Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2023 edition

Containing data available as of 31 July 2023



United Nations, New York, 2023

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Note

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in the present publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country or of its authorities, or the delimitations of its frontiers. The term "country" as used in this report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country, territory or area in the development process. Mention of the names of firms and commercial products does not imply endorsement by the United Nations. The symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters and numbers.

The term "country" as used in the text of this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas

Visit the United Nations World Wide Web site on the Internet:

For the Department of Economic and Social Affairs,

http://www.un.org/esa/desa/

For statistics and statistical publications,

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/

For UN publications, https://shop.un.org/

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.V/47

United Nations Publication

Sales No. E.23.XI.4

ISBN: **978-92-1-259226-8**

eISBN: **978-92-1-002524-9**

Print ISSN: **2411-8915**

eISSN: 2411-894X

All queries on rights and licenses, including subsidiary rights, should be addressed to United Nations Publications Customer Service, PO Box 960, Herndon, VA 20172, USA, e-mail: order@un.org, web: https://shop.un.org/

World Statistics Pocketbook, 2023 edition © 2023 United Nations New York, NY 10017, United States of America All rights reserved Printed by the United Nations, New York

Contents

·			
World, regional and country profiles	S		1
Technical notes			265
Related statistical products			282
World, Regional and Country profil	00		
World		Aruba	/13
Africa		Australia	
Northern Africa		Austria	
Sub-Saharan Africa		Azerbaijan	
Eastern Africa		Bahamas	
Middle Africa		Bahrain	
Southern Africa		Bangladesh	
Western Africa		Barbados	
Americas		Belarus	
Northern America		Belgium	
Latin America and the Caribbean		Belize	
Caribbean		Benin	
Central America		Bermuda	
South America	16	Bhutan	56
Asia	17	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	57
Central Asia	18	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	58
Eastern Asia	19	Bosnia and Herzegovina	59
South-eastern Asia	20	Botswana	60
Southern Asia	21	Brazil	61
Western Asia	22	British Virgin Islands	62
Europe	23	Brunei Darussalam	63
Eastern Europe	24	Bulgaria	64
Northern Europe	25	Burkina Faso	65
Southern Europe	26	Burundi	66
Western Europe	27	Cabo Verde	67
Oceania	28	Cambodia	68
Australia and New Zealand	29	Cameroon	69
Melanesia	30	Canada	70
Micronesia	31	Cayman Islands	71
Polynesia	32	Central African Republic	
Afghanistan		Chad	
Albania		Channel Islands	74
Algeria		Chile	
American Samoa		China	
American Samoa Andorra		China, Hong Kong SAR	
		China, Macao SAR	
Angola		Colombia	
Anguilla		Comoros	
Antigua and Barbuda		Congo	
Argentina		Cook Islands	
Armenia	42	COOK ISIGIIUS	82

Contents (continued)

Costa Rica83	Iceland	130
Côte d'Ivoire84	India	131
Croatia85	Indonesia	132
Cuba86	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	133
Curaçao87	Iraq	134
Cyprus88	Ireland	135
Czechia89	Isle of Man	136
Democratic People's Republic of Korea90	Israel	137
Democratic Republic of the Congo91	Italy	138
Denmark92	Jamaica	
Djibouti93	Japan	140
Dominica94	Jordan	141
Dominican Republic95	Kazakhstan	142
Ecuador96	Kenya	143
Egypt97	Kiribati	144
El Salvador98	Kuwait	145
Equatorial Guinea99	Kyrgyzstan	146
Eritrea100	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
Estonia101	Latvia	
Eswatini102	Lebanon	149
Ethiopia103	Lesotho	150
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)104	Liberia	151
Faroe Islands105	Libya	152
Fiji106	Liechtenstein	153
Finland107	Lithuania	154
France108	Luxembourg	155
French Guiana109	Madagascar	
French Polynesia110	Malawi	157
Gabon111	Malaysia	158
Gambia112	Maldives	159
Georgia113	Mali	160
Germany114	Malta	161
Ghana115	Marshall Islands	162
Gibraltar116	Martinique	163
Greece117	Mauritania	164
Greenland118	Mauritius	165
Grenada119	Mayotte	166
Guadeloupe120	Mexico	167
Guam121	Micronesia (Federated States of)	168
Guatemala122	Monaco	169
Guinea123	Mongolia	170
Guinea-Bissau124	Montenegro	171
Guyana125	Montserrat	172
Haiti126	Morocco	173
Holy See127	Mozambique	174
Honduras128	Myanmar	175
Hungary129	Namibia	176

Contents (continued)

Nauru177	Slovenia	223
Nepal178	Solomon Islands	224
Netherlands179	Somalia	225
New Caledonia180	South Africa	226
New Zealand181	South Sudan	227
Nicaragua182	Spain	228
Niger183	Sri Lanka	229
Nigeria184	State of Palestine	230
Niue185	Sudan	231
North Macedonia186	Suriname	232
Northern Mariana Islands187	Sweden	233
Norway188	Switzerland	234
Oman189	Syrian Arab Republic	235
Pakistan190	Tajikistan	236
Palau191	Thailand	237
Panama192	Timor-Leste	238
Papua New Guinea193	Togo	239
Paraguay194	Tokelau	
Peru195	Tonga	241
Philippines196	Trinidad and Tobago	242
Poland197	Tunisia	243
Portugal198	Türkiye	
Puerto Rico199	Turkmenistan	245
Qatar200	Turks and Caicos Islands	246
Republic of Korea201	Tuvalu	247
Republic of Moldova202	Uganda	248
Réunion203	Ukraine	249
Romania204	United Arab Emirates	250
Russian Federation205	United Kingdom	251
Rwanda206	United Republic of Tanzania	252
Saint Helena207	United States of America	253
Saint Kitts and Nevis208	United States Virgin Islands	254
Saint Lucia209	Uruguay	255
Saint Pierre and Miquelon210	Uzbekistan	256
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines211	Vanuatu	257
Samoa212	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	258
San Marino213	Viet Nam	259
Sao Tome and Principe214	Wallis and Futuna Islands	260
Saudi Arabia215	Western Sahara	261
Senegal216	Yemen	262
Serbia217	Zambia	263
Seychelles218	Zimbabwe	264
Sierra Leone219		
Singapore220		

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)221

Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook:

. A point is used to indicate decimals.

... Data are not available or not applicable.

~0.0 Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.

-~0.0 Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.

% Percentage

000 Thousands

Assist. Assistance

Bol. Rep. Bolivarian Republic

CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

const. Constant

CPI Consumer price index

Dem. Rep. Democratic Republic

est. Estimate

F Females

FOB Free on board

GDP Gross domestic product

GNI Gross national income

GVA Gross value added

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

ISO International Organization for Standardization

Km² Square kilometres

M Males

nes Not elsewhere specified

pop. Population

Rep. Republic

SAR Special Administrative Region

UN United Nations

UNHCR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

United Kingdom United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United States United States of America

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

US\$/USD United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- General information: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- Economic indicators: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic
 product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added
 (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment
 rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural
 production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade
 balance and balance of payments.
- Major trading partners: shows a country's main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes data on population (growth rates, including
 for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth,
 population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant
 mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education
 (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and
 seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- Environmental and infrastructure indicators: includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/

Introduction (continued)

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assitance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2010, 2015 and 2023 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2023 and 2022 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually by the Development Data and Outreach Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, Nabassoua and Kebebush Welkema provided production assistance; Joshua Kneidl provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

General information

Region

Population (000)

Population density (per km²)

Capital city

Capital city population (000)

UN membership date

Surface area (km2)

Sex ratio (males per 100 females)

National currency

Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)

GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices)

GDP per capita (current US\$)

Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)

Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of

employed)

Unemployment rate (% of labour force)

Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)

CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)

Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)

International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)

Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)

Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)

International migrant stock (000/% of total population)

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Primary, Lower secondary and Upper secondary gross enrolment

ratio (females/males per 100 population)

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)

Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)

Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)

Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)

Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country / Area profiles

Population (000, 2023) 7 975 105 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 61.2 a,b	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		94 010 ° a,b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	66 578 017	75 283 835	96 698 005¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	3.1	5.9¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 533.3	10 139.8	12 229.1 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.9	28.7	26.6 c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.6	23.2	23.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	44.5	48.1	50.3 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.3	6.0	5.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	48.9 / 75.3	47.6 / 73.9	47.2 / 72.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	100	110c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 102 218	16 384 279	24 553 001 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 275 115	16 482 346	25 244 192 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 172 897	- 98 067	- 691 191 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	0.8a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.9	55.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	2.2	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.7 / 67.6	74.4 / 69.3	74.4 / 69.1 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.1 / 11.1	26.4 / 12.3	25.3 / 13.9 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	220 983.2 / 3.2	247 958.6 / 3.4	280 598.1 / 3.69
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		57 959.7	104 454.3 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	37.1	31.5	27.5a,b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 104.0	102.3 / 102.4	100.9 / 102.79
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.3 / 83.6	84.1 / 84.3	84.3 / 84.99
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.5 / 61.0	66.0 / 67.4	68.1 / 69.39
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d	6.1	5.9	5.8¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.3	26.5 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	40.0	62.6 c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.99
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	31.5	31.3	31.19
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	530 045	569 897	586 995 g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	74	74	729
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.1	42.2	44.3 b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	79.7 / 51.3	80.4 / 55.9	81.1 / 62.2 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	41.8 / 28.4	45.7 / 35.6	49.6 / 45.9 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. b Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Africa

Region World Population (000, 2023) 1 426 736 a,b Surface area (km2) 29 648 481 c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 48.3 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.7 a,b **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 2 032 590 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 2 407 357 2 726 643c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 59 34 520 GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 929.0 2 007.1 1 959.0¢ Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 53.1 49.9 48.4¢ Employment in industry (% of employed)d 12.3 13.6¢ 129 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 34.7 37.1 38 N c Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d 6.5 67 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 54.3 / 73.5 53.6 / 72.0 53.8 / 71.8 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 86 101 114c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 496 594 402 988 669 987 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 468 435 547 529 778 689b - 108 702b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 144 542 28 159 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.6 2.6 2.3 a,b Urban population (% of total population) 38.9 41 2 43.0e Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 3.6 3.7 1 Q 1 B 4 2 a,b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 60.2 / 57.0 62.9 / 59.3 64.1 / 60.2 a,b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 415/50413/52 40.1 / 5.5 a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 17 806.7 / 1.7 22 860.8 / 1.9 25 389.5 / 1.99 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 17 067.3 37 337.9b 60.9 44.2 a,b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 52.5 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d 12 4 12.7c 122 **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2010 2015 2023

22.7

47 355

21.9

26

44 326

21.39

259

43 8799

Forested area (% of land area)d

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

²⁷ a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020.

Northern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Africa 7 769 438° 101.8 ^{a,b}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 259 9 er km2, 2023) 33.8ª	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	646 437	772 568	853 806 c
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.7	6.7¢
GDP per capita (current US		3 127.4	3 390.4	3 346.0°
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed)d	29.2	26.7	23.7 ^c
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) d	24.6	24.4	26.0°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	46.2	49.0	50.3c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)d	10.5	13.1	11.3
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	23.1 / 72.3	23.2 / 69.4	19.9 / 67.4
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	84	102	107¢
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	165 544	108 845	223 445b
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	181 147	205 560	255 792 b
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	- 15 603	- 96 714	- 32 346 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	1.9	2.1	1.6 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	50.5	51.4	52.2 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	3.2	3.4	3.0 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	71.8 / 67.5	73.2 / 68.7	73.6 / 69.1 a,b
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.4 / 6.6	32.8 / 7.3	32.5 / 8.5 a,b
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	1 952.0 / 1.0	2 138.9 / 1.0	3 167.9 / 1.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	29.5	25.3	21.4 a,b
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 100.8	98.0 / 101.5 ^d	101.4 / 103.5 ^{d,g}
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.6 / 96.4	94.0 / 98.7 d	95.6 / 99.7 d,g
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.0 / 48.6	62.8 / 59.2 ^d	65.1 / 59.0 ^{d,g}
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^d	5.7	5.8	6.3¢
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	13.2	24.6	20.4 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	23.2	36.6	70.6¢
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.89
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^d	4.4	3.6	3.59
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	35.1	41.7 b
Pop. using safely manager	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.6 / 57.5 i	81.9 /	81.1 / ^b
Pop. using safely manager	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	46.8 / 39.4	50.1 / 43.7	59.7 / 33.9 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. b Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i 2006.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Africa

Surface area (km2) 21 879 043 c,d Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 53.4 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99,3 a,b **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 386 153 1 634 789 1872837d GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 64 32 4.5d GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 636.5 1 682.6 1 647.7 d Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 57.6 54.0 52.3d Employment in industry (% of employed)e 9.9 11.7d 11 0 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 32.5 35.0 36 0 d Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e 5.7 5.5 64 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 63.3 / 73.9 61.9 / 72.7 62.3 / 73.0 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 331 050 294 142 446 541 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 287 288 341 970 522 897 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 43 762 - 47 827 - 76 356b 2010 Social indicators 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 28 2.7 2 5 a,b Urban population (% of total population) 40 9 f Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 41 4.1 4 5 a,b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 5.3 49 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 57.7 / 54.8 60.7 / 57.3 62.1 / 58.3 a,b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.7 / 4.6 43.2 / 4.7 41.8 / 4.8 a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 15 854.6 / 1.9 20 721.9 / 2.2 22 221.5 / 2.0h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 47.5a,b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.6 / 102.2 96.7 / 101.0 97.3 / 101.6 e,h Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 42.8 / 50.8 48.5 / 54.2 48.4 / 53.1 e,h Education: Upr sec. gross enrol_ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 27 2 / 34 8 30.9 / 38.1 33 0 / 37 9 e,h

Population (000, 2023)

1 166 766 a,b

Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	13.8	13.9	14.1 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.4	22.6	26.5 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	16.0	34.9 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^h
Forested area (% of land area)	29.9	28.5	27.6 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.7	40.8	43.4b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.5 / 9.2	50.8 / 11.6	53.0 / 15.2 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.6 / 16.7	28.4 / 18.0	30.5 / 19.8 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. d 2021. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Africa

Region Sub-Saharan Africa Surface area (km2) 6 667 493 ° Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98.4 a.b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 473 (er km2, 2023) 71.1	005 a,b a,b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	235 641	329 095	459 522 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.4	6.0	5.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	689.7	839.1	999.3€
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	67.7	63.9	60.4c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	8.0	9.1	10.6¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	24.2	27.0	29.1 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.2	3.7	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d	71.0 / 80.6	70.4 / 80.0	70.6 / 78.6
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	101	119¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 652	40 742	72 150 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 688	94 477	209 241 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 31 036	- 53 735	- 137 091 b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.7	2.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	24.4	26.6	28.5 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.7	4.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.3 / 56.7	64.5 / 59.8	66.2 / 61.0 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.0 / 4.1	43.8 / 4.3	41.4 / 4.5 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 743.7 / 1.4	6 696.9 / 1.7	7 682.8 / 1.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	55.2	45.0	35.5 a,b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.6	27.2	31.5 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	10.5	20.7¢
marriada domg the internet (per 100 initabitants)		20.7	20.00
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	32.5	29.7	28.99
		52.4 / 8.9	53.5 / 13.5 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Middle Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000,		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	6 496 820° 98,9a,b	Pop. density (per	r km2, 2023) 30.2ª	.0
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	191 153	242 140	232 025¢
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	1.9	2.3¢
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	1 430.6	1 538.4	1 219.5¢
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	60.6	56.6	54.4 c
Employment in industry (%	of employed)d	9.2	10.2	10.9¢
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	30.2	33.1	34.8c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)d	5.7	5.9	6.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	66.3 / 74.2	64.1 / 72.9	64.4 / 72.2
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	85	100	114 ^c
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	90 717	70 653	116 102 ^b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	43 623	56 081	45 038 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		47 094	14 572	71 064 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Social indicators		2010	2013	2020
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	3.3	3.2	3.0 a,b
Population growth rate (av	tal population)	3.3	3.2	3.0 a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f	3.3 45.2	3.2 47.9	3.0 a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman)	3.3 45.2 4.4	3.2 47.9 4.3	3.0 a,b 50.1 e
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) emales/males, years)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) emales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6	3.0 a,b 50.1 e 5.6 a,b 61.8 / 57.5 a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1	tal population) rate (average annual %) [†] ths per woman) emales/males, years) in (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2 45.6 / 4.5 2 436.8 / 1.9 74.6	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6 45.7 / 4.4 3 479.9 / 2.3 62.9	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b 61.8 / 57.5 a.b 45.4 / 4.4 a.b 3.861.6 / 2.2 9 50.7 a.b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^f ths per woman) emales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2 45.6 / 4.5 2 436.8 / 1.9	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6 45.7 / 4.4 3 479.9 / 2.3	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b 61.8 / 57.5 a.b 45.4 / 4.4 a.b 3 861.6 / 2.2 9
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) [†] ths per woman) emales/males, years) in (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2 45.6 / 4.5 2 436.8 / 1.9 74.6	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6 45.7 / 4.4 3 479.9 / 2.3 62.9	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b 61.8 / 57.5 a.b 45.4 / 4.4 a.b 3.861.6 / 2.2 9 50.7 a.b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fire Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and inf Individuals using the Inter	tal population) rate (average annual %) [†] ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2 45.6 / 4.5 2 436.8 / 1.9 74.6 13.5	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6 45.7 / 4.4 3 479.9 / 2.3 62.9 18.1	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b 61.8 / 57.5 a.b 45.4 / 4.4 a.b 3.861.6 / 2.2 9 50.7 a.b 20.8 h
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fic Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and inf	tal population) rate (average annual %) [†] ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2 45.6 / 4.5 2 436.8 / 1.9 74.6 13.5	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6 45.7 / 4.4 3.479.9 / 2.3 62.9 18.1	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b 61.8 / 57.5 a.b 45.4 / 4.4 a.b 3.861.6 / 2.2 9 50.7 a.b 20.8 h
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth in Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Seats held by women in the Environment and infilindividuals using the Inter Forested area (% of land a	tal population) rate (average annual %) [†] ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 45.2 4.4 6.2 57.5 / 54.2 45.6 / 4.5 2 436.8 / 1.9 74.6 13.5 2010 2.1 47.2	3.2 47.9 4.3 6.0 60.2 / 56.6 45.7 / 4.4 3 479.9 / 2.3 62.9 18.1 2015	3.0 a.b 50.1 e 5.6 a.b 61.8 / 57.5 a.b 45.4 / 4.4 a.b 3.861.6 / 2.2 9 50.7 a.b 20.8 h 2023 27.9 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000		
Surface area (km2)	2 650 670 ° 95.1 ^{a,b}	Pop. density (pe	r km2, 2023) 25.8ª	ı,D
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ıct (million current US\$)	447 956	377 770	455 972 c
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	1.2	5.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	7 579.8	5 928.9	6 707.0°
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	18.1	16.6	21.6 c
Employment in industry (%	of employed)d	21.6	21.5	17.9¢
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	60.5	62.0	60.5 c
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	22.8	22.5	28.8
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)d	47.7 / 62.7	51.5 / 65.3	52.5 / 64.9
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	91	101	114 ^c
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	95 232	93 647	139 876b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		97 723	104 174	131 742 ^b
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 2 491	- 10 527	8 134 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.2	2.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	59.4	62.1	64.1 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.5	2.5	2.4 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	60.5 / 55.2	66.0 / 59.9	63.8 / 58.1 a,b
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.7 / 7.3	29.2 / 7.8	29.3 / 8.4 a,b
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	2 352.5 / 4.0	3 477.9 / 5.5	3 125.1 / 4.69
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	37.5	30.7	30.4 a,b
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	33.4	33.4	36.9h
Environment and infi	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	22.0	49.1	70.6¢
Forested area (% of land a		15.7	15.3	14.99
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	86.2 /	83.6 /	80.1 / b
Pop. using safely managed		58.9 /	60.9 /	63.6 / b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 064 060 ^c 101.2 ^{a,d,b}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 429 C er km2, 2023) 70.8°	085 a,b a,b
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	511 404	685 783	725 318¢
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	3.5	4.2°
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	1 635.6	1 914.1	1 733.0¢
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	48.9	44.4	43.2 c
Employment in industry (%	of employed) e	10.7	12.2	13.0 c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	40.3	43.4	43.8 c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^e	4.0	4.0	4.6
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	57.4 / 69.2	54.0 / 66.4	53.9 / 68.6
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	85	99	116¢
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	113 448	89 100	118 413 ^b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	83 254	87 237	136 877 b
International trade: balanc	International trade: balance (million current US\$)		1 863	- 18 464 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %) ^d	2.8	2.6	2.5 a,b
Urban population (% of tot	tal population)	41.1	44.5	47.0 f
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ⁹	4.4	4.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	5.7	5.4	4.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)d	55.0 / 53.5	56.5 / 54.9	58.2 / 56.4 a,b
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	44.1 / 4.7	44.1 / 4.6	42.7 / 4.7 a,b
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.)	6 321.6 / 2.1	7 067.1 / 2.0	7 552.1 / 1.9 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^d	76.7	69.6	59.7 a,b
Seats held by women in th	ne National Parliament (%)	11.6	14.5	18.5 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	18.9	48.0 c
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^e	14.8	14.3	13.9 ^h
Pop. using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	40.2 / 12.6	40.8 / 15.4	41.8 / 19.6 b
Pop. using safely managed	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	20.0 / 15.9	23.0 / 17.2	27.4 / 19.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d Including Saint Helena. e Estimate. f 2019, g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020, i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Americas

1 037 140 a,b,c Region World Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 26.7 a,b,c Surface area (km2) 38 791 038 b,d Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.4 a,b,c **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 22 029 028 30 618 690d 25 283 652 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.4 6 N d GDP per capita (current US\$) 23 570.2 25 738.7 29 723.0d Employment in agriculture (% of employed)e 10.5 9.6 9.6d Employment in industry (% of employed)e 20.8 20.9 20.2d Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e 68.7 69 4 70 2 d 6.2 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e 0.8 6.1 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 53.5 / 74.3 53.0 / 73.5 53.2 / 71.6 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 90 99 108d International trade: exports (million current US\$) 2 551 125 2 827 588 4 060 293c International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5 449 464¢ 3 230 657 3 739 612 International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 912 024 -1 389 171 c - 679 532 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b 24.7 / 13.1 23.2 / 14.7 21.2 / 17.2 a,c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)e 16.6 16.0 15.0d **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2010 2015 2023 Forested area (% of land area)e 42.0 41.7 41.3f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. c 2022. d 2021. e Estimate. f 2020.

Northern America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Americas 18 651 660 ^c 98.1 ^{a.d.b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 376 87 km2, 2023) 20.2ª,	
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	16 675 374	19 771 305	25 313 920°
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	2.5	5.8¢
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	48 297.2	54 850.4	67 454.7¢
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^e	1.7	1.8	1.6¢
Employment in industry (%	% of employed) e	19.5	19.6	19.2¢
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) e	78.8	78.7	79.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	9.5	5.5	4.7
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	58.1 / 69.8	56.5 / 68.6	56.9 / 67.7
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	92	97	105¢
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	1 665 220	1 911 491	2 659 778 ^b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	2 362 932	2 736 654	3 943 384 b
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	- 697 713	- 825 163	-1 283 605 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)d	0.9	0.8	0.5 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	80.8	81.6	82.4 f
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^g	1.1	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman) ^d	1.9	1.8	1.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years) ^d	81.4 / 76.6	81.6 / 76.8	81.4 / 76.0 a,b
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	19.5 / 18.4	19.0 / 20.5	17.7 / 23.7 a,b
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	50 970.5 / 14.8	55 633.7 / 15.6	58 708.8 / 15.9h
Refugees and others of co	oncern to the UNHCR (000)		655.4	1 233.1 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births) ^d	6.1	5.8	4.9 a,b
Education: Primary gross of	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 101.2 e	100.5 / 100.5	100.2 / 100.7 h
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 101.2e	100.7 / 100.5	102.4 / 104.5 h
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 90.7 e	97.8 / 96.1	99.2 / 100.7 h
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^e	4.4	4.6	6.3¢
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	19.0	21.8	30.0 i
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	72.5	76.1	91.9¢
Research & Development		2.7	2.7	3.3 h
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^e	35.4	35.5	35.5 ^h
Energy production, primar	y (Petajoules)	88 891	104 242	112 278 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	301	286	261 h
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	36.5	37.5	38.9b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.5 /	96.9 /	97.5 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

88.0 / ...

91.1 / ...b

89.5 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Latin America & the Caribbean

Region	Americas	Population (000,		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	20 139 378¢ 97.0a,b	Pop. density (pe	r km2, 2023) 32.6	,b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ		5 353 653	5 512 346	5 304 770°
GDP growth rate (annual %		5.9	0.1	6.5¢
GDP per capita (current US		9 084.0	8 864.2	8 100.6¢
Employment in agriculture		16.1	14.6	14.7¢
Employment in industry (%		21.6	21.7	20.9¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		62.2	63.7	64.4¢
		7.1	6.7	7.0
Labour force participation r		50.6 / 77.2	50.7 / 76.6	50.9 / 74.1
International trade: exports		885 906	916 097	1 400 514 b
International trade: imports		867 725	1 002 958	1 506 080 b
International trade: balance		18 181	- 86 861	- 105 566 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total	•	78.6	79.9	80.9e
Urban population growth ra		1.6	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.2	2.1	1.8a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	76.4 / 70.1	77.8 / 71.5	77.0 / 70.6 a,b
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.0	25.6 / 11.3	23.2 / 13.4 a,b
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	8 326.6 / 1.4	9 441.5 / 1.5	14 794.6 / 2.39
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)		7 071.2	13 430.4 e
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	18.3	15.5	13.1 a,b
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.6	107.0 / 109.2	105.3 / 107.29
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 100.5	108.8 / 106.6	108.6 / 105.99
Education: Upr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.8 / 68.8	84.7 / 76.4	89.4 / 81.99
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.) ^d	23.7	22.5	19.9¢
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	22.7	27.4	35.8 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	54.3	74.8°
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.69
Forested area (% of land ar	rea)	48.1	47.4	46.79
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	41 849	42 429	35 067 g
Energy supply per capita (G	ligajoules)	56	57	50 g
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	36.0	38.7	40.6 b
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.6 / 45.1	82.0 / 48.8	80.2 / 53.1 b
Pon using safety managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		27.8 /	33.5./	/117/b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 27.8 / ... 33.5 / ... 41.7 / ... b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 225 996 ° 97,8 a.d.b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 44 39 er km2, 2023) 200.4	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	296 862	354 722	423 912¢
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	2.3	4.1 c
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	7 341.3	8 485.9	9 802.0°
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)e	22.1	21.3	20.3°
Employment in industry (%	of employed) e	16.3	16.2	16.8°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	61.4	62.5	63.0°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	8.1	8.0	7.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	46.5 / 68.4	49.0 / 69.9	50.8 / 69.9
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	86	99	92¢
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	24 874	26 475	31 542 b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	53 245	58 007	67 909 b
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	- 28 371	- 31 533	- 36 368 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^d	0.5	0.6	0.5 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	67.8	70.0	71.8 ^f
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	2.3	2.2	2.0 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)d	67.6 / 63.8	75.4 / 69.5	75.9 / 69.6 a,b
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	26.3 / 11.9	24.8 / 13.1	23.2 / 15.1 a,b
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	1 338.9 / 3.2	1 501.1 / 3.5	1 605.1 / 3.7 h
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^d	38.5	30.4	26.6 a,b
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	29.4	33.1	41.1 [†]
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	38.0	67.1°
Forested area (% of land a	irea) ^e	33.2	34.8	35.3 h
Pop, using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	65.5 /	63.5 /	60.9 / b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

42.0 / 42.6

41.6 / 43.5

40.3 / 43.9b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Central America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 2 452 270 c 96.1 ^{a,b}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 179 (er km2, 2023) 72.7°	060 a,b a,b
Economic indicators	;	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	1 210 366	1 403 975	1 560 443°
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.4	5.7¢
GDP per capita (current US	(\$)	7 755.6	8 397.6	8 783.2¢
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	17.6	16.8	15.5¢
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	23.3	23.7	24.4¢
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.1	59.5	60.1 c
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^d	5.3	4.4	4.1
Labour force participation i	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	43.1 / 79.4	44.0 / 79.1	45.7 / 77.9
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	88	99	112¢
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	336 529	426 846	635 743 b
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	366 171	464 286	719 763 ^b
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 29 642	- 37 441	- 84 020 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.9a,b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	72.1	73.7	75.0 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.5	2.3	1.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	76.8 / 70.8	77.4 / 71.4	77.4 / 70.9 a,b
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.3 / 8.4	28.9 / 9.5	25.8 / 11.3 a,b
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	1 751.0 / 1.1	1 860.2 / 1.1	2 302.0 / 1.3 g
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	17.9	15.1	12.2 a,b
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	21.6	30.1	38.6 ^h
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^d	37.0	36.5	35.9g
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %) / 45.4	/ 48.7	/ 50.1 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	28.3 /	38.5 /	53.9 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. b Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 17 461 112° 97.3° d.b.	Population (000 Pop. density (pe		317 a,b a,b
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	3 846 425	3 753 649	3 320 415°
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 1.3	7.0°
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	9 791.2	9 091.5	7 651.6¢
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	15.1	13.1	13.9¢
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) e	21.6	21.6	19.8¢
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	63.4	65.4	66.3°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	7.6	7.4	8.0
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	53.8 / 77.3	53.5 / 76.3	52.9 / 73.0
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	89	102	110°
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	524 502	462 776	733 230 b
nternational trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	448 308	480 665	718 408 b
International trade: balanc	ce (million current US\$)	76 194	- 17 888	14 822 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)d	1.0	1.0	0.6 a,b
Jrban population (% of to	tal population)	82.4	83.5	84.4 f
Jrban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ⁹	1.5	1.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	2.1	2.0	1.8 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)d	77.2 / 70.5	78.2 / 71.8	77.0 / 70.6 a,b
opulation age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	26.4 / 10.5	24.4 / 11.9	22.2 / 14.1 a,b
nternational migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	5 236.7 / 1.3	6 080.2 / 1.5	10 887.5 / 2.5 h
nfant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)d	16.3	14.1	12.0 a,b
Seats held by women in th	ne National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.2	31.0 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
orested area (% of land a	area) e	49.8	49.1	48.3h
op. using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.5 / 46.8	83.7 / 51.1	82.7 / 58.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

33.5 / ...

39.7 / ... b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 28.9 / ...

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 31 033 131 ^c 103.6 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 4 722 r km2, 2023) 150.6	635 a,b a,b
Economic indicator	rs	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic pro-	duct (million current US\$)	21 128 489	26 933 005	37 498 914¢
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	4.9	6.2¢
GDP per capita (current U	IS\$)	5 006.1	6 040.5	7 989.0¢
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	88	100	112¢
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	5 896 164	6 827 734	10 619 006 b
International trade: impor	rts (million current US\$)	5 459 724	6 213 020	9 755 678 ^b
International trade: balar	ice (million current US\$)	436 440	614 714	863 328 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.6 a,b
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	44.8	48.0	50.5 d
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)e	2.8	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman)	2.3	2.2	1.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (1	females/males, years)	73.8 / 69.0	75.6 / 70.8	75.8 / 70.8 a,b
Population age distribution	on (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 10.2	25.0 / 11.7	23.2 / 13.7 a,b
International migrant stor	ck (000/% of total pop.)	66 123.6 / 1.6	77 191.2 / 1.7	85 618.5 / 1.8 f
Refugees and others of c	oncern to the UNHCR (000)		28 420.7	30 447.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	33.2	26.6	22.2 a,b
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)g	2.7	2.4	2.3 c
Seats held by women in t	the National Parliament (%)	16.8	17.8	20.2 ^h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land	area) ^g	19.6	19.8	20.0 f
Energy production, prima	ry (Petajoules)	234 731	260 136	274 041 f
Energy supply per capita	(Gigajoules)	55	60	63 f
Pop. using safely manage	ed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.0 / 54.1	77.1 / 61.0	79.6 / 71.5 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	ed sanitation (urban/rural %)	33.3 / 25.3	40.1 / 35.3	46.5 / 49.8 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2020. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Central Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 103 000 ^{c,d} 97.9 ^{a,b}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 77 04 er km2, 2023) 19.6ª	
Economic indicators	}	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	231 077	321 586	333 699 e
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	8.7	3.1	5.3 e
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	3 632.4	4 661.3	4 396.7 e
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^f	29.8	25.9	22.0 e
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^f	21.1	22.1	24.3 e
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^f	49.0	51.9	53.7 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f		5.6	5.0	5.9
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	50.0 / 70.2	48.5 / 69.3	46.6 / 68.5
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	78	101	113e
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	74 961	64 827	116 177 b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	40 985	53 082	96 692 b
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	33 976	11 746	19 485 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.6	1.7	1.5 a,b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	48.0	48.1	48.29
Urban population growth re	ate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.7	***
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.7	2.8	2.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	71.8 / 65.2	73.5 / 66.8	73.6 / 67.5 a,b
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.1 / 7.1	29.6 / 7.8	31.3 / 9.3 a,b
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	5 264.9 / 8.4	5 392.8 / 7.9	5 564.0 / 7.5 i
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	26.2	19.9	14.8 a,b
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 100.8	103.8 / 104.8	101.3 / 102.5 i
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.1 / 96.6	97.3 / 98.4	96.0 / 97.5 ^{f,i}
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 81.9	87.3 / 88.5	91.0 / 91.9 ^{f,i}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^f	5.0	2.5	1.7 e
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	20.0	21.8	27.4j
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	18.4	43.7	66.5 e
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^f	3.1	3.2	3.3 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	21.1	22.4 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.0 / 49.3	87.7 / 60.6	88.0 / 68.1 b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	74.1 / 79.6	73.3 / 80.4	72.7 / 81.1 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. d 2017. e 2021. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Asia

1 663 200 a,b Region Population (000, 2023) Surface area (km2) 11 560 456c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 141.1a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 103.0 a,b **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 25 691 483¢ GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 13 712 623 17 889 125 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 8 1 1 Q 640 10 965.8 GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 662.8 15 445.8c Employment in agriculture (% of employed)d 33.1 26.0 22.2c Employment in industry (% of employed)d 28.1 28.5 27 6c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)d 38.7 45.5 50.20 Unemployment rate (% of labour force)d 4.4 4.5 4.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)d 61.7 / 77.2 61.1 / 75.2 59.7 / 72.0 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 108c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 3 219 271 3 942 643 5 648 849b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 317 929 2 967 424 5 041 360 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 607 489b 251 847 624 714 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.6 0.5 -~0.0 a,b Urban population (% of total population) 544 598 63.9e Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f 2.9 2.4 1 2 a,b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 17 16 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 79.6 / 73.8 80.9 / 75.2 82.4 / 76.7 a,b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 18 0 / 14 4 177/171 16.6 / 20.1 a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 7 062.5 / 0.4 7 866.7 / 0.5 8 975.7 / 0.59 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 5 7 a,b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.3 / 99.8 96.6 / 96.4 103.0 / 102.29 97.6 / 96.89 100.6 / 99.7 89.9 / 89.7 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 78.5 / 79.6 83.3 / 79.8 84.3 / 82.29 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)d 10 0.7 0.50 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.7 20.4 21.8h **Environment and infrastructure indicators** 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 39.5 54.5 75.2¢ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 22 24 279 Forested area (% of land area)d 21.8 22.6 23.5g Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 21 6 25.5 26 6b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 91.4 / .. 94.6 / ... 97.6 / ... b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 54.6 / 17.6 66.9 / 26.1 77.8 / 38.3 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d Estimate, e 2019, f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2020. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South-eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 4 340 700 °	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 681 1 r km2, 2023) 153.1	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3 a,b	7 4	, ,	
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	2 024 587	2 528 008	3 342 329¢
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	8.2	4.8	3.3¢
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	3 375.6	3 970.8	4 945.8¢
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^d	40.3	35.2	29.2 c
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) ^d	19.2	21.3	23.4c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	40.5	43.5	47.4°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^d	3.3	2.9	2.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d	55.6 / 79.9	55.6 / 79.8	54.9 / 77.3
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	90	100	106°
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	1 054 178	1 172 850	1 957 818 ^b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	953 410	1 100 730	1 903 794 b
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	100 767	72 119	54 024 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.8 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	44.3	47.2	49.4 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bit	rths per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)	72.9 / 67.7	74.1 / 68.7	74.3 / 68.7 a,b
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.5 / 8.8	26.2 / 9.9	24.5 / 12.1 a,b
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	8 697.9 / 1.5	10 161.1 / 1.6	10 615.4 / 1.69
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	26.4	22.6	18.6 a,b
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 106.8	106.1 / 108.9	104.6 / 107.0 ^{d,g}
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.9 / 82.6	93.2 / 90.9	97.3 / 95.3 d,g
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.4 / 55.3	65.9 / 67.8	69.5 / 66.3 ^{d,g}
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^d	2.8	2.7	3.7 c
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	19.3	17.8	23.0 h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9	31.6	65.2°
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.9	1.09
Forested area (% of land	area) ^d	49.7	48.2	47.19
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	28.4	31.4	36.5 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.1 / 30.5	48.7 / 32.1	49.5 / 34.3 b
D	1 1 1 1 1 100	10 7 / 00 0	444 (40 5	40 4 / E4 0b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 42.7/38.0 44.1/43.5 46.4/51.8 b

Southern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 6 688 000 ^{c,d} 104.6 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 2 007 km2, 2023) 313.6	550 a,b a,b
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	2 593 394	3 218 870	4 698 012 e
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	6.4	7.6 e
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	1 494.0	1 733.1	2 361.5e
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) f	49.3	43.8	41.8e
Employment in industry (%	% of employed) f	21.6	24.2	25.0 e
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^f	29.1	32.0	33.2 e
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) f	7.3	7.3	7.2
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)f	27.4 / 78.6	24.2 / 75.9	24.9 / 74.6
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	86	99	119 ^e
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	354 892	390 610	564 666 b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	497 340	559 091	956 312 ^b
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	- 142 448	- 168 481	- 391 646 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	32.5	34.5	36.2g
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^h	2.6	2.5	···
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years)	68.8 / 65.1	71.0 / 67.6	70.1 / 66.4 a,b
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.4	30.0 / 8.4	27.0 / 9.9 a,b
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	14 411.8 / 0.8	13 873.5 / 0.8	13 863.5 / 0.7 i
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	47.8	38.4	30.1 a,b
Education: Primary gross of	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 105.9 f	109.8 / 103.4 f	101.7 / 102.3 i
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.2 / 75.9	84.8 / 81.2	83.3 / 80.8 i
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.6 / 49.6	56.7 / 59.6	62.5 / 65.5 i
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)†	3.9	3.5	3.0 e
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	18.2	17.6	16.5 j
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	15.5	45.2 e
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6 [†]
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^f	15.3	15.5	15.7 i
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	14.6	18.0	18.8 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	61.5 / 50.2	63.5 / 57.3	65.8 / 67.7 b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.2 / 23.4	38.3 / 35.8	44.5 / 53.0 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. d 2017. e 2021. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 805 058 ^c 109.2 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 293 72 km2, 2023) 61.3ª,	
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	luct (million current US\$)	2 566 809	2 975 416	3 433 391 c
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	3.8	6.2¢
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	10 772.0	11 252.8	11 865.1 c
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^{d,e}	11.4	10.9	9.2¢
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) ^{d,e}	26.1	25.2	23.7 c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) d,e	62.5	64.0	67.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) d,f	7.2	7.7	9.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)d,f	16.9 / 75.0	18.6 / 76.5	19.5 / 76.3
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	92	101	119¢
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	919 156	976 785	1 831 491 b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	749 249	953 680	1 362 937 b
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	169 907	23 105	468 555 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	2.2	1.9	1.5a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	68.2	70.4	72.09
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^h	3.2	2.7	•••
Fertility rate, total (live bit	rths per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)	75.9 / 70.5	76.4 / 70.9	77.4 / 72.0 a,b
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 6.7	30.3 / 7.4	28.7 / 8.6 a,b
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	30 686.4 / 13.2	39 897.2 / 15.5	46 599.8 / 16.7 i
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	21.9	20.3	17.6 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 105.5	96.9 / 103.0 d	94.1 / 100.0 ^{d,i}
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.1 / 91.4	83.3 / 88.2 ^d	85.9 / 90.6 i
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.3 / 66.7	76.7 / 82.1 ^d	75.0 / 82.1 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^d	3.6	4.6	5.0¢
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	9.3	12.8	16.6 ^j
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	rnet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	50.0	71.9 ^c
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.9 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land	area) ^d	6.1	6.2	6.3 ⁱ
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	16.0	17.8	18.5 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.5 / ^k	75.7 /	76.1 / ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	53.3 / 47.6	58.0 / 50.5	65.3 / 56.3 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. f Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k 2007.

Europe

Region World Population (000, 2023) Surface area (km2) 22 134 900° Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 93.3 a.b 2010 2015 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 19 903 672 19 191 35 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.4 1.9	2023
Economic indicators 2010 2015 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 19 903 672 19 191 35	4 23 816 167 °
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 19 903 672 19 191 35	4 23 816 167 °
GDP growth rate (annual % const. 2015 prices) 2.4 1.9	5.6 c
GDP per capita (current US\$) 26 966.8 25 795.1	31 874.9¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 91 100	105¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 904 975 6 090 837	8 731 155 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5 868 691 5 730 577	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) 36 284 360 260	- 121 929 ^b
Social indicators 2010 2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.2 0.2	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population) 72.9 73.9	74.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) e 0.5 0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.6	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 80.2 / 72.8 81.3 / 74.0	6 80.8 / 74.0 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 15.5 / 22.0 15.8 / 23.8	8 15.7 / 26.3 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 70 627.2 / 9.6 74 759.1 /	/ 10.1 86 706.1 / 11.6 f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 4 673.8	16 562.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 5.3 4.5	3.5 a,b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 101.5 / 102.1 100.7 / 10	00.6 100.2 / 100.4 f
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.4 / 101.2 101.5 / 10	02.3 101.6 / 102.1 f
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.2 / 101.0 112.2 / 11	2.0 110.7 / 110.7 f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g 3.5 3.5	2.2¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 23.2 26.7	32.4h
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 62.5 74.1	87.6°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.7 1.8	2.0 f
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹ 45.8 45.9	46.0 f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 102 690 101 380	101 441 f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 152 140	135 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 60.5 64.9	67.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 95.2 / 84.2 95.2 / 86.	7 95.3 / 86.6 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 75.3 / 44.8 77.8 / 46.4	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2020. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 18 052 768 ^c 88.8 ^{a.b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per		
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 868 792	2 626 563	3 688 492 c
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	0.2	5.1¢
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	9 734.4	8 928.1	12 655.0¢
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	11.2	9.8	8.3¢
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	28.8	28.1	28.2 c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)d	60.0	62.0	63.5¢
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^d	8.0	6.6	5.1
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.6 / 66.7	52.5 / 67.7	51.7 / 67.0
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	81	98	110°
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	994 605	1 023 967	1 644 470 b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	868 649	847 926	1 369 756 b
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	125 955	176 042	274 714 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	- 0.1	~0.0	- 0.7 a,b
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	68.9	69.3	69.8 e
			~0.0	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) [†]	- 0.1	~0.0	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir	*	- 0.1 1.5	~0.0 1.7	 1.5 ^{a,b}
	ths per woman)			
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) males/males, years)	1.5	1.7	1.5 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live bird Life expectancy at birth (fe	ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 76.5 / 66.3	1.7 78.3 / 68.8	1.5 ^{a,b} 76.5 / 66.7 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.)	1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4	1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4	1.5 ^{a,b} 76.5 / 66.7 ^{a,b} 16.6 / 24.1 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) < (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births)	1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5	1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7	1.5 a,b 76.5 / 66.7 a,b 16.6 / 24.1 a,b 20 835.4 / 7.1 g
Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) < (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5	1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8	1.5a,b 76.5 / 66.7a,b 16.6 / 24.1a,b 20 835.4 / 7.19 4.4a,b
Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in th Environment and inf	ths per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) ((000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) ^d e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5 6.9	1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8 7.2	1.5 a,b 76.5 / 66.7 a,b 16.6 / 24.1 a,b 20 835.4 / 7.1 9 4.4 a,b 4.3 c
Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in the	ths per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) ((000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) ^d e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5 6.9 15.2	1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19.834.0 / 6.7 5.8 7.2 16.9	1.5a.b 76.5 / 66.7a.b 16.6 / 24.1a.b 20.835.4 / 7.19 4.4a.b 4.3c 22.7h
Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoet Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in th Environment and inf Forested area (% of land a	ths per woman) males/males, years) (0-14/60+ years old, %) ((000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) per 100 000 pop.) ^d e National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	1.5 76.5 / 66.3 15.0 / 19.4 19 110.7 / 6.5 7.5 6.9 15.2 2010 47.6	1.7 78.3 / 68.8 16.0 / 21.4 19 834.0 / 6.7 5.8 7.2 16.9	1.5a.b 76.5 / 66.7a.b 16.6 / 24.1a.b 20.835.4 / 7.19 4.4a.b 4.3c 22.7h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Northern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000,		
Surface area (km2) 1 702 418 c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.9 a.d.b		Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 65.0 a,b		
Economic indicators		2040	0045	0000
		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		4 303 230	4 763 604	5 618 097 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		2.5	3.6	7.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)		43 309.2	46 388.9	53 057.2 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e		2.2	2.1	1.8¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		19.9	19.3	18.7¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e		78.0	78.7	79.4c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e		8.6	6.1	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e		56.6 / 68.3	57.4 / 67.9	59.1 / 66.8
Agricultural production inc	lex (2014-2016=100)	92	102	101 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		1 045 978	1 045 828	1 539 902 b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	1 122 240	1 132 508	1 623 809 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 76 262	- 86 680	- 83 908 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %) ^d	2010 0.7	2015 0.6	0.3a,b
Population growth rate (av	tal population)	0.7	0.6	0.3a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁹	0.7 80.1	0.6 81.4	0.3a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r	tal population) ate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d	0.7 80.1 1.1	0.6 81.4 0.9	0.3a,b 82.4f
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁹ ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8	0.3a,b 82.4f 1.6a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d rate(symales, years) ^d rate(symales, years) ^d rate(symales, years) ^d	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9 82.2 / 77.6	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.8 / 78.6	0.3 a,b 82.4 f 1.6 a,b 83.8 / 80.0 a,b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d rate(symales, years) ^d rate(160+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.)	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9 82.2 / 77.6 17.5 / 22.5	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.8 / 78.6 17.6 / 23.5	0.3 a.b 82.4 f 1.6 a.b 83.8 / 80.0 a.b 17.2 / 25.4 a.b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tor Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁸ ths per woman) ^d males/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d ((000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9 82.2 / 77.6 17.5 / 22.5 11 294.9 / 11.3	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.8 / 78.6 17.6 / 23.5 13 191.1 / 12.7	0.3 a.b 82.4 f 1.6 a.b 83.8 / 80.0 a.b 17.2 / 25.4 a.b 14 973.9 / 14.1 h
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁸ ths per woman) ^d smales/males, years) ^d on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d ((000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9 82.2 / 77.6 17.5 / 22.5 11 294.9 / 11.3 4.0	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.8 / 78.6 17.6 / 23.5 13 191.1 / 12.7 3.5	0.3 a.b 82.4 f 1.6 a.b 83.8 / 80.0 a.b 17.2 / 25.4 a.b 14 973.9 / 14.1 h 2.8 a.b
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in the	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁸ ths per woman) ^d smales/males, years) ^d on (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d ((000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9 82.2 / 77.6 17.5 / 22.5 11 294.9 / 11.3 4.0 1.5	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.8 / 78.6 17.6 / 23.5 13 191.1 / 12.7 3.5 1.2	0.3 a.b 82.4 f 1.6 a.b 83.8 / 80.0 a.b 17.2 / 25.4 a.b 14.973.9 / 14.1 h 2.8 a.b 1.2 c
Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of to Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (Seats held by women in the	tal population) ate (average annual %) ⁸ ths per woman) ^d whates pre woman) ^d the (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d the (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e the National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	0.7 80.1 1.1 1.9 82.2 / 77.6 17.5 / 22.5 11 294.9 / 11.3 4.0 1.5 29.6	0.6 81.4 0.9 1.8 82.8 / 78.6 17.6 / 23.5 13 191.1 / 12.7 3.5 1.2 30.4	0.3 a.b 82.4 f 1.6 a.b 83.8 / 80.0 a.b 17.2 / 25.4 a.b 14 973.9 / 14.1 h 2.8 a.b 1.2 c 37.8 i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Europe

Region Surface area (km2)	Europe 1 294 920 °	Population (000, 2023) 151 760 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 116.5 a,b		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 95.3 a.d.b Economic indicators		2010	2015	2022
		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		4 302 710	3 622 787	4 290 867 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		0.7	1.9	6.5¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)		27 964.9	23 653.4	28 211.3 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e		7.5	6.9	6.1 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		25.7	23.5	23.9°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e		66.7	69.7	70.0°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e		14.2	17.2	10.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e		44.7 / 62.7	45.7 / 61.4	46.8 / 60.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		101	101	107¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		830 354	886 303	1 401 951 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		1 039 442	925 163	1 664 058 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 209 088	- 38 860	- 262 107 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d		0.2	- 0.2	- 0.3 a,b
Population growth rate (ar	verage annuai %)*	0.2		
Population growth rate (ar Urban population (% of to		69.2	70.6	71.8 ^f
	tal population)			
Urban population (% of to	tal population) rate (average annual %) ⁹	69.2	70.6	
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d	69.2 0.9	70.6 0.2	71.8 ^f
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fo	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d	69.2 0.9 1.5	70.6 0.2 1.4	71.8f 1.3a,b
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fo	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8	71.8f 1.3a,b 84.6 / 79.8a,b
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (f Population age distributio	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g rths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.)	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8	71.8f 1.3a,b 84.6 / 79.8a,b 13.5 / 28.6a,b
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.)	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15 815.5 / 10.3	71.8 f 1.3 a,b 84.6 / 79.8 a,b 13.5 / 28.6 a,b 17 665.7 / 11.6 h
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.)	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15.815.5 / 10.3 3.3	71.8f 1.3a.b 84.6 / 79.8a.b 13.5 / 28.6a.b 17 665.7 / 11.6h 2.7a.b
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per ' Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d en (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8 1.2	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15 815.5 / 10.3 3.3 0.9	71.8f 1.3ab 84.6 / 79.8ab 13.5 / 28.6ab 17 665.7 / 11.6h 2.7ab 0.7c
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per ' Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d en (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 1 000 live births) ^d (per 100 000 pop.) ^e ne National Parliament (%) frastructure indicators	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8 1.2 23.0	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15.815.5 / 10.3 3.3 0.9 30.0	71.8f 1.3a,b 84.6 / 79.8a,b 13.5 / 28.6a,b 17.665.7 / 11.6h 2.7a,b 0.7c 33.5i
Urban population (% of to Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bin Life expectancy at birth (fi Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the Environment and inf Forested area (% of land a	tal population) rate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d emales/males, years) ^d en (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 1 000 live births) ^d (per 100 000 pop.) ^e ne National Parliament (%) frastructure indicators	69.2 0.9 1.5 83.5 / 78.0 14.9 / 24.0 16 206.3 / 10.6 3.8 1.2 23.0 2010 34.9	70.6 0.2 1.4 83.9 / 78.8 14.6 / 25.8 15.815.5 / 10.3 3.3 0.9 30.0	71.8f 1.3a,b 84.6 / 79.8a,b 13.5 / 28.6a,b 17.665.7 / 11.6h 2.7a,b 0.7c 33.5i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 68.7 / 48.6 71.8 / 52.2 74.7 / 59.6 b

Western Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 084 794 ^c 96.3 ^{a.d.b}	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per		
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	8 428 940	8 178 400	10 218 711 c
GDP growth rate (annual of	%, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.5	4.5°
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	44 327.4	42 167.2	51 681.1 c
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	2.4	2.1	1.9¢
Employment in industry (%	of employed) e	24.7	23.6	22.9c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)e	72.9	74.3	75.2c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)e	7.2	6.9	4.9
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)e	53.0 / 65.3	54.0 / 64.6	55.2 / 64.9
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	96	101	97¢
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	3 034 038	3 134 738	4 144 833 b
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	2 838 360	2 824 980	4 195 461 b
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	195 679	309 758	- 50 628 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)d	0.4	0.4	0.1 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	78.5	79.4	80.0 f
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ⁹	0.6	0.6	
	and the second s			
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	1.7	1.7	1.6 a,b
		1.7 83.3 / 77.8	1.7 83.8 / 78.7	1.6 ^{a,b} 84.5 / 79.6 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution				
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	83.3 / 77.8	83.8 / 78.7	84.5 / 79.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributio	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.)	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8	84.5 / 79.6 a,b 15.4 / 28.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stoc	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5	84.5 / 79.6 a,b 15.4 / 28.3 a,b 33 231.1 / 16.9 h
Life expectancy at birth (for Population age distribution International migrant stoct Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4	84.5 / 79.6 a.b 15.4 / 28.3 a.b 33 231.1 / 16.9 h 3.1 a.b
Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.0	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.0	84.5 / 79.6 a.b 15.4 / 28.3 a.b 33 231.1 / 16.9 h 3.1 a.b 0.9 c
Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.0 28.4	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.0 32.0	84.5 / 79.6 a.b 15.4 / 28.3 a.b 33 231.1 / 16.9 h 3.1 a.b 0.9 c 37.8 i
Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate Seats held by women in the Environment and infant forested area (% of land a	emales/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d k (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e ne National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.0 28.4 2010 31.4	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25.918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.0 32.0 2015	84.5 / 79.6 a.b 15.4 / 28.3 a.b 33 231.1 / 16.9 h 3.1 a.b 0.9 c 37.8 i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Oceania

Region Surface area (km2)	World 8 486 460°	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 45 03: km2, 2023) 5.3 a,b	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6 a,b			
Economic indicator		2010	2015	2023
	duct (million current US\$)	1 484 238	1 468 468	2 037 591 c
GDP growth rate (annual		2.3	3.0	3.5¢
GDP per capita (current U		40 318.7	36 604.7	46 087.6°
Employment in agricultur	e (% of employed) ^d	8.4	7.2	6.5¢
Employment in industry (18.9	18.4	17.4¢
	& other sectors (% employed) ^d	72.8	74.3	76.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% o	f labour force) ^d	5.0	5.4	3.4
Labour force participation	n rate (female/male pop. %)d	57.0 / 68.6	57.2 / 67.4	58.5 / 66.4
Agricultural production in	ndex (2014-2016=100)	86	101	105¢
International trade: expor	rts (million current US\$)	253 360	235 133	472 560 b
International trade: impo	rts (million current US\$)	247 608	251 607	407 276 b
International trade: balar	nce (million current US\$)	5 752	- 16 475	65 284 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.7	1.7	1.2 a,b
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	68.1	68.1	68.2 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bi	irths per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (1	females/males, years)	79.8 / 75.0	80.7 / 75.7	81.6 / 76.8 a,b
Population age distribution	on (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 14.9	23.9 / 15.9	22.9 / 17.7 a,b
International migrant sto	ck (000/% of total pop.)	7 128.6 / 19.3	8 072.3 / 20.3	9 380.7 / 22.09
Refugees and others of c	oncern to the UNHCR (000)		71.3	187.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	20.0	18.1	15.7 a,b
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 99.4 d	101.8 / 104.8 d	103.7 / 106.39
Education: Lowr. sec. gro	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 109.5 d	101.6 / 112.8	89.0 / 94.79
Education: Upr. sec. gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.3 / 121.0 d	106.5 / 120.9	117.2 / 118.79
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)d	2.9	2.9	2.9¢
	the National Parliament (%)	13.2	13.2	19.5 h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
	rnet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	64.3	79.7¢
Research & Development	t expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.79
Forested area (% of land	area) ^d	21.3	21.7	21.8g
Energy production, prima	ry (Petajoules)	14 528	17 383	20 2909
Energy supply per capita	(Gigajoules)	175	164	1549
Important sites for terres	trial biodiversity protected (%)	30.1	33.0	35.4b
Pop. using safely manage	ed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.8 /	97.8 /	97.5 / ^b
	d conitation (urban /rural 0/)	02.0 / 20.2	02.0 / 20.5	0F 1 / 20 2hi

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i 2018.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 82.9 / 29.3 83.8 / 28.5 85.1 / 28.2 b,i

Australia and New Zealand

	710	iotiana		T Eodiana
Region	Oceania	Population (000,		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	7 945 610° 98.6°.b	Pop. density (per	km2, 2023) 3.9 a,b	J
		0040	0045	0000
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod		1 447 614	1 423 313	1 984 983 c
GDP growth rate (annual 9		2.2	2.9	3.6¢
GDP per capita (current US		54 905.6	50 097.6	63 926.9¢
Agricultural production inc	· ·	86	101	105¢
International trade: export		243 502	222 149	455 868 b
International trade: import		232 319	236 642	364 150 ^b
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	11 183	- 14 493	91 718 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	1.4	1.5	1.0 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	85.3	85.8	86.2 d
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %)e	1.8	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	84.0 / 79.7	84.5 / 80.5	85.3 / 81.6 a,b
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.4 / 18.9	19.1 / 20.3	18.3 / 22.5 a,b
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.)	6 830.4 / 25.8	7 769.5 / 27.2	9 067.6 / 29.9 f
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	4.3	3.3	2.9 a,b
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.9 / 105.0	101.1 / 101.0	99.4 / 99.5 f
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.8 / 120.19	114.0 / 126.0	106.3 / 110.4 f
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	195.8 / 208.8 g	187.2 / 211.3	176.4 / 177.8 f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	1.0	1.0	0.9¢
Seats held by women in the	ne National Parliament (%)	30.1	28.8	43.5 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter-	net (per 100 inhabitants)	76.7	84.7	96.2¢
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.8 ^f
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^g	17.5	18.0	18.1 ^f
Important sites for terrestr	rial biodiversity protected (%)	45.9	50.4	54.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.5 /	99.7 /	99.5 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2020. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Melanesia

Population (000, 3	2023) 12 //13	a.b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 23.4a,b			
7 4	, ,		
2010	2015	2023	
28 345	37 208	43 575¢	
8.1	4.6	- 0.3 c	
2 972.6	3 454.3	3 575.0c	
88	101	104 ^c	
8 112	10 998	12 854 b	
9 665	7 968	14 488 b	
- 1 553	3 030	- 1 634 ^b	
2010	2015	2023	
2.7	2.2	1.8 ^{a,b}	
19.0	19.2	19.5 ^d	
2.3	2.2		
3.8	3.5	3.1 a,b	
66.6 / 62.5	68.6 / 63.2	70.0 / 64.4 a,b	
37.1 / 4.8	36.0 / 5.1	34.0 / 6.1 a,b	
110.7 / 1.2	119.3 / 1.2	124.1 / 1.1 ^f	
40.5	36.4	30.9 a,b	
8.0	7.9	8.0 c	
1.4	4.2	4.8 h	
2010	2015	2023	
77.5	77.3	77.0 f	
48.8 /	48.8 /	48.6 / b	
35.5 /	35.2 /	33.5 / b	
	Pop. density (per 2010 28 345 8.1 2 972.6 88 8 112 9 665 - 1 553 2010 2.7 19.0 2.3 3.8 66.6 / 62.5 37.1 / 4.8 110.7 / 1.2 40.5 8.0 1.4 2010 77.5 48.8 /	2010 2015 28 345 37 208 8.1 4.6 2 972.6 3 454.3 88 101 8 112 10 998 9 665 7 968 -1 553 3 030 2010 2015 2.7 2.2 19.0 19.2 2.3 2.2 3.8 3.5 66.6 / 62.5 68.6 / 63.2 37.1 / 4.8 36.0 / 5.1 110.7 / 1.2 119.3 / 1.2 40.5 36.4 8.0 7.9 1.4 4.2 2010 2015 77.5 77.3 48.8 / 48.8 /	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2020. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Micronesia

				11010116314
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Oceania 3 170° 101.4 ^{a.d.b}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe		
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	855	1 056	1 261 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	8.5	- 2.3 c
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	2 872.0	3 466.7	4 009.8¢
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	83	94	98¢
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	1 508	1 766	3 606 b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	3 292	4 721	25 528 ^b
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	- 1 783	- 2 955	- 21 922 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)d	- 0.1	0.3	1.0 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	66.6	67.9	69.0 e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	0.2	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman) ^d	3.2	3.0	2.8 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years) ^d	73.7 / 68.6	74.2 / 68.7	75.7 / 69.8 a,b
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	32.1 / 7.1	30.9 / 8.9	29.6 / 12.0 a,b
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	114.7 / 22.8	113.5 / 21.7	118.9 / 21.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births) ^d	27.1	25.9	22.0 a,b
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^h	2.8	3.7	3.7¢
Seats held by women in the	he National Parliament (%)	2.4	4.7	7.1 [†]
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	31.5	40.4°
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^h	53.5	53.7	53.29
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	73.2 / 34.7	72.4 / 32.7	69.6 / 26.8 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 31.7	/ 36.6	/ 36.9 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Estimate. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Polvnesia

Region Oceania Surface area (km2) 8 090 d	Population (000, Pop. density (per		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 101.4 a,b,c			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 423	6 891	7 771 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.0	2.5	1.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 097.2	10 937.0	11 828.4d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	116	98	92 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	238	219	233 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 333	2 277	3 110°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 095	- 2 058	- 2 877 ^c
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.5	0.3	0.9a,c
Urban population (% of total population)	44.3	44.5	44.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.9	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	3.2	2.9	2.6 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b	77.9 / 72.9	78.7 / 73.9	79.7 / 74.8a,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	32.3 / 8.5	31.0 / 9.6	28.8 / 12.0 a,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	72.7 / 11.1	70.0 / 10.5	70.1 / 10.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	11.9	11.3	10.7 a,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)h	3.7	2.8	3.3 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	4.4	10.2 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	48.7	48.4	48.49
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	87.0 / 59.8	84.8 / 58.7	78.4 / 56.8 c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	37.4 / 46.2	34.5 / 44.3	32.1 / 41.2°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b Including Pitcairn. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Estimate. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Afghanistan

				Aignains	Luii
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Kabul	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) · 100 f) cy	19 November 1946 652 864° 102.0ª,b Afghani (AFN) 77.1°	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	14 699	18 713	14 939 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.2	- 1.4	- 20.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$		521.4	554.4	372.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) f	33.2	27.3	35.0 g,c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) f	13.0	10.8	16.3 h,c	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.8	61.9	48.7 i,c	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed) j	53.8	44.7	46.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed) ^j	15.3	20.7	18.8c	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	31.0	34.7	34.3¢	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	8.1 j	9.0 j	11.7 e	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	15.5 / 78.6 j	19.1 / 75.3	3j 16.5 / 66.7 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	133	150 d	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	93	96	114¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	388	571	632 j,b	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	5 154	7 723	4 957 j,b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 4 766	- 7 151	- 4 324 j.b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 578	- 4 193	- 3 137 e	
Major trading partner	e				2022
Export partners (% of export		.6 United Arab E	miratoe 30 3	B India	22.1
Import partners (% of import	* .				14.2
	3). Office Arab Efficace 20.				17.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	•	2.7	2.3	2.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	23.7	24.8	25.8 d	
Urban population growth rat		3.7	4.0		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		6.1	5.4	4.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	,	62.4 / 59.3	64.6 / 60.8		
Population age distribution (49.0 / 3.8	45.8 / 3.8		
International migrant stock (102.3 / 0.4	339.4 / 1.0		
Refugees and others of cond		1 200.0	1 421.4	3 612.3 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	'	64.8	54.5	40.8a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		8.6	10.1	15.5 ^{n,e}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2	0.3	0.3 e	
Education: Government expe		3.5	3.3	2.9 e	
Education: Primary gross enr		80.6 / 118.6	83.5 / 122	•	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.4 / 87.4	45.5 / 77.9		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		17.8 / 42.7	27.1 / 52.6		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		3.5	10.0	4.0 c	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	27.3	27.7	27.0 p,q,b	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	4.0	8.3	18.4e	
Threatened species (number)	34	38	55 b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	1.9	1.9	1.9e	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	41	61	71 j.e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules) ^r	5j	5	5 e	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	5.8	5.8	46.4 b	
	Irinking water (urban/rural, %)	28.1 / 16.6	31.8 / 21.2	2 36.4 / 27.7 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	39.26	22.14	20.73 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals. and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2018. p Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.

Albania

Albailla				
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2023) 2 842 a.b	UN membership of Surface area (km2		14 December 1955 28 748¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 103.7 a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		99.5 a,b	
Capital city Tirana Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 484.6 ^d	National currency		Lek (ALL) 107.0 ^b	
	Exchange rate (pe	,		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 927 3.7	11 387	18 260 ° 8.5 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		2.2		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 093.8	3 950.4	6 396.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f} Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	20.7 28.7	22.5 24.8	20.3° 25.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	50.7	52.7	54.7¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	42.1	41.3	34.6 i,c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	18.6	21.6 i,c	
Employment in middsity (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	37.3	40.1	43.9 i,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.1	17.2	12.5 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.7 / 63.8	47.0 / 64.1	52.3 / 66.6 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	111	132 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	103¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	1 550	1 930	4 306 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	4 603	4 320	8 407 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 3 053	- 2 391	- 4 101 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 356	- 980	- 1 135 b	
Major trading partners				2022
, ,,	9.5 Serbia	10.2	Montenegro	7.9
	3.4 Türkiye	12.0	Greece	10.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	-~0.0	- 0.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	57.4	61.2 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.8		
	1.0	1.0	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.4 a,b	

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8	79.5 / 74.5a,b 16.1 / 23.5a,b 48.8 / 1.7 ^m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6	79.5 / 74.5a,b 16.1 / 23.5a,b 48.8 / 1.7 ^m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 1.0 96.8 / 95.1 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 °.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 ° 100.3 / 96.6 ° 94.8 / 92.6 °	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 °.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 ° 100.3 / 96.6 ° 94.8 / 92.6 °	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 P 9.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 9 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t.u	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 tu 100	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 2.2 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i 	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 1.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 c 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t.u 100 28.5	1.6 81.2/76.4 18.2/19.0 52.0/1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4P 1.39 3.4 107.3/104 99.9/99.4 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9i 	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 10.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 tu 100 28.5 4.1 / 1.4	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4P 1.34 3.4 3.7 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 112 28.8 4.0 / 1.3	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 1.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m 4.2 / 1.2 c.m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t.u 100 28.5 4.1 / 1.4 69	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 P 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i 112 28.8 4.0 / 1.3 87	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 4.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m 4.2 / 1.2 c.m 63 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t.u 100 28.5 4.1 / 1.4 69 31	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i 112 28.8 4.0 / 1.3 87 31	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 1.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m 4.2 / 1.2 c.m 63 m 30 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) V	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 tu 100 28.5 4.1 / 1.4 69 31 2 191	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i 112 28.8 4.0 / 1.3 87 31 3 784	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m 4.2 / 1.2 c.m 63 m 30 m 5 515 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 t.u 100 28.5 4.1 / 1.4 69 31 2 191 39.3	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i 112 28.8 4.0 / 1.3 87 31 3.784 4.7,	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 1.0 96.8 / 95.1 c 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 c 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m 4.2 / 1.2 c.m 63 m 30 m 5 515 c 48.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) V	1.7 80.7 / 75.5 21.0 / 16.2 52.8 / 1.8 0.1 n 11.9 6.2 1.2 3.4 93.8 / 93.2 95.5 / 93.1 79.0 / 81.1 4.1 16.4 2010 45.0 0.2 tu 100 28.5 4.1 / 1.4 69 31 2 191	1.6 81.2 / 76.4 18.2 / 19.0 52.0 / 1.8 8.1 8.6 6.4 P 1.3 q 3.4 107.3 / 104 99.9 / 99.4 89.6 / 99.6 2.2 20.7 2015 56.9 i 112 28.8 4.0 / 1.3 87 31 3 784	79.5 / 74.5 a.b 16.1 / 23.5 a.b 48.8 / 1.7 m 6.3 o.b 8.2 a.b 1.9 m 3.3 m 100.3 / 96.6 c 94.8 / 92.6 c 2.3 c 35.7 r 2023 79.3 s.c 157 b 28.8 m 4.2 / 1.2 c.m 63 m 30 m 5 515 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k In 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o UNHCR estimates the number of people with undetermined nationality (at risk of statelessness) from various sources. p 2014. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Users in the last 3 months. t Partial data. u 2008. v Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Algeria

Popularising Popu	Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2023) 44 903 a,b		UN membership d Surface area (km2		08 Octo	ber 1962	
National currency							
Conomic indicators Const Series demostic product (million current US\$) 161 207 165 979 163 473°	Capital city Algiers		National currency		Algeria		
GDP Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 729.3 d,e		Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	137.2b		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.6 495.9 4197.4 370.0 ≈	Economic indicators		2010	2015		2023	
SDP per capita (current USS)	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		161 207	165 979		163 473 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		3.6	3.7		3.4c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 495.9	4 197.4		3 700.3¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)		8.6			12.6 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		51.4	37.3		41.0¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) 30.3 31.8 31.1°	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)			50.6		46.3 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)							
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		,					
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 14.1 / 68.4 16.2 / 66.3 16.6 / 64.2 f CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 9 100 127 182 h Agricultural production index (2014=2016=100) 76 100 104 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 57.051 34.796 65 102 f International trade: imports (million current US\$) 16.051 -17.007 24 197 f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 12.220 -27.038 18.279 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) 1 Italy 33.0 Spain 12.2 France 10.7 Import partners (% of imports) 15.9 France 12.0 Russian Federation 8.8 Social indicators Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 2.0 1.6 a		Ť					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 9							
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 76 100 104c 104c					3		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)							
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		-				
International trade: balance (million current US\$)							
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 12 220 - 27 038 18 279 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) f Intaly partners (% of imports) f China Italy 15.9 Resident France 12.2 France 10.7 Russian Federation 8.8 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 2.0 1.6 ab Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2.8 2.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 2.9 Efertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 3.0 2.8 8.5 /75.9 ab Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 /7.1 29.0 /8.1 30.6 /9.7 ab International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I 217.3 /0.6 239.5 /0.6 250.4 /0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4 I 100.0 101.8 mb Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 ab Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 5.1 7.0 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>							
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Italy 33.0 Spain 12.2 France 10.7							
Export partners (% of exports) Italy 33.0 Spain 12.2 France 10.7	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		12 220	- 27 038		18 Z/9 ¹⁰	
Import partners (% of imports) China 15.9 France 12.0 Russian Federation 8.8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 2.0 1.6 a b Urban population (% of total population) 67.5 70.8 73.2 a Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.8 2.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 3.0 2.8 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 72.8 76.8 / 74.5 78.5 / 75.9 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 7.1 29.0 / 8.1 30.6 / 9.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4¹ 100.0 101.8 m b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 123.7 / 134.8 126.5 / 136.8 s / Educatio							
Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.9 2.0 1.6 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 67.5 70.8 73.2 ° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) i 2.8 2.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 3.0 2.8 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 72.8 76.8 / 74.5 78.5 / 75.9 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 7.1 29.0 / 8.1 30.6 / 9.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of fotal pop.) i 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4 l 100.0 101.8 m.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a.b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 5.1 7.0 6.3 k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 113.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Educa	Import partners (% of imports) [†] China	15.	.9 France	12.0	Russi	an Federation	8.8
Urban population (% of total population) 67.5 70.8 73.2 e Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.8 2.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 3.0 2.8 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 72.8 76.8 / 74.5 78.5 / 75.9 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 7.1 29.0 / 8.1 30.6 / 9.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4¹ 100.0 101.8 m.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 113.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 0.7	Social indicators		2010	2015		2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.8 2.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 3.0 2.8 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 72.8 76.8 / 74.5 78.5 / 75.9 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 7.1 29.0 / 8.1 30.6 / 9.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4¹ 100.0 101.8 m.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) n.o 5.1 7.0 6.3 k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3² Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 123.7 / 134.8 126.5 / 136.8 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 non pop.) 0.7	Population growth rate (average annual %)		1.9	2.0		1.6 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.8 3.0 2.8 a.b	Urban population (% of total population)		67.5	70.8		73.2 e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 72.8 76.8 / 74.5 78.5 / 75.9 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 7.1 29.0 / 8.1 30.6 / 9.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4¹ 100.0 101.8 m.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a.b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 118.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 123.7 / 134.8 126.5 / 136.8 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023							
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.6 / 7.1 29.0 / 8.1 30.6 / 9.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4 l 100.0 101.8 m.b lnfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 7.0 6.3 k Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.2 m. 1.7 q 1.7 q			2.0	3 በ		20ah	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 217.3 / 0.6 239.5 / 0.6 250.4 / 0.6 k							
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 94.4¹ 100.0 101.8 m,b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 a,b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 7.0 6.3 k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 113.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 tc Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 u,v 0.5 w,x <td>Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)</td> <td></td> <td>74.9 / 72.8</td> <td>76.8 / 74.</td> <td>5</td> <td>78.5 / 75.9 a,b</td> <td></td>	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		74.9 / 72.8	76.8 / 74.	5	78.5 / 75.9 a,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 23.0 21.2 16.6 ab Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n.o} 5.1 7.0 6.3 k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 113.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 tc Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 u.v 0.5 w.x Threatened species (number) 105 114 186 b For	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1		78.5 / 75.9 a,b 30.6 / 9.7 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) n,0 5.1 7.0 6.3 k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P 1.7 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 113.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 123.7 / 134.8 126.5 / 136.8 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 t.c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 u.v 0.5 w.x Interactened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 k CO2 emission	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6		78.5 / 75.9 a,b 30.6 / 9.7 a,b 250.4 / 0.6 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.2 P	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0		78.5 / 75.9 a,b 30.6 / 9.7 a,b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m,b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2		78.5 / 75.9 a,b 30.6 / 9.7 a,b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m,b 16.6 a,b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.5 / 119.0 113.0 / 118.7 107.5 / 110.5 b Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 68.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 f.c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 uv 0.5 w.x Threatened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 k	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,0}		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0		78.5 / 75.9 a,b 30.6 / 9.7 a,b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m,b 16.6 a,b 6.3 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 123.7 / 134.8 126.5 / 136.8s / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6s / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2f 70.8fc Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 u.v 0.5w.x Threatened species (number) 105 114 186b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)* 2 070 1 710 125c Important sites for terrestrial b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2	76.8 / 74.9 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.0 100.0 21.2 7.0 		78.5 / 75.9 a,b 30.6 / 9.7 a,b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m,b 16.6 a,b 6.3 k 1.7 q	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 69.7 / 49.2 72.8 / 52.6 $^\circ$ / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 $^\circ$ Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 $^\circ$ Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 $^\circ$ 70.8 $^\circ$ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 $^\circ$ 0.5 $^\circ$ 0.5 $^\circ$ 14 186 $^\circ$ Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	Y	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r	76.8 / 74.9 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.0 100.0 21.2 7.0 	6	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 9	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.7 1.4 1.6 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 t c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 u.v 0.5 w.x Interactened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^Y 2 070 1 710 125 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0	76.8 / 74.9 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11	8.7	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 31.6 7.9¹ Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 fc Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 u.v 0.5 w.x Threatened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) V 2 070 1 710 125 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	p.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 2.7 4.3 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b /	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 12.5 38.2 f 70.8 fc Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 uv 0.5 wx Threatened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)* 2 070 1 710 125 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	p.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2	76.8 / 74.9 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b /	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	p.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7	76.8 / 74.5 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 ч.v 0.5 w.x Threatened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Y 2 070 1 710 125 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7	76.8 / 74.2 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t	
Threatened species (number) 105 114 186 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 96.5 / 2.7 131.7 / 3.3 135.6 / 3.1 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 200 5 883 5 506 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) V 2 070 1 710 125 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010	76.8 / 74.2 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t	
Forested area (% of land area) 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) $96.5/2.7$ $131.7/3.3$ $135.6/3.1^k$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6200 5883 5506^k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55^k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders $(000)^V$ 2070 1710 125^c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5^b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) $81.7/61.1$ $81.5/65.9$ $73.1/63.1^b$ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) $66.6/52.4$ $65.8/54.1$ $64.6/56.0^b$	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5	76.8 / 74.4 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2f	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) $96.5/2.7$ $131.7/3.3$ $135.6/3.1^k$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6200 5883 5506^k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55^k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) $^{\circ}$ 2070 1710 125^c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5^b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) $81.7/61.1$ $81.5/65.9$ $73.1/63.1^b$ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) $66.6/52.4$ $65.8/54.1$ $64.6/56.0^b$	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v	76.8 / 74.2 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.0 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.0 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 f	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6200 5883 5506^k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55^k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders $(000)^{\text{Y}}$ 2070 1710 125^{c} Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5^{b} Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1^{b} Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0^{b}	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2p 4.3r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105	76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.4 31.6 2015 38.2 f 114	8.7 6.8°	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 fc 0.5 w.x 186 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 46 56 55 $^{\rm k}$ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) $^{\rm y}$ 2 070 1 710 125 $^{\rm c}$ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.6 42.4 43.5 $^{\rm b}$ Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1 $^{\rm b}$ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 $^{\rm b}$	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 p 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8	76.8 / 74.2 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2f 114 0.8	8.7 6.8s 5s	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6c 7.9t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders $(000)^{\rm Y}$ 2 070 1710 125c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected $(\%)$ 41.6 42.4 43.5b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, $\%$) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural $\%$) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 I 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7	76.8 / 74.2 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.6	8.7 6.8s 5s	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k	
$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)n.o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200	76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2f 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 5 883	8.7 6.8s 5s	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 fc 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 81.7 / 61.1 81.5 / 65.9 73.1 / 63.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	op.) o.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 4.3 11.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46	76.8 / 74.1 29.0 / 8.1 29.0 / 8.1 29.0 / 8.1 29.0 / 8.1 29.0 / 8.1 20.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.4 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 f 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 5883 56	8.7 6.8s 5s	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 66.6 / 52.4 65.8 / 54.1 64.6 / 56.0 b	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Y).) 3	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 p 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070	76.8 / 74.8 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.4 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 f 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 5 883 56 1 710	8.7 6.8s 5s	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 5 506 k 55 k 125 c	
	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	pp.) 3.)	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2p 4.3r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6	76.8 / 74.8 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.8 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.8 / 52.8 / 52.8 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 f 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 5883 566 1710 42.4	8.7 6.88 5s	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 fc 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k 125 c 43.5 b	
	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (% Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural)	pp.)).) 3	74.9 / 72.8 27.6 / 7.1 217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 p 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6 81.7 / 61.1	76.8 / 74.2 29.0 / 8.1 239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.1 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2f 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.5 56 1 / 710 42.4 81.5 / 65.6	8.7 6.8° 5° 8	78.5 / 75.9 a.b 30.6 / 9.7 a.b 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 107.5 / 110.5 b / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k 125 c 43.5 b 73.1 / 63.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. e 2019. f Estimate g Algiers h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m The Government estimates 165,000 Saltrawi refugees. Persons in need of humanitarian assistance services is estimated to be higher. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. p 2007. q 2018. F 2008. s 2011. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Partial data. v 2005. w Break in the time series. x 2017. y Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 199ª	Population (00) Pop. density (p		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 a,b,c	Capital city	,,,	Pago
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city po		
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed)	3.0 f,g,h		
Employment in industry (%	% of employed)	23.2 f,g,h		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	73.8 f,g,h		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	9.2 g,h		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)b	- 0.9	- 1.7	- 0.8 a,c
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	87.6	87.2	87.1 ⁱ
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live bit	rths per woman) ^b	3.3	2.7	2.3 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years) ^b	74.3 / 70.0	74.8 / 70.3	75.5 / 70.0a,c
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	34.6 / 6.7	31.5 / 8.3	27.1 / 12.1 a,c
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	23.6 / 42.0	23.5 / 42.1	23.6 / 42.8 k
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^b	8.0	7.4	7.0 a,c
Education: Government ex	penditure (% of GDP)	14.71		
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	9.1	7.8	0.0 i
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 m,l		
Threatened species (numb	oer)	79	90	105°
Forested area (% of land	area)	87.2	86.4	85.6 k
Energy production, primar	y (Petajoules)		0	0 n,k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	131	83	92 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	23	20	1 k
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	71.1	71.1	71.1¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Break in the time series. h Population aged 16 years and over. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I 2006. m Partial data. n Estimate.

Andorra

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Andorra la Vella	Surfac Sex ra Nation	embership o e area (km2 tio (m per 1 al currency nge rate (pe	2) 00 f)	28 July 1993 468° 104.5 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	3 447		2 789	3 325¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 2.0		1.4	8.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	• •	48 190	.9	38 869.9	42 066.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	iross Value Added) e,f	0.5		0.6	0.6¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) e,g	14.5		11.2	13.4°	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e	85.0		88.2	86.0°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	010=100) ^h	92		95	106b	
International trade: exports (r	million current US\$)	92		90	386 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 541		1 294	1 864 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 448	3	- 1 204	- 1 478 b	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)				467 €	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports		78.3	France	6.2	United Kingdom	3.2
Import partners (% of imports		66.1	France	11.5		5.0
Social indicators	<u> </u>	2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)	- 3.3		0.1	0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total		88.8		88.3	88.0i	
Urban population growth rate		1.0		- 1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.4		1.4	1.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		85.4 /	80.5	85.4 / 80.6		
Population age distribution (0	•	16.3 /	15.3	15.5 / 17.6	12.8 / 21.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (C		52.1 /		42.3 / 54.2		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	6.0		6.0	5.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.9		7.0	9.11	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	3.6 m		3.6		
Education: Government exper	nditure (% of GDP)	3.0		3.3	3.2 i	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	0.0		0.0	2.61	
Seats held by women in the I	Vational Parliament (%)	35.7		50.0	46.4 n	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	81.0		87.90	93.9 o,c	
Threatened species (number)		8		11	15 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area	a)	34.0		34.0	34.01	
Energy production, primary (F	etajoules)	1		1	11	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	, .	134		123	961	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)	1 808 P		2 663	1 949 ፡	
Important sites for terrestrial) 26.2		26.2	26.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sa	anitation (urban/rural %)	75.2 /	75.2	98.2 / 98.2	100.0 / 100.0	b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2022.
 c 2021.
 d 2018.
 e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.
 f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care.
 g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals.
 h Base 2021 = 100.
 i 2019.
 j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 k Refers to foreign citizens.
 I 2020.
 m 2009.
 n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.
 e Estimate.
 p Break in the time series.

Angola

Aligoia			
Region Middle Africa	UN membership		11 December 1976
Population (000, 2023) 35 589 a,b	Surface area (km:		246 700 ° 7 7 a,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 28.5 a,b Capital city Luanda	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		(wanza (AOA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 8 044.7 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		503.7 b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	83 799	116 194	70 533 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	0.9	1.1¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 586.7	4 130.9	2 044.2c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.2	9.1	9.0 ℃
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	52.1	42.1	43.4 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.7	48.8	47.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.4	58.0 f	58.7 f,c
Employment in industry (% of employed) f	8.4	8.0	7.8¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	43.3	34.1	33.6 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.4	9.6 f	10.1 f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	75.6 / 79.0	74.9 / 79.91	f 75.1 / 79.1 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) f,g	100	159	379e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	114¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 612	33 925	51 275 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 143	21 549	17 803 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 469	12 376	33 472 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 506	- 10 273	11 763 b
Major trading partners			2022
	43.2 ^f India	10.0	France 7.1 f
Import partners (% of imports) China	16.0 Portugal		Republic of Korea 9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8	3.6	3.0 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	63.4	66.2e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.9	4.7	00.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.2	5.8	5.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.0 / 54.4	63.1 / 58.2	64.5 / 59.4 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.1	45.8 / 4.1	45.0 / 4.3a,b
			10.0 / 1.0
			656 4 / 2 Di
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	336.4 / 1.4	632.2 / 2.3	656.4 / 2.0 j 56.6 b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 ^k	56.6 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 ^k 77.2	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4	56.6 ^b 48.2 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6	56.6 ^b 48.2 ^{a,b} 2.9j
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) i.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6	56.6 ^b 48.2 ^{a,b} 2.9 ^j 0.2°
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Programmer and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Programmer (Mortality Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 	56.6 ^b 48.2 a,b 2.9 i 0.2 ° 2.1 °
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.9 i 0.2 o 2.1 c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.91 0.2 c 2.1 c .1 82.2 / 87.8 c 53.6 / 90.0 q
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 t 13.7 / 24.6 t	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.9i 0.2 o 2.1 c 1 82.2 / 87.8 o 53.6 / 90.0 q 2.1 / 29.9 q
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Lm Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4k 77.2 2.7 0.1n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.91 0.2 c 2.1 c .1 82.2 / 87.8 c 53.6 / 90.0 q
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4k 77.2 2.7 0.1n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 i 13.7 / 24.6 i 4.5 36.8	56.6b 48.2a,b 2.9i 0.2c 2.1c 1 82.2 / 87.8c 53.6 / 90.0q 24.1 / 29.9q 4.1q 33.6r
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 i 13.7 / 24.6 i 4.5 36.8	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.9i 0.2 o 2.1 c 1 82.2 / 87.8 o 53.6 / 90.0 q 24.1 / 29.9 q 4.1 q 33.6 r 2023
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 13.7 / 24.6 4.5 36.8 2015	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.9 i 0.2 o 2.1 c 1.1 82.2 / 87.8 o 53.6 / 90.0 q 24.1 / 29.9 q 4.1 q 33.6 r 2023
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 i 13.7 / 24.6 i 4.5 36.8 2015 22.0 	56.6b 48.2a.b 2.9i 0.2° 2.1c .1 82.2 / 87.8° 53.6 / 90.0° 24.1 / 29.9° 4.1° 33.6° 2023 32.6° ~0.0 s.t.u.q
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 13.7 / 24.6 4.5 36.8 2015 22.0 	56.6 b 48.2 a.b 2.9 i 0.2 o 2.1 c 3.6 / 90.0 q 4.1 / 29.9 q 4.1 q 33.6 r 2023 32.6 c -0.0 s.t.u.q 229 b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4k 77.2 2.7 0.1n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 t 4.5 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7	56.6b 48.2a,b 2.9i 0.2c 2.1c .1 82.2 / 87.8c 53.6 / 90.0q 24.1 / 29.9q 4.1q 33.6r 2023 32.6c -0.0s.t.uq 229b 53.4j
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4k 77.2 2.7 0.1n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 i 13.7 / 24.6 i 4.5 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8	56.6b 48.2a.b 2.9i 0.2c 2.1c .1 82.2 / 87.8c 0 53.6 / 90.0q 0 24.1 / 29.9q 4.1q 33.6r 2023 32.6c -0.0s.t.u.q 229b 53.4i 16.9 / 0.5i
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)! Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4k 77.2 2.7 0.1n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6 4 016	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 i 13.7 / 24.6 i 4.5 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8 4 030	56.6b 48.2a,b 2.9i 0.2c 2.1c 1 82.2 / 87.8c 53.6 / 90.0q 24.1 / 29.9q 4.1q 33.6r 2023 32.6c -0.0s.t.u.q 229b 53.4j 16.9 / 0.5j 3 253i
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4 k 77.2 2.7 0.1 n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6 4 016 20	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 t 13.7 / 24.6 t 4.5 36.8 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8 4 030 18	56.6b 48.2a.b 2.9i 0.20 2.1c 1.1 82.2 / 87.80 53.6 / 90.0q 24.1 / 29.9q 4.1q 33.6r 2023 32.6c -0.0s.t.u.q 229b 53.4i 16.9 / 0.5i 3 253i 15i
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)! Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	336.4 / 1.4 19.4k 77.2 2.7 0.1n 3.4 94.1 / 117.7 .) 28.6 / 38.3 13.2 / 23.7 38.6 2010 2.8 117 57.9 15.9 / 0.6 4 016	632.2 / 2.3 45.7 k 59.4 2.6 3.1 105.9 / 121 27.0 / 39.3 i 13.7 / 24.6 i 4.5 2015 22.0 130 55.7 23.3 / 0.8 4 030	56.6b 48.2a,b 2.9i 0.2c 2.1c 1 82.2 / 87.8c 53.6 / 90.0q 24.1 / 29.9q 4.1q 33.6r 2023 32.6c -0.0s.t.u.q 229b 53.4j 16.9 / 0.5j 3 253i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda e 2019. f Estimate. g Luanda h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2009. o 2018. p 2011. q 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Partial data. t Excluding private non-profit. u Excluding business enterprise.

0.32

0.46

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Anguilla

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	Caribbean 91 ^d 95.8 ^{a,b,c} E. Caribbean [Dollar (XCD)	Pop Cap	. density ital city	000, 202 (per km: pop. (000	2, 2023	The V	a,b,c	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 c		201	•		045		0000	
Economic indicators		1104)	201			015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc			270			31		303 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		ces)	- 4.6			.7		14.5 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$				61.5		2 756.2		19 216.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			2.0			.3		1.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	oss Value Added)	15.8			5.3		16.5 ^d	
Economy: Services and othe		GVA)	82.2			2.4		82.4 d	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			100	g		05		109 ^d	
International trade: exports	(million current	US\$) ^h	12		1	1		37¢	
International trade: imports			149		2	04		853 c	
International trade: balance	(million current	US\$) ^h	- 13	7	-	193		- 817 c	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (millio	on US\$)	- 51		-	100		- 142 ^d	
Major trading partner	rs								2022
Export partners (% of export	ts) ^h Ch	nile	61.0	United	d States	18	.5	Hungary	5.5
Import partners (% of impor		nile	44.1	United	d States	29	.0	Botswana	16.6
Social indicators	,		201	0	2	015		2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %\	3	1.8			.3		0.3 b,c	
Urban population (% of tota			100	.0		00.0		100.0 i	
Urban population growth rat		ıal %)j	1.7			.2			
Fertility rate, total (live birth		au 707	1.7			.4		1.3 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		ars)a		2 / 74.5		o.8 / 73	7	81.2 / 74.1 b,c	
Population age distribution (,			6 / 10.3		0.3 / 12		17.3 / 16.0 b,c	
International migrant stock (/ 38.0		.5 / 38.		5.7 / 38.1	
Refugees and others of cond				30.0			J	~0.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		011 (000)	7.6			.3		6.1 b,c	
Education: Government expe		חפו	2.8	n		.o		4.01	
Education: Primary gross en				.9 / 124.		.0 08.9 / 1	U8 V	105.8 / 106.8 i	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross				.9 / 118.		21.2 / 1		103.0 / 100.0	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er				.9 / 110. .9 / 103.		04.2 / 1		94.9 / 99.5 i	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			0.0	.9 / 103.		04.2 / 1 8.30	20.5"	94.9 / 99.51	
Environment and infra			201			015		2023	
Individuals using the Interne		itants) ^h	49.6	6	7	6.0		81.6p	
Threatened species (number			33		5	1		85¢	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)		61.1		6	1.1		61.1	
Energy production, primary (0 h		0			0 h,l	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)		140	h	1	36		1261	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	tional borders (0	P(00)	62		7	3		28 ^d	
		1.5011							

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e East Caribbean Dollar. f 2018. g Break in the time series. h Estimate, i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m 2008. n 2011. o 2014. p 2016. q Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 18.6

Antigua and Barbuda

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Saint Jo)		UN mem Surface a Sex ratio National Exchange	area (km2 (m per 1) currency	() 00 f)	442 ^c 91.4 ^{a,l}	vember 1981 o bbean Dollar (X	CD)d
Economic indicators				2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million	current US\$)		1 149		1 337		1 421 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 20	115 prices)		- 7.8		3.8		1.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)				13 404.5		14 861.9		15 245.8c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6	Gross Val	ue Added)		1.8		1.8		2.6 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value	Added)		18.3		18.7		24.5¢	
Economy: Services and other	activity	(% of GVA)		79.9		79.5		72.9c	
Employment in agriculture (%	of emp	loyed)		2.8 f,g					
Employment in industry (% o	f employ	ed)		15.6 f,g					
Employment in services & ot				81.6 ^{f,g}					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)				100		110		127 b	
Agricultural production index				102		100		85 c	
International trade: exports (35		26		2 085 h,b	
International trade: imports (.,		501		465		1 105 h,b	
International trade: balance (- 466		- 439		980 h,b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account	(million US\$)		- 167		30		- 244 ^c	
Major trading partners	S								2022
Export partners (% of exports		Suriname	25	.8	Poland	18.8	3	Germany	12.0
Import partners (% of import		United States	60	.1	China	6.1		Singapore	5.6
Social indicators				2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average)	age anni	ıal %)		1.2		0.8		0.6 a,b	
Urban population (% of total				26.2		25.0		24.5 i	
Urban population growth rate				- 1.0		0.1		21.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births				1.8		1.6		1.6 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem				79.4 / 74	.0	80.4 / 75.	1	81.6 / 76.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0	-	. ,		23.8 / 10		21.2 / 12.		18.5 / 16.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of	total pop.)k		26.4 / 30	.0	28.1 / 30.	0	29.4 / 30.01	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the	UNHCR (000)				~0.0		0.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live bi	rths)		8.2		6.3		5.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GD	P) ^{h,m,n}		5.4		5.3		5.61	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)			0.59				2.90	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)		2.5 p		2.8		4.3 b	
Education: Primary gross enre	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 1	17.2	103.2 / 10	8.60	101.0 / 103.4	i
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. rati	o (f/m per 100 po	op.)	123.1 / 1	37.0	122.4 / 12	26.9	108.3 / 124.2	е
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop).)	104.2 / 6	8.1	90.7 / 79.	0	110.2 / 97.5 e	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000) pop.)		7.0		11.49		17.2°	
Seats held by women in the	National	Parliament (%)		10.5		11.1		11.1r	
Environment and infra	structı	re indicators	s	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100) inhabitants) h		47.0		70.0		95.7¢	
Threatened species (number)				38		53		88 b	
Forested area (% of land area	a)			20.0		19.2		18.5	
Energy production, primary (F	etajoule	s)				0		0 h,l	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajoules)	h		89		91		941	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati				230		250		169¢	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiver	sity protected (%	5)	8.7		9.1		14.0 ^b	
Net Official Development Ass	sist. rece	ived (% of GNI)		1.76		0.12		0.42c	
a Projected estimate (mediu	m fortilit	v variant) h 202	2 c	2021 d F	act Carib	hean Dolla	r a 20	18 f Data class	ified

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2008. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k Including refugees. I 2020. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2017. p 2009. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Arrivals by air. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Argentina

			3	
Region South America 45 10 a.b 45 10 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 16.3 a.b Capital city Buenos Aires	UN membership of Surface area (km.) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f) '	24 October 1945 2 796 427 ^{c,d} 98.0 ^{a,b} Argentine Peso (ARS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 15 057.3 e,f	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	177.1 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	426 487	644 903	487 227 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	2.7	10.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 376.8	14 908.6	10 761.1 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.5	6.1	7.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.1	27.5	27.4 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.4	66.3	65.4 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	9.5	8.3	7.7 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.79	22.2	19.9 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	69.1	69.5	72.4 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7	7.59	6.69	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.7 / 73.3	47.5 / 71.5	50.0 / 69.39	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			846 h,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	104	108 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68 174	56 784	88 446 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	56 792	60 203	81 523 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 382	- 3 419	6 923 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 623	- 17 622	- 3 788 b	
Major trading partners				2022
	1.3 China	9.0		7.6
	1.5 Brazil	19.6		13.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	1.0	0.5 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	90.8	91.5	92.0 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	1.2	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.3	1.9 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.8 / 72.5	80.2 / 73.3	79.3 / 72.9 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.6 / 14.6	24.7 / 15.3	23.1 / 16.2 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 806.0 / 4.4	2 086.3 / 4	1.8 2 281.7 / 5.0 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.21	4.4	180.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	13.1	11.1	8.8 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m}	9.4	10.2	10.0 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		4.0	3.9 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.8	5.1 ^k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.2 / 117.7	111.2 / 11	1.4 109.2 / 108.6 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	131.1 / 125.9	128.9 / 12	8.0 127.1 / 126.6 ^k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 64.7	91.1 / 79.4	97.9 / 88.9 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8	6.6	4.6 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.5	36.2	44.8 n	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.09	68.0°	87.2 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.5 k	
Threatened species (number)	213	243	375b	
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	10.6	10.4 k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	164.2 / 4.0	181.8 / 4.2	! 167.7 / 3.6 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 331	3 059	3 108 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	80	79	69 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 800 p	6 816	297 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.0	31.2	32.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	45.4 /	46.0 /	46.2 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.00	0.03 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022 c The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area. d 2021. e Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. f 2019. g Estimate. h Index base: December 2016–100. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 10 years and over. p Break in the time series.

Armenia

Region Western Asia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) v	02 March 1992 29 743 ° 81.7 ^{a.b} Armenian Dram (AMD) 393.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 875	10 553	13 861 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	3.2	5.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 351.8	3 666.1	4 966.5 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	17.8	18.9	12.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	34.7	28.2	29.3¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	47.4	52.9	58.2°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.6	35.3	30.3 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.3	15.8	17.6 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.0	48.8	52.2 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	10.5	12.2	13.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	55.4 / 68.8	55.7 / 69.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	125	152 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	107	85¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 011	1 483	5 307 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 782	3 257	8 633 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 770	- 1 774	- 3 326 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 261	- 281	- 167 b	
Major trading partners			20)22
Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation 44	4.6 United Arab Er	nirates 10.	1 China 7.0	0
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 30	0.4 ^h China	15.4	1 Iran 6.9	9 h
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.2a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	63.1	63.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.6	1.6 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 68.6	78.8 / 69.	6 78.4 / 67.9 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 14.0	19.6 / 15.	8 20.5 / 20.3 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	211.1 / 7.3	191.2 / 6.	5 190.3 / 6.4 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.81	16.0	35.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	12.6	8.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	12.2 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.0	4.5 m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.8	2.8¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 97.7	95.8 / 94.	3 91.4 / 90.9 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.9 / 107.5	/	91.9 / 90.4°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 101.7	95.0 / 85.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.6	2.2¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	10.7	35.5 n	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0 ^h	59.1	78.6°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.20	0.2 p.q	0.2 p.q.c	
Threatened species (number)	36	111	116 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.6	11.5 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 1.4	5.2 / 1.7	7.0 / 2.1 ^{c,k}	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	39	45	42 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36 ^h	47	54 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	684	1 192	870°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.6	22.6	22.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	3.0 /	1.1 /	0.0 / b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.30	3.16	1.21 c	
- Projected estimate (medium fortility variant) h 2022 -	0.00			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m 2017. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p Excluding business enterprise. q Excluding private non-profit.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000,			
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	180 ^c 89.2 ^{a,b}	Capital city	km2, 2023) 591.4	iestad	
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)		(000, 2023) 29.9		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8b		(,,		
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 454	2 963	3 126°	
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	3.6	17.2°	
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	24 452.6	28 419.2	29 342.1°	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) e,f,g	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0c	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^{e,h}	12.8	10.5	10.5¢	
Economy: Services and oth	ner activity (% of GVA)e	87.2	89.5	89.5¢	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)i,k	0.6 j	0.61		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{i,k}	14.5 j	14.01		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)i,k	84.4 j	85.1		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	10.6 j,k			
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	59.5 / 68.9 j,k,m	58.8 / 69.6 ^{k,l}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ⁿ	100	103	115 ^b	
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	125	80	105 o,b	
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	1 071	1 165	1 475 ^{o,b}	
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 947	- 1 085	- 1 370 ^{o,b}	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	- 460	111	389b	
Major trading partne	ers				2022
Export partners (% of expo	orts) ^o Colombia 49	3.3 United Sta	tes 22.9	Curação	9.6
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^o United States 50	0.6 Netherlan	ds 15.5	Areas nes p	10.9
import partitors (/o or impo	onto, oniteu states st	J.O INCUICITALI	us 13.3	Alcus IIcs	10.5
Social indicators	onited states St	2010	2015	2023	10.5
					10.3
Social indicators	rerage annual %)	2010	2015	2023	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %) tal population)	2010	2015 0.6	2023 - 0.2 a,b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r	2010 1.0 43.1	2015 0.6 43.1	2023 - 0.2 a,b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5	2023 - 0.2 a,b 43.5 q	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bird	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) emales/males, years)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0	2023 - 0.2 a,b 43.5 q 1.2 a,b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) emales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6	2023 - 0.2 a,b 43.5 q 1.2 a,b 77.7 / 72.1 a,b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) smales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) ^s	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2	2023 - 0.2 a.b 43.5 q 1.2 a.b 77.7 / 72.1 a.b 16.2 / 23.9 a.b 53.6 / 50.2 t 17.0 b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) amales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6	2023 - 0.2 a.b 43.5 q 1.2 a.b 77.7 / 72.1 a.b 16.2 / 23.9 a.b 53.6 / 50.2 t	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) o (0-14/60+ years old, %) o (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 u	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0	2023 - 0.2 a.b 43.5 q 1.2 a.b 77.7 / 72.1 a.b 16.2 / 23.9 a.b 53.6 / 50.2 t 17.0 b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population (of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) o (0-14/60+ years old, %) o (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 u 15.5	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 ~0.0 14.2	2023 - 0.2 a.b 43.5 q 1.2 a.b 77.7 / 72.1 a.b 16.2 / 23.9 a.b 53.6 / 50.2 t 17.0 b 12.6 a.b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of cor Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) smales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP)	2010 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 ^u 15.5 6.8	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9	2023 - 0,2 a,b 43.5 q 1,2 a,b 77.7 / 72.1 a,b 53.6 / 50.2 t 17.0 b 12.6 a,b 5.5 v	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex, Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) smales/males, years) 1(0-14/60+ years old, %) 4(000/% of total pop.) ^s necern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) smol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.0 43.1 -0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.0	2023 - 0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7 / 72.1ab 53.6 / 50.2¹ 17.0¹ 12.6ab 5.5v /	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex, Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) mrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.0 43.1 -0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6/72.6 18.8/18.2 36.1/34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9/117.0 119.9/117.3 w	2023 - 0,2 a.b 43.5 q 1.2 a.b 77.7 / 72.1 a.b 16.2 / 23.9 a.b 53.6 / 50.2 t 17.0 b 12.6 a.b 5.5 v / /	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex, Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) males/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) c (000/% of total pop.) ^s ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) mrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 1.0 43.1 -0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 u 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.0 119.9 / 117.3 w 107.0 / 105.6 w	2023 - 0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7 /72,1ab 16.2 / 23,9ab 53.6 / 50.2¹ 17.0b 12.6ab 5.5v / /	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex, Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) smales/males, years) 1(0-14/60+ years old, %) 4(0000/ of total pop.) ^s nocern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) smol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators	2010 1.0 43.1 -0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.0 119.9 / 117.3 w 107.0 / 105.6 w 1.9 x	2023 - 0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7 /72,1ab 16.2 / 23,9ab 53.6 / 50.2t 17.0b 12.6ab 5.5v / / /	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birl Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex, Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) and (average annual %) ^r ths per woman) and (0-14/60+ years old, %) and (0-14/60+ years old, %) and (0-14/60+ years old, %) and (000/% of total pop.) ^s ancern to the UNHCR (000) and live births) benditure (% of GDP) arenol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arenol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators ate (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	2010 1.0 43.1 -0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0 2010	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 114.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.0 119.9 / 117.3 w 107.0 / 105.6 w 1.9 x 2015	2023 - 0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7 /72.1ab 16.2 / 23.9ab 53.6 / 50.2¹ 17.0b 12.6ab 5.5v / / / /	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infil Individuals using the International properties of the color	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)* er)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 u 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0 2010 62.0	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.0 119.9 / 117.3 w 107.0 / 105.6 w 1.9 x 2015	2023 -0.2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7/72.1ab 16.2/23.9ab 53.6/50.2t 17.0b 12.6ab 5.5v// 2023	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population (rowth retility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infil Individuals using the Inter Threatened species (numb	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) in (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) irrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se rorol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)* er) irea)	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 u 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0 2010 62.0 22	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.3 w 119.9 / 105.6 w 1.9 x 2015 88.7 29	2023 -0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.772.1ab 16.2/23.9ab 53.6/50.2t 17.0b 12.6ab 5.5v/// 2023 97.2Y 86b	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infi Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) in (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) intol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) se enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)* er) er) rea) / (Petajoules)*	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0 2010 62.0 22 2.3	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.0 119.9 / 117.3 w 107.0 / 105.6 w 1.9 x 2015 88.7 29 2.3	2023 -0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7 / 72,1ab 53.6 / 50,2¹ 17.0b 12,6ab 5.5v / / / 2023 97.2y 86b 2.3¹	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of col Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infi Individuals using the Inter Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a Energy production, primary	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) smol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rrastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)* per) (Petajoules)* Gigajoules)*	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 -0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6 / 72.6 18.8 / 18.2 36.1 / 34.6 -0.0 14.2 5.9 112.9 / 117.3 107.0 / 105.6 w 1.9 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1	2023 - 0,2 a,b 43.5 q 1.2 a,b 77.7 / 72.1 a,b 53.6 / 20.2 1 17.0 b 12.6 a,b 5.5 v / / 2023 97.2 y 86 b 2.3 t 1 t	10.3
Social indicators Population growth rate (av Urban population (% of tot Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live birt Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distributior International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex, Education: Primary gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (Environment and infi Individuals using the Intern Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a Energy production, primary Energy supply per capita (f Tourist/visitor arrivals at no	rerage annual %) tal population) ate (average annual %)* ths per woman) smales/males, years) n (0-14/60+ years old, %) k (000/% of total pop.)* ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) penditure (% of GDP) smol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rrastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants)* per) (Petajoules)* Gigajoules)*	2010 1.0 43.1 - 0.5 1.9 78.6 / 72.1 20.7 / 14.7 34.3 / 33.8 - 0.0 15.5 6.8 113.0 / 114.5 109.0 / 116.5 91.2 / 78.5 4.0 2010 62.0 22 2.3 5 5558	2015 0.6 43.1 0.5 2.0 78.6/72.6 18.8/18.2 36.1/34.6 -0.0 114.2 5.9 112.9/117.0 119.9/117.3w 107.0/105.6w 1.9x 2015 88.7 29 2.3 1 122	2023 - 0,2ab 43.5q 1.2ab 77.7 / 72.1ab 53.6 / 50.2¹ 17.0b 12.6ab 5.5v / / / 2023 97.2Y 86b 2.3¹ 1¹ 120¹	10.3

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g. Includes mining and guarrying. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Population aged 14 years and over k Break in the time series. I 2011. m Resident population (de jure). n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. o Estimate. p Areas not elsewhere specified. q 2019. r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s Including refugees. t 2020. u Data as at the end of December. v 2016. w 2012. x 2014. y 2017. z Arrivals by air.

Australia

Region Oceania	UN membership	date n	1 November 1945
Population (000, 2023) 26 177 a,b,c	Surface area (km	12) 7	692 024 ^{d,e}
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.4a,b,c	Sex ratio (m per		8.6 a,b,c
Capital city Canberra Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 452.5 f,g	National currence Exchange rate (p		ustralian Dollar (AUD) .5°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 301 097	1 245 248	1 734 532 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	2.7	3.6e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	59 089.3	52 276.9	66 915.9e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	2.5	2.6	3.4e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) i,j	28.4	24.0	29.8e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	69.2	73.4	66.8e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	2.6	2.4e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1 k	20.0	18.7e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	77.3	78.8e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	6.0	3.5 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.6 / 72.3	59.1 / 71.1	61.2 / 70.2 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{m,n}	1001	112	132°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	105e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	212 109	187 792	410 253¢
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	201 703	200 114	309 300°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	10 405	- 12 322	100 953°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 714	- 56 959	19 548¢
			2022
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) China 30).O Japan	20.9	
the state of the s).0 Japan 7.2 United Sta		Republic of Korea 8.5 Republic of Korea 6.3
The other control of the control of			
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) a	1.5	1.5	1.0 b,c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	85.2	85.7	1.0 ^{b,c} 86.1 ^g
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o}	85.2 1.9	85.7 1.6	86.1 ^g
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0	85.7 1.6 1.8	86.19 1.6 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6	86.19 1.6 ^{b,c} 85.5 / 81.7 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3	86.19 1.6 ^{b,c} 85.5 / 81.7 ^{b,c} 18.2 / 22.6 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 1.1 7 685.9 / 30.1 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.64	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 1.1 7 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 c.c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 1.1 7 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1 8.4	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 t.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1 8.4 3.4	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 t.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3	86.19 1.6 bc 85.5 / 81.7 bc 18.2 / 22.6 bc 17.685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 cc 2.8 bc 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.69 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101.	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 1.7 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.64 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 /	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130.	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.69 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 /	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239.	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5.883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 f.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e
Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.69 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.64 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5.883.0 / 26.6 25.64 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 t.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5.883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 ¹ 1.9	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023 96.2 k.e 1.8 9
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,0} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) ^u	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 q 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 ¹ 1.9	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023 96.2 k.e 1.8 9 1 871 c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) ^a Forested area (% of land area)	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 4 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 16.9	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 ¹ 1.9 909 17.3	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 \$ 2023 96.2 k.e 1.8 9 1871 c 17.4 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudion: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) ^u Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{u,v}	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.69 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0k 2.4 853 16.9 396.2 / 17.8	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 ¹ 1.9 909 17.3 384.9 / 16.0	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 g 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023 96.2 k.e 1.8 g 1.8 71 c 17.4 P 382.7 / 14.7 e
Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vasas) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) k Threatened species (number) u Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u.v Energy production, primary (Petajoules) u	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 853 16.9 396.2 / 17.8 13 646	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6¹ 1.9 909 17.3 384.9 / 16.0 16 033	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023 96.2 k.e 1.89 1 871 c 17.4 P 382.7 / 14.7 e 18 950 P
Urban population (% of total population) ^a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Threatened species (number) ^u Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{u,v} Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 4 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 k 2.4 853 16.9 396.2 / 17.8 13 646 245	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6 t 1.9 909 17.3 384.9 / 16.0 16 033 224	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 f.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023 96.2 k.e 1.8 9 1 871 c 17.4 P 18 950 P 215 P
Urban population (% of total population) a Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a.o Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vasas) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) k Threatened species (number) u Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) u.v Energy production, primary (Petajoules) u	85.2 1.9 2.0 84.2 / 79.8 19.1 / 19.0 5 883.0 / 26.6 25.6 4.1 8.4 3.4 5.5 105.5 / 105.7 / 1.0 27.3 2010 76.0 853 16.9 396.2 / 17.8 13 646	85.7 1.6 1.8 84.7 / 80.6 18.9 / 20.3 6 729.7 / 28 58.4 3.1 10.2 3.5 5.3 101.6 / 101. 116.5 / 130. 202.7 / 239. 1.0 26.7 2015 84.6¹ 1.9 909 17.3 384.9 / 16.0 16 033	86.19 1.6 b.c 85.5 / 81.7 b.c 18.2 / 22.6 b.c 17 685.9 / 30.1 P 148.1 r.c 2.8 b.c 10.6 P 4.1 P 5.1 9 6 98.9 / 99.1 P 9 106.6 / 111.4 P 8 184.6 / 190.6 P 0.7 e 38.4 s 2023 96.2 k.e 1.89 1 871 c 17.4 P 382.7 / 14.7 e 18 950 P

a Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d Including Norfolk Island. e 2021. f Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001. g 2019. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Break in the time series. m Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities. n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. Refugee estimate methodology under review. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 15 years and over. Accessed the internet for personal use in a typical week. u Excluding overseas territories. v Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. w Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

99.7 / ...

1.15

99.5 / ... c

Pop, using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 99.3 / ...

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^x 1.23

Austria

Region	UN members Surface area Sex ratio (m p National curr Exchange rate	(km2) 83 per 100 f) 97 ency Eu	December 1955 878° 0 a,b ro (EUR) b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	391 893	381 818	480 368 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	1.0	4.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 861.3	44 179.5	53 840.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	1.4	1.3	1.4¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	28.7	28.2	28.9°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	69.9	70.5	69.8c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.2	4.5	3.7¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.8	25.8	25.6 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employe	ed) 69.9	69.7	70.6 c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	5.7	4.8 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %	54.2 / 67.1	55.4 / 66.4	55.9 / 66.8 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	134 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	97	100¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	144 882	145 276	210 279b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	150 593	147 928	231 947 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 711	- 2 652	- 21 667 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 472	6 634	1 627 ^c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	29.3 Ita	ıly 6.6	United States	6.3
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	40.2 Ita	ıly 6.6	Czechia	4.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	1.3	0.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	57.7	58.5 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	- 0.1	0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.1 / 77.7	83.6 / 78.6	84.6 / 80.2 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.8 / 23.2	14.3 / 24.0	14.4 / 26.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 274.9 / 15.2	2 1 483.1 / 17.1	1 738.2 / 19.3	3j
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000	68.7 k	92.21	269.2 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.0	3.1	2.5 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h	10.2	10.4	12.2 c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.8	5.1	5.5¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.5	5.2 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		101.5 / 102.4	•	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100			101.5 / 101.3	J
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p		97.3 / 103.6	97.4 / 101.3 j	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	0.7¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.9	30.6	40.4 m	
Environment and infrastructure indicate		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ		83.90	92.5¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 h	3.0	3.2 h,p,j	
Threatened species (number)	82	106	227 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	46.8	47.0	47.3 j	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit		63.3 / 7.1	61.9 / 6.7¢	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	500	501	501 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	171	159	148 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q	22 004	26 728	12 728¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	(%) 65.5	67.4	67.9b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural % Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of G	6) 100.0 / 99.3	100.0 / 99.3 1.25	100.0 / 99.3 b 0.45 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data relates to the end of 2014. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Provisional data. q Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

Azerbaijaii			
Region Western Asia	UN membership d		larch 1992
Population (000, 2023) 10 358 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 125,3 a.b.c	Surface area (km2		00 d
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 125.3 a.b.c Capital city Baku	Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		baijan manat (AZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 313.1 e.f	Exchange rate (pe		,
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 906	53 076	54 622 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	1.1	5.6 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 727.5	5 381.1	5 296.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	5.9	6.8	6.4 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	64.1	49.3	52.9d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	30.0	43.9	40.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	36.4	34.2 j,d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.6	14.0	15.5 j,d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.1	49.6	50.4 j,d 5.4 j
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6 59.7 / 62.2 j	5.0 61.0 / 66.1	63.0 / 68.5 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	100	118	1960
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	101	131 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 278	12 646	38 146¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 597	9 214	14 536¢
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	14 682	3 432	23 611¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	15 040	- 222	23 478¢
	13 040	LLL	
Major trading partners	C Toulding	0.01	2022
Export partners (% of exports) Italy 46 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 18	. , , .	9.3j	Israel 4.4
property production and the second		15.8	China 14.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) a	1.3	1.2	0.6 b,c
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.4	54.7	56.0 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) a,k	1.5	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.1	2.1	1.7 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	72.8 / 66.3	74.8 / 68.1	76.2 / 70.6 b,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	23.9 / 7.9	24.4 / 8.8	23.5 / 12.5 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a.l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	276.9 / 3.1 596.9 n	264.4 / 2.7 628.1	252.2 / 2.5 ^m 665.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	32.3	23.1	16.4 ^{b,c}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	4.1	4.6 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.3	3.1 f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.0	3.5 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.2 / 94.2	105.6 / 107.4	94.8 / 93.9 d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		89.2 / 91.7	102.5 / 103.0 d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	74.7 / 78.0 j,d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.1	1.9d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	15.6	18.60
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.0p	77.0	86.0 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 d
Threatened species (number)	45	92	102°
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5	13.0	13.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.6 / 2.6	30.8 / 3.2	36.5 / 3.3 d,m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 759	2 474	2 412 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	61	63 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 280	1 922	587 m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.1	36.1	36.6¢
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		91.5 / 72.6	92.3 / 81.1 °
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	48.7 /	56.5 /	63.0 / ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)			0.10 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.32	0.14	0.02 d
a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b Projected estimate (med	lium fertility varian	t). c 2022. d 20:	21. e Including

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refuges. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 7 years and over.

Bahamas

			Dallallias
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 410 a.b	UN membership Surface area (kn	n2)	18 September 1973 13 940 ° 91 4 a,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 76.5 a.b Capital city Nassau Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 279.7 d	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	су	Bahamian Dollar (BSD) 1.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 096	11 862	11 209°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	13.7 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 046.8	30 206.2	27 478.4°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.2	0.9	0.50
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	12.3	12.5	12.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	86.6	86.6	87.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	3.3	3.6	3.2¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.5	11.6	11.7¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	82.2	84.9	85.1 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.3h	12.0	9.6h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	67.4 / 81.7	66.7 / 81.3	66.3 / 79.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	110	126b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	100	100°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	620	443	1 958 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 862	3 161	5 102 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 242	- 2 719	- 3 144 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 814	- 1 203	- 2 592 c
Major trading northers			2022
Major trading partners	24.7	0.0	
The state of the s	31.7 France 79.8 Areas ne		Areas nes 5.2 Canada 2.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States	79.8 Areas ne	es 2.8	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.9	0.7 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4 82.4 1.9	0.9 82.7 1.5	0.7 a,b 83.1 j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4 82.4 1.9	0.9 82.7 1.5	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b 77.8 / 70,8 a,b 19.1 / 13,9 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8	0,7a,b 83.1j 1,4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b 77.8 / 70,8 a,b 19.1 / 13,9 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8	0,7a,b 83.1j 1,4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p}	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1	0.7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 f	0,7a,b 83.1j 1,4a,b 77.8 / 70,8a,b 19.1 / 13,9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10,1a,b 7.6m 1,9s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.64 	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1,4a,b 77.8 / 70,8a,b 19.1 / 13,9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10,1a,b 7,6m 1,9s 2,8b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6°q 	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2° 2.2	0.7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b 77.8 / 70.8 a,b 19.1 / 13.9 a,b 63.6 / 16.2 m -0.0 b 10.1 a,b 7.6 m 1.9 s 2.8 b /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6°4 94.5 / 97.6°	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2 /	0.7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6° 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1,4a,b 77.8 / 70,8a,b 19.1 / 13,9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10,1a,b 7,6m 1,9s 2,8b / u / u /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6°) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u / 29.2c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6° 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6°) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u / 29.2c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6°) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2° 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u / u / 29.2c 18.0v 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6°) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 r 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u / 29.2c 18.0v
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Pormany gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.40.0 13.4 5.3 2.6 9 94.5 / 97.6 1) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8/70.8a,b 19.1/13.9a,b 63.6/16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b/ u/ u/ 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 14.3b 50.9m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6°) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9 0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9 0	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u / 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 14.3b 50.9m 0m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.40.0 13.4 5.3 2.6 9 94.5 / 97.6 1) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8/70.8a,b 19.1/13.9a,b 63.6/16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b/ u/ u/ 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 14.3b 50.9m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6°) 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9 0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9 0	0,7a,b 83.1j 1.4a,b 77.8 / 70.8a,b 19.1 / 13.9a,b 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1a,b 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / u / u / 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 14.3b 50.9m 0m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). by 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. q 2008. r 2011. s 2017. t 2006. u 2013. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Bahrain

Daliralli			
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 1 472 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km)	2) 77	September 1971
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1 880.2 a,b Capital city Manama	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		32.9a,b ahraini Dinar (BHD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 600.4 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		4b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	25 713	31 051	38 869¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	2.5	2.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 186.8	22 795.4	26 563.0¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	0.3	0.3	0.3¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	45.5	40.7	42.7 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	54.2	59.0	57.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.1	1.0g,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	35.8	35.1	34.9 g,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.2	63.8	64.1 g,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.1	1.29	1.49
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.6 / 87.0	43.0 / 86.2	44.7 / 86.89
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	111	120 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	37	99	128°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 059	13 882	22 252 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 002	16 390	15 535 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	58	- 2 508	6 718 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	770	- 752	- 2 435 i
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Areas nes 33	2.09 Saudi Arab	oia 13.79	United States 8.6
Import partners (% of imports) China 14	1.5 Brazil	10.69	Australia 8.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.0	2015 3.5	2023 0.9 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.0	3.5	0.9a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1	0.9a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.0 88.6 6.7	3.5 89.0 2.1	0,9 a,b 89.4 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0	0,9 a,b 89,4 e 1.8 a,b 80.5 / 78.2 a,b 20.2 / 6.9 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2°	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\(^{\text{Im}}\) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5	0.9a.b 89.4e 1.8a.b 80.5 / 78.2a.b 20.2 / 6.9a.b 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) P	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q	0.9a.b 89.4e 1.8a.b 80.5 / 78.2a.b 20.2 / 6.9a.b 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4a.b 4.29.n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5°	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9 2.7	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn 0.8r 2.3t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5 s 101.0 / 96.1 u	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.09 0.9 2.7	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29an 0.8f 2.3t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5 s 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn 0.8f 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29n 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).\text{Im} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.04 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29n 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5°s 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29n 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.04 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29n 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1e 20.0v
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.04 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29n 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.04 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 w	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29.n 0.8f 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5.101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023 100.09.c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{Lm} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5 s 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.09 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 w	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn 0.8f 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023 100.0 9.c 63b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 2.0.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5 s 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 80.8 / 78.3 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 w 32 0.8	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn 0.8f 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023 100.09.c 63b 0.9n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 2.0.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5 s 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7 25.6 / 20.6	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.2 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 9.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 w 32 0.8 30.2 / 21.9	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023 100.0gc 63b 0.9n 32.2 / 18.9n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.).Minimal Minimal Minim	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5° 101.0 / 96.1° 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7 25.6 / 20.6 849	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 q 0.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 w 32 0.8 30.2 / 21.9 957	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.29n 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023 100.09.c 63b 0.9n 32.2 / 18.9n 1 045n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.0 88.6 6.7 2.1 80.0 / 77.7 2.0.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7 0.2° 7.3 4.1 1.0 2.5 s 101.0 / 96.1 u 94.1 / 95.7 92.9 / 88.5 0.2 2.5 2010 55.0 32 0.7 25.6 / 20.6	3.5 89.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.2 20.4 / 5.0 722.5 / 52.7 0.4 6.5 5.0 9.9 2.7 101.7 / 100.7 99.5 / 103.4 104.2 / 101.5 0.2 7.5 2015 93.5 0.1 w 32 0.8 30.2 / 21.9	0.9ab 89.4e 1.8ab 80.5 / 78.2ab 20.2 / 6.9ab 936.1 / 55.0n 0.4b 5.4ab 4.2gn 0.8r 2.3t 7 97.7 / 98.3e 101.2 / 95.5e 5 101.9 / 90.9e 0.1c 20.0v 2023 100.0gc 63b 0.9n 32.2 / 18.9n

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. e 2019. f At producers' prices. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2018. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December, p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2016. s 2008. t 2017. u 2006. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w 2014. x Excluding nationals residing abroad. y Break in the time series.

0.0

 $0.0 \, b$

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Bangladesh

Region One Southern Asia Proposition One One Proposition One				. J	
National currency	Population (000, 2023) 171 186 a,b	Surface area (km2) 148	3 460 c	
2016 2015 2023	Capital city Dhaka	National currency	Tak	a (BDT)	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 123 085 228 785 414 907°	Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
SDP per capital current US\$ S29.5	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	123 085	228 785	414 907 c	
Economy: Ágriculture (% of Gross Value Added)		7.5	8.5	6.9¢	
Economy: Ágriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	GDP per capita (current US\$)	829.5	1 449.6	2 449.9c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 54.8	Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f	17.6	14.7	12.1 g,c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	27.6	31.1	34.6 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	54.8	54.3	53.3 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	43.5 i	37.1 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.4 4.4 4.7 1.2 1.2 1.0 1.7 1.5	Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6	20.5 i	21.7 i,c	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹ 30.8 / 84.2 32.8 / 80.4 37.7 / 80.5	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.1	36.0 i	41.2 i,c	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 145 216 b Agricultural production index (2014–2016–100) 90 101 117 c	Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	4.4 i	4.7 i	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 90 101 117c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 19 231 31 734 46 851 i.b 162 i.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 30 504 48 059 80 162 i.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -11 273 -16 325 -33 311 i.b 2108 2580 -14 370 i.b 2022	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	30.8 / 84.2	32.8 / 80.4	37.7 / 80.5	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 19 231 31 734 46 851 i.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 30 504 48 059 80 182 i.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -11 273 -16 325 -33 311 i.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2 108 2 580 -14 370 b	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	145	216 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 30 504 48 059 80 162! b	Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	101		
International trade: balance (million current US\$) 2108 2580 -14 370b	International trade: exports (million current US\$)	19 231	31 734	46 851 ^{i,b}	
Major trading partners 2022	International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 504	48 059		
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) United States 17.8 Germany 15.8 United Kingdom 7.3 Import partners (% of imports) United States 17.8 Germany 15.8 United Kingdom 7.3 Import partners (% of imports) United States 17.8 Germany 15.8 United Kingdom 7.3 Singapore 5.5 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023					
Export partners (% of exports) United States 17.8 Germany 15.8 United Kingdom 7.3 Import partners (% of imports) China 30.7 India 15.8 Singapore 5.5 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.2 1.2 1.0 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 30.5 34.3 37.4 e Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 3.7 3.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.3 2.1 2.0 a.b Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 70.3 / 67.2 72.7 / 68.5 76.0 / 71.5 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 33.4 / 6.7 30.2 / 7.5 26.0 / 9.3 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1.345.5 / 0.9 1.422.2 / 0.9 2.115.4 / 1.3 m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 229.3 n 233.0 929.7 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 2.7 2.7 2.6 m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 p 1.9 1.8 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 p 1.9 1.8 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 3.8 / 59.8 35.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 3.8 / 59.8 3.5 / 75.5 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Fertility rate, total (in per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 1.2 p 38.9 c Threatened species (number) 122 137 224 b Forested area	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 108	2 580	- 14 370 b	
Export partners (% of exports) United States 17.8 Germany 15.8 United Kingdom 7.3 Import partners (% of imports) China 30.7 India 15.8 Singapore 5.5 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023	Major trading partners				2022
Import partners (% of imports) China 30.7 India 15.8 Singapore 5.5		.8 Germany	15.8	United Kinadom	7.3
Population growth rate (average annual %)		,			
Urban population (% of total population) 30.5 34.3 37.4° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 3.7 3.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.3 2.1 2.0°a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 70.3 / 67.2 72.7 / 68.5 76.0 / 71.5°a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 33.4 / 6.7 30.2 / 7.5 26.0 / 9.3°a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 1 345.5 / 0.9 1 422.2 / 0.9 2 115.4 / 1.3 m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 229.3° 233.0 929.7 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4°a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° 2.7 2.7 2.6°m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9° 1.9 1.8° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5°q 117.1 / 114.9° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0	Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k 3.7 3.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.3 2.1 2.0 ab Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 70.3 / 67.2 72.7 / 68.5 76.0 / 71.5 ab Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 33.4 / 6.7 30.2 / 7.5 26.0 / 9.3 ab International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 1 345.5 / 0.9 1 422.2 / 0.9 2 115.4 / 1.3 m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 229.3 n 233.0 929.7 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4 a.b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.7 2.7 2.6 m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 p 1.9 1.8 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5 q 117.1 / 114.9 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 <td>Population growth rate (average annual %)</td> <td>1.2</td> <td>1.2</td> <td>1.0 a,b</td> <td></td>	Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	1.0 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.3 2.1 2.0 a.b	Urban population (% of total population)	30.5	34.3	37.4e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 70.3 / 67.2 72.7 / 68.5 76.0 / 71.5 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 33.4 / 6.7 30.2 / 7.5 26.0 / 9.3 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1 1345.5 / 0.9 1422.2 / 0.9 2115.4 / 1.3 m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 229.3 n 233.0 929.7 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 2.7 2.7 2.6 m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 1.9 1.8 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5 q 117.1 / 114.9 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 1 12.9 38.9 c	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	3.7	3.5		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 33.4 / 6.7 30.2 / 7.5 26.0 / 9.3 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ 1 345.5 / 0.9 1 422.2 / 0.9 2 115.4 / 1.3 m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 229.3 n 233.0 929.7 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° 2.7 2.7 2.6 m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 p 1.9 1.8 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5 q 117.1 / 114.9 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.0 / 40.2 49.8 / 50.3 75.4 / 58.2 c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 <td>Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)</td> <td>2.3</td> <td>2.1</td> <td>2.0 a,b</td> <td></td>	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.3 / 67.2	72.7 / 68.5	76.0 / 71.5a,b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 229.3° 233.0 929.7° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4° b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° 2.7 2.7 2.6° m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9° 1.9 1.8° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5° 117.1 / 114.9° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7¹ 12.9¹ 38.9° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (%					
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 39.0 30.9 20.4 ab					
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° 2.7 2.7 2.6 m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 p 1.9 l 1.8 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5 q 117.1 / 114.9 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.0 / 40.2 49.8 / 50.3 75.4 / 58.2 c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 i 12.9 i 38.9 c Threatened species (number) 122 137 224 b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 m 14.5 m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capital) (§ 32.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 m 87.5 / 0.5 m <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>					
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 0.5 0.7c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9° 1.9 1.8° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.5° 117.1 / 114.9° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.0 / 40.2 49.8 / 50.3 75.4 / 58.2° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7° 12.9° 38.9° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5 m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12m Tourist/vis					
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 ° 1.9 ° 1.8 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.59 117.1 / 114.9° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 ° 12.9 ° 38.9 ° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224 ° Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5 m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5 m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 1 1294 1475 1457 m Invisition arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135 ° <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>					
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 109.3 / 102.8 107.2 / 105.59 117.1 / 114.9° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.0 / 40.2 49.8 / 50.3 75.4 / 58.2° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.0 20.9° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7¹ 12.9¹ 38.9° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5m Energy supply per capita (Giajoules) 1 1294 1475 1457m Energy supply per capita (Giajoules) 10 11 12m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135° Importa					
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 73.6 / 59.8 95.9 / 77.0 101.2 / 74.8c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.0 / 40.2 49.8 / 50.3 75.4 / 58.2c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3f Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7i 12.9i 38.9c Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5m Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 294 1 475 1 457 m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5 Pop. using safely manag					
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) $40.0 / 40.2$ $49.8 / 50.3$ $75.4 / 58.2^{\circ}$ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9° 20.9° Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7° 12.9° 38.9° 224° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224° Forested area (% of land area) 14.5					
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.7 2.6 2.3 r					
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.6 20.0 20.9s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7¹ 12.9¹ 38.9° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5m Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1294 1475 1457m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4b					
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3,71 12.91 38.9° Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5m Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 294 1 475 1 457m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4b					
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 3,7 12,9 38,9 224 5 137 224 5 14,5	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.6	20.0	20.9s	
Threatened species (number) 122 137 224b Forested area (% of land area) 14.5 14.5 14.5m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)° 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5m Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 294 1 475 1 457m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4b	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Forested area (% of land area) 14.5	Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 i	12.9 ⁱ	38.9°	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) $^{\rm o}$ 53.2 / 0.3 75.5 / 0.5 87.5 / 0.5 $^{\rm m}$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 294 1 475 1 457 $^{\rm m}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12 $^{\rm m}$ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135 $^{\rm c}$ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5 $^{\rm b}$ Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4 $^{\rm b}$	Threatened species (number)	122	137	224 b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 294 1 475 1 457 $^{\rm m}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12 $^{\rm m}$ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135 $^{\rm c}$ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4 $^{\rm b}$,				
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 10 11 12^m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4 b					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 139 126 135c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5 41.5 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) $42.4 / 60.6$ $47.1 / 61.3$ $54.2 / 62.4$ b					
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 41.5 41.5 41.5 41.5 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) $42.4 / 60.6$ 47.1 / 61.3 $54.2 / 62.4$ 54.2					
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 42.4 / 60.6 47.1 / 61.3 54.2 / 62.4 b					
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 26.2 / 14.7 27.3 / 20.3 28.8 / 32.4 b					
The deligible of the delicities of the delicitie	Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.2 / 14.7	27.3 / 20.3	28.8 / 32.4 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Mega city. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2009. q 2011. r 2018. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

1.06

1.25

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Barbados

Duibuuos					
Region	Caribbean	UN membership		9 December 1966	
Population (000, 2023)	282 a,b	Surface area (km		131 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	655.0 ^{a,b} Bridgetown	Sex ratio (m per		32.2a,b	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		National currence Exchange rate (p		Barbados Dollar (BBD) 2.0 b	
Economic indicators	00.2	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	4 530	4 725	4 844°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 2.3	2.5	- 0.2¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		16 489.8	16 990.2	17 225.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (1.5	1.5	1.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		15.8	15.4	15.6°	
Economy: Services and other		82.7	83.1	82.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (%	,	2.9	2.9	2.8 h,c	
Employment in industry (% o		19.2 h	19.4	16.6 h,c	
Employment in services & ot		77.9 ^h	77.8	80.6 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of la		10.7	9.8	7.6 h	
Labour force participation ra		62.9 / 72.9 h	60.8 / 67.5	57.9 / 63.9 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100 i	168 k	222 k,b	
Agricultural production index	,	107	103	89¢	
International trade: exports (314	483	498b	
International trade: imports (1 196	1 618	2 147 b	
International trade: balance		- 883	- 1 135	- 1 650 b	
Balance of payments, curren	,	- 272	- 99	- 296	
Major trading partner	s			2	022
Export partners (% of export:		5.3 United Sta	tes 17.1		.3
Import partners (% of import	-,	D.2 Trinidad and T			.6
import partitions (70 or import	onitoa otatoo i	o.e minada ana i	obago .c		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		0.3	0.2	0.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population)	0.3 31.9	0.2 31.2		
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) e (average annual %)°	0.3 31.9 - 0.2	0.2 31.2 - 0.1	0.1 a,b 31.2 n	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^o s per woman)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6	0.1 a,b 31.2 n 1.6 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annual %) s per woman) ales/males, years)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5	0.1 a,b 31.2 n 1.6 a,b 79.6 / 75.7 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (v	population) e (average annual %) ^o s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)°	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.)P ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q ~0.0 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7	0,1 a,b 31,2 n 1,6 a,b 79,6 / 75,7 a,b 16,9 / 23,1 a,b 34,9 / 12,1 q ~0,0 c 10,4 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	population) e (average annual %) ^o s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^p ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s}	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7/73.6 20.1/16.6 32.8/11.6 13.5 6.8	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q ~0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^o s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^p ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0 pop.)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7/73.6 20.1/16.6 32.8/11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) 0 pop.) unditure (% of GDP)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP)°h.r.s 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 [‡] 6.1	0.2 31.2 - 0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 ~0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6 / 96.2	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (I Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross &	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) 0 pop.) inditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 [‡] 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 [‡] 97.2 / 101.7 [‡]	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6 / 96.2 106.8 / 104	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c 3 101.1 / 102.9 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross e	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)P een to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0) pop.) oil. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) irol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) e (average annual %) ^o s per woman) alales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ^p ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7/73.6 20.1/16.6 32.8/11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4/98.8 ^h 97.2/101.7 ^h 109.4/101.7 ^h	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q ~0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)P tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 -0.0 12.7 6.8 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Of Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)P een to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) een to the unit (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) estructure indicators	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7/73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 16.7	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) h.r.s) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to the Unif (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7/73.6 20.1/16.6 32.8/11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8t 6.1 100.4/98.8h 97.2/101.7h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 16.7	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q ~0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00C Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Uowr. sec. gross e Education: Uowr	population) e (average annual %) ^o s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^p ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) oi. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to the Unit (f/m per 100 pop	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 18.7 34.5 / 12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6 / 96.2 106.8 / 104 113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1	0.1 a,b 31.2 n 1.6 a,b 79.6 / 75.7 a,b 16.9 / 23.1 a,b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a,b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c 90 b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infraindividuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP)°h.r.s 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) setructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)°) a)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 14.7	0.1 a,b 31.2 n 1.6 a,b 79.6 / 75.7 a,b 16.9 / 23.1 a,b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a,b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c 90 b 14.7 q	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross ef Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are Energy production, primary (li	population) e (average annual %)° e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.)° Pern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) ^h t) a) Petajoules)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c 90 b 14.7 q 2 q	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross ef Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Forested area (% of land are Energy production, primary () Energy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %)° e (average annual %)° s per woman) alaes/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.)P een to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,f,S} 0 pop.) oil ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) ^h) a) Petajoules)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 76.1 51 14.7 3 81	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c 90 b 14.7 q 2 q 60 q	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Iowr. sec. gross effect and in the Environment and Infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are Energy production, primary (I Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	population) e (average annual %)° e (average annual %)° s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.)P een to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s} 0) pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) instructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) ^h) a) Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7/73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4/98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4 93 532	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 18.8/18.7 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 44.7 3 81 592	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q ~0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c .8 115.2 / 106.0 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c 90 b 14.7 q 2 q 60 q 144 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross ef Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Forested area (% of land are Energy production, primary () Energy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %)° s per woman) alles/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)° ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) h.r.s 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern to tatio (f/m per 100 pop.) ern 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) sstructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) n) al Petajoules) agioules) ional borders (000) I biodiversity protected (%)	0.3 31.9 - 0.2 1.7 77.7 / 73.6 20.1 / 16.6 32.8 / 11.6 13.5 6.8 1.8 ^t 6.1 100.4 / 98.8 ^h 97.2 / 101.7 ^h 109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4	0.2 31.2 -0.1 1.6 78.6/74.5 34.5/12.1 -0.0 12.7 6.8 5.4 95.6/96.2 106.8/104 113.5/107 11.1 76.1 51 14.7 3 81	0.1 a.b 31.2 n 1.6 a.b 79.6 / 75.7 a.b 16.9 / 23.1 a.b 34.9 / 12.1 q -0.0 c 10.4 a.b 7.2 q 2.6 l 5.9 b 96.9 / 99.7 c .3 101.1 / 102.9 c 11.4 c 26.7 u 2023 85.8 c 90 b 14.7 q 2 q 60 q	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes Irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refer to the Retail Price Index. h Index base: July 2001–1001. 2017. m Areas not elsewhere specified. n 2019. o Data refers a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Including refugees. g 2020. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. s Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. t 2005. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Belarus

Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	n2) 2 100 f) 8 sy E	24 October 1945 207 600° 35.3a.b Belarusian Ruble (BYN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 016.7 d,e	Exchange rate (p	,	2.7 b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 232	56 455	68 206 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	- 3.8	2.3¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 881.1	5 819.7	7 121.0¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	10.1	7.2	7.8¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	40.3	37.7	36.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	49.5	55.1	55.4°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.5 [†]	9.7	8.1 i.c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2	31.1	32.5 i,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.3 [†] 6.3	59.3	59.3 i,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	57.0 / 68.9	5.8 58.2 / 70.3	4.4 57.1 / 69.5
	100 i		676 b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	387 100	103¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 283	26 660	34 261 ^{i,b}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34 884	30 291	45 463 i,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 601	- 3 631	- 11 203 i,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 280	- 1 831	2 677 b
	0 200	1 001	
Major trading partners			2022
The state of the s	10.3 Russian Fede		Poland 4.0
Import partners (% of imports) [†] Areas nes j	37.0 Russian Fede	eration 28.6	China 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	0.1	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	77.2	79.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.3	0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.7	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.0 / 65.5	78.8 / 68.9	78.4 / 68.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.7	16.3 / 21.4	16.8 / 24.5 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 090.4 / 11.6	1 082.9 / 11	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.4 m	7.9	19.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.4	3.1	1.9a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.1	6.41
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		5.1	4.4 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.8	4.7¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 104.5	99.2 / 99.1	94.4 / 94.0 0
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		102.4 / 102	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	123.0 / 132.3	110.1 / 115	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.1 31.8	3.4	2.3 e 40.0 n
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		27.3	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.80	62.2p	86.9 p,q,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 r	0.5 r	0.5℃
Threatened species (number)	16	21	36 b
Forested area (% of land area)	42.5	42.5	43.2
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	60.3 / 6.3	53.3 / 5.6	53.2 / 5.61
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	167	163	187
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	118	110	109
		4.000 -	0.004+-
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 674s	4 386 s	3 361 t,c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5 674s 77.4	87.9	87.9 ^b
	5 674s		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, i Estimate. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 years and over, p Users in the last 12 months. q Population aged to 72 years. r Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. s Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. t Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Deigiuiii					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Europe 11 656 a,b	UN membership d Surface area (km2		27 December 1945 30 528¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per 1		97.7 a,b	
Capital city	Brussels	National currency		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	2 065.3 d,e	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	0.9b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product		480 952	462 150	594 104 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	const. 2015 prices)	2.9	2.0	6.1 ^c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	,	44 213.5	41 086.2	51 165.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		0.9	0.8	0.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		23.4	22.0	22.0°	
Economy: Services and other	,	75.7	77.3	77.2°	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.4	1.2	0.90	
Employment in industry (% of		23.3	21.4	19.4¢	
Employment in services & oth		75.3	77.4 8.5	79.7° 5.91	
Unemployment rate (% of lab Labour force participation rat	,	8.3 47.7 / 60.8	48.0 / 58.5	***	
		47.7 / 00.0 100j	40.0 / 56.3 109j	132b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20 Agricultural production index	,	96	109	132°	
International trade: exports (r		407 596	397 739	463 446 b	
International trade: exports (r		391 256	371 025	471 448b	
International trade: balance (.,	16 340	26 714	- 8 003 b	
Balance of payments, current	.,	7 338	6.363	- 20 252 b	
		7 550	0 303		
Major trading partners				200	
Export partners (% of exports					
Import partners (% of imports	s) Netherlands 20	.5 Germany	12.5	France 10.	.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	97.7	97.9	98.0 e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) k	0.8	0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	82.6 / 77.4	83.1 / 78.	6 84.4 / 80.2 a,b	
Population age distribution (0		16.9 / 23.1	17.0 / 24.	, .	
International migrant stock (0		1 503.8 / 13.7	1 783.5 /	•	
Refugees and others of conce		36.9 m	45.8	149.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	,	3.6	3.2	2.9 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (10.2	10.8	11.11	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.9	3.0	6.3¢	
Education: Government exper		6.4	6.5	6.3e	
Education: Primary gross enro		101.8 / 102.0	103.1 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross er		139.5 / 134.7	186.7 / 17		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enr		180.6 / 152.6	168.7 / 14	2.8 155.8 / 132.4 l 1.1 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the N		38.0	39.3	42.7 ⁿ	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet		75.0	85.10	92.8¢	
Research & Development exp	. ,	2.1	2.4	3.51	
Threatened species (number)		27	30	80 p	
Forested area (% of land area		22.8	22.8	22.8	
CO2 emission estimates (mill		105.6 / 9.6	94.0 / 8.2	88.0 / 7.5 °	
Energy production, primary (P		658 230	446	571 l	
Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		7 186	194 8 355 p	181 [†] 3 243¢	
		65.3		3 243° 75.9b	
Important sites for terrestrial Net Official Development Ass		1.68	67.0 0.79	75.9° 0.92°	
iver Official Development Ass	SIST. GISDUISEU (70 DI GIVI)4	1.00	U./J	U.JZ °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2022. c. 2021. d. Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and 'communes' of the agglomeration and suburbs. e. 2019. f. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h. Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i. Estimate. j. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k. Data refers to a 5-year period precing the reference year. I. 2020. m. Data as at the end of December. n. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o. Users in the last 3 months. p. Break in the time series. q. Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

					DEI	126
Region Centra Population (000, 2023) 405 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 17.8 a.b Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 23.0 ^d		Surface a Sex ratio National	bership date area (km2) (m per 100 f currency e rate (per US)	25 September 1981 22 965° 101.1 ^{a,b} Belize Dollar (BZD) 2.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010		15	2023	
	LIC#)	1 739		710	2 023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2	.,	1.39	3.4		2 492° 15.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	u io prices)	5 397.8		+ 142.3	6 228.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Va	Jua Addad\e.f	9.9	11		8.9°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value		20.4	17		19.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity		69.7	71		71.6°	
Employment in agriculture (% of emp		18.1 h	18		21.2 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employ		15.8 h	15		18.9 h,c	
Employment in services & other sect		66.0h	66		59.8h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force		8.2 h	7.6		10.2h	
Labour force participation rate (fema		44.9 / 79		.6 / 80.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100		100	10		117b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2		97	10		101 c	
International trade: exports (million of	current US\$)	282	31-	4	286 b	
International trade: imports (million of	current US\$)	700	99	6	1 378 ^b	
International trade: balance (million	current US\$)	- 418	- 6	82	- 1 092 b	
Balance of payments, current accoun	nt (million US\$)	- 46	- 1	75	- 258 ^b	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 24	I.9 Unit	ed Kingdom	20.2	Guatemala	11.0
Import partners (% of imports)		.6	China	17.6	Mexico	10.2
Social indicators		2010		15	2023	
Population growth rate (average ann		2.3	2.1		1.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total populat		45.2	45		45.9 j	
Urban population growth rate (average		2.5	2.3			
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo		2.6	2.4		2.0 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma		75.4 / 69		.5 / 70.4		
Population age distribution (0-14/60-		35.5 / 5.9		.8 / 6.6	27.7 / 8.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% o		46.4 / 14	-	.6 / 15.1		
Refugees and others of concern to the		0.2n	0.1		5.6 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b		16.0 5.6	13 5.9		10.1 ^{a,b} 6.9 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GI Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	JP)	0.89	5.8		5.9 ^m	
Education: Government expenditure	/o/ of CDD\	5.3	5.4		7.7m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio		110.3 / 1		+ 0.2 / 11!		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rate		88.4 / 84		.8 / 91.0		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio		56.6 / 47		.3 / 56.1		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00		40.0	.5 33		31.20	
Seats held by women in the Nationa		0.0	3.1	• •	15.6°	
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2010	20	15	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10		28.2 ^t		.6h	62.0 h,c	
Threatened species (number)	o milabitanto,	92	11		212b	
Forested area (% of land area)		61.0	58		56.0 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoule	es)	14	9		7 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules		40	43		39 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national boo		242	34	1	219¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodive		41.1	43	.3	43.3b	
Net Official Development Assist. rec		1.94	1.7		4.53 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q 2009. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over.

Renin

Benin			
Region Western Africa 13 353 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 118.4 a.b Capital city Porto-Novo d Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 285.3 f	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per ' National currence Exchange rate (pe	2) 114 7 100 f) 100.4 y CFA I	ranc, BCEAO (XOF)e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 526	11 380	17 688¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	1.8	7.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 008.5	1 040.9	1 360.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	29.2	28.7	31.4°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,i}	20.4	17.8	18.1¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	50.4	53.5	50.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	45.1	36.0 j	28.1 j.c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.3	20.0	22.5¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	36.7	44.0	49.3¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.0	2.0j	1.6j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	69.1 / 74.7	62.2 / 71.5	56.2 / 68.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	110	116°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	93	127¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	534	626	895 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 134	2 475	3 646 b
International trade: Imports (Infilion current US\$)	- 1 600	- 1 849	- 2 752 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 531	- 679	- 735°
balance of payments, current account (million 05\$)	- 551	- 0/3	- 733°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Bangladesh 4	5.3 India	11.9	China 6.1
Import partners (% of imports) India 1	5.7 China	13.1	France 8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.9	2.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	43.1	45.7	47.91
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	4.1	4.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.4	5.3	4.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.7 / 57.0	60.7 / 58.1	61.7 / 58.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.8	43.2 / 4.8	42.4 / 4.9 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	309.2 / 3.4	366.3 / 3.5	394.3 / 3.3 p
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.39	0.6	2.3b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	69.6	63.1	54.4 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	3.0	2.7	2.6 P
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 s	0.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	3.2	3.2¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 126.9	127.6 / 137.2	112.1 / 121.2¢
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		64.6 / 80.0	54.4 / 60.7 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			27.4 / 39.7 °
	15.7 / 29.614	25.8 / 51.5	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.2 / 29.6 j.t 10.8	25.8 / 51.5 8.4	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	8.4	7.4 u
Environment and infrastructure indicators	10.8 2010	8.4 2015	7.4 ^u 2023
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.8 2010 3.1	8.4 2015 11.3j	7.4 ^u 2023 34.0 j.c
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	10.8 2010 3.1 62	8.4 2015 11.3j 74	7.4 ^u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 ^b
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0	7.4 ^u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 p
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5	7.4 ^u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 p 8.5 / 0.6 p
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104	7.4 u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 P 8.5 / 0.6 P 124 P
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 16	7.4 u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 P 8.5 / 0.6 P 124 P 18 P
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16 200	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 16 255	7.4 u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 P 8.5 / 0.6 P 124 P 18 P 325 P
Environment and infrastructure indicators individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants). Threatened species (number). Forested area (% of land area). CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita). Energy production, primary (Petajoules). Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules). Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000). Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%).	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16 200 66.7	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 16 255 66.7	7.4 u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 P 8.5 / 0.6 P 124 P 18 P 325 P 66.7 b
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10.8 2010 3.1 62 32.2 5.1 / 0.5 82 16 200	8.4 2015 11.3i 74 30.0 6.0 / 0.5 104 16 255	7.4 u 2023 34.0 j.c 135 b 27.8 P 8.5 / 0.6 P 124 P 18 P 325 P

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2022. **c** 2021. **d** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital, **e** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAU), **f** 2018. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4**. **h** Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals, **j** Estimate. **k** For Cotonou only, **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2020. **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2011. **t** 2005. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Bermuda

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern America 54° 93.0°a.b Bermudian Dollar (BMD) 1.0°b	Population (000, 2023) 64 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1 188.6 a.b Capital city Hamilton Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10.1 d			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	6 635	6 655	7 231 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	0.6	0.8	4.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	104 568.0	105 386.8	112 652.6 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.3	0.2	0.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	6.9	5.4	6.2¢	
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (% of GVA) ^f	92.8	94.4	93.6 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{i,j,k}	1.4	1.6 ^{I,m}		
Employment in industry (% of	of employed) ^{i,j,k}	12.9	10.3 l,m		
Employment in services & or	ther sectors (% employed) ^{i,j,k}	85.7	87.6 ^{I,m}		
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^k	4.5 j,n	6.7 ^{I,m}		
Labour force participation ra	ite (female/male pop. %)	81.0 / 87.0 k	72.6 / 80.0 k,l,o	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100)		148 p.q		
International trade: exports	,	15 ^r	9	34 b	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	970	929	1 192 ^b	
International trade: balance	,	- 955	- 920	- 1 159 ^b	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (million US\$)	696	943	962 ℃	
Major trading partner	'S				2022
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 84	.6 United King	dom 9.6	Canada	2.9
Import partners (% of impor	ts) United States 71	.5 Canada	8.5	United Kingdom	5.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage appual 0/ \				
	raye amuai %)	0.2	- 0.4	- 0.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	100.0	- 0.4 100.0	- 0.2 ^{a,b} 100.0 ^s	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth rat	l population)			100.0 s	
Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth	l population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7	100.0 - 0.6 1.4	100.0 s 1.4 a,b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	l population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) nales/males, years)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4	100.0 s 1.4 a,b 84.5 / 78.4 a,b	
Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live birth	l population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) nales/males, years)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6	100.0 s 1.4 a,b 84.5 / 78.4 a,b 14.7 / 28.6 a,b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock)	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) nales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2	100.0 s 1.4 a,b 84.5 / 78.4 a,b 14.7 / 28.6 a,b 19.7 / 31.7 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) hales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9	100.0 -0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1	100.0 s 1.4 a,b 84.5 / 78.4 a,b 14.7 / 28.6 a,b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a,b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0.14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 81.1	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross e	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000(% of total pop.) 00 live births) anditure (% of GDP) trol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 ^v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u /	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000(% of total pop.) 00 live births) anditure (% of GDP) trol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 81.1	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross e	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 ^v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c 2023	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross et Education: Upr. sec. gross et Intentional homicide rate (per	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ter 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators	100.0 -0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9 11.0	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1 6.3	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock, Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross et Education: Upr. sec. gross et Intentional homicide rate (per	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) alies/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators tt (per 100 inhabitants) ^r	100.0 - 0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 ^v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9 11.0	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1 6.3	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c 2023 98.4 w 0.2 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (international migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 10 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross education: Upr. sec. gross elducation: Upr. sec. gross en Education in Homicide rate (per Environment and infrancial individuals using the International Acceptance of the Research & Development ex Threatened species (number International Sec.)	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0.14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators tt (per 100 inhabitants) ^r ependiture (% of GDP) ^y	100.0 -0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9 11.0 2010 84.2 0.2 x 50	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1 6.3 2015 98.3 0.2 64	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c 2023 98.4 w 0.2 u 91 b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 10 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross et Intentional homicide rate (per 10 Environment and infraction in the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the International Research & Development expedience of the Individuals using the Indiv	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) tales/males, years) 0.14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators tt (per 100 inhabitants) ^r ependiture (% of GDP) ^y	100.0 -0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9 11.0 2010 84.2 0.2 x	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1 6.3 2015 98.3 0.2	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c 2023 98.4 w 0.2 u 91 b 18.5 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross et Intentional homicide rate (pr Environment and infrat Individuals using the Internet Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are Energy production, primary ()	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) hales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) harol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators te (per 100 inhabitants) ^c spenditure (% of GDP) ^v c) ea) Petajoules) ^f	100.0 -0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 81.1 76.6 / 63.9 11.0 2010 84.2 0.2 x 50 18.5	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1 6.3 2015 98.3 0.2 64 18.5 1	100.0 s 1.4 a,b 84.5 / 78.4 a,b 14.7 / 28.6 a,b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a,b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c 2023 98.4 w 0.2 u 91 b 18.5 u 1 u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fern Population age distribution (International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 O Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross el Education: Lowr. sec. gross el Intentional homicide rate (primorment and infrancial light of the International Sec. gross el Intentional homicide rate (primorment and infrancial light of the International Sec. gross el Intentional homicide rate (primorment and infrancial light of the International Sec. gross el Intentional homicide rate (primorment and infrancial light).	I population) te (average annual %) ^t s per woman) anies/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) 00 live births) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) ^r ependiture (% of GDP) ^y) aa) Petajoules)	100.0 -0.4 1.7 85.3 / 75.9 16.2 / 19.0 18.5 / 28.4 1.9 2.3 101.2 / 93.8 v 93.6 / 63.9 11.0 2010 84.2 0.2 x 50 18.5	100.0 - 0.6 1.4 85.8 / 76.4 15.1 / 22.6 19.2 / 30.2 3.1 1.5 100.2 / 102.1 86.0 / 84.4 78.2 / 64.1 6.3 2015 98.3 0.2 64 18.5	100.0 s 1.4 a.b 84.5 / 78.4 a.b 14.7 / 28.6 a.b 19.7 / 31.7 u 2.1 a.b 1.9 b 100.5 / 96.5 u / 10.9 c 2023 98.4 w 0.2 u 91 b 18.5 u	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Excludes mining and quarrying. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Break in the time series. Population aged 16 years and over. I Excluding the institutional population. m 2013. n 2009. o 2012. p Index base: 2000=100. q 2014. r Estimate. s 2019. t Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. u 2020. v 2006. w 2017. x Excluding most or all capital expenditures. y Overestimated or based on overestimated data. z Arrivals by air. Excluding nationals residing abroad.

52.0

52.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

52.0b

Bhutan

Diiulaii					
Region Southern Asia		UN membership		September 1971	
Population (000, 2023) 782 a,b		Surface area (km		394¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 20.4 a,b Capital city Thimphu		Sex ratio (m per National currence		2,3a,b ultrum (BTN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 203.3 d		Exchange rate (p			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current	US\$)	1 548	2 004	2 381 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price		11.9	6.6	- 3.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	.,	2 194.1	2 695.6	3 062.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde	d)	15.4	15.1	17.8¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		45.7	44.5	37.9°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV	/A)	38.9	40.4	44.3 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		54.7	58.0	56.0 e,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		6.2	9.7	10.1 e,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% er	nployed)	39.2e	32.4	33.8 e,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		3.3	2.4	3.5 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male)	oop. %)	63.4 / 72.2	55.1 / 70.1	54.1 / 69.2 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	88 f	120 f,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100	1)	84	96	99 c	
International trade: exports (million current U	S\$)	413	549 e	766 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current U	S\$)	854	1 062 e	4 163 e,b	
International trade: balance (million current U	S\$)	- 440	- 512 e	- 3 397 e,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million	US\$)	- 323	- 548	- 853 b	
Major trading partners				2	022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Indi	a 87	.5 Italy	6.0	Nepal 2	.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Indi			12.3		.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		1.1	0.9	0.6 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		34.8	38.7	41.69	
Urban population growth rate (average annua	I %) ^h	4.4	3.7	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.3	2.0	1.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years					
	s)	70.1 / 67.0	72.1 / 68.9	74.2 / 70.6 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of		70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5	72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3	74.2 / 70.6 a,b 22.1 / 9.3 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po	ld, %)				
	ld, %)	29.6 / 7.5	27.0 / 8.3	22.1 / 9.3 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total po	ld, %)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0	22.1 / 9.3 ^{a,b} 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ	
International migrant stock (000/% of total point and mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	ld, %)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3	22.1 / 9.3 ^{a,b} 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ 20.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total point mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	ld, %) pp.)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8	22.1 / 9.3 a,b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a,b 4.4 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pc Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	ld, %) pp.) P)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3	22.1 / 9.3 a,b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a,b 4.4 i 0.6 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pc Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD	d, %) op.) P) 100 pop.)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pc Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poinfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total point mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	P) 100 pop.) r 100 pop.)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d	
International migrant stock (000/% of total point mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) r 100 pop.)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total point mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) ent (%) icators	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total point mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) ent (%) icators	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poinfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) ent (%) icators	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 °	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8°	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poinfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit Threatened species (number)	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) r 100 pop.) ent (%) icators	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023 85.6 c 123 b 71.4 i 91 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poin Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) incators ants)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77 86	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023 85.6 c 123 b 71.4 i 91 i 87 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poin fant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) incators ants)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 ° 59 71.0 73	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023 85.6 c 123 b 71.4 i 91 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poin Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) icators ants)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77 86	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023 85.6 c 123 b 71.4 i 91 i 87 i	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poinfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prof Pop. using safely managed drinking water (ur	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) icators ants)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80 41 n 45.4 40.9 / 18.6	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77 86 155 47.0 44.9 / 49.1	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 a.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023 85.6 c 123 b 71.4 i 91 i 87 i ~0 o.c 47.0 b 58.9 / 84.6 b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total poin Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Government expenditure (% of GD Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (001 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prod	P) 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) er 100 pop.) icators ants)	29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80 41 n 45.4	27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77 86 155 47.0	22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i 0.6 c 7.0 c 107.7 / 103.8 c 103.6 / 88.0 c 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5 i 17.4 i 2023 85.6 c 123 b 71.4 i 91 i 87 i ~0 o.c 47.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f Base: April 2019 = 100 g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i 2020. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k 2008. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Including regional high end tourists. n Break in the time series. o Due to covid mandatory quarantine only 1 tourist staying 113 nights was received.

6.66

5.23

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

	DUIIV	ria (i iui	matioi	iai State	UI
Region	South America	UN membership		4 November 1945	
Population (000, 2023)	12 224 a,b	Surface area (kr	,	098 581 ^{c,d} 00.5 ^{a,b}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Sucre e	Sex ratio (m per National curren		oliviano (BOB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (p		9 b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	19 650	33 000	40 408 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.1	4.9	6.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 922.1	2 975.6	3 345.2 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added)	12.4	12.6	14.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	35.8	31.0	29.3 d	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	51.8	56.5	56.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed)	31.79	29.7	29.2 g,d	
Employment in industry (% o		19.09	20.9	18.6 g,d	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	49.39	49.3	52.2 g,d	
Unemployment rate (% of la		2.69	3.1	4.69	
Labour force participation ra	'	62.2 / 81.89	54.6 / 79.5	59.8 / 80.19	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	134	153 b	
Agricultural production index		79	102	116d	
International trade: exports (7 051	8 923	13 653 b	
International trade: imports (5 604	9 843	13 049 b	
International trade: balance	.,	1 448	- 920	603 b	
Balance of payments, curren	,	874	- 1 936	- 152b	
Major trading partner					2022
Export partners (% of export	•	6.5 Brazil		Argentina	12.8
Import partners (% of import	s) China 1	9.4 Brazil	15.1	Argentina	12.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.7	1.6	1.2ª,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	66.4	68.4	69.8 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)	2.4	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births		3.2	2.9	2.6 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		68.7 / 63.8	69.9 / 64.9	67.9 / 62.3 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ vears old, %)	34.8 / 7.2	33.1 / 7.3	30.8 / 7.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (122.8 / 1.2	143.0 / 1.3	164.1 / 1.4	
Refugees and others of conc		0.7 m	0.8	14.7 n,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		36.7	30.6	24.9 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure	'	5.2 p	6.6 P	7.9g,l	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.4	0.59	1.0r	
Education: Government expe		7.0	8.1	8.41	
Education: Primary gross enr		104.2 / 104.8	94.9 / 96.9	98.9 / 98.8 d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			95.9 / 100.4	96.2 / 98.5 d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		83.7 / 82.9	88.0 / 87.7	89.6 / 89.0 d	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			4.9	3.5 d	
Seats held by women in the		22.3	53.1	46.2s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		22.49	37.5 ^{t,u}	66.0 d	
Research & Development ex		0.2 v,w			
Threatened species (number		163	216	452 b	
Forested area (% of land are		49.0	48.0	46.91	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		13.9 / 1.4	18.9 / 1.7	17.4 / 1.5	
Energy production, primary (I		664	951	716	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		26	31	271	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		679	882	180 d	
Important sites for terrestria		45.4	45.4	45.4b	
Net Official Development As		2.99	2.48	1.29d	
iver official pevelopment As	aiat. IECEIVEU (70 UI UINI)	2.33	Z.40	1.234	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2022. c Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. d 2021. c La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. f 2018. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2019, j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. J 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data is as of end-2021. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2011. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Users in the last 3 months. v Break in the time series. w 2009.

Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba

Region Caribbean	Danulation (000	2023) 27 a,b,	,	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 82.4a,b,c	Population (000, 2023) 27 a,b,c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 104.8 a,b,c			
Capital city Kralendiik	National currency US Dollar (U			
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 11.3 d,e	National current	у 03 БС	mai (OOD)	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	3.5	2.6	0.4 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	74.8	75.0 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	7.5	3.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.7	1.7	1.6 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.3 / 72.8	79.8 / 75.5	78.2 / 73.2 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.9 / 13.9	17.5 / 16.4	16.8 / 21.1 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	20.9 / 100.0	24.6 / 100.0	26.2 / 100.0 h	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 i.j		***	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	14.5	10.9	12.8 ^{a,c}	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number)		55	95¢	
Forested area (% of land area)		~0.0	5.9 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0	0 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) k		65	66 h	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.3	62.5	62.5¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.
 c 2022.
 d Refers to the island of Bonaire.
 e 2018.
 f 2019.
 g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 h 2020.
 i Bonaire only.
 j Data as at the end of December.
 k Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region Southern Europe	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) y	22 May 1992 51 209° 97.0°a,b Convertible Mark (BAM 1.8°b)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 176	16 212	23 365 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	3.1	7.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 506.9	4 599.9	7 143.3¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	8.0	7.3	6.0¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	26.5	26.6	29.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	65.5	66.1	64.1 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	19.7	17.9	11.3 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.4	23.8	34.3°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	49.5	52.7	54.4 i,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	27.3	27.7	14.6 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.0 / 58.2	35.4 / 57.8	39.0 / 59.9 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	121 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	95¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 803	5 099	9 678 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 223	8 994	15 380 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 420	- 3 895	- 5 701 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 031	- 826	- 1 101 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Croatia	14.9 German	y 14.8	Serbia	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) Italy	12.3 Serbia	10.8	Germany	10.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.8	- 1.3	2023 - 0.8a,b 48.6e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)			- 0.8a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	- 1.8 45.6	- 1.3 47.2	- 0.8a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3	- 0.8a,b 48.6e 1.3a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3	- 0.8 a,b 48.6 e 1.3 a,b 77.5 / 73.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2	- 0.8 a,b 48.6 e 1.3 a,b 77.5 / 73.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9	- 0.8 a.b 48.6 e 1.3 a.b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a.b 14.9 / 25.8 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k}	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1	-0,8a,b 48,6e 1,3a,b ? 77.5 / 73,1a,b) 14.9 / 25,8a,b 36.0 / 1,1 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 e 1,3 a,b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 9 14.9 / 25.8 a,b 36.0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 e 1,3 a,b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 36.0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4,9 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i ^{i,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.7	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 /	-0,8ab 48.6a 1,3ab 2 77.5 / 73.1ab 3 14.9 / 25.8ab 36.0 / 1.11 98.5b 4,9ab 9,81 87.8 / 84.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.7 1.5	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 /	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 ° 1,3 a,b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 36.0 / 1.1 ! 98.5 b 4,9 a,b 9.8 ! 87.8 / 84.3 ° 1.0 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i ^{i,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.7	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 /	-0,8ab 48.6a 1,3ab 2 77.5 / 73.1ab 3 14.9 / 25.8ab 36.0 / 1.11 98.5b 4,9ab 9,81 87.8 / 84.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.7) / 1.5 19.0	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 /	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 ° 1,3 a,b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 36.0 / 1.1 ! 98.5 b 4,9 a,b 9.8 ! 87.8 / 84.3 ° 1.0 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.7 .) / 1.5 19.0 2010	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 / 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6 i	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 e 1.3 a,b 2. 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 3.6 0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4.9 a,b 9.8 l 87.8 / 84.3 e 1.0 e 19.0 n 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1,2} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.7) / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ⁱ -0.0 °.p	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.8 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 / 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2	- 0.8 a.b 48.6 ° 1.3 a.b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a.b 3 14.9 / 25.8 a.b 36.0 / 1.1 ! 98.5 b 4.9 a.b 9.8 ! 87.8 / 84.3 ° 1.0 ° 19.0 ° 2023 75.7 ° 0.2 °	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 ^m 6.3 9.0 1.7 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ¹ ~0.0°P 67	- 1.3 47.2 - 0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 / 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 e 1,3 a,b 2 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 36.0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4,9 a,b 9.8 l 87.8 / 84.3 e 1,0 e 19.0 n 2023 75.7 e 0,2 e 133 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.7 / / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8i -0.0 o.p 67 41.1	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.5 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 / 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6 ⁱ 0.2 85 42.2	-0.8ab 48.6e 1.3ab 2. 77.5/73.1ab 3.60/1.1l 98.5b 4.9ab 9.8l 87.8/84.3e 1.0e 19.0n 2023 75.7e 0.2e 133b 42.7l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7/74.3 15.9/19.5 38.9/1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.7/ 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ¹ -0.0°.p 67 41.1 20.7/5.5	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74.2 15.1/21.9 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1/ 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6¹ 0.2 85 42.2	-0.8 a,b 48.6 e 1.3 a,b 2. 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 3.6 0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4.9 a,b 9.8 l 87.8 / 84.3 e 1.0 e 19.0 n 2023 75.7 e 0.2 e 133 b 42.7 l 23.7 / 6.2 e,l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0m 6.3 9.0 1.7 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 ¹ 0.0°p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74.2 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 / 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6 ¹ 0.2 85 42.2 19.6 / 5.6 173	-0.8a,b 48.6e 1.3a,b 2. 77.5 / 73.1a,b 3.6.0 / 1.1! 98.5b 4.9a,b 9.8! 87.8 / 84.3e 1.0e 19.0n 2023 75.7e 0.2e 133,b 42.7! 23.7 / 6.2e,l 219!	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 m 6.3 9.0 1.7) / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 i -0.0 o.p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 71	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74.2 15.1/21.9 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1/ 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173 71	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 e 1.3 a,b 2. 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 3.6.0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4.9 a,b 9.8 l 87.8 / 84.3 e 1.0 e 19.0 n 2023 75.7 e 0.2 e 133 b 42.7 l 23.7 / 6.2 e,l 219 l 90 l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 m 6.3 9.0 1.7) / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 i -0.0 o.p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 71 365	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1 / 74.2 15.1 / 21.9 38.6 / 1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1 / 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6 i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6 / 5.6 173 71 678	- 0.8 a.b 48.6 e 1.3 a.b 2. 77.5 / 73.1 a.b 3.6.0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4.9 a.b 9.8 l 87.8 / 84.3 e 1.0 e 19.0 n 2023 75.7 e 0.2 e 133 b 42.7 l 23.7 / 6.2 c.l 219 l 90 l 502 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	- 1.8 45.6 0.4 1.3 79.7 / 74.3 15.9 / 19.5 38.9 / 1.1 179.0 m 6.3 9.0 1.7) / 1.5 19.0 2010 42.8 i -0.0 o.p 67 41.1 20.7 / 5.5 182 71 365	-1.3 47.2 -0.3 1.3 78.1/74.2 15.1/21.9 38.6/1.1 143.9 5.5 9.4 2.1/ 1.6 21.4 2015 52.6i 0.2 85 42.2 19.6/5.6 173 71	- 0,8 a,b 48.6 e 1.3 a,b 2. 77.5 / 73.1 a,b 3.6.0 / 1.1 l 98.5 b 4.9 a,b 9.8 l 87.8 / 84.3 e 1.0 e 19.0 n 2023 75.7 e 0.2 e 133 b 42.7 l 23.7 / 6.2 e,l 219 l 90 l	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d. Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novo Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals is Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p 2009.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 2.93

2.52c

2.18

Botswana

Dotawana			
Region Southern Africa	UN membership		October 1966
Population (000, 2023) 2 630 a,b	Surface area (km		2 000 c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.6 a,b Capital city Gaborone	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence		.5a,b la (BWP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 269.3 d	Exchange rate (po		.8b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 637	13 531	17 615¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	- 4.9	11.4¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 041.7	5 869.7	6 805.2¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.2	2.0	1.8¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	39.6	39.0	31.2°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	58.2	59.0	67.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	26.1	22.2h	23.1 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.3	15.2 ^h	14.7 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		62.5	62.3¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.9	19.3 ^h	20.8 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.7 / 66.1	56.0 / 68.0 h	60.0 / 70.0 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	133	183 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	126	105	106¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 693	6 330	8 277 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 657	8 048	8 005 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 964	- 1 718	272 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 744	301	- 123¢
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirate	s 27.2 Belgium	18.8	India 15.2
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa	62.8 Namibia	7.2	Belgium 5.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.0	1.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	62.4	67.2	70.2 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.8	3.3	
			and the second s
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.8 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.0 61.8 / 58.1	2.9 66.3 / 61.3	2.8 a,b 68.4 / 63.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.8 / 58.1	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9	68.4 / 63.3 a,b 32.6 / 5.9 a,b 110.3 / 4.7 m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1	68.4 / 63.3 ^{a,b} 32.6 / 5.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9	68.4 / 63.3 a,b 32.6 / 5.9 a,b 110.3 / 4.7 m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 °
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q .) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q a) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q b.) 62.9 / 54.5 r	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q 105.2 / 108.4 0.) 105.2 / 108.4 0.) 62.9 / 54.5 n 14.5	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 /	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q a) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q b.) 62.9 / 54.5 r	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q b.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 /	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q b.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 /	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3° 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.89 105.2 / 108.4 0p.) 97.3 / 92.5° 10.1 62.9 / 54.5° 14.5 7.9 8 2010	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q 105.2 / 108.4 0.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3h	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Dry, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q .) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q b.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 s 2010 6.0 0.5 t	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3 h 0.6 u	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q ol.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0 0.5 r 18 29.0	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3 h 0.6 u 24	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Entertional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Easts held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q ol.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0 0.5 r 18 29.0	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3 h 0.6 u 24 28.0	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c 35 b 26.9 m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q o.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0 0.5 t 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3 h 0.6 u 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c 35 b 26.9 m 6.0 / 2.4 m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q 0.1 6.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0 0.5 t 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30 36 1 973	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3 h 0.6 u 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56 35 1 528	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c 35 b 26.9 m 6.0 / 2.4 m 51 m 33 m 328 m
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q 0.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0 0.5 t 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30 36 1 973	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3h 0.6 u 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56 35	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c 35 b 26.9 m 6.0 / 2.4 m 51 m 33 m 328 m 51.1 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	61.8 / 58.1 34.8 / 4.8 94.9 / 4.8 3.3 n 38.6 6.3 0.4 9.8 q) 105.2 / 108.4 op.) 97.3 / 92.5 q b.) 62.9 / 54.5 r 14.5 7.9 8 2010 6.0 0.5 t 18 29.0 3.5 / 1.6 30 36 1 973 6) 51.1	66.3 / 61.3 34.2 / 5.1 103.1 / 4.9 2.4 37.4 6.1 0.4 P 8.3 102.1 / 104.4 97.8 / 94.8 / 9.5 2015 37.3 h 0.6 u 24 28.0 7.2 / 3.3 56 35 1 528	68.4 / 63.3 a.b 32.6 / 5.9 a.b 110.3 / 4.7 m 0.9 b 33.1 a.b 6.2 m 0.3 d 8.1 m 98.1 / 99.9 c 84.5 / 81.5 c 66.8 / 51.2 c 10.5 c 11.1 s 2023 73.5 h.c 35 b 26.9 m 6.0 / 2.4 m 51 m 33 m 328 m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2012. q 2009. r 2008. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t 2005. u 2013.

Region South America	UN membership da Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per	0 f) 9	4 October 1945 1515 767 ^c 6.5 ^{a,b} Grazilian Real (BRL) 1.2 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 208 838	1 802 212	1 608 981 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	- 3.5	4.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 249.3	8 783.2	7 507.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}		5.0	8.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	27.4	22.5	22.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f		72.5	69.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		0.4 ⁱ	9.7℃	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		22.6	20.6 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		67.4	69.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		8.6	9.11	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		52.9 / 75.1	53.3 / 72.7 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	138	204 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	112°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	201 915	191 127	334 463 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181 768	171 446	292 344b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	20 147	19 681	42 119 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 86 718	- 63 409	- 56 997 b	
Major trading partners			203	22
Export partners (% of exports) China 26	.8 United State	s 11.4	Argentina 4.6	
Import partners (% of imports) China 23	.2 United State	s 18.6	Argentina 4.7	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0.8	0.5a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		85.8	86.8e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.8	1.6 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.6 / 69.8	77.6 / 71.1	76.6 / 70.3 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)		22.5 / 11.9	20.3 / 14.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	592.6 / 0.3	710.3 / 0.3	1 079.7 / 0.5 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		66.0	562.6b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.5	14.1	12.3a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	7.9p	8.9p	10.3 i,m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.99	2.1¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	6.2	6.0 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	128.2 / 133.9r	106.7 / 111.	5 102.9 / 108.1 m	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)i	104.0 / 100.1 r	107.0 / 108.	6 110.2 / 110.0 m	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 79.5 r	99.8 / 85.5	101.9 / 91.5 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	26.6	28.4	22.4 ^m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.8	9.0	17.7°	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.6 t,u	58.3	80.7¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4	1.2 ^m	
Threatened species (number)	773	966	2 229b	
Forested area (% of land area)	61.2	60.3	59.4 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	389.6 / 1.9	474.0 / 2.2	456.7 / 2.0 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 116	11 567	13 393 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	60	56 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	5 161	6 306	746¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	42.9	43.7 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		85.2 / 62.8	88.9 / 76.0 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		46.1 /	51.4 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.06	0.07 ℃	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals is Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Health expenditure data 2000-2019 based on health satellite accounts and converted to SHA 2011 HC, HF, and HK series by the country. q 2013. r 2009. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Users in the last 3 months. u Population aged 10 years and over. v Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

plinzu Ailá	jin isianas					
Region	Caribbean		ion (000, 2			
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	151 ^d 92.7 a.b.c	Pop. dei Capital		km2, 2023) 203	.3ª,¤,¢ id Town	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)			000, 2023) 15.1		
Economic indicators	s	2010	,,,,,	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	1 114		1 279	1 539 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	1.7		0.8	1.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	40 431.	5	43 558.5	49 443.9 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% c	of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.1		0.1	0.1 d	
Economy: Industry (% of G		4.4		6.2	6.8 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth	her activity (% of GVA) ^g	95.4		93.7	93.1 ^d	
Employment in agriculture		0.5 ⁱ				
Employment in industry (%	1 7 7	11.1 i				
	other sectors (% employed)	87.4 i				
International trade: export		~0		~0	0 c	
International trade: import		313		430	669¢	
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$) ¹	- 313		- 430	- 669 c	
Major trading partne						2022
Export partners (% of expo	· .	28.9	Guyana	25.7	Cyprus	
Import partners (% of import	orts) ^j United States	41.0	Italy	11.3	Switzerland	10.3
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av		0.4		1.4	0.8 a,c	
Urban population (% of to		44.8		46.6	48.1 k	
Urban population growth r		4.0		2.8		
Fertility rate, total (live bir		1.2	0.0	1.2	1.0 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		78.2 / 7		78.6 / 73.0	79.3 / 73.6 a,c	
	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	22.1 / 9		19.1 / 11.6	14.5 / 16.1 a,c	
International migrant stock Refugees and others of co		17.1 / 6 ~0.0°	1.4	19.5 / 67.0	22.2 / 73.3 n ~0.0 d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1					~0.0ª 13.7ª,c	
Education: Government ex		17.9 3.5		16.4 4.7	2.6n	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		110 0	114.5 / 122.3	130.2 / 131.5 ^d	
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.,			105.7 / 102.2	104.8 / 111.64	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop			83.4 / 69.1	61.5 / 47.4°	
Intentional homicide rate (8.2 P	0.1			
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Inter		37.0		37.6 j.q	77.7 j,r	
Threatened species (numb	,	43		61	117¢	
Forested area (% of land a		24.3		24.1	24.1 n	
Energy production, primary		0		0	0 n	
Energy supply per capita (108		109	74 n	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000)	330		393	56 d	
Important sites for terrestr	rial biodiversity protected (%) 7.4		7.4	7.4¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Estimate. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2006. q 2012. r 2017.

Brunei Darussalam

			uno	Durussur	инн
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	South-eastern Asia 449 a,b 77 9 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	12)	21 September 1984 5 765 c 107.1 a,b	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Bandar Seri Begawan	National currence Exchange rate (p	:y	Brunei Dollar (BND) 1.4 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	13 707	12 930	14 006¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.6	- 0.4	- 1.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		34 609.3	30 681.5	31 448.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (0.7	1.1	1.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		67.4	60.2	61.7¢	
Economy: Services and other		31.9	38.7	37.0°	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.3	1.3	1.3°	
Employment in industry (% o		18.0	16.6	24.3 c	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)h	80.7	82.0	74.3¢	
Unemployment rate (% of la		6.6	7.7	7.0	
Labour force participation ra	·	56.3 / 76.0	56.3 / 71.	1 55.8 / 72.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	100	106b	
Agricultural production index	,	89	97	117¢	
International trade: exports (8 908	6 353	14 230 b	
International trade: imports (.,	2 539	3 229	9 184 ^b	
International trade: balance		6 369	3 124	5 046 b	
Balance of payments, curren		5 016	2 157	1 570¢	
Major trading partner	•				2022
Export partners (% of exports		1.6 Japan	17.4	1 China	15.6
Import partners (% of import		.0 United Arab E			8.8
	.oj Walayola 21				
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		1.5	1.1	0.8a,b	
Urban population (% of total	1 1	75.0	76.7	77.9 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rat		1.7	1.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.9	1.9	1.8a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	,	77.1 / 72.8	77.0 / 72.		
Population age distribution (. ,	26.0 / 5.5	24.2 / 7.0		
International migrant stock (100.6 / 25.9	102.7 / 24		
Refugees and others of conc		21.01	20.5	20.9b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	,	7.8	8.5	9.3 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		2.3	2.4n	2.4 n,k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.4	1.8	1.9°	
Education: Government expe		2.0	3.40	4.4 P	
Education: Primary gross enr		106.3 / 106.8	105.3 / 10		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 104.3	103.5 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		97.7 / 96.6	109.3 / 10	•	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 7	0.3	0.59		
Seats held by women in the				9.1 r	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		53.0	71.2	98.1 ^c	
Research & Development ex				0.3 n,s,d	
Threatened species (number)	170	189	359b	
Forested area (% of land are		72.1	72.1	72.1 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		6.9 / 17.6	6.0 / 14.4		
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)	775	673	603 k	
Energy supply per capita (Giç		343	270	370 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^t	214	218	4 c	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. b Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n Break in the time series. o 2014. p 2016. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Higher Education only. t Arrivals by air.

Bulgaria

Region Eastern Europe Forward Forward
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 62.6 a.b Sofia So
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) Bulgarian Lev (BGN)
Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.8b
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 50 682 50 782 84 058 c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 1.5 3.4 7.6 c GDP per capita (current US\$) 6 675.5 6 947.6 12 207.3 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f 4.6 4.7 5.0 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g 27.2 27.8 23.8 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) e 68.2 67.5 71.2 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 6.8 6.9 6.3 c Employment in industry (% of employed) 32.9 29.9 30.8 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 60.2 63.3 62.9 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 10.3 9.1 4.2 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 47.8 / 59.5 48.6 / 60.0 51.1 / 63.7 h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 107 139 h Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 92 98 108 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 20 608 25 779 50 250 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -4 752 -3 486 -7 841 h Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -965 -123 -592 b Major trading partners Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) -0.6 -0.9 -1.5 a b Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) -0.3 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
SDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 1.5 3.4 7.6c
Concent Conc
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f 4.6 4.7 5.0 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g 27.2 27.8 23.8 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e 68.2 67.5 71.2c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 6.8 6.9 6.3 c Employment in industry (% of employed) 32.9 29.9 30.8 c Employment in industry (% of employed) 60.2 63.3 62.9 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 10.3 9.1 4.2 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 47.8 / 59.5 48.6 / 60.0 51.1 / 63.7 h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)! 100 107 133 h Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 92 98 108 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 20 608 25 779 50 250 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 4 752 - 3 486 - 7 841 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 965 - 123 - 592 b Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 <
Employment in industry (% of employed) 32.9 29.9 30.8° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 60.2 63.3 62.9° Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 10.3 9.1 4.2h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 47.8 / 59.5 48.6 / 60.0 51.1 / 63.7h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)¹ 100 107 139b Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 92 98 108c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 20 608 25 779 50 250 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 4 752 - 3 486 - 7 841 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 965 - 123 - 592 b Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 60.2 63.3 62.9 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 47.8 / 59.5 48.6 / 60.0 51.1 / 63.7 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 107 139 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 92 98 108 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 20 608 25 779 50 250 International trade: imports (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 International trade: balance (million current US\$) -4 752 -3 486 -7 841 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -965 -123 -592 Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) -0.6 -0.9 -1.5 ab Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) -0.3 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 92 98 108c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 20 608 25 779 50 250 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -4 752 -3 486 -7 841 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -965 -123 -592 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) -0.6 -0.9 -1.5 ab Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) -0.3 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 20 608 25 779 50 250 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -4 752 -3 486 -7 841 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -965 -123 -592 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) -0.6 -0.9 -1.5 ab Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) -0.3 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 25 360 29 265 58 092 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) -4 752 -3 486 -7 841 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -965 -123 -592 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) -0.6 -0.9 -1.5 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) -0.3 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
National trade: balance (million current US\$) -4752 -3486 -7841 b
Major trading partners 2022
Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 14.0 Romania 10.1 Italy 7.5 Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) - 0.6 - 0.9 - 1.5 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) - 0.3 - 0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
Export partners (% of exports) Germany Russian Federation 14.0 10.8 10.8 10.8 10.1 10.8 10.8 10.8 10
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10.8 Germany 10.8 Türkiye 8.4
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) - 0.6 - 0.9 - 1.5ab Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ - 0.3 - 0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) -0.6 -0.9 $-1.5^{a,b}$ Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) in the population growth rate (average annual %) in t
Urban population (% of total population) 72.3 74.0 75.3 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) i -0.3 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 a.b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) $^{\rm j}$ - 0.3 - 0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6 $^{\rm a.b}$
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.6 1.5 1.6a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 77.4 / 70.4 78.1 / 71.2 75.1 / 68.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 13.7 / 25.4 14.1 / 27.4 14.0 / 29.2 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 76.3 / 1.0 123.8 / 1.7 184.4 / 2.7 k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 6.91 19.0 155.1 m,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 6.5 5.3 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 7.1 7.4 8.5k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 3.7 4.0 4.2 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 3.9 4.2 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.2 / 108.5 93.7 / 94.7 85.0 / 85.4 k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 83.8 / 89.1 89.3 / 93.6 68.4 / 68.8 k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 91.7 / 94.5 111.8 / 114.1 108.8 / 112.3 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.9 1.7 1.3°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 20.8 20.4 24.2°
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 46.2 P 56.7 75.3 c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.6 0.9 0.8 k
Threatened species (number) 66 85 146 ^b
Forested area (% of land area) 34.4 35.3 35.9 k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 44.6 / 5.9 44.2 / 6.0 41.5 / 4.8 c.k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 441 505 453 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 98 106 105 ^k Towist (visitor private structure) harders (000) 5 047 7 000 3 2000
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 6 047 7 099 2 300°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 98.3 98.3 99.3 99.3 99.3 99.3 99.3 99.3
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.6 / 50.1 69.6 / 55.7 77.2 / 61.4 b Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.099 0.12 c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.094 0.12c a. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h. 2022 c. 2021 d. 2019 e. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f.

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. L Galculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m No official data on the actual number of refugees residing in Bulgaria is available. According to estimates, between 1.000 and 2,000 refugees and humanitarian status holders remain in the country. It is expected that the 2021 National Census, which will include the first-time refugee and stateless populations, will provide more accurate data. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q 2014.

Burkina Faso

		D	uikilla i	นอบ
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 22 674 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 82.9 a.b	UN membersh Surface area (Sex ratio (m p	(km2) 2) September 1960 74 200 ^c 3.3 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Ouagadougou Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 652.7 e	National curre Exchange rate	ency C	FA Franc, BCEAO (X 15.0 ^b	OF)d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 100	11 823	19 738¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	3.9	6.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	626.7	631.6	893.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	26.2	24.9	19.1¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	28.2	26.8	35.0¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	45.6	48.3	46.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	79.2	76.8	73.3°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	5.9	6.2	7.1 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	l) ⁱ 15.0	17.0	19.6¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)i	3.6	4.3	5.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		57.7 / 73.8	58.0 / 72.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	131 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	80	98	113¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 288	2 177	4 525 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 048	2 980	5 531 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 760	- 802	- 1 006 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 182	- 895	77 €	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Switzerland	72.7 Ind	ia 9.6	Singapore	3.8
Import partners (% of imports) [†] China	13.9 Côte d'	Ivoire 8.5	France	7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.9	2.5a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	24.6	27.5	30.0 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	5.7	5.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.9	5.5	4.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.9 / 55.0	60.4 / 57.2	61.5 / 58.0a,	b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.6 / 4.2	45.6 / 4.1	43.7 / 4.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	674.4 / 4.3	704.7 / 3.9	724.0 / 3.5 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 ⁿ	34.2	1 936.7 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	67.8	58.3	47.4a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	5.2	5.1	6.7 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1 e	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.7	5.2 c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por		87.2 / 89.5	93.0 / 91.4¢	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	• •	46.8 / 47.6	54.6 / 45.6 c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		10.6 / 16.1	22.5 / 25.0¢	
			16.9p	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.3	13.3		
Environment and infrastructure indicato	rs 2010	13.3 2015	2023	
Environment and infrastructure indicator	rs 2010	2015 6.6	2023 21.6¢	
Environment and infrastructure indicator individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 0.29	2015 6.6 0.2 r.s.t	2023 21.6 ° 0.3 r.u.c	
Environment and infrastructure indicator individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.4 0.24 24	2015 6.6 0.2 r.s.t 29	2023 21.6° 0.3 su,c 40 b	
Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.4 0.29 24 24.5	2015 6.6 0.2 rs.t 29 23.6	2023 21.6° 0.3°, u.c 40° 22.7°m	
Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 0.29 24 24.5 118	2015 6.6 0.2 r.s.t 29 23.6 126	2023 21.6° 0.3 r.u.c 40 b 22.7 m 133 i.m	
Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 0.29 24 24.5 118 9	2015 6.6 0.2 r.s.t 29 23.6 126 9	2023 21.6° 0.3 cm.c 40 b 22.7 m 133 i.m 9 i.m	
Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) i Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2010 2.4 0.29 24 24.5 118 9 274	2015 6.6 0.2 r.s.t 29 23.6 126 9 163	2023 21.6° 0.3 ru.c 40 b 22.7 m 133 i.m 9 i.m	
Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 2.4 0.29 24 24.5 118 9 274 %) 78.8	2015 6.6 0.2 r.s.t 29 23.6 126 9	2023 21.6° 0.3 cm.c 40 b 22.7 m 133 i.m 9 i.m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Ouagadougou k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year January 1 to December 31). p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2009. r Excluding business enterprise. s Break in the time series. t 2014. u Excluding private nonprofit.

10.65

8.84

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Rurundi

Burundi			
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 27 00 f) 98. v Bur	September 1962 834° 6 ^{a.b} undi Franc (BIF) 63.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 032	2 811	3 900 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 0.4	1.8℃
GDP per capita (current US\$)	222.7	262.0	310.7¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	40.7	37.5	37.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.3	16.4	18.7¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.0	46.2	43.8°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	88.4	86.3	85.8¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	3.0	3.5	3.6¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e	8.7	10.2	10.5¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.6	1.5	1.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	81.0 / 78.0	80.7 / 77.8	81.5 / 78.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100 99	154	252 b 122 c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	118	96 114	125 e,b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	404	561	981 e,b
International trade: Imports (Infilion current US\$)	- 286	- 447	- 855 e,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 301	- 373	- 363 d
			2022
Major trading partners	D D I :	10.0	
1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	3.9 Belgium 3.0 Saudi Arab		Pakistan 8.6 nited Rep. Tanzania 9.2
import partners (% of imports)* Unina 18	s.u Saudi Arat	na 13.4 U	nited Rep. Tanzania 9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	1.1	2.7 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.7 10.6	1.1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.7 10.6 5.9	1.1 12.1 5.6	2.7 a,b 13.49
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7	2.7 a,b 13.4 9 5.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2	2.7 a,b 13.49 5.0 a,b 63.9 / 60.1 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8	2.7 a.b 13.4 9 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9	2.7a,b 13.49 5.0a,b 63.9 / 60.1a,b 45.8 / 3.8a,b 344.8 / 2.9j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4/55.7 44.9/3.7 247.3/2.9 200.8 ^k	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7	2,7 a,b 13.49 5,0 a,b 63.9 / 60.1 a,b 45.8 / 3.8 a,b 344.8 / 2.9j 108.1 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9 j 108.1 b 36.3 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2/58.2 46.8/3.8 298.3/2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3	2.7a.b 13.49 5.0a.b 63.9 / 60.1a.b 45.8 / 3.8a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1b 36.3a.b 6.5i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 -0.0	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4°	2.7a.b 13.49 5.0a.b 63.9 / 60.1a.b 45.8 / 3.8a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1b 36.3a.b 6.5i 0.1c 5.1i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 -0.0	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2/58.2 46.8/3.8 298.3/2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4 e 132.8/129.0	2,7 a,b 13.49 5,0 a,b 63.9 / 60.1 a,b 45.8 / 3,8 a,b 344.8 / 2.9 i 108.1 b 36.3 a,b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5,1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4/55.7 44.9/3.7 247.3/2.9 200.8 ^k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4/138.0	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4e 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7	2,7 a,b 13.49 5,0 a,b 63.9 / 60.1 a,b 45.8 / 3.8 a,b 344.8 / 2.9 j 108.1 b 36.3 a,b 6.5 j 0.1 c 5,1 j 115.9 / 114.4 j 52.8 / 41.7 j
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5.1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i 52.8 / 41.7 i 51.6 / 44.5 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5.1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i 52.8 / 41.7 i 51.6 / 44.5 i 5.8 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3 30.5	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5.1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i 52.8 / 41.7 i 51.6 / 44.5 i 5.8 m 38.2 n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 31.4	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3 30.5	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5.1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i 52.8 / 41.7 i 51.6 / 44.5 i 5.8 m 38.2 n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3 30.5 2015 2.0	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5.1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i 52.8 / 41.7 i 51.6 / 44.5 i 5.8 m 38.2 n 2023 5.8 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)⁰ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2/58.2 46.8/3.8 298.3/2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4e 132.8/129.0 57.3/56.7 22.6/30.4 4.3 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1p 60 10.9	2,7 a,b 13,49 5,0 a,b 63,9 / 60,1 a,b 45,8 / 3,8 a,b 344,8 / 2,9) 108,1 b 36,3 a,b 6,5 i 0,1 c 5,1 i 115,9 / 114,4 i 52,8 / 41,7 i 51,6 / 44,5 i 5,8 m 38,2 n 2023 5,8 c 0,2 q,d 218 b 10,9 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 552 7.6 54e	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1P 60 10.9 56	2,7 a,b 13,49 5,0 a,b 63,9 / 60,1 a,b 45,8 / 3,8 a,b 344,8 / 2,9) 108,1 b 36,3 a,b 6,5 i 0,1 c 5,1 i 115,9 / 114,4 i 52,8 / 41,7 i 51,6 / 44,5 i 5,8 m 38,2 n 2023 5,8 c 0,2 q,d 218 b 10,9 i 56 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 52 7.6 54° 6° 6°	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1 P 60 10.9 56 6	2.7 a.b 13.49 5.0 a.b 63.9 / 60.1 a.b 45.8 / 3.8 a.b 344.8 / 2.9i 108.1 b 36.3 a.b 6.5 i 0.1 c 5.1 i 115.9 / 114.4 i 52.8 / 41.7 i 51.6 / 44.5 i 5.8 m 38.2 n 2023 5.8 c 0.2 a.d 218 b 10.9 i 56 i 6 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.7 10.6 5.9 6.3 58.4 / 55.7 44.9 / 3.7 247.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 59.4 11.3 -0.0 6.8 136.4 / 138.0 26.9 / 35.5 9.2 / 15.5 31.4 2010 1.0 0.1 552 7.6 54e	1.1 12.1 5.6 5.7 62.2 / 58.2 46.8 / 3.8 298.3 / 2.9 137.7 46.3 6.3 -0.0 6.4° 132.8 / 129.0 57.3 / 56.7 22.6 / 30.4 4.3 30.5 2015 2.0 0.1P 60 10.9 56	2,7 a,b 13,49 5,0 a,b 63,9 / 60,1 a,b 45,8 / 3,8 a,b 344,8 / 2,9) 108,1 b 36,3 a,b 6,5 i 0,1 c 5,1 i 115,9 / 114,4 i 52,8 / 41,7 i 51,6 / 44,5 i 5,8 m 38,2 n 2023 5,8 c 0,2 q,d 218 b 10,9 i 56 i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f Bujumbura g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugues. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2016. n Data are at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p 2012. q Break in the time series. r Including nationals residing abroad. s 2017.

11.82

20.90c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 31.05

Cabo Verde

		,	Gano velue
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 593 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 147.2 a.b Capital city Praia	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	2) 4 0 100 f) 98. y Cal	September 1975 33 c g a,b bo Verde Escudo (CVE)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 167.5 d	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 106	6.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664	1 596	1 936 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	7.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 193.2	2 890.7	3 293.2¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	9.2	10.0	5.1¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	20.8	20.7	28.9¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	70.1	69.3	66.0¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.7 h	15.7	11.0 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.9 ^h	18.8	22.2 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.4 h	65.5	66.9 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	11.8h	13.5 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.1 / 70.4	50.9 / 67.6	50.3 / 62.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	122 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	82¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220	67	59 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	731	603	1 276 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 511	- 537	- 1 217 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 223	- 51	- 77 b
Major trading partners			2022
The state of the s	3.0 Portuga		Italy 11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Portugal 4	1.9 Netherlan	ds 16.2	Spain 8.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	61.8	64.3	66.2 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.1	1.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.1 / 69.0	79.0 / 70.1	79.0 / 70.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.6	29.1 / 7.4	26.2 / 8.7 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	14.4 / 2.9	14.9 / 2.8	15.8 / 2.8 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 n,o	0.1	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.7	16.4	11.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.5	4.8	6.0 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.8d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.3	6.5¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 115.2	101.7 / 109.2	97.9 / 103.9 j
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		113.2 / 111.4	105.2 / 105.6 j
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.8 / 56.5 7.09	86.5 / 67.7 8.3	79.9 / 64.7 j 6.2 m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	20.8	6.2" 41.7r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0 h	42.7	69.8 ^{h,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.1 s,t,u	
Threatened species (number)	31	51	129 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	11.0	11.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2 ^h	2 h,m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	16 ^h	15 h,m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	336	520	135¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.0	12.0	12.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	20.55	9.97	7.65°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December 2005. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2006. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Partial data. t Higher Education only. u 2011. v Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Gaiiibuuia					
Region	South-eastern Asia 16 768 ^{a,b}	UN membersh		December 1955 1 035 c	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Surface area (Sex ratio (m p		.0a,b	
Capital city	Phnom Penh	National curre		el (KHR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate		118.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		11 242	18 050	26 669°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	6.0	7.0	3.0 ℃	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		782.7	1 170.7	1 607.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	,	36.0	28.2	24.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	23.3	29.4	39.4¢	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	40.7	42.3	36.1 ^c	
Employment in agriculture (%		54.8	42.5	38.9 f,c	
Employment in industry (% o		16.0	24.9	25.4 f,c	
Employment in services & ot		29.2	32.6	35.7 f,c	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		0.8	0.4	0.3 f	
Labour force participation ra		63.5 / 76.0	65.0 / 78.4	69.4 / 81.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	117	145 b	
Agricultural production index		82	98	120°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 590	8 542	23 049 f,b	
International trade: imports (.,	4 903	10 669	30 695 f,b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	688	- 2 126	- 7 646 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 981	- 1 598	- 7 582 b	
Major trading partner					2022
Export partners (% of exports		42.6 Chir		Japan	6.2
Import partners (% of import	s) [†] China :	33.7 Singa	pore 17.8	Thailand	12.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.5	1.3	1.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	20.3	22.2	23.8 e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^h	2.6	3.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	2.8	2.6	2.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	69.8 / 65.4	72.0 / 67.6	72.6 / 67.1 a,b	
Population age distribution (I	0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.1 / 5.7	30.9 / 7.0	28.9 / 9.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	82.0 / 0.6	74.0 / 0.5	79.3 / 0.5 j	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 k	0.2	75.0 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	35.7	26.4	20.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^I	6.9	6.2	7.5 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.2	0.2 m	0.2 e	
Education: Government expe		1.5	1.7	1.7¢	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.2 / 127.4			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		61.9 / 59.9	75.4 / 64.0 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		24.3 / 33.0 f,n	/	48.2 / 40.9¢	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.3	1.80		
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	21.1	20.3	20.8p	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	18.0 ^f	60.2 f,c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)		0.19		
Threatened species (number)		204	243	339 b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	60.0	50.1	45.7 j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	5.6 / 0.3	8.7 / 0.5	14.4 / 0.8 j	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules)	124	143	161 ^j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	14	16	22 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^r	2 508	4 775	196¢	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	24.7	25.8	54.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d	rinking water (urban/rural, ^c	%) 51.1 / 14.6	53.8 / 16.7	57.5 / 19.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed s		35.5 / 15.4	39.0 / 22.4	44.7 / 34.1 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	6.35	4.01	5.35°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. e 2019. f Estimate. g Phnom Penh h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. m 2014. n 2018. o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Break in the time series. r Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2023) 27 914 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 59.9 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2) 475 650 c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.5 a,b			
Capital city Yaoundé	National currency		CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)d	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 822.4°	Exchange rate (pe		615.0b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 481	32 186	45 368¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	5.7	3.6¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 382.5	1 398.6	1 668.0 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	18.4	18.7	18.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	27.6	27.3	26.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	54.0	54.0	55.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	55.0	46.7	42.6°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	12.2	14.3	15.5°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	32.8	39.0	41.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.5 i	4.0 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	70.5 / 82.1	67.0 / 77.2	i 67.4 / 76.1 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	113	132b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	101	104¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 878	4 053	6 172 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 133	6 037	8 474 i,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 255	- 1 984	- 2 303 i,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 857	- 1 174	- 1 795¢	
Major trading partners			20	022
	9.3 France	13.4		2.7
	5.1 France	7.3	Nigeria 6.8	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.0	2.6 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	51.6	54.6	57.0e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9	3.8	37.0-	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.8	4.4a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.0 / 55.2	61.2 / 58.1	62.6 / 59.4 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %)	43.8 / 4.5	43.3 / 4.3	42.2 / 4.2a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	291.5 / 1.4	508.3 / 2.2	579.2 / 2.21	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	106.7 ^m	391.8	1 420.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	71.4	59.1	45.8a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	3.6	3.6	3.81	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.10	0.1¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.7i	2.8¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 116.0	109.9 / 122		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.0 / 56.9	64.3 / 73.5	43.8 / 49.6¢	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.7 / 35.2	39.7 / 49.0	40.2 / 44.9°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.0	3.7	4.51	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	31.1	33.9p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) i	4.3	18.3	45.6°	
Threatened species (number)	624	697	1 250 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	44.2	43.6	43.01	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.7 / 0.2	8.0 / 0.3	9.1 / 0.3	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	353	494	5561	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	17	16 ¹	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	569	8129		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	35.0 1.98	35.5 2.09	35.5 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to S-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the add of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2012.

Canada

Gallaua					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Northern America 38 454 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 9	9 November 1945 984 670°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		98.8a,b	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Ottawa 1 378.2 ^{d,e}	National currence Exchange rate (po	er US\$) 1	anadian Dollar (CAD) .4 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 617 267	1 556 129	1 988 336 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.1	0.7	4.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		47 617.9	43 549.9	52 112.1°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (1.6	2.0	1.9¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		27.9	25.8	25.7 c	
Economy: Services and other		70.5	72.1	72.4¢	
Employment in agriculture (9		1.8	1.6	1.3°	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)	20.1	19.8	19.3¢	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.5	79.4¢	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	8.1	6.9	5.6 i	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	62.4 / 71.6	61.2 / 70.6	60.2 / 68.5 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^j	100	109	130 ^b	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	86	99	96¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	386 580	408 697	596 657 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	392 109	419 375	568 203 b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 5 529	- 10 677	28 454 b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 58 163	- 54 696	- 7 955 b	
Major trading partner	S				2022
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 76	6.9 China	3.7	United Kingdom	2.4
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 49	9.1 China	13.5	Mexico	5.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		1.1	1.0	0.8a,b	
Urban population (% of total		80.9	81.3	81.5 e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	1.3	1.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	'	1.6	1.6	1.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	•	83.5 / 79.1	83.9 / 79.9	84.8 / 80.9 a,b	
Population age distribution (. ,	16.6 / 19.9	16.2 / 22.3	15.6 / 25.9 a,b	
International migrant stock (6 761.2 / 19.8	7 428.7 / 20		
Refugees and others of conc		216.6 m	155.8 m	130.3 n,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	'	5.0	4.5	3.9 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		10.7	10.7	11.7¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000				2.5¢	
Education: Government expe		5.4	4.7	4.8e	
Education: Primary gross enr		98.9 / 98.4	102.9 / 102.		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		101.0 / 100.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		102.0 / 105.0	119.9 / 118.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.6 22.1	1.7 25.2	2.1°	
Seats held by women in the				30.69	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	"	80.3 r,s	90.0 [†]	92.8 ^{i,c}	
Research & Development ex		1.8	1.7	1.7 ^{t,l}	
Threatened species (number		77	97	195 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are		38.7	38.7	38.7	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		534.0 / 15.5	557.0 / 15.4		
Energy production, primary (I		16 597	19 687	21 671	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		319	325	314	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	. ,	16 219	17 977	3 062°	
Important sites for terrestria		26.5	27.1	30.9b	
Pop. using safely managed s		80.8 / 80.1	82.7 / 82.0	84.0 / 83.5 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. dispursed (% of GNI)*	1.46	0.24	0.51 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Befers to the Census Metropolitan Area. c 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. J Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n The statistics on asylum-seekers and refugees individually recognized in Canada include persons who had their claim assessed before National Immigration Agencies through a Pre-Removal Risk Assessment. O at based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at J January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 years and over. s Preak in the time series. t Provisional data. u Data based on customs counts and adjusted using questionnaire surveys. v Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 264 ^d 101.9 ^{a.b.c} Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD) 0.8 ^c	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per l Capital city Capital city pop. (0	(m2, 2023) 28 G	eorge Town	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	4 157	4 708	5 809 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.7	2.8	1.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$	5)	76 872.2	77 295.9	85 250.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) f,g	0.3	0.4	0.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	oss Value Added) ^{f,h}	7.4	7.4	8.1 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA) ^f	92.2	92.2	91.4 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	0.6	0.8j		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ⁱ	14.9	15.5 j		
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)i	84.2	83.6 j		
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force)	6.7	6.3 j		
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 88.0 i,k,l	80.6 / 85.6 j	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^m	100	104	120 d	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$) ⁿ	24	65	8c	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	828 n	915	1 538 ^d	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 804 n	- 851	- 1 521 ^d	
Balance of payments, current	nt account (million US\$)			- 764°	
Major trading partner	rs				2022
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ⁿ United States 77	.8 Jamaica	13.1	United Kingdom	9.1
Import partners (% of impor	ts) United States	Jamaica		United Kingdom	
Social indicators		2010	2015	0000	
		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)b	2.7	2.2	0,9a,c	
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota					
Population growth rate (ave Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra	l population)	2.7	2.2	0.9 a,c	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth ra	l population) te (average annual %) ^q	2.7 100.0	2.2 100.0	0.9 a,c	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q is per woman) ^b	2.7 100.0 2.6	2.2 100.0 1.5	0,9a,c 100.0P 	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth ra	ol population) te (average annual %) ^q us per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2	0.9a.c 100.0p 1.2a.c	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q us per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5	0.9a,c 100.0p 1.2a,c 78.1 / 73.2a,c	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q us per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{rs}	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0	0.9 a.c 100.0 P 1.2 a.c 78.1 / 73.2 a.c 16.8 / 13.1 a.c	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{f.s} cern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4	0.9 a.c 100.0 P 1.2 a.c 78.1 / 73.2 a.c 16.8 / 13.1 a.c 29.2 / 44.5 o	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con- Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{cs} cern to the UNHCR (000)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 ~0.0†	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7	0.9a.c 100.0P 1.2a.c 78.1/73.2a.c 16.8/13.1a.c 29.2/44.5° 0.4°	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con-	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{r.s} cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 ~0.0 ^t 7.2	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1	0.9ac 100.0P 1.2ac 78.1 / 73.2ac 16.8 / 13.1 ac 29.2 / 44.5a 0.4c 7.3ac	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{r.s} cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 -0.0 ^t 7.2	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7	0.9ac 100.0P 1.2ac 78.1/73.2ac 16.8/13.1ac 29.2/44.50 0.4c 7.3ac 2.1P	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con- Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross	I population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{r,s} cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 -0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9	0.9ac 100.0P 1.2ac 78.1/73.2ac 16.8/13.1ac 29.2/44.50 0.4c 7.3ac 2.1P 94.3/93.7d	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con- Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross	Il population) te (average annual %) q is per woman) b nales/males, years) b (0-14/60+ years old, %) b (000/% of total pop.) f.s cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) b enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 ~0.0 t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 u 86.9 / 81.8 u	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7i	0.9ac 100.0P 1.2ac 78.1/73.2ac 16.8/13.1ac 29.2/44.50 0.4c 7.3ac 2.1P 94.3/93.7d 83.7/80.2e	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross e	Il population) te (average annual %) q te (0-14/60+ years old, %) b (000/% of total pop.) rs te rot to the UNHCR (000) to live births) b tenditure (% of GDP) trol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 -0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u 86.9 / 81.8 ^u 81.4 / 71.2 ^u	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7 74.3 / 73.9	0.9 s.c 100.0 p 1.2 s.c 78.1 / 73.2 s.c 16.8 / 13.1 s.c 29.2 / 44.5 o 0.4 c 7.3 s.c 2.1 p 94.3 / 93.7 d 83.7 / 80.2 c 71.2 / 66.1 o	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 Ceducation: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) q is per woman) b nales/males, years) b (0-14/60+ years old, %) b (000/% of total pop.) f.s cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) b enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) eastructure indicators	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 1.8 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 -0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u 86.9 / 81.8 ^u 81.4 / 71.2 ^u 16.6	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7 74.3 / 73.9 18.4 v	0.9ac 100.0P 1.2ac 78.1/73.2ac 16.8/13.1ac 29.2/44.50 0.4c 7.3ac 2.1P 94.3/93.7d 83.7/80.2e 71.2/66.10	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) q ts per woman) b nales/males, years) b (0-14/60+ years old, %) b (000/% of total pop.) f:s cern to the UNHCR (000) tive births) b entite (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) n	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 1.8 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 -0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u 86.9 / 81.8 ^u 81.4 / 71.2 ^u 16.6 2010	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7 74.3 / 73.9 18.4 v	0.9 s.c 100.0 p 1.2 s.c 78.1 / 73.2 s.c 16.8 / 13.1 s.c 29.2 / 44.5 o 0.4 c 7.3 s.c 2.1 p 94.3 / 93.7 d 83.7 / 80.2 e 71.2 / 66.1 o 4.5 o	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (0000/% of total pop.) ^{rs} cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) enol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ r)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 ~0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u 86.9 / 81.8 ^u 81.4 / 71.2 ^u 16.6 2010 66.0	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7 74.3 / 73.9 8.4 2015	0.9 s.c 100.0 p 1.2 s.c 78.1 / 73.2 s.c 16.8 / 13.1 s.c 29.2 / 44.5 o 0.4 c 7.3 s.c 2.1 p 94.3 / 93.7 d 83.7 / 80.2 e 71.2 / 66.1 o 4.5 o 2023	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of con Infant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Government exp Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (p	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{rs} cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators at (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ r)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 -0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u 86.9 / 81.8 ^u 81.4 / 71.2 ^u 16.6 2010 66.0 34	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7i 74.3 / 73.9i 8.4 v 2015 77.0 71	0.9°c 100.0P 1.2°a.c 78.1 / 73.2°a.c 16.8 / 13.1°a.c 29.2 / 44.5° 0.4°c 7.3°a.c 2.1°p 94.3 / 93.7 d 83.7 / 80.2°c 71.2 / 66.1°a 4.5°a 2023 81.1°w 109°a 53.0°a 136°a	
Urban population (% of tota Urban population growth ra Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution International migrant stock Refugees and others of confiant mortality rate (per 1 C Education: Government exp Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (per Environment and infrational individuals using the Internative age (% of land and forested area (% of land and forested and forested area (% of land and forested area (% of land and forested area (% of land and forested and	Il population) te (average annual %) ^q ss per woman) ^b nales/males, years) ^b (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b (000/% of total pop.) ^{cs} cern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) astructure indicators at (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ r) ea) gajoules)	2.7 100.0 2.6 1.8 78.8 / 73.0 18.3 / 8.5 24.1 / 42.5 ~0.0 ^t 7.2 92.8 / 98.9 ^u 86.9 / 81.8 ^u 81.4 / 71.2 ^u 16.6 2010 66.0 34 53.0	2.2 100.0 1.5 1.2 77.3 / 72.5 17.5 / 10.0 26.2 / 42.4 0.1 8.7 89.1 / 91.9 94.6 / 91.7i 74.3 / 73.9i 8.4 v 2015 77.0 71 53.0	0.9°c 100.0°P 1.2°a.c 78.1 / 73.2°a.c 16.8 / 13.1°a.c 29.2 / 44.5° 0.4° 7.3°a.c 2.1°P 94.3 / 93.7°d 83.7 / 80.2°e 71.2 / 66.1°0 4.5° 2023 81.1°w 109°c 53.0°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Resident population (de jure). I 2009. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Estimate. o 2020. p 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. Refers to foreign citizens. s Including refugees. t Data as at the end of December. u 2008. v 2014. w 2017. x Arrivals by air.

31.7

32.5

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Central African Republic

Population (000, 2023) 5 579 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 9.0 a.b. Capital city Bangu Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 869.6	i	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (pe) 622 98 00 f) 99.9 a.t CFA Fr	anc, BEAC (XAF)d
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio	n current US\$)	2 141	1 695	2 518¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2	(015 prices)	4.6	4.3	1.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		459.3	351.6	461.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Va	alue Added)	39.8	32.5	33.3°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value	e Added)	26.1	22.8	21.8c
Economy: Services and other activity	/ (% of GVA)	34.1	44.6	45.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of em	ployed) ^f	71.7	71.6	68.5¢
Employment in industry (% of emplo	yed) ^f	6.8	6.5	6.7 ^c
Employment in services & other sect	tors (% employed) ^f	21.4	21.9	24.8c
Unemployment rate (% of labour for	ce) ^f	5.5	5.7	6.3
Labour force participation rate (fema	ale/male pop. %) ^f	63.2 / 77.9	63.0 / 78.8	63.7 / 77.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=10	0) ^{f,g}	100	133	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-:	2016=100)	94	99	111 ^c
International trade: exports (million	current US\$)	90	97	51 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports (million	current US\$)	210	457	873 f,b
International trade: balance (million	current US\$)	- 120	- 360	- 822 ^{f,b}
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports)f Un	ited Arab Emirates 24.	6 Sweden	15.4	France 10.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Cameroon 26.	2 China	17.1	France 14.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average ann	iual %)	2.0	1.6	2.8 a,b
Urban population (% of total popular	tion)	38.9	40.3	41.8e
Urban population growth rate (avera	ge annual %)h	1.9	1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	oman)	5.9	6.0	5.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	iles, years)	50.5 / 48.1	54.5 / 51.2	56.8 / 52.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60	+ years old, %)	46.0 / 3.5	48.8 / 3.9	48.1 / 4.1 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of	of total pop.) ^{i,j}	94.7 / 2.2	81.6 / 1.8	88.5 / 1.8 k
Refugees and others of concern to the	ne UNHCR (000)	215.31	517.2	899.2b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	pirths)	97.3	84.7	67.7 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of G	DP) ^m	3.6	5.0	9.4 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		~0.0 n	0.1	0.10
Education: Government expenditure	(% of GDP)	1.1	1.9	1.9¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	73.4 / 101.2	75.7 / 99.8 P	111.0 / 145.09
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ra	tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.7 / 22.4 n	15.3 / 30.3 P	18.3 / 26.3 9
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rati	o (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 / 10.0 ⁿ	6.9 / 11.7 p	7.0 / 11.89
Seats held by women in the Nationa	ıl Parliament (%)	9.6	12.5 r	12.9s
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 10	00 inhabitants) f	2.0	2.9	10.6 c
Threatened species (number)		36	54	101 b
Forested area (% of land area)		36.3	36.0	35.8 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoul	es)	33	33	35 f,k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules		8	7	7 f,k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo		54	120	35 k
Important sites for terrestrial biodive		74.2	74.2	74.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking			12.8 / 2.6	11.3 / 2.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed arritatio		31.5 / 8.0	27.7 / 7.0	23.4 / 5.7 b
Net Official Development Assist. rec		12.13	28.38	24.53°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). c 2019. f Estimate. g Bangui. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2009. c 2018. p 2012. q 2017. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

			Ollaa
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2023) 17 723 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 14.1 a.b N'Diamena Capital city (200, 2023) 17 75 6	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer	m2) r 100 f) ncy	20 September 1960 1 284 000 c 100.8 a.b CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 371.5 e	Exchange rate (615.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 176	14 401	16 410 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	17.4	3.9	- 1.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 023.7	1 018.4	955.2¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	35.1	29.8	46.5 ^{g,c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	42.5	43.1	22.9 ^{h,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	22.4	27.0	30.6¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	74.5	70.5	68.9¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹	5.9	7.6	9.7¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		21.9	21.3¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.0	1.1	1.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.7 / 74.8	50.5 / 72.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i,j	117 ^{i,j}	129 k,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	97	122¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ¹	3 410	2 900	4 194 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	2 507	2 200	1 219 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) [†]	904	700	2 975 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Germany	26.3 China	a 22.5	United Arab Emirates 19.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United Arab Emirates	28.3 China	a 22.4	France 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	2.9	3.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	22.0	22.5	23.3 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	3.5	3.8	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.0	6.7	6.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	50.8 / 48.4	53.1 / 50.1	54.8 / 51.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.6 / 3.4	48.4 / 3.3	47.5 / 3.4 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m	417.0 / 3.5	467.0 / 3.3	547.5 / 3.3 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	533.0°	473.5	1 093.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	91.1	80.6	65.5 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)p	4.1	4.5	5.4 n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.09	~0.0	0.1¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.3	2.9¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 / 94.6	79.4 / 103.	,
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		17.1 / 34.6	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		9.0 / 25.3	13.0 / 26.6¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	14.9	25.9r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	1.7	3.5	17.9°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			0.3 s,t,u
Threatened species (number)	30	38	55 b
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	3.9	3.4 n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	328	377	372 n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	6 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	71 v	120 v	40 w,c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 67.3	67.3	67.3 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural	, %) 16.2 / 2.9	16.8 / 2.8	17.6 / 2.7 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	23.0 / 5.2	26.9 / 4.8	32.0 / 4.2 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.75	5.71	6.42 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. j N'Djamena k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December, p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2006. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding business enterprise. u 2016. v Arrivals by air. w Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Channel Islands

Region Capital city	Northern Europe Saint Helier ^c	Surface area (I National curre		80 a,b ound Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 20		Exchange rate		.8e
Economic indicato	rs	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agricultur	re (% of employed) ^f	3.1	2.6	2.39
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	28.8	27.1	25.29
Employment in services	& other sectors (% employed) ^f	67.9	70.2	72.49
Unemployment rate (% c	f labour force) f	7.6	8.6	7.4
Labour force participatio	n rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	52.7 / 67.9	51.6 / 67.4	51.9 / 65.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Urban population (% of t	otal population) ^a	31.1	31.0	30.9 ^h
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %)a,i	0.9	0.5	
International migrant sto	ck (000/% of total pop.) ^j	77.6 / 48.6	82.3 / 49.8	84.1 / 48.4 k
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land	area)	5.2	5.2 f	5.2 f,k

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. b 2017. c The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. d 2018. e 2022. f Estimate. g 2021. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. k 2020.

Region South America	? ?	UN membership da Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per	10 f)	24 October 1945 756 102° 98.5a.b Chilean Peso (CLP) 867.0b	
Economic indicators	- 2	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current L	JS\$) 2	218 538	243 919	317 059¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices	s) 5	5.8	2.3	11.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1	12 852.0	13 649.5	16 265.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added		3.9	4.0	3.7 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,}		38.8	32.6	35.4c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV		57.3	63.4	60.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		10.7	9.2	6.6°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		15.3 [†]	23.7	1.0 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% em	, , , , ,	66.4	67.1	70.4¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		3.4	6.5	8.5 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male p	. ,	45.5 / 72.3	48.4 / 71.7		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	118	159b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		93	101	107¢	
International trade: exports (million current US	.,	71 106	62 033	97 491 b	
International trade: imports (million current US International trade: balance (million current US	.,	59 007 12 099	62 387 - 354	104 402 ^b - 6 911 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million		3 069	- 6 631	- 27 102b	
	000)	3 003	- 0 031	- 27 102-	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) China					7.6
Import partners (% of imports) [†] China	a 25.3	B United State	s 20.9	Brazil	9.8
Social indicators	2	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1	1.0	1.0	0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	8	37.1	87.4	87.6 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual		1.1	1.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.8	1.7	1.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years		81.2 / 75.7	82.4 / 77.0		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old		21.5 / 13.9	20.0 / 15.8		
International migrant stock (000/% of total po		375.4 / 2.2	639.7 / 3.6		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR		1.9 ¹	2.5	513.2 m,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		7.3	6.8	4.9a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ		6.80	8.3 P 2.2	9.1 p.c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.4		3.0°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDF		4.2 102.2 / 105.2	4.9 99.1 / 102	5.6 e .2 99.8 / 103.1 k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1		98.1 / 98.4	104.4 / 10	,	
Education: Lowi. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per		38.3 / 84.1	101.0 / 99		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.2	2.3	3.60	
Seats held by women in the National Parliame		14.2	15.8	35.59	
	. ,				
Environment and infrastructure indi		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita		45.0 i,r	76.6	90.2 i,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of G	,	0.3	0.4	0.3 i,e	
Threatened species (number)		145	182	283 b	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per		22.5 70.5 / 4.0	23.7 83.0 / 4.5	24.5 k 88.6 / 4.4 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		70.5 / 4.0 386	541	535 i,k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		76	85	82 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000		2 801	4 478	190°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prote		26.9	28.9	33.3b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urb			99.3 /	99.4 / b	
Pop. using safely managed unitality water (urban/r		35.9 /	97.2 /	99.2 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of		0.09	0.02	0.03 ^t	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region, e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m The number of other people in need of international protection is estimated from the Refugee and Migrant Response Plan. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). c Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over. s Including nationals residing abroad. t 2017.

China

Jiiiia					
Region Easter		UN membership d		ober 1945	
	387 a,b,c	Surface area (km2			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 148.5° Capital city Beijing		Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency		Renminbi (CNY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 20 035	.5 e,f	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	n current US\$) ^b	6 087 188	11 061 570	17 734 131 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2	015 prices) ^b	10.6	7.0	8.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)b		4 515.1	7 936.7	12 437.2d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Va		9.9	8.7 i	7.6 ^{i,d}	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value		46.4	41.0 g.j	39.6 g,j,d	
Economy: Services and other activity		43.7 k	50.31	52.8 l,d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment)		36.7	28.6	24.4 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of emplo		28.7	29.2	28.2 d	
Employment in services & other sect		34.6	42.2	47.3 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour for		4.5	4.6	4.6	
Labour force participation rate (fema		63.7 / 78.1	62.7 / 75.8 m	60.4 / 72.0 m	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100		100	115	115 n,c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2		88	101	109 ^d	
International trade: exports (million of		1 577 764	2 273 468	3 593 601 c	
International trade: imports (million		1 396 002	1 679 564	2 715 998¢	
International trade: balance (million		181 762	593 904	877 604c	
Balance of payments, current accour	nt (million US\$) ^D	237 810	293 022	401 855 c	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports)	United States 16	.2 China, Hong Kor	ng SAR 8.3	Japan	4.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Other Asia, nes 8.8	Republic of Ko	orea 7.4	Japan	6.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average ann	ual %) ^b	0.7	0.6	-~0.0a,c	
Urban population (% of total populat		49.2	55.5	60.3 ^f	
Urban population growth rate (avera	ge annual %)b,o	3.5	2.9	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo		1.7	1.7	1.2 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	les, years)b	78.3 / 73.1	79.8 / 74.4	81.3 / 76.0 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60-	years old, %)b	18.5 / 12.8	18.4 / 15.6	17.2 / 18.6 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of	of total pop.)b,p	849.9 / 0.1	978.0 / 0.1	1 039.7 / 0.19	
Refugees and others of concern to the	ne UNHCR (000)	301.1 b,p	301.6b	1.1 ^{r,c}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	irths) ^b	13.0	8.9	5.9 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GI	OP)	4.2	4.9	5.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.5	1.8	2.49	
Education: Government expenditure		3.8	3.8	3.5 s	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio		98.0 / 99.8	96.4 / 96.2	104.6 / 103.7 d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ra		100.8 / 99.8	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio		76.1 / 77.5	81.1 / 77.4	85.5 / 83.8 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00		1.0	0.7	0.59	
Seats held by women in the Nationa	l Parliament (%)	21.3	23.6	24.9 ^t	
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10		34.3	50.3 m,u,v,w	73.0 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure	e (% of GDP) ^b	1.7	2.1	2.49	
Threatened species (number) ^b		859	1 040	1 419¢	
Forested area (% of land area)		21.4	22.4	23.49	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons		7 943.8 / 5.8	9 248.0 / 6.6	10 190.6 / 7.2	9
Energy production, primary (Petajoul		88 642	100 963	111 744 9	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules		75	86	989	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo		55 664	56 886	7 967 9	
Important sites for terrestrial biodive		8.6	9.5	10.1¢	
Pop. using safely managed drinking			93.8 /	97.9 / ^c	
Pop. using safely managed sanitatio		53.4 / 15.3	69.8 / 24.0	84.7 / 36.7 c	
Net Official Development Assist. rec		0.01	0.00	0.00 d	
a Projected estimate (medium fortili	ty variant) h For stati	etical nurnnege the	data for China do	not include that	o for

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Talwan Province of China. c 2022. d 2021.e Refers to all city districts (excluding Yanqing District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having a Resident Committee. f 2019. g Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes repair of personal and household goods. I Excludes repair of personal and household goods. In Estimate. n Index base: 2015–100. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Refers to foreign citizens. q 2020. r Indo-Chinese population is no longer considered as refugees since June 2022. s 2018.t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 6 years and over. v Users in the last 6 months. w Data refer to permanent residents.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Population (000, 2023) 7 489 a,b Eastern Asia Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 6 814.3 a,b Surface area (km2) 1 107 c 85.4 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) Capital city Hong Kong Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 7 490.8 d,e National currency Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)

Exchange rate (per US\$) 7.8b	oupital city pop	. (000, 2020)	0.0
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	228 639	309 386	369 174¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	2.4	6.3 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	32 056.2	41 809.8	49 258.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g,h	0.1	0.1	0.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i,j}	7.0	7.3	6.2¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	93.0	92.7	93.7 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	0.3	0.2	0.2¢
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7	13.7	13.5 ^{k,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	86.1	86.1	86.3 k,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	3.3	4.8 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 68.5	54.7 / 68.8	53.4 / 64.8 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	123	140 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	97	220°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	400 692	510 553	610 138 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	441 369	559 306	668 483 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 677	- 48 753	- 58 345 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 012	10 264	38 603 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) China	57.4 United St	tates 6.2	India 3.7
Import partners (% of imports) China	40.1 Other Asia	a, nes 11.3	Singapore 7.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.6	-~0.0 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	0.6	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1	1.2	0.8 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.9 / 80.2	87.2 / 81.5	86.9 / 81.8 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.3 / 18.5	11.6 / 21.9	12.0 / 28.7 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2 780.0 / 39.9	2 841.1 / 39.5	2 962.5 / 39.5 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.60	10.1	0.3b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.7	1.4	1.4 a,b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	4.0 c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)/	111.2 / 109.3	106.0 / 101.6 c

Population age distribution (U-14/6U+ years old, %)	12.3 / 18.5	11.6 / 21.9	12.0 / 28.7 a,p
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2 780.0 / 39.9	2 841.1 / 39.5	2 962.5 / 39.5 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.60	10.1	0.3 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.7	1.4	1.4a,b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	4.0 c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	111.2 / 109.3	106.0 / 101.6 c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 105.1	105.6 / 107.9	107.4 / 105.7 c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 76.4	97.9 / 99.2	104.7 / 107.9c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.3	0.3¢
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	72.0	84.99	93.1 q,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	n o	1.00

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	72.0	84.99	93.1 q,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	1.0 ℃
Threatened species (number)	49	60	100 ^b
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.7 / 5.9	43.5 / 5.9	34.6 / 4.6 n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	76	78	68 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20 085	26 686	89c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.9	48.9	48.9b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.4 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	75.1 /	80.2 /	96.5 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. e 2019. f Excluding hunting and forestry, g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h. Includes mining and quarrying, i Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. j Excludes mining and quarrying. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 12 months.

China, Macao SAR

 Region
 Eastern Asia
 Population (000, 2023)
 695 a.b

 Surface area (km2)
 33 c.d
 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 21 724.0 a.b

 Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
 84 a.b
 Capital city
 Macao

 National currency
 Pataca (MOP)
 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 642.1 e

 Exchange rate (per US\$)
 8,0 b

Exchange rate (per US\$) 8.0b			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 242	45 048	29 905 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	25.1	- 21.5	18.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	50 676.4	73 220.6	43 554.9d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	10.4	7.4 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	92.6	89.6	92.6 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	0.4	0.7	1.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6 f	15.7	2.1 f,d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	82.0	83.6	88.0 f,d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.8	1.8	1.9 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	64.3 / 75.9	65.9 / 76.0	63.8 / 74.4 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	1319	147 g,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	87	72 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	870	1 339	1 367 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 629	10 603	17 431 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 760	- 9 264	- 16 064 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 992	10 515	1 760 ^d
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) China, Hong Kong SAR 84	.4 China	9.3	United States 3.8
	1.6 France	18.6	Italy 10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	1.8	1.3a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	
		100.0	100.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	2.1	2.3	100.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)			100.0 e 1.1 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.3	
	2.1 1.0	2.3 1.2	 1.1 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1	 1.1 ^{a,b} 88.0 / 82.8 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5	 1.1 ^{a,b} 88.0 / 82.8 ^{a,b} 14.8 / 19.5 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0j	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i ~0.0 i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0j 3.4	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8	 1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0	 1.1a.b 88.0 / 82.8a.b 14.8 / 19.5a.b 403.5 / 62.1i -0.0i 2.2a.b 6.4i
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 -0.0 i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9	 1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 -0.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i ~0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 -0.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6	1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.20.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 -0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 0.1	 1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Threatened species (number)	2.1 1.0 86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.20.01 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9	2.3 1.2 86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 -0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 0.1 11	 1.1 a.b 88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b

11 926

56.0 / ...

14 308

100.0 / ...

61.1 / ...

3 697 d

100.0 / ... b

68.1 / ... b

 $0.0 \, b$

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)ⁿ

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / ...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Inland waters include the reservoirs. d 2021. e 2019. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Population aged 3 years and over. I Users in the last 3 months. m Partial data. n Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Colombia

Region South A	,b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per) 1 · 00 f) 97 Co	5 November 1945 141 748¢ 7.3 a,b olombian Peso (COP) 810.2 b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million	current US\$)	286 563	293 482	314 464 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 20	15 prices)	4.5	3.0	10.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		6 394.2	6 228.4	6 104.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	ue Added) ^{f,g}	6.9	6.6	8.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value A	Added) ^{g,h}	34.4	31.5	27.7°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	58.6	61.9	64.1 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of empl	oyed)	18.4	16.0	15.9°	
Employment in industry (% of employe	ed)	20.0	19.8	20.1 c	
Employment in services & other secto	rs (% employed)	61.6	64.2	63.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force		11.0	8.3	10.6 [†]	
Labour force participation rate (female	e/male pop. %)	55.3 / 80.8	58.1 / 81.4	51.9 / 76.2 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	118	165 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-20		81	101	104¢	
International trade: exports (million cu	.,	39 820	35 691	57 451 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million cu	.,	40 683	54 036	76 300 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million co		- 863	- 18 345	- 18 849 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current account	(million US\$)	- 8 583	- 18 702	- 21 446 ^b	
Major trading partners					2022
	Jnited States 28	.1 China	8.8	Panama	5.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China 24	.2 United State	es 23.2	Mexico	6.2
Casial indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators	-1.0/\			0,3a,b	
Population growth rate (average annu-		1.1 78.0	1.0 79.8	81.1e	
Urban population (% of total population		1.7	1.4		
Urban population growth rate (average Fertility rate, total (live births per wom		2.0	1.4	 1.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/male		78.3 / 71.8	79.3 / 73.3	77.1 / 70.3a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+	•	27.1 / 9.0	24.4 / 10.8	21.3 / 13.5 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of		130.3 / 0.3	159.4 / 0.3	1 905.4 / 3.7	
Refugees and others of concern to the		3 672.4 ^m	6 520.6	9 752.9 n,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live bir		15.5	13.2	10.9a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDI		7.1	7.5p	9,0 p,l	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	<i>'</i>	1.7		2.4¢	
Education: Government expenditure (9			Z.U		
	6 of GDP)		2.0		
FOUCATION, FIRMARY GLOSS ERROL TAILO U		4.8	4.5	5.21	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (1 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio	/m per 100 pop.)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3	4.5 113.4 / 117.0	5.2) 111.4 / 114.9°	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio	/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3	5.2 l 0 111.4 / 114.9 c 3 114.3 / 113.0 c	
	/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3	4.5 113.4 / 117.0	5.2) 111.4 / 114.9°	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio	/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) l pop.)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0	5.2 111.4 / 114.9 ° 114.3 / 113.0 ° 94.4 / 83.6 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National	f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) I pop.) Parliament (%)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9	5.2 ¹ 111.4 / 114.9° 114.3 / 113.0° 94.4 / 83.6° 27.5° 28.9°	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu	f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) l pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015	5.21 111.4 / 114.9° 114.3 / 113.0° 94.4 / 83.6° 27.5° 28.9° 2023	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100	f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9	5.2 ¹ 111.4 / 114.9 ^c 114.3 / 113.0 ^c 94.4 / 83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc}	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure	f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4	5.21 111.4 / 114.9 ° 114.3 / 113.0 ° 94.4 / 83.6 ° 27.5 ° 28.9 9 2023 73.0 ° ° 0.3 U	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratic Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number)	f/m per 100 pop.) to (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751	5.2 ¹) 111.4 / 114.9 ^c 3 114.3 / 113.0 ^c 94.4 / 83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ¹¹ 1 711 ^b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2	5.2 ¹) 111.4/114.9 ^c 3 114.3/113.0 ^c 94.4/83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ^{1,1} 1711 ^b 53.3 ¹	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/	f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) tons per capita)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6	5.2 ¹) 111.4/114.9 ^c 3 114.3/113.0 ^c 94.4/83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^c 0.3 ¹ 1711 ^b 53.3 ¹ 64.8/1.2 ^c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/ Energy production, primary (Petajoules	f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) tons per capita)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3 4 486	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6 5 456	5.2 ¹ 111.4/114.9 ^c 114.3/113.0 ^c 94.4/83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ¹ 1711 ^b 53.3 ¹ 64.8/1.2 ^c 4 025 ¹	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratic Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/Energy production, primary (Petajoules Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	ifm per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (f/m per 100 pop.) (pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) tons per capita)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3 4.486 31	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6 5 456 36	5.2 ¹ 111.4/114.9 ^c 114.3/113.0 ^c 94.4/83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ^{i,l} 1711 ^b 53.3 ^l 64.8/1.2 ^c 4 025 ^l 33 ^l	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratic Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/Energy production, primary (Petajoules Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bord	ifm per 100 pop.) (if/m per 100 pop.) (if/m per 100 pop.) (ipop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) ttons per capita) s) lers (000)s	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 ° 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6 5 456 36 3 099 t.u	5.2 ¹ 111.4 / 114.9 ^c 111.4 / 113.0 ^c 94.4 / 83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ^{i,l} 1711 ^b 53.3 ^l 64.8 / 1.2 ^c 4 025 ^l 33 ^l 2 155 ^{t,u,c}	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/ Energy production, primary (Petajoules Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borc Important sites for terrestrial biodivers	ifm per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) o (pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) itons per capita) s) lers (000) ^s sity protected (%)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405 38.9	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6 5 456 36 3 099 tu 49.5	5.2 ¹ 111.4 / 114.9 ^c 111.4 / 113.0 ^c 94.4 / 83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ¹¹ 1711 ^b 53.3 ¹ 64.8 / 1.2 ^c 4 025 ¹ 33 ¹ 2 155 t.u.c 58.6 ^b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/ Energy production, primary (Petajoules Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bore Important sites for terrestrial biodiver. Pop. using safely managed drinking w	ifm per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) (pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) tons per capita) s) lers (000) ^s sity protected (%) ater (urban/rural, %)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405 38.9 81.1 / 36.9	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6 5 456 36 30 099 t.u 49.5 81.2 / 38.3	5.21 0 111.4 / 114.9° 3 114.3 / 113.0° 94.4 / 83.6° 27.5° 28.9° 2023 73.0°° 0.3 ll 1.711 b 53.31 64.8 / 1.2° 4.0251 331 2.155 t.u.c 58.6 b 81.2 / 40.2 b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio Intentional homicide rate (per 100 00C Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastructu Individuals using the Internet (per 100 Research & Development expenditure Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/ Energy production, primary (Petajoules Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borc Important sites for terrestrial biodivers	f/m per 100 pop.) o (f/m per 100 pop.) t(f/m per 100 pop.) pop.) Parliament (%) re indicators inhabitants) (% of GDP) tons per capita) s) lers (000) ^s sity protected (%) ater (urban/rural, %) (urban/rural, %)	4.8 119.3 / 121.3 110.0 / 103.4 87.0 / 72.6 34.5 8.4 2010 36.5 r 0.2 681 54.8 60.9 / 1.3 4 486 31 1 405 38.9	4.5 113.4 / 117.0 104.7 / 101.3 85.2 / 72.0 27.1 19.9 2015 55.9 0.4 751 54.2 76.5 / 1.6 5 456 36 3 099 tu 49.5	5.2 ¹ 111.4 / 114.9 ^c 111.4 / 113.0 ^c 94.4 / 83.6 ^c 27.5 ^c 28.9 ^q 2023 73.0 ^{cc} 0.3 ¹¹ 1711 ^b 53.3 ¹ 64.8 / 1.2 ^c 4 025 ¹ 33 ¹ 2 155 t.u.c 58.6 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Sex 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Sex 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Data as at the end of December. n The National Victims Registry contains the historical accumulated figure of the number of victims of displacement (exceeding 8.2 million) which includes the number of IDPs who are subject to attention and/or reparation established in Colombian Law 1448 (6.7 million). o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over. s Arrivals of non-resident travellers by immigration checkpoints. t The nationals residing abroad are calculated with the country of residence reported at the exit. u Including nationals residing abroad.

Comoros

Collidios			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 837 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km	12) 2	2 November 1975 2 235 c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 449.6 a,b Capital city Moroni Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 62.4 d	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	y (100.9ª,b Comorian Franc (KMF) 161.2b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	907	966	1 340 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	2.0	2.3¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 382.7	1 322.4	1 631.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.6	31.7	38.7¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	10.8	8.7¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.1	57.5	52.5 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	45.3	37.5	35.0 c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	17.1	19.1	20.2°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	37.7	43.3	44.9¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) e	6.7	8.1	8.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	32.6 / 54.2	32.8 / 56.2	33.3 / 55.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104 f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	99	106°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	14	15	39 e,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181	173	537 e,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 167	- 158	- 498 e,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 39	- 2	6°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e India 2	4.7 United Rep. Ta	anzania 21.3	France 19.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United Arab Emirates 4	3.4 France	10.5	Pakistan 7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.1	2015 2.2	2023 1.8 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.2	1.8 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 28.0	2.2 28.5	1.8 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1 28.0 2.5	2.2 28.5 2.7	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.2 ⁹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4	1.8a,b 29.29 3.9a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8	1,8 a,b 29,2 9 3,9 a,b 66.1 / 61.5 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.29 3.9 ^{a,b} 66.1 / 61.5 ^{a,b} 38.0 / 6.5 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6	1.8a.b 29.2g 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4 ⁱ ~0.0 ^b 45.5a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 i.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2n	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i 0.3d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 °	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2n 2.5	1.8a.b 29.2g 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i -0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i 0.3d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° /	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Hedatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 °	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 l	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4° 104.1 / 113.0° /	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 55.1 / 50.0	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4 ¹ -0.0 ^b 45.5a.b 5.3 ¹ 0.3 ^d 6P 99.4 / 99.6 ^d 70.8 / 67.7 ^d 0 47.8 / 42.9 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 4.4 104.1 / 113.0 / 3.0 2010	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 55.1 / 50.0 3.0 ^p	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4 ¹ -0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3 ¹ 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 0 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7 9 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4° 104.1 / 113.0° / 3.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 55.1 / 50.0 3.0°	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4 ¹ -0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3 ¹ 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 0 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7 9
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 55.1 / 50.0 3.0° 2015 7.5	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i -0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 70.8 / 67.7d 247.8 / 42.9d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 o 104.1 / 113.0 o / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 / 55.1 / 50.00 3.0° 2015 7.5 106	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b 45.5a.b 5.3i 0.3d 66 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7 q 2023 27.3c 149b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Entrested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4 f 55.1 / 50.0 f 3.0° 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4	1.8ab 29.29 3.9ab 66.1 / 61.5ab 38.0 / 6.5ab 12.5 / 1.4i -0.0b 45.5ab 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7 q 2023 27.3c 149b 17.7i 4i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4° 55.1 / 50.0° 3.0° 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4	1.8ab 29.29 3.9ab 66.1 / 61.5ab 38.0 / 6.5ab 12.5 / 1.4i0.0b 45.5ab 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7 q 2023 27.3c 149b 17.7i 4i 11i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Fundament (000) Forested area (000)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 4.4 104.1 / 113.0 / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8 15	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4° 55.1 / 50.0° 3.0° 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4 8 24	1.8ab 29.29 3.9ab 66.1 / 61.5ab 38.0 / 6.5ab 12.5 / 1.4i ~0.0b 45.5ab 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7q 2023 27.3c 149b 17.7i 4i 11i 29c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)º Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)º Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)º	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2° 2.5 101.2 / 108 68.7 / 65.4° 55.1 / 50.0° 3.0° 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4	1.8ab 29.29 3.9ab 66.1 / 61.5ab 38.0 / 6.5ab 12.5 / 1.4i0.0b 45.5ab 5.3i 0.3d 6P 99.4 / 99.6d 70.8 / 67.7d 47.8 / 42.9d 16.7 q 2023 27.3c 149b 17.7i 4i 11i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2013. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k 2005. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2009. n 2012. o 2008. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Arrivals by air.

			00.190
Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		20 September 1960
Population (000, 2023) 5 970 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 17.5 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		342 000 ^c 99,8 a,b
Capital city Brazzaville	National currency		CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 308.1 e	Exchange rate (pe		615.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 136	11 881	12 841 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.9	- 3.6	- 0.6 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 959.9	2 346.0	2 200.3 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	6.3	8.7 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	68.0	50.4	43.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	27.8	43.3	47.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	36.4	34.5	36.3¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.6	24.4	21.1 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	39.0	41.2	42.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	20.0	20.5	21.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	66.9 / 68.8	66.7 / 69.3	67.0 / 68.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	100	116	133 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	102	108¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 918	8 623	3 714 f,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 369	10 550	3 048 f,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 548	- 1 927	666 f,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	901	- 4 631	1 441 ^h
Major trading partners			2022
	i.8 Côte d'Ivoi	re 8.6	Togo 7.5
	1.6 France	12.5	Belgium 9.0
	2010	0045	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	2.4	2.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	63.3	65.5	67.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0	3.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.6	4.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.8 / 60.6	64.3 / 62.1	64.6 / 61.5 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.6 / 4.1	42.0 / 4.1	41.1 / 4.6 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	425.2 / 9.9	390.1 / 8.0	387.6 / 7.0 h
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	138.7 k	65.8	199.4b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	43.6	37.6	36.7 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.5	4.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2 ^m	0.1 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	3.3f	3.90
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 112.2	111.2 / 109	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.0 / 66.1 f,o	63.6 / 62.7	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.1 / 42.6	36.8 / 47.6	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.3	7.4	14.6 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) f	5.0	7.6	8.6s
Threatened species (number)	103	119	235 b
Forested area (% of land area)	64.6	64.5	64.3 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 0.4	3.6 / 0.6	4.0 / 0.6 h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	724	607	776 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	23	24 h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	194	220	156 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		04.0	70.0h
	58.3	61.6	72.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, % Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)		51.6 58.5 / 17.0 0.75	58.6 / 19.1 ° 2.06 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Estimate. g Brazzaville h 2020. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on Lealendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2011. n 2018. o 2005. p 2012. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2017.

Cook Islands

Oook iolalik	40				
Region	Polynesia	Population (000,			
Surface area (km2)	236 c,d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 70.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Avarua			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	90.8 ^{a,b} New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city	Avaru (000, 2023) 13.1		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^b	Capital City pop.	(000, 2023) 13.13		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	241	302	328 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	5.7	- 10.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	13 989.6	17 076.8	19 263.9 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	f Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	3.4	3.2	3.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^{g,i,j}	7.9	11.3	11.5 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA) ⁹	88.7	85.4	85.5 d	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)		4.3 k,l		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)		11.7 ^{k,l}		
Employment in services & o			84.0 k,l		
Unemployment rate (% of I		6.9 m,n	8.21		
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %)	64.2 / 76.1 k,m,n	65.4 / 76.6 ^{k,l}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (100	109	124 ^b	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	107	100	87 d	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	5	14 P	1 p,b	
International trade: imports	,	91	109 P	42 p,b	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 85	- 95 p	- 42 p,b	
Major trading partne					2022
Export partners (% of export		1.2 Italy	22.6	France	18.4
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^p New Zealand 47	'.1 Italy	16.4	Fiji	10.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	3.4	- 0.8	0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	73.3	74.4	75.39	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^r	- 0.6	- 0.9		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.6	2.4	2.2 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	77.8 / 69.9	78.3 / 70.6	79.0 / 71.4a,b	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 12.1	26.2 / 14.0	23.6 / 17.5 a,b	
International migrant stock		3.8 / 20.5	4.2 / 23.7	4.6 / 26.1 ^t	
Infant mortality rate (per 1		9.2	7.5	5.7 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		3.7	2.7	3.2 ^t	
Health: Physicians (per 1 00		1.4 v	1.4 w	1.39	
Education: Government exp			3.9	4.6 d	
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.4 / 89.8	99.8 / 104.2	106.9 / 113.5	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 90.5	95.8 / 95.5	116.0 / 120.3	d
. ,	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 61.7	82.7 / 71.5	90.5 / 75.4 d	
Intentional homicide rate (p	per 100 000 pop.)		3.5×		
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Intern		35.7	51.0p	54.0 p.y	
Threatened species (number	er)	53	73	82 b	
Forested area (% of land ar		65.0	65.0	65.0 ^t	

0

62

104

24.4

0

64

125

24.4

0 t

60 t

26 d

30.9b

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)p

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)2

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)^p

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately. d 2021. e Refers to the island of Rarotonga. f 2018. Islands, but because or remoteness is administered separately. **d**. 2021. **e**. Refers to the island of harborough. **T**. 2018. **g**. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4**. **h**. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. I includes mining and quarrying. **j** Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. **k**. Resident population (de jure). **l**. 2011. **m** Break in the time series. **n**. 2006. **o**. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **p** Estimate. **q**. 2019. **r**. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **s**. Including refugees. **t**. 2020. **u**. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **v**. 2009. **w**. 2014. **x**. 2012. **y**. 2016. **z**. Air and sea arrivals.

Costa Rica

Bonne	Region Central America	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 00 f)	02 November 1945 51 100° 100.0 a.b Costa Rican Colon (CRC) 598.1 b	
SDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
SDP per capita (current US\$)	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 659	56 442	64 282 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 7,1	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.4	3.7	7.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) Pa		8 147.2	11 530.0	12 472.4¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		7.1	5.2		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^a 67.5 73.1 72.8		25.4	21.7	22.4c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		67.5	73.1	72 8¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) 17.7¹ 19.0 17.2° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 68.0 65.8¹ 65.7° Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 7.2 8.4 11.2¹ Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 43.9 /74.6 49.9 /75.8 50.4 /73.2¹ CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100)½ 100 122 14½ Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 88 98 103° International trade: exports (million current US\$) 9 045 9 578 17 458 ½ International trade: balance (million current US\$) 13 920 15 504 24 764 ½ International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 4 875 - 5 926 - 7 306 ½ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 214 - 1 921 - 2 706 ½ Major trading partners					
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 68.0 65.8 65.7		17.7 i	19.0	17.2°	
United Section Characteristics Character		68.0	65.8 ⁱ	65.7¢	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 43.9 / 74.6 49.9 / 75.8 50.4 / 73.2 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010-100) 100 122 143 130 130 142 143					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) IA agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 88 98 103°c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 9045 9578 17458 Ib International trade: exports (million current US\$) 13 920 15 504 24 764 Ib International trade: exports (million current US\$) 13 920 15 504 24 764 Ib International trade: balance (million current US\$) 13 920 15 504 24 764 Ib International trade: balance (million current US\$) 13 920 15 504 24 764 Ib International trade: balance (million current US\$) 13 920 15 506 7-7 306 Ib International trade: balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 12 12 14 1921 2-2706 Ib International trade: balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 13 920 15 2023 Import partners (% of exports) United States 43.7 Netherlands 7.2 Belgium 5.2 Import partners (% of imports) United States 37.8 China 15.9 Mexico 6.4 Import partners (% of imports) United States 37.8 China 15.9 Mexico 6.4 Import partners (% of total population) 71.7 76.9 80.1					
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 88 98 103° Intermational trade: exports (million current US\$) 9 045 9 578 17 458¹¹b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 13 920 15 504 24 764¹b International trade: belance (million current US\$) -4 875 -5 926 -7 306¹b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1 214 -1 921 -2 706¹b Major trading partners					
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 9.045 9.578 17.458 lb					
International trade: imports (million current US\$)					
Refulition age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 24.7 / 10.9 22.6 / 12.7 20.2 / 15.8 20.2 2.7 / 10.9 2.8 2.					
Major trading partners 2022					
Major trading partners 2022					
Export partners (% of exports)		1211	1 021		
Import partners (% of imports)	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023					
Population growth rate (average annual %)	Import partners (% of imports) ¹ United States 37	'.8 China	15.9	Mexico 6.4	4
Population growth rate (average annual %)	Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Urban population (% of total population) 71.7 76.9 80.1° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 3.1 2.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.9 1.8 1.5ª.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 81.1 / 76.3 81.6 / 76.7 80.0 / 74.8ª.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 24.7 / 10.9 22.6 / 12.7 20.2 / 15.8ª.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 405.8 / 8.9 411.7 / 8.5 520.7 / 10.2° Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 19.9° 7.9 236.4 p.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 7.8 6.8 a.b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.7 2.8° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 6.9 6.7° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 115.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6<					
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 3.1 2.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.9 1.8 1.5ab Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 81.1/76.3 81.6/76.7 80.0/74.8ab Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 24.7/10.9 22.6/12.7 20.2/15.8ab International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 405.8/8.9 411.7/8.5 520.7/10.2n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 19.9° 7.9 236.4pb Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 7.8 6.8ab Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ 8.0 7.6r 7.9tn Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.7 2.8e Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 6.9 6.7n Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7/118.6 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 ono pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 16					
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.9 1.8 1.5 a.b				00.1	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 81.1 / 76.3 81.6 / 76.7 80.0 / 74.8 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 24.7 / 10.9 22.6 / 12.7 20.2 / 15.8 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 405.8 / 8.9 411.7 / 8.5 520.7 / 10.2 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 19.9° 7.9 236.4 p.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 7.8 6.8 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q 8.0 7.6 r 7.9 r.n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.7 2.8 c Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 6.9 6.7 n Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 15.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1 c Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 115.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1 c Education: Upr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 182.7 / 0.6 1182 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1 n International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)<				1 5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)					
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)** Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 19.9° 7.9 236.4pb Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 7.8 6.8 sb Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 8.0 7.6r 7.9r n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.7 2.8° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 6.9 6.7° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 115.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 indicators 25.0 0.4 0.4° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4° Coz emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 56.2 57.8 59.4° Coz emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 30.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6°					
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 19.9° 7.9 236.4 p.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 7.8 6.8 s.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q 8.0 7.6 r 7.9 rn Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.7 2.8 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 6.9 6.7 n Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 115.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7 n Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1 n Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 t.u 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v					
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 9.1 7.8 6.8 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)				•	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)q					
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.3 2.7 2.8°	, ,				
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 6.6 6.9 6.7 n Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 115.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7 n Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1 n Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhalitants) 36.5 t.u 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n					
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 115.7 / 118.0 111.0 / 111.6 106.2 / 107.1 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7 n Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1 n Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 indibitants) 36.5 tu 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of fand area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 n Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b		2.0			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 117.7 / 118.6 130.2 / 134.9 138.6 / 135.7 n Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1 n Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 tu 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 <		6.6		6.71	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.2 / 70.6 118.2 / 99.9 162.2 / 137.1 n Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4 s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 tu 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 134 r C Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 n Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 n Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 n			6.9		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 36.8 33.3 47.4 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 tu 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 80.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	115.7 / 118.0	6.9 111.0 / 111	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 tul 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 t.u 59.8 t 82.8 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 v Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 13 ² 118.2 / 99.	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 36.5 $^{\text{Lu}}$ 59.8 $^{\text{Research}}$ 82.8 $^{\text{C}}$ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 $^{\text{V}}$ Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 $^{\text{b}}$ 56.2 57.8 59.4 $^{\text{n}}$ C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 $^{\text{c}}$ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 $^{\text{n}}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 $^{\text{n}}$ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 $^{\text{c}}$ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 $^{\text{b}}$ Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 $^{\text{b}}$ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 $^{\text{b}}$	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 13 ² 118.2 / 99. 11.4	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 0.4 0.4 [∨] Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 13 ² 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3	.6 106.2 / 107.1 ° .9 138.6 / 135.7 ° 9 162.2 / 137.1 ° 11.4 ° 47.4 °	
Threatened species (number) 285 323 655 b Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023	
Forested area (% of land area) 56.2 57.8 59.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 6.9 / 1.4 7.2 / 1.4 7.6 / 1.4c° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116n° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40n° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347c° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9b° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1b° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6b°	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 t,u	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 13 ⁴ 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 ^t	.6 106.2 / 107.1 °9 138.6 / 135.7 °. 9 162.2 / 137.1 °. 11.4 °. 47.4 °. 2023 82.8 °.	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 104 110 116n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 ^t 0.4	.6 106.2 / 107.1 ° .9 138.6 / 135.7 ° 9 162.2 / 137.1 ° 11.4 ° 47.4 ° 2023 82.8 ° 0.4 °	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 44 42 40 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5 285	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 [†] 0.4 323	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 100 2 660 1 347 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5 285 56.2	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8† 0.4 323 57.8	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 43.8 43.8 43.9 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) $80.2/76.9$ $80.3/79.6$ $80.4/81.1 b$ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) $19.3/34.6$ $21.0/35.0$ $23.1/35.6 b$	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5 285 56.2 6.9 / 1.4	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 ^t 0.4 323 57.8 7.2 / 1.4	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n 7.6 / 1.4 c	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 80.2 / 76.9 80.3 / 79.6 80.4 / 81.1 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5 285 56.2 6.9 / 1.4 104	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 13 ² 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 [†] 0.4 323 57.8 7.2 / 1.4 110	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n 7.6 / 1.4 c 116 n	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 19.3 / 34.6 21.0 / 35.0 23.1 / 35.6 b	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5 285 56.2 6.9 / 1.4 104	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 [†] 0.4 323 57.8 7.2 / 1.4 110 42	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n 7.6 / 1.4 c 116 n 40 n	
	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 t.u 0.5 285 56.2 6.9 / 1.4 104 44 2 100	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 13 ² 118.2 / 99 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8 [†] 0.4 323 57.8 7.2 / 1.4 110 42 2 660	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n 7.6 / 1.4 c 116 n 40 n 1 347 c	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.28 0.21 0.13c	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 t.u 0.5 285 56.2 6.9 / 1.4 104 44 2 100 43.8	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8† 0.4 323 57.8 7.2 / 1.4 110 42 2 660 43.8	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n 7.6 / 1.4 c 116 n 40 n 1 347 c 43.9 b	
	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	115.7 / 118.0 117.7 / 118.6 82.2 / 70.6 11.4 36.8 2010 36.5 tu 0.5 285 56.2 6.9 / 1.4 104 44 2 100 43.8 80.2 / 76.9	6.9 111.0 / 111 130.2 / 134 118.2 / 99. 11.4 33.3 2015 59.8† 0.4 323 57.8 7.2 / 1.4 110 42 2 660 43.8 80.3 / 79.6	.6 106.2 / 107.1 c .9 138.6 / 135.7 n 9 162.2 / 137.1 n 11.4 c 47.4 s 2023 82.8 c 0.4 v 655 b 59.4 n 7.6 / 1.4 c 116 n 40 n 1 347 c 43.9 b 80.4 / 81.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of cantons. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Central area. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Includes 65,200 applications by Nicaraquans during the first half of the year to formalize their asylum claim. Of these, 38,800 claims were formalized, 12,700 remained to be formalized and 13,700 were closed. q Data based on calendar year (January) to December 31). r Data are based on SHA2011. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Users in the last 3 months. v 2018.

Côte d'Ivoire

Cote a ivoire			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 28 160 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 88.6 a.b	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	20 September 1960 322 462° 101.9a,b
Capital city Yamoussoukrod Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 231.1 f	National currency Exchange rate (pe		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)e 615.0b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 264	45 780	69 765¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	14.9	7.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 243.6	1 940.1	2 538.9°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	19.8	21.9°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.6	21.1	22.5 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.2	59.1	55.6 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	47.6	43.5	45.0°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	11.3	12.2	10.8°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	41.1	44.4	44.2 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	6.8	2.7	2.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	52.7 / 76.7	54.7 / 74.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{9,h}	100	111	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	75	104	125°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 284	12 560	16 669 g,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 849	10 406	17 608 g,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 434	2 154	- 939 g,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	465	- 201	- 2 874¢
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹ Netherlands 10			Switzerland 6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ China 15	i.0 Nigeria	13.1	France 10.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.6	2.5a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	47.3	49.4	51.2 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.0	3.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	56.2 / 53.9	58.9 / 56.7	7 60.3 / 57.7 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 3.8	43.6 / 3.8	41.5 / 3.8 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	2 366.5 / 11.5	2 470.6 / 1	·
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	564.5 ⁿ	726.8	952.0 ^{o,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	76.6	66.6	56.8 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.4	3.2	3.3 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.19	0.2r	0.21
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.59	3.5¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.1 / 79.5 s	84.9 / 96.4	•
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	44.3 / 61.7	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	21.6 / 32.4	•
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.9	9.2	13.7 [†]
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	2.7	16.7	45.4°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		226	0.1 ^{u,v,w} 333 ^b
Threatened species (number)	210		
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5	10.7	8.9m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7.7 / 0.3 389	11.1 / 0.4 395	12.5 / 0.4 ^m 432 ^m
	16	17	432'''
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	252×	1 / 441 y,z	576°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.8	73.8	73.8b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		46.0 / 24.3	
Pop. using safely managed unitality water (urban/rural %)	18.1 / 8.4	19.0 / 10.8	
. op. doing during managed damitation (arbany raid)	.3.1 / 0.7	10.0 / 10.0	20.1 / 17.1

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. e African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAD). f 2018. g Estimate. h Abidjan i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. K Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 0n 30 June 2022, the cessation clause for Ivorian refugees recommended by UNHCR came into effect. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2008. r 2014. s 2009. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding business enterprise. v Partial data. w 2016. x Arrivals to Felix Houphouêt Boigny Airport only. y Break in the time series. z Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway).

3.52

1.46

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Croatia

Region Sout Population (000, 2023) 4 030 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 72.1 · Capital city Zagr Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 685.3	a,b eb	Surface Sex rati Nationa	nbership d area (km2 o (m per 1 I currency je rate (pe) 00 f)	22 May 1992 56 594¢ 95.0a,b Euro (EUR) 7.1b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (milli	on current US\$)	60 672		50 243	68 955 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.	2015 prices)	- 1.2		2.5	13.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 888.0	ו	11 808.5	16 983.4	С
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross)	/alue Added) ^{f,g}	4.3		3.6	3.5 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Val	ue Added) ^{g,h}	25.1		24.8	23.8 c	
Economy: Services and other activi	ty (% of GVA) ^g	70.6		71.6	72.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of er	mployed)	14.3		9.2	6.8c	
Employment in industry (% of emp	loyed)	27.4		26.7	28.7 c	
Employment in services & other se		58.3		64.0	64.4°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour for		11.6		16.2	6.5 i	
Labour force participation rate (fen		46.1 / 5	9.7	46.9 / 59.1		3.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=1	,	100		107	125 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014		94		97	82°	
International trade: exports (million		11 811		12 844	25 383 b	
International trade: imports (million		20 067		20 580	44 115b	
International trade: balance (millio		- 8 256		- 7 737	- 18 732	0
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	- 1 485		1 644	- 1 464 b	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy 12	2.2	Slovenia	11.6	Germany	11.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy 13	3.8	Germany	12.5	Slovenia	10.8
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average ar	nnual %)	- 0.3		- 0.8	- 0.5a,b	
Urban population (% of total popul	ation)	55.2		56.2	57.2 e	
Urban population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^j	0.1		- 0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per v		1.5		1.4	1.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/n		80.0 / 7		80.5 / 74.5		
Population age distribution (0-14/6	,	15.3 / 2		14.4 / 26.3		
International migrant stock (000/%		573.2 /	13.2	561.1 / 13.		2.9 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to		25.51		17.5	21.4b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live		3.9		3.8	3.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of		8.0		6.7	7.8 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.8		3.2	3.5 e	
Education: Government expenditur		4.2	1.0	4.9	3.9e	n n k
Education: Primary gross enrol. rat		92.0 / 9 107.9 /		100.6 / 100		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. r Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ra		98.9 / 8		94.4 / 89.8		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100		1.4	0.3	0.9	0.80	.4^
Seats held by women in the Nation	1 1 7	23.5		25.8	31.8 ^m	
Environment and infrastruc		2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per		56.6 n		69.8 n,o	81.3¢	
Research & Development expendit	ure (% of GDP)	0.7		0.8	1.2 k	
Threatened species (number)		101		159	244 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	/*:*-\	34.3	2	34.3	34.7 k	Cok
CO2 emission estimates (million to		18.9 / 4	.∠	16.0 / 3.7	17.8 / 3.1	D 0,1
Energy production, primary (Petajo		215 89		184 82	157 k 85 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule Tourist/visitor arrivals at national b		9 111		12 683	10 641 °	
		24.8		80.8	80.8b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodi Pop. using safely managed drinking			2.00	96.6 /	96.6 /	h
Pop. using safely managed unliking		88.4 /		88.1 /	88.1 /	
Net Official Development Assist. d				0.08r	0.13°	
Net Official Development Assist. re		0.23		0.00	0.10	
ivet Official Development Assist. It	Secretal (/0 OI GIVI)	0.23		***		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism. q 2007. r 2013.

Cuba

Region Caribbean	UN membership		24 October 1945	_
Population (000, 2023) 11 212 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 105.0 a,b	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		109 884° 98.5 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Havana	National currency	, . (Cuban Peso (CUP)d	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 138.4 e	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 2	24.0 f,b	_
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	64 328	87 206	126 694¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	4.4	1.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 697.6	7 690.2	11 255.3 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.7	3.9	2.0 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.1	22.6	17.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.2	73.5	80.2°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6	18.69	17.7 g,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.0	17.09	17.19,0	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.3	64.49	65.2g,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5	2.4	1.49	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.9 / 68.4	42.4 / 70.09	·	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	86 4 914	100 3 618	69° 1 318 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	11 488	12 638	5 293 b	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) ⁹	- 6 574	- 9 020	- 3 976 b	
	- 0 3/4	- 3 020		_
Major trading partners	0.0		20	=
harden and the same and the sam	8.6 China	23.9	Spain 7.5	
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Spain 1	9.4 China	9.8	United States 8.8	_
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.1	- 0.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	76.6	76.9	77.1 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.2	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 75.5	80.1 / 75.5	80.6 / 75.8 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 17.6	16.7 / 19.3	15.7 / 22.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.4 / 0.1	4.6 / ~0.0	3.0 / ~0.0 [†]	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 j	0.3	0.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.2	4.6	4.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,k}	10.7	12.8	12.5 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.8	7.8	8.41	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.8		0.0 i	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.6	96.5 / 102.3	· ·	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		96.9 / 102.4		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.1 / 88.8	101.2 / 91.4	·	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	5.5	4.4e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.2	48.9	53.4 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	_
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ⁿ	37.3	71.1 g,o,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.4	0.5 i	
Threatened species (number)	304	337	420 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	27.5	30.6	31.2 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)		28.6 / 2.5	24.1 / 2.1 i	
	27.3 / 2.4			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	200	212	170 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	200 45	212 40	30 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) p	200 45 2 507	212 40 3 506	30 ¹ 356°	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	200 45 2 507 51.2	212 40 3 506 54.5	30 [†] 356¢ 54.5 ^b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) p	200 45 2 507	212 40 3 506	30 ¹ 356°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I 2018. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. o Surveys collecting the releavant information were not carried out in 2021. p Arrivals by air.

Curaçao

Region Caribbean 444 d 44 d 58 ex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Neth. Ant. G Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.8 c	iuilder (ANG)e	Capital city	2023) 191 a,b km2, 2023) 450.94 Willen (000, 2023) 144.01	a,b,c nstad
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curre	ent US\$)	2 951	3 043	2 700 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 p	rices)	0.1	0.3	4.2 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)		18 517.6	17 943.6	14 183.3 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value A	dded) ^{h,i,j}	0.4	0.2	0.2 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Adde	ed) ^{h,k}	16.3	19.3	16.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% o	f GVA) ^h	83.3	80.4	83.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed	d)	1.1 ^{l,m}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)		17.6 ^{l,m}		
Employment in services & other sectors (%	6 employed)	81.3 ^{l,m}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^o		9.6 n,p	13.09	
Labour force participation rate (female/ma	ale pop. %)	53.2 / 66.5 m	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^r		100	108	132¢
Balance of payments, current account (mil	lion US\$)		- 519	- 596 d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %	,)a	1.5	0.8	0.5 b,c
Urban population (% of total population)		89.9	89.4	89.1 s
Urban population growth rate (average an	nual %) ^t	2.5	1.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	а	2.2	1.9	1.6 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, y	ears) ^a	78.0 / 71.4	79.8 / 72.1	80.3 / 72.7 b,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year	s old, %) ^a	22.1 / 17.3	20.8 / 19.5	17.2 / 21.4 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total	ıl pop.) ^u	34.6 / 23.2	37.6 / 23.5	57.2 / 34.9 v
Refugees and others of concern to the UN	HCR (000)	~0.0 w	0.1	17.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	a	11.6	9.5	7.8 ^{b,c}
Education: Government expenditure (% of	GDP)		7.4	7.7∨
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m	per 100 pop.)	/	157.7 / 164.29	100.9 / 106.6 v
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 pop.)	/	100.2 / 97.69	99.7 / 97.1 v
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m	per 100 pop.)	/	86.1 / 76.89	167.2 / 107.6 v
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop	o.)	17.1×		
Environment and infrastructure	indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha	abitants)			68.1 y
Threatened species (number)			49	85 c
Forested area (% of land area)			~0.0	0.2 v
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons	per capita)	4.3 / 18.5	5.7 / 36.0	2.0 / 13.0 v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			1	1 v
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)			634	158 v
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders	. ,	342	468	265 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity		6.1	40.4	44.8¢

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Netherlands Antillean Guilder. f Total population of Curação excluding some neighborhoods (see source). g 2018. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Includes mining and quarrying. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. I Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. m 2008. n Break in the time series. o Excluding the institutional population. p 2009. q 2013. r Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. s 2019. t Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. u Including refugees. v 2020. w Data as at the end of December. x 2007. y 2017. z Arrivals by air.

Cyprus

Oypius					
Region	Western Asia	UN membership d		20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2023)	1 252 a,b,c	Surface area (km2		9 251 ^d 100.3 a.b.c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Nicosia	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (pe		0.90	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$) ^f	25 775	19 901	28 408 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices) f	2.3	3.4	6.6 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	f	31 074.7	23 476.8	32 280.9d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{h,i}	16.4	11.6	14.9 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^h	81.2	86.2	83.2 d	
Employment in agriculture (%		3.8	0.2 j	2.8 ^d	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)	9.91	16.3	17.9 ^d	
Employment in services & ot		75.8	79.8	79.2 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		6.3	14.9	6.9j	
Labour force participation ra		57.5 / 71.0	57.5 / 67.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	102	113¢	
Agricultural production index		107	103	110 ^d	
International trade: exports (1 506	3 367	4 411 ^c	
International trade: imports (.,	8 645	7 133	11 889¢	
International trade: balance		- 7 138	- 3 766	- 7 477 °	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 2 799	- 84	- 2 625 ^c	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports			8.9		7.5 j
Import partners (% of import	s) Greece 23	.4 Italy	10.5	China 8	8.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^b	1.7	0.9	0.7 a,c	
Urban population (% of total	population) ^b	67.6	66.9	66.8 m	
Urban population growth rate		1.4	0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.4	1.3	1.3 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		82.0 / 77.4	82.9 / 79.		
Population age distribution (17.0 / 15.9	16.1 / 17.		
International migrant stock (188.5 / 16.9	176.7 / 15		
Refugees and others of conc		8.8 p	14.1	63.7 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		2.9	2.5	2.1 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure		6.5	6.8	8.10	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.1	2.6	5.4d	
Education: Government expe		6.5	6.3	5.2 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enr		101.6 / 101.6	99.3 / 99.3 99.2 / 100		
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 96.6 88.1 / 86.0	99.6 / 100		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.7	1.3	1.3d	
Seats held by women in the	1 1 7	12.5	12.5	14.3r	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		53.0 s	71.7	90.8d	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.8 t,o	
Threatened species (number)			60	108¢	
E . I (0/ (1 I		43		40.70	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	18.7	18.7	18.70	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	a) alion tons/tons per capita) ^f	18.7 7.4 / 9.0	18.7 6.0 / 7.0	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d,o}	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f	a) a) lion tons/tons per capita) ^f Petajoules)	18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4	18.7 6.0 / 7.0 5	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d,o} 7 ^o	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Giç	a) a) lion tons/tons per capita) ^f Petajoules) pajoules)	18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 92	18.7 6.0 / 7.0 5 72	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d,o} 7 ° 72 °	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	a) lion tons/tons per capita) ^f Petajoules) jajoules) ional borders (000)	18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 92 2 173	18.7 6.0 / 7.0 5 72 2 659	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d,o} 7 ° 72 ° 1 937 ^d	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati Important sites for terrestria	a) lion tons/tons per capita) ^f Petajoules) jajoules) onal borders (000) l biodiversity protected (%)	18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 92 2 173 58.1	18.7 6.0 / 7.0 5 72 2 659 69.2	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d.o} 7 º 72 º 1 937 ^d 74.3 °	
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (f Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	a) lion tons/tons per capita) f Petajoules) pajoules) ional borders (000) l biodiversity protected (%) anitation (urban/rural %)	18.7 7.4 / 9.0 4 92 2 173	18.7 6.0 / 7.0 5 72 2 659	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d,o} 7 ° 72 ° 1 937 ^d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Refers to the whole country. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding northern Cyprus. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refer to government controlled areas. m 2019. n Data are refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December, q Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 16 to 74 years. t Provisional data.

Czechia

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Prague		UN membe Surface are Sex ratio (r National cu Exchange r	ea (km2) m per 10 urrency	10 f)	78 871 97.1 a,b		
Economic indicators			2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US	\$)	209 070		188 033		281 778¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)		2.4		5.4		3.5 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			19 978.5		17 867.4		26 808.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		e,f	1.7		2.5		2.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	s Value Added) ^{f,g}		36.7		37.5		33.3c	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	f	61.6		60.0		64.7°	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)		3.1		2.9		2.5¢	
Employment in industry (% o			38.0		38.1		36.9¢	
Employment in services & other		loyed)	58.9		59.0		60.6c	
Unemployment rate (% of lab			7.3		5.0		2.3 h	
Labour force participation rat		o. %)	49.3 / 68.0		51.2 / 68.0)	52.7 / 68.6 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20			100		108		144 b	
Agricultural production index			89		97		98 c	
International trade: exports (r			132 141		157 194		241 132b	
International trade: imports (125 691		140 716		235 919 ^b	
International trade: balance (6 450		16 478		5 214b	
Balance of payments, current	account (million U	5\$)	- 7 351		845		- 17 366 b	
Major trading partners								2022
Export partners (% of exports				ovakia	8.4		Poland	7.1
Import partners (% of imports	s) Germany	/ 19.	.8 (China	18.8		Poland	8.0
Social indicators			2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average)	age annual %)		0.4		~0.0		- 0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)		73.3		73.5		73.9 ^d	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %	6) ⁱ	0.4		0.2			
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)		1.5		1.6		1.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema			80.6 / 74.4		81.5 / 75.6		81.2 / 75.1 a,b	
Population age distribution (0			14.4 / 22.5		15.3 / 25.0		16.0 / 26.3 a,b	
International migrant stock (C			398.5 / 3.8		416.5 / 3.9)	540.9 / 5.1 k	
Refugees and others of conce		000)	3.51		5.0		390.7 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00			2.6		2.5		2.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (6.9 m		7.2		9.2 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			3.6		3.7 n		5.5°	
Education: Government exper			4.0		5.8		4.5d	
Education: Primary gross enro			103.6 / 104		99.7 / 99.3		100.1 / 99.8 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			97.5 / 98.0		101.0 / 10		99.3 / 98.6 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		JU pop.)	92.9 / 91.6 1.0		110.2 / 10	8.0	104.0 / 102.6 k 0.4 c	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		+ /0/ \	15.5		0.8 19.0		26.00	
Seats held by women in the I	vational ramamem	l (70)	10.0		19.0		20.00	
Environment and infra	structure indic	ators	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitan	ts)	68.8p		75.7		82.7 c	
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDF	P)	1.3		1.9		2.0 q,k	
Threatened species (number)			33		45		127 b	
Forested area (% of land area	a)		34.4		34.6		34.7 k	
CO2 emission estimates (mill	ion tons/tons per c	apita) ^r	114.5 / 10.	7	101.4 / 9.4	ļ	93.2 / 8.5 c	
Energy production, primary (F	'etajoules)		1 340		1 207		987 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			181		167		160 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati			8 629		11 619		3 919 k	
Important sites for terrestrial			94.1		94.1		94.7b	
Pop. using safely managed di					98.0 / 97.7	,	98.0 / 97.7 b	
Net Official Development Ass	sist. disbursed (% o	t GNI)s	0.13		0.16		0.16¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. g Provisional data. r Refers to Czechia and Slovakia. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratic reuple 5 ne	pasiio o		
Region	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 120 53 00 f) 98.0 a,t North	Korean Won (KPW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 060.9d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	13 945	16 283	16 750¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) [†]	- 0.5	- 1.1	- 0.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	573.0	653.8	654.1¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [†]	20.8	21.6	23.8 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	48.2	46.2	43.8g
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	31.0	32.2	33.89
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	47.8	45.8	43.5¢
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	14.4	14.0	14.2 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	37.7	40.2	42.3°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	2.8	2.9	2.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	69.4 / 80.2	69.3 / 80.2	69.8 / 79.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	93¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	882	987	249 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	1 957	2 604	982 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 1 075	- 1 617	- 733 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 43	.9 Senegal	16.9	Ethiopia 3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 95	.6 Dem. Rep. of C	ongo 2.4 Unito	IA I E :
import partitions (70 or importo) orinia oo	.o Dem. nep. or c	ongo 2.4 onite	d Arab Emirates 0.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.4	2015 0.5	2023 0.4 a,b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.4 60.4	2015 0.5 61.3	2023 0.4 a,b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8	2023 0.4 a,b 62.1 d
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9	2023 0.4 a.b 62.1 d 1.8 a.b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7	2023 0.4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71.0a,b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2	2023 0,4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1 / 71.0a,b 18.9 / 17.3a,b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) **Total Control of the Control of	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2	2023 0,4ab 62.1d 1.8ab 76.1 / 71.0ab 18.9 / 17.3ab 49.5 / 0.29
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) th Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8	2023 0.4 s.b 62.1 d 1.8 s.b 76.1 / 71.0 s.b 18.9 / 17.3 s.b 49.5 / 0.29 13.6 s.b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k	2023 0.4 a.b 62.1 d 1.8 a.b 76.1 / 71.0 a.b 18.9 / 17.3 a.b 49.5 / 0.2 9 13.6 a.b 3.7 l
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 ^k /	2023 0.4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71.0a,b 18.9/17.3a,b 49.5/0.29 13.6a,b 3.71 89.3/89.3n
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m /	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 90.8 / 90.3	2023 0.4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71,0a,b 18.9/17.3a,b 49.5/0.29 13.6a,b 3.71 89.3/89.3n /
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 0.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.31 99.4 / 99.4 m /	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1	2023 0,4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71.0a,b 18.9/17.3a,b 49.5/0.29 13.6a,b 3.71 89.3/89.3n / 95.4/93.4n
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3	2023 0.4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71.0a,b 18.9/17.3a,b 49.5/0.29 13.6a,b 3.71 89.3/89.3n / 95.4/93.4n 17.60
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015	2023 0.4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71.0a,b 18.9/17.3a,b 49.5/0.29 13.6a,b 3.71 89.3/89.3n / 95.4/93.4n 17.60
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 0.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0 P	2023 0,4a,b 62.1d 1.8a,b 76.1/71,0a,b 18.9/17.3a,b 49.5/0,29 13.6a,b 3.71 89.3/89.3n / 95.4/93.4n 17.60 2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0 p 64	2023 0.4 s.b 62.1 d 1.8 s.b 76.1 / 71.0 s.b 18.9 / 17.3 s.b 49.5 / 0.2 9 13.6 s.b 3.7 l 89.3 / 89.3 n / 95.4 / 93.4 n 17.6 o 2023 120 b
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5 k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0 p 64 51.0	2023 0.4 s.b 62.1 d 1.8 s.b 76.1 / 71.0 s.b 18.9 / 17.3 s.b 49.5 / 0.2 9 13.6 s.b 3.7 l 89.3 / 89.3 n / 95.4 / 93.4 n 17.6 o 2023 120 b 50.1 9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8 49.9 / 2.0	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0P 64 51.0 22.9 / 0.9	2023 0.4 a.b 62.1 d 1.8 a.b 76.1/71.0 a.b 18.9/17.3 a.b 49.5/0.2 9 13.6 a.b 3.7 l 89.3/89.3 n/ 95.4/93.4 n 17.6 o 2023 120 b 50.1 9 51.2/2.0 9
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.4 60.4 0.8 1.8 73.5 / 66.5 21.7 / 13.9 44.0 / 0.2 23.1 3.3i 99.4 / 99.4 m / 15.6 2010 0.0 52 51.8 49.9 / 2.0 699	2015 0.5 61.3 0.8 1.9 75.5 / 69.7 19.8 / 14.2 48.5 / 0.2 16.8 3.5k / 90.8 / 90.3 94.9 / 93.1 16.3 2015 0.0P 64 51.0 22.9 / 0.9 788	2023 0.4 a.b 62.1 d 1.8 a.b 76.1/71.0 a.b 18.9/17.3 a.b 49.5/0.2 9 13.6 a.b 3.7 1 89.3/89.3 n/ 95.4/93.4 n 17.6 o 2023 120 b 50.1 9 51.2/2.0 9 582 9

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g 2020. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2008. k 2014. I 2017. m 2009. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2012.

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) ... / 18.4 ... / 9.0 ... / 1.2b

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Domoord	tio itopu	15110	01 (110 001	ıgu
Region Middle Africa	UN membership o		20 September 1960	
Population (000, 2023) 99 010 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 43.7 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		2 345 410° 98.4°a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 43.7 a,b Capital city Kinshasa	National currency		Congolese Franc (CDF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 13 743.3d	Exchange rate (pe		2 000.0¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 566	37 918	52 850°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	6.9	5.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	324.8	482.1	551.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.4	19.7	20.4 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	40.5	44.8	45.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.0	35.5	34.5 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	66.2	58.3	55.3¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	8.2	9.3	10.1 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	25.7	32.4	34.7¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.0	4.5	5.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	65.1 / 70.9	62.5 / 69.7	63.1 / 69.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	130	134 ^f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	100	120°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)e	5 300	5 800	35 619 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)e	4 500	6 200	9 511 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)e	800	- 400	26 108 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 174	- 1 484	- 587 c	
Major trading partners				2022
_ :	'.4 United Rep. Tar	nzania 8.9	South Africa	8.8
	i.9 South Afric			9.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	3.4	3.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	40.0	42.7	45.0 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	4.6	4.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.6	6.4	6.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.0 / 54.8	60.3 / 56.7	62.0 / 57.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.2 / 4.9	46.3 / 4.7	46.5 / 4.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	589.9 / 0.9	810.0 / 1.1		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 363.9 j	2 001.0	6 382.6 k,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	72.2	62.2	50.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.0	4.1 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 m	0.1 n	0.40	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	2.2	2.7 c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 106.9	107.6 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.9 / 62.7	47.6 / 71.7		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.2 / 46.4	29.5 / 47.6		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	8.9	12.8p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	0.7	3.8	22.9¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 q,r,m	0.4 s,t,u	***	
Threatened species (number)	296	333	746b	
Forested area (% of land area)	60.5	58.1	55.6 i	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.3 / ~0.0	8.8 / ~0.0	8.6 / ~0.0 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	857	1 218	1 316 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	15	14 [†]	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	81 v	354 w	351 w,f	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.2	48.2	50.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		26.6 / 0.6	24.2 / 0.5 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	17.7 / 17.4	16.6 / 14.2	•	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.87	7.40	6.94°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k All refugees are assessed on an individual basis by the National Commission for Refugees. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2009. n 2013. o 2018. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Government only. r S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure. s Overestimated or based on overestimated data. t Excluding business enterprise. u Break in the time series. v Arrivals by air. w The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (NDjili airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province) province).

Denmark

Deminark					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Northern Europe 5 882 a,b,c	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2) 4	24 October 1945 12 938 ^{d,e}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Copenhagen	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		99.0 a,b,c Danish Krone (DKK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	1 333.9 ^{f,g}	Exchange rate (pe		7.0°	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		321 995	302 673	398 303 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.9	2.3	4.9 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		58 008.3	53 308.2	68 036.7 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		1.4	1.1	1.0 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		22.8	23.0	22.2e	
Economy: Services and other		75.8	75.9	76.8e	
Employment in agriculture (9		2.5	2.5	0.1 k,e	
Employment in industry (% o		14.2 k	7.4 k	19.3e	
Employment in services & ot		77.6	78.1	78.6 e	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		7.8	6.3	4.2 k	
Labour force participation ra		58.8 / 68.3	56.7 / 66.0	58.3 / 67.1 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	107	122¢	
Agricultural production index		97	101	103 e	
International trade: exports (96 217	94 619	129 059¢	
International trade: imports (.,	82 724	85 327	125 732¢	
International trade: balance		13 492	9 291	3 328 ° 51 461 °	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million 034)	21 051	24 953		
Major trading partners	S				2022
Export partners (% of exports	s) ^k Germany 15	5.5 Sweden	9.7	United States	9.6
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany 20	0.5 Sweden	12.4	Netherlands	8.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)a	0.5	0.5	0,5 b,c	
Urban population (% of total	•	86.8	87.5	88.0g	
Urban population growth rate		0.7	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.9	1.7	1.7 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	'	81.3 / 77.1	82.7 / 78.8	83.8 / 80.0 b,c	
Population age distribution (•	18.0 / 23.2	16.9 / 24.7	16.1 / 26.5 b,c	
International migrant stock (. ,	500.8 / 9.0	595.9 / 10.5		
Refugees and others of conc		24.50	27.3	74.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		3.4	3.7	2.9 b,c	
Health: Current expenditure		10.6	10.3	10.8e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.7	3.9	4.39	
Education: Government expe		8.6	7.0	6.99	
Education: Primary gross enr		99.7 / 99.5	100.8 / 102	.1 100.1 / 100.1 n	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.3 / 116.5	117.8 / 116	.4 120.0 / 121.4 n	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.8 / 121.5	148.1 / 137	.6 140.6 / 141.2 n	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	0.8	1.1	0.8e	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	38.0	38.0	43.6 p	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		88.79	96.3r	98.9 e	
Research & Development ex		2.9	3.1	3.0 n	
Threatened species (number		33	36	91¢	
Forested area (% of land are		14.7	15.6	15.7n	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		48.3 / 8.5	33.5 / 5.7	29.6 / 4.9 e	
Energy production, primary (F		972	668	385n	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	* '	147	119	111 ⁿ	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		26 730	28 209	18 405 e	
Important sites for terrestria		87.9	88.6	88.6¢	
Net Official Development As		1.52	0.97	0.94 e	

a For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. e 2021. f Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. g 2019. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Users in the last 3 months. s Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Diihouti

			Djibouti
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 23 2 100 f) 98.5 y Djib	outi Franc (DJF)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 244	2 445	3 701 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.7	7.7	5.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 353.0	2 430.3	3 348.0°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.8	1.3	1.4¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.1	12.1	11.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.1	86.6	86.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	1.8	1.5	1.2°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	5.1	5.5	6.0°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	93.0	93.1	92.7 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	27.2	26.3	28.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	17.4 / 49.1	18.0 / 47.3	18.3 / 45.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	112	1229
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	118	84	144¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	470	132	825 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) f	603	890	1 689 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 133	- 758	- 864 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50	714	- 225¢
Major trading partners			2022
	1.5 China	6.3	United States 2.8
	9.2 Saudi Ara		ited Arab Emirates 12.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (guarage appual 9/1)	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.7	1.4a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.9 77.0	1.7 77.4	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9 77.0 1.7	1.7 77.4 1.8	1.4 ^{a,b} 77.9 ^e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1	1.4 ^{a,b} 77.9 ^e 2.8 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7	1.4ª,b 77.9e 2.8ª,b 65.5 / 60.3ª,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3	1,4 a,b 77.9 e 2.8 a,b 65.5 / 60.3 a,b 30.4 / 7.1 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 j	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5/60.3a,b 30.4/7.1a,b 119.7/12.19 35.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k}	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 j	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5/60.3a,b 30.4/7.1a,b 119.7/12.19 35.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,9
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1 0.2 m	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 0.2	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01g
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1 0.2 m 4.5	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 I 0.2 n 3.6 f	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,9
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2 ^m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 P	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3/59.7 33.9/6.3 112.4/12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 0.2° 3.6° 72.8/67.9	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5/60.3a,b 30.4/7.1a,b 119.7/12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01g 3.8f,o 69.4/77.4b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2 ^m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9p 39.5 / 47.0p	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.11 0.2n 3.6f 72.8 / 67.9 51.4 / 52.4	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5/60.3a,b 30.4/7.1a,b 119.7/12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,9 3.81,0 68.4/77.4b 67.4/65.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1 0.2 m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 p 39.5 / 47.0 p 19.8 / 26.8 p 13.8	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.11 0.2n 72.8 / 67.9 51.4 / 52.4 37.2 / 41.9 12.7	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.1e 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,e 63.4 / 77.4b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.2e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9p 39.5 / 47.0p 19.8 / 26.8p 13.8 2010	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 l 0.2 n 7.8 / 67.9 51.4 / 52.4 37.2 / 41.9 12.7	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,9 69.4 / 77.4b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8 i 51.3 3.1 0.2 m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 p 39.5 / 47.0 p 19.8 / 26.8 p 13.8	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.11 0.2n 72.8 / 67.9 51.4 / 52.4 37.2 / 41.9 12.7	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.1e 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,e 63.4 / 77.4b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.2e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 P 39.5 / 47.0 P 19.8 / 26.8 P 13.8 2010 6.5	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 0.2 7.8 / 67.9 51.4 / 52.4 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,9 3.81,0 69.4 / 77.4b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.24 2023 68.9e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath eld by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.81 51.3 3.1 0.2 m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 p 39.5 / 47.0 p 19.8 / 26.8 p 13.8 2010 6.5 81	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3 / 59.7 33.9 / 6.3 112.4 / 12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 0.2 3.6 72.8 / 67.9 51.4 / 52.4 37.2 / 41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.019 3.8f,o 69.4 / 77.4 b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.2 q 2023 68.9c 129b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,k} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2 ^m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9 39.5 / 47.0 19.8 / 26.8 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3/59.7 33.9/6.3 112.4/12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 0.2 3.6 72.8/67.9 51.4/52.4 37.2/41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01g 3.8f,c 69.4 / 77.4b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.29 2023 68.9c 129b 0.39
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath eld by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9p 39.5 / 47.0p 19.8 / 26.8p 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3/59.7 33.9/6.3 112.4/12.3 17.4 45.2 3.1 72.8/67.9 51.4/52.4 37.2/41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2 4	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5 / 60.3a,b 30.4 / 7.1a,b 119.7 / 12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01g 3.8f,o 69.4 / 77.4b 67.4 / 65.9b 44.8 / 43.4b 26.2q 2023 68.9c 129b 0.39 49
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.9 77.0 1.7 3.4 62.3 / 58.3 36.1 / 5.9 102.3 / 12.2 15.8i 51.3 3.1 0.2m 4.5 58.5 / 58.9p 39.5 / 47.0p 19.8 / 26.8p 13.8 2010 6.5 81 0.2 3 12	1.7 77.4 1.8 3.1 64.3/59.7 33.9/6.3 112.4/12.3 17.4 45.2 3.11 0.2n 3.6f 72.8/67.9 51.4/52.4 37.2/41.9 12.7 2015 22.9 94 0.2 4 10	1.4a,b 77.9e 2.8a,b 65.5/60.3a,b 30.4/7.1a,b 119.7/12.19 35.5b 36.5a,b 2.01,9 3.8f,o 69.4/77.4b 67.4/65.9b 44.8/43.4b 26.2q 2023 68.9c 129b 0.39 49

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the population of the "cercle". e 2019. f Estimate. g 2020. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m 2006. n 2014. o 2018. p 2009. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2013.

36.8 / 14.9

11.53

41.2 / 18.2

7.23

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

44.8 / 20.9 b

5.39c

Dominica

Dominica			
Region Caribbean	UN membership		December 1978
Population (000, 2023) 73 a,b	Surface area (km)		-
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 97.0 a,b Capital city Roseau	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		:9a,b Caribbean Dollar (XCD)d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 14.9e	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	494	541	548¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 2.4	6.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 182.4	7 724.0	7 570.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.7	16.5	20.3 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.0	14.7	13.9°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.2	68.8	65.8¢
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	102	105¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	99	100 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	30 f	28 f,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	225	214 f	393 f,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 190	- 184 f	- 365 f,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 80	- 25	- 153°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Saudi Arabia 23	3.9 Bahamas	18.6	Saint Lucia 5.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 48	3.9 Trinidad and T	obago 10.7	China 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.3	0.4 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.6	70.89
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h	0.7	0.9	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.9 / 68.7	71.1 / 66.6	76.5 / 69.9 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.6 / 14.8	21.7 / 13.4	19.6 / 14.5 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.4	8.1 / 11.4	8.3 / 11.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0i
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.2	33.9	11.4a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,j}	5.2	5.2	5.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			1.1 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		3.4	5.2b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 103.6	115.2 / 117.1	100.1 / 104.8¢
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.2 / 100.9	104.3 / 112.2	102.9 / 115.0¢
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 63.9	80.1 / 71.7	100.8 / 85.6 c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	21.8	12.9	13.8¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	21.9	37.5 ^k
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	65.0 f	80.9 f,c
Threatened species (number)	48	62	108b
Forested area (% of land area)	63.8	63.8	63.8 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 i
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	38 f	33 f,i
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77	75	15¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.3	33.3	33.3b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.71	2.25	14.46¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2022.
 c 2021.
 d East Caribbean Dollar.
 e 2018.
 f Estimate.
 g 2019.
 h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 i 2020.
 j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.
 k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 48 67 00 f) 100.7 Domi	a,b nican Peso (DOP)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 160	71 155	94 243 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	6.9	12.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 437.9	6 838.0	8 476.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	6.5	5.9	6.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	29.9	30.6	35.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	63.6	63.5	58.8c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4	9.7	8.3c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	18.4	20.3 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	69.1	71.9	71.4¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	7.6	7.7 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.5 / 71.7	48.0 / 75.9	53.0 / 76.6 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	122	166 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	100	116¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 767	8 384	9 836 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 138	17 348	29 955 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 10 371	- 8 964	- 20 119b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 024	- 1 280	- 6 327 b	
Major trading partners			:	2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 51	.8 Switzerlan	id 10.5	Haiti	10.4
Import partners (% of imports) United States 41	.0 China	15.9	Brazil	4.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	0.9 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	73.8	78.6	81.8e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.2	2.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.2 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.7 / 68.9	76.4 / 69.8	77.5 / 71.0 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.7 / 8.1	29.0 / 9.1	27.1 / 11.2 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	395.5 / 4.1	549.3 / 5.3	603.8 / 5.6 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 n	135.1 º	116.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	28.5	28.3	24.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,q}	4.9p	4.7 p	4.9 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.11	1.5 s	1.4 ^e	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 t	3.6	3.7 c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.4 / 117.3	106.2 / 116.4	95.2 / 98.1 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		90.3 / 88.2	86.1 / 83.8 c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 65.4	80.5 / 70.0	71.9 / 60.4°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	25.3	17.6 u	10.5¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.7	20.8	27.9 v	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.4 ⁱ	54.2 w	85.2c	
Threatened species (number)	126	153	304b	
Forested area (% of land area)	42.9	43.5	44.4m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.5 / 2.0	22.0 / 2.1	21.3 / 1.9 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	38	33	44 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	32	31 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	4 125	5 600	4 994¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.1	76.9	76.9 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		46.9 / 34.5	46.9 / 34.9 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	46.5 / 53.9 0.37	44.8 / 51.3 0.41	42.3 / 47.6 b 0.50 c	

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. This estimate does not include subsequent generations of individuals of foreign descent as such it does not include all persons without nationality. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), r 2008. s 2011. t 2007. u 2014. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Users in the last 3 ments by Arivals by air poly. months. x Arrivals by air only.

Ecuador

Region South America	UN membership o Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 257 2 100 f) 99.6	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 555	99 290	106 166 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	0.1	4.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 640.2	6 130.6	5 965.1 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	10.2	10.2	10.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	36.3	34.4	33.2c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.5	55.4	56.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.9	26.2	32.2c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.5 ^h	9.2 h	16.9¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.6	54.1	51.0°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.6	3.8 h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 77.6	51.9 / 79.7	55.2 / 79.0 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	121	128 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	103°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 490	18 331	38 485 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 591	21 387	37 046 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 101	- 3 057	1 440 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 582	- 2 221	2 711 b
Major trading partners			2022
	1.0 China	15.3	Panama 14.9
	3.5 United Stat		Colombia 7.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.5	1.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	62.7	63.4	64.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	1.8	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)' Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0 2.6	1.8 2.3	 2.0 ^{a,b}
			 2.0 ^{a,b} 80.5 / 75.3 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4	80.5 / 75.3 a,b 25.7 / 11.3 a,b 784.8 / 4.4 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8	80.5 / 75.3 a,b 25.7 / 11.3 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 13.0	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 I 16.0 6.1	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 I 13.0 7.5	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 13.0 7.5 2.1	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 o
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 I 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9	2.3 79.2 / 74.4 29.0 / 9.8 387.5 / 2.4 133.1 1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9 / 107.4	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 ° 14.0 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 ° 14.0 °
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fedugaes and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 ° 14.0 ° 38.7 P
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4r	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 ° 14.0 ° 38.7 P
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2.255	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4r 2.308	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 c 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.09 0.4 2 255 52.5	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.94 0.4 ^r 2.308 51.6	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 c 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b 50.3 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2.255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4r 2.308 51.6 37.8/2.3	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 b.c 2692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2 255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1 110	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 ¹ 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4r 2 308 51.6 37.8/2.3 1 260	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 ° 14.0 ° 38.7 p 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k 1 167 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Formary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2.255 52.5 52.1 / 2.1 1110 35	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.41 2.308 51.6 37.8/2.3 1.260 37	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 ° 3.7 ° 97.1 / 95.1 ° 104.3 / 103.9 ° 99.6 / 95.7 ° 14.0 ° 38.7 P 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k 1 167 k 30 k
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 2.255 52.5 52.1 / 2.1 1110 35 1 047	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4r 2.308 51.6 37.8/2.3 1.260 37 1.676	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 c 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 b.c 2 692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k 1 167 k 30 k 669 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2.255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1.110 35 1.047 23.0	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 9 0.4 2 308 51.6 37.8/2.3 1 260 37 1 676 24.7	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 c 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k 1 167 k 30 k 669 c 28.1 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2.255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1.110 35 1.047 23.0 72.1 / 47.9	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.99 0.4' 2.308 51.6 37.8/2.3 1.260 37 1.676 24.7 74.0/50.3	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 c 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k 1 167 k 30 k 669 c 28.1 b 74.7 / 53.3 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 78.5 / 72.5 31.2 / 8.6 375.3 / 2.5 171.1 1 16.0 6.1 2.1 4.5 113.2 / 112.9 105.6 / 103.4 82.9 / 76.5 17.5 32.3 2010 29.04 0.4 2.255 52.5 32.1 / 2.1 1.110 35 1.047 23.0	2.3 79.2/74.4 29.0/9.8 387.5/2.4 133.1 13.0 7.5 2.1 5.0 107.9/107.4 113.8/110.6 98.5/93.3 6.5 41.6 2015 48.9 9 0.4 2 308 51.6 37.8/2.3 1 260 37 1 676 24.7	80.5 / 75.3 a.b 25.7 / 11.3 a.b 784.8 / 4.4 k 564.9 b 10.7 a.b 8.5 k 2.2 c 3.7 c 97.1 / 95.1 c 104.3 / 103.9 c 99.6 / 95.7 c 14.0 c 38.7 p 2023 76.2 h.c 2 692 b 50.3 k 31.1 / 1.7 k 1 167 k 30 k 669 c 28.1 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 5 years and over. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2023) 110 990 a,b	UN membership o Surface area (km2		24 October 1945 1 002 000°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 111.5 ^{a,b} Capital city Cairo	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	00 f)	102.3 a,b Egyptian Pound (EGP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 20 485.0 d,e	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	24.7b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	214 630	317 745	425 906 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	4.4	8.8€	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 459.9	3 251.5	3 898.0 ℃	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	14.0	11.3	12.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	37.5	36.2	32.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.5	52.5	55.2 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	25.8	19.8 ^{g,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.3	25.0	29.1 g,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.4	49.1	51.1 g,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.8	13.1	7.09	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	23.2 / 75.2	22.8 / 70.8	3 15.2 / 68.29	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	157	365 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	103°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	26 332	21 852	48 149 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	53 003	73 975	79 712 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26 672	- 52 123	- 31 563 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 504	- 17 243	- 18 611 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Türkiye 7.	9 Spain	7.3	Italy	6.9
Provide the control of the control o	4.3 Saudi Arab		. ,	7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.1	1.5ª,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	42.8	42.7 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.4	2.9 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.3 / 67.1	73.1 / 68.0) 72.6 / 67.9 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 6.6	33.5 / 6.9	32.9 / 7.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4	1 543.9 / 0.5 ¹	
	33.3 / 6.6	33.5 / 6.9	543.9 / 0.5 ¹ 359.5 ^b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 ^m 23.8	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6	543.9 / 0.5 ¹ 359.5 ^b 16.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 ^m	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3	543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a,b 4.4 g.o,p,l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6	543.9 / 0.5 ¹ 359.5 ^b 16.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9	4 543.9 / 0.5 ¹ 359.5 ^b 16.0 ^{a,b} 4.49.0,p,l 0.7 ^e 	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 104	\$4543.9 / 0.5 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.49.0 p.l 0.7 e 4.09 106.9 / 106.0 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 7 q 100.7 / 101.2 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 7 q 100.7 / 101.2 e 10 76.9 / 78.2 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 4 100.7 / 101.2 e 0 76.9 / 78.2 e 1.3 r	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 7 q 100.7 / 101.2 e 10 76.9 / 78.2 e	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 4 100.7 / 101.2 e 0 76.9 / 78.2 e 1.3 r	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 2 q 100.7 / 101.2 e 10.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 l 27.5 s	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 7 q 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 r 27.5 s 2023	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 1.8 	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g.o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 166.9 / 106.0 e 7 q 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 r 27.5 s 2023 72.19 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 u.v	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 1.8 2015 37.8 0.7	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.49.0 p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 100.7 / 101.2 e 104 76.9 / 78.2 e 1.3 r 27.5 s 2023 72.1 9.0 e 1.0 c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 u.v 121	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 2015 37.8 0.7	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.49.0 p.l 0.7 e 4.0 9 106.9 / 106.0 e 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 l 27.5 s 2023 72.1 9.5 1.0 c 209 b ~0.0 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 uv 121 0.1	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 2015 37.8 0.7 141 ~0.0	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.49.0 p.l 0.7 e 4.0 9 106.9 / 106.0 e 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 l 27.5 s 2023 72.1 9.5 1.0 c 209 b ~0.0 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 uv 121 0.1 178.7 / 2.1	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 2015 37.8 0.7 141 ~0.0 201.6 / 2.2	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.49.0 p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 l 27.5 s 2023 72.1 9.c 1.0 c 209 b ~0.0 l 2 190.3 / 1.8 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 u.v 121 0.1 178.7 / 2.1 3 632	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10. 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 1.8 2015 37.8 0.7 441 0.0 201.6 / 2.2 2 991	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.4 g o.p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 7 q 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 r 27.5 s 2023 72.1 g.c 1.0 c 209 b -0.0 l 2 190.3 / 1.8 l 3 656 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 u.v 121 0.1 178.7 / 2.1 3 632 36	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 1.8 2015 37.8 0.7 141 -0.0 201.6 / 2.2 2 991 35	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a,b 4.49.0 p,l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 100.7 / 101.2 e 1.3 r 27.5 s 2023 72.1 9.0 1.0 c 209 b -0.0 l 2 190.3 / 1.8 l 3 656 l 34 l	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33.3 / 6.6 310.0 / 0.4 109.9 m 23.8 4.2 3.5 100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5 46.6 / 49.7 2.1 2010 21.6 t 0.4 u.v 121 0.1 178.7 / 2.1 3 632 36 14 731	33.5 / 6.9 353.6 / 0.4 256.4 19.6 5.3 0.8 3.9 103.7 / 10 94.6 / 93.7 66.5 / 68.0 1.8 2015 37.8 0.7 141 ~0.0 201.6 / 2.2 2 991 35 9 328	4 543.9 / 0.5 l 359.5 b 16.0 a.b 4.49.0 p.l 0.7 e 4.0 q 106.9 / 106.0 e 100.7 / 101.2 e 107.5 s 2023 72.1 9.c 1.0 c 209 b -0.0 l 2 190.3 / 1.8 l 3 656 l 34 l 3 677 l 39.6 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Oahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyübyah (Qalyubia). e 2019. f At factor cost. g Estimate. h For urban population only. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. J 2020. m Data as at the end of December, n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o Break in the time series. p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2014. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding business enterprise.

El Salvador

Li Saivauti				
Region Central America	UN membership		October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 6 336 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 305.8 a,b	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1	,	041 ^c 1.9 a,b	
Capital city San Salvador	National currence		S Dollar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 105.7 d,e				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 448	23 438	28 737 ^c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	2.4	10.3 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 017.3	3 761.5	4 551.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.6	6.1	5.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^h	27.5	27.8	27.1 ^c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	64.8	66.1	67.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.8	18.1	15.2 i,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	22.1	23.8 i,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	57.9	59.7	61.0 i,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	4.0	4.2 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.9 / 76.2	45.0 / 74.5	45.8 / 74.7 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	123 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	97	98¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 499	5 509	7 115 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 416	10 293	17 108b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 917	- 4 784	- 9 993 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 533	- 754	- 2 146 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 3	9.2 Guatema	la 17.1	Honduras	16.7
Import partners (% of imports) United States 2	9.8 China	16.6	Guatemala	9.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	0.4a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	69.7	72.7 e	
	1.6	1.7		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	1.6	1.7 2.1		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	 1.8ª,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2	2.1 76.6 / 66.8	 1.8 ^{a,b} 75.8 / 66.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4	 1.8 ^{a,b} 75.8 / 66.8 ^{a,b} 25.4 / 11.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.2 76.2 / 67.2	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7	1.8 ^{a,b} 75.8 / 66.8 ^{a,b} 25.4 / 11.6 ^{a,b} 42.8 / 0.7 ^m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4	 1.8 ^{a,b} 75.8 / 66.8 ^{a,b} 25.4 / 11.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0	 1.8 a,b 75.8 / 66.8 a,b 25.4 / 11.6 a,b 42.8 / 0,7 m 76.0 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1	 1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1 8.8	 1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 p.q.m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9	 1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0,7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 p.4,m 2.9 c 4.6 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1 8.8 	 1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0,7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 p.4,m 2.9 c 4.6 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 s	1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 a.d,m 2.9 c 4.6 c y / /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5	1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 p.q.m 2.9 c 4.6 c 5.5 /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 ~0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 s 58.6 / 55.9	1.8a,b 75.8 / 66.8a,b 25.4 / 11.6a,b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9a,b 9.9 s,d,m 2.9c 4.6c 5.6. / 51.9c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9ab 9.9ab 2.9e 4.6c / / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9e 4.6c sis / / 56.6 / 51.9e 18.2e 27.4t	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 95.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9c 4.6c 3s / / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t 2023 62.9ic	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9c 4.6c 5s / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.41 2023 62.9ic 0.2m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9c 4.6c 5/s / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t 2023 62.9ic 0.2m 177b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3	1.8a,b 75.8 / 66.8a,b 25.4 / 11.6a,b 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9a,b 9.9a,dm 2.9c 4.6c 3.6c / / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t 2023 62.9i,c 0.2m 177b 28.2m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9ab 9.9ab 2.9e 4.6c / / 56.6 / 51.9e 18.2e 27.4t 2023 62.9 le 0.2m 1177b 28.2m 6.2 / 0.9m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0 92	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0 79	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9e 4.6c / / 56.6 / 51.9e 18.2e 27.4t 2023 62.9ic 0.2 m 177b 28.2 m 6.2 / 0.9 m 87 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0 92 29	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 95.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0 79 28	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9c 4.6c 3s / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t 2023 62.9ic 0.2m 177b 28.2m 62.2 (0.9m 87m 28m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0 92 29 1 150	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0 79 28 1 402	1.8ab 75.8 / 66.8ab 25.4 / 11.6ab 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9ab 9.9p.q.m 2.9c 4.6c 6s / / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t 2023 62.9ic 0.2m 177b 28.2m 62 / 0.9m 87m 28m 1 219c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0 92 29 1 150 22.8	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0 79 28 1 402 28.0	1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 a.b 9.9 a.d 2.9 c 4.6 c 3 s / 56.6 / 51.9 c 18.2 c 27.4 t 2023 62.9 i.c 0.2 m 177 b 28.2 m 6.2 / 0.9 m 87 m 28 m 1 219 c 28.0 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 40.3 / 0.7 16.3 8.9 1.9r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0 92 29 1150 22.8) 82.0 /	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.70.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0 79 28 1 402 28.0 80.6 /	1.8a,b 75.8 / 66.8a,b 25.4 / 11.6a,b 42.8 / 0.7m 76.0b 9.9a,b 9.9a,b 9.9a,dm 2.9c 4.6c / 56.6 / 51.9c 18.2c 27.4t 2023 62.9 i,c 0.2m 177b 28.2m 6.2 / 0.9m 87m 28m 1219c 28.0b 78.6 / b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.2 76.2 / 67.2 31.8 / 9.7 40.3 / 0.7 0.1 n 16.3 8.9 1.9 r 4.0 112.3 / 117.6 89.7 / 90.6 47.3 / 46.6 65.2 19.0 2010 15.9 u 0.1 72 30.4 6.3 / 1.0 92 29 1 150 22.8	2.1 76.6 / 66.8 28.4 / 10.4 42.1 / 0.7 -0.0 13.1 8.8 3.9 103.9 / 108.5 95.9 / 97.0s 58.6 / 55.9 106.8 27.4 2015 26.8 0.1 v 83 29.3 6.8 / 1.0 79 28 1 402 28.0	1.8 a.b 75.8 / 66.8 a.b 25.4 / 11.6 a.b 42.8 / 0.7 m 76.0 b 9.9 a.b 9.9 a.b 9.9 a.d 2.9 c 4.6 c 3 s / 56.6 / 51.9 c 18.2 c 27.4 t 2023 62.9 i.c 0.2 m 177 b 28.2 m 6.2 / 0.9 m 87 m 28 m 1 219 c 28.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate, i Urban areas. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Last available data reported by the country using Government reports and national accounts data. g Data are based on SHAZQ11. r 2008. s 2014. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 10 years and over. v Break in the time series.

Equatorial Guinea

Region Middle Africa	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) cy	12 November 1968 28 052° 111.8 ^{a,b} CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^d 615.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 299	13 176	12 431 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 8.9	- 9.1	2.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 891.0	9 781.6	7 605.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.9	2.6°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	74.3	59.0	53.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	24.6	39.1	44.3°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	54.1	54.7	55.5¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	16.0	14.9	13.8¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	29.9	30.5	30.7°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) f	8.4	8.2	8.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	50.9 / 60.9	51.2 / 59.8	51.3 / 58.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	1009	119	130 ^h
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	103	102¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	9 964	9 570	7 673 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	5 679	6 010	1 018 ^b
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) ^f	4 285	3 560	6 655 b
	7 200	3 300	2022
Major trading partners			
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China	18.9 Spain		India 10.6
Import partners (% of imports) [†] China	20.9 Spain	15.3	Nigeria 11.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	3.9	2.4a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	4.7 65.9	3.9 70.6	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	3.9	2.4ª,b 72.6 [†]
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8	2.4a,b 72.6 [†] 4.2a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3	2,4 ^{a,b} 72,6 ⁱ 4,2 ^{a,b} 63.3 / 59,4 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0	2,4a,b 72.6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59,4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3	2,4a,b 72.6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59,4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16,4h 53,8ab
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.	2,4a,b 72.6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59,4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b 9 230.6 / 16,4h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59.4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0,4n
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9	2,4a,b 72,6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59,4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b 9 230,6 / 16,4h 53,8a,b 3,8h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lm} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9	2,4a,b 72.6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59,4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53,8a,b 0,4n 0,3c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9	2,4a,b 72.6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59.4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3° 66.2 / 66.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 b.) 33.8 / 42.2°	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 	2,4a,b 72.6i 4,2a,b 63.3 / 59.4a,b 38.5 / 5,1a,b 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3° 66.2 / 66.9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Lim Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 b.) 33.8 / 42.2°	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16,4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0,4n 0,3c 66.2 / 66.9i /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 3.1 33.8 / 42.2°) 5.6 / 13.3°	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 /	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16,4h 53,8ab 3,8h 0,4n 0,3c 66.2 / 66,9i / /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)\(^1\)m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 66.9 / 69.8 3.3 8 / 42.2°) 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0.4n 0.3c 66.2 / 66.9i / / 31.0P
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 b.) 33.8 / 42.2°) 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 /	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0,4n 0,3e 66.2 / 66.9i / 31.0p 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lm} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2°) 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 f	2,4a,b 72,6i 4,2a,b 63,3 / 59,4a,b 38,5 / 5,1a,b 9 230,6 / 16,4h 53,8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3c 66,2 / 66,9i / / 31,0p 2023 53,9f,c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)\text{Lm} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Pirmary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	4.7 65.9 7.2 52 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 0.) 33.8 / 42.2° 0) 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.31 155	2.4ab 72.6i 4.2ab 63.3 / 59.4ab 38.5 / 5.1ab 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0.4n 0.3c 66.2 / 66.9i / / 31.0p 2023 53.9fc 297b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)\text{Lm} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 20.1 33.8 / 42.2° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 [†] 155 88.8	2.4ab 72.6i 4.2ab 63.3 / 59.4ab 38.5 / 5.1ab 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0.4n 0.3c 66.2 / 66.9i / 31.0p 2023 53.9ic 297b 87.3h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)Lm Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 0.) 33.8 / 42.2° 0) 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 4.0 / 4.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 f 155 88.8 4.5 / 3.8	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16,4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0,4n 0,3c 66.2 / 66.9i / 31.0p 2023 53.9fc 297 b 87.3h 3.8 / 2,7h
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)Lm Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 3.3 8 / 42.2°) 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 4.0 / 4.3 884 71	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17. 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 f 155 88.8 4.5 / 3.8	2,4ab 72.6i 4,2ab 63.3 / 59,4ab 38.5 / 5,1ab 9 230.6 / 16.4h 53.8ab 3.8h 0,4n 0,3c 66.2 / 66.9i / 31.0p 2023 53.9 fc 297 b 87.3h 3.8 / 2,7h 552 h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2018. f Estimate. g Break in the time series. b 2020. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year k Refers to foreign citizens. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2017. o 2005. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eritrea

Lillica				
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		y 1993	
Population (000, 2023) 3 684a,b	Surface area (km)			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 30.4a,b Capital city Asmara	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	,		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 928.8d	Exchange rate (pe		(2)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)e	1 590	2 013	2 255 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	10.9	- 20.6	2.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)e	505.0	602.8	623.0 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	19.1	17.2	17.3°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e	30.9	31.2	31.3¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	50.0	51.6	51.4¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	65.3	64.5	62.4c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	8.5	8.4	8.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.2	27.1	29.0 c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	5.9	5.8	6.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	71.9 / 84.2	71.4 / 86.2	71.1 / 84.8	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	105°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	13	15	578b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	1 187	2 801	509b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)f	- 1 175	- 2 786	69 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China 56	6.5 United Arab En	nirates 25.2 Rep	oublic of Korea	14.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 29	9.5 United Arab En	nirates 28.9	Türkiye	10.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	0.8	1.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.2	40.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.5	3.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.2	3.8 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.5 / 62.0	68.0 / 64.0	68.7 / 64.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.7 / 5.5	42.2 / 5.7	39.2 / 6.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) f,h	15.8 / 0.5	15.9 / 0.5	13.9 / 0.4 i	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0 j	3.0	0.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	39.0	33.9	28.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	4.9	4.5	4.1 ⁱ	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 ^m			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.9 / 90.2	70.4 / 81.7	63.4 / 73.6 ^d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 87.3	59.7 / 70.4	60.3 / 67.4 ^d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.1 / 39.5	36.5 / 42.8	29.6 / 30.6 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		14.6 n		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 d	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) f	0.6	1.1	21.7¢	
Threatened species (number)	97	113	161 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	9.0	8.8	8.7 i	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.2	0.6 / 0.2	0.8 / 0.2 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	24	29	31 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	11	11 [†]	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)°	84	114	142 P	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.35	6.549		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1988 (1988 SNA). f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m 2006. n 2012. o Including nationals residing abroad. p 2016. q 2011.

Estonia

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Tallinn	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	12) 45 100 f) 90. y Eur	September 1991 261 ° 4 a.b o (EUR) b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	19 535	22 882	37 191 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	2.4	1.9	8.0 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		14 671.1	17 405.0	27 990.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	iross Value Added) e,f	3.6	3.3	2.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) ^{e,g}	27.9	27.5	26.4°	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)e	68.5	69.2	71.3°	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed)	4.2	3.9	2.7¢	
Employment in industry (% of	f employed)	30.3	30.7	29.1¢	
Employment in services & oth		65.4	65.4	68.3¢	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		16.7	6.4	6.0 h	
Labour force participation rat		55.1 / 67.0	55.7 / 69.0	59.8 / 70.8 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	,	100	111	152 b	
Agricultural production index		79	111	98¢	
International trade: exports (r		12 811	13 908	23 146 b	
International trade: imports (r		13 197	15 732	27 003 b	
International trade: balance (.,	- 385	- 1 824	- 3 857 b	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	340	403	- 847 b	
Major trading partners	3				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Finland	14.1 Latvia	13.6	Sweden	8.9
Import partners (% of imports	s) Germany	9.4 Finland	9.1	China	8.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	- 0.3	0.2	- 0.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	68.1	68.4	69.1 ^d	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^j	- 0.5	- 0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	80.4 / 70.7	81.7 / 73.1	83.0 / 75.0 a,b	
Population age distribution (C		15.2 / 23.3	16.0 / 25.2	16.4 / 27.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (C		217.9 / 16.4	194.7 / 14.8	199.3 / 15.0 k	
Refugees and others of conce		101.0	86.8	99.4 m,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	,	4.1	2.8	1.8a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (•	6.3	6.6	7.5¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.2	3.4	3.9 k 5.3 d	
Education: Government exper					
		5.5	5.1		
	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.8	97.1 / 97.1	97.7 / 97.5 k	,
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross en	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (per	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the I	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross em Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the I Environment and infra	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) Vational Parliament (%) structure indicators	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015	97.7 / 97.5 ^k 103.5 / 105.1 ^l 133.6 / 120.7 ^l 2.0 ^c 27.7 n 2023	
Education: Lowr, sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pei Seats held by women in the I Environment and infra: Individuals using the Internet	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) Vational Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 % P	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the I Environment and infra- Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 °.p 1.6	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pei Seats held by women in the I Environment and infra- Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number)	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 ° .P 1.6	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pel Seats held by women in the 1 Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 °.p 1.6 11 55.1	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pei Seats held by women in the I Environment and infra Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 °.p 1.6 11 55.1 18.5 / 13.6	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 14.5 / 10.8	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k 8.7 / 6.2 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pei Seats held by women in the I Environment and infratindividuals using the Internet Research & Development experience (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (P	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) benditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita) retajoules)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 °.P 1.6 11 55.1 18.5 / 13.6 206	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 14.5 / 10.8 234	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k 8.7 / 6.2 c 183 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pei Seats held by women in the law Environment and infratindividuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (P Energy supply per capita (Gig	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita) detajoules)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 °.P 1.6 11 55.1 18.5 / 13.6 206 182	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 14.5 / 10.8 234	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k 8.7 / 6.2 c 183 k 141 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Individuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area (CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita) retajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000) q	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 ° .P 1.6 11 55.1 18.5 / 13.6 206 182 2 511	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 14.5 / 10.8 234 176 2 961	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k 8.7 / 6.2 c 183 k 141 k 808 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pei Seats held by women in the law Environment and infratindividuals using the Internet Research & Development exp Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (P Energy supply per capita (Gig	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita) Patajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000) q biodiversity protected (%)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 °.P 1.6 11 55.1 18.5 / 13.6 206 182	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 14.5 / 10.8 234	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k 8.7 / 6.2 c 183 k 141 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the Intentional homicide rate). Environment and infratindividuals using the Internet Research & Development exp. Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area (CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (P Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at natil Important sites for terrestrial	pl. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) ion tons/tons per capita) retajoules) onal borders (000) ^q biodiversity protected (%) anitation (urban/rural %)	102.2 / 103.8 .) 100.8 / 104.8 109.1 / 105.6 5.3 22.8 2010 74.1 ° .p 1.6 11 55.1 18.5 / 13.6 206 182 2 511 94.7	97.1 / 97.1 105.3 / 109.4 116.1 / 113.1 3.4 19.8 2015 88.4 1.5 17 55.7 14.5 / 10.8 234 176 2 961 94.8	97.7 / 97.5 k 103.5 / 105.1 l 133.6 / 120.7 l 2.0 c 27.7 n 2023 91.0 c 1.8 k 56 b 57.0 k 8.7 / 6.2 c 183 k 141 k 808 c 94.9 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Most stateless people have permanent residence and enjoy more rights than foreseen in the 1954 Convention. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS.

Eswatini

LSVVatiiii				
Region Population (000, 2023)	Southern Africa 1 202 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (kn	12)	24 September 1968 17 363°
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	69.2 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		98.5 a,b
Capital city	Mbabane d	National current		Lilangeni (SZL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	p8.Uu,e	Exchange rate (p		17.1 b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product		4 439	4 059	4 732 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, o		3.8	2.2	7.9¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 035.5	3 579.2	3 968.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		10.4	9.8	9.0¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		38.7	37.6	35.0¢
Economy: Services and other		50.9	52.6	56.0°
Employment in agriculture (%		15.3	13.5	12.4°
Employment in industry (% of		24.9	24.6	24.4¢
Employment in services & oth		59.8	61.8	63.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of lab		26.4	23.3	24.7
Labour force participation rat		46.5 / 57.4	46.8 / 56.1	47.2 / 54.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		100	135	167 j
Agricultural production index		95	100	105¢
International trade: exports (r		1 557 i	1 820	2 011 i,b
International trade: imports (r	.,	1 710 ⁱ	1 508	2 407 i,b
International trade: balance (- 153 i	312	- 396 i,b
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	- 388	533	124°
Major trading partners	5			202
Export partners (% of exports		i7.9 Kenya	5.6	Nigeria 3.9
Import partners (% of imports	s) ⁱ South Africa 7	'2.4 China	9.7	India 2.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	0.5	0.7	0.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total	population)	22.5	23.3	24.0 j
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %)k	2.1	2.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.8 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	48.3 / 44.9	58.1 / 52.1	60.6 / 52.6 a,b
Population age distribution (C)-14/60+ years old, %)	38.8 / 4.7	37.5 / 5.3	34.7 / 6.2 a,b
International migrant stock (C	000/% of total pop.) ¹	32.6 / 3.1	32.4 / 2.9	32.9 / 2.8 m
Refugees and others of conce	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 n	0.9	1.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	61.3	43.0	39.2 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	8.6	7.1	6.5 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.2 p	0.19	0.1 m
Education: Government exper	nditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.4	5.5 b
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.8 / 131.0	113.5 / 124	l.9 109.8 / 119.0 j
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	73.1 / 76.0	85.2 / 85.1	89.1 / 88.9 r
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.5 / 53.9	61.7 / 62.1	71.4 / 73.0 r
Intentional homicide rate (per	r 100 000 pop.)	18.9	9.9	12.7 c
Seats held by women in the I	National Parliament (%)	13.6	6.2	14.9s
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	25.6 i	58.9 i,c
Research & Development exp	penditure (% of GDP)		0.3	
Threatened species (number)		29	34	47 b
Forested area (% of land area	a)	28.2	28.6	28.9 m
CO2 emission estimates (mill	ion tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.8	1.2 / 0.9	1.3 / 1.0 m
Energy production, primary (P	etajoules)	29	33	30 i,m
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajoules)	38	40	39 i,m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)	868	873	170℃
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	20.9	21.2	22.7 b
Pop. using safely managed dr	rinking water (urban/rural, %	6) 80.3 /	79.1 /	77.5 / b
Net Official Development Ass	sist. received (% of GNI)	2.16	2.37	2.80°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2009. q 2011. r 2016. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Ethiopia

				piu
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		November 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 123 380 a,b	Surface area (km)		104 300 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 123.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Addis Ababa	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency)0.9ª,b hiopian Birr (ETB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 592.0 d	Exchange rate (pe		3.3b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 311	63 079	99 269¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	12.6	10.4	5.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	294.8	615.6	825.3¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.3	38.8	39.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.4	17.5	22.8c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.3	43.7	38.1 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	73.6	68.3	63.7 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	7.9	8.9	10.1 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	18.4	22.8	26.2°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e	2.3	2.6	4.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	74.3 / 88.8	74.4 / 87.6	75.1 / 86.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	205	652 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	101	116°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 330	2 024	7 128 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 602	17 686	101 088 e,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 272	- 15 662	- 93 960 e,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 635	- 7 567	- 4 507 c	
Major trading partners				2022
	.8 United Stat	es 10.8	Germany	8.0
	i.4 India	15.7	United States	7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.7	2.5 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	17.3	19.4	21.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	4.6	4.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.5	4.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.8 / 57.7	66.3 / 61.1	68.9 / 62.6 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.1 / 4.4	42.5 / 4.6	39.6 / 4.9 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	568.7 / 0.6	1 161.6 / 1.2		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.4j	705.7	5 370.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	54.4	43.2	31.9ª,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k	5.5	3.8	3.5 i	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.01		0.1 i	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.7	3.7 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.0 / 95.2	96.1 / 105.8	101.1 / 110.8¢	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.5 / 46.2	42.0 / 43.9	40.9 / 45.8 m	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 19.1	17.4 / 17.7	10.5 / 11.7 n	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		8.60		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	27.8	41.3p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8e	13.9	16.7 q,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 r	0.6s	0.3 r,m	
Threatened species (number)	120	145	237 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	15.8	15.4	15.1 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{t,u}	16.4 / 0.1	22.2 / 0.1	27.9 / 0.1 ⁱ	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	1 212	1 327	1 441 ⁱ	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	14	14	14 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{v,w}	400	864	518c	
	468			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.1	15.0	16.4 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	13.1 36.9 / 1.6	15.0 37.6 / 3.1	16.4 ^b 38.6 / 5.8 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.1	15.0	16.4 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 8 July. I 2009. m 2017. n 2018. o 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Population aged 10 years and over. r Break in the time series. s 2013. t Excluding Eritrea. u Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. v Arrivals through all ports of entry. w Including nationals residing abroad.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region

South America

Surface area (km2)	12 173 ^{d,e}	Pop. density	(per km2, 2023)	0.3 a,b,c		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 a,b,c	Capital city		Stanley		
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city	pop. (000, 2023)	2.3 d,f		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8¢					
Economic indicators		2010	2015		2023	
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force)		1.2g,h			
Talania kanan mankista aktan n	-+- /f / 0/ \	1	77.0 / 00 /	a i b	,	

Population (000, 2023)

4 a,b,c

Economic indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)			1.29,h		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/		77.2 / 86.0 g,i,h	/	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	9		4	366°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) j	50		21	117¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 41		- 17	249¢	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Spain	69.8	Morocco	8.8	United States	8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United Kingdom	72.9	Spain	23.7	Netherlands	1.4
Social indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.3		2.3	0.4 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^d	73.7		76.3	78.1 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)d,l	0.2		1.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5		1.6	1.6 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	79.8 / 7	5.9	80.1 / 76.6	81.2 / 77.4 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	17.6 / 1	5.9	17.9 / 14.8	17.7 / 17.4 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	1.4 / 49	9.5	1.6 / 55.4	2.0 / 56.2 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	10.7		10.1	9.0 a,c	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	95.8		98.3 j	99.0 j,n	
Threatened species (number)	23		23	30°	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0		0.0	0.0 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 j		0 j	0 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	176		165	159 ^m	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	20.8		20.8	20.8 c	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b A dis	pute exists	between th	ne Governments	of Argentina and	the

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). c 2021. f 2018. g Population aged 16 to 65 years. h 2013. i Break in the time series. j Estimate. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n 2016.

Faroe Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 393 ^d 107.3 ^{a,l}	n Europe _{b,c} Krone (DKK)	F (op. de Capital	ion (000, 2 nsity (per k city city pop. (0	m2, 20	Tórs	a,b,c havn		
Economic indicators			- 2	2010		2015	i	20	123	
Employment in agriculture (% of emp	loved)	1	1.1 f,g,l	1					
Employment in industry (%			2	22.2 f,g,l	1					
Employment in services & o	ther secto	ors (% employed)	6	6.7 f,g,l	ı					
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour forc	e) ^{j,k}	Е	6.4 i		4.01				
Labour force participation ra	ite (femal	e/male pop. %)	7	77.5 / 8	5.3 j,k	79.4 /	′ 86.0 j,k,l		/	
Agricultural production inde	x (2014-2	016=100)	9	93		98		92	d	
International trade: exports	(million c	urrent US\$) ^m	3	339		1 024		22	264¢	
International trade: imports	(million c	urrent US\$) ^m	7	780		911		1.9	901¢	
International trade: balance	(million c	urrent US\$)m	5	59		113		36	2c	
Balance of payments, currer	nt accoun	t (million US\$)	1	144		194 n				
Major trading partner	rs									2022
Export partners (% of export	ts) ^m U	Inited Kingdom	21.3		Denmark		16.6	Unite	d States	15.9
Import partners (% of impor	ts) ^m	Denmark	45.6		Norway		13.2	Neth	erlands	12.1
Social indicators			2	2010		2015	i	20	23	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annu	ıal %) ^b	-	0.1		1.3		0.4	1a,c	
Urban population (% of tota	l populati	on)	4	10.9		41.6		42	.20	
Urban population growth ra			().7		0.5				
Fertility rate, total (live birth				2.5		2.4		2.	7 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fen	-			78.9 / 7		82.0 /			.7 / 77.3a,c	
Population age distribution	0-14/60+	years old, %)b		21.8 / 2		21.0 /		20	.7 / 23.6 a,c	
International migrant stock				5.1 / 10	.7	5.5 /	11.4		3 / 13.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0			Е	3.1		5.3			} a,c	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)				7.6		8.0) 9	
Environment and infra	astructu	ıre indicators	2	2010		2015	i	20	23	
Individuals using the Interne) inhabitants)		75.2		94.2n	1		.6 m,r	
Threatened species (number	r)		1	13		14		35	С	
Forested area (% of land are).1		0.1			m,q	
Energy production, primary ((1		19		
Energy supply per capita (Gi				185		186		21		
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiver	rsity protected (%) (0.0		15.8		15	.8c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. g Population aged 16 years and over. h 2005. i Break in the time series. j Excluding the institutional population. k Population aged 15 to 74 years. I 2013. m Estimate. n 2011. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q 2020. r 2017.

Fiji

Region Melanesia	UN membership d		ober 1970	
Population (000, 2023) 930 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 50.9 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1)			
Capital city Suva	National currency		llar (FJD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 178.3 d	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 140	4 682	4 296 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	4.7	- 5.1 ^c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 469.5	5 105.1	4 646.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	10.2	10.0	17.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	19.9	19.3	19.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	69.9	70.6	63.1 ^c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	29.8	30.4	28.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	16.7	14.6	14.7¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	53.6	55.0	56.4c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	4.3	4.3	4.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	43.8 / 79.8	39.9 / 76.4	38.2 / 75.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	116	135 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	109	115¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	841	895	1 055 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 808	2 081	2 997 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 967	- 1 186	- 1 942 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 149	- 163	- 868 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 20.	.9 Tonga	14.7 h	Australia	10.6 h
Import partners (% of imports) Singapore 25.	.9 China	15.7	Australia	15.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.1	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	54.7	56.8j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.8	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.6	2.5a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.3 / 65.5	68.9 / 64.9	70.2 / 66.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.1 / 6.9	30.2 / 7.8	28.6 / 9.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13.4 / 1.6	13.8 / 1.6	14.1 / 1.6 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 n	~0.0	~0.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	19.8	20.3	17.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.3	3.7 o,m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 P	0.8		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 p	4.8	5.6°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.0 / 105.6 P	105.8 / 107.9	111.7 / 115.7¢	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 96.6	107.4 / 106.4	103.3 / 105.0 c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.3 / 63.8 p	91.4 / 77.9	95.6 / 75.5 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.29	2.2 m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5r	14.0	10.9s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	20.0	42.5	87.7 c	
Threatened species (number)	192	278	357 b	
F	58.7	60.6	62.4 ^m	
Forested area (% of land area)	5	7	6 m	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	22	27	22 h,m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	632	755	32 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		755 11.2	32¢ 11.2b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	632 11.2			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ¹ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	632 11.2	11.2	11.2b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ¹ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	632 11.2 52.4 / 27.1	11.2 52.5 / 27.1	11.2 ^b 52.5 / 27.0 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2009. q 2014. r 2006. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Finland

Region Northern Europe	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 9	4 December 1955 336 884 ^{d,e} 37.7 ^{a,b,c} Euro (EUR) 0.9°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	249 181	234 440	297 302 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	0.5	3.0 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 460.7	42 785.2	53 703.5 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	2.8	2.6	2.6 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,i	29.9	27.0	28.4 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)9	67.3	70.4	69.0 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.4	4.2	4.1 e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.4	21.7	21.4 e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.3	74.0	74.5 e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	9.4	7.1 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.9 / 64.0	55.6 / 62.4	57.0 / 62.9 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 k	109 k	123¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	94 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70 117	59 682	86 062 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	68 767	60 174	97 265°	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 349	- 492	- 11 203¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 792	- 2 209	- 11 059¢	
Major trading partners			2	2022
, ,,	I.6 Sweden	10.6	United States 9	9.3
	2.5 Germany			3.1
	,			
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) b	0.4	0.3	0.1 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	83.8	85.2	85.4 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,l	0.6	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.6	1.4a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	83.2 / 76.7	84.2 / 78.6	84.9 / 79.8 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	16.6 / 24.7	16.4 / 27.0	15.2 / 29.7 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	228.5 / 4.3	314.9 / 5.7	386.1 / 7.0 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.0 n	16.3	61.8¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.3	1.7	1.6 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	9.60	9.6 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.4	4.3 m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.0	6.4f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8 99.2 / 99.9	100.3 / 100 101.7 / 102		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)				
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.5 / 110.2	210.2 / 181		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2	210.2 / 181 1.5	1.6 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	120.5 / 110.2	210.2 / 181		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2	210.2 / 181 1.5	1.6 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p 2023	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.9 q	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4	1.6 m 45.5 p 2023 92.8 e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.94 3.7 18 73.2	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p 2023 92.8 ^e 2.9 ^m 68 ^c 73.7 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.94 3.7 18	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25	1.6 ^m 45.5p 2023 92.8 ^e 2.9 ^m 68°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.94 3.7 18 73.2	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7 43.9 / 7.7	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p 2023 92.8 ^e 2.9 ^m 68 ^c 73.7 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.99 3.7 18 73.2 63.6 / 11.6 725 285	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7 43.9 / 7.7 732 247	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p 2023 92.8 ^e 2.9 ^m 68 ^e 73.7 ^m 37.6 / 6.5 ^e 761 ^m 239 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	120.5 / 110.2 2.2 40.0 2010 86.94 3.7 18 73.2 63.6 / 11.6 725	210.2 / 181 1.5 42.5 2015 86.4 2.9 25 73.7 43.9 / 7.7	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p 2023 92.8 ^e 2.9 ^m 68 ^e 73.7 ^m 37.6 / 6.5 ^e 761 ^m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Åland Islands. c 2022. d Excluding Åland Islands. e 2021. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Break in the time series. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s 1.78

- 0.02

France

Tranco				
Region Western Europe	UN membership d		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 64 627 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 117.2 a.b.c	Surface area (km2	,	551 500 ^d 33.5 a,b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 117.2 a,b,c Capital city Paris	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 958.2e	Exchange rate (pe).9c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	2 642 610	2 438 208	2 957 880 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	1.9	1.1	6.8 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	40 926.2	36 930.5	44 229.4 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.8	1.8	1.9 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)h,i	19.8	19.8	18.8 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h	78.4	78.5	79.4 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9	2.7	2.5 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.3	20.3	19.5 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.9	77.0	78.0 d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.9	10.4	7.6j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.5 / 62.0	51.6 / 60.8	52.0 / 59.9 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k,I	100	106	118¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	102	97 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	511 651	493 941	618 299¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	599 172	563 398	819 398 0	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 87 520	- 69 457	- 201 099¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 22 031	- 9 130	- 59 499¢	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 13	.7 Italy	9.2	United States	7.9
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 14	.6 Belgium	11.3	Netherlands	8.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.6	0.3	0.2 b,c	
Urban population (% of total population)	78.4	79.7	80.7 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.9	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.0	1.9	1.8 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	84.7 / 78.0	85.2 / 79.0	86.0 / 80.4 b,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.3 / 23.2	18.2 / 25.3	17.2 / 27.8 b,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 310.0 / 11.6	7 878.3 / 12		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	250.4°	320.1	679.1¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.6	3.6	3.3 b,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	11.29	11.4	12.2n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.2	3.3 ⁿ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.4	5.4e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 103.4	101.7 / 102	·	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.7 / 103.1	100.5 / 101		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.7 / 109.6	108.6 / 105		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.6	1.1 ^d 37.8 ^r	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.9	20.2	37.81	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.3s	78.0 q,t,u	86.1 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.29	2.2	2.3 j,v,n	
Threatened species (number)	168	236	466 c	
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	30.7	31.5n	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	347.1 / 5.2	311.3 / 4.6		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	5 632	5 770	4 976 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	176	159	136 n	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)			48 395 j.d	
	76 647×	84 452×		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	49.5	64.5	81.1¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^y	49.5			

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe,
Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French
part), Wallis and Futuna Islands. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c. 2022. d. 2021. e. 2019. f. Including
French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion, g. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h. Data
classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, i. Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. j. Estimate. k.
Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I. All households. Metropolitan France and overseas
departments. m. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n. 2020. o. Data as at the end of
December. p. Data are based on SHA2011. q. Break in the time series. r. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s.
Population aged 16 to 74 years. t. Population aged 15 years and over. u. Users in the last 3 months, v. Provisional data.
w. From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco and the overseas departments (Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique,
Mayotte and Réunion), excluding the overseas collectivities: New Caledonia, French Polyriesia, Saint Barthélemy,
Saint Martin, St. Pierre and Miquelon, and Wallis and Futuna. x. Arrivals of non-resident visitors. y. Development
Assistance Committee member (PCCD).

French Guiana

305 a,b,c

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	83 534 ^d 98,8 a,b,c	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.7 a.b.c Capital city Cavenne				
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Capital city pop	. (000, 2023) 57.5°			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) f,g	14.1	14.9 ^h			
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed) f,g	51.5	58.3 h			
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^f	21.0	21.3 ^{i,j}			
Labour force participation re	ate (female/male pop. %)	43.2 / 54.9 f	48.4 / 58.8 f,i,j	/		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	105	114¢		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^b	2.2	2.2	2.5 a,c		
Urban population (% of total	al population)	82.9	84.5	85.6 ¹		
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %) ^m	3.2	3.1			
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^b	3.5	3.5	3.5 a,c		
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^b	79.1 / 72.8	79.6 / 74.1	80.3 / 74.8 a,c		
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)b	35.2 / 6.2	33.7 / 7.6	32.1 / 9.4 a,c		
International migrant stock		96.3 / 41.3	106.1 / 40.7	119.2 / 39.90		
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	9.7	8.9	7.6 a,c		
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	13.4p		13.30		
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	25.7 q.p				
Threatened species (number	er)	56	67	130°		
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	97.1	96.8	96.60		
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	3r				
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	52 q,r				
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000)s	83 p	87	111 ^t		
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	81.0	81.3	83.2°		

South America

Region

Population (000, 2023)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national inclose. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o 2020. p 2009. q Estimate. r Data after 2010 are included in France. s Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. t 2017.

French Polynesia

French Poly	ynesia				
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Polynesia 3 687 ^{d.e} 102.2 ^{a.b.c} CFP Franc (XPF) ^f 111.9 ^c	Capital city	per km2, 2023) 83	06 a,b,c 3.1 a,b,c apeete 36.0 g,h	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	•	6 081	5 324	6 055 e	
GDP growth rate (annual 9		- 2.5	1.8	2.4 e	
GDP per capita (current US		21 427.0	18 245.2	19 914.6e	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	.,	2.5	3.6	3.3 e	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added)	12.3	12.0	11.6e	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	85.2	84.4	85.1 e	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	2.8	2.4 i	2.1 ^{i,e}	
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	15.9	15.2 i	14.9 i,e	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	81.4	82.4 i	83.1 ^{i,e}	
Unemployment rate (% of	abour force)i	12.2	12.1	13.1	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	48.3 / 63.9	49.2 / 63.3	49.1 / 62.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100)		122 j.k		
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	97	102	104 e	
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	153	130	146°	
International trade: import		1 726	1 527	2 220 c	
International trade: balanc		- 1 573	- 1 397	- 2 074°	
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)	- 18	291	412	
Major trading partne					2022
Export partners (% of expo	,	24.4 China, Hong		United States	18.1 i
Import partners (% of impo	rts) France	20.8 Chi	na 14.4	Republic of Korea	10.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av		0.5	0.6	0.9 a,c	
Urban population (% of tot		60.3	61.7	61.9 ^m	
Urban population growth r		2.0	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live birt		2.2	1.9	1.7 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		83.8 / 78.6	85.1 / 80.0	86.0 / 81.3 a,c	
Population age distribution		25.7 / 9.5	24.1 / 11.3	21.3 / 15.2 a,c	
International migrant stock		31.6 / 11.9	30.1 / 11.0	30.1 / 10.7 P	
Infant mortality rate (per 1		7.4	6.3	5.4a,c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.49			
Environment and inf	rastructure indicator:	s 2010	2015	2023	

49.0

160

43.1

1

49

64.6i

175

43.1

44

72.7 i,i

199¢

43.1p

1 p

42 p

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s.t 154 184 83 ° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0 0.0 -0.0 ° -0.0 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the Jagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included. e 2021. f Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. g Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. h 2018. i Estimate, j Index base: 2000=100. k 2014. I 2016. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2020. q 2009. r 2017. s Arrivals by air. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Gabon

			Ganon
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2023) 2 389ab Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 9.3 a.b Capital city Libreville	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 267 00 f) 103 , CFA	September 1960 7 668° 8.6 ^{a,b} A Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 823.9e	Exchange rate (pe		5.0 b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 359	14 372	18 521 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	3.9	1.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 391.4	7 085.1	7 910.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	4.7	6.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.6	51.9	49.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.2	43.4	43.7 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	35.9	32.1	29.0¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	11.1	13.3	16.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	52.9	54.6	54.9¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.4	20.6 f	21.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.5 / 57.6	39.8 / 56.4 f	39.4 / 56.2 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	100	109	131 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	100	105¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	8 539	5 677	7 381 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	2 969	2 938	2 894 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	5 570	2 739	4 487 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 453	141	
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China 4	4.8 Italy	8.6	Republic of Korea 8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 2	0.2 France	19.3 Ur	nited Arab Emirates 5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 3.5	2015 2.9	2023 2.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.5	2.9	2.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5 85.5	2.9 88.1	2.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.5 85.5 3.9	2.9 88.1 3.9	2.0 a,b 89.7 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9	2.0a,b 89.7e 3.5a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4	2.0a,b 89.7e 3.5a,b 68.4 / 63.4a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9	2.0 a.b 89.7 e 3.5 a.b 68.4 / 63.4 a.b 36.3 / 6.0 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4	2,0 a,b 89,7 e 3,5 a,b 68.4 / 63,4 a,b 36.3 / 6,0 a,b 416,7 / 18,7 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9	2,0 a,b 89.7 e 3,5 a,b 68.4 / 63.4 a,b 36.3 / 6,0 a,b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ¹ 42.4	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6	2,0ab 89,7e 3,5ab 68.4 / 63,4ab 36.3 / 6,0ab 416.7 / 18,7k 0,3b 29,5ab
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ¹ 42.4 2.5	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7	2,0ab 89.7e 3,5ab 68.4 / 63,4ab 36.3 / 6,0ab 416.7 / 18.7k 0,3b 29.5ab 3,4k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2! 42.4 2.5	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7	2 (0 a b) 89.7 e 3.5 a b) 68.4 / 63.4 a b) 36.3 / 6.0 a b) 416.7 / 18.7 k) 0.3 b) 29.5 a b) 3.4 k) 0.6 k) 3.0 c)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 /	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 	2 (0 a b) 89.7 e 3.5 a b) 68.4 / 63.4 a b) 36.3 / 6.0 a b) 416.7 / 18.7 k) 0.3 b) 29.5 a b) 3.4 k) 0.6 k) 3.0 c)
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ! 42.4 2.5 	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 367.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.11 /	2,0 s.b 89.7 e 3.5 a.b 68.4 / 63.4 a.b 36.3 / 6.0 a.b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a.b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 /	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.11 /	2,0 a,b 89.7 e 3,5 a,b 68.4 / 63.4 a,b 36.3 / 6,0 a,b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a,b 3,4 k 0,6 k 3,0 c 106.0 / 109.6 e 91.1 / 83.4 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 /	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 367.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.11 /	2,0 a,b 89,7 e 3,5 a,b 68.4 / 63,4 a,b 36.3 / 6,0 a,b 416.7 / 18,7 k 0,3 b 29,5 a,b 3,4 k 0,6 k 3,0 c 1 106.0 / 109,6 e 91.1 / 83,4 e 53.8 / 50,3 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 / / 14.7	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.1 / 14.2	2,0 a,b 89.7 e 3,5 a,b 68.4 / 63.4 a,b 36.3 / 6.0 a,b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a,b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 106.0 / 109.6 e 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 / 14.7	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.1 / 14.2 2015	2.0 a.b 89.7 e 3.5 a.b 68.4 / 63.4 a.b 36.3 / 6.0 a.b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a.b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 e 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ¹ 42.4 2.5 3.1 / / 14.7 2010	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.1 / 14.2 2015	2,0 sb 89.7 e 3,5 s.b 68.4 / 63.4 sb 36.3 / 6.0 sb 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 s.b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 106.0 / 109.6 e 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 o 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2¹ 42.4 2.5 3.1 / / 14.7 2010 13.0 0.6 P	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 367.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.11 / 14.2 2015 45.8 	2.0 a.b 89.7 e 3.5 a.b 68.4 / 63.4 a.b 36.3 / 6.0 a.b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a.b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 e 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eath beld by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 / 14.7 2010 13.0 0.6p 204	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 3.7 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.11 / 14.2 2015 45.8 231	2.0 a b 89.7 e 3.5 a b 68.4 / 63.4 a b 36.3 / 6.0 a b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 e 106.0 / 109.6 e 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 e 2023 71.7 e 610 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ! 42.4 2.5 3.1 / ! / 14.7 2010 13.0 0.6 p 204 91.8	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 3.6.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.1 / 14.2 2015 45.8 231 91.6	2,0.sb 89.7e 3,5a.b 68.4 / 63.4a.b 36.3 / 6,0.a.b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29,5a.b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 106.0 / 109.6e 91.1 / 83.4e 53.8 / 50.3e 14.70 2023 71.7c 610 b 91.3 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 ! 42.4 2.5 1 / 14.7 2010 13.0 0.6p 204 91.8 3.3 / 1.6	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.1 / 14.2 2015 45.8 231 91.6 3.9 / 1.7	2,0 a b 89.7 e 3.5 a b 68.4 / 63.4 a b 36.3 / 6.0 a b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 106.0 / 109.6 e 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 o 2023 71.7 c 610 b 91.3 k 3.1 / 1.1 k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.5 85.5 3.9 4.2 65.8 / 62.1 37.4 / 6.1 270.8 / 16.7 13.2 42.4 2.5 3.1 / 14.7 2010 13.0 0.6 204 91.8 3.3 / 1.6 589	2.9 88.1 3.9 3.9 67.8 / 63.4 36.7 / 5.9 378.7 / 19.4 2.9 35.6 2.7 2.8 137.7 / 142.1 / 14.2 2015 45.8 231 91.6 3.9 / 1.7 561	2,0 a b 89.7 e 3.5 a b 68.4 / 63.4 a b 36.3 / 6.0 a b 416.7 / 18.7 k 0.3 b 29.5 a b 3.4 k 0.6 k 3.0 c 91.1 / 83.4 e 53.8 / 50.3 e 14.7 o 2023 71.7 e 610 b 91.3 k 3.1 / 1.1 k 516 k

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Estimate. g Libreville and Owendo. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. in Including refuges. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2011. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. q Arrivals by air only. r 2005.

0.85

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 61.2 Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

61.2

61.7b

Gambia

Gallibia			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 2 706 a,b	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 11 295	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 267.4a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Banjul Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 443.4 ^{d,e}	National currency Exchange rate (pe		(GMD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 543	1 378	2 038 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.1	4.3 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	796.6	611.7	772.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	37.4	24.3	24.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	10.4	18.8	18.4 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.2	56.9	57.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	52.1	51.8	48.5¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	6.4	6.6	7.3¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.5	41.6	44.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2	6.8	4.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.6 / 68.5	53.1 / 67.1	57.4 / 65.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	131	219b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	147	108	73¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68	83	35 i,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	284	391	660 i,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 215	- 308	- 625 i,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	18	- 54	- 94¢
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Mali 44	.7 China	29.1	Senegal 10.9
Import partners (% of imports) [†] Togo 25	.5 Côte d'Ivoi	re 12.4	China 7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	2.8	2.4 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	55.7	59.2	61.9e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	4.5	4.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.3	4.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.6 / 59.8	63.6 / 61.4	64.3 / 61.5 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.2	45.4 / 3.8	43.1 / 4.0 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	185.8 / 10.4	192.5 / 9.2	215.7 / 8.9 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.5 n	11.8	5.5 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	43.9	36.9	28.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 0.1°	3.2	2.6 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-	0.1	0.1 m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 80.8 / 78.8	2.2 93.0 / 87.1	2.9° 109.7 / 96.3b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.2 / 57.7	64.0 / 62.0	78.7 / 63.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.2 / 44.1 i	/	175.2 / 150.4°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.5	9.4	8.6P
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
	9.2	17.6 [†]	33.0 i,c
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 q,r	0.1 s,t	0.1 q.u,v,w,x
Threatened species (number)	43	55	124b
Forested area (% of land area)	29.6	26.8	24.0 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6	7	7 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	7	7 i,m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	91 ^z	449	332¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		65.3 / 9.0	67.8 / 12.2 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	30.2 / 41.5	31.3 / 33.7	31.0 / 22.6 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.00	8.47	12.24°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. c 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Banjul, Kombo St. Mary k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. c 2008. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Partial data. r 2009. s Overestimated or based on overestimated data. t 2011. u Excluding Higher Education. v Excluding private non-profit. w Break in the time series. x 2018. y Including nationals residing abroad. z Arrivals by air only.

Georgia

			doorgia
Region Western Asia	UN membership		
Population (000, 2023) 3 744 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 53.9 a.b.c	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Tbilisi	National currency		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 077.3 e	Exchange rate (pe		·
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 243	14 954	18 696 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	3.0	10.4 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 191.0	3 965.3	4 975.1 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.6	8.8	7.0 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h,i	19.1	21.5	25.0 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	71.4	69.7	68.0 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.1	44.0	40.4 j,d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.6	11.0	13.7 j,d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.4	45.0	45.9 j,d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.2	16.5	11.7 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.8 / 77.0	59.0 / 80.3	55.3 / 73.0 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k	100	115	172¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	117 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 677	2 205	5 593 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 236	7 281	13 592 c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 558	- 5 077	- 7 999¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 199	- 1 767	- 1 937 ^d
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) China 13	.2 Azerbaija	n 12.0 Russ	sian Federation 11.7
Import partners (% of imports) Türkiye 17	.5 Russian Feder	ation 13.5	China 8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	- 0.4	-~0.0	- 0.5 a,c
Urban population (% of total population)b	55.5	57.4	59.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,I	- 0.5	- 0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)b	1.9	2.2	2.1 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	76.6 / 67.6	78.1 / 68.5	76.5 / 66.8 a,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	18.7 / 17.8	19.4 / 19.5	21.3 / 21.0 a,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b,m	73.1 / 1.8	76.7 / 1.9	79.4 / 2.0 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	362.2°	268.3	317.1°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	12.7	9.5	8.2 a,c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	7.4	7.6 j,n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.8	5.3	5.4d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.2	3.6d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 102.7	102.8 / 102.7	101.1 / 100.4 d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 101.8	104.3 / 103.7	94.5 / 93.4 d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 100.4 P	97.6 / 92.9	109.5 / 109.8 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9		2.0 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.1	11.3	18.49
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	47.6r	76.4d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 s	0.3 t,u,v	0.3 t,u,v,d
Threatened species (number)	46	114	132¢
Forested area (% of land area)	40.6	40.6	40.6n
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.2 / 1.3	9.0 / 2.3	9.5 / 2.5 d,n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58	55	44 n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	52	55 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 067	3 012	1 577 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.4	40.3	42.4°
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		87.7 / 39.9	88.0 / 40.5¢
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	22.9 / 48.3	18.8 / 44.5	14.1 / 39.2°
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.90	3.07	4.35 d
Not official bevelopment Assist. received (// or divi)	4.50	3.07	7.00

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Includes mining and quarrying. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refer to 5 cities only. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2008. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 6 years and over. s 2005. t Excluding private non-profit. u Excluding business enterprise. v Partial data.

Germany

derinany				
Region Western Europe	UN membership		September 1973	
Population (000, 2023) 83 370 a,b	Surface area (km	7 581 °		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 239.2 ^{a,b} Capital city Berlin	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		97.4 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 556.8d	Exchange rate (p		3 p	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 396 354	3 356 236	4 259 935 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.5	2.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 762.7	40 893.2	51 073.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.9	0.8	0.9€	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.9	30.1	29.6°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	69.2	69.1	69.5°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6	1.4	1.3°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.4	27.7	27.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.0	70.9	71.1¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	4.6	3.3 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.1 / 66.1	54.7 / 65.9	56.5 / 67.1 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	118 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	94¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 267 743	1 328 500	1 665 636 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 060 672	1 057 536	1 577 564 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	207 071	270 964	88 072 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	196 172	288 065	172 724 ^b	
Major trading partners			2	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 9.	9 France	7.4	Netherlands 6	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 1:	3.0 Netherlan	ds 7.6	United States 6	5.2 h
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.3	- 0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	77.0	77.2	77.4 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	0.1	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 82.6 / 77.4	1.5 83.0 / 78.1	1.5 ^{a,b} 83.5 / 78.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1	83.0 / 78.1	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 1.5 15 762.5 / 18.8 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 1.5 15 762.5 / 18.8 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b .5 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b .5 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b .5 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9.812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 i 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 i 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 °	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Formary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 °	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6°	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15 762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a,b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9.812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 l 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9	83.5 / 78.5 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 14.0 / 29.7 a.b 2 487.8 b 3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 Im 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 ° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4 5 490	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 739.9 / 8.9 5 016	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a,b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c 4 034 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 11.1 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 ° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4 5 490 170	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10.220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5.016 158	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a,b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c 4 0.34 k 140 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 I 3.5 111 m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 ° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4 5 490 170 26 875	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10.220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158 34.970	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a,b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c 4 0.3 4 k 140 k 11 688 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.11 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4 5 490 170 26 875 76.2	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10 220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158 34 970 77.0	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a,b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c 4 034 k 140 k 11 688 c 79.1 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	82.6 / 77.4 13.6 / 25.9 9 812.3 / 12.1 670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.11 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4 5 490 170 26 875 76.2	83.0 / 78.1 13.2 / 27.3 10.220.4 / 12 573.8 3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158 34.970	83.5 / 78.5 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 14.0 / 29.7 a,b 15.762.5 / 18.8 k 2 487.8 b 3.0 a,b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c 4 0.3 4 k 140 k 11 688 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Index base: 2015=100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Provisional data. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

1.24

0.60

1.58c

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

Ghana

			Gnana
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 33 476 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 147.1 a.b Capital city Accra Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 475.2 d	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 23 00 f) 99 Gh r US\$) 8.6	-
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 587	50 034	79 083 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.9	2.1	5.4°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 665.2	1 733.0	2 408.6 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.9	21.8	21.0 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	28.2	34.0	30.1 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	43.0	44.2	48.9 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	42.0	35.2	39.5 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.3 ^h	18.7	19.1 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.8	46.1	41.4 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	6.8	3.9h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	67.7 / 74.6 h	65.1 / 73.5	65.1 / 72.2 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	183	336 c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	100	118¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 233	13 756	18 564 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 057	14 687	13 796 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)1	- 2 824	- 932	4 769 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 747	- 2 824	- 2 541 ^c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Switzerland 17	.6 United State	es 14.8	China 12.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 37	.2 Netherland	ls 6.0 L	Inited Arab Emirates 5.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.3	1.9a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	50.7	54.1	56.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	4.0	3.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.2	4.0	3.5 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.5 / 59.8	65.0 / 61.4	66.1 / 61.8 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.2 / 4.8	38.9 / 5.0	36.9 / 5.9a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	337.8 / 1.4	414.7 / 1.5	476.4 / 1.5 l
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.8 ^m	21.3	8.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	47.0	38.7	31.6 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	4.2	4.5	4.01
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.21
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.4h	3.9 h,o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 101.1 P	108.3 / 108.4	·
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.1 / 79.9 p	85.4 / 87.5	90.5 / 87.9°
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.6 / 29.0 p	45.8 / 50.9	69.5 / 70.7 °
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.8	1.8¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.3	10.9	14.69
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8 r,s	23.0 ^h	68.2¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4s	***	
Threatened species (number)	202	223	292 b
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	34.6	35.1
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.1 / 0.4	15.0 / 0.5	20.1 / 0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	168	424	704
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		13	15 ¹
	11		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	931	897	624°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	931 68.8		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2018. p 2009. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 12 years and over. s Break in the time series. t Including nationals residing abroad.

9.7 / 7.9

5.36

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

14.0 / 18.4 b

11.6 / 11.9

3.69

Gibraltar

2 :	0 11	-		(000	2000	00 - h -	
Region Surface area (km2)	Southern 6d	Europe		ation (000, 2		33 a,b,c 3 264 9 a.b.c	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99,8a,b,c			Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3 264.9a,b,c Capital city Gibraltar			
National currency	Gibraltar	Pound (GIP)			000, 2023)		
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8¢						
Economic indicators	3		2010		2015	2023	
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100)				142 f,g		
International trade: exports	s (million cur	rent US\$)h	259		295	414¢	
International trade: import	s (million cu	rent US\$)h	627		815	13 300 c	
International trade: balanc	e (million cu	rrent US\$) ^h	- 368		- 520	- 12 886 c	
Major trading partne	ers						2022
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^h	Ireland	23.8	India	18.7	Brazil	14.1
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^h	Spain	17.6	Italy	17.2	Greece	10.2
Social indicators			2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av	erage annua	l %) ^b	1.4		0.2	0.1 a,c	
Urban population (% of tot			100.0		100.0	100.0 i	
Urban population growth r	ate (average	annual %) ^j	0.7		0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per wom	an) ^b	1.8		2.2	1.8 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/male	s, years) ^b	84.1 /	77.8	84.2 / 76.9	84.7 / 80.9 a,c	
Population age distribution	ı (0-14/60+ y	ears old, %)b	18.1 /	22.0	17.8 / 23.7	17.0 / 27.2 a,c	
International migrant stock	(000/% of t	otal pop.)	10.4 /	30.9	11.1 / 32.8	11.2 / 33.2 k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live birt	hs) ^b	10.9		11.4	8.9 a,c	
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f,	m per 100 pop.)	112.8	/ 110.9	/	116.5 / 109.2 d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 po	p.) 86.5 /	86.81	/	97.0 / 107.2 ^d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	.) 79.8	′83.7 [†]	/	91.0 / 96.8 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000	pop.)	3.2				
Environment and inf	rastructui	e indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100	inhabitants)	65.0		65.0 h,m	94.4 h,n	
Threatened species (numb	er)		22		26	59℃	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)		0.0		0.0	0.0 k	
CO2 emission estimates (n	nillion tons/t	ons per capita)	0.5 /	14.0	0.6 / 17.2	0.7 / 19.0 k	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)				0 h,k	
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)		234		274	321 k	
Important sites for terrestr					0.0	0.0c	
Pop. using safely managed	l drinking wa	iter (urban/rural,	. %) 100.0	/	100.0 /	100.0 / ^c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Index base: 2000=100. g 2014. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I 2009. m 2012. n 2016.

Greece

Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2023) 10 385 a,b	UN membership d Surface area (km2		tober 1945 57°
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 79.4a.b Capital city Athens	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	Euro (
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 154.2 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	296 835	195 605	214 874¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	- 0.2	8.4¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 902.4	18 100.4	20 571.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	3.4	4.4	4.4¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	16.9	16.4	17.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	79.7 12.4	79.2 12.9	78.0° 11.4°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	11.2 [†]	15.2¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.0	72.2	73.3°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.7	24.9	11.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	44.1 / 63.1	44.9 / 59.0	43.9 / 57.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	101	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	104	96¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 586	28 289	57 568 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	66 453	47 264	97 970 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 38 867	- 18 975	- 40 402 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 30 263	- 1 611	- 21 424b
	00 200		
Major trading partners			2022
((((.4 Bulgaria	7.7	Germany 6.3
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10	.8 Germany	9.1	China 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	78.0	79.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.7	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.4 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7	1.3 83.6 / 77.9	1.4 ^{a,b} 83.3 / 78.0 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7	1.4 a,b 83.3 / 78.0 a,b 13.9 / 29.4 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7	1.4 ^{a,b} 83.3 / 78.0 ^{a,b} 13.9 / 29.4 ^{a,b} 1 340.5 / 12.9 ¹
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 ^m	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6	1.4a,b 83.3 / 78.0a,b 13.9 / 29.4a,b 1 340.5 / 12.9 ¹ 173.2 ^b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8	1.4 a,b 83.3 / 78.0 a,b 13.9 / 29.4 a,b 1 340.5 / 12.9 l 173.2 b 3.4 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2°	1,4a,b 83.3 / 78.0a,b 13.9 / 29,4a,b 1 340.5 / 12.9 l 173.2 b 3,4a,b 9,5 l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2° 5.9	1.4a.b 83.3 / 78.0a.b 13.9 / 29.4a.b 1 340.5 / 12.9 ¹ 173.2b 3.4a.b 9.5 ¹ 6.3 ¹
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2° 5.9 3.7	1.4a.b 83.3 / 78.0a.b 13.9 / 29.4a.b 1.340.5 / 12.91 1.73.2b 3.4a.b 9.51 6.31 3.6e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4 / 99.6	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2° 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0	1.4a.b 83.3 / 78.0a.b 13.9 / 29.4a.b 1.340.5 / 12.91 1.73.2b 3.4a.b 9.51 6.31 3.6e 101.5 / 100.71
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4 / 99.6 102.6 / 108.6	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2 ⁿ 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5	1.4a.b 83.3 / 78.0a.b 13.9 / 29.4a.b 1.340.5 / 12.91 173.2.b 3.4a.b 9.51 6.31 3.6e 101.5 / 100.71 100.2 / 103.71
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4 / 99.6 102.6 / 108.6 106.2 / 107.6	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1.340.5 / 12.9 ¹ 173.2 ^b 3.4ab 9.5 ¹ 6.3 ¹ 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 ¹ 100.2 / 103.7 ¹ 106.0 / 112.3 ¹
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4 / 99.6 102.6 / 108.6 106.2 / 107.6 1.6	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1.340.5 / 12.91 173.2b 3.4ab 9.51 6.31 3.6e 101.5 / 100.71 100.2 / 103.71 106.0 / 112.31 0.9c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1.340.5 / 12.9 ¹ 173.2 ^b 3.4ab 9.5 ¹ 6.3 ¹ 3.6 ^e 101.5 / 100.7 ¹ 100.2 / 103.7 ¹ 106.0 / 112.3 ¹ 0.9 ^e 21.0 ^o
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1.340.5 / 12.91 173.2b 3.4ab 9.51 6.31 3.6e 101.5 / 100.71 100.2 / 103.71 106.0 / 112.31 0.9c 21.0°
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1 321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4 / 99.6 102.6 / 108.6 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 p	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1.340.5 / 12.91 173.2b 3.4ab 9.51 6.31 3.6e 101.5 / 100.71 100.2 / 103.71 106.0 / 112.31 0.9c 21.00 2023 78.5c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.40.5 / 12.9 173.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9e 21.0e 2023 78.5e 1.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.4 83.4 / 77.7 14.6 / 25.0 1321.1 / 12.1 57.4 m 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4 / 99.6 102.6 / 108.6 106.2 / 107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 p 0.6 i	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1 340.5 / 12.9 1 73.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9e 21.0e 2023 78.5e 1.5 601b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1 340.5 / 12.9 1 73.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9c 21.00 2023 78.5c 1.5 601b 30.3 1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3 84.5/7.5	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2.n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.40.5 / 12.9 173.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9e 21.0e 2023 78.5e 1.5 601b 30.3 49.2 / 4.5e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3 84.5/7.5	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1.242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2 n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.40.5 / 12.9 173.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9c 21.0e 2023 78.5c 1.5 601b 30.3 49.2 / 4.5c 191
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3 84.5/7.5 397	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 90	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.40.5 / 12.9 173.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9c 21.0o 2023 78.5c 1.5 601b 30.3 49.2 / 4.5c 191 78
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3 84.5/7.5 397 105 15007	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 90 23 599	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.40.5 / 12.9 173.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 10.9e 21.0e 2023 78.5e 1.5 601b 30.3 49.2 / 4.5e 191 781 14 705 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3 84.5/7.5 397 105 15 007 80.4	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 90 23.59 86.5	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 1 340.5 / 12.9 1 73.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 0.9e 21.0e 2023 78.5e 1.5 601b 30.3 49.2 / 4.5e 191 78 14 705e 86.5b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q	1.4 83.4/77.7 14.6/25.0 1 321.1/12.1 57.4 ^m 3.4 9.6 5.8 4.1 97.4/99.6 102.6/108.6 106.2/107.6 1.6 17.3 2010 44.4 ^p 0.6 ⁱ 156 30.3 84.5/7.5 397 105 15007	1.3 83.6 / 77.9 14.6 / 26.7 1 242.9 / 11.7 37.6 3.8 8.2n 5.9 3.7 99.1 / 100.0 97.4 / 102.5 99.4 / 109.1 0.9 23.0 2015 66.8 1.0 291 30.3 65.5 / 6.0 357 90 23 599	1.4ab 83.3 / 78.0ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.9 / 29.4ab 13.40.5 / 12.9 173.2b 3.4ab 9.5 6.3 3.6e 101.5 / 100.7 100.2 / 103.7 106.0 / 112.3 10.9e 21.0e 2023 78.5e 1.5 601b 30.3 49.2 / 4.5e 191 781 14 705 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. c 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. 1 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Break in the time series. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Greenland

dicciliana						
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Northern America 2 166 086 ^d 110 6 ^{a,b,c}	Pop. o	ation (000, 2 density (per l	km2, 2023) (56 a,b,c), 1 a,b,c Vuuk	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Danish Krone (DKK) 7.0°			000, 2023) 1		
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	2 503		2 499	3 273 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	1.7		- 2.5	1.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	44 42	1.0	44 710.9	58 185.2d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		13.8		17.6	18.7 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr		18.6		17.6	18.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth	, , , , ,	67.6		64.9	62.7 d	
Employment in agriculture				4.6 h,i,j		
Employment in industry (%				12.6 h,i,j	***	
Employment in services &				82.5 h,i,j		
Unemployment rate (% of I		8.4 k		9.7 h,l,m,n,o		
International trade: exports		389		406	998 p,c	
International trade: imports		847		667	1 086 p.c	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 458		- 261	- 88 p,c	
Major trading partne	rs					2022
Export partners (% of expo	,	46.9	China	23.1	United Kingdom	5.5
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^p Denmark	56.7	Sweden	21.7	France	9.4
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^b	- 0.1		0.1	0.4 a,c	
Urban population (% of tot		84.4		86.1	87.19	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^r	0.3		0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live birt		2.2		2.1	2.0 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe		73.8 /		75.7 / 69.5	76.0 / 70.1 a,c	
Population age distribution		22.4 /		21.1 / 12.8	20.9 / 16.9 a,c	
International migrant stock		6.1 /	10.8	6.0 / 10.7	5.9 / 10.4s	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	,	9.3		9.6	8.6 a,c	
Education: Government exp				12.0	10.2s	
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)	19.5		7.2	5.4 ^t	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators			2015	2023	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0		67.6P	69.5 p,u	
Threatened species (number		14		17	31 c	
Forested area (% of land a	,	~0.0		~0.0	~0.0s	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1		2	2 s	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	187		156	167 s	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Nationals, residents. i Population aged 15 to 64 years. j 2011. k 2006. l Excluding the institutional population. m Population aged 18 to 64 years. m Break in the time series. o 2013. p Estimate. q 2019. r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s 2020. t 2016. u 2017.

26.3

29.7

29.7c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Grenada

			uiciiaua	
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 125 a.b	UN membership date Surface area (km2)		7 September 1974 45°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 368.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Saint George's Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 39.3 ^{e,f}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		100.0a,b E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)d 2.7b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771	997	1 115¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.4	5.6¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 761.0	8 379.6	8 950.2¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.2	8.6	6.0¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.8	14.2	17.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	78.1	77.2	76.8¢	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	109°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	103	94¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 g	339	37 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	306 g	3729	589b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 281 ^g	- 339g	- 552 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 204	- 125	- 294¢	
Major trading partners			2022	
, ,,	7.79 United Sta	tes 19.79	Areas nes 9.2	
harden and the second	4.0 Trinidad and 1		Îles Caïmanes 11.8	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.8	0.6 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	36.0	36.4h	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.3	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	2.0 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 72.5	78.1 / 72.2	78.3 / 72.6 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 12.1	24.0 / 12.9	24.0 / 14.9 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.0 / 6.6	7.1 / 6.4	7.2 / 6.4 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 k		0.2b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.4	13.3	12.3a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)g,I	5.4	4.6	5.8 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 m		1.3 ^f	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		4.2	4.1 c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 119.1	116.3 / 120.0	3 106.0 / 107.7 f	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	126.7 / 135.7	108.7 / 119.8	3 114.1 / 117.9 j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 85.2	113.4 / 103.3	3 117.0 / 101.6 j	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.8	5.0	4.0 c	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	33.3	31.2 ⁿ	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	27.0	52.5	77.8¢	
Threatened species (number)	37	51	94 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	52.1	52.1	52.1 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	34	36 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	110	155	47 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.63	2.74	6.37°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e Refers to Saint George Parish. f 2018. g Estimate. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2006. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Guadeloupe

Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9°		op. (000, 2023)		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	1 639 ^d 82 6 a.b.c	Pop. density (Capital city	(per km2, 2023)	Basse-Terre	
Region	Caribbean	Population (0		396 a,b,c	

Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.9°	Сарпат спу рор	. (000, 2023) 30.4°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		3.3 f,g,h	
Employment in industry (% of employed) f,g	13.8	13.5 ^h	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{f,g}	64.4	65.5 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	23.8	26.1 ^{i, j}	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.5 / 44.29	49.6 / 56.5 g.i.j	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) k	100	106	116°
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.1 a,c
Urban population (% of total population)	98.4	98.4	98.5 m
Jrban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{I,n}	0.5	-~0.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.2	2.2	2.0 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	83.9 / 76.9	85.3 / 78.1	83.9 / 77.3 a,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	22.0 / 18.8	20.5 / 22.2	18.1 / 27.0 a,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	94.9 / 23.4	91.0 / 22.7	90.2 / 22.5 º
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	6.3	5.2	4.4 a,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.9 p	9.8	5.89
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4 ^{r,p}		
Threatened species (number) s	54	70	121 ^c
Forested area (% of land area)	43.2	44.6	44.40
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 r,t		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81 r,t		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,u}	392	512	735 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.9	82.0	82.0°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g Excluding the institutional population. h 2012. i Break in the time series, i 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2020. p 2009. q 2016. r Estimate. s Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). t Data after 2010 are included in France. u Arrivals by air.

Guam

				Guain
Region Surface area (km2)	Micronesia 541 ^d	Population (000 Pop. density (pe		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3 a,b,c	Capital city	Hagåt	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop	. (000, 2023) 146.9	e
Economic indicators	}	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	0.3	0.3 f	0.3 f,d
Employment in industry (%	of employed)f	14.7	14.6	14.1 d
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	84.6	85.1 f	85.7 f,d
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	8.2	6.9	6.1 f
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	56.5 / 66.2	56.5 / 68.6 f	55.7 / 67.8 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ⁹	100	106	137 ^c
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)a	0.5	0.2	0.7 b,c
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	94.1	94.5	94.9 h
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.2	0.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^a	3.0	2.9	2.6 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^a	80.5 / 73.6	80.5 / 73.1	82.0 / 74.8 b,c
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	27.1 / 10.6	26.9 / 13.2	26.1 / 17.0 b,c
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	75.4 / 47.3	76.1 / 47.0	80.5 / 47.7 j
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	11.6	11.7	9.7 b,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	2.4 k	4.2 h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	54.0	73.1	80.51
Research & Development 6	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 m		
Threatened species (numb	er)	34	95	111¢
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	44.4	46.3	51.9j
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)		0	0j
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	0 f	1	1 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ational borders (000) ⁿ	1 197	1 409	79 d
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4°

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. k 2011. I 2017. m 2005. n Air and sea arrivals.

Guatemala

Gualtillala					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Central America 17 844 a,b	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	21 November 1945 108 889 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Guatemala City	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		98.0 a,b Quetzal (GTQ)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	2 891.24	Exchange rate (pe		7.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		40 682	62 186	85 986¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.9	4.1	8.0¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$		2 797.3	3 886.4	4 883.2¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		11.4	10.6	10.0 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		24.2	24.1	23.7 c	
Economy: Services and other	, , , ,	64.4	65.3	66.3 c	
Employment in agriculture (9		33.5	31.9	29.2¢	
Employment in industry (% c		22.0	18.9	14.3 h,c	
Employment in services & ot		44.5	49.2	48.7 c	
Unemployment rate (% of la		3.5	2.5	2.8h	
Labour force participation ra		41.6 / 80.1	38.5 / 83.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100 i	122	164 b	
Agricultural production index		76	101	102°	
International trade: exports (8 460	10 677	15 806 b	
International trade: imports		13 830	17 637	32 099 b	
International trade: balance	,	- 5 370	- 6 960	- 16 293 b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 767	- 774	2 113¢	
Major trading partner	s				2022
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 32	.3 El Salvado	r 13.0) Honduras	10.0
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 32	.0 China	18.2	? Mexico	10.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		2.0	1.8	1.4a,b	
Urban population (% of total		48.4	50.0	51.4 ^d	
Urban population growth rat		2.8	2.7		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		3.4	3.0	2.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		74.3 / 67.6	75.2 / 69.		
Population age distribution (39.1 / 6.0	36.2 / 6.5	32.4 / 7.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (66.4 / 0.5	74.9 / 0.5	84.3 / 0.51	
Refugees and others of cond		0.1 m	0.3	144.3 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	28.3	23.3	19.8 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		6.1 º	6.0	6.5	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.9 p		1.31	
Education: Government expe		2.8	3.0	3.1 °	
Education: Primary gross enr		114.3 / 116.6	99.9 / 103		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.3 / 71.6	67.2 / 74.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		35.3 / 34.9	37.2 / 36.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		41.0	33.49	20.0 c	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	12.0	13.3	19.4r	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5 ^h	28.8h	50.8 s,c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP) ^t	~0.0	~0.0	0.1 °	
Threatened species (number		230	282	698b	
Forested area (% of land are	,	34.7	33.5	32.91	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	12.5 / 0.7	17.5 / 1.0		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	279	311	3601	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		27	30	321	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	1 119	1 473	602°	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	29.8	31.1 ^b	
	rinking water (urban/rural, %)		64.5 / 43.		
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	1.01	0.68	0.61 ^c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p 2009. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 12 years and over. t Partial data.

Guinea

			Guill	
Region	UN membership Surface area (k Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (m2) 2 100 f) 9 cy G	2 December 1958 45 836 ° 7.8 ^{a,b} iuinean Franc (GNF) 990.0 °	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 853	8 794	16 036¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.8	3.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	667.3	756.4	1 185.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	20.1	28.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.3	28.6	31.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.1	51.3	40.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	66.7	62.9	59.2°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	5.7	6.0	7.1¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f	27.6	31.1	33.8c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)f	4.8	4.9	5.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	53.3 / 65.5	47.2 / 64.9	41.6 / 63.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	186	362 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	100	129¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471 ^f	1 574	7 431 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 402 f	2 139	4 876 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	69 f	- 565	2 555 f,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 327	- 1 020	4 639 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China :	38.4 United Arab I	mirates 26.7	India	23.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China	35.6 India	9.3	Netherlands	7.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
			2023 2.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.5 33.7	2015 2.6 35.1		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.5	2.6	2.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 33.7	2.6 35.1	2.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.5 33.7 3.0	2.6 35.1 3.1	2.4 ^{a,b} 36.5 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1}	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 °	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fedugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 °	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 °	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 °	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 22.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Jowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Univ. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Univ. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 1.34 26.7	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b 25.2 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134 26.7 112	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0 116	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b 25.2 e 119 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3) 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134 26.7 112 14	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0 116 13	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a,b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b 25.2 e 119 e 14 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Estimate. g Conakry h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2005. n 2018. o 2008. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Arrivals by air at Conakry airport. r 2017.

Guinea-Bissau

Gamoa Biocaa				
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 2 106 a,b	UN membersh Surface area (km2)	17 September 1974 36 125¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 74.9 a,b	Sex ratio (m po		97.6 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Bissau Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 578.8e	National curre Exchange rate		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)d 615.0b	1
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	849	1 047	1 563 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	6.1	5.0 ℃	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	541.8	585.5	758.6 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	46.2	49.0	32.4 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.5	12.8	13.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.3	38.2	53.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	58.3	56.5	50.3¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	9.8	9.9	10.4 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employe	d) ^f 32.0	33.7	39.1¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	3.1	3.1	3.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f 48.6 / 64.6	48.7 / 64.1	49.0 / 63.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	109	128 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	101	121 ^c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	120	548	264 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)f	197	221	403 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 77	327	- 139 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 71	21	- 14¢	
Major trading partners			2	022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f India	74.4 Côte d'I	voire 11.7	Pakistan 8	.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^f Portugal	31.9 Sene	gal 19.3	China 1	3.2
Constant in discours		004F	2023	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.6	2.6	2023 2.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.6	2.1 a,b 43.8 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7	2,1a,b 43.8e 3,9a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.6 40.1 3.4	2.6 42.1 3.6	2.1 a,b 43.8 e 3.9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7	2,1a,b 43.8e 3,9a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3	2.1 a,b 43.8 e 3.9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b 40.1 / 4.5 a,b 17.9 / 0.9 j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3	2.1 a.b 43.8 e 3.9 a.b 61.9 / 57.7 a.b 40.1 / 4.5 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.9 i 0.1 b 50.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1	2.1 a.b 43.8 e 3.9 a.b 61.9 / 57.7 a.b 40.1 / 4.5 a.b 17.9 / 0.9 i 0.1 b 50.1 a.b 8.4 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2	2.1a,b 43.8e 3.9a,b 61.9 / 57.7a,b 40.1 / 4.5a,b 17.9 / 0.9i 0.1 b 50.1a,b 8.4i 0.2c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4	2.1a,b 43.8e 3.9a,b 61.9/57.7a,b 40.1/4.5a,b 17.9/0.9i 0.1b 50.1a,b 8.4i 0.2c 2.6c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61,9 / 57,7 a,b 40,1 / 4,5 a,b 17,9 / 0,9 j 0,1 b 50,1 a,b 8,4 j 0,2 c 2,6 c /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol.)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4 /	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57,7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.91 0.1 b 50.1 a,b 8.4 l 0.2 c 2.6 c / 1.1 n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61,9 / 57,7 a,b 40,1 / 4,5 a,b 17,9 / 0,9 j 0,1 b 50,1 a,b 8,4 j 0,2 c 2,6 c /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol.)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4 /	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.91 0.1 b 50.1 a,b 8.41 0.2 c 2.6 c / 1.1 n 13.7 c 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0k 73.6 6.3 0.1m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4 / 13.7	2,1a,b 43.8e 3,9a,b 61,9/57,7a,b 40,1/4,5a,b 17,9/0,9j 0,1b 50,1a,b 8,4j 0,2c 2,6c / 1,1n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4 /	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.91 0.1 b 50.1 a,b 8.41 0.2 c 2.6 c / 1.1 n 13.7 c 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 rs 2010 2.4	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4 / 13.7 2015 6.1	2.1 a.b 43.8 e 3.9 a.b 61.9 / 57.7 a.b 40.1 / 4.5 a.b 17.9 / 0.91 0.1 b 50.1 a.b 8.41 0.2 c 2.6 c / 1.1 n 13.7 o 2023 35.2 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 ^k 73.6 6.3 0.1 ^m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9) 10.0 rs 2010 2.4 52	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4 / 13.7 2015 6.1 66	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.91 0.1 b 50.1 a,b 8,4 i 0.2 c 2.6 c / 1.1 n 13.7 o 2023 35.2 c 125 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 0 10.0 rs 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2/56.9 42.8/4.3 22.3/1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4/ 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61,9 / 57,7 a,b 40,1 / 4,5 a,b 17,9 / 0,9 i 0,1 b 50,1 a,b 8,4 i 0,2 c 2,6 c / 1,1 n 13,7 o 2023 35,2 c 125 b 70,4 i 27 i 16 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pol Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 rs 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4/ 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25 17 44	2,1 a,b 43.8e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57,7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.91 0.1 b 50.1 a,b 8.41 0.2 c 2.6 c / 1.1 n 13.7 o 2023 35.2 c 125 b 70.4 i 27 i 16 i 52 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 rs 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2/56.9 42.8/4.3 22.3/1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4/ 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61,9 / 57,7 a,b 40,1 / 4,5 a,b 17,9 / 0,9 i 0,1 b 50,1 a,b 8,4 i 0,2 c 2,6 c / 1,1 n 13,7 o 2023 35,2 c 125 b 70,4 i 27 i 16 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Investify in the structure of the provisity visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/ru	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 ^k 73.6 6.3 0.1 ^m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9) 10.0 rs 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22 (%) 45.1 ral, %) 39.4 / 8.2	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4/ 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25 17 44 59.5 38.1 / 10.6	2,1 a,b 43.8 e 3,9 a,b 61.9 / 57.7 a,b 40.1 / 4,5 a,b 17.9 / 0.9 i 0.1 b 50.1 a,b 8.4 i 0.2 e 2.6 e / 1.1 n 13.7 e 2023 35.2 e 125 b 70.4 i 27 i 16 i 52 e 59.5 b 36.3 / 13.7 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Growernment expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	2.6 40.1 3.4 5.1 58.4 / 53.9 43.6 / 4.2 21.4 / 1.4 8.0 k 73.6 6.3 0.1 m 1.9 p.) 114.5 / 122.9 10.0 rs 2010 2.4 52 73.4 24 18 22 (%) 45.1 al, %) 39.4 / 8.2 a) 12.0 / 3.8	2.6 42.1 3.6 4.7 61.2 / 56.9 42.8 / 4.3 22.3 / 1.3 8.8 61.2 8.1 0.2 2.4/ 13.7 2015 6.1 66 71.9 25 17 44 59.5	2,1 a,b 43,8 e 3,9 a,b 61,9 / 57,7 a,b 40,1 / 4,5 a,b 17,9 / 0,91 0,1 b 50,1 a,b 8,4 i 0,2 e 2,6 e / 1,1 n 13,7 e 2023 35,2 e 125 b 70,4 i 27 i 16 i 52 e 59,5 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b _2022. c _2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e _2019. f Estimate. g _Bissau h _Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j _2020. k _Data as at the end of December. I _Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m _2009. n _2017. o _Data are as at 1 _January of reporting year. p _Arrivals at "Osvaldo Vieira" Airport.

Guyana

Region South America Population (000, 2023) 809 a,b	UN membership Surface area (kn	n2)	20 September 1966 214 969 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.1 a.b Capital city Georgetown Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 109.9 d	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	СУ	95.9 ^{a,b} Guyana Dollar (GYD) 208.5 ^c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 433	4 280	8 044¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	0.7	20.1¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 589.9	5 668.4	9 998.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f	30.0	27.0	19.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	26.2	26.2	33.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	43.8	46.8	46.7¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.2 h	18.8h	13.1 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.8 h	23.1 h	25.4¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.1 h	58.2h	61.6¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.8	13.3	11.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	38.2 / 73.2	40.9 / 69.2		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) h,i	100	109	123¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	111	106¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	901	1 169	7 893 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 452	1 484	8 586 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 551	- 315	- 693 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 246	- 39	- 2 087¢	
				022
Major trading partners	4.4 Trinidad and	Tobogo 2E 0		0.2
	4.4 Trinidad and		J-F	
Import partners (% of imports) Bahamas 5	9.6 United Sta	ates 14.3	Trinidad and Tobago 4.	.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	0.5	0.5 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	26.4	26.7 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 1.0	0.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.2 / 63.6	71.6 / 65.0) 69.4 / 62.8 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)				
	32.3 / 7.1	30.1 / 8.3	28.6 / 9.9 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.2 / 1.1	8.7 / 1.1	31.2 / 4.0 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 ⁿ	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0	31.2 / 4.0 ^m 19.5 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 ⁿ 30.1	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9	31.2 / 4.0 ^m 19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b}	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o}	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0	31.2 / 4.0 ^m 19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a,b 5.5 m 1.4 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h.d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h.d	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 ft.d 6P / 4.5 b /	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6ab 5.5m 1.4m 4.5hd 6P/ 4.5P/	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0° 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6a,b 5.5m 1.4m 4.5h,d 3P/ 3P/ 16.3°	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6ab 5.5m 1.4m 4.5hd 6P/ 4.5P/	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0° 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7	8.7 / 1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6a,b 5.5m 1.4m 4.5h,d 3P/ 3P/ 16.3°	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0	8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h d 5P / 4.5 p / 3P / 16.3 c 36.6 q	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 ° 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0	8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h.d 6P/ 4.5P/ 16.3 ° 36.6 ° 2023	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0° 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010	8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6ab 5.5m 1.4m 4.5hd 3P/ 3P/ 16.3c 36.6q 2023 84.8h.c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h.0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0° 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69	8.7/1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0/99.6 105.3/10 90.0/83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h.d 3P / 16.3 c 36.6 q 2023 84.8 h.c 202 b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1	8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 2015 34.0 h 87 93.8	31.2 / 4.0m 19.5b 23.6ab 5.5m 1.4m 4.5h.d 6P / 4.5p / 16.3c 36.6q 2023 84.8hc 202b 93.6m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.2 / 1.1 -0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3	8.7 / 1.1 -0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 2.1 / 2.7 7.5 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7.7 7.5 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7.7 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 93.9 2.1 / 2.7 93.8 2.1 / 2.	31.2 / 4.0 m 19.5 b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h.d 6P / 4.5 P / 16.3 c 36.6 q 2023 84.8 h.c 202 b 93.6 m 2.7 / 3.3 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8	8.7/1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0/99.0 105.3/10 90.0/83.0 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0h 87 93.8 2.1/2.7	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6ab 5.5m 1.4m 4.5h.d 6P/ 4.5p/ 16.3c 36.6q 2023 84.8h.c 202b 93.6m 2.7/3.3m 4m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8	8.7/1.1 ~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0/99.6 105.3/10 90.0/83.6 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0h 87 93.8 2.1/2.7 7	31.2/4.0m 19.5b 23.6 a.b 5.5 m 1.4 m 4.5 h.d 4.5 h.d 4.5 p / 4.5 p / 16.3 c 36.6 q 2023 84.8 h.c 202 b 93.6 m 2.7 / 3.3 m 4 m 49 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8.2 / 1.1 ~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8 46 152	8.7 / 1.1 - 0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7 46 207	31.2 / 4.0m 19.5b 23.6ab 5.5m 1.4m 4.5h.d 4.5h.d 3P / 16.3c 36.6q 2023 84.8hc 202b 93.6m 2.7 / 3.3m 4m 49m 158c 100.0b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Georgetown j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

3.09

0.75

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Haiti

Halu				
Region Caribbean	UN membership		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 11 585 a,b	Surface area (kr		27 750 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 420.2 a,b Capital city Port-au-Prince	Sex ratio (m per National curren		98.2ª,b Gourde (HTG)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 704.2 d	Exchange rate (145.4 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 812	14 228	19 044¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.8	1.6	- 1.8°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 200.0	1 346.8	1 663.6 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	21.0	18.0	21.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	24.4	27.1	26.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	54.5	54.9	52.8c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	49.7	47.7	45.6°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	11.4	12.0	12.4 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	39.0	40.2	42.1 c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	15.4	13.9	15.6	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.6 / 70.8	62.0 / 70.0	h 62.3 / 69.3 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	139	236 i,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	98	82°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	579	1 018	1 205 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	3 147	3 523	2 339 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 2 568	- 2 505	- 1 135 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 271	141 ^c	
Major trading partners			2	2022
	3.1 Canad	a 3.9	Mexico 3	3.2
	2.5 Dominican			4.4
import partiers (// or imports) Officed States 5	2.5	1110p. 20.1		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)				
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.7 47.5	2015 1.4 52.4	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2010 0.7	2015	2023 1.2 ^{a,b}	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b 66.7 / 60.9 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b 66.7 / 60.9 a.b 32.1 / 7.1 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b 66.7 / 60.9 a.b 32.1 / 7.1 a.b 18.9 / 0.2 l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2	2023 1,2 a,b 56.2 d 2,8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b 32.1 / 7.1 a,b 18.9 / 0.2 l -0.0 c 43.4 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n}	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5°	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8	2023 1.2ª.b 56.2d 2.8ª.b 66.7 / 60.9ª.b 32.1 / 7.1ª.b 18.9 / 0.21	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 °	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P	2023 1,2ab 56.2d 2,8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.2l -0.0c 43,4ab 3.3l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n}	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5°	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b 66.7 / 60.9 a.b 32.1 / 7.1 a.b 18.9 / 0.2 l -0.0 c 43.4 a.b 3.3 l 0.2 q	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1P 0.1 1.9	2023 1.2 a.b 56.2 d 2.8 a.b 66.7 / 60.9 a.b 32.1 / 7.1 a.b 18.9 / 0.2 l -0.0 c 43.4 a.b 3.3 l 0.2 q 1.8 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 6.9 4.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2	2023 1.2 a,b 56.2 d 2.8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b 32.1 / 7.1 a,b 18.9 / 0.2 l0.0 c 43.4 a,b 3.3 l 0.2 q 1.8 c 13.0 c 2.5 c,s.l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1	2023 1,2 a,b 56.2 d 2.8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b 32.1 / 7.1 a,b 18.9 / 0.2 l -0.0 c 43.4 a,b 3.3 l 0.2 q 1.8 c 13.0 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 1 00 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 p 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015	2023 1.2a,b 56.2d 2.8a,b 66.7 / 60.9a,b 32.1 / 7.1a,b 18.9 / 0.21 -0.0c 43.4a,b 3.31 0.2q 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 r.s.l 2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 6.9 4.1	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015	2023 1.2 a,b 56.2 d 2.8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b 32.1 / 7.1 a,b 18.9 / 0.2 l -0.0 c 43.4 a,b 3.3 l 0.2 q 1.8 c 13.0 c 2.5 r.s.l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)hn Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 ° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4 137	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2	2023 1,2a,b 56.2d 2,8a,b 66.7 / 60.9a,b 32.1 / 7.1a,b 18.9 / 0.2l0.0c 43,4a,b 3.3l 0.2q 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 r.s.l 2023 38.9c 450 b 12.6l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)hn Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 ° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3	2023 1,2ab 56.2d 2,8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7,1ab 18.9 / 0,2l -0.0c 43,4ab 3.3l 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5cs.l 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6l 3.9 / 0,3l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)hn Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 ° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4 137	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2	2023 1,2a,b 56.2d 2,8a,b 66.7 / 60.9a,b 32.1 / 7.1a,b 18.9 / 0.2l0.0c 43,4a,b 3.3l 0.2q 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 r.s.l 2023 38.9c 450 b 12.6l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 17	2023 1.2a.b 56.2d 2.8a.b 66.7 / 60.9a.b 32.1 / 7.1a.b 18.9 / 0.21 -0.0c 43.4a.b 3.31 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 r.s.l 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6l 3.9 / 0.3l 142l 16l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Leducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Lu	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 m 75.9 4.5 ° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.1 / 0.2 131	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139	2023 1,2ab 56.2d 2,8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7,1ab 18.9 / 0.2l -0.0c 43,4ab 3.3l 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 ts.l 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6l 3.9 / 0.3l 142l	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 2010 8.4 137 3.1 / 0.2 131 16 255	2015 1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 17 516	2023 1.2a,b 56.2d 2.8a,b 66.7 / 60.9a,b 32.1 / 7.1a,b 18.9 / 0.21 -0.0c 43.4a,b 3.3¹ 0.2q 1.8c 13.0c 2.5c,s,l 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6¹ 3.9 / 0.3¹ 142¹ 16¹ 148c	

Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2021. **d** 2019. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4. g** Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. **h** Estimate. **i** Base: October 2017-September 2018–100. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **I** 2020. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **o** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** 2018. **r** The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Arrivals by air. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Holy See

Region Pop. density (per km2, 2023) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Southern Europe 1 160.2 ^{c,d,e} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^e	Surface area (kr Capital city Capital city pop.		can City
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)c	- 0.5	- 1.1	1.0 ^{d,e}
Urban population (% of total	population)	100.0	100.0	100.0g
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	0.2	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{c,i}	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0 j
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number		1	1	2e
Forested area (% of land are	a)	0.0	0.0	0.0 j

a Surface area is 0.44 Km2. b 2021. c Data refer to the Vatican City State. d Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). e 2022. f 2018. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Estimate. j 2020.

Honduras

Hollulas				
Region Central America Population (000, 2023) 10 433 a.b	UN membership d		17 December 1945 112 492 c	
Population (000, 2023) 10 433 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 95.6 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1)		102.0 a,b	
Capital city Tegucigalpa	National currency		Lempira (HNL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 403.2 d	Exchange rate (pe		24.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 839	20 980	28 489 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	3.8	12.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 874.3	2 257.2	2 771.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.9	12.6	11.7 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.2	26.5	28.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.0	60.8	60.2 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	36.5	28.7	24.8 e,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	21.9	23.4 e,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.5	49.5	51.9 ^{e,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	6.2	7.5 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.6 / 81.1	46.5 / 81.5	49.8 / 77.3 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	129	177 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	100	107¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 104	4 201	5 845 ^{e,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 895	8 381	13 365 e,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 791	- 4 179	- 7 520 e,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 804	- 980	- 1 074 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States 43	.3 Germany	6.7	El Salvador	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States 34	.3 China	17.9	Mexico	7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.8	1.5ª,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	51.9	55.2	57.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)f	3.4	3.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.3 / 69.0	75.0 / 70.2	73.2 / 68.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.7 / 5.0	34.2 / 5.7	30.1 / 6.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	27.3 / 0.3	38.3 / 0.4	39.2 / 0.4 ^h	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 i	~0.0	304.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	19.7	16.2	12.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	8.7 e	7.5 e	9.1 ^{k,l,c}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3		0.5 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		6.4	6.1 m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 100.6	96.3 / 96.7	n 88.6 / 87.1 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 61.7	68.7 / 60.5	n /	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.7 / 55.0	72.7 / 53.3	n/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	73.8	55.4	38.3 c	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	25.8	27.30	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.1	27.1p	48.1 e,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		$\sim 0.0 k,q$	0.1 d	
Threatened species (number)	240	294	480 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	58.8	57.8	56.8 h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.1 / 0.9	10.7 / 1.1	8.9 / 0.8 h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	97	103	101 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	26	22 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	863	880	459 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.1	72.1	72.3b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		77.5 / 43.3	78.4 / 45.7 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	39.5 / 58.6	39.9 / 63.6		
N - 000 1 1 D	0.11	277	0.000	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g including refugees. h 2020. i Data as at the end of December, i Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k Break in the time series. I Data are based on MAZ011. m 2018. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Users in the last 3 months. q Partial data.

3.11

2.77

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Hungary

Region Eastern Euro Population (000, 2023) 9 967 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 110.1ab Capital city Budapest Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 763.9d	pe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	93 023 00 f) 92.3 a,t Forint ((HUF)	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curre	ent US\$)	132 175	125 174	181 848¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 pr	rices)	1.1	3.7	7.1¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 235.0	12 715.5	18 728.3 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Ad	dded) e,f	3.6	4.5	4.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Adde		29.7	31.3	28.7 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of		66.7	64.2	67.4¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed		4.5	4.9	4.4¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	•	30.7	30.3	31.4c	
Employment in services & other sectors (%	employed)	64.8	64.8	64.2c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		11.2	6.8	3.5h	
Labour force participation rate (female/ma	le pop. %)	43.6 / 58.1	47.0 / 63.0	51.8 / 67.3 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	P P P	100	111	151 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=	100)	79	95	92¢	
International trade: exports (million current		94 749	100 297	149 581 b	
International trade: imports (million curren		87 432	90 761	158 414b	
International trade: balance (million curren	.,	7 317	9 536	- 8 833 b	
Balance of payments, current account (mill		342	2 926	- 14 243 b	
		V.E	2 020		
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) Ge	rmany 25	.2 Italy	5.7	Romania 5	5.3
Import partners (% of imports) Ge	rmany 21	.2 Austria	7.2	China 6	6.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %	1	- 0.3	- 0.3	5.6 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	1	68.9	70.5	71.6d	
				71.0-	
	aual 0/ N	0.4	N 2		
Urban population growth rate (average ann	nual %)¹	0.4	0.2	 1 Cah	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.3	1.4	 1.6 ^{a,b} 78.3 / 71.6ab	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye	ears)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6	1.4 78.9 / 72.2	78.3 / 71.6 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years	ears) s old, %)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4	78.3 / 71.6 a,b 14.4 / 25.8 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total	ears) s old, %) I pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9	78.3 / 71.6 a,b 14.4 / 25.8 a,b 584.6 / 6.1 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI	ears) s old, %) I pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8	78.3 / 71.6 a,b 14.4 / 25.8 a,b 584.6 / 6.1 j 31.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	ears) s old, %) I pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 j 31.6 b 3.3 a.b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	ears) s old, %) I pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 l	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 j 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	ears) s old, %) I pop.) HCR (000)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 ^k 5.2 7.4 ¹ 2.9	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 j 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 j 3.3 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of	ears) s old, %) I pop.) HCR (000)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8* 5.2 7.4 2.9 4.7	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1 4.5	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year: International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m.p.	ears) s old, %) I pop.) HCR (000) GDP) eer 100 pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8* 5.2 7.4 ¹ 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ! 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 j	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year: International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol.	ears) s old, %) l pop.) HCR (000) GDP) or 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year: International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m.p. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m.l. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m.l. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	GDP) or 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 33.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) ament (%)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year: International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m.p. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m.l. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m.l. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) ament (%)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 33.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pEducation: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) ament (%) ndicators	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year: International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlis Environment and infrastructure i	GDP) ore 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 top.) per 100 top.) ament (%) ndicators abitants)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 ¹ 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m, Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlie Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha	GDP) ore 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 top.) per 100 top.) ament (%) ndicators abitants)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8°	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births). Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Covernment expenditure (% of Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of	GDP) ore 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 top.) per 100 top.) ament (%) ndicators abitants)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 ^k 5.2 7.4 ¹ 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year: International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number)	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) formal	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 ^k 5.2 7.4 ¹ 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0° 1.1	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) formal	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 ^k 5.2 7.4 ^l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 ⁿ 1.1 47 22.6	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9¹ 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67 22.6	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons)	GDP) GDP) per 100 pop.) formal	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n 1.1 47 22.6 48.3 / 4.7	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67 22.6 43.9 / 4.3	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i 47.0 / 4.7 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m peducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlis Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	GDP) ore 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) ament (%) ndicators abitants) of GDP)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n 1.1 47 22.6 48.3 / 4.7 495	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67 22.6 43.9 / 4.3 471	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i 47.0 / 4.7 c 449 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m, Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlie Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	GDP) ore 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) dicators dibitants) of GDP) per capita)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n 1.1 47 22.6 48.3 / 4.7 495	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.9 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8 67 22.6 43.9 / 4.3 471 107	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i 47.0 / 4.7 c 449 i 113 i	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m, Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m, Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlie Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (GDP) HCR (000) GDP) no per 100 pop.) n per 100 pop.) yer 100 pop.) sament (%) Indicators Subitants) of GDP) per capita)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n 1.1 47 22.6 48.3 / 4.7 495 111 9 510 84.3	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67 22.6 43.9 / 4.3 471 107 14 316	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i 47.0 / 4.7 c 449 i 113 i 7.929 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of total Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births). Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Covernment expenditure (% of Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity p	gars) s old, %) l pop.) HCR (000) GDP) wer 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) jordicators abitants) of GDP) per capita) 000) orotected (%) (urban/rural, %)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n 1.1 47 22.6 48.3 / 4.7 495 111 9 510 84.3	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67 22.6 43.9 / 4.3 471 107 14.316 84.3	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i 47.0 / 4.7 c 449 i 113 i 7 929 c 84.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year. International migrant stock (000/% of total Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop Seats held by women in the National Parlia Environment and infrastructure i Individuals using the Internet (per 100 index Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pop. using safely managed drinking water	gars) s old, %) I pop.) HCR (000) HCR (000) mer 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) per 100 pop.) c) amment (%) ndicators bitiants) of GDP) per capita) 000) protected (%) (urban/rural, %, an/rural %)	1.3 78.3 / 70.6 14.7 / 22.6 436.6 / 4.4 5.8 k 5.2 7.4 l 2.9 4.7 100.5 / 101.2 96.1 / 98.7 96.7 / 96.8 1.4 11.1 2010 65.0 n 1.1 47 22.6 48.3 / 4.7 495 111 9510 84.3 89.7 / 81.0	1.4 78.9 / 72.2 14.5 / 25.4 475.5 / 4.9 28.8 4.1 6.91 3.1 4.5 102.2 / 102.5 98.8 / 99.9 107.6 / 105.4 2.2 10.1 2015 72.8° 1.3 67 22.6 43.9 / 4.3 471 107 14 316 84.3 93.3 / 87.7	78.3 / 71.6 a.b 14.4 / 25.8 a.b 584.6 / 6.1 i 31.6 b 3.3 a.b 7.3 i 3.3 c 4.2 d 94.9 / 96.9 i 100.9 / 101.3 i 104.6 / 105.3 i 0.8 c 13.1 m 2023 88.6 c 1.6 i 143 b 22.5 i 47.0 / 4.7 c 449 i 113 i 7 929 c 84.3 b 100.0 / 100.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Iceland

Region Northern Europe	UN membership o		9 November 1946	
Population (000, 2023) 373 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.7 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		03 000 ° 05.2 a,b	
Capital city Reykjavik	National currency		celand Krona (ISK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 216.4d	Exchange rate (pe		42.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 751	17 517	25 602 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	4.4	4.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 197.4	52 912.5	69 133.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	7.0	5.9	5.1¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	24.4	22.5	22.8c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	68.6	71.6	72.2 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.6	4.2	0.2 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	17.9	11.2 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.9	77.9	77.2°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	4.0	3.7 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	70.6 / 79.2	73.2 / 81.1	72.5 / 80.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	150b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	103°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 603	4 722	7 404 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 914	5 285	9 644 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	689	- 563	- 2 240 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 845	986	- 448 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Netherlands 37.	.7 United Kingo	lom 9.0	United States	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) Norway 12.		9.4		8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	1.0	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	93.7	93.9i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	0.6	00.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	1.8	1.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.8 / 79.6	83.6 / 81.1	84.3 / 81.4 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.9 / 17.0	20.2 / 19.1	18.5 / 21.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	35.1 / 11.0	39.1 / 11.8	65.4 / 19.2 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.21	0.4	4.0 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1	2.0	1.4a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	8.1	9.7¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.8	3.9 i	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	7.5	7.6 [†]	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 99.0	98.6 / 98.7	101.4 / 100.6 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 96.0	100.6 / 99.7	100.5 / 102.3 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.1 / 114.2	132.9 / 131.	7 121.1 / 127.7 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.9	0.5¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.9	41.3	47.6 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.4 n,o	98.2h	99.7¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 P	2.2	2.5 k	
Threatened species (number)	17	21	41 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4	0.5	0.5 k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 6.1	2.1 / 6.2	1.6 / 4.2 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	260	299	335 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	900	986	988 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	489	1 289	698 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.1	18.3	19.6 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.26	0.24	0.28°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p 2009. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

India

Region Southern Asia	UN membership o		30 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 1 417 173 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 476.7 a.b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		3 287 263 c 106.6 a,b	
Capital city New Delhi	National currency		Indian Rupee (INR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 29 399.1 d,e	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	82.8 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 669 620	2 146 759		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	8.0	8.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 345.8	1 622.8	2 274.5¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	18.4	17.7	18.6¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	33.1	30.0	28.7¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	48.5	52.3	52.7°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	51.5 20.8 [†]	45.2 ⁱ 24.6 ⁱ	44.0° 25.3°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	26.7	30.31	25.3° 30.7 i,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3	7.9	7.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	28.8 / 79.3	23.7 / 75.9		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	149	212b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	98	122°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220 408	264 381	452 684 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	350 029	390 745	732 566 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 129 621	- 126 364	- 279 882 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54 516	- 22 457	- 80 433 b	
Major trading partners				2022
	'.7 United Arab Fm	viratoo 6 0		4.1
	.0 United Arab Em			7.1
				7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.9	32.8	34.5 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.6	2.4		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6 2.6	2.4 2.3	 2.0 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3	2.0 a,b 69.4 / 66.3 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9	2.0 a,b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a,b 25.3 / 10.5 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0	2.0 a,b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a,b 25.3 / 10.5 a,b 0.4 4 878.7 / 0.4 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8	2,0 a,b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a,b 25.3 / 10.5 a,b 0.4 4 878.7 / 0.4 m 249.5 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7	2,0 a.b 2,0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4 m 249.5 b 26.3 a.b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 p	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4 m 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 p 	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4m 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 n 78.9 / 81.0	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.9	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 90.7 / 87.7 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 90.7 / 87.7 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 9 90.7 87.7 b 2 69.9 / 72.2 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7° 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7° 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (205.8 34.7 3.6 P 	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3 112.0 / 111.0 b 9 90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / / 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3 112.0 / 111.0 b 3 90.7 / 87.7 b 2 69.9 / 72.2 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 i	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / (2 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 12.0 / 111.0 b 9 90.7 / 87.7 b 2 69.9 / 72.2 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 112.0 / 111.0 b 20.7 / 87.7 b 2 69.9 / 72.2 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 ⁿ 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 ⁱ 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 ⁱ 0.8 758	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4m 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3 112.0 / 111.0 b 3 90.7 / 87.7 b 2 69.9 / 72.2 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1 355 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁰ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3.69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 24.9.5 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 3 90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1.355 b 24.3 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudion: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o	2.6 2.6 8.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.4	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7 1 039 23.8	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3.69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 3 90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1.355 b 24.3 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loucation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 178.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 0.94.1 / 0	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3.69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 24.9.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.112.0 / 111.0 b 3.90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1.355 b 24.3 m 1.6 2 135.2 / 1.5 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Louding the per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 2.6 68.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 ⁿ 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 ¹ 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 ¹ 0.8 7.5 ¹ 0.8 7.5 ¹ 0.8 7.5 ¹ 0.8 7.5 ¹ 0.8 7.5 ¹ 0.8 7.5 ¹ 0.8	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 0.94.1 / / 21 875	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3.69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 0.4 4878.7 / 0.4 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 3.90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 ir 1.355 b 24.3 m 1.6 2 135.2 / 1.5 m 23 600 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 2.6 88.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 n 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 i 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 i 0.8 7.5 i 0.8 7.5 i 0.8 23.4 1625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7 1 0.39 23.8 2 0.94.1 / ' 21.875 27	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3.69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 24.9.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.112.0 / 111.0 b 3.90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1.355 b 24.3 m 1.6 2.135.2 / 1.5 m 23.600 m 27 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.6 2.6 2.6 8.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22 5 776 1.5	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.2 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7 1 039 23.8 2 094.1 / 2 21 875 27 13 284 s	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 3. 69.4 / 66.3 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 249.5 b 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 2.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 2.9 90.7 / 87.7 b 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1.355 b 24.3 m 1.6 2 135.2 / 1.5 m 23 600 m 27 m 7 010 s.c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy gruduction, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 2.6 2.6 8.6 / 65.3 31.0 / 7.8 5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 45.2 3.3 3.4 110.7 / 107.7 78.9 / 81.0 47.4 / 52.5 3.7 10.8 2010 7.5 0.8 758 23.4 1 625.1 / 1.3 21 105 22 5 776 1.5	2.4 2.3 71.1 / 68.3 28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 0 205.8 34.7 3.6 P 4.1 102.2 / 98 90.5 / 84.3 62.6 / 64.3 3.4 12.0 2015 14.9 i 0.7 1 039 23.8 2 094.1 / 0 21 875 27 13 284 s 6.2	2.0 a.b 2.0 a.b 2.5.3 / 10.5 a.b 25.3 / 10.5 a.b 24.9.5 26.3 a.b 3.0 i.m 0.7 m 4.6 c 3.3 112.0 / 111.0 b 2.9 c 2.9 c 15.1 q 2023 46.3 c 0.7 i.r 1.355 b 24.3 m 1.6 2.1 35.2 / 1.5 m 23.600 m 2.7 m 7.010 s.c 6.3 b / 66.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgano, and Ghaziabad. e 2019. f Excludes rirgation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Industrial workers. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p Break in the time series. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2018. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Indonesia

iliuoliosiu			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 275 501 a,b	UN membership Surface area (kn		3 September 1950 910 931 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 144.2 a,b	Sex ratio (m per	,)1.4a,b
Capital city Jakarta	National current		upiah (IDR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 638.7 d,e	Exchange rate (p		5 731.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	755 094	860 854	1 186 093 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.9	3.7 ℃
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 094.4	3 322.6	4 332.7 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	14.3	13.9	13.8¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	43.9	41.4	41.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	41.8	44.7	44.6 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	39.1	33.0	29.0°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.6	22.1	21.8°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.2	44.9	49.2¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	4.5	3.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.9 / 82.3	50.7 / 82.4	53.1 / 81.0 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	132	163 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	118¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 779	150 366	292 305 i,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	135 663	142 695	237 171 ^{i,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	22 116	7 671	55 135 ^{i,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 144	- 17 519	13 216 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Provide the control of the control o	23.2 United Sta	ates 11.2	Japan 7.7
Import partners (% of imports) [†] China	28.7 Singapo	re 7.9	Japan 7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Denvilation and the sate (accesses a second 0/)	1.2	1.1	0.6 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2		
Urban population (% of total population)	49.9	53.3	56.0 e
			56.0 e
Urban population (% of total population)	49.9	53.3	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	49.9 3.0	53.3 2.6	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	49.9 3.0 2.5	53.3 2.6 2.3	 2.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8	 2.2 ^{a,b} 70.4 / 66.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3	2.2 a,b 70.4 / 66.2 a,b 25.2 / 10.9 a,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1	2.2 a,b 70.4 / 66.2 a,b 25.2 / 10.9 a,b 355.5 / 0.1 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2	 2.2a.b 70.4 / 66.2a.b 25.2 / 10.9a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 n.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8	 2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 a.b 17.7 a.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 °.p	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9°	 2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 l 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 °.p 0.1	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3	 2.2ab 70.4 / 66.2ab 25.2 / 10.9ab 355.5 / 0.11 13.2ab 17.7ab 3.4pl 0.7c 2.8e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6	 2.2ab 70.4 / 66.2ab 25.2 / 10.9ab 355.5 / 0.11 13.2ab 17.7ab 3.4pl 0.7c 2.8e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 l 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 9
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 l 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8	2.2 a,b 70.4 / 66.2 a,b 25.2 / 10.9 a,b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 a,b 17.7 a,b 3.4 p,1 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1	2.2 a,b 70.4 / 66.2 a,b 25.2 / 10.9 a,b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 a,b 17.7 a,b 3.4 p,l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1	2.2 a,b 70.4 / 66.2 a,b 25.2 / 10.9 a,b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 n,b 17.7 a,b 3.4 p,l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Drimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 °.P 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 a.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 r 2023 62.1 t.c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 27.6 2.8 °.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9s 0.1 p.i.u.v	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 i.w	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 r 2023 62.1 t.c 0.3
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 s 0.1 p.i.uv 1 142 53.1 410.8 / 1.6	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 i.w 1 246 50.6 474.4 / 1.8	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 c 2023 62.1 t.c 0.3 l 2.282 b 49.1 l 544.5 / 2.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 s 0.1 pi.uv 1142 53.1	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 iw 1 246 50.6	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 a.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 c 2023 62.1 t.c 0.3 l 2.282 b 49.1
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 s 0.1 p.i.uv 1 142 53.1 410.8 / 1.6	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 iw 1 246 50.6 474.4 / 1.8 17 364 34	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 r 2023 62.1 t.c 0.3 2.8 c 4.1 544.5 / 2.0 20.4 64 38
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 s 0.1 p.i.uv 1142 53.1 410.8 / 1.6 16 605 33	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.4 97.8 / 93.9 74.4 / 77.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 i.w 1 246 50.6 474.4 / 1.8 17.364 34 9.963	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 a.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 f 2023 62.1 t.c 0.3 2.282 b 49.1 544.5 / 2.0 20.464 38 1.546 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x	49.9 3.0 2.5 70.4 / 66.9 27.9 / 8.7 307.5 / 0.1 2.9 m 27.6 2.8 o.p 0.1 2.8 111.0 / 107.4) 89.8 / 87.4 63.1 / 64.5 18.0 2010 10.9 s 0.1 p.i.u.v 1 142 53.1 410.8 / 1.6 16 605 33	53.3 2.6 2.3 71.6 / 67.8 26.9 / 9.3 338.1 / 0.1 13.2 22.8 2.9° 0.3 3.6 104.4 / 107.8 17.1 2015 22.1 0.1 iw 1 246 50.6 474.4 / 1.8 17 364 34	2.2 a.b 70.4 / 66.2 a.b 25.2 / 10.9 a.b 355.5 / 0.1 13.2 n.b 17.7 a.b 3.4 p.l 0.7 c 2.8 e 4 104.6 / 108.1 q 98.1 / 96.9 q 81.9 / 78.7 q 21.6 r 2023 62.1 t.c 0.3 2.8 c 4.1 544.5 / 2.0 20.4 64 38

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2022. c. 2021. d. Refers to the functional urban area. e. 2019. f. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h. Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i. Estimate. j. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k. Including refugees. 1. 2020. m. Data as at the end of December. n. There are indications that a potentially sizable population of non-displaced stateless persons exists for whom no data is available. o. Data revision. p. Break in the time series. q. 2018. r. Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. s. Refers to total population. t. Population aged 5 years and over. u. Partial data. v. 2009. w. 2013. x. Data include Timor-Leste.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.18

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

•	,		ражи от,
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 88 551 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 54.4 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	tober 1945 848 ^c a,b	
Capital city Tehran Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 9 013.7 d	National currency Exchange rate (pe	ın Rial (IRR) 0.0¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	523 804	417 210	594 892 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	- 1.4	4.7 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 949.4	5 100.9	6 766.0¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	5.6	10.4	13.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	43.3	33.0	36.2c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	51.1	56.6	50.8c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.0	17.1	16.3 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	33.3 ^h	32.9	34.3 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.7 h	50.0	49.4 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.7	11.2	11.1 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	15.1 / 67.3	14.3 / 67.9	16.1 / 69.3 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ		92	476 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	99	84¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	83 785	60 041	18 531 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	54 697	40 037	25 291 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	29 088	20 003	- 6 760 ^{h,b}
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 36	. , , .	19.4	Pakistan 3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 23	.6 United Arab Em	irates 22.7	Brazil 10.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	2.2	0.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	73.4	75.4 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.0	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	2.1	1.7 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.7 / 70.6	77.8 / 72.7	77.5 / 71.9a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 7.8	23.5 / 9.2	23.6 / 11.6 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	2 722.4 / 3.7	2 729.9 / 3.5	2 797.2 / 3.3 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 085.3 n	979.5	848.1 o,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	13.1	10.3a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	6.3	7.3	5.3 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5r	1.1	1.5 s
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.6	3.2 m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 101.7	112.3 / 105.7	113.0 / 106.6 m
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.8 / 96.5	92.5 / 98.6 ^t	95.9 / 97.9 m
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.4 / 74.5	77.3 / 83.3 ^t	81.4 / 81.2 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 u	2.4 ^t	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.8	3.1	5.6 v
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) w	15.9	45.3	78.6¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 x.y	0.4	0.8 d
Threatened species (number)	102	121	191 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6 m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q	503.0 / 6.8	560.8 / 7.1	572.9 / 6.8 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	14 283	13 637	13 893 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	114	123	127 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 938	5 237	989¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.5	43.5	43.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		96.0 / 85.6	96.2 / 87.7 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	80.9 /	79.5 /	76.2 / b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.03	0.10 ^m
D :	0004 # 0040 D	. 1 'C 1	I' I IOIO D 4 4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o This includes around 800,000 refugees and 40,700 UNHORG pre-registered new arrivals, reported as refugee-like. In October 2020, the country hosts 800,000 refugees, of which 780,000 are Alphan Amayesh cardholders and 20,000 are Iraqi Hoviat cardholders with refugee status. p Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March. r 2006.s 2018.t 2014.u 2009.v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Population aged 6 years and over. x Excluding private non-profit. y Excluding government.

Iraq

1144				
Region Western Asia	UN membership		21 December 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 44 496 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 102.5 a,b	Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1		435 052 c 100.4 a,b	
Capital city Baghdad	National currency		Iragi Dinar (IQD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 6 974.4d	Exchange rate (pe		1 450.0 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)e	138 517	166 774	204 004¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	6.4	4.7	2.8℃	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	4 430.4	4 416.9	4 686.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	5.1	4.2	4.0 ℃	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	55.4	45.0	52.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	39.4	50.9	44.0 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†]	24.2	21.6	19.8¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) [†]	20.3	20.5	21.3°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†]	55.6	57.9	58.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)†	8.3	10.7	15.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) [†]	12.1 / 72.0	14.2 / 73.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	119	134 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	121	81	123°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 483	49 403	124 428 f,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	43 915	32 667	50 397 f,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	8 568	16 736	74 031 f,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 488	- 2 762	24 563 c	
Major trading partners				2022
The state of the s	0.3 India	30.0		7.9
Import partners (% of imports) [†] United Arab Emirates 29	9.8 China	21.2	2 Türkiye	20.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	2.6	2.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	69.1	69.9	70.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.7	3.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	4.1	3.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.1 / 63.9	71.2 / 67.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.2 / 4.7	40.3 / 5.0		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	120.5 / 0.4	359.4 / 1.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 796.3 k		1 544.7 b	
		4 311.7		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	28.6	24.5	17.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	28.6 3.2	24.5 3.1	17.6 ^{a,b} 5.1 ^{f,m,j}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	28.6 3.2 0.6	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ	17.6 ^{a,b} 5.1 f.m,j 0.9 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8°	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ /	17.6 ^{a,b} 5.1 ^{f,m,j} 0.9 ^j /	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7°	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ /	17.6 ^{a,b} 5.1 ^{f,m,j} 0.9 ^j / /	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8°	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ / /	17.6 ^{a,b} 5.1 ^{f,m,j} 0.9 ^j /	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ / / 9.4 ^p	17.6a.b 5.1f.m.j 0.9j / / /	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5	24.5 3.1 1.0° / / 9.4° 26.5	17.6a.b 5.1f.m.j 0.9i/// 28.99	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5	24.5 3.1 1.0° / / 9.4° 26.5	17.6ab 5.1f.m.j 0.91/// 28.99	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5	24.5 3.1 1.0° / / 9.4° 26.5 2015	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 j / / / 28.9 q 2023	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 rs.t	24.5 3.1 1.0° / / 9.4° 26.5 2015 15.2° ~0.0	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 i / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc ~0.0 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 rs.t 60	24.5 3.1 1.0° / 9.4° 26.5 2015 15.2° -0.0 69	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 j / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc -0.0 c 98 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0**s.t 60	24.5 3.1 1.0 1.0 / 9.4 26.5 2015 15.2 69 1.9	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 j / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 f.c ~0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 ^{ts.t} 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ / 9.4 ^p 26.5 2015 15.2 ^f ~0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.3	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 i / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc -0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j 8 122.8 / 3.0 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.01s.t 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0 5 274	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ / 9.4 ^p 26.5 2015 15.2 ^f -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.7 7 565	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.91/// 28.9 q 2023 48.9 f.c -0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j 8 122.8 / 3.0 j 8 916 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0°s.t 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0 5 274	24.5 3.1 1.0° / 2 / 9.4° 26.5 2015 15.2° -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.3 7 565	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 i / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc -0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j 8 122.8 / 3.0 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 rs.t 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 46 1 518	24.5 3.1 1.0°/ / 9.4° 26.5 2015 15.2° -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.7 7 565 43	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 i / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 f.c -0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j 8 122.8 / 3.0 j 8 916 i 45 j	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 r.s.t 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 46 1 518 2.8	24.5 3.1 1.0° / / 9.4° 26.5 2015 15.2° -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.7 7 565 43 892° 5.5	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 i / / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc -0.0 c 98 b 1.9 i 122.8 / 3.0 i 8 916 i 45 i 5.6 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 ~0.0 r.s.t 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 46 1 518 2.8 6 2.7 / 37.8	24.5 3.1 1.0 ⁿ / 9.4 ^p 26.5 2015 15.2 ^f ~0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.3 7 565 43 892 ^p 5.5 63.7 / 42.3	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 j / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc ~0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j 8 122.8 / 3.0 j 8 916 j 45 j 5.6 b 8 64.6 / 47.6 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.6 3.2 0.6 99.1 / 117.8° 55.9 / 76.7° 35.3 / 44.8° 8.6 25.5 2010 2.5 -0.0 r.s.t 60 1.9 90.1 / 3.0 5 274 46 1 518 2.8	24.5 3.1 1.0° / / 9.4° 26.5 2015 15.2° -0.0 69 1.9 100.8 / 2.7 7 565 43 892° 5.5	17.6 a.b 5.1 f.m.j 0.9 j / 28.9 q 2023 48.9 fc ~0.0 c 98 b 1.9 j 8 122.8 / 3.0 j 8 916 j 45 j 5.6 b 8 64.6 / 47.6 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2022. **c** 2021. **d** 2019. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** Estimate. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** 2020. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** Data are based on SHA2011. **n** 2014. **o** 2007. **p** 2013. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, **r** Excluding private non-profit. **s** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **t** Excluding business enterprise.

Ireland

Region Northern Europe	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 00 f)	14 December 1955 69 825° 98.3 a.b Euro (EUR) 0.9 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	221 697	291 658	504 183 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	24.4	13.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 998.4	62 510.3	101 109.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	1.0	1.0	1.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	25.6	41.1	40.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	73.3	57.9	58.8 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.8	5.3	4.5°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1	18.1	18.8°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.2	76.5	76.7¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.5	9.9	4.3 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.3 / 70.2	54.9 / 69.1	59.3 / 70.3 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	117 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	101	118¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	120 645	124 731	219 304b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	64 601	77 795	147 914 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	56 045	46 935	71 390 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 320	12 912	47 621 b	
Major trading partners				2022
	1.3 Germany	12.1	United Kingdom	10.6
	1.9 United Stat		China	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	1.0	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	62.5	63.4 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)j	2.2	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.7 / 78.3	83.3 / 79.5	84.4 / 81.0 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.1 / 16.1	21.4 / 18.1	19.6 / 20.5 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	730.5 / 16.0	759.3 / 16	.3 871.3 / 17.6 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.2	10.5	61.4 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.7	3.5	2.5 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.3 m	6.7 m,c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2	3.1	4.1 °	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	3.8	3.3 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	103.3 / 103.2	101.0 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		103.8 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	141.6 / 126.9	141.5 / 13		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.7	0.4¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	16.3	23.1 n	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.8°	83.5	95.2 h,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 ^h	1.2 ^h	1.2 p,k	
Threatened species (number)	27	39	92 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	10.5	11.0	11.4 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.8 / 8.6	36.0 / 7.6	34.4 / 6.7 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78	81	146 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	134	120	112 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	7 134	9 528	10 951 ^d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.0	76.6	83.4b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	70.1 / 68.5	81.8 / 70.7		
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	1.57	0.54	0.30°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are based on SHA2011. n Data are as at T January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q Including tourists from Northern Ireland. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Region Surface area (km2)	Northern Europe 572 ^d	Population (000, Pop. density (pe		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 a,b,c	Capital city	Dougl	
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop.	. (000, 2023) 27.2e	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 c			
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	1.9 ^{f,g}		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	14.8 f,g		***
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	83.3 f,g		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	2.49	2.6 h,i,j	***
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 69.9g	57.5 / 69.3 h,k,l	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100)		161 m,n	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^b	1.1	- 0.4	0.2 a,c
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	52.0	52.2	52.7°
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^p	1.0	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	2.2	1.7	1.6 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)b	81.4 / 76.6	80.8 / 77.1	82.7 / 78.8 a,c
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	16.7 / 24.4	16.1 / 26.5	14.7 / 29.4 a,c
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	43.4 / 51.2	42.2 / 50.7	43.0 / 50.6 9
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	13.0	13.1	10.4 a,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		1.2	0.0r
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (numb	er)	2	3	10°
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	6.1	6.1	6.19
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules) ^s	0	0	19

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2006. b Break in the time series. i Population aged 15 to 64 years. j 2013. k Population aged 16 pears and over. J 2011. m Index base: 2000=100. n 2014. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q 2020. r 2016. s Estimate.

48

18.2

49

19.1

57 q

26.5c

Israel

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 9 038 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 417.6 a.b Capital city Jerusalemd Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 919.4 e.f	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 22 072 00 f) 99.5 a,l v New I:	b sraeli Sheqel (ILS)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	234 655	300 078	481 591 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	2.3	8.2 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	32 019.7	37 473.3	54 111.0°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.8	1.4	1.2c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)h,i,j	23.3	22.1	20.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	74.9	76.5	78.7 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6	~0.0 k	0.9 k,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.7	11.8 ^k	17.0 k,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.7 ^k	81.4	82.1 k,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	5.2	3.3 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5 / 69.3	59.1 / 69.3	60.2 / 67.1 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	99	99 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	58 413	64 062	73 583 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 194	62 068	107 083 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 781	1 994	- 33 499 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 247	16 138	19 212 b
Major trading partners			2022
	3.3 k China	6.4	India 5.5k
	1.2 United Stat		Türkiye 6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.9	1.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	91.8	92.2	92.5 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	3.2	2.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.6 / 79.8	84.0 / 80.1	84.5 / 80.6 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.8 / 14.3	28.1 / 15.2	28.1 / 16.1 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 956.2 / 26.6	2 011.7 / 25.2	1 953.6 / 22.6 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	31.10	45.2	73.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.8	3.3	2.9a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	7.0	7.1	8.3n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.5	3.7¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.8	6.1 f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.7 / 105.2	106.0 / 105.3	105.1 / 103.9 n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.1 / 102.5	105.7 / 105.2	104.3 / 103.4 n
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 101.5	102.6 / 101.0	107.3 / 105.0 n
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	1.4	1.9¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.5	24.29
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	67.5r	77.4	90.3¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	3.9	4.2	5.4n
Threatened species (number)	131	152	247 b
Forested area (% of land area)	7.1	7.6	6.5n
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	69.1 / 9.0	64.6 / 7.6	58.6 / 6.2°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	162	273	495n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	133	114	101 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2 803	2 799	397¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.1	16.4	17.1 b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	-	99.6 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.4 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	87.5 / 85.7	91.2 / 89.1	96.4 / 93.8 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.07 "	0.09¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b. 2022. c 2021. d Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. e Including East Jerusalem. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals, i Includes mining and quarrying. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 20 years and over. s Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. t Excluding nationals residing abroad. u 2014.

Italy

itary			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		December 1955
Population (000, 2023) 59 038 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 199.5 a,b	Surface area (km)		068¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 199.5 a,b Capital city Rome	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		(EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 234.0 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 134 018	1 835 899	2 107 703 ፡
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	6.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 672.5	30 480.0	35 578.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.0	2.3	2.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	24.3	23.2	25.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	73.7	74.5	72.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	3.8	4.1 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.6	26.5	26.6 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.7	69.6	69.3¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	11.9	8.5 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.2 / 59.1	39.8 / 58.9	41.1 / 58.5 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	122 j,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	103	1000
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	446 840	456 989	700 315 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	486 984	410 933	743 030 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 145	46 055	- 42 715b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 70 819	26 369	- 26 658b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 12			France 10.0
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 13	1.7 China	8.9	France 7.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	68.3	69.6	70.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.5 / 79.5	84.7 / 80.2	86.0 / 82.0 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.1 / 26.7	13.7 / 28.0	12.4 / 31.0 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 787.9 / 9.8	5 805.3 / 9.6	6 387.0 / 10.6
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.3 ^m	142.6	357.4b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.2	2.9	2.1 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	8.9	9.5¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	3.9	4.1¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.1	4.1 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 103.5	100.2 / 100.6	99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.6 / 109.6	104.2 / 106.0	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	99.9 / 99.9 0.9	100.9 / 100.2 0.8	99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.3	31.0	32.2 ⁿ
			-
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.70	58.1	74.9 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.51
Threatened species (number)	174	279	558b
Forested area (% of land area)	30.5	31.4	32.31
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p	398.4 / 6.6	335.5 / 5.5	302.2 / 5.0 °
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) p	1 378	1 509	1 469
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	122	106	961
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	43 626	50 732	26 888¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.9	73.8	76.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	79.4 / 78.1	79.4 / 78.1	79.4 / 78.1 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.47	0.86	0.56 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the official Metropolitan City. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years, p Data include San Marino and the Holy See. q Excluding seasonal and border workers. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jamaica

				Guillait	Ju
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Kingston	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) V	18 September 1962 10 990 ° 98.4 a.b Jamaican Dollar (JMD) 151.0 b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	13 221	14 198	14 658¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 1.5	0.9	4.6¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 835.8	5 080.7	5 183.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (5.9	7.2	9.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		20.0	22.0	23.9°	
Economy: Services and other		74.1	70.7	66.5¢	
Employment in agriculture (%		17.7 e	17.7	15.5 e,c	
Employment in industry (% o		15.0 e	14.9	16.2 e,c	
Employment in services & ot		66.3 e	67.3	68.2 e,c	
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.6	8.8e	6.0 e	
Labour force participation ra		52.3 / 68.9	58.8 / 72.	9 63.7 / 76.9 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^f	100	141	200 b	
Agricultural production index		92	98	106¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 328	1 263	1 043 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 225	4 993	8 297 e,b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 3 898	- 3 730	- 7 255 e,b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 934	- 430	- 130 ^b	
Major trading partner	•			2	022
Export partners (% of export:		0.7 Netherlan	ds 10.2		.8
Import partners (% of import		D.8 Brazil	8.6		.8
	o, omtod otdtoo ii				
Social indicators	1.011	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		0.4	0.3	- 0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total		53.7	54.8	56.0 d	
Urban population growth rat		0.9	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.7	1.6	1.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		74.7 / 70.6	74.0 / 70.		
Population age distribution (26.6 / 8.4	23.3 / 9.4	,	
International migrant stock (23.7 / 0.8 ~0.0j	23.2 / 0.8 ~0.0	23.6 / 0.8 ⁱ 0.1 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc				11.3a,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure		15.2 5.3	13.2 5.6	6.6 ⁱ	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.4	0.4	0.6 ^m	
Education: Government expe		6.4	5.5	5.2d	
Education: Primary gross enr		90.8 / 90.4 n	o.o /	5.Zu /	
- , ,	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	•	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		102.8 / 86.0	78.6 / 74.		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		52.9	43.3	52.1¢	
Seats held by women in the		13.3	12.7	28.60	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		27.7 p	42.2	82.4°	
Threatened species (number		282	298	359 b	
Forested area (% of land are		51.6	53.3	55.1 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		7.3 / 2.6	6.8 / 2.3	5.5 / 1.8 i	
Energy production, primary (I	•	8	10	111	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		41	42	36 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 922	2 123	1 464¢	
Important sites for terrestria		18.9	19.2	20.1 b	
Net Official Development As	SIST. received (% of GNI)	1.11	0.43	0.44°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. I 2000. m 2018. n 2010. n 2016. n 2016.

Japan

Japan				
Region Eastern Asia	UN membership		December 1956	
Population (000, 2023) 123 952 a,b	Surface area (km		7 930 c,d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 328.9a,b Capital city Tokyo	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		.6 ^{a,b} n (JPY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 37 435.2 e,f	Exchange rate (p		2.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 759 072	4 444 931	4 940 878 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	1.6	1.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 955.7	34 930.4	39 649.9d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h,i	1.1	1.0	1.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,h,j	28.3	28.8	29.1 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	70.6	70.2	69.9 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.9	3.5	3.2 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.8	24.1 k	23.7 d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.3	71.4	73.2 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.1	3.4	2.6 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.4 / 71.5	49.4 / 70.3	54.6 / 72.1 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	108 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	100	101 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	769 774	624 874	746 672 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	694 059	625 568	898 600 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	75 715	- 695	- 151 928 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	220 888	136 472	90 963 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) China 19	9.4 United Sta	tes 18.7	Republic of Korea	7.2
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	1.0 United Sta	tes 10.1	Australia	9.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)		2015 - 0.2	2023 - 0,5a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 -~0.0 90.8			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-~0.0	- 0.2	- 0.5a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	-~0.0 90.8	- 0.2 91.4	- 0.5 a,b 91.7 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) "	-~0.0 90.8 1.1	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0	- 0.5 ^{a,b} 91.7 ^f 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4	- 0.5a,b 91.7 f 1.3a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	-~0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7	- 0.5a,b 91.7 f 1.3 a,b 87.8 / 81.8 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9	- 0.5a,b 91.7 f 1.3a,b 87.8 / 81.8a,b 11.6 / 35.8a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7	- 0.2 91.4 ~0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7	- 0.5a,b 91.7 f 1.3a,b 87.8 / 81.8a,b 11.6 / 35.8a,b 2 771.0 / 2.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7	- 0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2 771.0 / 2.2° 18.7qcb 1.7ab 10.9°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s	- 0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2 771.0 / 2.2° 18.7qcb 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3	- 0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8/81.8ab 11.6/35.8ab 2.771.0/2.2° 18.7qcb 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8/81.8ab 11.6/35.8ab 2.771.0/2.2° 18.7 q.b 1.7 ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2 f 97.6/97.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2771.0 / 2.2° 18.7q.b 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f 97.6 / 97.3° 97.6 / 97.2°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 1334.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5	- 0.5 a b 91.7 f 1.3 a b 87.8 / 81.8 a b 11.6 / 35.8 a b 2.771.0 / 2.2 o 18.7 q.r.b 10.9 o 2.6 o 3.2 f 97.6 / 97.2 o 103.0 / 102.6 o 103.0 / 102.0 o 103.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Timary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / / 0.4	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3	- 0.5 a b 91.7 f 1.3 a b 87.8 / 81.8 a b 11.6 / 35.8 a b 2.771.0 / 2.2 ° 18.7 q c b 10.9 ° 2.6 ° 3.2 f 97.6 / 97.3 ° 97.6 / 97.2 ° 103.0 / 102.6 ° 0.2 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 1334.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / /	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5	- 0.5 a b 91.7 f 1.3 a b 87.8 / 81.8 a b 11.6 / 35.8 a b 2.771.0 / 2.2 o 18.7 q.r.b 10.9 o 2.6 o 3.2 f 97.6 / 97.2 o 103.0 / 102.6 o 103.0 / 102.0 o 103.0	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3 9.5	- 0.5 a b 91.7 f 1.3 a b 87.8 / 81.8 a b 11.6 / 35.8 a b 2.771.0 / 2.2 ° 18.7 q x b 10.9 ° 2.6 ° 3.2 f 97.6 / 97.2 ° 103.0 / 102.6 ° 0.2 d 10.0 ° 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2 771.0 / 2.2° 18.7 q.tb 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f 97.6 / 97.3° 97.6 / 97.2° 103.0 / 102.6° 0.2d 10.0† 2023 82.9 k.v.d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8/81.8ab 11.6/35.8ab 2.771.0/2.2° 18.7q.b 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f 97.6/97.3° 97.6/97.2° 103.0/102.6° 0.2d 10.0t 2023 82.9k.vd 3.3°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1 330	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2 232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364	-0.5 a b 91.7 f 1.3 a b 87.8 / 81.8 a b 11.6 / 35.8 a b 2.771.0 / 2.2 o 18.7 q.c b 1.7 a.b 10.9 o 2.6 o 3.2 f 97.6 / 97.2 o 103.0 / 102.6 o 0.2 d 10.0 t 2023 82.9 k w d 3.3 o 612 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1 330 68.5	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 k 2.0 10.7 2.4 s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2771.0 / 2.20 18.7 q.cb 1.7 ab 10.90 2.60 3.2 f 97.6 / 97.30 97.6 / 97.20 103.0 / 102.60 0.2 d 10.0 t 2023 82.9 kv.d 3.30 6126 68.40	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government 2000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1 330 68.5 1 143.2 / 8.8	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 162.4 / 9.1	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2771.0 / 2.20 18.7 q.cb 1.7ab 10.90 2.60 3.2f 97.6 / 97.20 103.0 / 102.60 0.2d 10.0t 2023 82.9 k.v.d 3.30 612b 68.40 1.016.1 / 8.0d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 1334.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1 330 68.5 1143.2 / 8.8 4 205	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 162.4 / 9.1 1 321	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2 777.0 / 2.2° 18.7 q.r.b 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f 97.6 / 97.3° 97.6 / 97.2° 103.0 / 102.6° 0.2d 10.0t 2023 82.9 k.v.d 3.3° 612b 68.4° 1016.1 / 8.0° 1811°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) w Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) w Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 134.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1 330 68.5 1 143.2 / 8.8 4 205 164	- 0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 99.0 / 98.7 102.4 / 102.3 99.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 162.4 / 9.1 1 321 143	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8/81.8ab 11.6/35.8ab 2.771.0/2.2° 18.7q.b 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f 97.6/97.3° 97.6/97.2° 103.0/102.6° 0.2d 10.0t 2023 82.9k.vd 3.3° 612b 68.4° 1.016.1/8.0d 1.811° 1.29°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.0 90.8 1.1 1.4 86.2 / 79.5 13.2 / 31.5 2 1334.2 / 1.7 7.0 P 2.3 9.1 2.2 3.6 / / 0.4 11.2 2010 78.2 u 3.1 330 68.5 1143.2 / 8.8 4 205	-0.2 91.4 -0.0 1.4 87.0 / 80.7 12.7 / 33.9 2.232.2 / 1.7 13.8 ^k 2.0 10.7 2.4 ^s 3.3 102.5 / 101.5 0.3 9.5 2015 91.1 3.2 364 68.4 1 162.4 / 9.1 1 321	-0.5ab 91.7f 1.3ab 87.8 / 81.8ab 11.6 / 35.8ab 2 777.0 / 2.2° 18.7 q.r.b 1.7ab 10.9° 2.6° 3.2f 97.6 / 97.3° 97.6 / 97.2° 103.0 / 102.6° 0.2d 10.0t 2023 82.9 k.v.d 3.3° 612b 68.4° 1016.1 / 8.0° 1811°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Data refer to 1 October 2007. d 2021. e Major metropolitan areas. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h At producers' prices. i Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. q UNHCR estimates r Data is as of end-2021. s 2014. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 6 years and over. v Users in the last 12 months. w Data include Okinawa. x Excluding nationals residing abroad. y Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.83

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)y

Jordan

			Joraan
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 11 286 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 27.1 a.b Capital city Amman Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 108.5 d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 89 100 f) 10 y Jo	4 December 1955 9 318° 07.5 ^{a.b} ordanian Dinar (JOD) 7 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 134	38 587	45 244¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	2.5	2.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 914.7	4 064.3	4 058.4 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	4.0	4.9	5.8¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	29.5	28.1	26.7 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	66.5	67.0	67.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	3.6	3.5	3.2¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	23.6	21.0	17.7°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	72.8	75.5	79.1¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.5	13.1	17.7 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	14.6 / 62.9	13.6 / 59.2 h	14.9 / 62.4 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	116	107 i,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	101	103¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 023	7 833	8 790 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 262	20 475	19 376 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 239	- 12 642	- 10 586 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 882	- 3 470	- 4 030 c
Major trading partners			2022
	0.1 India	14.8	Saudi Arabia 10.2
	5.3 Saudi Aral	oia 14.9 l	Jnited Arab Emirates 7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	7.2	0.5a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.6 86.1	7.2 90.3	0.5 ^{a,b} 91.2 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.6 86.1 6.2	7.2 90.3 5.8	0.5 a.b 91.2 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2	0.5 a.b 91.2 d 2.8 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0	0.5 a.b 91.2 d 2.8 a.b 76.7 / 72.1 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34.	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3a.b 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2 ⁿ	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34.684.8	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3a.b 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2786.9/38.4 453.2n 17.0	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34.684.8 14.9	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3a.b 2 3.457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2 786.9/38.4 453.2° 17.0 8.2	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.54	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3a.b 2 3.457.7 / 33.9m 763.20.b 12.4a.b 7.5h.m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2 786.9/38.4 453.2° 17.0 8.2 2.3	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.59 2.7	0,5a,b 91,2d 2,8a,b 76,7 / 72,1a,b 32,1 / 6,3a,b 2,3 457,7 / 33,9m 763,2o,b 12,4a,b 7,5h,m 2,5d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 2.7	0.5a.b 91.2d 2.8a.b 76.7 / 72.1a.b 32.1 / 6.3a.b 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 °.b 12.4a.b 7.5 h.m 2.5d 3.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5 q 2.7 	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4 ab 7.5h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7 86.2 / 85.9	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9 ^r 72.5 / 72.4 ^r	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4 ab 7.5 h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2786.9/38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9 ^r 72.5 / 72.4 ^r 65.7 / 58.5 ^r	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4ab 7.5b.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2786.9/38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1 1.7 6.4	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9r 72.5 / 72.4r 65.7 / 58.5r 1.6	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4 ab 7.5 h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7 c 1.0c 12.3 s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2.786.9/38.4 453.2° 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1 1.7 6.4	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3.167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.54 2.7 79.1 / 79.9 ^r 72.5 / 72.4 ^r 65.7 / 58.5 ^r 1.6 12.0	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4ab 7.5b.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7 c 1.0c 12.3s 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2.786.9/38.4 453.2° 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1 1.7 6.4	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9r 72.5 / 72.4r 65.7 / 58.5r 1.6 12.0 2015	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7/72.1ab 32.1/6.3ab 3 457.7/33.9m 763.2ob 12.4ab 7.5hm 2.5d 3.2c 79.5/80.5c 76.5/76.7c 64.7/59.7c 1.0c 12.3s 2023 82.8hc
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{KJ} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7 86.2 / 85.9 71.9 / 63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2 [†] 0.4 ^u	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34.684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9r 72.5 / 72.4r 65.7 / 58.5r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2h 	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4 a.b 7.5 h.m 2.5 d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5 c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7 c 1.0 c 12.3 s 2023 82.8 h.c 0.7 v.w.x
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7 86.2 / 85.9 71.9 / 63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2 ^t 0.4 ^u 90	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3/73.0 35.1/4.9 3167.0/34.684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1/79.9r 72.5/72.4r 65.7/58.5r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2h 102	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4 ab 7.5h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7c 64.7 / 59.7c 1.0c 12.3s 2023 82.8h.c 0.7vw.x 131b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7 86.2 / 85.9 71.9 / 63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2 ^t 0.4 ^u 90 1.1	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3/73.0 35.1/4.9 3167.0/34.684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1/79.9r 72.5/72.4r 65.7/58.5r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2h 102 1.1	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 767 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 2 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4 ab 7.5 h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5 c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7 c 1.0c 12.38 2023 82.8 h.c 0.7 vwx 131 b 1.1 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k.l.} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1 / 72.1 36.6 / 5.3 2 786.9 / 38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1 / 82.7 86.2 / 85.9 71.9 / 63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2t 0.4u 90 1.1 19.0 / 2.6	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3 167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9r 72.5 / 72.4r 65.7 / 58.5r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2h 102 1.1 24.0 / 2.6	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4ab 7.5h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7c 1.0c 12.3s 2023 82.8h.c 0.7 v.w.x 131b 1.1 m 20.2 / 2.0 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2.786.9/38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2t 0.4u 90 1.1 19.0/2.6	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9 ^r 72.5 / 72.4 ^r 65.7 / 58.5 ^r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2 ^h 102 1.1 24.0 / 2.6 14	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4ab 7.5h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7 c 1.0c 12.3s 2023 82.8h.c 0.7 v.w.x 131b 1.1 m 20.2 / 2.0m 33 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2.786.9/38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2t 0.4u 90 1.1 11 19.0/2.6 14	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3.167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9r 72.5 / 72.4r 65.7 / 58.5r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2h 102 1.1 24.0 / 2.6 14	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4ab 7.5h.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7 c 64.7 / 59.7c 1.0c 12.3s 2023 82.8h.c 0.7 v.w.x 131b 1.1 m 20.2 / 2.0 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 86.1 6.2 3.8 76.1/72.1 36.6/5.3 2.786.9/38.4 453.2n 17.0 8.2 2.3 81.1/82.7 86.2/85.9 71.9/63.1 1.7 6.4 2010 27.2t 0.4u 90 1.1 19.0/2.6	7.2 90.3 5.8 3.2 77.3 / 73.0 35.1 / 4.9 3167.0 / 34. 684.8 14.9 7.5q 2.7 79.1 / 79.9 ^r 72.5 / 72.4 ^r 65.7 / 58.5 ^r 1.6 12.0 2015 54.2 ^h 102 1.1 24.0 / 2.6 14	0.5ab 91.2d 2.8ab 76.7 / 72.1ab 32.1 / 6.3ab 3 457.7 / 33.9m 763.2 o.b 12.4ab 7.5b.m 2.5d 3.2c 79.5 / 80.5c 76.5 / 76.7c 64.7 / 59.7c 1.0c 12.3s 2023 82.8bc 0.7vwx 131b 1.1m 20.2 / 2.0m 33m 32m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Base: 2018–100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o The refugee poultaion includes 34,000 lragis registered with UNHCR. Government estimated the number of Iraqis at 400,000 individuals at the end of March 2015 including refugees and other categories. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2014. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u 2008. v Overestimated or based on overestimated data. w Break in the time series. x 2016. y Including nationals residing abroad.

83.8 / ...

84.1 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

84.4 / ... b

Kazakhstan

Nazakiistaii				
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2023) 19 398 a,b	Surface area (km)		2 724 902 ^c 92.8 ^{a,b}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 7.2 a,b Capital city Nur-Sultan	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		92.8 ^{a,0} Tenge (KZT)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 117.6 ^d	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	462.6 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	148 047	184 388	193 018¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	1.2	4.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 903.6	10 338.0	10 054.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	4.7	5.0	5.4¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	41.9	32.5	37.6°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.4	62.5	56.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	18.0	15.0 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.3	12.9	21.2°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.0	61.4	63.7 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.8	4.9	5.0 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	66.6 / 75.9	66.2 / 75.2	65.2 / 74.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	137	217¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	99	115¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	57 244	45 954	84 392 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	24 024	30 567	50 044 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 220	15 387	34 348 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 678	- 9 980	8 528 b	
Major trading partners				2022
handle and a contract of the c	6.4 China	15.6		10.4
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 3	4.7 China	21.9	Germany 4	4.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.3	1.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	56.8	57.2	57.5 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.2	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.7	3.0 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 63.6	74.8 / 66.4		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.6 / 10.1	27.0 / 11.0		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 334.9 / 20.5	3 546.1 / 2		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.7	7.8	8.6 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	18.1	10.6	8.5 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.0	3.8 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	3.9	4.0 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	2.8	4.5¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			.5 100.2 / 100.4 k	
	109.1 / 108.5	111.7 / 111		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2	113.6 / 112	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99.	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6°	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 n 0.2 73 1.1	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10.	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k 3 207.1 / 10.9 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10. 6 812	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k 3 207.1 / 10.9 k 6 650 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10. 6 812 178	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k 3 207.1 / 10.9 k 6 650 k 145 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202 4 097	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10. 6 812 178 6 430	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k 3 207.1 / 10.9 k 6 650 k 145 k 1 330 c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202 4 097 26.2	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10. 6 812 178 6 430 26.9	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k 3 207.1 / 10.9 k 6 650 k 145 k 1 330 c 28.5 b	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202 4 097	113.6 / 112 109.0 / 99. 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10. 6 812 178 6 430	2.1 101.3 / 101.0 k 8 112.4 / 112.6 k 3.2 k 27.4 m 2023 90.9 c 0.1 c 99 b 1.3 k 3 207.1 / 10.9 k 6 650 k 145 k 1 330 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. In Including refluges. L 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years.

0.17

0.05

0.03c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Kenya

			Keliya
Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) y	16 December 1963 591 958° 98.3° b Kenyan Shilling (KES) 123.4°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 406	70 121	110 347 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	5.0	7.5¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 093.6	1 496.7	2 081.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f	17.0	20.6	23.6°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	21.4	20.0	18.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	61.6	59.4	58.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	40.1	36.6	33.0°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	12.9	13.8	15.7 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	46.9	49.6	51.3¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	2.8	2.8	5.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	71.1 / 76.4	71.4 / 77.3	72.8 / 76.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	150	212¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	102	113¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 169	5 907	7 241 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 093	16 058	20 594 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 924	- 10 151	- 13 354 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 369	- 4 421	- 5 744°
Major trading partners			2022
	2.3 Netherlan	ds 8.3	United States 8.0
	0.5 India		United Arab Emirates 8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Demolection and the least formation and the first of the	2.7	2.2	2.02h
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.2	2.0 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	23.6	25.7	27.5 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	23.6	25.7 4.4	27.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	23.6 4.4 4.4	25.7 4.4 3.8	27.5 ^d 3.3 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7	27.5 ^d 3.3 ^{a,b} 64.7 / 59.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [†] Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8	27.5 ^d 3.3 ^{a,b} 64.7 / 59.6 ^{a,b} 37.8 / 4.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b .4 1 050.1 / 2.0k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8	27.5d 3.3 a.b 64.7 / 59.6 a.b 37.8 / 4.6 a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0 k 571.9 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 40.2	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7/59.6a.b 3.7.8/4.6a.b 4.1 050.1/2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4 0.2	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2 ⁿ	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4.050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 l 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2 ° 4.7	27.5d 3.3 a.b 64.7 / 59.6 a.b 37.8 / 4.6 a.b 4.1 050.1 / 2.0 k 571.9 b 28.0 a.b 4.3 k 0.2 c 5.1 h.o
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 I 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2 n 4.7 103.6 / 103	27.5d 3.3 a.b 64.7 / 59.6 a.b 37.8 / 4.6 a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0 k 571.9 b 28.0 a.b 4.3 k 0.2 c 5.1 h.o 8.7 76.2 / 78.4 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 I 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7	27.5d 3.3 a.b 64.7 / 59.6 a.b 37.8 / 4.6 a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9 b 28.0 a.b 4.3 k 0.2 c 5.1 h.o 3.7 76.2 / 78.4 d 93.0 / 92.2 q
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 1 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 /	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2e 5.1 h.o 8.7 76.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 I 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7	27.5d 3.3 a.b 64.7 / 59.6 a.b 37.8 / 4.6 a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9 b 28.0 a.b 4.3 k 0.2 c 5.1 h.o 3.7 76.2 / 78.4 d 93.0 / 92.2 q
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 1 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1/59.7 41.6/3.8 1126.9/2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6/103 91.3/90.7 / 4.8 19.7	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2c 5.1h.o 3.7 76.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q / 5.3c 23.3r
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.6 4.4 4.4 4.2 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.7 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4.1 050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2e 5.1h.o 8.7 76.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q / 5.3e 23.3f 2023
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015	27.5d 3.3ab 64.7/59.6ab 3.7.8/4.6ab 3.8/4.6ab 4.1050.1/2.0k 571.9b 28.0ab 4.3k 0.2e 5.1ho 8.7 76.2/78.4d 93.0/92.2q/ 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8hc
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 s	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015 16.6 	27.5d 3.3a,b 64.7/59.6a,b 3.7.8/4.6a,b 4.1 050.1/2.0k 571.9b 28.0a,b 4.3k 0.2e 5.1h,0 3.0/92.2q/ 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8h,c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 s 338	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1/59.7 41.6/3.8 1126.9/2 613.8 34.9 4.7 103.6/103 91.3/90.7 // 2015 16.6 463	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2c 5.1h.o 37. / 76.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q / 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8h.c 697 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	23.6 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 I 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 s 338 6.4	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1/59.7 41.6/3.8 1126.9/2 613.8 34.9 4.7 103.6/103 91.3/90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015 16.6 463 6.2	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2c 5.1h.o 37.6.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q / 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8h.c 697b 6.3k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.6 4.4 4.4 4.4 62.4 58.9 43.3 3.3 954.9 /2.3 751.0 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 105.1 P 79.8 86.2 P 39.1 /45.1 P 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 0.7 8 338 6.4 14.9 0.3	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1/59.7 41.6/3.8 1126.9/2 613.8 34.9 4.7 103.6/103 91.3/90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015 16.6 463 6.2 18.8/0.3	27.5d 3.3ab 64.7 / 59.6ab 37.8 / 4.6ab 4 1050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0ab 4.3k 0.2c 5.1h.0 37.76.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q / 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8h.c 697b 6.3k 20.1 / 0.3k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	23.6 4.4 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 ^p 79.8 / 86.2 ^p 39.1 / 45.1 ^p 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 s 338 6.4 14.9 / 0.3 650 ^h	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015 16.6 463 6.2 18.8 / 0.3 761	27.5d 3.3ab 64.7/59.6ab 3.7.8/4.6ab 4 1050.1/2.0k 571.9b 28.0ab 4.3k 0.2c 5.1ho 8.7 76.2/78.4d 93.0/92.2q/ 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8hc 697b 6.3k 20.1/0.3k 777hk
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23.6 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.2 4.3.3 / 3.3 954.9 / 2.3 751.0 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 P 79.8 / 86.2 P 39.1 / 45.1 P 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 s 338 6.4 14.9 / 0.3 650 h 19 h	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.8 0.2° 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015 16.6 463 6.2 18.8 / 0.3 761 20	27.5d 3.3a.b 64.7 / 59.6a.b 37.8 / 4.6a.b 4.1 050.1 / 2.0k 571.9b 28.0a.b 4.3k 0.2e 5.1 h.o 8.7 76.2 / 78.4d 93.0 / 92.2q / 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8 h.c 697 b 6.3 k 20.1 / 0.3 k 777 h.k 20 h.k
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	23.6 4.4 4.4 4.4 62.4 / 58.9 43.3 / 3.3 751.0 ¹ 40.2 5.4 0.2 4.8 102.7 / 105.1 ^p 79.8 / 86.2 ^p 39.1 / 45.1 ^p 4.6 9.8 2010 7.2 0.7 s 338 6.4 14.9 / 0.3 650 ^h	25.7 4.4 3.8 64.1 / 59.7 41.6 / 3.8 1 126.9 / 2 613.8 34.9 4.7 103.6 / 103 91.3 / 90.7 / 4.8 19.7 2015 16.6 463 6.2 18.8 / 0.3 761	27.5d 3.3ab 64.7/59.6ab 3.7.8/4.6ab 4 1050.1/2.0k 571.9b 28.0ab 4.3k 0.2c 5.1ho 8.7 76.2/78.4d 93.0/92.2q/ 5.3c 23.3r 2023 28.8hc 697b 6.3k 20.1/0.3k 777hk

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. n 2014. o 2018. p 2009. q 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Break in the time series. t Excluding nationals residing abroad. u Arrivals of non-resident visitors from all border entry points. v 2017.

4.09

24.1 / 28.9

25.7 / 30.6

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

27.9 / 33.0b

Kiribati

Kırıbatı				
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 131 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 180.8 a.b Capital city Bairiki Capital city pop. (000) 3.2 e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) 9	14 September 1999 726 ^{c,d} 95.0 ^{a,b} Australian Dollar (AUD) 1.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	155	170	227 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.1	9.9	7.9d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 438.1	1 459.1	1 764.9 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	24.3	22.2	23.1 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	12.0	15.7	11.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	63.7	62.1	65.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.69			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8 h	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100	101 j	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	91	97 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	73	10 111	73 i,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	- 69	- 101	136 ^{i,b} - 63 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 09 ~0	56	20 d	
	~0	30		
Major trading partners				2022
	31.8 Malaysia 18.0 Australia			11.5 14.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
	2010	2015 1.5	2023 1.8 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.5	1.8a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5	1.8a,b 54.8j 3.3a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3	1.8 a.b 54.8 j 3.3 a.b 69.4 / 65.7 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5	1.8 a.b 54.8 j 3.3 a.b 69.4 / 65.7 a.b 36.1 / 6.3 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6	1.8a,b 54.8j 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9	1.8a,b 54.8j 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65,7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6l 37.4a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0	1.8a,b 54.8j 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6l 37.4a,b 11.6l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2°	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6 ¹ 37.4a,b 11.6 ¹	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6! 37.4a,b 11.6! 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98.	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p5 111.1 / 105.1i 7 102.2 / 96.6i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 81.4 / 67.5 r	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98. /	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6P 11.1 / 105.1i 7 102.2 / 96.6i /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9 q 81.4 / 67.5 r 3.7	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98. /	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6! 37.4a,b 11.6! 13.6p 11.1 / 105.1! 7 102.2 / 96.6! /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9q 81.4 / 67.5r 3.7 4.3	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98. / 7.2° 8.7	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4/65,7a,b 36.1/6,3a,b 3.1/2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p 5 111.1/105.1i 7 102.2/96.6i/	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9q 81.4 / 67.5r 3.7 4.3	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98: / 7.2° 8.7	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4/65.7a,b 36.1/6.3a,b 3.1/2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p 13.6p 5 111.1/105.1i 7 102.2/96.6i/ 6.7t 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 91.1 / 92.9 q 81.4 / 67.5 r 3.7 4.3	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98: / 7.2° 8.7	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.61 37.4a,b 11.61 13.6p 11.1 / 105.11 7 102.2 / 96.61 / 6.71 2023 53.6 i.d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 3.7 4.3 2010 9.1 90	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98: / 7.2° 8.7	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6l 37.4a,b 11.6l 13.6p 11.1 / 105.1l 7 102.2 / 96.6l / 6.7t 2023 53.6 i.d 116 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9 q 81.4 / 67.5 r 3.7 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 6.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98: / 7.2° 8.7 2015 14.9i 100 1.5	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4/65.7a,b 36.1/6.3a,b 3.1/2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p 11.1/105.1i 7 102.2/96.6i/ 6.7t 2023 53.6i,d 116b 1.5i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†]	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 92.1 / 92.9 q 81.4 / 67.5 r 3.7 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5 1	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98: / 7.2° 8.7 2015 14.9° 100 1.5 1	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6P5 111.1 / 105.1i 7 102.2 / 96.6i / 6.7t 2023 53.6i,d 116b 1.5i 1	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9 q 81.4 / 67.5 r 3.7 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 6.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98: / 7.2° 8.7 2015 14.9i 100 1.5	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4/65.7a,b 36.1/6.3a,b 3.1/2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p 11.1/105.1i 7 102.2/96.6i/ 6.7t 2023 53.6i,d 116b 1.5i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [§] Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{§§}	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 9.1 / 92.9 9.1 90 1.5 1 13	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 35.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98. / 7.2° 8.7 2015 14.9¹ 100 1.5 1	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65,7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6P5 111.1 / 105.1i 7 102.2 / 96.6i / 6.7i 2023 53.6 i.d 11.6b 1.5i 11 13 i.i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m.n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9q 81.4 / 67.5r 3.7 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5 1 13 5 40.0	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 3.6 / 5.5 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 114.7 / 98. / 7.2° 8.7 2015 14.9i 100 1.5 1	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4/65,7a,b 36.1/6,3a,b 3.1/2,6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p 55 111.1/105.1i 7 102.2/96.6i/ 6.7t 2023 53.6 i.d 116b 1.5 i 1.5 i 11 13 i.i -0 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†] Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.8 47.4 3.8 3.9 66.6 / 63.2 36.4 / 5.2 2.9 / 2.8 49.2 9.3 0.4 120.4 / 110.9 .) 92.1 / 92.9q 81.4 / 67.5r 3.7 4.3 2010 9.1 90 1.5 1 13 5 40.0	1.5 51.6 3.5 3.5 67.6 / 64.3 2.9 / 2.6 44.9 8.0 0.2° 12.1 106.6 / 104 1.4.7 / 98. / 7.2° 8.7 2015 14.9i 100 1.5 1 1 4 4	1.8a,b 54.8i 3.3a,b 69.4 / 65.7a,b 36.1 / 6.3a,b 3.1 / 2.6i 37.4a,b 11.6i 13.6p 11.1 / 105.1i 7 102.2 / 96.6i / 6.7t 2023 53.6i,d 116b 1.5i 11 13.ii -0d 40.0b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. d 2021. e 2015. f At factor cost. g De facto population. h Persons present (de facto). i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a Syvear period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning I July. n General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. o 2013. p 2017. q 2009. r 2008. s 2012. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Kuwait

Region Western Asia	UN membership of		4 May 1963	
Population (000, 2023) 4 269 a,b	Surface area (km2		7 818¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 239.6a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		55.2a,b	
Capital city Kuwait City Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 052.5 d.e	National currency Exchange rate (pe		uwaiti Dinar (KWD) .3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 416	114 585	136 642°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.4	0.6	1.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 212.4	29 314.9	32 150.2¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.4	0.5	0.4°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	58.2	48.7	48.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.4	50.9	51.5¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.4	2.2	2.0°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.3	24.9	25.3 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	73.2	72.8	72.8¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.2	2.5 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	47.3 / 83.9	49.6 / 87.3	48.1 / 85.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	118	134¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	64	95	123¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 698	54 121	93 990 f,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 691	30 957	31 880 f,b	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	40 007	23 164	62 110 f,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 989	8 584	63 082 b	
	30 303	0 304		
Major trading partners				2022
	7.6 India	13.6		10.4
Import partners (% of imports) [†] China 18	3.0 United Arab Em	irates 11.9	United States 8	8.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	5.1	8.1	1.0a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 e	
			100.0e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	5.5	5.4		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.5 2.3	5.4 2.2	 2.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9	 2.1 ^{a,b} 82.8 / 78.9 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6	 2.1 ^{a,b} 82.8 / 78.9 ^{a,b} 20.7 / 9.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74	2.1 a,b 82.8 / 78.9 a,b 20.7 / 9.3 a,b .7 3 110.2 / 72.8 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 k	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b .7 3 110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 k 8.9	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5	2.1 a,b 82.8 / 78.9 a,b 20.7 / 9.3 a,b .7 3 110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,l,m}	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 k 8.9 2.7	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2	 2.1 a,b 82.8 / 78.9 a,b 20.7 / 9.3 a,b 3 110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a,b 6.3 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6	 2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n}	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6	 2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b .7 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1874.8 / 62.7 96.5 k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 fn 101.2 / 103.2	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101.	 2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b .7 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{N-1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8°	 2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b .7 3110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 °	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f.l.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8° 100.8 / 86.5	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f.n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8 ° 100.8 / 86.5 1.8 °	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 3.j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f.l.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8° 100.8 / 86.5	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f.n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8 ° 100.8 / 86.5 1.8 °	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 3.j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f.l.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7	5.4 2.2 82.0/77.9 21.7/4.6 2866.1/74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3/101. 98.3/98.8° 100.8/86.5 1.8°	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 3 i 6.2 p	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f.l.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1 874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7	5.4 2.2 82.0/77.9 21.7/4.6 2 866.1/74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3/101. 98.3/98.8° 100.8/86.5 1.8° 1.5	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 / 0 3.i 6.2 p	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8f.n 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 100.8 / 86.5 1.8° 1.5 2015 82.01	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 3 j 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 f.n 101.2 / 103.2 102.8 / 104.6 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 f 0.1 4 r	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8° 1.5 2015 82.0f 0.1 (5.1)	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 0.3 j 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 4.j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1 874.8/62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 ^f 0.1q ^f 41 0.4	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8 ° 100.8 / 86.5 1.8 ° 2015 82.0 ° 0.1 **s.t.u 42 0.4	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0.3 i 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q.j 72 b 0.4 i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ft.l/m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1.874.8/62.7 96.5 ^k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 ^{f,n} 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 ^f 0.14 ^f 0.14 ^f 0.4 77.6/25.8	5.4 2.2 82.0/77.9 21.7/4.6 2866.1/74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3/101. 98.3/98.8° 100.8/86.5 1.8° 2015 82.0° 0.1 (5.1) 42 0.4 86.7/22.5	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0.3 i 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q.j 72 b 0.4 i 90.0 / 21.0 i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f.l.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1.874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8fn 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4f 0.1 ur 41 0.4 77.6/25.8 5.557	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2 866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8 100.8 / 86.5 1.5 2015 82.0 0.1 (15.5) 42 0.4 86.7 / 22.5 7 014	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 3 i 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q.j 72 b 0.4 i 90.0 / 21.0 i 6.353 i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ft.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8fn 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4f 0.1q.r 41 0.4 77.6/25.8 5 557 459	5.4 2.2 82.0/77.9 21.7/4.6 2.866.1/74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3/101. 98.3/98.8 1.5 2015 82.0 0.1 ts.tu 42 0.4 86.7/22.5 7 014 364	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3 110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 3 j 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q.j 72 b 0.4 j 90.0 / 21.0 j 6.353 j 351 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) f.l.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) V	5.5 2.3 80.1 / 76.4 23.0 / 3.2 1 874.8 / 62.7 96.5 k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8 f.n 101.2 / 103.2 102.8 / 104.6 92.9 / 86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4 f 0.1 q.r 41 0.4 77.6 / 25.8 5 557 459 207	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8° 1.5 2015 82.0f 0.1 rs.t.u 42 0.4 86.7 / 22.5 7 014 364 182	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 j 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 j 2.3 j 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / 0 / 0 3 j 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q.j 72 b 0.4 j 90.0 / 21.0 j 6.353 j 351 j 85 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) fil.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8f.n 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4f 0.1q.r 41 0.4 77.6/25.8 5 557 459 207 31.0	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8 ° 100.8 / 86.5 1.8 ° 2015 82.0 ° 0.1 ts.tu 42 0.4 86.7 / 22.5 7 014 364 182 42.1	2.1 a,b 82.8 / 78.9 a,b 20.7 / 9.3 a,b 3110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a,b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0.3 i 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q,j 72 b 0.4 i 90.0 / 21.0 i 6.35 j 351 j 85 c 51.6 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,i} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) fil.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1.874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8f.n 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4f 0.1q.r 41 0.4 77.6/25.8 5.557 459 207 31.0) 100.0/	5.4 2.2 82.0/77.9 21.7/4.6 2866.1/74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3/101. 98.3/98.8° 100.8/86.5 1.8° 2015 82.0¹ 0.1 (5.1),0 42 0.4 86.7/22.5 7 014 364 182 42.1 100.0/	2.1 a.b 82.8 / 78.9 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 20.7 / 9.3 a.b 3110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a.b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0 / / 0 / 0 / / 0 / / 0 / / 0 / / 0 / / 0 / / 0 / / 0 / /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) fil.m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.5 2.3 80.1/76.4 23.0/3.2 1874.8/62.7 96.5k 8.9 2.7 2.5 3.8f.n 101.2/103.2 102.8/104.6 92.9/86.4 2.0 7.7 2010 61.4f 0.1q.r 41 0.4 77.6/25.8 5 557 459 207 31.0	5.4 2.2 82.0 / 77.9 21.7 / 4.6 2.866.1 / 74 94.6 7.5 4.2 2.6 104.3 / 101. 98.3 / 98.8 ° 100.8 / 86.5 1.8 ° 2015 82.0 ° 0.1 ts.tu 42 0.4 86.7 / 22.5 7 014 364 182 42.1	2.1 a,b 82.8 / 78.9 a,b 20.7 / 9.3 a,b 3110.2 / 72.8 i 93.8 b 6.7 a,b 6.3 i 2.3 i 0 89.0 / 77.1 c / 0.3 i 6.2 p 2023 99.7 c 0.2 q,j 72 b 0.4 i 90.0 / 21.0 i 6.35 j 351 j 85 c 51.6 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. c 2019. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. J 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n 2006. c 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Government only. r Partial data. s Excluding private non-profit. t Break in the time series. u Excluding business enterprise. v Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Kyrgyzstan

Nyiyyzətaii				
Region Central Asia	UN membership o		March 1992	
Population (000, 2023) 6 631 a,b	Surface area (km2		949¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 34.6 a,b Capital city Bishkek	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		n (KGS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 017.2 d	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 794	6 678	8 741 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	3.9	6.2¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	874.3	1 129.0	1 339.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	18.8	15.4	15.3 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	28.2	27.5	28.6 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	53.0	57.1	56.1 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.1 h	29.3	16.6 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.1 h	20.9	26.8 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.7 h	49.8	56.6 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	2.8	3.4	4.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.5 / 77.0	50.0 / 75.7	45.3 / 74.6 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	146	211 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	102	105°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 488	1 441	2 187 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 223	4 068	9 629 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 734	- 2 627	- 7 442 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 475	- 1 052	- 738¢	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Russian Federation 44	.5 Kazakhsta	n 20.0	Uzbekistan	10.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 42	.3 Russian Feder	ation 23.6	Kazakhstan	7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.7	1.6 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.8	36.6 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	1.3	1.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	3.2	2.9 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.2 / 64.3	73.4 / 66.6	74.9 / 66.2 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.7 / 6.1	32.5 / 6.4	34.4 / 7.9 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	232.1 / 4.3	204.4 / 3.4	199.0 / 3.1 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	00401	440	4.04	
	304.2	14.3	1.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.8	19.7	13.1 a,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	25.8 7.0	19.7 7.1	13.1 a,b 5.3 h,m,k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	25.8 7.0 2.3	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ	13.1 a,b 5.3 h,m,k 2.2 d	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0	13.1 a,b 5.3 h,m,k 2.2 d 6.6 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8	19.7 7.1 2.2° 6.0 105.0 / 105.8	13.1 a,b 5.3 h,m,k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2	13.1 a,b 5.3 h,m,k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 ° 103.4 / 103.5 °	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2	13.1 a,b 5.3 h,m,k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6	19.7 7.1 2.2° 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 o	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010	19.7 7.1 2.2n 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 p	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 99.3 5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 ^p 41	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 20.0 c 20.1 p.k 61 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4	19.7 7.1 2.2n 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1p 41 6.5	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 20.0 c 20.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 6.5 9.8 / 1.6	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 o 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 p 41 6.5 9.8 / 1.6 75	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k 102 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 93.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21	19.7 7.1 2.2° 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1° 41 6.5 9.8 / 1.6 75 28	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k 102 k 23 k	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 99.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224	19.7 7.1 2.2° 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1° 41 6.5 9.8 / 1.6 75 28 4 000	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k 102 k 23 k 3 169 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 99.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 23.6	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 ^p 41 6.5 9.8 / 1.6 75 28 4 000 23.6	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k 102 k 23 k 3 169 c 23.6 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 99.1 / 99.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 23.6 87.6 / 41.2	19.7 7.1 2.2° 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1° 41 6.5 9.8 / 1.6 75 28 4 000 23.6 90.6 / 53.7	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 o 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k 102 k 23 k 3 169 c 23.6 b 91.8 / 67.3 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.8 7.0 2.3 5.8 99.1 / 99.8 99.5 / 94.3 73.7 / 72.8 25.6 2010 16.3 0.2 40 6.4 6.1 / 1.1 53 21 1 224 23.6	19.7 7.1 2.2 ⁿ 6.0 105.0 / 105.8 94.8 / 95.2 84.4 / 79.2 23.3 2015 30.2 0.1 ^p 41 6.5 9.8 / 1.6 75 28 4 000 23.6	13.1 a.b 5.3 h.m.k 2.2 d 6.6 k 98.9 / 99.4 c 103.4 / 103.5 c 92.4 / 90.1 c 20.0 c 2023 77.9 c 0.1 p.k 61 b 6.9 k 8.4 / 1.2 k 102 k 23 k 3 169 c 23.6 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees, k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n 2014. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Excluding private non-profit.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region South-eastern Asia 7 530 a.b.	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	(2) 2: 100 f) 1: y La	4 December 1955 36 800 °C 01.6 ^{a,b} ao Kip (LAK) 6 600.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 313	14 390	19 074¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	7.3	3.5 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 156.6	2 120.2	2 568.9c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	23.6	19.7	18.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	30.9	31.0	38.6 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	45.5	49.4	43.3 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	71.5	64.0 ^h	58.1 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.4	9.4 h	10.7 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	20.3	26.6 h	31.2 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.7	2.5 h	2.9 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	57.3 / 65.3	56.3 / 64.0	55.4 / 62.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100 i	126	182 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	61	104	118¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 909	2 985	8 626 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 837	3 778	6 992 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	72	- 793	1 634 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29	- 2 268	447 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Thailand	32.2 China	31.4		17.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Thailand	46.7 China	22.6		7.9
				7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.5	1.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.1	33.1	35.6 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.2 / 61.9	68.7 / 64.7	71.2 / 66.9 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.9 / 5.8	33.1 / 6.4	30.6 / 7.2 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k,l	33.0 / 0.5	45.5 / 0.7	48.7 / 0.7 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	51.8	42.3	30.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2.9	2.50	2.7 o,m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.4	0.3¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.7	1.90	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.9 / 128.9	111.3 / 116.	·	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		74.4 / 79.8	68.9 / 70.1°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		42.6 / 47.8	43.5 / 48.6¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.2	25.0	22.0 p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	18.2 ^h	62.0¢	
Threatened species (number)	132	210	292 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	73.4	72.7	71.9 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.0 / 0.4	8.3 / 1.1	17.4 / 2.3 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98	162	297 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	25	34 h,m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 670	3 543	812 ^m	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		37.3	48.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,	%) 24.3 / 9.2	25.8 / 11.0	27.0 / 12.4 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	55.5 / 39.1	60.4 / 50.7	63.3 / 59.8 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.83	3.42	3.25¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. o Data are based on SHAZ011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latvia

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2023) 1 851 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 29,7 a.b Capital city Riga Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 633.8 d	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 64 55 00 f) 86.5 Euro		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 964	27 252	39 854¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.5	3.9	4.1 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 403.1	13 681.1	21 267.5c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	4.6	4.0	4.7 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	23.0	21.7	22.7 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	72.5	74.3	72.6°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	7.9	6.8¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.1	15.9 ^h	23.5 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.3	68.4	69.6¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.5	9.9	6.3 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.9 / 65.0	54.1 / 67.4	55.6 / 68.3 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	142 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	107	101 ^c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 851	11 650	22 526 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	11 143	14 096	27 894 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 292	- 2 446	- 5 369 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	413	- 158	- 2 642 b	
Major trading partners			2	2022
Export partners (% of exports) Lithuania 18	.2 Estonia	11.8		5.7
Import partners (% of imports) Lithuania 24		10.1		3.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.2	- 0.9	- 1.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	67.8	68.0	68.2 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.7	1.6a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 67.8	79.2 / 69.9	80.1 / 71.5a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 24.3	15.0 / 26.2	15.6 / 29.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	313.8 / 14.8	265.4 / 13.3	239.4 / 12.7 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	327.0 k	263.2	230.6 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.2	4.0	2.8a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.7	7.4 ^{1,j}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.2	3.31	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.3	4.4d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) h	101.9 / 103.9 104.0 / 108.2	99.4 / 99.4	99.9 / 99.8 j	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		101.5 / 104.4 121.4 / 122.9	100.9 / 101.8 j 111.8 / 109.9 j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	100.7 / 100.0	3.4	3.00	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	18.0	29.0 ^m	
	ZZ.U			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.4 ⁿ	79.2°	91.2°,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.7 j	
Threatened species (number)	18	25	47 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2	54.5	54.8 j	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.5 / 3.9	7.2 / 3.5	7.0 / 3.5 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	83	98	113 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	90	90	95 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	1 373	2 024	478°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.3	97.3	97.3 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.089	0.12¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; i 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. q 2014.

Lebanon

			Lengiioii
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 5 490 a.b Population (000, 2023) 5 490 a.b	UN membership Surface area (kr	n2) 1	4 October 1945 0 452¢ 4 2 a,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 536.6 a,b Capital city Beirut	Sex ratio (m per National curren		ebanese Pound (LBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 406.9 d,e,f	Exchange rate (507.5b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 444	49 929	37 945¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	0.5	- 7.0 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 695.2	7 802.8	6 784.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 9,h	4.3	3.5	4.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	15.4	16.9	2.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h	80.3	79.5	95.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	3.9	3.9	3.8¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	23.6	22.2	20.8 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	72.5	74.0	75.4°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	6.8	9.3	12.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)j	22.9 / 67.4	26.1 / 68.7	29.3 / 67.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	115	612c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	99	100°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 254	2 953	3 862 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 970	18 600	19 500 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 13 716	- 15 646	- 15 638 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 552	- 8 542	- 2 985 c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates	23.3 Syria	9.7	Türkiye 4.5
	13.8 Türkiye		Greece 9.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	- 2.1	- 2.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	87.3	88.1	88.8 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.8	6.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.2	2.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.9 / 76.1	81.0 / 77.2	76.6 / 72.2 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.8 / 9.0	24.8 / 10.9	27.4 / 14.4 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	793.2 / 16.0	1 916.3 / 29	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.5 n	1 189.1	862.8 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	8.7	7.2	6.2 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)d,o	7.4	7.4 P	8.0 j.m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.1	2.6 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	2.49	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.6	2.3 m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	3.1	6.2 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	43.7°	74.0	86.6°
Threatened species (number)	50	69	193 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	13.4	13.7	14.0 m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.6 / 3.7	25.0 / 3.8	20.8 / 3.0 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	8	10 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	53	55 j.m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [†]	2 168	1 518	890¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.4	4.4	4.7 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.17	1.95	7.99¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2022. c. 2021. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e Excluding Syrian refugees. f. 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. 1 Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 15 years and over. t Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

Legotiio				
Region Southern Africa	UN membership o		7 October 1966	
Population (000, 2023) 2 306 a,b	Surface area (km2		80 355 ^c 37_4 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 75.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Maseru	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		oti (LSL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 201.9d	Exchange rate (pe		7.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 234	2 360	2 373 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.3	3.1	1.6¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 104.6	1 113.8	1 040.3¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	5.4	4.2	4.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	34.9	37.9	32.4c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	59.7	57.9	62.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	31.7	30.2	30.0°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	32.9	34.2	35.0°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	35.4	35.6	35.1 ^c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	16.9	16.9	17.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) h	59.4 / 75.0	57.3 / 73.1	57.4 / 71.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	127	188 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	101	100°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	503	604	1 632 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 277	1 410	1 544 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 773 - 158	- 806 - 78	88 h,b - 150 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 138	- /8		
Major trading partners				2022
The state of the s	.9 United Stat		3	18.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h South Africa 74	.9 China	8.6	Other Asia, nes	5.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	1.2	1.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	24.8	26.9	28.6 i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.1	2.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.3	3.0 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	48.2 / 43.2	53.9 / 48.5	55.9 / 50.3 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.1 / 6.3	35.1 / 6.3	34.0 / 6.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	6.4 / 0.3	9.2 / 0.4	12.1 / 0.6 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	0.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	73.9	72.6	69.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n}	8.4	9.0	11.8 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1		0.5 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.30	7.1	6.1b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.1 / 127.4	113.7 / 119.		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.1 / 59.4	80.0 / 59.6	84.3 / 63.9 p	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	39.5 / 29.2 37.7°	53.6 / 39.9	51.1 / 35.7 p	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.2	26.7	 26.49	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	3.9	25.0	48.0°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 r,s	0.1 t,u		
Threatened species (number)	16	17	20 b 1.1 m	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.1	1.1 20 ^h	1.1''' 16 ^{h,m}	
		20"	10	
		ook	40 h m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	22h	19 h,m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	26 414	320 v		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26 414 16.5	320 v 16.5	 16.5 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	26 414 16.5 59.1 / 5.0	320 v 16.5 66.2 / 7.0	 16.5 ^b 72.6 / 9.2 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26 414 16.5	320 v 16.5	 16.5 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. o 2008. p 2017. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s 2009. t Excluding private non-profit. u Excluding business enterprise. v 2013.

Liberia

			LING	
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 5 303 a,b	UN membership of Surface area (km.)	2) 1	2 November 1945 11 369 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 55.1 a,b Capital city Monrovia Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 467.0 d	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	r Li	9.2ª,b berian Dollar (LRD) 64.2º	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 292	2 669	2 445¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	9.3	- 0.4c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	321.4	578.7	470.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	64.5	69.5	73.9¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.5	10.5	8.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	17.9	20.0	17.6¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	41.3 ^f	40.6 f,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.9	8.9f	8.1 f,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.9	49.7 f	51.3 f,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3	2.6 f	3.6 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f	71.8 / 83.0	71.9 / 82.3	72.6 / 81.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	148	2239	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	107¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)f	222	627	822 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)f	710	901	1 720 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)f	- 488	- 273	- 898 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 853	171	- 653 ^d	
Major trading partners				2022
	25.1 Germany	8.3	United Kingdom	7.4
	35.0 Singapore		Japan	12.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015	2023 2.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.9 47.8	2015 2.1 49.8	2023 2.1 ^{a,b} 51.6 ^d	
	2.9	2.1	2.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.9 47.8	2.1 49.8	2.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.9 47.8 4.6	2.1 49.8 3.4	2.1 ^{a,b} 51.6 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5	2.1 a,b 51.6 ^d 4.0 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4 / 59.8ab 40.5 / 5.1ab 87.9 / 1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 0.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 9	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 l 96.5 / 108.0 m	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 9 2.6 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 l 96.5 / 108.0 m	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3	2.1 a b 51.6 d 4.0 a b 62.4 / 59.8 a b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a b 9.5 e -0.0 g 2.6 b 77.3 / 77.6 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 ! 96.5 / 108.0 m 41.9 / 53.4 m	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4 / 59.8ab 40.5 / 5.1ab 87.9 / 1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab 9.5e -0.09 2.6b 77.3 / 77.6e 46.4 / 47.4e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 l 96.5 / 108.0 m /	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4 / 59.8ab 40.5 / 5.1ab 87.9 / 1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab 9.5e -0.09 2.6b 77.3 / 77.6e 46.4 / 47.4e 31.5 / 32.3e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4/59.8ab 40.5/5.1ab 87.9/1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab 9.5e ~0.09 2.6b 77.3/77.6e 46.4/47.4e 31.5/32.3e 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 l 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n 11.0 2015 10.0 f	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4/59.8ab 40.5/5.1ab 87.9/1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab 9.5e ~0.09 2.6b 77.3/77.6e 46.4/47.4e 31.5/32.3e 11.0o 2023 33.6f.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Dowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Uowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 l 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 31.1 11.0 2015 10.0 [†] 158	2.1 a b 51.6 d 4.0 a b 62.4 / 59.8 a b 40.5 / 5.1 a b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a b 9.5 e -0.0 e 2.6 b 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 o 2023 33.6 f c 294 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 l 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n 11.0 2015 10.0 f 158 80.7	2.1 ab 51.6 d 4.0 ab 62.4 / 59.8 a,b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a,b 9.5 e -0.09 2.6 b 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 c 2023 33.6 f.c 294 b 79.1 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 ! 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2 64	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n 11.0 2015 10.0 f 158 80.7 76	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4 / 59.8ab 40.5 / 5.1ab 87.9 / 1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab 9.5e -0.09 2.6b 77.3 / 77.6e 46.4 / 47.4e 31.5 / 32.3e 11.0e 2023 33.6f.c 294b 79.1e 90e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 i 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2 64 19	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n 11.0 2015 10.0 f 158 80.7 76 18	2.1 ab 51.6 d 4.0 ab 62.4 / 59.8 ab 40.5 / 5.1 ab 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 ab 9.5 e -0.0 9 2.6 b 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 e 2023 33.6 f.c 294 b 79.1 e 90 e 19 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 ! 96.5 / 108.0 m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2 64	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n 11.0 2015 10.0 f 158 80.7 76	2.1ab 51.6d 4.0ab 62.4 / 59.8ab 40.5 / 5.1ab 87.9 / 1.7e 4.6b 57.3ab 9.5e -0.09 2.6b 77.3 / 77.6e 46.4 / 47.4e 31.5 / 32.3e 11.0e 2023 33.6f.c 294b 79.1e 90e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Estimate. g 2018. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. I 2008. m 2009. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Libya

Population (000, 2023) 6 812	Population (1000, 2023) 6 81/2 = b Surface area (kmz) 1676 188c Popul, density (per kmz, 2023) 116.9 = density (per kmz, 2023) 4.8 = densi					
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4,1 a.b	Pop. density (per kmz, 2023) 4,1 = b Tripoli Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1160,94					
National currency Exhapme rate (per US\$)	Capital city pop. (000, 2023 1 160 94 Exchange rate (per US\$) Libyan Dinar (IVD)					
Exchange rate (per US\$) 4.8b	Exchange rate (per US\$) 4.8b					
SDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 75 381 48 718 39 006°	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS)					
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.0 -0.8 28.3°	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5.0 -0.8 28.3°	Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Comparison Com	Commony: Agriculture (Ws of Gross Value Added)	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	75 381	48 718	39 006 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1.6 3.9 3.6 c	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 0.8	28.3 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 69.0 31.2 44.4° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 29.3 64.9 52.0° Employment in agriculture (% of employed)° 17.3 19.3 16.3° Employment in industry (% of employed)° 22.0 17.5 19.3° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)° 60.7 63.2 64.4° Unemployment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)° 60.7 63.2 64.4° Unemployment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 19.3 19.5 20.5 Employment rate (% of labour force)° 10.0 10.0 126 Agricultural production index (2010=100) 10.0 10.0 126 Employment rate (x (2014=2016=100) 10.0 10.0 126 Employment rate (x (2014=2016=100) 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 20.0 46.483.9 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 17.674 13.000 20.9 36 e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18.766 -28.00° 25.547 e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16.801 -93.46 -47.809 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports)° 1taly 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of exports)° 1taly 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports)° 1triviye 13.5 1taly 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 e Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 e Eruithen part stock (000)% of total pop.) 1 68.7 / 71.1 / 71.1 / 72.0 826.5 / 72.0 9 Education: One special condition (7.4 of GDP) 1 Education: One see gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.8 / 77.3 4 / / / / Education: One see gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 611.4	7 867.5	5 791.3¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.6	3.9	3.6℃	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^a 17.3 19.3 16.3 ° Employment in industry (% of employed) ^a 22.0 17.5 19.3 ° Employment in industry (% of employed) ^a 22.0 17.5 19.3 ° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^a 19.3 19.5 20.5 ° Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^a 19.3 19.5 20.5 ° Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^a 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8 ° CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 126 f CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 126 f International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36.440 10.200 a 46.483 a.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 17.67 a 13.000 a 29.93 a.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18.766 - 2.800 a 25.547 a.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16.801 - 9.346 - 4.7809 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) ^a Italy 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports) ^a Türkiya 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.0 g Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 s International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1 687.2 / 11.1 9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I/m} 3.6 6.1 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 ive births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I/m} 3.6 6.1 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I/m} 3.6 6.1 a Health: Physicians (per 1 000 ive births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I/m} 3.6 6.1 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I/m} 3.6 6.1 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I/m} 3.6 6.1 a Health:	Employment in agriculture (% of employed) e 22.0 17.5 19.3	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	69.0	31.2	44.4°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e 22.0 17.5 19.3 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e 60.7 63.2 64.4 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e 19.3 19.5 20.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 126 m. Agricultrual production index (2014=2016=100) 106 101 106 101 101	Employment in industry (% of employed) e Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e Employment rate (% of labour force) e Employment rate (% of labour force) e Employment rate (% of labour force) e 19.3 19.5 20.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 106 101 106c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 106 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 17 674 13 000 e 20 936 e.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 2 800 e 25 547 e.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16 801 9 346 4 7809 Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) e Italy 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of exports) e Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Export partners (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 s 1.1	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	29.3	64.9	52.0°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) e 60.7 63.2 64.4 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 19.3 19.5 20.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) e 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 126 c Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 106 101 106 483 e.b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36.440 10.200 e 46.483 e.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 17.674 13.000 e 20.936 e.b International trade: belance (million current US\$) 18.766 - 2.800 e 25.547 e.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16.801 - 9.346 - 4.780 g Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) e Italy 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports) e Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (lite births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 4 687.2 / 11.1 77.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1.9 c 2.0 2.2 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	17.3	19.3	16.3¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 19.3 19.5 20.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 126 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 106 101 106 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36.440 10.200 46.483	Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 19.3 19.5 20.5	Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	22.0	17.5	19.3¢	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 126f	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e 33.9 / 61.4 33.9 / 61.1 34.8 / 60.8	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	l)e 60.7	63.2	64.4°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 126 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 106 101 106c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36 440 10 200e 46 483 e.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 17 674 13 000e 20 336 e.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 - 2 800e 25 547 e.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16 801 - 9 346 - 4 780 g Major trading partners	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)					
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 106 101 106c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36 440 10 200e 46 483 e.b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 17 674 13 000e 20 936 e.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 - 2 800e 25 547 e.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16 801 - 9 346 - 4 780e Major trading partners	Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 106 101 106° International trade: exports (million current USS) 36 440 10 200° 46 483 e.b International trade: imports (million current USS) 17 674 13 000° 20 936 e.b International trade: balance (million current USS) 18 766 -2 800° 25 547 e.b Balance of payments, current account (million USS) 16 801 -9 346 -4 780°	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	e 33.9 / 61.4	33.9 / 61.1	34.8 / 60.8	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36 440 10 200	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	126 f		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 17 674 13 000 c 20 936 c.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 -2 800 c 25 547 c.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16 801 -9 346 -4 780 g Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) c Italy 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports) c Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 c 2.0 2.2 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.6 / 111.3 q / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.8 / 77.3 q / / Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 14.0 17.8 s / Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31.4 123 10.2 g Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) 134 123 10.2 g	International trade: imports (million current US\$) 17 674 13 000 e 20 936 e.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 -2 800 e 25 547 e.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 16 801 -9 346 -4 780 g Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) e Italy 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports) e Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 e 2.0 2.2 p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 1.9 e 2.0 2.2 p Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 e Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 e Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 e Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 2010 2010	Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	101	106°	
National trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 -2 800 e 25 547 e.b	National trade: balance (million current US\$) 18 766 -2 800 e 25 547 e.b	International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 440	10 200 e	46 483 e,b	
Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) e Italy 29.3 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports) e Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a.b 1.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 0 2.7 2.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 2.6 2.7 7.0 4.0 4.0 2.4 a.b	Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) ^a Italy 29.3 Spain 11.7 China 11.3 9.9 Germany 9.4 Import partners (% of imports) ^a Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 77.a b International migrant stock (000/% of total popy) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.0 g Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Iman 3.6 6.1 a 6.1 a / Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 10.6 a./ 111.3 a / / Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 a / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 674	13 000 e	20 936 ^{e,b}	
Major trading partners	Major trading partners Z022 Export partners (% of exports) ^a Italy 29.3 Spain 11.7 China 11.3 Spain 11.7 China 11.3 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1.a.b 1.1.b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 0.5 2.7 2.4.a.b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4.a.b 2.7 2.4.a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 7.4.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7.a.b 74.8 / 69.7.a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 77.a.b 28.3 / 77.a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1.1 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 867.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b 471.7 218.9 b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.m 3.6 6.1 n 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9.9 2.0 2.2 p 2.0 2.2 p Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.6 / 111.3 q / / / / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / / / / / / Education:	International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 766	- 2 800 e	25 547 ^{e,b}	
Export partners (% of exports) e	Export partners (% of exports) Italy 13.5 Spain 9.9 Germany 9.4	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 801	- 9 346	- 4 7809	
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023	Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3	Major trading partners				2022
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023	Türkiye 13.5 Italy 11.7 China 11.3		29.3 Spa	in 9.9	Germany	9.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 6.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 11.2k 47.7 28.65 11.2 v 471.7 218.9b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of 6DP). m 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Beats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5f Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e 14.0 17.8s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92b Co2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2/8.2 45.7/7.0 39.8/5.79 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 134 123 1029 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	Population growth rate (average annual %) 2.1 1.5 1.1 a b Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of fotal pop.) bil (687.2 / 11.1 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Image of GDP) Image of GDP Image o					
Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) II 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.0 9 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Im 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) <t< th=""><th>Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ½ 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ½ 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>	Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ½ 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ½ 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q					
Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2k 471.7 218.9b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of 6DP) ^{1,m} 3.6 6.1n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3q / / Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.6 / 111.3q / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7	Urban population (% of total population) 78.1 79.3 80.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of fotal pop.) 1 international migrant stock (000 pop.) 1 internation	Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a.b Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.0 g Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2k 471.7 218.9b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP). ^{Im} 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9° 2.0 2.2 p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Lowr, sec, gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec, gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h 1.5 0.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9 / 70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7 a b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) l.m 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>					
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4ab Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 74.9/70.2 75.4 / 68.5 74.8 / 69.7ab Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7ab International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.0g Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2k 471.7 218.9b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1ab Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lm} 3.6 6.1n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9e 2.0 2.2e Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e 14.0 17.8s	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.6 2.7 2.4 a.b	Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	1.5	1.1 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.0 g Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{Lm} 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) e 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54	Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 5.9 31.6 / 6.7 28.3 / 7.7 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) till 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) tim 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 ° / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 ° / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 ° / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) end 14.0 17.8 ° Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 78.1	1.5 79.3	1.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} 687.2 / 11.1 771.1 / 12.0 826.5 / 12.09 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 k Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 s.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m} 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 s 2.0 2.2 p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4310 1453 13349 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 pop.) Infant mortalit	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1 78.1 1.5	1.5 79.3 0.5	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of 6DP). Importance (per 100 pop.) 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 ° / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 ° / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 ° / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ° 14.0 17.8 ° Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 ° Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 ° C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 ° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 134	Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 11.2 k 471.7 218.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 14.2 11.9 9.1 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Lm 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 ° / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 ° / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 ° / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) e 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g <	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 2.4 a.b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5	1.1 a,b 80.4 d 2.4 a,b 74.8 / 69.7 a,b	1
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) M 3.6 6.1 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 q / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.6 / 17.3 q / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 14.0 17.8 Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4310 1.453 1.334 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 134 123 102 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Jin S.6 6.1 n	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7	1.1 a,b 80.4 d 2.4 a,b 74.8 / 69.7 a,b 28.3 / 7.7 a,b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9° 2.0 2.2° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3° / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6° / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3° / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 14.0 17.8° Threatened species (number) 44 54 92° Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1° 0.1° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.9 ° 2.0 2.2 P	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j}	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1	1,1 a,b 80,4 d 2,4 a,b 74.8 / 69,7 a,b 28.3 / 7,7 a,b 0 826.5 / 12.09	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3	Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 106.6 / 111.3 °q / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 °q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 °q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) enverage (%) 14.0 17.8 °s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 °b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 °g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 /8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 °g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 °g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 °g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 28,3 / 7,7a,b 0 826.5 / 12,09 218.9b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 9 / / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 9 / / / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 9 14.0 17.8 s	Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 103.0 / 103.6 q / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 q / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) environment 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9	1,1ab 80,4d 2,4ab 74,8 / 69,7ab 28,3 / 7,7ab 826,5 / 12,09 218,9b 9,1ab	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 ° / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ° 14.0 17.8 ° Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 ° Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 ° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 ° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 ° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 ° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.8 / 77.3 ч / / Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5 г Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 g CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.4 471.7 11.9 6.1n	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 28,3 / 7,7a,b 0 826.5 / 12.09 218,9b 	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 7.7 16.0 16.5r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) e 14.0 17.8s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1g C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of Iand area) 0.1 0.1 0.1 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9°	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 2.0	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 0 826.5 / 12.09 218,9b 2,2P	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a 14.0 17.8° Threatened species (number) 44 54 92° Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e 14.0 17.8° Threatened species (number) 44 54 92° Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.1° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9°	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1° 2.0	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 28,3 / 7,7a,b 326.5 / 12,09 218,9b 9,1a,b 2,2p /	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) e 14.0 17.8 s Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) e	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3°	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1n 2.0	1.1ab 80.4d 2.4ab 74.8 / 69.7ab 28.3 / 7.7ab 826.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9.1ab 2.2P /	
Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Threatened species (number) 44 54 92 b Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 g Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 g Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 g Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 1.9 ° 106.6 / 111.3 c 100.) 103.6 k	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1° 2.0 4/	1,1ab 80,4d 2,4ab 74.8 / 69,7ab 28.3 / 7,7ab 826.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9,1ab 2,2p /	
Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3° op.) 108.8 / 77.3 ^q 7.7	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1n 2.0 4 / 1 /	1.1ab 80.4d 2.4ab 74.8 / 69.7ab 28.3 / 7.7ab 826.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9.1ab 2.2p / /	
Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4.310 1.453 1.334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Forested area (% of land area) 0.1 0.1 0.19 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9° 1.0) 106.6 / 111.3' 100.0) 103.0 / 103.6' 100.0 108.8 / 77.3 q 7.7	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.9 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 4 / 16.0 2015	1.1a.b 80.4d 2.4a.b 74.8 / 69.7a.b 28.3 / 7.7a.b 326.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9.1a.b 2.2p / / 16.5r	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 51.2 / 8.2 45.7 / 7.0 39.8 / 5.7 9 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 1.9 c 106.6 / 111.3 d 109.1 103.0 / 108.6 / 7.7 75 2010	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 6.1 n 2.0 4 / 16.0 2015 17.8 s	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 28,3 / 7,7a,b 826,5 / 12,09 218,9b 9,1a,b 2,2p / / / / / 16,5r 2023	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 334 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 102 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 4 310 1 453 1 3349 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 1029 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 tu	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁶ Threatened species (number)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 ^c 100.) 103.0 / 103.6 ^c p.) 108.8 / 77.3 ^q 7.7 75 2010 14.0 44	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 31 / 16.0 2015 17.8 s 54	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 2.4 a.b 74.8 / 69.7 a.b 28.3 / 7.7 a.b 826.5 / 12.0 9 218.9 b 9.1 a.b 2.2 p / / / 16.5 r 2023 92 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 1029 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 134 123 1029 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 t.u	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6 1.9° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 ^c 100.0) 103.0 / 103.6 ^c 10.0 108.8 / 77.3 ^c 14.0 44 0.1	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.9 6.1 n 2.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 471.7 11.9 5.1 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 471.7 5.1 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 471.7 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 28,3 / 7,7a,b 826,5 / 12,09 218,9b 9,1a,b 2,2p / / / 16,5f 2023 92,b 0,1,9	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 ^{t,u}	Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 34 ^{t,u}	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 1.9 ° 106.6 / 111.3 c 109.) 103.0 / 103.6 c 109.) 108.8 / 77.3 c 7.7 7.7 7.7 14.0 44 0.1) 51.2 / 8.2	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1n 2.0 4 / 16.0 2015 17.8s 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0	1.1a.b 80.4d 2.4a.b 74.8 / 69.7a.b 28.3 / 7.7a.b 326.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9.1a.b 2.2p / / 16.5r 2023 92b 0.19 39.8 / 5.79	
	Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 b	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 1.9 ° 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 ° 0.) 108.8 / 77.3 q 7.7 75 2010 14.0 44 0.1) 51.2 / 8.2 4 310	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1n 2.0 3 / 16.0 2015 17.8\$ 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0	1.1a.b 80.4d 2.4a.b 74.8 / 69.7a.b 28.3 / 7.7a.b 826.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9.1a.b 2.2P / / 16.5r 2023 92b 0.19 39.8 / 5.79 1 3349	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pog.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pog.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pog.) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 1.9 c 0.) 106.6 / 111.3 c 100.) 108.8 / 77.3 q 7.7 75 2010 14.0 44 0.1) 51.2 / 8.2 4 310 134	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1n 2.0 3 / 16.0 2015 17.8* 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0 1 453 123	1.1a.b 80.4d 2.4a.b 74.8 / 69.7a.b 28.3 / 7.7a.b 826.5 / 12.09 218.9b 9.1a.b 2.2P / / 16.5 f 2023 92 b 0.19 39.8 / 5.79 1 3349 102 9	
Not Official Development Assist respired (9/ of CNII) 0.01 0.22 0.01c	Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.01 0.32 0.81 c	Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,m} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicator Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 k 14.2 3.6 1.9 ° 106.6 / 111.3 ° 109.) 103.0 / 103.6 ° 109.) 108.8 / 77.3 ° 14.0 44 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.2 / 8.2 4.310 134 34 tu	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.1 471.7 11.9 6.1 n 2.0 4 / 16.0 2015 17.8 s 54 0.1 45.7 / 7.0 1 453 123	1,1a,b 80,4d 2,4a,b 74,8 / 69,7a,b 28,3 / 7,7a,b 826,5 / 12,09 218,9b 9,1a,b 2,2p// 16,5f 2023 92b 0,19 39,8 / 5,79 1,3349 1029	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f 2013. g 2020. b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), n 2011. o 2009. p 2017. q 2006. f Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2014. t Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. u 2008.

Liechtenstein

			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2023) 39 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 245.8 a.b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	2) 160°	otember 1990
Capital city Vaduz Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5.5 d	National currence Exchange rate (po	y Swiss	Franc (CHF)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 621	6 269	6 608 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	~0.0	4.6 ℃
GDP per capita (current US\$)	156 462.1	167 809.2	169 260.2¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	0.1	0.1	0.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	44.6	43.1	44.8c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	55.3	56.8	55.1 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	2.6	2.6 [†]	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.6 i	/
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.6	0.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	14.5	14.3	14.4j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	0.3	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.5 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.3 / 79.5	84.5 / 80.9	86.1 / 83.0 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.3 / 19.7	15.0 / 22.5	14.5 / 26.6 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.3 / 62.1	23.8 / 63.5	25.9 / 67.9 ¹
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^m	0.2	0.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.8	6.2	5.0 a,b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 n	2.60	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	102.3 / 108.6	104.8 / 106.5	100.8 / 103.3¢
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.0 / 103.1	94.1 / 101.9	99.7 / 103.1 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)p	96.2 / 137.6	110.9 / 167.5	121.0 / 160.7 c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	0.0	5.1 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	20.0	28.09
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	80.0	96.6	95.6 c
Threatened species (number)	2	4	15 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	41.9	41.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	1	1	11
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	88	871
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	64	57	70°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.64 i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. b Population aged 15 to 64 years. i 2013. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2008. o 2011. p Estimate. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Region Northern Europe	UN membership d		tember 1991
Population (000, 2023) 2 750 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 43.9 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Vilnius	National currency		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 537.6 ^d	Exchange rate (pe		.511,
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 138	41 419	66 445¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	2.0	6.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 831.2	13 975.1	23 844.1 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	3.4	3.8	3.7°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	29.1	29.7	28.3 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	67.5	66.5	68.0 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.8	9.1	5.3¢
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.9 ^h	23.2 h	26.3 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.6	65.9	68.4c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.8	9.1	5.5 h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.5 / 62.0	54.4 / 64.8	58.4 / 68.2 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	108	150 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	106	96€
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 814	25 411	46 502 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 378	28 176	55 110 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 564	- 2 765	- 8 608 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	73	- 1 014	- 3 583 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Latvia 12	.8 Poland	9.1	Germany 7.9
Import partners (% of imports) Poland 11	.7 Germany	11.6	Latvia 7.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 1.0	- 1,4a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	66.8	67.2	67.9 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.3	- 1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.7	1.6a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.8 / 67.9	79.5 / 69.6	79.1 / 69.5 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 23.3	14.5 / 25.1	15.3 / 28.5 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	160.8 / 5.1	136.0 / 4.6	145.2 / 5.3 k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.61	4.7	52.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.9	4.0	2.8a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	6.5	7.9°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	4.3	5.0°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.2	4.0 d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	99.8 / 101.0	101.9 / 102.2	102.8 / 102.7 k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	102.3 / 105.6	102.0 / 106.0	105.5 / 107.5 k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	108.3 / 106.8	114.0 / 119.6	112.6 / 117.8 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.0	5.8	2.6°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.1	23.4	28.4 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	62.1 n,o	71.40	86.9¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.0	1.1 p,k
Threatened species (number)	17	22	44 b
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	34.9	35.1 k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.7 / 4.0	11.0 / 3.6	11.7 / 4.0¢
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	64	76	82 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	93	99	110 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 507	2 071	948¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	91.4	91.7	91.7b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	-	98.8 /	99.3 / b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	90.3 / 72.8	94.4 / 80.9	97.5 / 90.5b
	•	0.119	0.14c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.114	0.14

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Users in the last 12 months. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q 2013.

Luxembourg

				9
Region Western Europe	UN membership d		ctober 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 648 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 250.0 a.b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1)			
Capital city Luxembourg	National currency		(EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 119.8d	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 0.9b		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 159	60 047	85 506 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	2.3	5.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	110 752.3	105 455.9	133 745.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	0.3	0.2	0.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	12.2	12.6	12.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	87.5	87.1	87.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.1	1.1¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.3	12.6	9.3¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.5	86.5	89.4¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	6.7	5.0 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.8 / 65.8	54.6 / 65.4	57.3 / 64.8 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	126b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	102	113¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	13 911	12 626	16 810 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 400	19 296	26 068 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 489	- 6 671	- 9 258 b 4 246 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 268	2 921	4 240 0	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 25		15.3	Belgium	12.4
Import partners (% of imports) Belgium 24	.3 Germany	22.1	France	10.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	2.3	1.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	88.5	90.2	91.2j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	2.5	2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.2 / 77.9	83.9 / 79.7	84.8 / 80.4 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 18.9	16.6 / 19.3	15.8 / 20.8 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	163.1 / 32.1	248.9 / 43.9	298.1 / 47.61	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.1 m	2.1	11.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.8	2.5	3.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	5.1	5.4¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	2.9	3.0 n	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	3.8	3.71	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 97.1	98.9 / 99.0	104.9 / 106.4	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.6 / 114.7	114.0 / 112.4	117.7 / 125.9	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 88.5	97.3 / 92.0	99.6 / 94.5	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	0.9	0.6¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	28.3	35.0°	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.6 P	96.4	98.7 c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	1.3	1.11	
Threatened species (number)	5	9	17 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	34.5	34.5	34.51	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.8 / 21.0	9.0 / 15.5	8.0 / 12.3¢	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	6	131	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	352	277	2301	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q,r	805	1 090	756¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.6	79.7	84.3b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		99.8 / 98.0	99.8 / 96.5 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	93.3 / 85.9	94.3 / 86.6	96.4 / 88.5 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals, h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. m 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. r Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

1.07

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s

0.95

Madagascar

wauayascar					
	tern Africa 612 ^{a,b}	UN membership d Surface area (km2		20 September 1960 587 041 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 50.9 Capital city Ant	ga,b :ananarivo	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		100.4 a,b Malagasy Ariary (MGA)	
	10.4 ^d	Exchange rate (pe		4 462.0 b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mil	.,	9 983	11 323	14 450 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons	t. 2015 prices)	0.6	3.1	5.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		459.4	455.6	499.7℃	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross		30.3	27.0	25.4 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Va		18.8	19.9	22.3¢	
Economy: Services and other activ		50.9	53.2	52.2 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of e		73.3e	74.6	73.9 e,c	
Employment in industry (% of employment		5.9e	9.3	10.4 e,c	
Employment in services & other s		20.7e	16.2	15.7 e,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour		4.3	1.8	2.1 e	
Labour force participation rate (fe		83.9 / 89.1 e	83.3 / 89.1	0 83.7 / 88.1 e 149 f.g.b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010= Agricultural production index (201	/	100	140 99	1030	
International trade: exports (millio	'	1 082	2 164	3 658 e,b	
International trade: exports (millio		2 546	2 961	5 524 e,b	
International trade: balance (milli		- 1 464	- 796	- 1 866 e,b	
Balance of payments, current acc		- 893	- 256	- 732 c	
				·	2022
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France 19.	2 United Stat	es 18.2		3.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China 19.		10.2		0.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average a	annual %)	2.8	2.6	2.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total popu	ulation)	31.9	35.2	37.9d	
Urban population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^h	4.9	4.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman)	4.8	4.2	3.8a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/		64.6 / 61.2	66.3 / 62.		
Population age distribution (0-14/		43.2 / 4.3	41.3 / 4.7	39.1 / 5.3 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/		28.9 / 0.1	32.1 / 0.1	35.6 / 0.1 k	
Refugees and others of concern to		~0.01	~0.0	0.3 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	,	47.1	41.3	32.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of		4.7	5.0	3.9 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop		0.2	0.2 n	0.20	
Education: Government expenditu		2.6	2.2e	3.2°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ra		142.4 / 145.0 40.2 / 42.1 P	147.3 / 14 49.6 / 49.1		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol.			22.1 / 23.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. r Seats held by women in the Natio		13.6 / 15.6 p.e 7.9 p	20.5	18.59	
Environment and infrastru	ıcture indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per	r 100 inhahitants)e	1.7	4.2	19.7¢	
Research & Development expend		0.1	~()_() s,t,n	~0.0 s,u	
Threatened species (number)	1.010 (70 01 051)	663	965	3 747 b	
Forested area (% of land area)		21.6	21.5	21.4k	
CO2 emission estimates (million t	tons/tons per capita)	2.9 / 0.1	4.5 / 0.1	4.5 / 0.1 k	
Energy production, primary (Petajo		174	236	331 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou		9	11	14 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national		196	244	68 k	
Important sites for terrestrial biod		23.8	24.6	26.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking		28.4 / 6.7	33.6 / 8.6	41.3 / 9.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanita		11.2 / 5.4	13.3 / 7.2	16.3 / 9.7 b	
Net Official Development Assist.	received (% of GNI)	4.85	6.19	7.46 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Base: 2016 = 100 g Data refer to 7 cities only. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December, m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2014. o 2018. p 2009. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s Government only. t Break in the time series. u 2017. v Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Malawi

			Maiawi
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 117 72 00 f) 94.7 ^{a,b} Malaw	vi Kwacha (MWK)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 960	8 216	12 199¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	8.5	2.8¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.9	485.0	613.3¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	31.9	26.5	28.3¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h,i	16.4	18.4	20.1°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) f	51.7	55.1	51.6°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	67.8	64.7	61.9¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	7.2	7.6	8.1¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	25.0	27.7	29.9¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	4.9	5.0	5.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	70.5 / 79.4	65.2 / 74.4	63.2 / 72.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	251	454 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	70	99	138¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 066	1 080	994 j,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 173	2 312	2 843 j,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 107	- 1 232	- 1 848 j,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 969	- 1 064	- 1 543¢
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Belgium 13	.8 India	7.6 Unite	d Rep. Tanzania 7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j China 18			d Arab Emirates 9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.9	2015 2.7	2023 2.5 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.7	2.5 ^{a,b} 17.2 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2	2.5 a,b 17.2 d 3.8 a,b 66.3 / 59.6 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4	2,5 a,b 17,2 d 3,8 a,b 66.3 / 59.6 a,b 42.6 / 3,8 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2	2,5 a,b 17,2 d 3,8 a,b 66.3 / 59.6 a,b 42.6 / 3,8 a,b 191.4 / 1,0 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5	2.5 a,b 17.2 d 3.8 a,b 66.3 / 59.6 a,b 42.6 / 3.8 a,b 191.4 / 1.0 e 55.0 b 27.5 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6	2.5 a.b 17.2 d 3.8 a.b 66.3 / 59.6 a.b 42.6 / 3.8 a.b 191.4 / 1.0 e 55.0 b 27.5 a.b 5.4 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 ~0.0°	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0P	2.5 a.b 17.2 d 3.8 a.b 66.3 / 59.6 a.b 42.6 / 3.8 a.b 191.4 / 1.0 ° 55.0 b 27.5 a.b 5.4 ° -0.0 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 ~0.0 P 5.6	2.5 a.b 17.2 d 3.8 a.b 66.3 / 59.6 a.b 42.6 / 3.8 a.b 191.4 / 1.0 e 55.0 b 27.5 a.b 5.4 e -0.0 e 3.3 i.4
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 5.8.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0p 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8 i 20.6 / 24.7	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 ~0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8 i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5 20.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 ~0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8° 16.7	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,4 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5 20.8	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.60.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s 2023 24.4 j,c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 5.8.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0 P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8 i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 r 16.7 2015 6.0 i 171	2.5 a.b 17.2 d 3.8 a.b 66.3 / 59.6 a.b 42.6 / 3.8 a.b 191.4 / 1.0 e 55.0 b 27.5 a.b 5.4 e -0.0 e 3.3 i.q 133.6 / 126.5 b 44.6 / 41.6 b 20.6 / 22.2 b 20.7 s 2023 24.4 j.c 152 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 5.8.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0 P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i 171 26.0	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3,iq 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s 2023 24.4 j.c 152b 23.8e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 5.8.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 -0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 ^r 16.7 2015 6.0i 171 26.0 69	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s 2023 24.4 i,c 152b 23.8e 70e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4 / 54.3 46.5 / 5.4 217.7 / 1.5 15.2 m 56.9 5.1 -0.0 o 3.5 140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.60.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.87 16.7 2015 6.0i 171 26.0 69 5	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s 2023 24.4 i,c 152b 23.8e 70e 5e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 58.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5 746	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.6 ~0.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8' 16.7 2015 6.01 171 26.0 69 5 805	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,4 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s 2023 24.4i,c 152b 23.8e 70e 5e 432c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.9 15.5 3.7 5.3 5.8.4/54.3 46.5/5.4 217.7/1.5 15.2 ^m 56.9 5.1 -0.0° 3.5 140.2/137.3 40.3/43.9 13.5/18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5 746 63.2	2.7 16.3 3.9 4.5 64.7 / 58.2 46.0 / 4.4 197.3 / 1.2 22.6 38.5 6.60.0P 5.6 147.9 / 144.9 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.87 16.7 2015 6.0i 171 26.0 69 5	2.5a,b 17.2d 3.8a,b 66.3 / 59.6a,b 42.6 / 3.8a,b 191.4 / 1.0e 55.0b 27.5a,b 5.4e -0.0e 3.3i,q 133.6 / 126.5b 44.6 / 41.6b 20.6 / 22.2b 20.7s 2023 24.4 i,c 152b 23.8e 70e 5e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Includes mining and quarrying. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2009. p 2013. q 2018. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Departures.

14.84

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 26.0 / 20.0

41.2 / 47.3b

9.50c

17.06

32.4 / 31.5

Malaysia

waaysia			
Region South-eastern Asia 39.88 a.b.c Population (000, 2023) 33.938 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 10.3.2 a.b.c Capital city Kuala Lumpure Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 7.780.3 f.s	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 1 N	7 September 1957 30 621 ^d 04,5 a.b.¢ Malaysian Ringgit (MYR) ,4¢
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	255 018	301 355	372 702 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	5.1	3.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 880.1	9 699.6	11 100.9d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) h,i,j	10.2	8.4	9.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i,k	40.9	38.9	38.2 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h	48.9	52.7	52.1 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.3	12.5	9.6 ^{l,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.6	27.5	28.2 l,d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	59.1	60.1	62.1 ^{l,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	3.1	3.81
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.5 / 76.3	50.7 / 78.1	52.7 / 78.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	127 c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	104	97 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	198 791	200 211	352 565 ^{l,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	164 586	176 175	294 093 ^{I,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 204	24 036	58 472 ^{I,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 644	9 068	10 487 ^c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ China 15	.5 Singapore	14.0	United States 11.5
Import partners (% of imports) China 23	3.1		Other Asia, nes 7.6
	- 3-1		<u> </u>
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.6	1.5	1.1 a,c
Urban population (% of total population) b	70.9	74.2	76.6g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,m	3.1	2.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.1	2.0	1.8a,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.1 / 72.1	77.7 / 72.8	78.8 / 74.0 a,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	27.8 / 7.9	25.2 / 9.2	22.7 / 11.4a,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,n,o}	2 417.4 / 8.6	3 280.7 / 10	0.8 3 476.6 / 10.7 P 247.7 °
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	212.99	272.0	5,9a,c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b	6.9 3.2r	6.9	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	3.8r	4.1 P 2.2 P
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.5	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.0 100.2 / 99.3	4.9 104.1 / 103.	4.3 ^d .5 103.7 / 102.3 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.5 / 88.8	90.6 / 86.8	93.1 / 92.0 ^d
			81.1 / 72.6 d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	70.0 / 60.2 1.9	86.9 / 76.2 1.6	0.7d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.9	10.4	13.5s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.3 [†]	71.1	96.8 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.3	1.0p
Threatened species (number)	1 180	1 252	2 090 c
Forested area (% of land area)	57.7	59.2	58.2 p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	191.6 / 6.7	222.5 / 7.3	231.6 / 7.1 P
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	3 450	3 749	3 837 P
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) u	103	110	117 P
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	24 577	25 721	135 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	04.0	37.0	37.0°
important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (76)	31.6	37.0	37.00

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Sabah and Sarawak. c 2022. d 2021. e Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajava is the administrative capital. f Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. g 2019. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i At producers' prices. j Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. k Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o Refers to foreign citizens. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. r Provisional data. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Refers to total population. u Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. v Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johnse Causeway. Johore Causeway.

0.00

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

Maldives

			Maldiv	G 2
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 524 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1746 0 a.b Capital city Male Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 176.9 d	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (p	m2) 30 100 f) 13 cy Ri	I September 1965 00° 35.4ª.b ufiyaa (MVR) 5.4 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 588	4 109	5 406 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	2.9	41.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 158.1	9 434.3	10 366.3 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	6.1	6.3	6.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	10.2	12.1	10.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	83.8	81.7	83.5 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	12.6	8.3	10.5¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	17.3	23.3	26.5 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h		68.5	63.1 c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.0	6.6	4.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	37.0 / 65.7	40.0 / 69.9	43.1 / 78.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 h	132 h	139 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	114	100	94¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74	144	159 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$))	1 095	1 897	3 515 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 021	- 1 753	- 3 356 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 196	- 302	- 1 033 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Thailand	46.4 Germar	ny 11.4	United Kingdom	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Oman	13.1 United Arab E	mirates 13.0	China	12.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
		2015 4.3		
Social indicators	2010		2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 3.5	4.3	2023 - 0.4 a,b 40.2 k	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0	2023 - 0,4a,b 40.2k 1.7a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9	2023 - 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9	2023 - 0,4 a,b 40,2 k 1,7 a,b 81.8 / 80,1 a,b 21.7 / 7,8 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Iretility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1	2023 - 0,4a,b 40,2k 1,7a,b 81.8 / 80,1a,b 21.7 / 7.8a,b 70.1 / 13.0°	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P 1.5	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.84	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6	4,3 38.5 3,9 2,0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5,9 64.3 / 14.1 8,3 8,7 1,89 4,6	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2	4,3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6	2023 -0,4a,b 40,2k 1,7a,b 81.8 / 80,1a,b 21.7 / 7,8a,b 70.1 / 13,0n 6,0a,b 11,3n 2,2k 5,0c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Ifertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 2.) 125.3 / 111.4	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.84 4.6 100.0 / 103.1 114.0 / 110.3	2023 -0.4a.b 40.2k 1.7a.b 81.8 / 80.1a.b 21.7 / 7.8a.b 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0a.b 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 2.1 125.3 / 111.4	4,3 38,5 3,9 2,0 80,7/78,9 22,9/5,9 64,3/14,1 8,3 8,7 1,84 4,6 100,0/103,1 114,0/110,9	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0.100.6 / 101.0n 9.94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 1.25.3 / 111.4 / 1.7	4,3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103. 114.0 / 110.3 /	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 01 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 2.1 125.3 / 111.4	4,3 38,5 3,9 2,0 80,7/78,9 22,9/5,9 64,3/14,1 8,3 8,7 1,84 4,6 100,0/103,1 114,0/110,9	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0.100.6 / 101.0n 9.94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8/76.8 25.7/6.1 54.7/14.9 11.8 8.5°.P 1.5 3.6 104.6/108.2 1.25.3/111.4/ 1.7 6.5 2010	4,3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.1 114.0 / 110.1 / 0.9 5.9 2015	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6f 2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 1.1 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 °	4,3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7/78.9 22.9/5.9 64.3/14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0/103.1 114.0/1103/ 0.9 5.9 2015	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 01 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6r 2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 2.1 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ° 59	4,3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.1 114.0 / 110.1 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5h 69	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0 100.6 / 101.0n 0 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6r 2023 85.8hc 91b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 2.1 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ° 59 2.7	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.84 4.6 100.0 / 103.1 114.0 / 110.3 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5h 69 2.7	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6r 2023 85.8hc 91b 2.7n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 1.1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ° 59 2.7 0	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.1 114.0 / 110.1 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5h 69 2.7 0	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6r 2023 85.8hc 91b 2.7n 0n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ° P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ° 59 2.7 0 37	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7/78.9 22.9/5.9 64.3/14.1 8.3 8.7 1.8q 4.6 100.0/103. 114.0/110.9 5.9 2015 54.5h 69 2.7 0 42	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 /80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0.100.6 / 101.0n 3 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6r 2023 85.8hc 91b 2.7n 0n 46n	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ° 59 2.7 0 37 792	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.1 114.0 / 110.1 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5h 69 2.7 0	2023 -0.4ab 40.2k 1.7ab 81.8 / 80.1ab 21.7 / 7.8ab 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0ab 11.3n 2.2k 5.0c 0 100.6 / 101.0n 9 94.8 / 102.3n 43.5 / 34.5k 0.6k 4.6r 2023 85.8hc 91b 2.7n 0n	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n 2020. o Data revision. p Break in the time series. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 15 years and over. t Arrivals by air.

3.88

0.64

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

2.54c

Mali

IVIAII			
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 22 594 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 18.5 a.b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	n2)	28 September 1960 1 240 192 c 102.0 a,b
Capital city Bamako Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 529.3 e	National currence Exchange rate (p	cy	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)d 615.0b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 679	13 095	19 157 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.9	7.5	3.7¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	687.7	723.0	874.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.9	39.8	38.2 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.3	19.3	22.7 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.7	40.9	39.0 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	69.0 ^f	62.3	67.7 ^{f,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	7.2 ^f	8.3	10.0 f,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	23.9 f	29.5	22.3 ^{f,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.3	1.4	2.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.2 / 80.5 f	61.2 / 79.	·
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	110	113¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	97	126¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 996	2 530 f	5 177 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 704	3 169 f	6 680 f,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 707	- 639 f	- 1 503 f,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 191	- 698	- 1 469°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 8			
Import partners (% of imports) ^f Senegal 2	1.0 Côte d'Ivo	oire 15.9	9 China 10.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	3.1	3.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	36.0	40.0	43.1 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	5.6	5.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.6	6.4	5.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.3 / 55.5	59.5 / 57.3	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.2 / 4.4	48.1 / 4.1	47.2 / 3.7 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	341.1 / 2.3	420.5 / 2.	,
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.3 k	148.3	453.6 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	76.5	65.8	53.3 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.7 0.1	4.1 0.1	4.3j 0.1 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.8	4.4¢
Education: Government expenditure (% or GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 / 89.7	71.5 / 79.	***
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		48.0 / 56.	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.5 / 33.4	24.1 / 35.	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.2	9.5	28.6n
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) f	2.0	10.3	34.5°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.60	0.30	0.2¢
Threatened species (number)	29	39	72 b
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9	10.9	10.9j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) f	125	154	165 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	10	11	12 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	169	159	168¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.6	61.6	61.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	6.5 / 11.5	6.9 / 15.9	7.5 / 22.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.63	9.38	7.73 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAD). e 2019. f Estimate. g Bamako h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. f 2020. k Data as at the end of December I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2018. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Excluding business enterprise.

Region Southern Europe 533 a.b	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 100 f) /	01 December 1964 315° 108.9 a.b Euro (EUR) 0.9b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 027	11 087	17 721 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.5	9.6	11.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 556.8	24 282.8	33 641.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.5	1.0	1.00	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	18.9	13.0	12.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	79.7	86.0	86.2¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3	1.5	0.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	20.0	17.9°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.1	78.5	81.3¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	5.4	2.8 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	33.7 / 66.1	42.8 / 67.8	3 53.8 / 71.9 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	116¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	99	76¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 717	3 915	3 257 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 732	6 788	8 563 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 015	- 2 873	- 5 305 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 420	301	- 1 020 b	
Major trading partners				2022
	7.2 Japan	7.7		7.6
	2.3 Canada	9.4		6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	2.3	0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	94.1	94.4	94.7 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	0.5	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.7 / 79.6	85.3 / 80.4		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.8 / 23.5	13.7 / 24.	. ,	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	33.0 / 8.0	52.6 / 12.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.4 ^m	6.5	13.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.0	6.1	5.3 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0	8.9	10.81	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.7	5.5¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	5.0	5.0 j	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 101.6	104.3 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		102.2 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.6 / 113.2	95.0 / 85.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	0.4¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	12.9	27.8 ⁿ	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0°	76.0p	87.5¢	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7 q,l	
Threatened species (number)	26	31	69 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.41	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 / 6.2	1.7 / 3.7	1.6 / 3.1 ^{c,l}	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	11	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84	59	561	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	1 339	1 783	968 ℃	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	89.3	90.6	90.9 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Provisional data. r Departures by air and by sea. s 2014.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

0.20s

Marshall Islands

iviarsiiaii isiaiius			
Region Micronesia 42 a.b Population (000, 2023) 42 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 230.9 a.b Capital city April 2000, 2023 30.7 d 4 Population 2000, 2023 30.7 d Population 2000, 2023 2000, 2000, 2023 2000, 2000, 2023 2000, 2000, 2023 2000, 2000	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 181° 00 f) 104.3°	ptember 1991 a,b ıllar (USD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	160	184	257 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.7	2.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 004.2	3 729.0	6 111.3°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	12.0	12.1	23.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g.h	14.1	12.1	11.0°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	73.9	75.8	65.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 ^{i,j}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4 i.j		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^{i,j}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		4.7 j,k	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	90	95¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)1	17	25	1 233 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)1	76	84	17 144 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^I	- 60	- 59	- 15 912 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 7	76°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Netherlands 2'	.2 Republic of K	orea 19.1	Germany 18.8
Import partners (% of imports) Singapore 32	.6 Republic of K	orea 22.0	China 20.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 2.1	1.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	- 0.3 73.6	- 2.1 75.8	1.0 a,b 77.4 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.3	- 2.1	1.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1	1.0a,b 77.4m 2.7a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	- 0.3 73.6 0.8	- 2.1 75.8 0.8	1.0 a.b 77.4 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3	1.0a,b 77.4m 2.7a,b 67.1 / 63.5a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1	1.0 a.b 77.4 m 2.7 a.b 67.1 / 63.5 a.b 32.5 / 7.6 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7	1.0 a.b 77.4 m 2.7 a.b 67.1 / 63.5 a.b 32.5 / 7.6 a.b 3.3 / 5.6 °
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5r 86.5 / 88.5	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 ^r 	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a.b 32.5 / 7.6 a.b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a.b 13.0 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5r 86.5 / 88.5	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8° 94.3/92.0°	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5' 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ° 94.3 / 92.0 ° 71.4 / 66.8 °	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5' 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8° 94.3/92.0° 71.4/66.8° 3.0	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5' 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)** Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)* Threatened species (number)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 94.3 / 92.0 71.4 / 66.8 3.0 2010 7.0 84	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 33.7 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)* Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)** Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)* Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 94.3 / 92.0 71.4 / 66.8 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2	- 2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 33.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b 52.2 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 94.3/92.0 71.4/66.8 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b 52.2 o 0 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 94.3/92.0 71.4/66.8 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0 40	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5' 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 45	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b 52.2 c 0 o 52 o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 94.3/92.0 71.4/66.8 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0 40 5v	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 ' 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 45 6 '	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b 52.2 o 0 o 52 o -0 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	- 0.3 73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 94.3/92.0 71.4/66.8 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0 40	-2.1 75.8 0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5' 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 45	1.0 a b 77.4 m 2.7 a b 67.1 / 63.5 a b 32.5 / 7.6 a b 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 a b 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b 52.2 c 0 o 52 o

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f a Projected estimate (inequian Tertility Variant), **b** 2022. **c** 2021. **d** 2018. **e** Data classfield according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. **h** Includes mining and quarrying. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Break in the time series. **k** 2011. **I** Estimate. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2020. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **q** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **r** 2012. **s** 2009. **t** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **u** 2017. **v** Arrivals by air.

Martinique

368 a,b,c

Population (000, 2023)

Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 090 d 85.3 a.b.c Euro (EUR) 0.9 c	Capital city	er km2, 2023) 346.7	ra,b,c de-France
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^{f,g}	4.1	3.9 h	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{f,g}	11.9	11.8 ^h	***
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^{f,g}	65.3	69.0 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) f	21.0	22.8 i,j	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	43.3 / 49.1 f	52.6 / 53.8 ^{f,i,j}	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^k	100	106	116°
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)b	- 0.6	- 0.8	- 0.1 a,c
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	89.0	89.0	89.11
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)m	- 0.2	- 0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	2.0	2.0	1.9 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)b	84.7 / 78.1	84.9 / 79.2	86.0 / 80.3 a,c
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	19.7 / 20.3	18.1 / 24.3	15.9 / 30.6 a,c
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	59.6 / 15.1	69.2 / 18.3	68.6 / 18.3°
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	7.3	7.1	6.2 a,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8p		
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants)	42.0 q.p		
Threatened species (numb	er)	31	45	107 ^c
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	47.4	48.4	49.30
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1 q,r		
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	75 r		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000)	478	487	291 ^d
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2c

Region

Caribbean

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. b 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o 2020. p 2009. q Estimate. r Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mauritania

iviauiitaiiia				
Region Western Africa	UN membership		ctober 1961	
Population (000, 2023) 4 736 a,b	Surface area (kr		0 700¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.6 a,b Capital city Nouakchott	Sex ratio (m per National curren		uiya (MRU)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 259.0 ^d	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 629	6 167	9 996 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	5.4	2.4¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 646.1	1 562.7	2 166.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	17.6	23.0	20.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	40.3	25.3	35.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	42.1	51.7	44.0¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	36.0	33.0	29.5¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	17.1	17.8	18.8¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	46.9	49.3	51.7¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	9.9	10.2	11.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	27.5 / 61.6	26.7 / 59.0	26.4 / 56.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	•	•	132 i,b	
	 86	100	112¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	1 819	1 832	3 312 h,b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)				
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 708	3 703	5 021 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	111	- 1 872	- 1 709 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 956	- 808 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 4	1.5 Italy	10.7	Canada	9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Spain 14	4.9 United Arab E	mirates 14 ft	France	11.4
import partiters (/o or imports) Spain 14	1.0 Officou / flub t		Tranco	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.9	2015 2.6	2023 2.6 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 2.9 46.6	2015 2.6 51.1	2023 2.6 a,b 54.5 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I}	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 n	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 n 59.8 2.6	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 P	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.09	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3f	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 P 1.7 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)kl Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0° 102.0 / 97.5	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3° 107.0 / 102.0	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)* Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0° 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 ^r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 h	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 P 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K,I} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 22.1	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 P 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0° 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0° 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5° 	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015	2023 2.6a.b 54.5d 4.3a.b 66.4 / 63.0a.b 41.6 / 51.1a.b 182.3 / 3.9m 118.7b 43.6a.b 3.4m 0.2p 1.7c 97.6 / 91.1m 44.2 / 41.4m 32.4 / 30.6m 1.0m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{K1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 n 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 q 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 h 22.1 2010 4.0	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6	2023 2.6a.b 54.5d 4.3a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{KI} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^O Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 11.8 / 16.5 h 22.1 2010 4.0	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3° 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 P 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c -0.0 t.u.p	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)* Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 22.1 2010 4.0 58	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3 ¹ 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c -0.0 t.u.p 131 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)* Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 7 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c -0.0 tu.p 131 b 0.3 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)* Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loud ton: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4 34	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3 30	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c -0.0 t.u.p 131 b 0.3 m 22 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)* Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 2.9 46.6 4.9 5.0 64.7 / 61.5 43.3 / 5.3 84.9 / 2.4 27.0 7 59.8 2.6 0.2 2.0 102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4	2015 2.6 51.1 4.8 4.8 66.3 / 62.8 43.7 / 5.3 166.6 / 4.1 77.3 53.0 3.7 0.2 2.3r 107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3	2023 2.6 a.b 54.5 d 4.3 a.b 66.4 / 63.0 a.b 41.6 / 5.1 a.b 182.3 / 3.9 m 118.7 b 43.6 a.b 3.4 m 0.2 p 1.7 c 97.6 / 91.1 m 44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c -0.0 tu.p 131 b 0.3 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Index base: 2014=100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2018. q 2006. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Higher Education only. u Partial data.

6.72

5.50

5.27c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Mauritius

Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		April 1968	
Population (000, 2023) 1 300 a,b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 640.1 a,b,c	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	-,	979 d,e '_3 a,b,c	
Capital city Port Louis	National currency		auritius Rupee (MUR))
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 149.4f	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 43	1.9¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 004	12 007	11 525 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.7	3.6 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 795.1	9 285.3	8 873.0 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	4.1	3.5	3.7 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	25.3	21.9	20.7 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	70.7	74.6	75.6 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	7.5	5.1 j.e	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.7	25.3	23.6 j,e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	62.6	67.1	71.2 j,e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	7.4	7.1 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.0 / 74.4	45.8 / 73.9	45.7 / 71.5j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	120	154 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	100	83 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 850	2 481	1 881 ^c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 402	4 458	6 617 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 553	- 1 977	- 4 737 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 006	- 417	- 1 580°	
Major trading partners				2022
	I.4 France	12.9	Madagascar	9.0
	i.1 India	9.8	South Africa	9.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.3	0.1	0.1 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	41.6	41.0	40.81	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,m}	0.2	- 0.1	10.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.6	1.4	1,4a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.6 / 70.6	78.2 / 71.8	77.1 / 71.0 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	21.9 / 11.6	19.5 / 14.6	16.3 / 19.0 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,n}	24.8 / 2.0	28.6 / 2.3	28.9 / 2.3 º	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b	12.3	12.3	13.4 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.6	5.7	6.70	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	2.0	2.70	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.8	4.7 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 102.5	103.8 / 102.0	104.3 / 101.5¢	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 98.6	109.4 / 111.6		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.8 / 79.3 j	91.9 / 82.8	84.8 / 76.0e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	1.6	2.6 e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.1	11.6	20.09	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.3r	50.1 j	67.6°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 s,t,u	0.2 v,w,x	0.4e	
Threatened species (number)	222	249	292¢	
Forested area (% of land area)	18.9	18.9	19.10	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 / 2.9	4.0 / 3.1	3.8 / 2.9 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11	12	80	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	52	440	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	935	1 151	180 e	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.0	9.6	9.6°	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.26	0.62	2.29 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. c. 2022. d Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. e. 2021. f. 2018. g. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i. Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I. 2019. m. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n. Refers to foreign citizens. o. 2020. p. Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q. Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. r. Population aged 5 years and over. s. Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. t. Overestimated or based on overestimated data. u. 2005. v. Break in the time series. w Excluding business enterprise. x 2012.

Mayotte

mayotto			
Region Eastern Africa Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 869,6 a.b.c Capital city Mamoudzou Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 6.2 d	Population (000 Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate	r 100 f) 90.0 ncy Euro	a,b,c) a,b,c o (EUR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6e		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	309 e		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 303 e		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2.6	4.1	3.0 b,c
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	47.0	45.9 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	2.7	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	4.4	4.9	4.4 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	80.4 / 74.6	80.9 / 74.3	78.5 / 71.9 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.7 / 3.9	43.9 / 4.4	44.2 / 4.6 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h	72.8 / 34.9	81.4 / 33.9	111.5 / 40.9 i
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.8	4.1	3.7 b,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8 j		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)	69	84	126¢
Forested area (% of land area)	38.5	37.8	37.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 k		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20 k		***
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.2	63.2	63.6°

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 c 2022. d 2018. e 2005. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees.
 i 2020. j 2009. k Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mexico

Region Central America UN membership date 07 November 1945 Population (000, 2023) 127 504 a,b Surface area (km2) 1 964 3750 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 65.1 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 95 2 a,b Capital city Mexico City National currency Mexican Peso (MXN) 21 671.9 d,e Capital city pop. (000, 2023) Exchange rate (per US\$) 194b **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 1 057 801 1 272 839¢ GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 1 171 870 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 5 1 47c 3.3 GDP per capita (current US\$) 9 400.0 9 753.4 10 045.7¢ Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g 34 34 4.1c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)g,h 33.7 35.4c 31.8 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)9 62.9 64.8 60.5¢ Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 13.9 13 4 12 3¢ Employment in industry (% of employed) 23 4 i 25.2 17 Ni,c 61.5 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 617 62 No Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 5.3 43 3.4 i Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 42.9 / 79.4 43.7 / 78.7 45.8 / 77.6 i CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)^j 100 119 167b 89 98 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 114c 298 305 380 550 578 282 b International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$) 301 482 395 234 604 615b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 3 177 - 14 684 - 26 333 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 4 015 - 32 264 - 13 423b Major trading partners 2022 3.7 Canada Export partners (% of exports) United States 78.3 Americas n e s Import partners (% of imports) United States 43.9 China 196 Republic of Korea 3.7 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.8a,b 14 1 1 77.8 80.4e Urban population (% of total population) 793 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k 2 0 18 1.8 a,b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.3 21 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 77.1 / 71.3 77.7 / 71.7 78.2 / 71.5a,b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 29.9 / 8.9 27.6 / 10.2 24.5 / 12.2 a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 969.7 / 0.8 1 013.7 / 0.8 1 197.6 / 0.9m 1.6 n 2.2 498.2b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 10.9a,b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 16 13.7 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)o,p 5.7 5.7 62m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.4 2.4 m Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2 52 130 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.2 / 103.2 m 109.8 / 111.4 106 5 / 106 7 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 118 3 / 108 9 134.5 / 122.8 128.5 / 115.1 m Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 62.4 / 58.6 73.3 / 72.0 85.4 / 78.9 m Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 22.9 17.3 28 2 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.6 38.0 50.0r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 31 Ns 57 /11 75 6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.5 ΩA 0.3 i,m Threatened species (number) 943 1 109 2 437 b Forested area (% of land area) 344 34 1 33 8 m CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 448.1 / 3.9 450.1 / 3.7 404.6 / 3.1c 9 403 8 031 6 284 m Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 67 65 59 m Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^u 23 290 32 003 31 860 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 33.9 35.2 37 1b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 65.1 / ... b 35.5 / 47.4 / ... Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 0.04 0.030.050

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitian Area of Mexico City. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are based on SHA2011. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2018. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. S Estimate to December based on ENDUTIH survey. Refers to total population. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Micronesia (Federate	ea State:	S OT)		
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 114 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 163.1 a.b	Surface a Sex ratio (ea (km2) m per 100 f)	17 September 1991 702° 101.1 a,b	
Capital city Palikir Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 7.0 d	National o	urrency	US Dollar (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	297	316	404 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	4.6	- 3.2 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 760.0	2 891.3	3 572.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.7	27.8	23.9°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.8	6.5	5.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.5	65.7	71.0¢	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	127 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	66	99	102°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	23	40 e	224 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	168	160 e	726 e,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 145	- 121 e	- 502 ^{e,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 25	22 f		
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Thailand	81.5 Ph	ilippines 11.3	Japan	4.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States	40.1	China 19.3	Japan	9.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.4	0.9a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	22.3	22.5	22.8g	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	- 0.5	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.0	2.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 68.2	2 74.8 / 68.2	2 74.8 / 67.3	ı,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %	35.5 / 5.5	33.1 / 7.2	30.3 / 9.8 a,t)
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.5	2.8 / 2.5 i	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000	0)	~0.0	~0.0j	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	27.0	24.0	18.9ª,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)k	13.1	12.5	11.6 [†]	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.61	0.7 m	1.0 [†]	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		12.4	10.29	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	•	•		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10				
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	pop.) 77.5 / 72.3	•	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.99	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (9	%) 0.0	0.0	7.1 P	
Environment and infrastructure indicat		2015	2023	
Threatened species (number)	148	163	188 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	91.6	91.8	92.0 i	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 i	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	19	19 e,i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	45	31	189	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected		~0.0	~0.0b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate, f 2014. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j 2017. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. I 2008. m 2012. n 2007. o 2005. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

21.70

29.38c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) ~0.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 20.77

Monaco

Region Western Europe	UN membership		/ 1993
Population (000, 2023) 36a,b	Surface area (km)		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 24 475.8 a,b Capital city Monaco	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 38.9 ^d	Exchange rate (pe		un)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 362	6 259	8 596 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	4.9	21.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	161 623.7	170 270.2	234 317.1°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	12.9	17.6	12.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	87.1	82.4	87.5°
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.7	- 0.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.09
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h	1.9	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.7 / 82.5	88.2 / 82.7	88.9 / 85.1 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.0 / 34.6	12.1 / 41.0	13.0 / 43.7 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.1 / 59.3	26.0 / 68.9	26.6 / 67.8
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0j	~0.0	~0.0 k,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.0	4.5	3.6 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.0	1.7 [†]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		7.81	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.01	1.4¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	119.5 / 116.6 m,b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	132.8 / 125.6 ^{m,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	136.7 / 143.9 m,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 n		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.1	20.8	36.40
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	93.4 ^m	86.1 m,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 p,q		
Threatened species (number)	11	16	48 b
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 i
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	279	331	218c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e At producers' prices. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December, k Data is as of end-2021. I 2014. m Estimate. n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Partial data. q 2005.

Mongolia

Willigona			
Region Eastern Asia	UN membership o		ober 1961
Population (000, 2023) 3 398 a,b	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 2.2 a,b Capital city Ulaanbaatar	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		(MNT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 552.7 d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 189	11 620	15 098¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.2	1.4¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 660.3	3 919.4	4 509.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	13.1	15.3	14.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	37.0	34.3	41.2c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.0	50.3	44.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.5	28.5	24.3 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2	20.4	20.9 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.3	51.2	54.8 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6	4.9	8.9h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.2 / 64.7	53.9 / 66.0	53.1 / 67.7 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	164 ⁱ	124 j,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	63	110	129¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 908 h	4 669	13 225 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 200 h	3 797	8 592 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 291 ^h	873	4 633 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 885	- 948	- 2 304 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 82	.6 Switzerlan	d 9.4	Singapore 2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 36	.4 Russian Feder	ation 28.6	Japan 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	2.2	1.5a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	67.6	68.2	68.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	3.0	2.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	3.0	2.8 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.8 / 63.0	73.7 / 65.5	77.4 / 68.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 5.6	29.3 / 6.1	32.5 / 8.0 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I,m	16.1 / 0.6	19.9 / 0.7	21.3 / 0.7 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.30	~0.0	~0.0b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.7	16.3	8.8a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.2	4.9 n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.3	3.9p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.4	6.5¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.3 / 127.2	99.4 / 101.3	101.2 / 103.5¢
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.1 / 90.3	/	102.9 / 103.2 c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 84.8	92.2 / 87.1	106.4 / 100.9¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.8	7.2	6.2¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.9	14.9	17.19
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.2r	22.5 s	84.3 c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^t	0.2 ^t	0.1 ^{u,n}
Threatened species (number)	36	36	43 b
Forested area (% of land area)	9.1	9.1	9.1 n
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.4 / 5.2	17.4 / 5.7	21.0 / 6.3 n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	655	655	1 169 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	92	130 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	456	386	33¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	45.2b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		44.6 / 7.9	51.3 / 12.7 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	62.0 / 35.9	66.1 / 44.5	70.3 / 56.3 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.34	2.22	2.17 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Base 2020 = 100 k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Refers to total population. s All population. t Partial data. u Break in the time series.

Montenegro

		•	vionteneg	ΙU
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2023) 627 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 45.4 a.b. Capital city Podgorica Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 177.2 d.e	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per) 13 00 f) 94 Eu	3 June 2006 3 812 ^c 1 9 a,b Iro (EUR) 9 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 139	4 053	5 809°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	3.4	13.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 558.9	6 393.2	9 252.3¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	9.2	9.8	7.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	20.5	17.4	18.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	70.3	72.9	73.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.2 ⁱ	7.7	7.4 i,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5 i	17.5	18.9 i,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.3 ⁱ	74.8	73.8 i,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.6	17.6	16.1 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.2 / 55.9 i	47.7 / 60.2	50.1 / 64.5 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	135 j,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	98	99 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	437	353	736 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 182	2 050	3 722 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 745	- 1 697	- 2 986 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 852	- 443	- 825 b	
Major trading partners			2	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Serbia 21	.3 Switzerland	15.4	Bosnia Herzegovina 1	12.9
Import partners (% of imports) Serbia 17	.4 China	9.3		3.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.1	- 0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	64.1	65.8	67.2 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	0.8	0.6		
	4.7		1.7 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.7 ***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.9 / 73.3	79.4 / 74.0	80.3 / 73.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.9 / 73.3	79.4 / 74.0	80.3 / 73.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2	80.3 / 73.5 a,b 18.1 / 22.9 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4	80.3 / 73.5 ^{a,b} 18.1 / 22.9 ^{a,b} 71.0 / 11.3 ^m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 2023	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 28.4 c 28.4 c 28.4 c 28.4 c 29.4 c 20.4 k	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 12.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 2023 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72 61.5	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85 61.5	80.3 / 73.5 a,b 18.1 / 22.9 a,b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a,b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 2023 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b 61.5 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72 61.5 2.7 / 4.2	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8	80.3 / 73.5 a,b 18.1 / 22.9 a,b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a,b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 2023 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b 61.5 m 2.6 / 4.1 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72 61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 1.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 2023 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b 61.5 m 2.6 / 4.1 m 31 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72 61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35 76	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 20.23 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b 61.5 m 2.6 / 4.1 m 31 m 70 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72 61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35 76 1 088	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67 1 560	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 12.2 a.b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 2023 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b 61.5 m 2.6 / 4,1 m 31 m 70 m 1 554 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78.9 / 73.3 19.3 / 18.0 78.5 / 12.6 18.3 n 5.7 2.0 110.6 / 110.3 113.6 / 113.0 90.9 / 85.8 2.4 11.1 2010 37.5 i 1.1 p 72 61.5 2.7 / 4.2 35 76 1 088 17.7	79.4 / 74.0 18.5 / 20.2 71.7 / 11.4 19.8 2.6 9.0 2.4 95.5 / 95.3 99.0 / 97.0 88.3 / 87.2 2.7 17.3 2015 68.1 0.4 85 61.5 2.4 / 3.8 30 67	80.3 / 73.5 a.b 18.1 / 22.9 a.b 71.0 / 11.3 m 12.4 b 11.4 m 2.8 c 102.5 / 102.0 c 95.7 / 95.6 c 88.1 / 84.8 c 2.4 c 28.4 c 20.23 82.2 c 0.4 k 165 b 61.5 m 2.6 / 4.1 m 31 m 70 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, erecycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2007.

31.8 / 35.3

1.95

46.3 / 39.2

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

64.1 / 43.1 b

Montserrat					
Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 103 ^d	Population (000, 2023) 4a,b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 42.6a,b,c			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	111.7 a,b,c	Capital city	Brades Estate		
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD)e 2.7°	Capital city pop.	(000, 2023) 0.51		
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	56	61	72 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 6.9	1.2	5.5 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	11 241.6	12 133.1	16 199.4 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.4	0.7 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added)	13.3	12.4	17.2 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth	ner activity (% of GVA)	85.7	86.3	82.1 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of			5.6 ⁹		
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^h	100	108	109 ^d	
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	1	3h	7¢	
International trade: import		29 h	39 h	39 c	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 28 h	- 36 h	- 33 c	
Balance of payments, curr	ent account (million US\$)	- 19	- 1	- 13 ^d	
Major trading partne	ers				2022
Export partners (% of expo	rts) France 78	3.9h United Sta	tes 15.7 ^h	Areas nes	2.1
Import partners (% of import	orts) United States 67	'.0 United King	dom 7.4 Trini	dad and Tobago	4.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^b	1.4	- 0.9	~0.0 a,c	
Urban population (% of to	al population)	9.2	9.0	9.1 ⁱ	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^j	0.3	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live bir	'	1.4	1.5	1.6 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^b	75.5 / 73.3	76.3 / 73.9	77.5 / 74.5 a,c	
Population age distribution	,	19.8 / 18.5	18.2 / 20.0	12.8 / 24.4 a,c	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	1.3 / 26.4	1.4 / 27.2	1.4 / 27.6 k	
Refugees and others of co		~0.01			
Infant mortality rate (per 1	,	15.7	13.1	10.3ª,c	
Education: Government ex		5.1 ^m	5.5	5.1 ^d	
Education: Primary gross e		144.0 / 145.0	101.4 / 102.1	112.4 / 99.1 i	
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,		
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	156.8 / 156.2 m	190.3 / 155.9 n	110.4 / 97.1 i	
Education: Upr. sec. gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	156.8 / 156.2 ^m 86.2 / 87.1 ^m	190.3 / 155.9 ⁿ 160.0 / 208.8 ⁿ	88.9 / 89.6 i	
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	156.8 / 156.2 m	190.3 / 155.9 n		
Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	156.8 / 156.2 ^m 86.2 / 87.1 ^m	190.3 / 155.9 ⁿ 160.0 / 208.8 ⁿ	88.9 / 89.6 i	

35

25.0

167

54

25.0

146

30.6

9

88 c

77 k

 2^d

30.6c

25.0k 0 k

Threatened species (number)

Forested area (% of land area)

Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

^{0.0} a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e East Caribbean Dollar. f 2018. g 2011. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2014. o 2008. p 2012.

Morocco

Region Northern Africa 37 458 a.b Pop. Idensity (per km2, 2023) 83.9 a.b Capital city Rabat Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 864.9 d.e	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	1) 446 5 00 f) 101.3 Morod	a,b ccan Dirham (MAD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)f	96 428	110 414	142 867 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	5.1	4.3	1.7℃
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	2 970.2	3 183.7	3 853.3¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	13.7	13.2 ^h	13.4 h,c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	28.2	28.6 i	29.1 ^{i,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	58.1	58.2	57.5¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	40.0	36.6 j	34.6 j,c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	22.2	22.1	22.8c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	37.8	41.3	42.7 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	9.5	10.5 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	25.6 / 73.8	24.4 / 70.6	21.6 / 69.2 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 k	106 k	111 ^{I,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	108	116°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 765	22 337	42 183 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	35 379	38 146	72 578 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 614	- 15 809	- 30 394 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 925	- 2 161	- 4 775 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
	9.7 France	19.1	India 6.4
	I.1 France	10.6	China 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	1.0a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	58.0	60.8	63.0e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.2	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 69.2	74.8 / 71.2	77.2 / 72.9 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.9 / 7.9	28.0 / 9.3	26.6 / 11.9 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	71.2 / 0.2	92.4 / 0.3	102.4 / 0.3 P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.19	4.4	18.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.9	19.8	14.4a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	5.9	5.6	6.0 j.p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6s	0.9t	0.7 u
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3 s		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.0	106.6 / 112.3	111.8 / 114.9¢
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.5 / 86.7	86.0 / 100.1 j	94.5 / 103.3 c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 49.2	52.5 / 57.5 v	70.1 / 66.2¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.9¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	17.0	24.3 w
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0 x.y	57.1	88.1°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7		
Threatened species (number)	157	 176	 278 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	12.7	12.7	12.9p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.3 / 1.4	56.0 / 1.6	68.2 / 1.7 c,p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84	62	100P
Energy production, primary (retajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	23	24 P
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	9 288	10 177	3 722°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	59.5b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		89.3 / 35.6	90.3 / 46.7 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	33.2 /	33.7 /	34.4 / b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.07	1.53	0.74°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Salé and Temara. e 2019. f Including Western Sahara. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes Irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Base 2017 = 100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2009. t 2014. u 2017. v 2012. w Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. x Population aged 6 to 74 years. y Living in electrified areas. z Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

wozambique			
Region Eastern Africa 32 970 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1) National currency Exchange rate (pe	799 3 00 f) 96.3 a Moza	,b mbique Metical (MZN)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 105	15 951	15 777¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.7	2.30
GDP per capita (current US\$)	481.3	594.2	491.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	29.8	25.9	30.7°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	18.2	20.5	24.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.0	53.6	44.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	76.5 ^h	72.1	70.3 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.3	4.9	9.30
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	18.2 ^h	20.1	20.5 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.2h	3.4	3.9h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.9 / 80.1 h	78.1 / 80.1	78.3 / 78.8 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	126	199¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	97	137 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 243	3 649h	8 265 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 564	7 852 h	14 665 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 321	- 4 203 h	- 6 400 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 679	- 5 948	- 6 295 b
Major trading partners			2022
_ ,	.1 South Afric	a 13.6 U	nited Kingdom 11.9
	.0 South Afric		ed Arab Emirates 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.0	2.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.4	36.5 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.1	4.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.6	5.1	4.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	55.8 / 52.4	60.4 / 55.7	62.7 / 56.5 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.4 / 4.3	45.0 / 4.2	43.5 / 4.2 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	306.5 / 1.3 10.0 ^m	321.8 / 1.2 18.8	338.8 / 1.1 ¹ 901.4 ^b
•		62.3	52.8a,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	75.8 5.4	6.7	7.61
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.10	0.1¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	6.0	6.9¢
Education: Government experience (% of Gbf) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 119.2	103.4 / 113.8h	114.9 / 121.9 ¹
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.3 / 36.9	38.4 / 42.3 h	42.2 / 46.6
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.8 / 13.3	21.3 / 23.5 ^h	30.3 / 30.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8	3.6 P	00.0 / 00.0
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.2	39.6	43.29
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	6.5h	17.4 h,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4r,s	0.3	
Threatened species (number)	209	268	545 b
Forested area (% of land area)	49.6	48.2	46.71
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.6 / 0.1	6.6 / 0.2	7.8 / 0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	397	716	746
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	17	151
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	1 718s	1 552	492¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.0	39.6	39.6b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 9.6	/ 14.2	/ 20.9b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2013. p 2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, r Excluding business enterprise. s Break in the time series. t The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

18.09

11.62

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Mvanmar

								ıvıyaııı	IIai
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Nay Pyi Ta			Surface Sex rat Nation	mbership d e area (km2 tio (m per 10 al currency) 00 f)	19 Apri 676 57 99.1 ^{a,b} Kyat (N	7¢ 1MK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	546.5d			Exchar	ige rate (pe	r US\$)	1 329.1	е	
Economic indicators				2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc				44 847		63 835		58 582 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015	prices) f		7.8		6.4		- 17.9¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)				908.0		1 239.9		1 088.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0				35.3		26.7		25.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro				28.3		33.9		33.8¢	
Economy: Services and other				36.5		39.4		40.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (9				52.3h		51.7		45.9 h,c	
Employment in industry (% o				17.6 ^h		16.7		18.9 h,c	
Employment in services & ot		(% employed)		30.1h		31.5		35.2 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of la		1 0/1		0.7h	00 4 h	0.8	•	1.5e	
Labour force participation ra		male pop. %)		52.6 / 1	80.1 n	50.8 / 79.	J	44.7 / 76.0 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	0 400)		100		129		168 d	
Agricultural production index	•			98		101		79¢	
International trade: exports (8 873		11 432		17 085 b	
International trade: imports (.,		4 866 4 008		16 913 - 5 481		17 403 b - 319 b	
International trade: balance Balance of payments, curren				1 574		- 3 109		- 319 ¹⁰	
Dalance of payments, curren	it account (i	IIIIIUII USĢĮ		1 3/4		- 3 103		00.0	
Major trading partner									2022
Export partners (% of export		Thailand	22.		China	21.6		Japan	7.1
Import partners (% of import	s)	China	32.	1	Singapore	24.8		Thailand	12.4
Social indicators				2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual	%)		0.8		0.8		0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)		28.9		29.9		30.9d	
Urban population growth rat	e (average :	annual %) ⁱ		1.3		1.5			
Fertility rate, total (live birth:				2.3		2.2		2.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem				66.2 / 1		68.7 / 62.	5	70.5 / 64.2 a,b	
Population age distribution (28.3 /		26.6 / 9.0		24.6 / 10.8 a,b	
International migrant stock (76.4/1		73.3 / 0.1		76.4 / 0.1 e	
Refugees and others of conc				859.4k		1 466.5		1 671.2b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0				48.7		40.7		32.7 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		1,111		2.0 n		5.5 n 0.6 p		4.6 o,e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		-4 CDD)		0.5		2.2		0.8 ^d	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr				 97.6 / !	no e	100.3 / 10	n o o	2.1 ^u 109.7 / 114.8 ^r	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en				55.2 / !		60.2 / 60.3		77.5 / 73.7	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er			-	36.7 /		36.1 / 32.		59.2 / 49.7 r	
Intentional homicide rate (pe				1.6	JJ.Z	2.5	+4	28.4¢	
Seats held by women in the						6.2		15.3 s,t,b	
Environment and infra				2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Interne				0.2		10.9 ^h		44.0 h,c	
Research & Development ex		% OT GDP)						0.1 u,v,c	
Threatened species (number				249 48.1		301 45.9		445 ^b 43.7 ^e	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil		no por capita\M		11.7 / 1	n 2	22.7 / 0.4		34.9 / 0.6e	
Energy production, primary (I		ilis pei capita)		967	J.Z	1 177		1 147 e	
Energy supply per capita (Gig				13		16		18e	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		rs (000)		792		4 681		131¢	
Important sites for terrestria				18.8		20.9		22.3b	
Pop. using safely managed d					33.1	70.4 / 41.	1	72.4 / 50.4 b	
Pop. using safely managed s				60.8 / 1		57.1 / 62.		52.7 / 64.3 b	
Net Official Development As				0.98		1.93		2.38 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g At producers' prices. h Estimate, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December! Data revision. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. o Data are based on SHA2011. p 2012. q 2014. r 2018. s Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding business enterprise.

Namibia

Region Southern Africa	UN membership o	late 23 Apr	il 1990
Population (000, 2023) 2 567 a,b	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.1a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Windhoek Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 417.4d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		ia Dollar (NAD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 282	11 335	12 236¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.3	2.4¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 374.3	4 965.7	4 836.2¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	9.1	7.2	10.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	29.7	29.9	26.9c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	61.2	62.9	63.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.7	24.4 ^h	22.1 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.7	17.2 ^h	16.4 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.6	58.5 ^h	61.4 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.1	20.9 ^h	20.6 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.1 / 62.3	56.4 / 65.4	55.8 / 62.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	129	177 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	105¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 848	4 628	6 339 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 980	7 697	7 905 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 131	- 3 069	- 1 566 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 448	- 1 559	- 1 569 ^b
Major trading partners			202:
	3.3 Botswana	16.1	China 11.5
	3.9 China	7.6	India 4.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
	-0.0		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	15	1.8	1 ∆ a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.5 41.6	1.8 46.9	1.4a,b 51.0d
Urban population (% of total population)	41.6	46.9	51.0 d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	41.6 3.9	46.9 4.6	51.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	41.6 3.9 3.6	46.9 4.6 3.6	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	41.6 3.9	46.9 4.6	51.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7	51.0 d 3.2 a,b 61.7 / 54.6 a,b 36.2 / 6.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7 / 54.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4	51.0 ^d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7 / 54.6 ^{a,b} 36.2 / 6.1 ^{a,b} 109.4 / 4.3 ¹ 6.9 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4	51.0d 3.2a,b 61.7 / 54.6a,b 36.2 / 6.1a,b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8a,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 °	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 /	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7/54.6 ^{a,b} 36.2/6.1 ^{a,b} 109.4/4.3 ¹ 6.9 ^b 29.8 ^{a,b} 8.9 ¹ 0.6 ^e 9.5 ^b 123.5/127.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 °	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 /	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7/54.6 ^{a,b} 36.2/6.1 ^{a,b} 109.4/4.3 ¹ 6.9 ^b 29.8 ^{a,b} 8.9 ¹ 0.6 ^p 9.5 ^b 123.5/127.9 ^c 108.2/102.8 ^c /
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3	51.0d 3.2ab 61.7/54.6ab 36.2/6.1ab 109.4/4.3 ¹ 6.9b 29.8ab 8.9 ¹ 0.6p 9.5b 123.5/127.9c 108.2/102.8c/ 12.4c 44.2r
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7 / 54.6 ^{a,b} 36.2 / 6.1 ^{a,b} 36.2 / 6.1 ^{a,b} 109.4 / 4.3 ¹ 6.9 ^b 29.8 ^{a,b} 8.9 ¹ 0.6 ^p 9.5 ^b 123.5 / 127.9 ^c 108.2 / 102.8 ^c / 12.4 ^c 44.2 ^r 2023
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3 2015	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7/54.6 ^{a,b} 36.2/6.1 ^{a,b} 109.4/4.3 ¹ 6.9 ^b 29.8 ^{a,b} 8.9 ¹ 0.6 ^p 9.5 ^b 123.5/127.9 ^c 108.2/102.8 ^c / 12.4 ^c 44.2 ^r 2023 53.0 ^{h,c} 153 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 °	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3 2015 25.7h 0.3u 105 8.5	51.0 d 3.2 a b 61.7 / 54.6 a b 36.2 / 6.1 a b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a b 8.9 l 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c 44.2 r 2023 53.0 h c 153 b 8.1 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 ° 92	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3 2015 25.7 h 0.3 u 105	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c 44.2 r 2023 53.0 h.c 153 b 8.1 l 3.6 / 1.4 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 ° 92 8.9 3.2 / 1.5 17	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.94 41.3 2015 25.7h 0.3 u 105 8.5 3.9 / 1.6 21	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c 44.2 r 2023 53.0 h.c 153 b 8.1 l 3.6 / 1.4 l 29 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 s 92 8.9 3.2 / 1.5 17 30	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3 2015 25.7h 0.3 u 105 8.5 3.9 / 1.6 21 34	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c 44.2 r 2023 53.0 h.c 153 b 8.1 l 3.6 / 1.4 l 29 l 31 l
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 ° 92 8.9 3.2 / 1.5 17 30 984	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3 2015 25.7h 0.3u 105 8.5 3.9 / 1.6 21 34 1 388	51.0 ^d 3.2 ^{a,b} 61.7/54.6 ^{a,b} 36.2/61 ^{a,b} 109.4/4.3 ¹ 6.9 ^b 29.8 ^{a,b} 8.9 ¹ 0.6 ^e 9.5 ^b 123.5/127.9 ^e 108.2/102.8 ^e / 12.4 ^e 44.2 ^e 44.2 ^e 2023 53.0 ^{h,e} 153 ^b 8.1 ¹ 3.6/1.4 ¹ 29 ¹ 31 ¹ 233 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41.6 3.9 3.6 58.7 / 53.3 37.0 / 5.3 103.8 / 4.9 8.8 m 34.3 9.7 0.4 ° 8.2 112.9 / 117.5 93.0 / 83.4 38.3 / 34.0 ° 15.0 26.9 2010 11.6 0.1 s 92 8.9 3.2 / 1.5 17 30	46.9 4.6 3.6 64.0 / 57.3 36.3 / 5.7 101.6 / 4.4 4.4 33.4 10.0 9.5 120.2 / 125.4 106.7 / 98.7 / 17.99 41.3 2015 25.7h 0.3 u 105 8.5 3.9 / 1.6 21 34	51.0 d 3.2 a.b 61.7 / 54.6 a.b 36.2 / 6.1 a.b 109.4 / 4.3 l 6.9 b 29.8 a.b 8.9 l 0.6 p 9.5 b 123.5 / 127.9 c 108.2 / 102.8 c / 12.4 c 44.2 r 2023 53.0 h.c 153 b 8.1 l 3.6 / 1.4 l 29 l 31 l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. o 2007. p 2018. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding government. t Partial data. u 2014.

Nauru

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 13 a,b	UN membership of Surface area (km)		eptember 1999
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 633.4a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1	,	2 a,b
Capital city Yaren	National currency		ralian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 11.3 d.e	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 1.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	59	104	155¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	13.6	36.5	0.7 €
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 788.2	9 329.7	12 390.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.2	2.4	2.4¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	43.6	40.7	36.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.2	56.9	60.8c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		23.0 g,h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	49.3 / 78.9 h	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100 i	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	102°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24	- 17	8e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	2.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.2	2.3	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.5 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.5 / 56.5	66.0 / 59.0	67.8 / 60.5 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.5 / 2.9	38.5 / 3.4	38.8 / 4.6 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)1,m	0.9 / 9.1	1.8 / 17.7	2.2 / 20.3 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		0.8	1.1 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	26.1	19.8	15.3 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)o,p,q	12.7	13.7	12.0 n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.2	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 r,s	6.4	9.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 93.8 ^t	104.3 / 112.1	97.1 / 94.2 n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.3 / 56.4 s	79.5 / 82.6 u	90.7 / 88.3 n
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.7 / 50.3 s	90.5 / 93.1 ^u	96.4 / 111.9 j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	5.3	10.5 v
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		54.0 w,h	83.9 r,c
Threatened species (number)	74	80	94 b
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57	68 r	61 ^{r,n}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	48.74	26.48	15.28¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b. 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Nauru. e 2018. f At producers' prices. g Break in the time series. h 2011, i 2012. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I need to trive the time series to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n 2020. o General government expenditure (IGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (IGP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. p Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July, r Estimate. s 2007. t 2008. u 2014. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Population aged 15 years and over.

Nepal

itchai				
Region Southern Asia	UN membership		14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2023) 30 548 a,b	Surface area (km		147 181 ^c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 207.6a,b Capital city Kathmandu	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		92.1 a,b Nepalese Rupee (NPR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 376.1 d.e	Exchange rate (p		131.9 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 365	23 667	36 207 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.0	4.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	676.1	857.2	1 205.5 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	32.2	29.49	25.8 g,c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)†	15.0	14.6 ^h	13.1 h,c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)†	52.8	56.0	61.1 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	67.9	65.0	62.3¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.2	14.9	16.1 ^c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	18.0	20.2	21.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.5	10.5	11.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	23.6 / 58.4	26.3 / 55.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		104	151 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	99	122¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	874	660	1 311 i,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)k	5 116	6 612	13 947 i,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)k	- 4 242	- 5 952	- 12 636 i,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 128	2 447	- 2 471 ^b	
Major trading partners				022
	0.1 United Sta		,	.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ India 6	0.5 China	15.1	1 Argentina 2	.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.7	1.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	16.8	18.6	20.2 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	3.1	3.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.0 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.6 / 65.1	69.1 / 65.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.2 / 7.4	33.4 / 8.5		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	581.9 / 2.2	509.5 / 1.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	891.30	36.8	20.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	36.7	29.6	20.3 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.4	5.5	5.2 n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.69	0.9€	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.3	4.0 ℃	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	143.7 / 145.1	149.2 / 13		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		98.4 / 89.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.5 / 43.9 i	49.6 / 48.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	2.0	2.3 e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.2	29.5	33.1r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9s	17.6 ⁱ	51.6 ^{i,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 t,u		***	
Threatened species (number)	93	105	131 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6	41.6	41.6 n	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.3 / 0.2	9.1 / 0.2	15.9 / 0.4 ⁿ	
	384	424	465 n	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			22 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	18		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	603	539	151 °	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	603 51.7	539 51.7	151 ^c 51.7 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	603 51.7 5) 37.9 / 27.6	539 51.7 33.0 / 23.	151 ^c 51.7 ^b 8 23.2 / 14.2 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)* Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	603 51.7 6) 37.9 / 27.6 28.5 / 26.7	539 51.7 33.0 / 23. 35.4 / 37.	151 ° 51.7 ° 8 23.2 / 14.2 ° 6 44.6 / 52.2 °	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)* Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	603 51.7 5) 37.9 / 27.6	539 51.7 33.0 / 23.	151 ^c 51.7 ^b 8 23.2 / 14.2 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the municipality. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes Irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Index base: 2014/2015=100. k Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 16 July. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s December. t Partial data. u Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. v Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

10 December 1945 Region Western Europe UN membership date Population (000, 2023) 17 564 a,b,c Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 521.6 a,b,c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98 8 a,b,c Capital city Amsterdam e National currency Euro (EUR) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 140.3f Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.90 **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 846 555 1 012 847 d GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 765 265 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 1.3 4 9 d 2 0 GDP per capita (current US\$) 50 944.8 44 907.0 57 871 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h 2 0 1.7d Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i 21.9 20.2 20.3d Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h 76.1 77.9 78 Nd Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 31 2.3 23d Employment in industry (% of employed) 10 9 j 16.3 14 Nd 81.2 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 792 83 8 d Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 5.0 6.9 3.8j Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 58.7 / 71.2 58.8 / 70.1 60.8 / 70.9 j CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 109 133¢ 90 101 104 d Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 492 646 464 697 770.307 International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$) 439 987 412 644 712 802° 52 053 International trade: balance (million current US\$) 52 659 57 505c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 61 803 40 162 43 588c Major trading partners 2022 12.0 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 24 5 Belgium France Ω1 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 15.3 Belgium 10.1 China 95 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %)a 0.3b,c 91.9f Urban population (% of total population) 87 1 90.2 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k 14 1 0 1.6 b,c Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)^a 18 17 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)a 82.7 / 78.8 83.1 / 79.7 83.9 / 80.9 b,c Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)a 17.5 / 22.0 16.6 / 24.1 15.4 / 27.0 b,c International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 1 832.5 / 11.0 1 996.3 / 11.8 2 358.3 / 13.81 90.1 m 221,4 n,c Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 925 3 8 3.2 3 Nb.0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 10.2 10.3 11 2 d Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 3.81 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 55 53 5.2f Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 108.1 / 108.5 106.2 / 106.4 102 7 / 102 7 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 124.1 / 130.5 99 4 / 102 7 96 2 / 100 51 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 118.4 / 115.4 136.0 / 127.7 141.5 / 131.91 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 0.9 0.6 0.7 d Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 42.0 37.3 40.70 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 90 7 p.a 91.7 92 1 r.d 17 231 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 2 1 Threatened species (number) 24 29 83 c Forested area (% of land area) 11.01 10.8 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 172.3 / 10.3 158.6 / 9.3 137.5 / 7.8d Energy production, primary (Petajoules)s 2 012 1 136 2 9 7 9 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)s 207 176 165 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 10 883 15 007 6 2/18 d Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 68.2 79.6c 76.2 Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 97.5 / 97.4 97.5 / 97.5 975/9750 Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)^t

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curação, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Amsterdam is the and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). In Projected estinate (medium) returnly variant), & 2022. a 2021. e Amsterdam is capital and The Hague is the seat of government. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Number of refugees is based on government data as of start-2022. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Users in the last 12 months. g Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Users in the last 3 months. s Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

New Caledonia

ivew Caleu	viiia				
Region	Melanesia	Population (C		a,b,c	
Surface area (km2)	19 100 d		(per km2, 2023) 15.9		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	98,9 a,b,c CFP Franc (XPF) e	Capital city	Not 197 (000, 2023)	ıméa of	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	111.9¢	Сарпат спіў р	Jup. (000, 2023) 137	.0.	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	9 355	8 735	10 071 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	0.8	- 2.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current USS	S)	35 785.4	30 861.1	34 994.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	1.5	2.1	2.1 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added)	28.3	24.0	22.9d	
Economy: Services and other	er activity (% of GVA)	70.2	73.9	74.9 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (4.0	4.0	3.6 d	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^g	31.5	29.3	27.4 ^d	
Employment in services & o			66.7	69.0 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of la		13.7	13.9	12.3	
Labour force participation re		58.9 / 69.6	57.8 / 67.7	52.3 / 60.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (100	106	114¢	
Agricultural production inde		86	111	98 d	
International trade: exports		1 268	1 239	1 752 g,c	
International trade: imports		3 303	2 529	3 814 g,c	
International trade: balance		- 2 036	- 1 291	- 2 061 g,c	
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	- 1 360	- 1 119	- 654 i	
Major trading partne					2022
Export partners (% of expor			of Korea 13.4	Japan	12.1
Import partners (% of import	ts) ^g France	30.3 Aus	tralia 22.7	Singapore	13.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave		1.8	0.3	1.1 b,c	
Urban population (% of total		67.1	69.4	71.1 ^j	
Urban population growth ra		2.5	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.2	2.1	2.0 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	,	82.6 / 74.3	82.7 / 74.9	84.6 / 77.5 b,c	
Population age distribution		25.8 / 11.3	24.1 / 12.6	22.2 / 15.8 b,c	
International migrant stock		61.2 / 24.1	68.9 / 25.4	73.1 / 25.61	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 (14.0	12.2	9.4 b,c	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	3.1 m			
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	42.0	74.0	82.0 ⁿ	
Threatened species (number	,	415	493	1 002 c	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	45.9	45.9	45.81	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1	2	21	
Energy supply per capita (G	• ,	177	217	2201	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000)°	99	114	12 ^d	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
c 2022. d 2021. e Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. f 2018. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices i 2016. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
l 2020. m 2009. n 2017. o Including nationals residing abroad.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 27.9

New Zealand

		14	ew Zealallu	
Region Oceania 5 185 a.b.c Population (000, 2023) 5 185 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 19.6 a.b.c Capital city Wellington Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 413.0 e	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 2 00 f) 9 N	4 October 1945 68 107 ^d 8.3 ^{a,b,c} lew Zealand Dollar (NZD) .6 ^c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	-
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 518	178 064	250 451 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	4.2	3.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 710.6	38 789.0	48 823.5 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	7.1	4.9	6.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	23.0	23.1	22.2 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	69.9	72.0	71.6 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.9	6.1	6.1 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.9	22.0	20.0 d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.1	71.9	74.0 d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6	5.4	3.3 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.6 / 74.1	63.4 / 74.5	66.0 / 75.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	129 k,c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	101	103 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 393	34 357	45 615¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 616	36 528	54 850 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	777	- 2 171	- 9 235 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 429	- 4 663	- 21 262 ^c	
Major trading partners			2022	2
Export partners (% of exports) China 28	3.0 Australia	12.1	United States 10.8	
	3.1 Australia	11.1	United States 8.9	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	-
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.9 86.2	2015 1.7 86.3	2023 0.8 b.c 86.6 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population)	0.9	1.7	0.8 b,c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.9 86.2	1.7 86.3	0.8 b,c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.9 86.2 1.1	1.7 86.3 1.1	0.8 b,c 86.6 e 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0	0.8 b,c 86.6 e 1.8 b,c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1	0,8 b.c 86,6 e 1.8 b.c 84,7 / 81,3 b.c 18,7 / 22,2 b.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0	0,8 b.c 86,6 e 1.8 b.c 84,7 / 81,3 b.c 18,7 / 22,2 b.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22	0.8 bc 86.6 e 1.8 bc 84.7 / 81.3 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5° 5.0 9.6	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22 1.6 4.4 9.3	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0/79.2 20.9/18.3 947.4/21.7 2.5n 5.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22 1.6 4.4	0,8 b.c 86.6 e 1,8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 1381.7 / 28.7 m 2,4 c 3,5 b.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 ⁿ 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2 / 97.7	0.8 bc 86.6 e 1.8 bc 84.7 / 81.3 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 bc 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2 / 97.7 102.0 / 102.	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102.	0.8 bc 86.6 e 1.8 bc 84.7 / 81.3 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc 13.81.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 bc 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1.039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102.	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 5 1381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102.	0.8 bc 86.6 e 1.8 bc 84.7 / 81.3 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc 13.81.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 bc 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1.039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102.	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 5 1381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0 33.6	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102. 138.6/122. 1.0 31.4	0.8 bc 86.6 e 1.8 bc 84.7 / 81.3 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc 10.0 m 3.5 bc 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e 50.0 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0 33.6	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102. 138.6/122. 1.0 31.4	0,8 bc 86.6 e 1,8 bc 84.7 / 81.3 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc 18.7 / 22.2 bc 13.5 bc 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e 50.0 e 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3 p 153	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7 / 80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7 / 22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2 / 97.7 102.0 / 102. 138.6 / 122. 1.0 2015 85.2 1.2 197	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e 50.0 o 2023 95.9 d 1.4 4.e 277 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3 p 153 37.4	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102. 1.0 31.4 2015 85.2 1.2 197 37.4	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 13.81.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e 50.0 o 2023 95.9 d 1.4 q.e 277 c 37.6 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3 p 153 37.4 31.0 / 7.0	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0/20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102. 138.6/122. 1.0 31.4 2015 85.2 1.2 1.97 37.4	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c .5 1 381.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e 50.0 o 2023 95.9 d 1.4 q.e 277 c 37.6 m 35.1 / 6.7 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.9 86.2 1.1 2.2 83.0 / 79.2 20.9 / 18.3 947.4 / 21.7 2.5 n 5.0 9.6 2.6 7.0 101.3 / 101.0 103.6 / 105.0 144.6 / 130.7 1.0 33.6 2010 80.5 1.3 p 153 37.4	1.7 86.3 1.1 2.0 83.7/80.1 20.0 / 20.0 1 039.7/22 1.6 4.4 9.3 3.0 6.3 98.2/97.7 102.0/102. 1.0 31.4 2015 85.2 1.2 197 37.4	0.8 b.c 86.6 e 1.8 b.c 84.7 / 81.3 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 18.7 / 22.2 b.c 13.81.7 / 28.7 m 2.4 c 3.5 b.c 10.0 m 3.5 d 5.2 e 102.4 / 102.2 m 4 105.1 / 105.4 m 9 149.0 / 134.8 m 2.6 e 50.0 o 2023 95.9 d 1.4 q.e 277 c 37.6 m	

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. q Provisional data. r Development Assistance Committee member (NECN). (OECD).

2 435

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)^r

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 45.4

205 d

3 039

46.2

Nicaragua

iticaragua					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Central America 6 948 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2	<u>2)</u>	24 October 1945 130 374¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per 1		97.1 a,b	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Managua 1 055.5 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Cordoba Oro (NIO) 36.2 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		8 759	12 757	14 013¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.4	4.8	10.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 495.7	2 025.3	2 045.5c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added)	18.7	17.8	17.4°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	24.2	28.5	30.6 c	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	57.0	53.7	52.0 c	
Employment in agriculture (%		29.7	30.9	28.7 c	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^e	17.8	17.9	18.4°	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)e	52.5	51.2	52.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		7.8	4.7	5.9 e	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^e	44.4 / 84.0	48.3 / 82.9	49.4 / 83.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	137	196 ^b	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	83	97	128¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 848	4 667	7 360 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 191	5 866	11 247 b	
International trade: balance	million current US\$)	- 2 343	- 1 199	- 3 887 b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 777	- 1 260	- 216 ^b	
Major trading partner	s				2022
Export partners (% of exports		3 Mexico	12.9	Honduras	7.3
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 26	i.9 China	12.3	Honduras	9.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.5	1.4	1.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	56.9	57.9	58.8 d	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.6	2.5	2.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	75.1 / 68.9	75.9 / 70.0	77.6 / 71.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (. ,	34.4 / 5.9	32.1 / 6.8	29.7 / 7.9 a,b	
International migrant stock (I		37.3 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.6	42.2 / 0.6 h	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁱ	0.4	1.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		20.0	16.3	12.3 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		7.7	8.0	8.6 h	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.7	0.9	0.7 k	
Education: Government expe		4.5	4.1 e	4.1 °	
Education: Primary gross enr		120.1 / 121.1	110.5 / 110	· ·	
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.1 / 81.5	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		64.4 / 50.6	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		13.4	8.3	11.0°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	20.7	39.1	51.6	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		10.0	19.7	57.1¢	
Research & Development ex			0.1 m		
Threatened species (number		121	141	303 b	
Forested area (% of land are	•	34.8	32.5	28.3h	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		4.7 / 0.7	5.5 / 0.8	4.9 / 0.7 h	
Energy production, primary (F		69	88	94 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		22	26	24 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		1 011	1 386	222°	
Important sites for terrestria	,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	66.1	67.6	67.6b	
Pop. using safely managed d Net Official Development As	rinking water (urban/rural, %) sist_received (% of GNI)	66.6 / 31.9 6.00	67.2 / 38.6 3.73	67.3 / 38.5 h 5.71 c	
Tec Official Development As	old. received (70 of GIVI)	0.00	0.70	0.71	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including refugees. h 2020. i Data as at the end of December. j Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k 2018. l Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Higher Education only. n Including nationals residing abroad.

Region Western Africa 26 208 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 20.7 a.b Capital city Niamey Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 251.5 e	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 267 00 f) 102.9 CFA Fr	a,b ranc, BCEAO (XOF)d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 631	9 677	14 915¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.7	4.8	1.4°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	458.4	480.7	590.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	39.5	34.7	38.7 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	20.9	24.1	22.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	39.7	41.2	39.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	77.2	73.0	70.7¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.3	7.2	7.6¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	15.5	19.7	21.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)i	0.8	0.5	0.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	68.6 / 90.2	62.1 / 84.7	62.5 / 84.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k		ابا 107	113 ^{m,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	102	114¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	479	790	423 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 273	2 458	3 779b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 794	- 1 669	- 3 356 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 137	- 1 486	- 2 099¢
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) France 33		18.7	Nigeria 16.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 23	.9 France	21.0	India 10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.9	3.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.2	16.5 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.7	3.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.5	7.2	6.7 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.0 / 57.7	62.1 / 60.1	63.4 / 60.8 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.1 / 3.8	49.1 / 3.9	48.8 / 3.9 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	126.5 / 0.8	253.0 / 1.3	348.1 / 1.4 P 595.0 b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.34	202.2	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	61.8 5.0	50.4 5.3	40.1 a,b 6.2 P
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0\$	~0.0	~0.0p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	4.5	3.5 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 69.2	65.6 / 77.4	61.8 / 67.7¢
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.5 / 21.5	22.2 / 30.8	28.1 / 36.6 u
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 / 5.5	8.7 / 11.0	9.1 / 13.6 u
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		4.4 v	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.7	13.3	30.7 w
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	0.8	2.5	22.4¢
Threatened species (number)	26	31	43 b
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0	0.9	0.9p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 0.1	2.8 / 0.1	3.1 / 0.1 p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	100	115 ^{i,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4	5	5 i,p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	74	135	85 p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.4	23.4	54.7 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	15.2 / 3.5	17.4 / 4.4	20.6 / 5.6 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.95	8.56	11.90°
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c	2021. d African Fi	nancial Community	(CFA) Franc. Central

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Index base: 2008–100. k WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. I Naimey m Index base: 2014–100. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2009. t 2018. u 2017. v 2012. w Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. reporting year.

Nigeria

Region Western Africa	UN membership o		tober 1960
Population (000, 2023) 218 541 a,b	Surface area (km2		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 240.0 a,b Capital city Abuja	Sex ratio (m per 1		a,D (NGN)
Capital city Abuja Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 095.1 d.e	National currency Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	363 360	494 583	430 923 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	2.7	3.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 257.6	2 688.0	2 019.3¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	23.9	20.9	23.7¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	25.3	20.4	31.90
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	50.8	58.8	44.4¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	41.3	37.0	35.2°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	10.2	12.2	12.7¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.4	50.9	52.2°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.8	4.2	5.8
	56.8 / 64.0	51.7 / 61.2	52.2 / 65.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)1			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	159	421 k,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87 86 568	99 48 433	108¢ 52 610 ^{i,b}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	44 235	33 831	55 148 i,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	42 333	14 602	- 2 538 i,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 111	- 15 439	1 019 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
production of the contract of	6.4 Spain	11.8	France 6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ China 2	4.7 Netherland	ls 10.3	India 8.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.5	2.4 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	43.5	47.8	51.2e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.8	4.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.0	5.6	5.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	51.4 / 50.5	52.2 / 51.5	54.0 / 53.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.3 / 4.9	44.3 / 4.8	43.0 / 4.7 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m,n	990.5 / 0.6	1 199.1 / 0.7	1 308.6 / 0.6 °
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.6 P	1 510.2	3 216.8 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	86.4	81.6	71.9a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	3.3	3.6	3.40
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4r	0.4s	0.4¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.0 / 89.1 i	83.6 / 89.2	86.2 / 85.3 e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		47.4 / 51.0	48.9 / 50.4 t
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.4 / 44.5	41.6 / 46.3	35.2 / 38.1 ^t
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			21.7e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.0	6.7	3.6 u
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	24.5	55.4°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 v,w		
Threatened species (number)	297	333	461 b
Forested area (% of land area)	25.5	24.6	23.70
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	89.0 / 0.4	121.8 / 0.5	128.5 / 0.40
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 591	10 636	9 932 0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	33	320
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 555	1 255	518¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.9	79.9	79.9b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		33.9 / 16.8	35.7 / 21.2 b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	25.6 / 24.1	30.0 / 25.2	36.6 / 26.6 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.60	0.51	0.83 c
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c	2021. d Data refe	rs to the urban ago	glomeration. e 2019. f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Rural and urban areas. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2009. s 2013. t 2018. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Excluding business enterprise. w 2007.

Nine

Region Polynesia Population (000, 2023) 2 a,b,c Surface area (km2) 260 d Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 7.4 a,b,c 88,4 a,b,c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) Capital city Alofi National currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 0.7e

Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.6°			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	97	99 d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.2	1.2	0.3 a,c
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	42.6	45.5 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)9	1.2	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.7	2.4 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	70.5 / 66.6	71.6 / 68.7	72.9 / 69.5 a,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	26.2 / 16.6	27.0 / 18.6	26.1 / 21.0 a,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 / 36.3	0.6 / 36.5	0.6 / 36.3 h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	27.4	23.9	19.4 a,c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,j,k}	15.5	8.7	7.8 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.71		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 103.5 m	127.8 / 127.7	131.6 / 134.1 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	130.4 / 90.2	153.1 / 137.7 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	80.0 / 88.6	123.1 / 124.3 d
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	77.0	79.60	
Threatened species (number)	43	50	63¢
Forested area (% of land area)	72.2	72.4	72.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 n,h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	47	56	55 n,h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	6	8	~0 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **c** 2022. **d** 2021. **e** 2018. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2020. **i** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **j** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** 2008. **m** 2005. **n** Estimate. **o** 2011. **p** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

North Macedonia

INDICIT INICC	uoma					
Region	Southern Europe	UN membership o		08 April 1993		
Population (000, 2023)	2 094 a,b	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		25 713 ^c 99,4 a,b		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Skopje	National currency		Denar (MKD)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (pe		57.7 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	9 407	10 065	13 881 °		
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	3.4	3.9	4.0℃		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 492.8	4 774.5	6 599.6¢		
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) e,f	11.7	11.1	9.0 ℃		
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{f,g}	24.4	27.4	25.3 c		
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^f	63.9	61.5	65.7 c		
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	18.1	17.9	10.8¢		
Employment in industry (% of	f employed)	29.4	26.7 h	24.1 h,c		
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	52.5	51.6	58.3¢		
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	33.1	26.4	16.1 h		
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	43.0 / 68.6	43.5 / 67.5	5 43.7 / 65.8 h		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	110	135 ^b		
Agricultural production index		97	102	95°		
International trade: exports (3 351	4 530	8 729 ^b		
International trade: imports		5 474	6 427	12 755 b		
International trade: balance	,	- 2 123	- 1 897	- 4 026 b		
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 198	- 172	- 840 b		
Major trading partner	S				2022	
Export partners (% of export	s) Germany 45	.1 Serbia	9.2	Bulgaria	5.0	
Import partners (% of import	s) United Kingdom 15	.8 Greece	11.2	? Germany	8.6	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	0.2	0.1	- 0.5 a,b		
Urban population (% of total		57.1	57.4	58.2 d		
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.1	0.2			
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.4 a,b		
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	77.5 / 72.8	78.2 / 73.8	8 76.2 / 71.7 a,b		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.5 / 16.5	17.1 / 18.6	6 16.0 / 21.3 a,b		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	129.7 / 6.3	130.7 / 6.3	3 131.3 / 6.3 j		
Refugees and others of cond	ern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 k	1.6	2.0 b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	6.8	6.9	4.9a,b		
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	6.7	6.3	7.9j		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	2.6	2.8			
Education: Primary gross enr		86.7 / 88.0	94.0 / 93.			
-	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 90.4	84.5 / 85.9			
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		74.6 / 77.1	78.1 / 79.			
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.1	1.2	1.1 ^d		
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	32.5	33.3	41.7		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	51.9 ^m	70.4n	83.0 h,c		
Research & Development ex		0.2	0.4	0.4¢		
Threatened species (number		90	100	147 b		
Forested area (% of land are		38.1	39.4	39.7 j		
CO2 emission estimates (mil		8.5 / 4.0	7.3 / 3.4	6.9 / 3.3 c,j		
Energy production, primary (68	58	50 j		
Energy supply per capita (Gig	, ,	58	55	55 j		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		262	486	294¢		
Important sites for terrestria		24.4	24.4	27.1 b		
Pop. using safely managed of			047/744	0.40/7446		
Pop. using safely managed s		84.7 / 74.5 9.4 / 17.2	84.7 / 74.6 8.7 / 17.6			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2022.
 c 2021.
 d 2019.
 e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care.
 f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.
 g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate.
 i Data arefers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 j 2020.
 k Data are the end of December.
 l Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.
 m Population aged 15 to 74 years.
 m Users in the last 3 months.

2.10

2.20

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Northern Mariana Islands

			_					
Region		cronesia		ulation (000,			() a,b,c	
Surface area (km2)	457			o. density (per	km2, 2		08.4 a,b,c	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		i.2ª,b,c Dollar (USD)		oital city oital city pop.	(000)		Garapan .0e	
		Dollar (USD)					-	
Economic indicators			20		201	<u></u>	2023	
Unemployment rate (% of				2 f,g				
Labour force participation				6 / 77.6 ^{f,g}	/ .		/	
International trade: export	s (milli	on current US\$) ^h	1 4	53	1 68	5	2 072 €	
International trade: import	s (milli	on current US\$) ^h	28	67	4 21	5	7 225 c	
International trade: balance	e (milli	on current US\$) ^h	- 1	414	- 25	30	- 5 153°	
Major trading partne	ers							2022
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^h	Republic of Korea	43.1	Other Asia,	nes	13.1	Japan	9.2
Import partners (% of import	orts) h	Singapore	43.6	Japan		21.4	Republic of Korea	11.3
Social indicators			20	10	201	5	2023	
Population growth rate (av	erage	annual %) ^a	- 5.	5	- 0.7		0.5 b,c	
Urban population (% of to	tal pop	ulation)	90.	9	91.4		91.7 i	
Urban population growth r	ate (av	erage annual %) ^j	- 3.	1	0.2			
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per	woman)a	2.9		2.5		2.1 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales,	/males, years) ^a	79.	4 / 75.8	78.8	/ 75.3	79.5 / 75.9 b,c	
Population age distribution	n (0-14,	/60+ years old, %) ^a	27.	3 / 6.0	24.2	/ 9.9	21.2 / 18.8 b,c	
International migrant stock	k (000/	% of total pop.)	24.	2 / 44.8	21.6	/ 38.8	21.8 / 38.0 k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 liv	e births) ^a	5.7		7.3		5.9 b,c	
Environment and inf	rastrı	ıcture indicators	20	10	201	5	2023	
Threatened species (numb	er)		85		99		108¢	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)		65.	9	64.1		53.0 k	
Energy production, primary	/ (Petaj	oules)					0 h,k	
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajou	iles) ^h	138	}	151		110 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational	borders (000)	379)	479		13 ^d	

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area, **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2022. **d** 2021. **e** 2010. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Population aged 16 years and over. **h** Estimate. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2020.

Norway

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Oslo	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 3 00 f) 1	7 November 1945 23 772 ^d 01.9a.b.c Jorwegian Krone (NOK) .9°
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	428 757	385 802	482 175 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	onst. 2015 prices)	0.7	2.0	3.9 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)		87 685.0	74 330.5	89 241.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		1.8	1.7	1.8 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		39.0	34.8	39.6 d
Economy: Services and other		59.2	63.4	58.6 d
Employment in agriculture (%		2.5	0.1 ⁱ	2.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of		16.8 ⁱ	20.1	19.1 ^d
Employment in services & oth		77.8	77.9	78.5 d
Unemployment rate (% of lab		3.5	4.3	3.01
Labour force participation rate		61.7 / 69.6 i	61.4 / 68.4	63.7 / 65.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	,	100	109	133¢
Agricultural production index		97	100 103 785	102 d
International trade: exports (n		130 657		273 734°
International trade: imports (r International trade: balance (r	.,	77 330 53 327	76 399 27 386	107 197 c 166 536 c
Balance of payments, current		50 258	31 106	175 372°
balance of payments, current	account (million 034)	DU 200	31 100	1/0 3/2
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports		3.0 United Kingo		France 9.4
Import partners (% of imports) Sweden 12	2.6 China	12.3	Germany 11.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (avera	ige annual %)b	1.3	0.9	0.7 a,c
Urban population (% of total		79.1	81.1	82.6 e
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %)b,j	1.4	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^b	1.9	1.7	1.5 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (fema	iles/males, years) ^b	83.2 / 78.8	84.1 / 80.4	85.1 / 81.7 a,c
Population age distribution (0	-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.8 / 21.0	18.0 / 21.9	16.7 / 24.2 a,c
International migrant stock (0	00/% of total pop.) ^b	524.6 / 10.7	746.4 / 14.4	
Refugees and others of conce	rn to the UNHCR (000)	55.9 ¹	54.9	69.5¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		2.8	2.3	1.9 a,c
Health: Current expenditure (•	8.9	10.1	10.1 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		4.1	4.5	5.2 ^d
Education: Government exper		6.7	7.6	7.9e
Education: Primary gross enro		99.2 / 98.9	99.8 / 100.0	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross er		99.2 / 99.3	103.9 / 102.	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enr		124.1 / 127.8	122.1 / 129.	
Intentional homicide rate (per		0.6 39.6	0.5	0.5 ^d 46.2 ^m
Seats held by women in the N	vational Parliament (%)	39.0	39.6	40.2'''
Environment and infras		2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet		93.4 n	96.80	99.0 d
Research & Development exp	enditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	2.3 k
Threatened species (number)		36	44	135¢
Forested area (% of land area		33.1	33.2	33.4k
CO2 emission estimates (milli		39.4 / 7.9	39.5 / 7.5	40.3 / 7.3 d
Energy production, primary (P		8 727	8 814	8 727 k
Energy supply per capita (Giga		279	238	212k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		4 767 P	5 361 9	1 435 q,d
Important sites for terrestrial Net Official Development Ass		52.7 1.41	54.5 1.12	56.8¢ 1.22d
iver official pevelopment Ass	ist. uisbuiseu (% 01 GIVI)'	1.41	1.12	1.22 4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. q Non-resident tourists taxing in all types of accommodation establishments. r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Oman

Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per ' National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 3 100 f) 1 y F	7 October 1971 09 980° 55.5 ^{a,b} tial Omani (OMR) ,4 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	64 994	78 711	88 192¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	5.0	3.1 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 552.2	18 777.5	19 509.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.2	1.6	2.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	60.6	50.6	49.0°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.2	47.8	48.9 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.2	5.2 h	4.1 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	36.9	37.3 h	48.2 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	57.9	57.4 ^h	47.6 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	4.0	3.4	2.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	26.5 / 80.8	29.8 / 87.4	33.3 / 87.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	117 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	101	144¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 600	35 686	53 960 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 775	29 007	39 869 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 825	6 679	14 091 ^{h,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 634	- 10 954	- 4 288 c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China	45.8 United Arab Er	nirates 91	India 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates		7.0	India 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	11.2	5.1	1.4a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	75.2	81.4	85.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.6	8.0	00.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	3.0	2.6a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.5 / 74.6	79.5 / 76.3	76.0 / 72.4 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 3.9	22.3 / 3.9	27.0 / 4.5 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	816.2 / 26.8	1 856.2 / 43	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 m	0.4	0.8b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	10.0	9.6	8.6a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2.8	4.7	5.3 h,l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.1	2.01
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.20	4.4 p	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 105.4 0	110.7 / 106.	.0 103.9 / 104.2°
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por	p.) 101.7 / 112.8°	106.5 / 109.	9 103.1 / 101.3°
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 92.8 / 93.1 0	98.3 / 98.6	100.5 / 153.8¢
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)) 92.8 / 93.1 º 1.7	98.3 / 98.6 0.4	100.5 / 153.8° 0.2°
			•
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7 0.0	0.4	0.2¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.7 0.0	0.4 1.2	0.2¢ 2.3¶
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8r	0.4 1.2 2015	0.2° 2.39 2023
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 0.0 2010	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h	0.2¢ 2.34 2023 96.4 ^{h,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8°	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h 0.2	0.2¢ 2.3q 2023 96.4 ^{h,c} 0.3¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8° 	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h 0.2 90	0.2c 2.3q 2023 96.4hc 0.3c 147b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8r 79 ~0.0	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 h 0.2 90 ~0.0	0.2c 2.3q 2023 96.4 h.c 0.3c 147 b ~0.0 l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8° 79 -0.0 42.8/14.0	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h 0.2 90 ~0.0 64.2 / 14.9	0.2¢ 2.39 2023 96.4 h.c 0.3¢ 147 b ~0.0 64.5 / 12.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8r 79 -0.0 42.8 / 14.0 2 793	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h 0.2 90 ~0.0 64.2 / 14.9 3 228	0.2¢ 2.3q 2023 96.4 h.c 0.3¢ 147 h -0.0 l 64.5 / 12.6 l 3 341 l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8 ^r 79 -0.0 42.8 / 14.0 2.793 286 1.441	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h 0.2 90 ~0.0 64.2 / 14.9 3 228 262	0.2c 2.3q 2023 96.4 h.c 0.3c 147b ~0.01 64.5 / 12.61 3.3411 2481
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.7 0.0 2010 35.8 ^r 79 -0.0 42.8 / 14.0 2.793 286 1.441	0.4 1.2 2015 73.5 ^h 0.2 90 ~0.0 64.2 / 14.9 3 228 262 1 909	0.2c 2.3q 2023 96.4 h.c 0.3c 147b ~0.01 64.5 / 12.61 3 3411 2481 464c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Muscat governorate. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citzens. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2009. p 2013. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over.

Pakistan

i akistan				
Region Southern Asia	UN membership		30 September 1947	
Population (000, 2023) 235 825 a,b	Surface area (km)		796 095¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 305.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Islamabad	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		101.8 ^{a,b} Pakistan Rupee (PKR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 095.1 d	Exchange rate (pe		226.5b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	182 960	297 019	342 501 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	6.0	6.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	940.9	1 407.9	1 480.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	24.1	24.5	24.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	20.5	20.1	20.1 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	55.4	55.5	55.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	43.4	41.0	37.5 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.7	23.0	25.2 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.2	35.0	37.3 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.6	3.6	6.7 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	22.0 / 78.5	24.0 / 78.5	9 24.6 / 80.7 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	145	263 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	99	122°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 413	22 089	30 138 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	37 537	43 990	74 152 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 16 124	- 21 901	- 44 013 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 354	- 2 803	- 12 129 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
	.1 China	10.5	United Kingdom	7.3
	3.3 United Arab En	nirates 10.1		5.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	1.2	2.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.0	36.0	36.9 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	35.0 2.6	36.0 2.7	36.9 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.6	2.7	 3.4 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6 4.3	2.7 3.9	 3.4 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.	3.4 a,b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63. 38.4 / 6.0	3.4 a,b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.1 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 /	3,4a,b 5 68.9 / 64,1a,b 36.6 / 6,8a,b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1,5 1 1 690.9 b 51.8a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.1 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5	3,4 a,b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1 690.9 b 51.8 a,b 2.8 h,l	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9	3,4 a,b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1 690.9 b 51.8 a,b 2.8 h,l 1.1 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.	3,4 a,b 3,4 a,b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1 690.9 b 51.8 a,b 2.8 h,l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.1 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 44.6 / 53.2 27.4 / 36.3	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5.68.9 / 64.1 a.b 3.6 6 / 6.8 a.b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63. 38.4 / 6.0 3.506.5 / 3.440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53. 27.4 / 36. 4.5	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 44.6 / 53.2 27.4 / 36.3	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5.68.9 / 64.1 a.b 3.6 6 / 6.8 a.b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63. 38.4 / 6.0 3.506.5 / 3.440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53. 27.4 / 36. 4.5	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63. 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53. 27.4 / 36. 4.5 20.7	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5.68.9 / 64.1 a.b 3.6.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.83 276.6 / 1.5 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 489.2 / 101.3 d 951.2 / 58.4 d 240 2 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 P	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 340.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53. 27.4 / 36. 4.5 20.7	3.4 a,b 3.4 a,b 5.68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b 1.83 276.6 / 1.5 l 1690.9 b 51.8 a,b 2.8 h,l 1.1 d 2.1 c 489.2 / 101.3 d 951.2 / 58.4 d 234.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 p 2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 506.5 / 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 44.6 / 53.2 27.4 / 36.3 4.5 20.7	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5¹ 1 690.9¹ 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 P 2023 21.0 c 0.2 c 233 b	
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 109 5.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 44.6 / 53.3 27.4 / 36.3 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1	3.4ab 3.4ab 5.68.9 / 64.1ab 36.6 / 6.8ab 1.83 276.6 / 1.51 1690.9b 51.8ab 2.8hd 1.1d 2.1c 489.2 / 101.3d 951.2 / 58.4d 24.0 / 39.7d 4.0c 20.5p 2023 21.0c 0.2c 233b 4.81	
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 ^s 109	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 506.5 / 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.44.6 / 53.2 27.4 / 36.4 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2	3.4ab 3.4ab 5.68.9 / 64.1ab 36.6 / 6.8ab 1.83 276.6 / 1.51 1690.9b 51.8ab 2.8hd 1.1d 2.1c 489.2 / 101.3d 951.2 / 58.4d 24.0 / 39.7d 4.0c 20.5p 2023 21.0c 0.2c 233b 4.81	
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 109 5.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 44.6 / 53.3 27.4 / 36.3 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1	3.4 a,b 3.4 a,b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5 l 1690.9 b 51.8 a,b 2.8 h,l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 p 2023 21.0 c 0.2 c 233 b 4.8 l 8 180.0 / 0.8 l 2 220 l	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 4.6 / 53.2 27.4 / 36.3 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.2 2 302 16	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5.68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.83 276.6 / 1.5 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 489.2 / 101.3 d 951.2 / 58.4 d 240.0 20.5 p 2023 21.0 c 0.2 c 233 b 4.8 l 8 180.0 / 0.8 l	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 221.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16 907	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 506.5 / 3 506.5 / 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.44.6 / 53.2 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.2 2 302 16 966 t	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 3 276.6 / 1.5¹ 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 4 89.2 / 101.3 d 9 51.2 / 58.4 d 2 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 p 2023 21.0 c 0.2 c 233 b 4.8 l 8 180.0 / 0.8 l 2 220 l 16 l	
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16 907 34.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53. 27.4 / 36. 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.2 2 302 16 966 [†] 34.8	3.4ab 3.4ab 5 68.9 / 64.1ab 36.6 / 6.8ab 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5¹ 1 690.9b 51.8ab 2.8h¹ 1.1d 2.1c 4 89.2 / 101.3d 9 51.2 / 58.4d 2 34.0 / 39.7d 4.0c 20.5p 2023 21.0c 0.2c 233b 4.8¹ 8 180.0 / 0.8¹ 2 220¹ 16¹ 34.8b	
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 22.2 2010 9.0 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16 907 34.8 0 49.8 / 32.4	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 3.506.5 / 3.3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53.3 27.4 / 36.3 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.3 2 302 16 966 t 34.8 52.7 / 38.3	3.4 a.b 3.4 a.b 5.68.9 / 64.1 a.b 3.6.6 / 6.8 a.b 1.83 276.6 / 1.51 1.690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 c 489.2 / 101.3 d 951.2 / 58.4 d 234.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 p 2023 21.0 c 0.2 c 233 b 4.8 l 8 180.0 / 0.8 l 2 220 l 16 l 34.8 b 3 56.8 / 46.9 b	
Urban population growth rate laverage annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 s 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16 907 34.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.3 38.4 / 6.0 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91. 44.6 / 53. 27.4 / 36. 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.2 2 302 16 966 [†] 34.8	3.4ab 3.4ab 5 68.9 / 64.1ab 36.6 / 6.8ab 1.8 3 276.6 / 1.5¹ 1 690.9b 51.8ab 2.8h¹ 1.1d 2.1c 4 89.2 / 101.3d 9 51.2 / 58.4d 2 34.0 / 39.7d 4.0c 20.5p 2023 21.0c 0.2c 233b 4.8¹ 8 180.0 / 0.8¹ 2 220¹ 16¹ 34.8b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. Is treak in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period of preceding the reference year. K Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Health expenditure data for even years (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2018) are based on SHA 1.0 health accounts produced by the country, adjusted to separate current health expenditure from capital health expenditure. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Excluding private non-profit. r Excluding business enterprise. s 2009. t 2012.

Palau

			rai	au
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 18 a,b	Surface area (km2)		December 1994	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 39.2 a,b Capital city Melekeok Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 11.4 d,e			08.0 ^{a,b} S Dollar (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	280	218¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.4	8.8	- 13.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 883.1	15 760.2	12 084.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	4.8	3.5	4.3¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	11.0	9.2	13.6¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	84.2	87.3	82.1¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.4 i,j,k			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 i,j,k			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9 i,j,k			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2 i.l			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.4 ^{i,l}	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	140 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 ^m	6	4 m,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	107	150	297 m,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 96	- 144	- 293 m,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 24	- 64°	
	10	2.7		
Major trading partners				2022
	i.3 Japan	24.8	France	16.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^m China 31	.1 United Stat	es 14.1	Singapore	13.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.6	0.1	~0.0a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	78.2	80.5 n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)°	1.6	1.7	•••	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.1	2.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.7 / 63.0	66.7 / 61.3	69.3 / 62.2 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.3 / 9.8	20.6 / 12.2	21.0 / 15.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.5 / 30.6	4.9 / 27.9	5.1 / 28.1 P	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.09	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20.8	17.9	14.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	11.7	11.1	18.4p	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	1.4s	1.8P	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.2 / 119.6	Ss 102.7 / 106.0 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	109.3 / 106.4	ls 121.6 / 96.8c	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.4 / 86.0 ^t	129.8 / 112.9	9s 97.4 / 97.5¢	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		16.9	11.2e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	6.2 u	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
		177	198 ^b	
Inreatened species inumberi	128			
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	128 88.2		90 OP	
Forested area (% of land area)	128 88.2	89.1	90.0 P Om.p	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	88.2	89.1 0	0 m,p	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	88.2 156	89.1 0 159 ^m	0 m,p 164 m,p	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	88.2 156 85	89.1 0 159 ^m 162	0 m,p 164 m,p 18 p	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	88.2 156 85 46.3	89.1 0 159 m 162 48.1	0 m,p 164 m,p 18 P 48.1 b	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	88.2 156 85 46.3	89.1 0 159 ^m 162	0 m,p 164 m,p 18 p	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Koror. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Population aged 16 years and over. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k 2008. in ESIMante. n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2020. q 2017. T Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. s 2014. t 2007. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Air arrivals (Palau International Aironct) (Palau International Airport).

Panama

Panama				
Region Central America Population (000, 2023) 4 409 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 59.4 a.b Capital city Panama City	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		13 November 1945 75 320 c 100.0 ^{a,b} Balboa (PAB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 821.7 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		1.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 440	54 092	63 605°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	5.7	15.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 124.6	13 669.5	14 617.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.8	2.9	2.7 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	28.7	28.7 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	76.2	68.4	68.6°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.4	14.7	15.7¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	8.2 f	16.8¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.9	66.6	67.5¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.9	4.4	9.3 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.8 / 79.5	50.0 / 77.5	55.6 / 77.2 f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100	120	126 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	112¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	10 987	11 348	3 590 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	16 737	10 375	15 186 f,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 5 751	973	- 11 596 f,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 121	- 4 848	- 2 051 ^c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China 3	1.7 Japan	13.2	Republic of Korea	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 29	9.0 China	17.9	Free Zones	9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.7	1,3a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.1	66.7	68.1 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.6	2.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.7 / 73.3	80.5 / 74.5	80.1 / 73.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.2 / 9.4	28.0 / 10.6	26.1 / 12.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	157.8 / 4.3	184.7 / 4.7	313.2 / 7.3 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.6	19.3	155.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.9	15.1	12.7 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	7.5	7.2	9.7 f,k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.6	1.6 ^k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 n	3.0	3.5 ℃	
		0.0		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 107.0	94.9 / 97.2		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 107.0 90.0 / 89.3		·	
, ,	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3	94.2 / 94.2 c 73.4 / 66.7 c 12.7 c 22.5 c 2023 67.5 f.c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 ° 22.5 ° 2023 67.5 ^{1,c} 0.2 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 ° 22.5 ° 2023 67.5 f.c 0.2 ° 561 b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1 347 58.2	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 ° 22.5 ° 2023 67.5 f.c 0.2 ° 561 b 56.8 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1 347 58.2 8.8 / 2.4	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 ° 22.5 ° 2023 67.5 f.c 0.2 ° 561 b 56.8 k 9.5 / 2.2 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1 347 58.2 8.8 / 2.4 26	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5 36	94.2 / 94.2 ° 73.4 / 66.7 ° 12.7 ° 22.5 ° 2023 67.5 t ° 0.2 ° 561 b 56.8 k 9.5 / 2.2 k 41 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1 347 58.2 8.8 / 2.4 26 40	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5 36 43	94.2 / 94.2 c 73.4 / 66.7 c 12.7 c 22.5 c 2023 67.5 f.c 0.2 c 561 b 56.8 k 9.5 / 2.2 k 41 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1 347 58.2 8.8 / 2.4 26 40 1 324	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5 36 43 2 110	94.2 / 94.2 c 73.4 / 66.7 c 12.7 c 22.5 c 2023 67.5 f.c 0.2 c 561 b 56.8 k 9.5 / 2.2 k 41 k 618 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	90.0 / 89.3 56.3 / 48.3 12.7 8.5 2010 40.1 P 0.1 347 58.2 8.8 / 2.4 26 40	94.9 / 97.2 93.2 / 92.2 62.5 / 55.3 11.9 19.3 2015 51.2 0.1 373 57.6 10.1 / 2.5 36 43	94.2 / 94.2 c 73.4 / 66.7 c 12.7 c 22.5 c 2023 67.5 f.c 0.2 c 561 b 56.8 k 9.5 / 2.2 k 41 k	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. e 2019. f Estimate. g Urban areas. h From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business. q Includes the Panama Canal Zone.

0.02

0.15c

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.48

Papua New Guinea

		•		
Region Melanesia Population (000, 2023) 10 143 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2		0 October 1975 32 840¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 22.4a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		06.6a,b	
Capital city Port Moresby	National currency	Ki	na (PGK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 374.5d	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 3.	5¢	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 251	21 723	26 595 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	6.6	1.1¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 879.2	2 502.1	2 673.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	20.2	18.3	20.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	34.2	36.4	35.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	45.5	45.3	44.0 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.7	21.1 ^h	17.2 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	7.6	8.8 ^h	9.9 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.7	70.1 ^h	72.9 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	2.4 h	2.7 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.7 / 49.0	46.9 / 48.4 h	46.2 / 47.5 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	128	171 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	100	104¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	5 742	8 425	9 593 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	3 950	2 537	6 690 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)h	1 792	5 888	2 904 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 642	1 892	4 499 c	
Major trading partners			20	022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Japan 30	.3 China	25.5	Australia 11	1.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 26	.6 Australia	24.9	Singapore 16	6.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
	3.0	2.5	1.9 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.0	2.5	1.9 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0 13.0	2.5 13.0	1.9 ^{a,b} 13.2 ^d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.0 13.0 2.2	2.5 13.0 2.2	1.9 ^{a,b} 13.2 ^d 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6	1,9a,b 13.2d 3.2a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3	1.9 a,b 13.2 ^d 3.2 a,b 69.2 / 63.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6	1.9a,b 13.2d 3.2a,b 69.2 / 63.4a,b 34.2 / 5.5a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4	1.9 a,b 13.2 d 3.2 a,b 69.2 / 63.4 a,b 34.2 / 5.5 a,b 31.1 / 0.3 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7n	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 ⁿ 44.9 2.1	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8	1.9 a.b 13.2 d 3.2 a.b 69.2 / 63.4 a.b 34.2 / 5.5 a.b 31.1 / 0.3 m 36.1 b 33.8 a.b 2.5 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 ⁿ 44.9 2.1 -0.0	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9bo	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 -0.0	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9bo	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3/61.3 37.9/4.3 30.4/0.4 9.7n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3/61.4P	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9ho	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p /	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9ho 4 111.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.80	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p /	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9ho 4 111.8 / 119.9° 54.0 / 65.8° 15.6 / 23.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k.l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 ⁿ 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3 / 61.4 ^p / 9.4	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.04 17.2 / 25.49 	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9h.0 4 111.8 / 119.9° 54.0 / 65.8° 15.6 / 23.1°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 ~0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p / 9.4 0.9	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9h.0 9.111.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.80 15.6 / 23.10 1.7r	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p / 9.4 0.9	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9bo 4 111.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.80 15.6 / 23.10 1.7r 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7n 44.9 2.1 ~0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p / 9.4 0.9 2010 1.3 s	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7 2015 7.9 ^h	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9h.0 4 111.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.80 15.6 / 23.10 1.7f 2023 32.1h.c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unyr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 ⁿ 44.9 2.1 0.0 54.3 / 61.4 ^p / 9.4 0.9 2010 1.3 ^s 	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7 2015 7.9 	1.9 a b 13.2 d 3.2 a b 69.2 / 63.4 a b 34.2 / 5.5 a b 31.1 / 0.3 m 36.1 b 33.8 a b 2.5 m 0.1 c 1.9 h o 4 111.8 / 119.9 o 54.0 / 65.8 o 15.6 / 23.1 o 1.7 r 2023 32.1 h c -0.0 t u y	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3/61.3 37.9/4.3 30.4/0.4 9.7n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3/61.4P/ 9.4 0.9 2010 1.3* 453	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7 2015 7.9 478	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9ho 4 111.8 / 119.9o 54.0 / 65.8o 15.6 / 23.1o 1.7r 2023 32.1hc ~0.0tuv 1 133b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Devr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p / 9.4 0.9 2010 1.3° 453 79.9	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7 2015 7.9 478 79.5	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9ho 4 111.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.8o 15.6 / 23.1o 1.7r 2023 32.1 hc -0.0 tuv 1 133b 79.2m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.10.0 54.3 / 61.4 p / 9.4 0.9 2010 1.3 s 453 79.9	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7 2015 7.9 478 79.5 543	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9h0 411.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.80 15.6 / 23.10 1.7r 2023 32.1hc -0.0tuv 1.133b 79.2m 596m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.0 13.0 2.2 3.9 65.3 / 61.3 37.9 / 4.3 30.4 / 0.4 9.7 n 44.9 2.1 -0.0 54.3 / 61.4 p / 9.4 0.9 2010 1.3 s 453 79.9 95	2.5 13.0 2.2 3.6 67.8 / 62.3 36.5 / 4.6 30.9 / 0.4 9.9 40.0 1.8 95.7 / 107.7 62.0 / 78.0 17.2 / 25.4 2.7 2015 7.9 ^h 478 79.5 543 21	1.9ab 13.2d 3.2ab 69.2 / 63.4ab 34.2 / 5.5ab 31.1 / 0.3m 36.1b 33.8ab 2.5m 0.1c 1.9h.0 4.111.8 / 119.90 54.0 / 65.80 15.6 / 23.10 1.7r 2023 32.1h.c ~0.0t.u,v 1133b 79.2m 596m 21m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2018. p 2008. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 10 years and over. t Partial data. u Excluding business enterprise. v 2016.

3.90

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Paraguay

raiayuay				
Region South America Population (000, 2023) 6 781 a.b	UN membership o Surface area (km2		24 October 1945 406 752°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 16.8 a.b	Sex ratio (m per 1		100.7 a,b	
Capital city Asunción Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 279.2 ^{d.e}	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Guarani (PYG) 7 331.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 261	36 211	40 458¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.1	3.0	5.0¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 725.7	5 861.4	6 035.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	14.0	10.2	11.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	37.2	37.3	38.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	48.8	52.5	50.5 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.6	19.7	19.7¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	19.8	19.5¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.2	60.5	60.8°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	4.6	6.5 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.1 / 82.4	54.8 / 81.1	60.1 / 83.5 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) i.j	100	125	168 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	99	111¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 517	8 328	9 948 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 033	10 291	15 853 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 517	- 1 964	- 5 904 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 289	- 25	- 2 713 b	
Major trading partners				2022
	3.9 Argentina	n 19.3		11.6
Provide the control of the control o	9.6 Brazil	23.2		9.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.4	1.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	59.3	60.8	61.9e	
Orban population (% or total population)	35.3	00.0	01.5	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.9	1.8		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.9	1.8	 2.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9 2.7	1.8 2.6	 2.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3	 2.4a,b 73.6 / 67.6a,b 28.9 / 9.4a,b 3 169.6 / 2.4 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2	2.4 a,b 73.6 / 67.6 a,b 28.9 / 9.4 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o.p	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 5 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ho.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 5 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ho.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 3.3	2.4 a.b 2.4 a.b 28.9 / 9.4 a.b 3 169.6 / 2.4 m 7.5 b 16.4 a.b 7.6 m 3.2 c 3.4 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 3.3 88.3 / 91.1	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6	2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1	2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 64 / 84.3 / 70.6c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 3.6 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1° 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1	2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 64 / 84.3 / 70.6c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 3.6 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0	2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 8 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 3.6 73.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 3 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8r 2023 77.0c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Formary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8 s.t -0.0 u	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0	2,4a,b 2,4a,b 3,67,6a,b 28.9 / 9,4a,b 8 169.6 / 2,4m 7,5b 16,4a,b 7,6m 3,2c 3,4c / 69 / 84,3 / 70,6c 7,8c 18,8r 2023 77,0c 0,2v,m 83,b 40,5m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Itentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8 s.t -0.0 u 48	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1v 58	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 38.169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8r 2023 77.0c 0.2 v.m 83 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8s.t -0.0 u 48 49.3	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 v 58 44.0	2,4a,b 2,4a,b 3,67,6a,b 28.9 / 9,4a,b 8 169.6 / 2,4m 7,5b 16,4a,b 7,6m 3,2c 3,4c / 69 / 84,3 / 70,6c 7,8c 18,8r 2023 77,0c 0,2v,m 83,b 40,5m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.88 s.t -0.0 u 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 v 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9	2.4a,b 2.4a,b 3.6 / 67.6a,b 28.9 / 9.4a,b 3 169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a,b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c/ 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8r 2023 77.0c 0.2v,m 83,b 40.5m 8.0 / 1.0m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8 s.t -0.0 u 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 0.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 v 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350	2,4a,b 73.6 / 67.6a,b 28.9 / 9,4a,b 8 169.6 / 2,4m 7.5b 16.4a,b 7.6m 3,2c 3,4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8f 2023 77.0c 0,2v,m 83 b 40.5m 8.0 / 1.0m 293 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Ph.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8 s.t -0.0 u 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 45	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.44 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 v 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 45	2.4a.b 2.4a.b 3.6 / 67.6a.b 28.9 / 9.4a.b 3.169.6 / 2.4m 7.5b 16.4a.b 7.6m 3.2c 3.4c / 84.3 / 70.6c 7.8c 18.8r 2023 77.0c 0.2v.m 83b 40.5m 8.0 / 1.0m 293 m 44 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h.o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8 s.t -0.0 u 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 45 465 36.2) 70.2 / 40.4	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 3.3 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 v 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 45 1 215 36.3 71.4 / 46.8	2,4a,b 2,4a,b 3,67,6a,b 28,9/9,4a,b 8 169,6/2,4m 7,5b 16,4a,b 7,6m 3,2c 3,4c/ 84,3/70,6c 7,8c 18,8r 2023 77,0c 0,2v,m 83,b 40,5m 8,0/1,0m 293,m 44,m 95,c 36,3,b 72,2/50,7b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w.x Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.9 2.7 74.8 / 69.2 33.0 / 7.5 160.3 / 2.6 0.1 n 21.7 5.5 2.8 100.9 / 104.3 80.5 / 77.0 58.7 / 53.9 12.8 12.5 2010 19.8 s.t -0.0 u 48 49.3 5.3 / 0.8 352 45 465 36.2	1.8 2.6 76.0 / 70.5 30.5 / 8.2 156.5 / 2.3 0.2 18.6 6.7 1.49 88.3 / 91.1 85.5 / 81.6 63.9 / 58.1 10.0 15.0 2015 49.7 0.1 v 58 44.0 6.6 / 0.9 350 45 1 215 36.3	2,4a,b 2,4a,b 3,67,6a,b 28,9/9,4a,b 8 169,6/2,4m 7,5b 16,4a,b 7,6m 3,2c 3,4c/ 84,3/70,6c 7,8c 18,8r 2023 77,0c 0,2v,m 83,b 40,5m 8,0/1,0m 293,m 44,m 95,c 36,3,b 72,2/50,7b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j For Greater Asuncion only. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 10 years and over. t Users in the last 3 months. u 2008. v Excluding business enterprise. w E/D cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. x Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Region South America 34 050 s.b.	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 285 2 00 f) 98.0 a,t Sol (PE)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	147 528	189 803	223 252 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	3.3	13.3 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 047.2	6 180.1	6 621.7¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	7.5	7.7	7.6¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	39.1	33.2	38.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.5	59.1	53.9°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	26.8	27.0	27.9°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.4	17.4	17.0°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.8	55.6	55.1 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	3.3	3.6 [†]
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	72.1 / 86.6	67.7 / 84.4	64.4 / 76.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	118	150 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	99	123¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35 807	33 667	66 432 ^{i,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	29 966	38 026	60 571 i,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	5 842	- 4 359	5 860 i,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 564	- 8 776	- 9 908 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ China 32	.0 United Stat	es 12.8 Rep	oublic of Korea 5.0
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ China 28	.6 United Stat	es 18.7	Brazil 6.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	1.2	0.8a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	76.4	77.4	78.1 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	1.6	1.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.9 / 71.6	77.7 / 73.6	75.5 / 71.3 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.8 / 10.1	28.4 / 11.2	26.0 / 12.0 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	104.7 / 0.4	154.8 / 0.5	1 224.5 / 3.7 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 ⁿ	1.8	1 497.7 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.7	12.6	9.7 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	4.7 P	5.09	6.3 q,m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9r	1.1 s	1.6°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	4.0	4.0 c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.0 / 109.8	100.3 / 100.2	120.1 / 123.8 c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.3	101.4 / 102.4	107.6 / 113.3°
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.2 / 73.5	91.4 / 90.9 7.3	107.8 / 113.8° 5.7°
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.5	22.3	38.8 ^t
	2010		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	34.8 u	2015	2023 71.1 v.w.c
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		40.9 0.1	0.2 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		643	985b
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	551 57.9	57.2	56.5 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.1 / 1.4	51.1 / 1.6	43.9 / 1.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	810	953	890m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	29	26 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{x,y}	2 299	3 456	444¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.9	26.8	28.4b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		58.7 / 20.1	59.8 / 23.0 b
Pop. using safely managed arritation (urban/rural %)	32.3 /	44.0 /	61.6 /b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.22	0.18	0.15¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. Estimate. J Metropolitan Lima. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2009. s 2012. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 6 years and over. w Population aged 14 years and over. w Users in the last month. x Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. y Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

· ·····pp····oo				
Region South-eastern Asia	UN membership d		October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 115 559 a,b	Surface area (km2		0 000 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 385.2 a,b Capital city Manila	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		3.2ª,b ilippine Piso (PHP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 13 698.9 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		.1 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	208 369	306 446	394 086 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	6.3	5.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 201.8	2 974.3	3 460.5 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,h	13.7	11.0	10.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,i}	32.3	30.5	28.9°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.9	58.5	61.0¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.0 j	29.2	24.3 j,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	15.5	8.6	18.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.5 ^j	54.7	57.0 j.c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	3.1	2.2 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 74.9	48.5 / 74.2	46.3 / 71.0 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		107 k	115 ^{I,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	101	100°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	51 498	58 648	78 929 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 468	70 153	145 880 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 970	- 11 505	- 66 951 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 179	7 266	- 17 832 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 19	5.8 Japan	14.1	China	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 2	0.4 Indonesia	9.6	Japan	9.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.8	1.5 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3	46.3	47.1 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.5	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.3	3.0	2.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.4 / 69.1	73.0 / 69.5	74.2 / 70.2 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.5 / 6.6	32.6 / 7.4	30.3 / 8.6 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	208.6 / 0.2	211.9 / 0.2	225.5 / 0.2 p	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	139.99	386.2	307.3 r,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	26.3	24.7	21.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 s	3.9	5.6 c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3		0.8¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 ^t	3.5	3.9¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 108.3 [†]	110.5 / 113.9		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		94.3 / 87.8	99.1 / 94.9 ፡	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.2 / 68.1	83.1 / 74.3	84.1 / 70.6¢	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.1	8.7 u	4.3 e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.0	27.2	27.3 v	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0	36.9j	52.7 j,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^t	0.2	0.3 w	
Threatened species (number)	697	767	1 624 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	22.9	23.5	24.1 p	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	78.5 / 0.8	104.7 / 1.0	127.8 / 1.1 P	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	999	1 092	1 229 p	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	21	21 P	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	3 520	5 361	164¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.4	26.9	42.8b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		61.2 / 33.5	61.9 / 35.0 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	49.4 / 52.3	52.1 / 58.9	56.2 / 68.8 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.15	0.40°	
a Projected actimate (modium fortility variant) h 2022 a	2021 d Refere to	1 lenniteM ant	anital Region a 201	u f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the National Capital Region. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. b Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Base: 2012=100. I Base: 2018=100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. r Updated figure is based on improved information concerning persons of indonesian descent who have acquired nationality. s Data revision. t 2009. u 2012. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w 2018. x Including nationals residing abroad.

Poland

Region Eastern Europe 39 857 a.b	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 312 67 00 f) 93.8 a,t Zloty (l	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	475 697	477 111	679 442°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	4.4	6.8¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 324.6	12 375.4	17 736.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	3.2	2.7	2.6¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	32.8	34.0	32.0°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	64.0	63.4	65.4°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.1	11.5	8.4¢
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.5	23.2 h,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.6	57.9	60.7¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.6	7.5	2.9 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.3 / 64.3	49.1 / 65.1	50.7 / 66.6 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	108	141 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	97	111¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 065	194 461	342 845 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	174 128	189 696	358 593 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 063	4 765	- 15 748 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24 627	- 6 170	- 20 651 b
Major trading partners			2022
	7.8 Czechia	6.6	France 5.7
has the control of th	0.9 China	13.1	Italy 4.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	- 0.1	8.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	60.9	60.3	60.0 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.5 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.5 / 72.2	81.3 / 73.5	80.8 / 73.2 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 19.3	15.0 / 22.6	15.2 / 25.0 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	642.4 / 1.7	611.9 / 1.6	817.3 / 2.2 k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.41	29.0	1 215.4b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.9	4.0	3.4 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4 m	6.4	6.6¢
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.3	3.7 k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.8	4.7 d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 96.9	100.3 / 100.0 n	82.5 / 85.6 k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		98.4 / 102.0	113.4 / 113.7 k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 96.1	112.1 / 116.6	115.6 / 118.6 k 0.7 c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.0 20.0	0.8 24.1	28.30
Seats field by Women in the National Famament (%)	20.0	Z4.1	20.30
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	62.3	68.09	85.4c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	1.0	1.4 ^k
Threatened species (number)	37	51	113 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	30.5	30.8	31.0 k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	314.3 / 8.0	288.7 / 7.4	301.8 / 7.7 c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 809	2 843	2 423 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	110	104	112 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12 470 r	16 728	9 722 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.6	88.7	88.7 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.08	0.11	0.15¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n 2014. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 3 months. r Based on surveys by the Institute of Tourism. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

i ortugui				
Region Southern Europe	UN membership o		14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2023) 10 271 a,b	Surface area (km2		92 226¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 111.7 ^{a,b} Capital city Lisbon	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		89.3 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 942.1 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		0.9b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	237 881	199 314	253 663 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	1.8	5.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 466.2	19 228.7	24 651.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.2	2.4	2.5 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	22.7	22.3	22.7 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	75.1	75.2	74.8 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.2	7.5	5.2 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.3	24.3	23.9c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.5	68.1	70.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.8	12.4	6.1 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.9 / 67.2	53.7 / 64.1	54.6 / 63.5 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	107	121 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	108	127 ^c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 414	55 045	82 354 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 682	66 909	115 036 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28 268	- 11 864	- 32 682 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24 407	471	- 2 987 ^c	
Major trading partners			202	22
Export partners (% of exports) Spain 26	i.0 France	12.4	Germany 10.9	9
Import partners (% of imports) Spain 32	.1 Germany	11.2	France 6.1	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	60.6	63.5	65.8 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.5		
orban population growth rate (average annual %).	1.2	0.5	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.4 a,b	
			1.4 ^{a,b} 84.9 / 79.3 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8	1.3 84.1 / 78.1	84.9 / 79.3 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8	84.9 / 79.3 ^{a,b} 13.2 / 29.7 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3	84.9 / 79.3 a,b 13.2 / 29.7 a,b 1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 83.1/76.8 15.2/24.4 762.8/7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1.002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 9.0 107.1 / 108.4 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 100 116.1 / 120	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 108 116.1 / 12° 117.7 / 120	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 108 116.1 / 12° 117.7 / 120	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 108 116.1 / 12° 117.7 / 120	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 108 116.1 / 12° 117.7 / 120	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 83.1/76.8 15.2/24.4 762.8/7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9/113.2 111.4/114.1 105.2/96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 P	1.3 84.1/78.1 14.2/26.8 864.8/8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9/103 116.1/12' 117.7/120 31.3	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 o	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4	1.3 84.1/78.1 14.2/26.8 864.8/8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9/103 116.1/12' 117.7/120 31.3	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 o 2023	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.4 83.1/76.8 15.2/24.4 762.8/7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9/113.2 111.4/114.1 105.2/96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 5.3.3p 1.5	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 105 116.1 / 12' 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 o 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.4 83.1/76.8 15.2/24.4 762.8/7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9/113.2 111.4/114.1 105.2/96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3P 1.5 171 35.5	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 108 116.1 / 12: 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) q	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 103 116.1 / 12 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) q Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 103 116.1 / 12' 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c 254 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 4 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) f	1.4 83.1/76.8 15.2/24.4 762.8/7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9/113.2 111.4/114.1 105.2/96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3P 1.5 171 35.5 171 48.5/4.5 242	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 103 116.1 / 12 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c 254 m 82 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s	1.4 83.1/76.8 15.2/24.4 762.8/7.2 0.5n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9/113.2 111.4/114.1 105.2/96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3p 1.5 171 35.5 171 35.5 48.5/4.5 242 93 6 756	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 105 116.1 / 12 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 ¹	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c 254 m 82 m 6 345 t.c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 73.9	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 105 116.1 / 12° 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 ¹ 77.0	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 36.1 o 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c 254 m 82 m 6 345 t.c 77.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q Energy production, primary (Petaipoules) ^r Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 p 1.5 1.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 73.9 97.0 / 89.6	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 103 116.1 / 12 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 1 723 [†] 77.0 97.1 / 90.3	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c 254 m 82 m 6 345 t.c 77.3 b 97.1 / 91.2 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.4 83.1 / 76.8 15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 73.9	1.3 84.1 / 78.1 14.2 / 26.8 864.8 / 8.3 1.4 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 105 116.1 / 12° 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 ¹ 77.0	84.9 / 79.3 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 13.2 / 29.7 a.b 1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0.0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m 0.1 126.7 / 122.5 m 0.8 c 2023 82.3 c 1.6 m 540 b 36.2 m 35.3 / 3.3 c 254 m 82 m 6 345 t.c 77.3 b 97.1 / 91.2 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Excluding rent. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national Indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Data includes the Azores and Madeira. r Including the Azores and Madeira Islands. s Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. t Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist viillages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. u Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

-	2 111			
Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 8 868 c	Population (00	0, 2023) 3 252 er km2, 2023) 374.2	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.3 a,b	Capital city	San .	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)		p. (000, 2023) 2 451	
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)f	98 381	103 376	106 526 c
GDP growth rate (annual 9	6, const. 2015 prices) ^f	- 0.4	- 1.0	0.2°
GDP per capita (current US	S\$) ^f	26 461.4	29 558.4	32 716.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.8	0.8	0.7 c
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^{f,g}	50.7	51.1	50.6 c
Economy: Services and oth	ner activity (% of GVA) ^f	48.4	48.0	48.7 c
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	1.5	1.4 ^h	1.2 h,c
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^h	6.3	13.6	12.2c
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	83.6	85.0 h	86.7 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	16.1	12.0	5.6 ^h
	rate (female/male pop. %)	33.9 / 50.9	31.9 / 49.2	31.0 / 50.0 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	107 j
Agricultural production ind	lex (2014-2016=100)	119	102	94¢
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %)	- 0.6	- 1.8	0.2 a,b
Urban population (% of tot	tal population)	93.8	93.6	93.6 e
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %)k	- 0.3	- 0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	82.1 / 74.0	83.8 / 75.7	83.9 / 75.6 a,b
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.6 / 20.5	16.7 / 24.3	13.4 / 30.0 a,b
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.)	305.0 / 8.5	280.5 / 8.3	247.1 / 8.6 l
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	7.2	6.8	6.8 a,b
Education: Government ex			4.7	3.6°
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 95.7	91.6 / 90.2 m	/
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 92.3	96.1 / 90.9 m	/
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 75.0	83.8 / 76.2 m	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	27.7	17.6	17.0
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3 n	63.5	77.7 e
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.50	0.4	
Threatened species (numb	er)	103	127	197 b
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	55.4	55.7	56.01
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1	1	21
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	7	16	15
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000) ^{p,q}	3 186	3 542	2 755 c
Important sites for terrestr	rial biodiversity protected (%)	33.0	33.0	33.0 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area, e 2019. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g At producers' prices. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2017. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m 2013. n Population aged 12 years and over. o 2009. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. q Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Oatar

ualar			
Region Western Asia	UN membership	date 21 S	September 1971
Population (000, 2023) 2 695 a,b	Surface area (km		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 232.6 a,b Capital city Doha	Sex ratio (m per		,8 a,b ari Rial (QAR)
Capital city Doha Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 637.3 d.e	National currenc Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 122	161 740	179 571 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	16.7	4.8	1.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	73 021.3	66 984.9	66 798.8¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g.h	0.1	0.2	0.30
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) (5.1)	67.5	55.4	57.2°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	32.4	44.4	42.6°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.5j	1.2	1.2 j.c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	56.4	47.5	54.0¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.1 j	44.6	44.8 j,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.4	0.2	0.1j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.7 / 95.8	56.3 / 95.6	60.6 / 96.9 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		105 k	104 l,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	70	113	162°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74 964	77 971	130 964b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 240	32 610	33 479b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	51 725	45 361	97 485 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		13 751	63 118 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
	5.9 India	11.6 F	Republic of Korea 10.9
	6.2 United Sta		India 6.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	8.3	0.8a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	4.7 98.5	8.3 98.9	0.8 ^{a,b} 99.2 ^e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	4.7 98.5 14.7	8.3 98.9 6.7	0,8a,b 99.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2	0.8 a.b 99.2 e 1.8 a.b 83.1 / 80.6 a.b 15.8 / 3.3 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2 226.2 / 77.3°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3P	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7	0.8a.b 99.2e 1.8a.b 83.1 / 80.6a.b 15.8 / 3.3a.b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r}	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i	0.8a.b 99.2e 1.8a.b 83.1 / 80.6a.b 15.8 / 3.3a.b 2 226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a.b 4.2j.o
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s	0.8a.b 99.2e 1.8a.b 83.1 / 80.6a.b 15.8 / 3.3a.b 2 226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a.b 4.2 j.o 2.5t
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s	0.8a.b 99.2e 1.8a.b 83.1 / 80.6a.b 15.8 / 3.3a.b 2 226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a.b 4.21.o 2.5t 3.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2 226.2 / 77.3° 1.7 b 5.0a,b 4.2 j.o 2.5 t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7i 1.9s 3.6s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.21,o 2.51 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2 226.2 / 77.3° 1.7 b 5.0a,b 4.2 j.o 2.5 t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 /	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2i,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° /
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Feducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2i,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1.687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2i,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0°	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9	0.8a.b 99.2e 1.8a.b 83.1 / 80.6a.b 15.8 / 3.3a.b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a.b 4.2i.° 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4° 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 V 	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1/80.6a,b 15.8/3.3a,b 2.226.2/77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2j,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4/101.0° 95.8/97.6°/ 0.3° 4.4° 2023 100.0j,c 0.7°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Homes expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Easts held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0° 	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2 226.2 / 77.3e 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2 be 2.5t 3.2e 103.4 / 101.0e 95.8 / 97.6e / 0.3e 4.4u 2023 100.0 c 0.7e 71 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 2010 69.0 v 32 0.0	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2 226.2 / 77.3e 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2 j.o 2.5t 3.2e 103.4 / 101.0e 95.8 / 97.6e / 0.3e 4.4u 2023 100.0 j.c 0.7e 71b 0.0e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 56.1 / 30.1	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7i 1.9s 3.6s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.9 / 31.4	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2i,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4" 2023 100.0 c 0.7° 71 b 0.0° 84.5 / 29.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Leducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0v 32 0.0 56.1 / 30.1 7 428	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.9 / 31.4 9 402	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2i,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4° 2023 100.0i,c 0.7° 71b 0.0° 84.5 / 29.2° 9 216°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1.456.4 / 78.5 1.3P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 32 0.0 56.1 / 30.1	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7i 1.9s 3.6s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.9 / 31.4	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2.226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2i,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4" 2023 100.0 c 0.7° 71 b 0.0° 84.5 / 29.2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Leducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.7 98.5 14.7 2.1 80.5 / 77.4 13.8 / 1.8 1 456.4 / 78.5 1.3 P 7.8 1.9 4.0 4.5 104.4 / 100.9 104.4 / 116.3 100.9 / 100.3 0.2 0.0 2010 69.0 v 32 0.0 56.1 / 30.1 7 428 680	8.3 98.9 6.7 1.9 81.7 / 79.2 13.9 / 2.2 1 687.6 / 65.8 1.4 6.7 3.7 i 1.9 s 3.6 s 103.0 / 102.2 102.5 / 99.8 / 0.2 0.0 2015 92.9 0.5 35 0.0 80.9 / 31.4 9 402 640	0.8a,b 99.2e 1.8a,b 83.1 / 80.6a,b 15.8 / 3.3a,b 2 226.2 / 77.3° 1.7b 5.0a,b 4.2j,o 2.5t 3.2° 103.4 / 101.0° 95.8 / 97.6° / 0.3° 4.4° 2023 100.0j,c 0.7° 71b 0.0° 84.5 / 29.2° 9 216° 635°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers' prices. h Excludes intuition and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Index base: 2013–100. I Base: 2018–100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to toreign citizens. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. g Data based on calendar year January 1 to December 31). r Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. s 2014. t 2018. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Refers to total population.

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)

Republic of Korea

Region Eastern Asia UN membership date 17 September 1991 100 401 Population (000, 2023) 51 816 a,b Surface area (km2) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 523,7a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.7 a,b Seoul Capital city National currency South Korean Won (KRW) 9 962.4 d,e Capital city pop. (000, 2023) Exchange rate (per US\$) 1 267.3b **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 1 810 9660 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)f 1 144 067 1 465 773 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)f 410 68 28 GDP per capita (current US\$)f 23 437.7 28 743.8 34 940.4¢ Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)g,h 2.0c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i 37.5 37 2 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h 60.1 60.6 62.59 Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 6.5 52 53c 24 8 25.5 24 6¢ Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 68 7 693 70.1c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 3.3 3.6 2.9j Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.9 / 73.0 52.3 / 74.1 53.6 / 72.4 j CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)k 125b 100 110 94 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 100 102c 526 753 683 596 j,b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 466 381 International trade: imports (million current US\$) 425 208 436 487 731 275 j,b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 41 173 90 266 47 679 j,b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 27 950 105 119 29 831 b Major trading partners 2022 25.3 United States Export partners (% of exports) China 149 Viet Nam 88 United States Import partners (% of imports) China 22 5 12 0 Japan 89

Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.8	- 0.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	81.9	81.6	81.4e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.2	0.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.2 / 77.1	85.8 / 79.0	87.1 / 80.7 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.4 / 15.5	13.8 / 18.3	11.6 / 25.5 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m,n	920.0 / 1.9	1 370.9 / 2.7	1 728.2 / 3.40
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 P	6.6	15.9 q,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.5	2.9	2.3 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	6.7	8.40
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.2	2.50
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5		4.7 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 101.7	98.7 / 98.9	99.1 / 99.3 0
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.6	103.3 / 104.2	97.0 / 97.1 0
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.2 / 93.0	96.6 / 97.1	94.6 / 95.6 0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.5¢
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.7	16.3	19.1 r
	0040	0045	0000

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	83.7s	89.9†	97.6¢
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.0	4.80
Threatened species (number)	64	76	175 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	65.7	65.0	64.40
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	555.4 / 11.1	587.2 / 11.4	586.9 / 11.2c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 863	2 123	2 169 0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	215	224	223°
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	8 798	13 232	967 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.8	36.4	37.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)V	1.17	0.89	0.81 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Seoul Special City. e 2019. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate, k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citzens. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. q Data is as of end-2021. r Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. s Population aged 3 years and over. 1 Population aged 16 to 74 years. u Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. v Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Republic of Moldova

nopublic of Molacta				
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership of		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2023) 3 273 a,b,c	Surface area (km2	,	33 847 ^d 90,9 a,b,c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 99.5a,b,c Capital city Chisinau	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		90.9ª,b,c Moldovan Leu (MDL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 504.3 e	Exchange rate (pe		19.2°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 975	7 745	13 680 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.3	13.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 896.3	2 363.2	4 468.4 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	13.0	13.2	12.1 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 9,h	23.7	26.0	24.0 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	63.3	8.00	63.9 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.5	34.2	37.6 i,d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	17.1	16.5 ^{i,d}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.8	48.7	45.9 i,d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	4.7	2.3 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.6 / 45.0	41.2 / 48.2	38.4 / 46.3 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	136	234 c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	91	125 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 967	4 335 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 855	3 987	9 219¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 314	- 2 020	- 4 884 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 481	- 463	- 2 275 ^c	
Major trading partners			:	2022
harden a few and the second	3.6 ⁱ Ukraine	16.6		7.6
Import partners (% of imports) Romania 17	'.9 Russian Feder	ation 12.4	China	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 2.2	- 1.7	13.7 b,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.6	42.5	42.7 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)a,I	- 0.4	- 0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.9	1.8 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	73.8 / 65.0	73.8 / 64.8	73.3 / 64.2 b,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.0 / 15.1	18.2 / 17.7	19.3 / 19.4 b,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a	129.5 / 3.2	106.4 / 2.6	, ,	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 n	6.8	89.3 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	14.6	13.4	12.4 ^{b,c}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	8.6	6.8 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	3.1	4.1 m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	5.8	5.8 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.1 / 106		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		105.9 / 105		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	105.7 / 10	•	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2	5.8	3.0 m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.8	20.8	38.60	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	29.7	43.1	61.3 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.2 d	
	0.4			
Threatened species (number)	27	29	36°	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)		29 11.8	11.8 ^m	
	27			
Forested area (% of land area)	27 11.4	11.8	11.8 ^m	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	27 11.4 8.2 / 2.8	11.8 7.9 / 2.7	11.8 ^m 9.2 / 3.1 ^{d,m} 29 ^m 37 ^m	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	27 11.4 8.2 / 2.8 8	11.8 7.9 / 2.7 28	11.8 ^m 9.2 / 3.1 ^{d,m} 29 ^m	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{k,q} Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27 11.4 8.2 / 2.8 8 25 64 62.2	11.8 7.9 / 2.7 28 33	11.8 ^m 9.2 / 3.1 ^{d,m} 29 ^m 37 ^m	
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{k,q}	27 11.4 8.2 / 2.8 8 25 64	11.8 7.9 / 2.7 28 33 94	11.8 ^m 9.2 / 3.1 ^{d,m} 29 ^m 37 ^m 69 ^d	

a Including the Transnistria region. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refer to 8 cities only. k Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. q Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

Réunion

22.8 / 18.8 a,c

131.8 / 14.7 n

974 a,b,c

Capital city Capital city pop.	-Saint (000, 2023) 147.2	
2010	2015	2023
4.29	4.3 h,i	
14.19	12.7 ^{h,i}	***
67.19	81.7 h,i	
28.9	28.9 h,j	***
45.3 / 59.9 f	49.1 / 61.3 ^{f,h,j}	/
100	105	113¢
2010	2015	2023
0.7	0.5	0.8a,c
98.5	99.3	99.61
1.4	0.9	
2.4	2.5	2.2 a,c
83.4 / 76.3	84.3 / 78.1	85.4 / 79.7 a,c
	Capital city pop. 2010 4.29 14.19 67.19 28.9 45.3 / 59.9 f 100 2010 0.7 98.5 1.4 2.4	Zonital city pop. (000, 2023) 147.24 Zo110 Z015 4.29 4.3h.i 14.19 12.7h.i 67.19 81.7h.i 28.9 28.9h.j 45.3 / 59.9f 49.1 / 61.3 f.h.j 100 105 2010 2015 0.7 0.5 98.5 99.3 1.4 0.9 2.4 2.5

Population (000, 2023)

Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 389.6 a,b,c

25.0 / 14.8

127.2 / 14.7

Eastern Africa

2 510d

Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b

International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)

Region

Surface area (km2)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	6.5	5.6	4.7 a,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.70		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.3 p,o		
Threatened species (number)	104	126	158¢
Forested area (% of land area)	37.6	38.3	39.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	89		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	659		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	420	426	251 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.2	45.2	46.3 c

26.4 / 12.2

123.0 / 14.8

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h Break in the time series. j 2012. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o 2009. p Estimate. q Data after 2010 are included in France. r Arrivals by air only.

Romania

Region Eastern Europe	UN membership d		ember 1955	
Population (000, 2023) 19 659a,b	Surface area (km2			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 85.4a.b Capital city Bucharest	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		nian Leu (RON)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 812.3 d	Exchange rate (pe		nan 200 (11014)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	170 029	177 884	284 086 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.9	3.2	5.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 361.3	8 936.2	14 697.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.8	5.0	4.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	42.8	35.1	30.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	51.4	59.9	64.4c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.0	25.6	18.6 h,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	28.5	30.4c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	40.7	46.0	51.0¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	6.8	5.3 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.2 / 64.3	45.3 / 64.6	44.2 / 64.6 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	114 ⁱ	152 j,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	106¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 413	60 605	96 830 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 007	69 858	132 700 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 593	- 9 253	- 35 870 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 478	- 1 396	- 27 979 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 19	- ,	10.1	Hungary	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 17	.8 Italy	8.2	Bulgaria	7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5	4.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	53.9	54.1 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	- 0.7	- 0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.7 / 70.4	78.2 / 71.4	77.6 / 70.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.8 / 21.3	15.7 / 23.5	15.9 / 24.5 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	177.2 / 0.9	281.0 / 1.4	705.3 / 3.7	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 ^m	2.9	89.2b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	10.3	7.9	5.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	4.9	6.3 n,l	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	2.60	3.0 p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.1	3.6 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.8	88.5 / 89.8	87.4 / 88.2	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 98.5	95.0 / 97.0	82.9 / 84.41	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 97.7	91.0 / 89.1	92.1 / 89.61	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.7	1.3¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	13.7	19.19	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.9r	55.8s	83.6 r,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.51	
Threatened species (number)	64	85	170b	
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3	30.0	30.1	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)			73.6 / 3.4 c,l	
E to the term of t	76.7 / 3.7	71.7 / 3.5		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 155	1 116	941	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 155 72	1 116 67	941 ¹ 70 ¹	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 155 72 7 498	1 116 67 9 331	941 ¹ 70 ¹ 6 789 ^c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1 155 72 7 498 65.0	1 116 67 9 331 75.9	941 ¹ 70 ¹ 6 789 ^c 76.0 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 155 72 7 498 65.0	1 116 67 9 331	941 ¹ 70 ¹ 6 789 ^c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Break in the time series. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency II EU Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed a increase in insurance benefits sum. 2013. p 2017. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Users in the last 3 months.

Russian Federation

	nı	1991a11	Federation	ווט
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 17 (00 f) 86. Rus	sian Ruble (RUB)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 539 845	1 363 482	1 778 782¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 2.0	4.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 749.9	9 424.9	12 258.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e	3.8	4.3	4.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	34.8	33.1	36.9¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	61.4	62.6	58.9c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.7	6.7	5.8 f,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.8	27.3	26.9 f,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.4	66.0	67.3 ^{f,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	5.6	4.7 c	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.0 / 70.6 f	55.6 / 71.3 f	55.3 / 70.4c	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	152	227 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	100	112¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)g	397 068	343 908	572 780 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁹	228 912	182 782	200 918 f,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹	168 156	161 126	371 862 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	67 452	67 777	233 018b	
Major trading partners			2	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^{g,f} China	14.0 Netherland	ls 8.6		i.0
Import partners (% of imports) g,f China	24.8 Germany	9.3		.9
	24.0 definially	5.5	United States 5.	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	1.0
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 ~0.0	2015 0.3	2023 -~0.0 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 ~0.0 73.7	2015 0.3 74.0	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2010 ~0.0 73.7 ~0.0	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2	2023 0.0a.b 74.6d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.0 73.70.0 1.6	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8	2023 0.0 a.b 74.6 d 1.5 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010 0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6	2023 0,0 a,b 74.6 d 1.5 a,b 75.7 / 64.7 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2010 0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0	2023 0,0 a,b 74.6 d 1.5 a,b 75.7 / 64.7 a,b 17.7 / 22.8 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2010 ~0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0	20230,0 a,b 74.6 d 1.5 a,b 75.7 / 64,7 a,b 17.7 / 22.8 a,b 11 636.9 / 8.0 i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2010 ~0.0 73.7 ~-0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6)	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2	2023 -~0,0 a,b 74.6 d 1.5 a,b 75.7 / 64,7 a,b 17.7 / 22.8 a,b 11 636.9 / 8.0 i 1 515.2 b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 -0.0 73.7 0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11.194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4 / 66.6 16.9 / 20.0 11 643.3 / 8.0 431.2 6.0	2023 0,0 a.b 74,6 d 1.5 a.b 75,7 / 64,7 a.b 17,7 / 22,8 a.b 11 636.9 / 8,0 i 1 515,2 b 4,0 a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 -0.0 -73.70.0 1.6 -75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3	2023 0,0 a.b 74.6 d 1.5 a.b 75.7 / 64.7 a.b 11.636.9 / 8.0 i 1 515.2 b 4,0 a.b 7.6 i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 -0.0 -73.70.0 1.6 -75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6) 7.9 5.0 5.0	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9	20230,0 a.b 74.6 d 1.5 a.b 75.7 / 64.7 a.b 11.7 / 22.8 a.b 11.636.9 / 8.0 i 1515.2 b 4.0 a.b 7.6 i 3.8 i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 -0.0 -73.70.0 1.6 -75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8	20230,0 a.b 74.6 d 1.5 a.b 75.7 / 64.7 a.b 17.7 / 22.8 a.b 11 636.9 / 8.0 i 1515.2 b 4.0 a.b 7.6 i 3.8 i 3.5 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 ~0.0 73.7 ~0.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7	20230,0 a.b 74.6 d 1.5 a.b 75.7 / 64,7 a.b 17.7 / 22,8 a.b 11 636.9 / 8.0 i 1515.2 b 4,0 a.b 7.6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103.7 / 104.7 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11.194.7 / 7.8 132.6; 7.9 5.0 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k) 87.1 / 85.2 k	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 111 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7	20230,0 a b 74,6 d 1,5 a b 17,7 / 64,7 a b 17,7 / 22,8 a b 11 636,9 / 8,0 i 1515,2 b 4,0 a b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 100,6 / 101,4 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k 87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3	20230,0 a b 74,6 d 1.5 a b 75,7 / 64,7 a b 11,636.9 / 8,0 i 1515.2 b 4,0 a b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 100,6 / 101,4 d 106,5 / 114,9 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11.194.7 / 7.8 132.6; 7.9 5.0 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k) 87.1 / 85.2 k	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 111 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7	20230,0 a b 74,6 d 1,5 a b 17,7 / 64,7 a b 17,7 / 22,8 a b 11 636,9 / 8,0 i 1515,2 b 4,0 a b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 100,6 / 101,4 d	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k) 87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k 11.7	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3 11.5	20230,0 a.b 74,6 d 1.5 a.b 75,7 / 64,7 a.b 11,636.9 / 8,0 i 1515.2 b 4,0 a.b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 100,6 / 101,4 d 106,5 / 114,9 d 6,8 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k 87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k 11.7 14.0	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3 11.5 13.6	20230,0 a b 74,6 d 1.5 a b 75,7 / 64,7 a b 11,636.9 / 8,0 i 1515.2 b 4,0 a b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 106,5 / 114,9 d 6,8 c 16,4 i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k) 87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k 11.7 14.0 2010	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3 11.5 13.6	20230,0 a.b 74,6 d 1.5 a.b 75,7 / 64,7 a.b 11,636.9 / 8,0 i 1515.2 b 4,0 a.b 7.6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 106,6 / 101,4 d 106,5 / 114,9 d 6,8 c 16,4 i 2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 -0.0 73.70.0 1.6 75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k) 87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k 11.7 14.0 2010	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11.643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 n.o.p	20230,0 a.b 74,6 d 1.5 a.b 75,7 / 64,7 a.b 11,636.9 / 8,0 i 1515.2 b 4,0 a.b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 100,6 / 101,4 d 106,5 / 114,9 d 6,8 c 16,4 i 2023 88,2 c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2010 -0.0 -73.70.0 1.6 -75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k) 87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k 11.7 14.0 2010 49.0 m 1.1	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11.643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 n.o.p 1.1	20230,0 a b 74,6 d 1.5 a b 75.7 / 64,7 a b 11.7 / 22,8 a b 11.636.9 / 8,0 i 1.515.2 b 4,0 a b 7.6 i 3.8 i 3.5 d 103.7 / 104.7 d 106.6 / 101.4 d 106.5 / 114.9 d 6.8 c 16.4 i 2023 88.2 c 1.1 i	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2010 -0.0 -73.70.0 1.6 -75.3 / 63.5 15.2 / 18.1 11 194.7 / 7.8 132.6 i 7.9 5.0 5.0 3.8 99.6 / 99.1 k)87.1 / 85.2 k 78.3 / 85.9 k 11.7 14.0 2010 49.0 m 1.1 126	2015 0.3 74.0 0.2 1.8 77.4/66.6 16.9/20.0 11 643.3/8.0 431.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 3.8 99.5/98.7 99.7/98.7 104.2/115.3 11.5 13.6 2015 70.1 0.0.P 1.1 217	20230,0 a,b 74,6 d 1,5 a,b 75,7 / 64,7 a,b 11,77 / 22,8 a,b 11,638,9 / 8,0 i 1515,2 b 4,0 a,b 7,6 i 3,8 i 3,5 d 103,7 / 104,7 d 106,5 / 114,9 d 6,8 c 16,4 i 2023 88,2 c 1,1 i 316 b	

53 679

22 281

22.8

62.4 / ...

202

Energy production, primary (Petajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

60 041 i

216ⁱ

6.359

56 024

33 729

24.6

63.3 / ...

200

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Break in the time series. o Population aged 15 to 72 years. p Users in the last 3 months.

Rwanda

Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		September 1962
Population (000, 2023) 13 777 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 569.0 a,b	Surface area (km	,	338¢ 3a,b
Capital city Kinz, 2023) 509.04.5	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence		anda Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 094.8 d	Exchange rate (po		70.7 b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 120	8 526	11 070¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	8.9	10.9¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	593.7	732.3	822.3 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	26.9	26.3	26.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	18.0	19.1	22.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	55.1	54.5	51.8c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	79.3	65.6	54.7 c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.7	9.5	18.7 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	15.0	24.9	26.6 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	11.9	11.8	12.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	54.3 / 68.4	54.6 / 67.3	47.8 / 60.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	100	122	174 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	101	129¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	242	594	2 019 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 405	2 370	5 125 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 163	- 1 777	- 3 105 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 399	- 1 084	- 1 306 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Dem. Rep. of Congo 38	.0 United Arab Er	nirates 29.2	China 4.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 21	.0 United Rep. Ta	nzania 11.1	Kenya 9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.4	2.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	16.9	17.0	17.3 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.6	2.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	2.6 4.1	3.7 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.1	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3	4.1 67.2 / 63.2	3.7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b 513.9 / 4.0 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ° 44.9	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8	3.7 a.b 69.2 / 64.8 a.b 38.5 / 5.2 a.b 513.9 / 4.0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a.b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7	3.7 a.b 69.2 / 64.8 a.b 38.5 / 5.2 a.b 513.9 / 4.0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a.b 7.3 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28,3 a,b 7,3 m 0,1 d 4,0 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0,1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7° 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28,3 a,b 7,3 m 0,1 d 4,0 b 140,3 / 141,1 c 63.3 / 54,1 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8	4.1 67.2/63.2 41.2/4.8 514.6/4.5 135.6 6.7 0.1 3.6 ^h 140.6/138.7 46.2/40.4 32.1/31.9 2.5	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2	4.1 67.2/63.2 41.2/4.8 514.6/4.5 135.6 6.7 0.1 3.6 ^h 140.6/138.7 46.2/40.4 32.1/31.9 2.5 63.8	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 ⁿ 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4.0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b 513.9 / 4.0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4.0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28,3 a,b 7,3 m 0,1 d 4,0 b 140,3 / 141,1 c 63,3 / 54,1 c 33,7 / 30,7 c 3,6 m 61,2 p 2023 30,5 h,c 0,8 d 195 b 11,2 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9 1.8 / 0.1	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 52 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4.0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1 76	4.1 67.2/63.2 41.2/48 514.6/4.5 135.6 6.7 0.1 3.6 ^h 140.6/138.7 46.2/40.4 32.1/31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 ^h 61 10.9 1.8/0.1 86 ^h	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5.2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m 89 h,m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1 76 8	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9 1.8 / 0.1 86 h 8 h	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28,3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m 89 h,m 8 h,m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Continuation of the property (100)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1 76 8 605	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9 1.8 / 0.1 86 h 8 h 1 217	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64,8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m 89 h,m 8 h,m 480 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1 76 8 6005 47.1	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9 1.8 / 0.1 86 h 8 h 1 217 51.2	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4.0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m 89 h,m 8 h,m 480 c 51.2 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1 76 8 605 47.1 37.0 /	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9 1.8 / 0.1 86 h 8 h 8 h 1217 51.2 44.6 /	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 52 a,b 513.9 / 4,0m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4,0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m 89 h,m 8 h,m 480 c 51.2 b 54.6 / b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.5 64.2 / 60.7 42.2 / 4.6 426.9 / 4.3 55.7 n 44.9 8.1 4.6 150.1 / 146.4 44.1 / 41.8 18.4 / 20.6 2.8 56.2 2010 8.0 55 10.7 1.4 / 0.1 76 8 6005 47.1	4.1 67.2 / 63.2 41.2 / 4.8 514.6 / 4.5 135.6 34.8 6.7 0.1 3.6 h 140.6 / 138.7 46.2 / 40.4 32.1 / 31.9 2.5 63.8 2015 12.5 h 61 10.9 1.8 / 0.1 86 h 8 h 1 217 51.2	3,7 a,b 69.2 / 64.8 a,b 38.5 / 5,2 a,b 513.9 / 4,0 m 138.6 b 28.3 a,b 7.3 m 0.1 d 4.0 b 140.3 / 141.1 c 63.3 / 54.1 c 33.7 / 30.7 c 3.6 m 61.2 p 2023 30.5 h,c 0.8 d 195 b 11.2 m 2.1 / 0.1 m 89 h,m 8 h,m 480 c 51.2 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j For urban population only. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q January-November.

Saint Helena

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Western Africa 309 d.e.f 93.4 a.b.c Saint Helena Pound (SHP) 0.8°	Population (000, Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop.	km2, 2023) 13 Ja	a,b,c 8,8a,b,c Imestown 69
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	7.3 ^{h,i,j}		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)	20.0 h,i,j		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	72.7 h,i,j		
International trade: export	s (million current US\$) ^k	~0	~0	~0 f
International trade: import	s (million current US\$) ^k	20	41	93 f
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$) ^k	- 20	- 40	- 93 f
Major trading partne	ers			202
Export partners (% of expo	orts) United States	. Japan		Greece
Import partners (% of impo	orts) United Kingdom	. United Sta	tes	South Africa
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %)a	0.7	0.7	- 1.0 b,c
Urban population (% of tot	tal population) ^d	39.5	39.5	39.91
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^{d,m}	- 0.7	- 0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^a	1.6	1.6	1.6 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)a	80.3 / 73.4	78.6 / 72.6	80.9 / 74.4 b,c
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.3 / 26.8	13.6 / 27.9	14.1 / 38.2 b,c
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n}	0.2 / 4.8	0.4 / 6.4	0.4 / 7.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	12.8	14.6	11.1 ^{b,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 P		
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	24.9	37.6 k,q	
Threatened species (numb	er)d	60	80	189¢
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	5.1	5.1	5.10
Energy production, primary	/ (Petajoules)	0	0	0 o

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. e St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island. f 2021. g 2018. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Population aged 15 to 69 years. j 2008. k Estimate. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p 2009. q 2012.

30

15.4

29

45 k,o

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Kills and Mevis				
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 48 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 183.3 a.b	UN membersh Surface area (I Sex ratio (m pe	km2) 26	3 September 1983 61 ^c 3.4 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Basseterre Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 14.4 e	National curre Exchange rate		Caribbean Dollar (X 7 ^b	CD)d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	779	957	861 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.1	0.7	- 0.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 427.6	20 025.9	18 082.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	1.0	1.6¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	26.0	25.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.4	73.0	72.9°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	106	107 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	100	99 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32	32	26 g,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	270	297	325 g,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 265	- 300 g,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 139	- 80	- 50 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^g United States	58.3 Indi	a 5.6	Saint Lucia	4.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United States	46.0 Trinidad an	d Tobago 10.9	Italy	7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	-~0.0	0.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	31.3	30.8	30.8 h	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)i	0.7	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 68.4	74.9 / 67.1	75.7 / 68.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.7 / 10.3	21.4 / 11.8	19.5 / 16.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	7.2 / 14.8	7.4 / 14.5	7.7 / 14.5 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	0.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.8	14.6	7.8a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,I}	5.2	5.1	5.4 k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.9	3.0 e	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 m	2.5	2.8¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 116.5	107.9 / 108.7		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop				
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 92.89	99.9 / 100.1	102.2 / 105.5	L
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	44.3 6.7	37.7n	29.4¢	
O . I III		6.7	31.20	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)				
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 63.0	2015 75.79	79.5g,c	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2010 63.0 36	2015 75.79 51	79.5g,c 88b	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 63.0 36 42.3	2015 75.79 51 42.3	79.5 ^{g,c} 88 ^b 42.3 ^k	
Environment and infrastructure indicators individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 63.0 36 42.3 0	2015 75.79 51 42.3 0	79.5 g,c 88 b 42.3 k 0 k	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 63.0 36 42.3 0 67	2015 75.79 51 42.3 0 709	79.59.c 88 b 42.3 k 0 k 70 g.k	
Environment and infrastructure indicators individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 63.0 36 42.3 0	2015 75.79 51 42.3 0	79.5 g,c 88 b 42.3 k 0 k	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. c 2018. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. q Estimate. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2007. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. q 2013.

1.57

3.649

Saint Lucia

					
Population (000, 2023) 180		UN membership Surface area (kn	n2) 6	8 September 1979	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 292.		Sex ratio (m per		37.8a,b	0014
Capital city Cast Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 22.3	tries Re	National current Exchange rate (p		E. Caribbean Dollar (XI 2.7 b	CD) a
Economic indicators)-	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mill	l:	1 487	1 810	1 765°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const	.,	0.5	0.1	6.6°	
	t. Zu to prices)				
GDP per capita (current US\$)	Value Addad\f 0	8 697.1 3.0	10 306.0 2.5	9 824.1¢ 2.2¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Economy: Industry (% of Gross Va		13.5	12.7	2.2°	
Economy: Services and other activ		83.4 12.6 [†]	84.8	85.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of e			11.0 [†]	10.5°	
Employment in industry (% of emp		19.2	16.9	14.8¢	
Employment in services & other se		68.4 [†]	72.0 [†]	73.6¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour f		17.1	20.6	16.3	
Labour force participation rate (fer		60.9 / 72.8	64.0 / 75.7	65.4 / 73.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=	,	100	111	119b	
Agricultural production index (201		107	101	76¢	
International trade: exports (millio	.,	215	181	79 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (millio	.,	647	583	1 965 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (millio	.,	- 432	- 403	- 1 886 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current acco	ount (million US\$)	- 203	- 12	- 132¢	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	United States 2	B.O Trinidad and	Tobago 12.0	United Kingdom	9.0
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	United States 3	9.8 Trinidad and	Tobago 14.1	United Kingdom	6.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average a	annual %)	2010 0.8	2015 0.5	2023 0.1 a.b	
Population growth rate (average a	ılation)	0.8	0.5	0.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu	ulation) erage annual %) ^l	0.8 18.4	0.5 18.5	0.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (ave	ulation) erage annual %) ^I woman)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4	0.5 18.5 0.6	0.1 a,b 18.8 k 	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (ave Fertility rate, total (live births per	ulation) erage annual %) ^l woman) males, years)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5	0.1a,b 18.8 ^k 1.4 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (ave Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1	0.1 a,b 18.8 k 1.4 a,b 74.9 / 68.0 a,b	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (ave Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/ Population age distribution (0-14/	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9	0.1 a,b 18.8 k 1.4 a,b 74.9 / 68.0 a,b 18.0 / 14.2 a,b	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (ave Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/ Population age distribution (0-14/ International migrant stock (000/9	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) (males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m o the UNHCR (000)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8	0.1 a.b 18.8 k 1.4 a.b 74.9 / 68.0 a.b 18.0 / 14.2 a.b 8.3 / 4.5 n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (average) Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/ Population age distribution (0-14/ International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) fimales, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 ~0.0°	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1	0.1 a.b 18.8 k 1.4 a.b 74.9 / 68.0 a.b 18.0 / 14.2 a.b 8.3 / 4.5 n ~0.0 n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (ave Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/ Population age distribution (0-14/ International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) imales, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) c GDP) ^{i,p}	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6	0,1ab 18.8k 1,4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4,5n ~0,0n 11.9ab	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total popu Urban population growth rate (average) at the control of the population growth rate (average) at the control of the population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) (60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) e GDP) ^{i,p}	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 ~0.0° 16.5 5.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6	0,1a,b 18,8k 1,4a,b 74,9 / 68,0a,b 18,0 / 14,2a,b 8,3 / 4,5n ~0,0n 11,9a,b 6,7n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 femalts). Current expenditure (% Health: Current expenditure (% 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditu	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) (60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m o the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{1,p} .) ure (% of GDP)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births pertility rate). Population age distribution (0-14/l International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 in Health: Current expenditure (live births). Private (live per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rate.	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) (males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m o the UNHCR (000) e births) f GDP) ^{1,p}) tre (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5 / 102.8	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average). It is expectancy at birth (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9). Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population: Government expenditus Education: Government expenditus Education: Primary gross enrol. rail Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol.	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m o the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{1,p} .) re (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9) Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population: Primary gross enrol. rateducation: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol.	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) (males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m o the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{1,p} .) rete (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.20.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5 / 102.8	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average). It is expectancy at birth (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9). Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population: Government expenditus Education: Government expenditus Education: Primary gross enrol. rail Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol.	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) (males, years) (60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) te births) (FGDP) ^{1,p} .) re (% of GDP) tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) 0 000 pop.)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 -0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average a Urban population age distribution (0-14/l International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liw Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population: Primary gross enrol. rateducation: Primary gross enrol. rateducation: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the National Population (population) and population (per 100 Seats held by women in the National Primary gross enrol.	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) finales, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{1,p} .) rere (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) oud pop.) onal Parliament (%)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.20.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5 15.9 16.7	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.1t	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average a Urban population strik (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liw Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population: Primary gross enrol. rateducation: Primary gross enrol. a Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the National Environment and infrastru	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{i.p} .) rete (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) ucture indicators	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 - 0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5† 98.0 / 103.2\$ 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5 15.9 16.7	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.1t 2023	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population growth rate (average) (aver	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{i.p} .) rete (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) ucture indicators	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.20.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5† 98.0 / 103.2\$* 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1 2010	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5 15.9 16.7	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.1t 2023 78.1c	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditue Education: Primary gross enrol. rateducation: Uptr. sec. gross enrol. rateducation: Uptr. sec. gross enrol. ratentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Natio	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{i.p} .) rete (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) ucture indicators	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 - 0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1 2010 32.5 46	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4/70.1 20.6/11.9 8.7/4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.94 3.9 99.5/102.8 91.7/94.3 83.3/81.5 15.9 16.7	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.1t 2023 78.1c 105b	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Fertility rate, total (live births per Life expectancy at birth (females/Population age distribution (0-14/International migrant stock (000/9 Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop. Education: Government expenditus Education: Primary gross enrol. rateducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. Retucation: Deseats held by women in the National homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100 per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held by women in the National Homitania (per 100) Reseats held (per 1	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) (males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) f GDP) ^{1,p} .) tre (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) total parliament (%) toture indicators 100 inhabitants) ¹	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 - 0.0 ° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4/70.1 20.6/11.9 8.7/4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5/102.8 91.7/94.3 83.3/81.5 15.9 16.7 2015 57.3 58 34.0	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n -0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 8 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.11t 2023 78.1c 105b 34.0n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population and in the Irban population and in the Irban population and in Irban population and in Irban population and Irban populat	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m o the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{1,p} .) re (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) cuture indicators 100 inhabitants) ¹	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 - 0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0 1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5 15.9 16.7 2015 57.3 58 34.0	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n -0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 8 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.11 2023 78.1c 10.5b 34.0n 1n	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population (average a Urban and a Ur	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) (males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) (GDP) ^{1,p} .) tre (% of GDP) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) total Parliament (%) icture indicators 100 inhabitants) ¹ bulles) ¹ les)	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.20.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0 1 46	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5 15.9 16.7 2015 57.3 58 34.0 1 43	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n ~0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 3 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.1t 2023 78.1c 105.b 34.0n 1n 42.in	
Population growth rate (average a Urban population (% of total population population growth rate (average a Urban population and in the Irban population and in the Irban population and in Irban population and in Irban population and Irban populat	ulation) erage annual %) ¹ woman) males, years) 60+ years old, %) % of total pop.) ^m to the UNHCR (000) e births) GDP) ^{i,p} .) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) onal Parliament (%) icture indicators 100 inhabitants) ¹ bules) borders (000) ^u	0.8 18.4 - 3.4 1.5 75.7 / 69.9 24.1 / 11.1 9.0 / 5.2 - 0.0° 16.5 5.0 1.7 3.5 i 98.0 / 103.2 s 93.0 / 98.0 93.6 / 89.1 25.7 11.1 2010 32.5 46 34.0 1	0.5 18.5 0.6 1.5 76.4 / 70.1 20.6 / 11.9 8.7 / 4.8 0.1 14.6 4.6 1.99 3.9 99.5 / 102.8 91.7 / 94.3 83.3 / 81.5 15.9 16.7 2015 57.3 58 34.0	0.1ab 18.8k 1.4ab 74.9 / 68.0ab 18.0 / 14.2ab 8.3 / 4.5n -0.0n 11.9ab 6.7n 0.7r 4.9b 8 102.4 / 99.9n 94.2 / 93.4n 86.7 / 92.0n 39.0c 11.11 2023 78.1c 10.5b 34.0n 1n	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q 2014. r 2017. s 2007. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

2.84

0.83

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

5.76c

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.8

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern America 242 ^d 98.9 ^{a,b,c} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^c		Capital city	00, 2023) per km2, 2023) op. (000, 2023)	6 a,b,c 25.5 a,b,c Saint-Pierre 5.7 e	
Economic indicators			2010	2015	2023	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$) ^f		137	533	1 587 ^d	
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$) ^f		747	2 259	5 008 d	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$) ^f		- 610	- 1 726	- 3 421 ^d	
Major trading partne	rs					2022
Export partners (% of expor	rts) Canada		Fran	nce	Ireland	
Import partners (% of impo	rts) France		Cana	ada	Netherlands	
Social indicators			2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^b		0.0	- 0.2	- 0.3 a,c	
Urban population (% of total	al population)		89.9	89.9	89.9 g	
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %)h		~0.0	0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	hs per woman) ^b		1.8	1.6	1.6 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)b		81.0 / 72.9	81.2 / 73.	1 81.7 / 74.0 a,c	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	b	17.9 / 20.2	17.6 / 23.	1 16.9 / 23.8 a,c	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)		1.0 / 16.0	1.0 / 16.5	1.0 / 17.2 i	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b		9.2	8.8	7.8 a,c	
Intentional homicide rate (p	oer 100 000 pop.)		16.5 j			
Environment and infr	astructure indicato	ors	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number	er)		4	7	26°	
Forested area (% of land ar	rea)		6.3	5.8	5.3 i	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)		0	0	0 i	
Energy supply per capita (G	iigajoules) ^f		151	153	148 ⁱ	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 c 2022.
 d 2021.
 e 2018.
 f Estimate.
 g 2019.
 h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 i 2020.
 j 2009.

1.6

1.6c

Saint Vincent & Grenadines

Region Caribbean	UN membership	n data 1	6 September 1980	
Population (000, 2023) 104a,b	Surface area (kr		89c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 266.5 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		03.7 a,b	
Capital city Kingstown	National curren		. Caribbean Dollar (XC	(D) d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 26.6 e	Exchange rate (p		7 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	720	787	881 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.5	2.8	0.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 591.0	7 386.7	8 440.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [†]	7.3	7.3	7.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	18.5	17.4	16.1 ^c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	74.3	75.3	76.2 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	12.4	11.3	10.3¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	20.7	20.3	20.7 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	66.9	68.8	68.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	19.0	19.0	18.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	53.2 / 75.7	53.9 / 75.5	54.9 / 74.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100 i	105	118 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	104¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	47	47 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	379	334	482 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	- 287	- 435 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 208	- 116	- 200 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Barbados	16.5 Saint Lu	cia 16.3	United States	14.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States	46.8 Trinidad and	Tobago 9.4	China	6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	51.0	52.6 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	0.9	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.1	1.8 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 72.2	77.3 / 72.0	71.7 / 66.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 11.6	23.6 / 13.5	21.9 / 16.2 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / 4.2	4.6 / 4.2	4.7 / 4.3 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)				
	16.8	14.3	12.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)h,n,o	4.3	14.3 4.1	12.5 ^{a,b} 4.8 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.3 0.7	14.3 4.1 0.9 p	4.8 m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3 0.7 4.8	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0	4.8 m 6.6 m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9	14.3 4.1 0.9 p 5.0 109.7 / 110	4.8 ^m 6.6 ^m 7 111.6 / 114.0 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0	4.8 ^m 6.6 ^m 7 111.6 / 114.0 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 0.) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6	14.3 4.1 0.9 p 5.0 109.7 / 110	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 b.) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6 22.9	14.3 4.1 0.9 p 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 0.) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 b.) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6 22.9	14.3 4.1 0.9 p 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 0.) 116.1 / 121.3 1 102.5 / 81.6 22.9 21.7	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 c 18.2 q	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 0.) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6 22.9 21.7	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 13.0	4.8m 6.6m 7. 111.6 / 114.0m 2. 112.7 / 120.1 ° 102.8 / 85.3 ° 30.7 ° 18.2 ° 2023	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7	14.3 4.1 0.9P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 c 18.2 q 2023 84.9 c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2/111.9 116.1/121.3 102.5/81.6 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 38	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 c 18.2 q 2023 84.9 c 95 b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 .) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2	14.3 4.1 0.9 P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 e 18.2 q 2023 84.9 e 95 b 73.2 m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2 / 111.9 .) 116.1 / 121.3 102.5 / 81.6 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2 0	14.3 4.1 0.9P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 54 73.2 0	4.8m 6.6m 7 111.6 / 114.0m 2 112.7 / 120.1e 102.8 / 85.3e 30.7c 18.2q 2023 84.9c 95b 73.2m 0m	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.3 0.7 4.8 106.2/111.9 1) 116.1/121.3 102.5/81.6 22.9 21.7 2010 33.7 38 73.2 0 31 72	14.3 4.1 0.9P 5.0 109.7 / 110 117.3 / 125 94.0 / 80.9 13.0 2015 49.4 73.2 0 33	4.8 m 6.6 m 7 111.6 / 114.0 m 2 112.7 / 120.1 e 102.8 / 85.3 e 30.7 c 18.2 q 2023 84.9 c 95 b 73.2 m 0 m 35 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Juliou				
Region Polynesia	UN membership o		cember 1976	
Population (000, 2023) 222 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 78.6 a,b	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Apia	National currency			
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 36.1 ^d	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	699	826	857 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	6.1	- 2.3 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 589.3	4 055.4	3 918.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	9.3 ^f	9.2	10.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	16.9	16.2	12.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	73.8	74.6	76.9¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	30.8	27.3	24.1 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.5	15.1	16.6¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	54.5	57.6	59.5¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.7	8.8	9.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	41.2 / 66.8	41.2 / 66.9	41.0 / 66.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}	100	108	132 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	119	91	84¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70	59	34 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	310	371	459 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 240	- 312	- 425 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 62	- 13	- 78 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h New Zealand 23	3.3 American Sai	moa 21.1 L	Inited States	18.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h New Zealand 23	1.2 Singapore	16.0	China	13.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.9	1.5 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	20.1	18.9	18.1 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	- 0.4	- 0.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.4	3,9a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.0 / 69.7	75.2 / 70.1	75.3 / 70.1 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.0 / 6.8	38.4 / 7.2	37.6 / 8.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.1 / 2.8	4.3 / 2.2	4.0 / 2.0 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	15.7	15.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.3	5.8	5.3 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.50	0.6 m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 P	4.9	4.8 m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.9 / 111.5	106.4 / 106.4	122.3 / 121.8°	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.3 / 110.4	109.9 / 114.0	111.1 / 107.9°	:
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 70.3	94.5 / 79.0	92.3 / 79.69	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.2	3.00	6.2 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.2	6.1	13.0r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) h	7.0	25.4	78.2¢	
Threatened species (number)	78	90	116 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	58.8	58.0	58.2 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	2 ^{h,m}	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	25	24 h,m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	122	128	3 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.0	47.0	47.1 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	85.5 / 54.9	88.6 / 55.4	90.2 / 56.2 b	
			90.2 / 56.2 b 36.7 / 44.3 b 10.92 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.f Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Estimate. i Excluding rent. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2013. p 2008. q 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

San Marino

		•	an manno
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		arch 1992
Population (000, 2023) 34a,b	Surface area (km		h
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 551.8 ^{a,b} Capital city San Marino	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4.5 d	Exchange rate (po		LOTI
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 139	1 419	1 702 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.6	- 6.2	5.4¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	67 683.6	42 264.8	50 425.1 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g.h,i	36.1	35.1	39.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	63.9	64.9	60.5 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3 j		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	34.3 j		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.4 j		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	6.6 j.k,l	***
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m		108	122 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			280 c
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	0.8	- 0.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	95.7	96.7	97.4 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)°	1.5	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.2	1.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.3 / 80.9	84.3 / 81.4	84.7 / 82.0 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 23.0	14.9 / 24.1	12.7 / 27.8 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	4.9 / 15.6	5.2 / 15.6	5.5 / 16.3 9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.0	2.8	2.4 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	8.6 r	8.7 r,q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		6.01	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	3.4	3.49
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	96.9 / 97.8 s,c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	96.0 / 88.7 s,c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	33.6 / 45.4 s,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0 ^t	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7	33.3 u
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2 v	49.6†	74.9 s,c
Threatened species (number)	0	1	5 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	16.7	16.7	16.79
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	120	54	94¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Includes mining and quarrying. h Includes Electricity, gas and water supply, i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, j Break in the time series. k Population aged 14 years and over. I 2014. m Index base: December 2010–100. n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Refers to foreign citizens. q 2020. r Provisional data. s Estimate. t 2011. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2009. w Including Italian visitors.

Sao Tome and Principe

Sao Tome and Principe			
Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2023) 227 a.b	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 964°	otember 1975
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 236.9 a,b Capital city Sao Tome	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		(STN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 80.1 d	Exchange rate (pe		(3114)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	197	318	555 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	3.9	1.8°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 084.1	1 582.4	2 485.8c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.8	12.2	12.7¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.2	15.7	13.9¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.1	72.1	73.4c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	23.1	20.1	18.0¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.0	19.6	20.2 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)e	59.2	60.6	61.6¢
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	14.6	13.8	15.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)e	37.6 / 71.7	37.5 / 71.6	38.0 / 69.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	154	185 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	90	104°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6	9	23 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	112	142	196 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 106	- 133	- 174 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 88	- 69	- 95¢
Major trading partners			202
Export partners (% of exports) Netherlands 3	3.6 Areas nes	3 22.1	Belgium 13.9
Import partners (% of imports) Portugal 4	0.3 Angola	16.0	Togo 15.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.2	2015 1.8	2023 2.0 a,b
	2.2 65.0	1.8 70.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.2 65.0 4.2	1.8 70.2 3.8	2.0 a,b 73.6 f
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4	2.0 a,b 73.6 f 3.8 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6	2.0 a.b 73.6 f 3.8 a.b 71.9 / 66.1 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2	2.0a.b 73.6f 3.8a.b 71.9 / 66.1a.b 39.5 / 5.9a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2	2.0 a.b 73.6 f 3.8 a.b 71.9 / 66.1 a.b 39.5 / 5.9 a.b 2.1 / 1.0 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8	2.0 a.b 73.6 f 3.8 a.b 71.9 / 66.1 a.b 39.5 / 5.9 a.b 2.1 / 1.0 i 12.6 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3	2,0ab 73.6f 3,8ab 71.9/66,1ab 39.5/5,9ab 2,1/1,0i 12,6ab 4,9i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0i 12.6ab 4.9i 0.5f
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0i 12.6ab 4.9i 0.5f 5.3c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0f 12.6ab 4.9f 0.5f 5.3c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0 ¹ 12.6ab 4.9 ¹ 0.5f 5.3° 105.0/108.5 ^k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0f 12.6ab 4.9f 0.5f 5.3c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2	2,0ab 73.6f 3,8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2,1/10 ¹ 12.6ab 4.9 ¹ 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0¹ 12.6ab 4.9¹ 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 18.2	2,0ab 73.6f 3,8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2,1/10 ¹ 12.6ab 4.9 ¹ 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3 2010	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 18.2 2015	2,0ab 73.6f 3,8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2,1/10 ¹ 12.6ab 4.9 ¹ 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)³ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 27 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2¹ 18.2 2015 25.8° 81	2,0ab 73.6f 3,8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 21/1.0i 12.6ab 4.9i 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023 51.2ec 141b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8/62.9 42.1/5.1 2.7/1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2/117.0 73.5/68.8 17.8/22.6 3.3 7.3 2010 18.8 70 60.5	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 18.2 2015 25.8° 81 57.3	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0¹ 12.6ab 4.9¹ 0.5f 5.3e 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023 51.2ec 141b 54.1i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3 2010 18.8 70 60.5 1	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 l 18.2 2015 25.8 e 81 57.3 1	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0¹ 12.6ab 4.9¹ 0.5f 5.3° 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023 51.2ec 141b 54.1i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3 2010 18.8 70 60.5 1	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 9.1 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 18.2 2015 25.8 e 81 57.3 1 15	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0¹ 12.6ab 4.9¹ 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023 51.2e.c 141b 54.1i 1i 14e.i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3 2010 18.8 70 60.5 1	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 3.9 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 18.2 2015 25.8 e 81 57.3 1 15 26	2,0ab 73.6f 3,8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0i 12.6ab 4.9i 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023 51.2ec 141b 54.1i 1i 14ei 15c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.2 65.0 4.2 4.7 67.8 / 62.9 42.1 / 5.1 2.7 / 1.5 26.8 6.8 9.7 116.2 / 117.0 73.5 / 68.8 17.8 / 22.6 3.3 7.3 2010 18.8 70 60.5 1 14 8 86.3	1.8 70.2 3.8 4.4 70.2 / 64.6 42.3 / 5.2 2.4 / 1.2 17.8 5.3 0.3 9.1 103.2 / 107.3 106.2 / 96.8 64.3 / 56.4 3.2 18.2 2015 25.8 e 81 57.3 1 15	2.0ab 73.6f 3.8ab 71.9/66.1ab 39.5/5.9ab 2.1/1.0¹ 12.6ab 4.9¹ 0.5f 5.3c 105.0/108.5k 111.1/100.1k 78.2/63.0k 14.6m 2023 51.2e.c 141b 54.1i 1i 14e.i

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Refers to foreign citizens. i 2020. j Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k 2017. I 2011. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

25.48

15.55

13.07c

Saudi Arabia

			Ju	uui Aiabia
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Riyadh	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence	2) 2 206 100 f) 136.0 y Saud	ctober 1945 3 714° 9a.b i Riyal (SAR)
	7 070.7 "	Exchange rate (po		
Economic indicators	. / . '!!'	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc		528 207	654 270	833 541 c
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.0	4.1	3.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)		17 958.9	19 977.8	23 185.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of (2.6	2.6	2.40
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		58.2	45.3	48.2¢
Economy: Services and other		39.1	52.0	49.4¢
Employment in agriculture (%		6.3 ^h 23.5 ^h	5.9 23.8	2.7 ° 20.0 °
Employment in industry (% o				
Employment in services & ot		70.2 ^h 5.6	70.3 5.6	77.3° 5.6 ^h
Unemployment rate (% of la	,	19.2 / 76.0 h	22.2 / 79.9	28.1 / 80.2 h
Labour force participation ra				107 j,b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2 Agricultural production index		100 [†]	96 j 101	107),0 159¢
International trade: exports (250 577	203 689	419 391 h,b
International trade: exports (103 622	174 786	187 971 h,b
International trade: Imports (146 955	28 903	231 420 h,b
Balance of payments, curren		66 751	- 56 724	150 753b
Dalance of payments, curren	t account (million 039)	00 731	- 30 724	
Major trading partner				2022
Export partners (% of export: Import partners (% of import	* .	3.2 India 3.8 United Sta	10.4 tes 10.6 Unit	Japan 9.5 ed Arab Emirates 8.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	ane annual %)	2.7	1.9	1.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total		82.1	83.2	84.1 ^d
Urban population growth rat		3.0	3.1	01.1
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.9	2.6	2.4a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fem		77.6 / 74.5	78.6 / 75.8	79.5 / 76.7 a,b
Population age distribution (29.5 / 3.2	27.5 / 4.1	25.9 / 5.3 a,b
International migrant stock (8 430.0 / 30.7	10 771.4 / 34.0	13 454.8 / 38.6 m
Refugees and others of conc		70.7	70.3	83.8b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)		10.5	7.8	5.5 a,b
Health: Current expenditure	'	3.6	6.0	5.5 n,o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	1.9	2.2	2.8c
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	5.1 P		
Education: Primary gross enr		106.2 / 107.1	112.1 / 108.7	102.8 / 101.3 c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 108.0 q,h	113.5 / 113.2	105.9 / 106.7 c
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.1 / 92.8 9	116.5 / 122.7	112.3 / 120.8c
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	1.0r		0.8d
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	0.0	19.9	19.9s
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	41.0	69.6†	100.0¢
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.9 u,v,w	0.8 u,v,x	0.5 y,c
Threatened species (number)	103	119	171 b
Forested area (% of land are		0.5	0.5	0.5 m
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	421.7 / 15.2	536.1 / 16.8	487.5 / 13.9 ^m
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)	22 115	27 723	25 618 m
Energy supply per capita (Giç		262	315	262 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		10 850	17 994	3 477 c
Important sites for terrestria		22.0	22.0	22.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	82.4 /	82.4 /	82.4 / b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Base: 2018–100. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data are based on SHAZ011. o 2018. p 2008. q 2009. r 2007. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t This number is reflecting the whole population, based on the age range 12-65 years for the study it is 70% of the population. u Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. v Overestimated or based on overestimated data. w Break in the time series. x 2013. y Excluding private non-profit.

- 0.03 r

Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)

Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)

0.99c

Senegal

Jenegar			
Region Western Africa	UN membership		28 September 1960
Population (000, 2023) 17 316 a,b	Surface area (km		196 712¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 89.9 a.b Capital city Dakar	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currence		96.8a,b CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 057.1 e,f	Exchange rate (p		615.0b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 106	17 761	27 625¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	6.4	6.1 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 285.4	1 237.2	1 636.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 9,h	17.7	16.0	17.1 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	24.2	26.4	27.5 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	58.2	57.6	55.4°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2 j	31.3	21.6 j.c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.2	18.4	22.6°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	43.6 j	50.4	55.7 j,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2 j	6.8	3.4 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	33.8 / 63.4 j	34.3 / 57.7	7 38.8 / 64.9 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	105	126 ^{l,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	110	177¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 086	2 612	5 790 j.b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 777	5 595	12 057 j.b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 691	- 2 984	- 6 267 j.b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 589	- 945	- 2 215 ^m
Major trading partners			2022
	20.2 Switzerlar	nd 14.4	India 9.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^j France	11.8 China	9.7	India 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.7	2.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	43.8	45.9	47.7 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.7	3.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 / 62.8	69.1 / 64.5	5 70.2 / 65.5 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.2 / 4.9	43.1 / 4.8	41.5 / 4.9 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	256.1 / 2.0	266.5 / 1.8	3 274.9 / 1.6 P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	24.29	17.3	12.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	40.0	31.5	21.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	4.0	4.4	5.2 p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 s		0.1 P
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.5	5.6 c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 81.7	89.8 / 80.2	•
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 36.0 / 43.3 s	62.3 / 59.2	2 j,t 59.5 / 48.5 c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 19.9 s	32.4 / 37.3	38.8 / 33.9 c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.7	42.7	46.1 ^u
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	8.0 v	21.7	58.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6 w	
Threatened species (number)	82	106	181 b
Forested area (% of land area)	44.0	42.9	41.9p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.9 / 0.4	7.9 / 0.5	8.4 / 0.5 p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	86	69	86 P
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	12	12 P
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	900	1 007	1 365×
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.5	42.7	45.4 b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,	%) 40.0 / 9.7	40.5 / 10.9	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	%) 40.0 / 9.7 19.9 / 19.4	17.0 / 17.2	2 13.9 / 14.2 b
	%) 40.0 / 9.7 19.9 / 19.4 5.86	17.0 / 17.2 5.02	2 13.9 / 14.2 ^b 5.14 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j. Estimate. k WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m 2018. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. To Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2008. t 2014. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Refers to total population. Survey result: 16% for population age 12+. w Excluding business enterprise. x 2017.

Serbia

Region Southern Europe	UN membership o		1 November 2000
Population (000, 2023) 7 221 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 94.1 a.b.c	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		8 444 d 2.1 a.b.c
Capital city Belgrade	National currency		erbian Dinar (RSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 393.7 e,f	Exchange rate (pe		10.2°
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 819	39 656	63 068 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	1.8	7.4 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 463.9	5 273.8	8 643.3 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	7.9	8.1	7.8 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,i}	30.3	30.9	30.3 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	61.8	61.0	61.9 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.3	19.4	13.9 j,d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.8 j	24.4	28.9 j,d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	52.1	56.1	57.1 j,d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.2	17.7	10.3 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.7 / 58.6	43.3 / 60.8	48.5 / 65.3 ј
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	170°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	94	104 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)k	9 795	13 379	29 058 €
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	16 735	18 210	41 138°
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 6 940	- 4 831	- 12 079¢
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 692	- 1 370	- 4 434 ^c
Major trading partners			2022
<u> </u>	.7 Bosnia Herzeg	ovina 7.5	Italy 7.2
	.1 Germany		Russian Federation 7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 1,1 b,c
Urban population (% of total population)	55.0	55.7	56.3 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m}	55.0 ~0.0	55.7 - 0.1	56.3 f
Urban population (% of total population) ¹ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{l,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	~0.0	- 0.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{I,m}	~0.0 1.4	- 0.1 1.5	1.5 ^{b,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{l.m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8	 1.5 ^{b,c} 77.0 / 71.3 ^{b,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{l.m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4	1.5 ^{b,c} 77.0 / 71.3 ^{b,c} 14.4 / 27.1 ^{b,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) l.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) l.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l,o	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) l.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females,/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) l.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 Lo 5.9 9.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) l.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 Lo 5.9 9.5 2.9	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) l.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 Lo 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 Lo 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 l 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 q 101.2 / 101.	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 9 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102.	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 l 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 q 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 e 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 / 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 q 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 e 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.89 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 e 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1.0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 / 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 q 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 97.0 / 96.7 d 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.o 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 / 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8\$	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.o 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 / 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 s 56	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 Lo 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8* 56 31.1	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.6 f 97.0 / 96.7 d 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.61.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 / 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 q 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 s 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.89 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8* 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 e 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n 458 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) a Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 44.9 81	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n 458 n 89 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) t.u	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1.0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85 683	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 / 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449 81 1 132	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n 458 n 89 n 89.1 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) laternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) t.u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85 683 21.5	-0.1 1.5 78.7/72.8 14.3/26.4 80.7.4/9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 30.8 101.2/101. 101.7/102. 93.1/89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8* 56 31.1 45.4/6.3 449 81 1 132 26.7	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n 458 n 89 n 871 d 29.4 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) I Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) t.u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85 683 21.5 81.5 / 66.5	-0.1 1.5 78.7/72.8 14.3/26.4 807.4/9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.89 101.2/101. 101.7/102. 93.1/89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8° 56 31.1 45.4/6.3 449 81 1132 26.7 81.5/66.5	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n 458 n 89 n 871 d 29.4 c 81.5 / 66.6 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) I.m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) laternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) t.u Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 l.0 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85 683 21.5	-0.1 1.5 78.7/72.8 14.3/26.4 80.7.4/9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 30.8 101.2/101. 101.7/102. 93.1/89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8* 56 31.1 45.4/6.3 449 81 1 132 26.7	1.5 b.c 77.0 / 71.3 b.c 14.4 / 27.1 b.c 823.0 / 9.4 n 245.9 c 4.4 b.c 8.7 n 3.7 p 3.6 f 5 97.0 / 96.7 d 4 97.0 / 97.0 d 89.6 / 86.5 d 1.1 d 34.8 r 2023 81.2 d 1.0 d 121 c 31.1 n 47.1 / 6.6 d.n 458 n 89 n 871 d 29.4 c

a Excluding Kosovo. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Special trade system up to 2008. I Including Kosovo. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2016. g 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. t Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. u Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments.

Seychelles

Seychelles			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 107 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km		September 1976
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 234.4a,b	Sex ratio (m per		2 a,b
Capital city Victoria	National currence	y Sey	chelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 28.1 d	Exchange rate (p	er US\$) 14.1	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	986	1 391	1 287 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	4.2	2.4¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 669.4	14 020.6	12 084.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e.f	2.7	2.8	3.4¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	19.2	17.1	16.2¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	78.1	80.1 3.6 h,i.j	80.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		17.9 ^{h,i,j}	
Employment in middsity (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		78.2 h,i,j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.5 k	4.1 h.i.l.j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	61.9 / 68.3 h,i,l,j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	100	121	148b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	95¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁿ	418	474	1 865 o,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁿ	1 180	975	2 270 o,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁿ	- 763	- 501	- 405 o,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 214	- 256	- 154¢
Major trading partners			2022
	3.0 Îles Caïma	nes 15.4	Bermuda 12.0
Import partners (% of imports) ⁰ South Africa 13	3.7 Netherlar	ds 16.4 Un	ited Arab Emirates 15.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 1.5	2015 1.2	2023 0.4 a,b
	1.5 53.3		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q	1.5 53.3 1.2	1.2 55.4 1.3	0.4a,b 57.1 P
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3	0.4a.b 57.1P 2.3a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2	0.4ª.b 57.1P 2.3 a.b 76.0 / 68.2ª.b 23.1 / 13.1ª.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b 23.1 / 13.1a,b 13.0 / 13.3f
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5	0.4a.b 57.1 p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3 r -0.0 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b 6.4r
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b 6.4r 2.1p
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b 23.1 / 13.1a,b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a,b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b 6.4r 2.1p
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b 23.1 / 13.1a,b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a,b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7	0.4ab 57.1p 2.3ab 76.0 / 68.2ab 23.1 / 13.1ab 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4ab 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁸ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5°	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁸ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 11.6 / 56.2c 4.7c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁸ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 27.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7 23.5 2010 41.0	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8	0.4a.b 57.1p 2.3a.b 76.0 / 68.2a.b 23.1 / 13.1a.b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a.b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023 81.6c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁸ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7 23.5	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 76.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b 23.1 / 13.1a,b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a,b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁸ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 k 190	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8 2015 54.3 	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b 23.1 / 13.1a,b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a,b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023 81.6c 0.2 lv 461 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3k 190 73.3	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3	0.4ab 57.1p 2.3ab 76.0 / 68.2ab 23.1 / 13.1ab 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4ab 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023 81.6c 0.2lv 461b 73.3r
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 k 190 73.3 0	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3 0	0.4ab 57.1p 2.3ab 76.0 / 68.2ab 23.1 / 13.1ab 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4ab 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023 81.6c 0.2lv 461b 73.3r 0r
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁴ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁸ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5 9.7 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 k 190 73.3 0 66	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3 0	0.4a,b 57.1p 2.3a,b 76.0 / 68.2a,b 23.1 / 13.1a,b 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4a,b 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023 81.6c 0.2 l.v 461b 73.3r 0r 80 o.r
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)s Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.5 53.3 1.2 2.2 77.6 / 68.8 24.3 / 9.2 11.4 / 12.5 12.0 4.8 1.1 3.5 112.1 / 108.8 107.3 / 109.7 56.0 / 47.5° 9.7 23.5 2010 41.0 0.3 k 190 73.3 0	1.2 55.4 1.3 2.3 78.3 / 69.7 23.3 / 10.2 12.8 / 13.5 12.6 4.5 1.0 ¹ 5.0 106.0 / 102.8 112.7 / 109.7 63.3 / 55.9 7.1 43.8 2015 54.3 435 73.3 0	0.4ab 57.1p 2.3ab 76.0 / 68.2ab 23.1 / 13.1ab 13.0 / 13.3r -0.0d 11.4ab 6.4r 2.1p 5.5c 100.9 / 97.8c 106.0 / 97.0c 61.1 / 56.2c 4.7c 22.9u 2023 81.6c 0.2lv 461b 73.3r 0r

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Excluding some areas. i Excluding the institutional population. j 2011. k 2005. I Break in the time series. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payment statistics. D Estimate. p 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r 2020. s Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). t 2012. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2016. w 2017.

0.52

Sierra Leone

			•	Jiciia Econc
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Freetown	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 00 f)	27 September 1961 72 300° 100,4 ^{a,b} Leone (SLL) 18.8 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current LIS\$)	2 578	4 248	4 249¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.3	- 20.5	4.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		400.5	580.8	504.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6		55.2	60.5	60.0¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		8.1	4.6	6.2¢
Economy: Services and other		36.7	34.9	33.8¢
Employment in agriculture (%	,	65.2	57.0	42.7¢
Employment in industry (% o		5.2	6.7	11.9¢
Employment in services & ot		29.7	36.4	45.4¢
Unemployment rate (% of lat		4.2	4.4	3.7
Labour force participation rat		60.2 / 61.2	55.1 / 57.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		100	134	378b
Agricultural production index		101	96	130°
International trade: exports (319e	93	491 e,b
International trade: imports (776 e	1 759	1 907 e,b
International trade: balance (.,	- 457 e	- 1 666	- 1 416 e,b
Balance of payments, current	.,	- 585	- 1 003	- 358¢
Major trading norther				2022
Major trading partners		4 Polaium	11.0	United Arab Emirates 6.3
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of imports			11.0	Türkiye 8.6
	S) Gillia 31			<u> </u>
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver-		2.7	2.4	2.1 a,b
Urban population (% of total		38.9	40.8	42.5 ^d
Urban population growth rate		3.7	3.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births		5.3	4.5	3.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fem-		54.5 / 52.9	58.2 / 56.2	
Population age distribution (0		43.2 / 5.0	41.8 / 4.9	39.0 / 5.1 a,b
International migrant stock (0		79.3 / 1.2	58.8 / 0.8	53.7 / 0.7
Refugees and others of conc		8.6 j	1.4	~0.0b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		104.4	88.1	70.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (10.9	20.4	8.8i
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		~0.0	~0.01	0.1 i
Education: Government expe		2.8	3.2	3.3¢
Education: Primary gross enr		/	116.9 / 115	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e		/	53.7 / 57.4	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		/	22.3 / 28.5	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1 1 /	2.5	1.7	2.1 [†]
Seats held by women in the	vational Parliament (%)	13.2	12.4	13.0 ⁿ
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants) ^e	0.6	6.3	18.0 i
Threatened species (number)		131	158	295 b
Forested area (% of land area	a)	37.9	36.5	35.1 i
Energy production, primary (F	etajoules)	52	54	56 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajoules)	9	9	gi
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)°	39	24	40 c
Important sites for terrestrial		62.1	65.3	65.3 b
Pop. using safely managed d	rinking water (urban/rural, %)	11.4 / 4.5	11.8 / 6.1	12.2 / 8.7 b
Pop. using safely managed sa	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	13.9 / 4.8	16.7 / 6.7	22.5 / 9.8b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December, k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I 2011. m 2017. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Arrivals by air.

17.59

22.75

Singanore

Singapore				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 5 976 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2		?1 September 1965 728 c,d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 8 749.2 a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		09.6 a,b	
Capital city Singapore	National currency		Singapore Dollar (SGD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5 868.1 e	Exchange rate (pe		***	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	239 808	307 999	396 992d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	14.7	3.0	7.6 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 442.1	54 512.8	66 821.7 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g.h	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h.i.j	28.2	25.8	26.4 ^d 73.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	71.8 0.9	74.2 0.6	73.6 ^u	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	23.6	17.1	0.3ª 14.5d	
	75.6 k	82.3	85.3 k,d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.8	3.1 k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.9 / 78.6 k	62.3 / 79.2	62.2 / 75.7 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	124b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	99	112 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	353 240	357 941	514 966 b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	313 071	308 122	475 413b	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	40 169	49 820	39 553 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	54 996	57 574	90 239 b	
	01000	07 07 1		
Major trading partners				2022
	.4 China, Hong Kor			0.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 13	.2 Malaysia	12.5	Other Asia, nes 1	2.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	1.2	2023 0.7 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	1.2	0.7 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.6 100.0	1.2 100.0	0.7 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 100.0 2.4	1.2 100.0 1.7	0.7 a,b 100.0 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2	0,7 a,b 100.0 e 1.0 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6	0,7a,b 100,0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5	0,7ab 100.0° 1.0ab 86.3 / 82.0ab 11.8 / 23.0ab 1.4 2523.6 / 43.1° 1.1b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1	0,7 a.b 100.0 a 1.0 a.b 86.3 / 82.0 a.b 11.8 / 23.0 a.b 2523.6 / 43.1 m 1.1 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o.p	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2	0.7 a.b 100.0 a 1.0 a.b 86.3 / 82.0 a.b 11.8 / 23.0 a.b 1.4 2 523.6 / 43.1 m 1.1 b 1.7 a.b 6.1 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.7	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2	0,7a,b 100,0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 1.4 2 523.6 / 43.1 m 1,1b 1,7a,b 6,1 m 2,4°	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2	0.7a,b 100.0e 1.0a,b 86.3 / 82.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 14.4 2 523.6 / 43.1 m 1.1 b 1.7a,b 6.1 m 2.4e 2.5b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 /	0,7a.b 100.0° 1.0a.b 86.3 / 82.0a.b 11.8 / 23.0a.b 1.4 2 523.6 / 43.1 m 1.1b 1.7a.b 6.1 m 2.4° 2.5° 100.5 / 100.6 km	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{0,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 /	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 /	0,7a,b 100.0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 1.1 b 1,7a,b 6.1 m 2,4° 2,5b 100.5 / 100.6 k,m 99.8 / 100.1 k,m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 ⁿ 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / /	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 /	0,7a,b 100,0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 2,523,6 / 43,1m 1,1b 1,7a,b 6,1m 2,4° 2,5b 100.5 / 100,6km 99.8 / 100,1km 105.7 / 107,3km	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / /	0,7a,b 100.0 ° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 1.4 2 523.6 / 43.1 m 1,1 b 1,7a,b 6.1 m 2,4 ° 2,5 b 100.5 / 100.6 km 99.8 / 100.1 km 105.7 / 107.3 km 0,1 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 ⁿ 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / /	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 /	0,7a,b 100,0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 2,523,6 / 43,1m 1,1b 1,7a,b 6,1m 2,4° 2,5b 100.5 / 100,6km 99.8 / 100,1km 105.7 / 107,3km	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 ⁿ 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3	0,7a,b 100.0a 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 1.1 b 1,7a,b 6.1 m 2,4a 2,5b 100.5 / 100.6km 105.7 / 107.3km 0,1d 29.1 q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) op Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0° 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3 2015	0,7a,b 100.0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 2,523.6 / 43,1m 1,1b 1,7a,b 6,1m 2,4° 2,5b 100.5 / 100,6km 99.8 / 100,1km 105.7 / 107,3km 0,1d 29,1q	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0r 1.9	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / / 0.0 2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2	0,7ab 100.0° 1.0ab 86.3 / 82.0ab 11.8 / 23.0ab 1.4 2 523.6 / 43.1 m 1.1b 1,7ab 6.1 m 2,4e 2.5b 100.5 / 100.6 km 99.8 / 100.1 km 105.7 / 107.3 km 0.1 d 29.1 q 2023 91.1 kd 1.9 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 r 1.9 277	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2.483.4 / 44 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287	0,7ab 100.0e 1,0ab 86.3 / 82.0ab 11.8 / 23.0ab 1.1 8 / 23.0ab 1.1 b 1,7ab 6.1 m 2.4 e 2.5 b 100.5 / 100.6 km 99.8 / 100.1 km 105.7 / 107.3 km 0.1 d 29.1 q 2023 91.1 kd 1,9e 365 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0r 1.9 277 25.3	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2	0,7a,b 100,0e 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 14.4 2523.6 / 43,1m 1,1b 1,7a,b 6,1m 2,4e 2,5b 100.5 / 100,6km 99.8 / 100,1km 105.7 / 107,3km 0,1d 29,1q 2023 91,1kd 1,9e 365b 21,7m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o.p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1/ 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0r 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2	0,7a,b 100.0e 1.0a,b 86.3 / 82.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 1.1 b 1.7a,b 6.1 m 2.4e 2.5b 100.5 / 100.6 k,m 99.8 / 100.1 k,m 105.7 / 107.3 k,m 0.1 d 29.1 q 2023 91.1 k,d 1.9e 365b 21.7 m 44.0 / 7.7 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) o.P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1/ 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4 25	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2 26	0,7a,b 100.0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82,0a,b 11.8 / 23,0a,b 1.1 b 1,7a,b 6,1 m 2,4e 2,5b 100.5 / 100,6km 99.8 / 100,1 km 10,57 / 107,3 km 0,1 d 29,1 q 2023 91,1 kd 1,9e 365 b 21,7 m 44,0 / 7,7 m 26 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Devr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 ~0.0 n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 r 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4 25 171	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.0 2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2 26 215	0,7a,b 100.0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 1.1 b 1,7a,b 6.1 m 2,4° 2,5b 100.5 / 100.6 km 99.8 / 100.1 km 105.7 / 107.3 km 0.1 d 29.1 q 2023 91.1 kd 1.9° 365b 21.7 m 44.0 / 7.7 m 26 m 192 m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) **Environment and infrastructure) **Continuation of the person o	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0r 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4 25 171 9 161	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 -0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2 26 215 12 052	0,7ab 100.0° 1.0ab 86.3 / 82.0ab 11.8 / 23.0ab 11.8 / 23.0ab 1.1 b 1.7ab 6.1m 2.4e 2.5b 100.5 / 100.6km 99.8 / 100.1 km 105.7 / 107.3km 0.1d 29.1q 2023 91.1kd 1.9e 365b 21.7m 44.0 / 7.7 m 26m 192m 325 d	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Devr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.6 100.0 2.4 1.2 84.0 / 79.3 14.3 / 12.4 2 164.8 / 42.2 -0.0n 2.2 3.2 1.7 3.1 / 0.4 23.4 2010 71.0 r 1.9 277 25.3 42.7 / 8.4 25 171 9 161 21.1	1.2 100.0 1.7 1.2 85.0 / 80.6 12.7 / 15.5 2 483.4 / 44 ~0.0 2.1 4.2 2.2 2.9 / 0.0 2 25.3 2015 83.2 2.2 287 23.2 45.7 / 8.2 26 215	0,7a,b 100.0° 1,0a,b 86.3 / 82.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 11.8 / 23.0a,b 1.1 b 1,7a,b 6.1 m 2,4° 2,5b 100.5 / 100.6 km 99.8 / 100.1 km 105.7 / 107.3 km 0.1 d 29.1 q 2023 91.1 kd 1.9° 365b 21.7 m 44.0 / 7.7 m 26 m 192 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. d 2021. e 2019. f Includes quarrying. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excluding quarrying. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Medisave is classified as Social insurance scheme, considering that it is a complexy payment. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 7 years and over. s Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

100.0 / ...

100.0 / ... b

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 100.0 / ...

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 34 ^d 115.2 ^{a,b,c} Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^e 1.8 ^c	Population (000 Pop. density (po Capital city Capital city pop	er km2, 2023) 1 P	4a.b.c 299.3a.b.c hilipsburg 0.6 ^{f.g}
Economic indicators	;	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	896	1 367	1 154 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	0.5	4.0 d
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	27 138.5	34 000.3	26 198.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^{h,i}	13.5	5.5	6.8 ^d
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	86.5	94.5	93.2 ^d
Balance of payments, curre	ent account (million US\$)		18	- 294 d
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^a	0.7	2.9	~0.0 b,c
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 j
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^k	0.4	3.1	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^a	1.8	1.7	1.6 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^a	78.0 / 72.5	80.6 / 74.0	77.1 / 72.0 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	22.6 / 9.2	19.2 / 11.3	11.0 / 19.7 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.) ¹	26.2 / 76.7	27.3 / 68.3	28.8 / 67.3 m
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 n	~0.0	0.1 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	15.1	11.9	13.9 ^{b,c}
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	128.9 / 127.	50/
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	109.2 / 105.	40/
Education: Upr. sec. gross (enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	76.4 / 84.90	/
Environment and info	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number	er)		49	80 c
Forested area (% of land a	rea)		2.3	10.9 ^m
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules) ^p		289	238 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ational borders (000) ^q	443	505	249 d
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	5.1	5.1	5.1¢

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Netherlands Antillean Guilder. f Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. g 2018. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. i Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2014. p Estimate. q Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Siovakia				
	astern Europe	UN membership		19 January 1993
Population (000, 2023) 5 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1	644a,b	Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per		49 035¢ 95.6a,b
	ratislava	National currence		Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4	32.5 d	Exchange rate (p		0.9b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (r	million current US\$)	91 074	88 865	116 527 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, co	nst. 2015 prices)	6.7	5.2	3.0 ℃
GDP per capita (current US\$)		16 876.7	16 382.3	21 390.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro		1.7	2.4	2.0 ℃
Economy: Industry (% of Gross	Value Added) e,g	33.8	34.0	31.6°
Economy: Services and other a	ctivity (% of GVA) ^e	64.5	63.6	66.4 c
Employment in agriculture (% of	of employed)	3.2	3.2	2.5°
Employment in industry (% of e	employed)	37.1	36.1	36.7 c
Employment in services & othe	r sectors (% employed)	59.7	60.7	60.9¢
Unemployment rate (% of labo	ur force)	14.4	11.5	6.1 h
Labour force participation rate	(female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 67.8	51.9 / 67.	9 55.6 / 68.3 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (201	0=100)	100	109	137 b
Agricultural production index (2	2014-2016=100)	87	90	97 c
International trade: exports (mi	Ilion current US\$)	65 306	74 970	108 013 ^b
International trade: imports (mi	Ilion current US\$)	65 644	73 053	115 215 ^b
International trade: balance (m	illion current US\$)	- 338	1 916	- 7 203 b
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)	- 4 210	- 1 849	- 9 385 b
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany 21	.0 Czechia	12.0	Hungary 8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany 14	.0 Other Europe	e, nes 11.3	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average	e annual %)	0.1	0.1	7.2 a,b
Urban population (% of total po		54.7	53.9	53.7 d
Urban population growth rate (- 0.3	- 0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births p		1.4	1.4	1.6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (female		79.2 / 71.7	80.1 / 73.	1 78.8 / 71.9 a,b
Population age distribution (0-1	4/60+ vears old. %)	15.4 / 18.0	15.3 / 20.9	9 15.7 / 23.1 a,b
International migrant stock (00	0/% of total pop.)	146.3 / 2.7	177.6 / 3.3	3 197.2 / 3.6 j
Refugees and others of concern	n to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 k	2.5	87.9b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000		5.7	5.1	4.7 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (%		7.7	6.8	7.2 j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p		3.4	3.5	4.6¢
Education: Government expend	•	4.0	4.6	4.3 d
Education: Primary gross enrol.		101.0 / 101.9	98.1 / 98.	9 101.9 / 102.3 j
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enr		92.6 / 94.0	95.7 / 96.8	8 93.7 / 94.8 j
Education: Upr. sec. gross enro		93.0 / 89.5	86.8 / 83.	
Intentional homicide rate (per 1		1.6	0.9	1.0¢
Seats held by women in the Na	ntional Parliament (%)	18.0	18.7	22.01
Environment and infrast	ructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (p		75.7 m,n	77.6 ^{m,n}	88.9¢
Research & Development expe		0.6	1.2	0.9j
Threatened species (number)		34	45	134 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)		39.9	40.0	40.1 j
CO2 emission estimates (millio	n tons/tons per capita)	34.9 / 6.4	29.8 / 5.4	
Energy production, primary (Per		250	265	280 j
Energy supply per capita (Gigaj			124	125)
J, ,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	oules)	136	127	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		136 1 327	4 869	5 630 d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation Important sites for terrestrial b	nal borders (000)°			
	nal borders (000)° iodiversity protected (%)	1 327	4 869	5 630 ^d 85.8 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial b	nal borders (000)° iodiversity protected (%) itation (urban/rural %)	1 327 73.7	4 869 85.3	5 630 ^d 85.8 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Users in the last 3 months. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o The number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account). p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Slovenia

			0.01	J
Region Southern Europe		ership date	22 May 1992	
Population (000, 2023) 2 120 a,b		rea (km2)	20 273 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 105.3 a,b Capital city Ljubljana	Sex ratio National	(m per 100 f)	101.1 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 286.5 d		rate (per US\$)	0.9b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 48 161	43 090	61 749¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	2.2	8.2¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 410.1	20 707.8	29 134.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,	2.2	2.4	1.9℃	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	30.4	32.4	32.4c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)f	67.4	65.2	65.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.8	7.1	4.1 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.8 h	32.0	30.0°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employment	yed) 58.6	61.0	65.9¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	9.0	4.2 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.	%) 53.3 / 65.	3 51.9 / 62	2.9 53.8 / 62.5 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	123 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	102	97 €	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	24 435	26 587	55 479 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	26 592	25 870	59 723 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 157	717	- 4 244 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US	\$) - 366	1 646	- 284 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports)h Switzerland	21.0 (Germany 14	.6 Italy	10.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Switzerland		China 11	,	10.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.5	~0.0a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	52.7	53.8	54.8i	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		0.7	01.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.6 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.7 / 76.			,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %				
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	253.8 / 12			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00		0.3	8.6b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.5	1.7	1.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	8.5	9.20	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8	3.3 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.9	4.9i	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100		5 100.3 / 9	9.6 103.2 / 103.	4 k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1)				
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100		1.0 117.7 / 1	15.7 124.2 / 121.:	2k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	1.0	0.4¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament	%) 14.4	36.7	37.8 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indica	tors 2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants		73.1	89.0 n,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	,	2.2	2.1 k	
Threatened species (number)	95	125	211 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	61.9	62.0	61.5k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per ca				
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	158	143	151 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	149	133	127 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 049	3 022	1 832 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	ed (%) 71.0	73.4	73.9b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.13

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^o

Solomon Islands

Region Melanesia Population (000, 2023) 724 s.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 25.2 s.b Capital city Honiara Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 81.8 e	Surface a Sex ratio National d	m per 100 f)	19 September 1978 28 896 ° 104.4 a.b Solomon Is. Dollar (SBI 8.3 b))d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US)		1 308	1 632°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.7	1.7	- 0.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 662.0	2 134.8	2 306.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.6	33.3	33.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.8	15.6	17.7°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)		51.2	48.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	44.3	40.7	38.0°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	8.5	9.5	10.9¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% empl		49.8	51.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.6	0.7	1.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop	. %) ^f 82.5 / 86.	82.5 / 85.8	82.2 / 85.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	125	137¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	100	105¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	400	379 f,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	328	466	643 f,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 65	- 265 f,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US	S\$) - 144	- 36	- 219 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China	51.5	Italy 8.4	India	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China		ngapore 15.8		10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.5	2.2 a,b	
111				
Urban population (% of total population)	20.0	22.4	24.29	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %		22.4 4.3	24.29	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67.	4.3 4.4 I 71.2 / 68.1	 3.9 ^{a,b} 72.4 / 69.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old,	4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2	4.3 4.4	 3.9 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4	 3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old,	4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2	 3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5 i00) 22.0	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1	3,9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 j ~0.0 g 15.6 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5 i00) 22.0 4.7	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.4	 3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 g 15.6 a,b 4.4 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 1 2.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2 k	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1	3,9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 j ~0.0 g 15.6 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 1 2.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 ¹ 	 3,9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5,5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 l ~0.0 g 15.6 a,b 4.4 l 0.2 m 	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	(a) (b) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 ¹ 	 3,9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.41 ~0.09 15.6 a,b 4.41 0.2 m 	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Growernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lo	1)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 1 2.8 / 0.5 100) 22.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5 1) opp.] 113.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70.3	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 ¹ 6.0 113.0 / 11 0 78.0 / 76.4	3,9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5,5 a,b 2.5 / 0,4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 1 76.4 / 72.9 9	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	100 pop.) 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 41.2 / 5.2 1000 22.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5 1000 pop.) 67.0 / 70.0 1000 pop.) 67.0 / 70.0	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 ¹ 6.0 113.0 / 11 0 78.0 / 76.4	3,9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5,5 a,b 2.5 / 0,4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 1 76.4 / 72.9 9	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Crimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 11.2 / 5.2 12.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2 ^k 7.5 10 pop.) 113.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70. 10 pop.) 26.4 / 36. 3.7 ^k	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 l 6.0 113.0 / 11 78.0 / 76.4 6.5 26.5 / 30.7	3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 i 76.4 / 72.9 9 / n /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Educ	10 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 11.2 / 5.2 12.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2 ^k 7.5 10 pop.) 113.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70. 10 pop.) 26.4 / 36. 3.7 ^k	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 l 6.0 113.0 / 11 0 78.0 / 76.2 6 26.5 / 30.7	3.9 a.b 72.4 / 69.3 a.b 39.1 / 5.5 a.b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a.b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 4 76.4 / 72.9 9 /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5 100) 22.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5 0.0 pop.) 13.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70.0 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.0 3.7 k (%) 0.0	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 l 6.0 113.0 / 11 78.0 / 76.4 6.5 26.5 / 30.7	3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 i 76.4 / 72.9 9 / n /	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indical Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant	10)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 11.2 / 5.2 12.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2k 7.5 10.0 pop.) 113.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70.1 10 pop.) 26.4 / 36.1 3.7 k (%) 0.0 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 l 6.0 113.0 / 11 78.0 / 76.4 6.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015	3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 g 15.6 a,b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 g 4 76.4 / 72.9 g 7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total population age distribution) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (for for per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indic. Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant Threatened species (number)	10)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 1000 41.2 / 5.2 1000 22.0 4.7 0.2k 7.5 100 pop.) 113.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70.1 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.1 3.7k (%) 0.0 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 -0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 l 6.0 113.0 / 11 78.0 / 76.4 6.5 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238	3.9 a.b 72.4 / 69.3 a.b 39.1 / 5.5 a.b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a.b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 1 76.4 / 72.9 9 1 8.0 0 2023 36.1 c 303 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indication individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2k 7.5 0.0pop.) 113.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70.0 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.0 3.7k (%) 0.0 200 200 200 200 3.7k 3.7	4.3 4.4 1 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.4 ~0.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 ¹ 78.0 / 76.4 6.0 113.0 / 11 0 78.0 / 76.4 6.2 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3	3.9 a.b 72.4 / 69.3 a.b 39.1 / 5.5 a.b 2.5 / 0.4 j ~0.0 g 15.6 a.b 4.4 j 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 g 4 76.4 / 72.9 g 76.4 / 72.9 g 76.4 / 303 b 90.1 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indic: Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) f	100 pop.) 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 100) 22.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5 0.0 pop.) 113.2 / 11 0.0 pop.) 67.0 / 70. 10 pop.) 26.4 / 36. 3.7 k (%) 0.0 ators 2010 s)f 5.0 90.4 3 3	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.40.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 6.0 113.0 / 11 0 78.0 / 76.4 6 26.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3	3.9 a.b 72.4 / 69.3 a.b 39.1 / 5.5 a.b 2.5 / 0.4 J ~0.0 9 15.6 a.b 4.4 J 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 4 76.4 / 72.9 9 7 / 8.0 0 2023 36.1 c 303 b 90.1 J 3 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Drimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indication individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100 pop.) 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 11.2 / 5.2 12.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5 100 pop.) 13.2 / 11 100 pop.) 67.0 / 70. 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.1 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.1 100 pop.) 5.0 220 90.4 3 15f	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.40.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 6.0 113.0 / 11 78.0 / 76.2 6.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 12	3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 J ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 J 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 4 76.4 / 72.9 9 7	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, international migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indical individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. %) 41.2 / 5.2 i 2.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2 k 7.5 1000 pop.) 13.2 / 11 1000 pop.) 67.0 / 70.0 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.0 3.7 k (%) 0.0 200 90.4 3 15 f 20	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.40.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 6.0 113.0 / 11 0 78.0 / 76.4 6.2 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 12 22	3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 i ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 i 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 4.7 103.9 / 104.7 9 4.8 100 2023 36.1 c 303 b 90.1 i 3 i 11 f j 1 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual % Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Drimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament Environment and infrastructure indication individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitant Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10)h 4.7 4.4 70.6 / 67. 41.2 / 5.2 1 2.8 / 0.5 1000) 22.0 4.7 0.2k 7.5 0.0pop.) 113.2 / 11 1000 pop.) 67.0 / 70. 100 pop.) 26.4 / 36.1 3.7 k (%) 0.0 200 90.4 3 15f 20 ted (%) 4.5	4.3 4.4 71.2 / 68.1 40.5 / 5.2 2.6 / 0.40.0 19.1 4.4 0.2 6.0 113.0 / 11 78.0 / 76.2 6.5 / 30.7 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 12	3.9 a,b 72.4 / 69.3 a,b 39.1 / 5.5 a,b 2.5 / 0.4 J ~0.0 9 15.6 a,b 4.4 J 0.2 m 4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9 4 76.4 / 72.9 9 7	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022, c 2021. d Solomon Islands Dollar, e 2018. f Estimate, g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Including refugees, j 2020. k 2008. I 2013. m 2016. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, p Arrivals by air.

Somalia

			Odilia	···u
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 17 598 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km	12)	20 September 1960 637 657 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 28.1 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		100.5 a,b	
Capital city Mogadishu Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 179.9 d.e	National currence Exchange rate (p		Somali Shilling (SOS) 24 300.0 f,b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 688	5 335	7 628 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	15.0	2.9℃	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	223.5	387.6	447.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	60.2	60.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.3	7.3	7.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.5	32.5	32.5¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	35.8	31.0	26.3 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)g	16.4	16.7	17.7°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	47.7	52.3	56.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	19.2	18.9	20.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	20.6 / 48.9	20.9 / 47.9	9 21.2 / 46.9	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	102	99 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)9	568	853	639b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)g	496	525	3 871 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹	72	328	- 3 232 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^g Oman 40	0.6 United Arab E	mirates 28.8	Saudi Arabia	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United Arab Emirates 33	2.1 China	15.9) India	13.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	3.3	3.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	39.3	43.2	45.6e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.5	4.8	45.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.3	7.0	6.2 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.5 / 48.7	56.9 / 52.9		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.3 / 4.0	47.8 / 4.1	47.2 / 4.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{g,i}	48.1 / 0.4	41.0 / 0.3	58.6 / 0.4 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 489.8 k	1 165.0	3 002.3b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	102.5	83.9	66.2 a,b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.01	~0.0m		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			0.00	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.6 / 30.1 n	/	/	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 / 10.2 ⁿ	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 / 6.9n	/	/	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	13.8	19.70	
	6.9	10.0		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹			2023	
	2010	2015		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	2010 1.2 P	2015	2.09	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number)	2010 1.2 P 128	2015 1.8 165	2.09 232b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 1.2 P 128 10.8	2015 1.8 165 10.1	2.09 232b 9.5j	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 1.2 P 128 10.8 124	2015 1.8 165 10.1 129	2.09 232 ^b 9.5 ^j 151 ^j	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 1.2P 128 10.8 124 10	2015 1.8 165 10.1 129 10	2.04 232b 9.5i 151i 10i 0.0b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I 2006. m 2014. n 2007. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. q 2017.

South Africa

South Airica				
Region Southern Africa	UN membership o		07 November 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 59 894 a,b	Surface area (km2		1 221 037 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 49.1 a,b Capital city Pretoria d	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		94.9ª,b Rand (ZAR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 472.6°	Exchange rate (pe		17.0b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	417 364	346 486	419 016¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.3	4.9℃	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 059.6	6 200.9	7 055.1 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.3	2.5	2.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.6	26.3	27.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.1	71.2	70.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	16.6 ^f	15.5	21.3°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.6	21.4	17.3°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.9	63.1	61.4¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.2	22.9	29.9 f	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.0 / 62.2	51.0 / 65.0	51.9 / 64.7 f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{9,h}	100	130	183 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	101	114¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	82 631	80 264	121 616 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	83 100	85 511	111 880 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 469	- 5 246	9 736 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 422	- 14 944	- 1 789 ^b	
Major trading partners			2	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China 1:	.2 United Stat	es 8.9	Germany 7	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 20).1 India	7.5	United States 7	7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	2.4	0.8a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	62.2	64.8	66.9e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	2.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.4	2.3 a,b	
	2.4 61.3 / 56.1	2.4 66.8 / 60.7	2.3 ^{a,b} 64.2 / 58.6 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)				
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.3 / 56.1	66.8 / 60.7	64.2 / 58.6 a,b 28.6 / 8.7 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1	64.2 / 58.6 a,b 28.6 / 8.7 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.	64.2 / 58.6 a,b 28.6 / 8.7 a,b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 ¹ 35.1 7.8	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2.860.5 / 4.8k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109 106.5 / 109	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109 110.2 / 113	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109 110.2 / 113 33.4	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109 110.2 / 113	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 106.5 / 105 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 880.5 / 4.8k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.5 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 106.5 / 105 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 880.5 / 4.8k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527	64.2 / 58.6 a b 28.6 / 8.7 a b 8 2860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 905 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 106.5 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 e 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.9 e 46.2 n 2023 72.3 e 0.6 e 905 b 14.1 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5. 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 106.5 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 e 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.9 e 46.2 n 2023 72.3 e 0.6 e 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Fefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Fesearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6 313 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 102 106.5 / 105 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100	64.2 / 58.6 a b 28.6 / 8.7 a b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6 313 k 94 k	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2.114.8 / 4.1 229.7 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113 8 074 °	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 106.5 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100 8 904 ° P	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 90.5 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6.313 k 94 k 2 256 p.c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Fourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113 8 074° 30.9	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100 8 904 ° P 32.7	64.2 / 58.6 a b 28.6 / 8.7 a b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 a 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6 313 k 94 k 2 256 p.c 36.5 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 I 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113 8 074° 30.9	66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 108 106.5 / 108 110.2 / 113 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100 8 904 ° P	64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 8 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 1.2 95.4 / 99.4 k 1.4 104.3 / 103.7 k 1.2 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 90.5 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6.313 k 94 k 2 256 p.c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. e 2019. f Estimate. g All urban consumers. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Break in the time series. p Excluding transit.

0.25

0.42

0.25c

South Sudan

Posion Fosters Africa	LIM mambarahin s	lata	14 July 2011
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 10 913 a,b	UN membership of Surface area (km2		658 841¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 19.3a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		98.1 a,b
Capital city Juba	National currency		S. Sudanese Pound (SSP)d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 385.8e	Exchange rate (pe		432.0 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 925	6 231	4 304 f
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.9	- 2.3 f
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 536.4	556.6	400.4 ^f
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.1	4.2	4.0 f
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.4	45.0	52.0 f
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.4	50.9	44.0 f
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	62.1	62.0	62.1 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	15.5	12.8	13.1 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	22.4	25.2	24.8 f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	12.1	12.3	12.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	69.6 / 72.8	69.9 / 71.8	3 71.2 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	332	22 571 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		101	113 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$)g		3 103	522 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)g		635	1 312 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g		2 468	- 791 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 500	- 7 f
Major trading partners			2022
	7.4 Italy	22.3	
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ United Arab Emirates 3	,	22.1	Kenya 12.0
			. , ,
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 5.9	2015	2023 1,5 a,b
rupulation growth rate (average annual %)	0.9		1.30,0
Urban population (% of total population)			10 Qe
Urban population (% of total population)	17.9	18.9	19.9 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	17.9 5.1	18.9 4.4	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	17.9 5.1 5.4	18.9 4.4 4.9	 4,3 a,b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9	 4.3 a,b 3 57.0 / 54.0 a,b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1	 4.3 a,b 57.0 / 54.0 a,b 43.9 / 4.8 a,b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9	 4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5	4.3 a.b 3. 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 3. 882.3 / 7.9 j 2.667.7 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8	4.3 a,b 57.0 / 54.0 a,b 43.9 / 4.8 a,b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a,b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 	 4.3ab 3 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 9 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 ab 5.3 k j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 	 4.3ab 3 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 9 882.3 / 7.9i 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3kj -0.01
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5	 4.3 a.b 9 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 i 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k i -0.0 i 1.6 m
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3	4.3 a.b 9 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 9 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j -0.0 l 1.6 m
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0	4.3 a.b 9 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k j -0.0 l 1.6 m 3 /
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.8 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0	4.3a,b 3.57.0 / 54.0a,b 43.9 / 4.8a,b 3.882.3 / 7.9i 2.667.7 b 60.7a,b 5.3 ki -0.0! 1.6 m 3 / 3 / 6.5 / 11.6 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1 n	4.3a,b 4.3a,b 4.3 4.8a,b 9. 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a,b 5.3 k,j -0.0 l 1.6 m 3 / 9 / 6.5 / 11.6 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 41.7 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1° 26.5	4.3a,b 4.3a,b 4.3.9 4.8a,b 9 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a,b 5.3 k j -0.0 l 1.6 m 8 / 0.5 / 11.6 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) h Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 41.1 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1 ⁿ 26.5	4.3ab 4.3ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 9. 882.3 / 7.9j 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3kj -0.01 1.6m 3 / 6.5 / 11.6j 32.4°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) g	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1n 26.5 2015 3.0	4.3ab 4.3ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 9 882.3 / 7.9i 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3ki -0.0! 1.6m 3 / 6.5 / 11.6! 32.4° 2023 6.5i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) g Threatened species (number)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.5 2058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1 n 26.5 2015 3.0 42	4.3ab 4.3ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 3 882.3 / 7.9i 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3ki -0.0! 1.6m 3 / 6.5 / 11.6! 32.40 2023 6.5i 68b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 41.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1n 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7	4.3ab 4.3ab 4.3ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 882.3 / 7.9i 2.667.7b 60.7ab 5.3kj -0.0! 1.6m 3 / 6.5 / 11.6! 32.40 2023 6.51 68b 11.3j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 41.1 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7 2.1 / 0.2	4.3a,b 4.3a,b 4.3 9 / 4.8a,b 43.9 / 4.8a,b 6 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a,b 5.3 k; -0.0 l 1.6 m 8 / 6.5 / 11.6 l 32.4 o 2023 6.5 j 68 b 11.3 j 1.8 / 0.2 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) g Threatende species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 41.7 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7 2.1 / 0.2 321	4.3a.b 4.3a.b 4.3.9 / 4.8a.b 9 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7a.b 5.3k j -0.0 l 1.6 m 8 / 6.5 / 11.6 l 32.4 o 2023 6.5 l 68b 11.3 j 1.8 / 0.2 j 358 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / /	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 41.1 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7 2.1 / 0.2 321 3	4.3ab 4.3ab 4.3 - 4.8ab 3. 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 3. 882.3 / 7.9i 2. 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3ki -0.01 1.6m 3 / 6.5 / 11.6i 32.40 2023 6.5i 68b 11.3i 1.8 / 0.2i 358i 3i
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) g Threatende species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17.9 5.1 5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / 2010	18.9 4.4 4.9 57.2 / 53.5 43.5 / 41.7 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7 2.1 / 0.2 321	4.3a.b 4.3a.b 4.3.9 / 4.8a.b 9 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7a.b 5.3k j -0.0 l 1.6 m 8 / 6.5 / 11.6 l 32.4 o 2023 6.5 l 68b 11.3 j 1.8 / 0.2 j 358 j

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b .2022. c .2017. d South Sudanese Pound. e .2019. f .2021. g Estimate. h .Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j .2020. k .The country did not exist before 2012 (independence from Sudan on July 9, 2011, which corresponds to fiscal year 2011/12, converted in 2012). I .2018. m .2016. n .2012. o .Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Spain

<u> </u>			
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		December 1955
Population (000, 2023) 47 559 a,b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 94.7 a,b,c	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		06 008 d 5,1 a,b,c
Capital city Madrid	National currency		ıro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 6 559.0 e	Exchange rate (pe		gc '
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 420 722	1 195 676	1 427 381 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	3.8	5.5 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 505.4	25 751.5	30 058.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	2.6	3.0	2.9 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	25.2	22.1	22.5 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	72.1	74.9	74.6 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	4.1	4.1 d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.9	14.2 i	20.2 d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.9	76.0	75.8 d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.9	22.1	13.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.7 / 67.2	52.6 / 64.6	52.5 / 62.9 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	107	124¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	117 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	246 265	276 959	424 286 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	315 547	304 708	499 055¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69 282	- 27 750	- 74 769°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 52 250	24 108	7 575 ^c
Major trading partners			2022
has also a section of the real	4.9 Germany		Portugal 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) China	0.5 Germany	9.1	France 8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.4	-~0.0	- 0.1 a,c
111 1 1 10 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	70.4	79.6	80.6e
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	78.4	73.0	00.0 -
Urban population (% of total population) ⁹ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	1.5	0.1	
			 1.3 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b,k	1.5	0.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5 1.4	0.1 1.3	 1.3 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.	 1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1	 1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6	 1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3	 1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 6 103.9 / 102.9 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 0 116.4 / 117.4 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 6 103.9 / 102.9 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 6 103.9 / 102.9 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 6 103.9 / 102.9 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 c 2023 93.9 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 339.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 30.3 9 / 102.9 l 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 0 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop,) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6m 3.2 9.1n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8p 1.4 240 37.1	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 5551 37.1	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Loudition: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 41.1 2015 78.7 q 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l 214.2 / 4.4 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6m 3.2 9.1n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 6 103.9 / 102.9 l 0 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l 214.2 / 4.4 d 1 407 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Growernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) f Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) f	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 1221.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.7 q 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372 106	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 103.9 / 102.9 l 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l 214.2 / 4.4 d 1 407 l 96 l
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115 52 677	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 121.1 / 126.0 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372 106 68 175	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 5 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l 214.2 / 4.4 d 1 407 l 96 l 31 181 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)* Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6m 3.2 9.1n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115 52 677 51.3	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1.372 106 68 175 57.3	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 13.8 / 26.8 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 394.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 0 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l 214.2 / 4.4 d 1 407 l 96 l 31 181 d 57.6 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) b.k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)* Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)* Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6m 3.2 9.1n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4) 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115 52 677 51.3	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12. 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 121.1 / 126.0 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372 106 68 175	1.3 a.c 86.5 / 81.2 a.c 6 6 842.2 / 14.6 l 334.3 c 2.2 a.c 10.7 l 4.6 l 4.2 e 5 103.9 / 102.9 l 5 116.4 / 117.4 l 7 137.9 / 129.3 l 0.6 d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 l 854 c 37.2 l 214.2 / 4.4 d 1 407 l 96 l 31 181 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Break in the time series. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 3 months. r Data include the Canary Islands. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Sri Lanka

			5ri Lanka
Region Southern Asia 21 832 a.b Population (000, 2023) 21 832 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 348.2 a.b Capital city Colombod Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 606.2 a.c	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 65 61 100 f) 92.9ª y Sri La	a,b anka Rupee (LKR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 726	80 604	85 309 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	5.0	3.7¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 744.5	3 777.7	3 918.0¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	9.5	8.8	9.6 ℃
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,h	29.7	29.3	29.5¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	60.9	61.9	60.9¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	30.9	28.7	25.7 i,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.8	25.8	27.9 i,c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.2	45.6	46.3 i,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.5	7.2 i
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.0 / 74.2	35.4 / 73.8	33.0 / 70.3 i
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j,k	110	221 ^{I,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	104	116¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 304	10 440	13 592 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 354	18 967	17 560 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 050	- 8 528	- 3 967 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 075	- 1 883	- 1 083 m
Major trading partners			2022
	5.5 United King	dom 7.4	India 6.7
	6.4 China		ed Arab Emirates 5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.4	0.3 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.9 18.2	0.4 18.3	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) n	0.9 18.2 0.6	0.4 18.3 0.5	0.3 ^{a,b} 18.6 ^e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1	0.3 a,b 18.6 e 2.0 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0	0.3 a,b 18.6 e 2.0 a,b 80.2 / 72.9 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6	0.3 a.b 18.6 e 2.0 a.b 80.2 / 72.9 a.b 22.8 / 16.7 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2	0.3 a.b 18.6 e 2.0 a.b 80.2 / 72.9 a.b 22.8 / 16.7 a.b 40.3 / 0.2 m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3P	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5	0,3 a.b 18.6 e 2,0 a.b 80.2 / 72,9 a.b 22.8 / 16.7 a.b 40.3 / 0.2 m 9,9 b 5,5 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3P 9.7 3.9	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9	0,3 a.b 18.6 e 2,0 a.b 80.2 / 72,9 a.b 22.8 / 16.7 a.b 40.3 / 0.2 m 9,9 b 5,5 a.b 4,1 i.m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3P 9.7 3.9 0.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8	0,3a.b 18.6 ° 2,0a.b 80.2 / 72,9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0,2m 9,9b 5,5a.b 4,1 i.m 1,2°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7	0.3ab 18.6e 2.0ab 80.2 / 72.9ab 22.8 / 16.7ab 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5ab 4.1im 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 r	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Timary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 r 2.3	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 r 2.3 5.8 2015	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 ^t	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 r 2.3 5.8 2015	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 ¹ 0.1	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0r 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 Lu.v 0.1	0.3ab 18.6e 2.0ab 80.2 / 72.9ab 22.8 / 16.7ab 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5ab 4.1i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7ic 0.1q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 1.1 552	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 i.u.v 0.1 580	0.3ab 18.6e 2.0ab 80.2 / 72.9ab 22.8 / 16.7ab 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5ab 4.1i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7i.c 0.1q 820b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 r 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 i.u.v 0.1 580 34.4	0.3ab 18.6e 2.0ab 80.2 / 72.9ab 22.8 / 16.7ab 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5ab 4.1 im 1.2e 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7 i.c 0.1q 820b 34.2m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 i.u.v 0.1 580 34.4 19.6 / 0.9	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1.im 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7 i.c 0.1q 820b 34.2m 22.0 / 1.0m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 96.8 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6 163	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 771.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 7 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 i.u.v 0.1 580 34.4 19.6 / 0.9 159	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7 i.c 0.1q 820b 34.2m 22.0 / 1.0m 151 i.m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy ronduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3p 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 98.2 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 ¹ 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6 163 16	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 71.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 Lu.v 0.1 580 34.4 19.6 / 0.9 159	0.3ab 18.6e 2.0ab 80.2 / 72.9ab 22.8 / 16.7ab 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5ab 4.1i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7ic 0.1q 820b 34.2m 22.0 / 1.0m 151 i.m 19m
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.9 18.2 0.6 2.2 77.6 / 69.2 25.5 / 11.8 39.0 / 0.2 435.3 P 9.7 3.9 0.7 1.7 96.8 / 100.7 96.8 / 100.8 98.2 / 91.7 3.7 5.8 2010 3.9 t 0.1 552 33.5 14.0 / 0.6 163	0.4 18.3 0.5 2.1 79.0 / 771.0 25.0 / 13.6 39.7 / 0.2 51.8 7.5 3.9 0.8 2.1 100.6 / 102.7 97.7 / 99.0 103.9 / 94.0 7 2.3 5.8 2015 15.3 i.u.v 0.1 580 34.4 19.6 / 0.9 159	0.3a.b 18.6e 2.0a.b 80.2 / 72.9a.b 22.8 / 16.7a.b 40.3 / 0.2m 9.9b 5.5a.b 4.1 i.m 1.2c 2.0q 100.3 / 100.3m 101.7 / 101.5m 105.3 / 95.2q 3.4e 5.3s 2023 66.7 i.c 0.1q 820b 34.2m 22.0 / 1.0m 151 i.m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Colombo is the capital and Si Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Colombo k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Index base: 2013–100. m 2020. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p Data as at the end of December. q 2018. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t 2007. u Users in the last 12 months. v Population aged 5 to 69 years. w Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 88.1 / 37.0

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 1.00

83.0 / 38.7 b

90.3 / 37.7

0.57

State of Pal	0011110			
Region	Western Asia 6 025 d	Population (000, 2		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99,6 a,b,c	Pop. density (per Capital city	KIIIZ, 2023) 872.1 Fast.	Jerusalem e
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		oupital orty	Eddt	ooradaioiii
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	9 682	13 972	18 037 d
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	5.8	3.7	7.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 425.1	3 115.6	3 513.6 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	10.6	8.7	8.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{h,i}	21.8	19.2	21.2 ^d
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^h	67.6	72.1	70.4 ^d
Employment in agriculture (%		11.8	8.7	6.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% o		14.1 j	28.7	19.9 j,d
Employment in services & ot		63.5	62.6	61.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of la		21.4	23.0	25.6 j
Labour force participation ra		14.1 / 66.7	18.0 / 70.8	19.2 / 71.6 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	111	117 ^{k,c}
Agricultural production index		102	90	104 ^d
International trade: exports (.,	576	958	1 475 i,c
International trade: imports (3 959	5 225	9 996 j.c
International trade: balance		- 3 383	- 4 268	- 8 520 j.c
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 307	- 1 939	- 2 865 c
Major trading partner	S			2022
Export partners (% of export	s) ^j Israel	36.1 Jordan	5.1 Unit	ed Arab Emirates 1.5
Import partners (% of import	s) ^j Israel	53.1 Türkiye	10.3	China 6.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
			20.0	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)b	2.4	2.4	2.3a,c
Urban population (% of total	population)b	2.4 74.1	2.4 75.4	
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m}	2.4 74.1 2.9	2.4 75.4 3.1	2.3a,c 76.4
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0	2,3 a,c 76.4 l 3,4 a,c
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4	2.3 a.c 76.4 l 3.4 a.c 75.9 / 71.0 a.c
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8	2.3 a.c 76.4 l 3.4 a.c 75.9 / 71.0 a.c 38.8 / 5.5 a.c
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0	2.3°c 76.4°l 3.4°a.c 75.9 / 71.0°a.c 38.8 / 5.5°a.c 272.8 / 5.3°n
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (I International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 900/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Refugees and others of conc In	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0 16.4	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fen Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0 pop.)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4 / 72.4 40.6 / 4.8 273.2 / 6.0 ~0.0 16.4	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ 13.9ac 2.2f
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 01 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ 13.9ac 2.2 ^f 5.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4/92.2	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5	2.3 a.c 76.4 l 3.4 a.c 75.9 / 71.0 a.c 38.8 / 5.5 a.c 272.8 / 5.3 n 13.9 a.c 2.2 f 5.5 d 93.7 / 94.2 d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Lowr. sec. gross et al.	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2) 90.1 / 86.3	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 94.0/89.4	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3n 13.9ac 2.2f 5.5d 93.7 / 94.2d 98.8 / 96.1d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 1) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4/92.2	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5	2.3 a.c 76.4 l 3.4 a.c 75.9 / 71.0 a.c 38.8 / 5.5 a.c 272.8 / 5.3 n 13.9 a.c 2.2 f 5.5 d 93.7 / 94.2 d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (linternational migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expeducation: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross er	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} e per woman) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2) 90.1 / 86.3 85.9 / 70.2	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 94.0/89.4 77.4/59.0	2.3a.c 76.4 ¹ 3.4a.c 75.9 / 71.0a.c 38.8 / 5.5a.c 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ 13.9a.c 2.2f 5.5d 93.7 / 94.2 ^d 98.8 / 96.1 ^d 92.0 / 73.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross education: Upr. sec. gross education longical properties of the proper	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} e (average annual %) ^{b,m} e per woman) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 1000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) erstructure indicators	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2) 90.1 / 86.3 85.9 / 70.2 1.0	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 94.0/89.4 77.4/59.0 1.2	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3n 13.9ac 2.2f 5.5d 93.7 / 94.2d 98.8 / 96.1d 92.0 / 73.5d 0.9d
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} e) per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 tratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1/70.9 42.4/4.3 273.8/6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4/92.2) 90.1/86.3 85.9/70.2 1.0	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 94.0/89.4 77.4/59.0 1.2	2.3a.c 76.4 ¹ 3.4a.c 75.9 / 71.0a.c 38.8 / 5.5a.c 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ 13.9a.c 2.2 f 5.5d 93.7 / 94.2 ^d 98.8 / 96.1 d 92.0 / 73.5 ^d 0.9 ^d 2023
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (lenternational migrant stock (lenternational migrant stock) (lenternatio	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} s per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) err 100 000 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2) 90.1 / 86.3 85.9 / 70.2 1.0 2010 37.4 i 0	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 -0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 94.0/89.4 77.4/59.0 1.2 2015 56.7j	2.3a.c 76.4 ¹ 3.4a.c 75.9 / 71.0a.c 38.8 / 5.5a.c 272.8 / 5.3 ⁿ 13.9a.c 2.2 f 5.5d 93.7 / 94.2 ^d 98.8 / 96.1 d 92.0 / 73.5 ^d 0.9 ^d 2023 70.6 ¹
Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (linternational migrant stock (Refugees and others of conclinfant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expedication: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe	population) ^b e (average annual %) ^{b,m} e) per woman) ^b ales/males, years) ^b 0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b 000/% of total pop.) ^b ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) ^b 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ^p)	2.4 74.1 2.9 4.4 75.1 / 70.9 42.4 / 4.3 273.8 / 6.8 18.6 6.2 90.4 / 92.2) 90.1 / 86.3 85.9 / 70.2 1.0 2010 37.4 0 0.4	2.4 75.4 3.1 4.0 76.4/72.4 40.6/4.8 273.2/6.0 ~0.0 16.4 4.7 97.5/97.5 94.0/89.4 77.4/59.0 1.2 2015 56.7i 0.59	2.3ac 76.4 ¹ 3.4ac 75.9 / 71.0ac 38.8 / 5.5ac 272.8 / 5.3n 13.9ac 2.2f 5.5d 93.7 / 94.2d 98.8 / 96.1d 92.0 / 73.5d 0.9d 2023 70.6 ¹

13

522

17.5

24.44

60.8 / 25.4

16

432 r

19.6

11.94

79.5 / 73.6

66.4 / 37.2

16ⁿ

170 r,n

20.9c

81.5 / 76.4c

74.6 / 54.7°

Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 78.1 / 71.6

^{10.08}d Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including East Jerusalem. c 2022. d 2021. e Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. f 2018. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o Refers to total population. p Excluding business enterprise. q 2013. r Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

Sudan

Region Northern Africa UN membership date 12 November 1956 Population (000, 2023) 46 874 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 26.6 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99 9 a,b Capital city Khartoum National currency Sudanese Pound (SDG) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5 677.9c Exchange rate (per US\$) 578 2b **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 35.867 e GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)d 54 740 83 934 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)d 4 N N 1 e 83 GDP per capita (current US\$)d 1 622.4 2 198.9 785.6 e Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)d 42.6 32 N 19.7e Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)d 14 1 16.3 22 3e Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)d 43.4 51.8 58 Ne Employment in agriculture (% of employed)f 45.9 42 8 40 6e Employment in industry (% of employed)f 147 14 6 e 149 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)f 39 1 42.5 44 Re Unemployment rate (% of labour force)f 15.1 17.4 18.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)f 28.3 / 70.4 28.4 / 69.3 29.5 / 68.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)f 55 732 b 100 350 92 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 115e 5 588 3 102 f,b International trade: exports (million current US\$)9 International trade: imports (million current US\$)9 8 413 16 828 f,b International trade: balance (million current US\$)9 - 2 826 - 13 726 f,b - 1 725 - 5 461 - 4 443b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports)f China 12 / United Arab Emirates 50.1 Italy 76 Import partners (% of imports)f China 17.8 United Arab Emirates 16.5 Saudi Arabia 15.0 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 2.6a,b Population growth rate (average annual %) 2 0 3 1 34.9c Urban population (% of total population) 33.1 33.9 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)h 23 28 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 5.0 49 л л a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 65.5 / 60.7 67.3 / 62.1 68.2 / 63.0 a,b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old. %) 42.1 / 4.1 42.0 / 4.9 40.9 / 5.5a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)i 618.7 / 1.8 620.5 / 1.6 1 379.1 / 3.1 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 951 5k 2 767.9 4 181.3b 37.5a,b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 50.7 45.3 Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) I,n 5.1 m 7.3 3.0 f,o,j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.3p 0.4 0.39 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2 01 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 678/756 698/764 76.1 / 81.7 s Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 50.5 / 61.5 52.3 / 56.9 54.4 / 56.4s Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 31.5 / 34.0 40.3 / 38.2 40.6 / 37.6s Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 243 27.7c 2010 2015 2023 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 87t 28 4 f.i 0.2 f,u,v Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 172b 112 123 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) 905 1 9.8j CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 17.4 / 0.3 19.2 / 0.4 21.2 / 0.4 j Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 461 405 13 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) w 195 7/11 236 s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 9.1 17.8b

2 94

1 17

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

11.74e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2019. d Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1)988 SNA). e 2021, f Estimate. g Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m Including South Sudan. n Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. o Data are based on SHA2011. p 2008. q 2017. r 2009. z 2018. t 2007. u Overestimated or based on overestimated data. v 2005. w Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Suriname			
Region South America 618 a.b	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence Exchange rate (pr	2) 16 100 f) 99 y St	December 1975 3820° 3.1°a.b urinam Dollar (SRD) .8 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 482	5 126	3 224 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 2.6	- 2.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 207.3	8 907.8	5 259.3 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)f	10.7	11.39	9.4 g,c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	39.2	29.6	37.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.1	59.1	53.0 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	7.2	7.3	7.9¢
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	24.8	27.1	26.7 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	68.2	65.6	65.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.2	8.2 h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	40.7 / 64.8	44.4 / 66.8	46.0 / 65.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	139	965b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	88 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 026	1 814	2 579 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 397	1 904	1 803 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	628	- 90	776 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	651	- 786	67 b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Switzerland 44	.6 United Arab Er	nirates 23.2h	Belgium 5.0 ^h
Import partners (% of imports) United States 24	.5 Netherlan	ds 14.0	Trinidad and Tobago 13.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.006
i opulation growth rate (average annual 70)	1.1	1.0	0.8a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	66.3	66.1	66.1 j
Urban population (% of total population)	66.3	66.1	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	66.3 1.0	66.1 0.9	66.1 j
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	66.3 1.0 2.6	66.1 0.9 2.5	66.1 j 2.3 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6	66.1 j 2.3 ^{a,b} 73.6 / 67.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) I m	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l/m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h/q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 -0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 -0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) kq Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7' 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 -0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Lm Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Lm Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7' 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2. 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 -0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2. 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b 97.4 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 -0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2.100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b 97.4 n 2.6 / 4.4 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) km Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) kg Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.50.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3 43	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 45	66.1j 2.3a.b 73.6 / 67.2a.b 26.2 / 11.4a.b 47.8 / 8.1n 2.5b 16.1a.b 6.8n 0.8e 4.0c 2.100.2 / 101.2c 96.2 / 83.9c 53.1 / 37.1c 5.7c 29.4t 2023 65.9h.c 129b 97.4n 2.6 / 4.4n 43n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) i.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 ' 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3 43 73	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 45 75	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2. 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b 97.4 n 2.6 / 4.4 n 4.3 n 74 n
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Iourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 ~0.0° 20.5 4.7 P 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3 43 73 205	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 45 75 228	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b 97.4 n 2.6 / 4.4 n 43 n 74 n 278 u
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) l.m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) h.q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0° 20.5 4.7 p 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3 43 73 205 51.2	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 -0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 45 75 228 51.2	66.1 i 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b 97.4 n 2.6 / 4.4 n 43 n 74 n 278 u 51.2 b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Iourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	66.3 1.0 2.6 73.6 / 66.5 29.9 / 8.6 39.7 / 7.5 -0.0° 20.5 4.7 p 0.7 r 113.8 / 114.2 90.2 / 80.5 67.7 / 37.8 8.1 s 25.5 2010 31.6 65 98.1 1.8 / 3.3 43 73 205 51.2	66.1 0.9 2.5 74.2 / 67.6 28.5 / 9.5 43.1 / 7.7 ~0.0 18.1 5.8 P 1.0 5.5 116.4 / 115.2 104.7 / 89.2 66.9 / 36.8 5.9 11.8 2015 42.8 h 76 97.8 2.7 / 4.8 45 75 228	66.1 j 2.3 a.b 73.6 / 67.2 a.b 26.2 / 11.4 a.b 47.8 / 8.1 n 2.5 b 16.1 a.b 6.8 n 0.8 e 4.0 c 2 100.2 / 101.2 c 96.2 / 83.9 c 53.1 / 37.1 c 5.7 c 29.4 t 2023 65.9 h.c 129 b 97.4 n 2.6 / 4.4 n 43 n 74 n 278 u

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugeds. m 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2009. s 2008. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2017.

2.36

0.31

1.16c

Sweden

				<u> </u>	
Region Northern Europe	UN membership		19 November 1946		
Population (000, 2023) 10 549 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 25.9 a.b	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		438 574¢ 101.6ª,b		
Capital city Stockholm			Swedish Krona (SEK)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 608.0 d,e	Exchange rate (pe		10.4b		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	495 813	505 104	635 664 c		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.5	5.1 ^c		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 848.7	51 283.0	60 729.7 c		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	1.9	1.6	1.5¢		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	26.9	24.9	25.5¢		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	71.2	73.4	73.0 c		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.1	0.1 i	0.1 ^{i,c}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.9	18.3	18.1 ^c		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	79.6	79.9¢		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	7.4	7.5 [†]		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	59.0 / 67.5	60.6 / 67.3	8 61.5 / 67.7		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	123 b		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	102	96€		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	158 411	140 001	197 575 ^b		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	148 788	138 361	202 093 b		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 622	1 641	- 4 518 b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29 196	16 159	25 015 ^b		
Major trading partners				2022	
	.1 Norway	10.9		9.2	
	i.3 Norway	11.7		10.5	
				10.5	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.0	0.6a,b		
Urban population (% of total population)	85.1	86.6	87.7 e		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.1			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.7 a,b		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.5 / 79.5	84.0 / 80.3			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.6 / 24.9	17.4 / 25.3			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 337.2 / 14.2	1 602.5 / 1	·		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	110.81	225.5	315.1 b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6	2.4	1.8a,b		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	10.8	11.3°		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.2	7.1 k		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.4	7.6e		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.7	125.5 / 12			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 96.4	118.6 / 11			
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.5	179.1 / 14			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.1	1.1°		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	46.4	43.6	46.4 ^m		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0 n	90.6	88.3¢		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ⁱ	3.20	3.5 k		
Threatened species (number)	29	36	117 ^b		
Forested area (% of land area)	68.9	68.7	68.7 k		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	48.4 / 5.0	39.4 / 3.8	35.6 / 3.2 c		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 343	1 398	1 411 ^k		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	224	186	176 ^k		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 183	6 482	2 990 ፡		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)					
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	56.5 95.9 / 91.4	58.0 96.0 / 91.6	59.2 ^b 96.0 / 91.8 ^b		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. b Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 75 years. o The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^p 1.10

1.60c

2.05

Switzerland

SWILZELIALIU				
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2023) 8 740 a,b	UN membership Surface area (kn		10 September 2002 41 291 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 218.6 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		98.6 a,b	
Capital city Bern Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 426.0d	National current Exchange rate (p		Swiss Franc (CHF) 0.9 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	603 434	702 150	812 867 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.7	3.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	77 141.5	84 782.9	93 525.4¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	0.7	0.6	0.6¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e.g	25.8	25.3	26.4c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	73.5	74.1	73.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.5	3.4	2.2¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.5 ^h	19.7 h	19.9¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.0	75.8	78.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.8	4.2 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.0 / 74.3	62.3 / 74.	2 62.2 / 72.3 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	98	102 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	95¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	195 609	291 959	400 057 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	176 281	253 152	356 235 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	19 329	38 807	43 822 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	78 050	61 631	81 459 ^b	
Major trading partners			202	22
	6.3 German	ıv 13.3		
	9.5 United Sta	,		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	_
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6	73.7	73.8d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.2	***	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.5 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.4 / 80.0	84.9 / 80.	7 85.9 / 82.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 22.7	14.9 / 23.	5 15.0 / 25.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 075.2 / 26.6	2 258.2 /	27.2 2 491.2 / 28.8 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.91	86.6	121.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.9	4.0	3.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.9	11.0	11.8 ^k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.2	4.4°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.0	5.1 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.6 / 103.1	104.0 / 10	04.3 105.8 / 106.5 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	111.5 / 108.6	106.0 / 10	06.7 105.1 / 105.7 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 89.5	95.3 / 100).8 95.9 / 105.0 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	0.5°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.0	30.5	41.7 m	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	83.9 n,o	87.5	95.6 p,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.79	3.1	3.2 d	
Threatened species (number)	45	62	171 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	31.2	31.7	32.1 k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.2 / 5.5	38.3 / 4.5	33.8 / 3.8 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	516	495	519 ^k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	139	122	112 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 628 r	9 305 r	4 390 s,c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.6	37.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	99.8 / 95.5	99.9 / 97.	4 99.9 / 99.6 b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	4.01	0.94	0.50°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. L Sackulated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 14 years and over. o Users in the last 6 months. p Population aged 15 to 88 years. q 2008. r Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments). s All collective tourism establishments. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

	Әуп	all Ale	an vehaniic
Region	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 18 100 f) 10 7 Sy	l October 1945 35 180 ^c 10.3 ^{a,b} vrian Pound (SYP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 353.6 d,e	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 3	000.0 f,b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 465	19 967	19 719¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 3.2	- 2.9°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 706.9	1 039.6	924.7¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	19.7	20.7	20.6 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	30.7	30.0	30.1 c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.6	49.3	49.3¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	14.8	14.2 ^h	12.5 h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)h	33.7	22.3	22.2 c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.6	63.5 ^h	65.4 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	8.7 h	9.5 h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	13.0 / 72.3	15.9 / 72.5 h	17.1 / 72.6 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	449	896 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	126	108	103¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 353	1 688 h	4 514 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 562	3 206 ^h	5 846 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 209	- 1 518 ^h	- 1 332 ^{h,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 367		
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Saudi Arabia 3	5.1 Türkiye	20.6	Lebanon 9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Türkiye 3	8.5 Russian Feder	ration 11.9 l	Jnited Arab Emirates 10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	- 3.0	4.8 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.3 55.6	- 3.0 52.2	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 55.6 3.4	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6	4.8 a.b 54.8 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0	4,8a,b 54.8e 2,7a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6	4,8a,b 54.8e 2,7a,b 76.1 / 68.7a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3	4,8 a,b 54,8 a 2,7 a,b 76,1 / 68,7 a,b 31,4 / 7,2 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k}	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6	4.8 a.b 54.8 e 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5	4.8a.b 54.8e 2.7a.b 76.1 / 68.7a.b 31.4 / 7.2a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1	4.8ab 54.8e 2.7ab 76.1 / 68.7ab 31.4 / 7.2ab 868.7 / 5.01 7 070.6b 16.3ab
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0°	4.8 a.b 54.8 e 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4 P	4.8 a.b 54.8 e 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7/71.4 36.4/5.2 1783.6/8.3 1308.1 ^m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 ^r	- 3.0 52.2 - 3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4 P	4,8 a.b 54.8 e 2,7 a.b 76,1 / 68,7 a.b 31,4 / 7,2 a.b 868,7 / 5,0 7,070,6 b 16,3 a.b 1,2 q
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1°	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7.070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3°	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7.070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1°	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7.070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 4 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1.783.6 / 8.3 1.308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 	4.8 a.b 54.8 e 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.). Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 	4.8 a.b 54.8 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 12.4	4.8 a.b 54.8 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1.783.6 / 8.3 1.308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 12.4 2015 30.0°	4.8 a.b 54.8 e
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7 	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 12.4 2015 30.0h -0.0 u.v	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b 10.8 t 2023 35.8 b.l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.3 55.6 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7 	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 12.4 2015 30.0h -0.0uv 108	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7.070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b 1.0.8 l 2023 35.8 h.l 174 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 ^m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 80.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 12.4 2015 30.0h -0.0uv 108 2.8	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7.070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b 10.8 l 2023 35.8 h.l 174 b 2.8 l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7 / 2.7	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4 P 80.2 / 83.1 s 63.0 / 65.3 s 33.7 / 30.5 s 12.4 2015 30.0 h -0.0 u.v 108 2.8 2.8 2.9 2.9	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b 10.8 t 2023 35.8 b.l 174 b 2.8 l 22.5 / 1.3 l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7 / 2.7 1 165	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4P 80.2 / 83.1° 63.0 / 65.3° 33.7 / 30.5° 12.4 2015 30.0° -0.0° 108 2.8 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.9 2.9 3.0°	4.8 a.b 54.8 e 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b 10.8 t 2023 35.8 b.l 174 b 2.8 l 22.5 / 1.3 l 191 l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 55.6 3.4 3.4 76.7 / 71.4 36.4 / 5.2 1 783.6 / 8.3 1 308.1 m 15.9 3.3 1.4 5.1 r 114.7 / 118.8 90.6 / 92.0 38.8 / 35.8 2.1 12.4 2010 20.7 78 2.7 57.7 / 2.7	-3.0 52.2 -3.6 3.0 70.4 / 60.6 41.1 / 6.3 835.7 / 4.6 7 946.5 25.1 3.0° 1.4 P 80.2 / 83.1 s 63.0 / 65.3 s 33.7 / 30.5 s 12.4 2015 30.0 h -0.0 u.v 108 2.8 2.8 2.9 2.9	4.8 a.b 54.8 a.c 2.7 a.b 76.1 / 68.7 a.b 31.4 / 7.2 a.b 868.7 / 5.0 l 7 070.6 b 16.3 a.b 1.2 q 101.9 / 103.2 b 85.1 / 78.5 b 50.8 / 42.9 b 10.8 t 2023 35.8 b.l 174 b 2.8 l 22.5 / 1.3 l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2012. p 2014. q 2016. r 2009. s 2013. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding business enterprise. v Excluding private non-profit. w Including Iraqi nationals. x 2011. y 2018.

0.06

0.0

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Tajikistan

iajikistan			
Region Central Asia Population (000, 2023) 9953 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 69.6 a.b Capital city Dushanbe	UN membership of Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 141 4 00 f) 101.3	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 893.8d	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 642	8 271	8 746°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.0	9.2¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	740.3	970.4	897.1¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	21.8	23.9	26.8 f,c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	27.9	30.8	29.1 g,c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	50.3	45.3	44.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	52.3	47.3	42.6°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	15.8	17.8	20.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) h	31.9	34.9	37.4c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)h	10.9	7.6	8.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	29.4 / 55.9	31.9 / 53.1	31.1 / 50.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹ Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	140 110	225 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	1 206	891	1 491 b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	2 659	3 435	5 596 b
International trade: Imports (Infinior current US\$) ^h	- 1 453	- 2 544	- 4 105 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 581	- 477	1 635 b
	001	.,,	
Major trading partners			2022
	1.4 Switzerlar).4 Kazakhsta		Türkiye 15.7 China 16.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.4	1.9a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	26.5	26.7	27.3 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.5	3.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.4 / 65.4	71.9 / 67.0	73.5 / 69.2 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.8 / 4.6	36.6 / 4.9	36.3 / 6.2 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	279.8 / 3.7	275.1 / 3.3	276.0 / 2.91
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.1 ^m	11.9	16.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	36.5	32.1	23.4 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.9	8.21
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.7 ⁿ	 E.70
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.7	5.0 97.1 / 98.1	5.7¢ 100.3 / 101.4°
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.3 / 98.0	97.6 / 101.3	97.3 / 100.0 0
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.8 / 71.0	58.5 / 77.7 P	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	1.69	0.91
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	16.9	27.0r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	11.6	19.0	22.00
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) s,t	0.1	0.1	0.1
Threatened species (number)	40	41	59b
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9	3.0	3.1
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 0.3	4.3 / 0.5	7.4 / 0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	115	131 h	1551
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	20	21
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	160	414	296¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	16.8	16.8 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 57.4	/ 58.4	/ 59.3 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.57	4.41	5.21 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2014. o 2017. p 2013. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding business enterprise.

Thailand

Capital city	South-eastern Asia 71 697 a,b 140.3 a,b Bangkok 10 350.2 d	UN mem Surface a Sex ratio National Exchange	area (km2 (m per 1 currency	2) 51: 00 f) 94: Ba	December 1946 3 140° 3 a,b ht (THB) 6 b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	341 105		401 296	505 982 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o		7.5		3.1	1.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 996.4		5 708.8	7 066.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	ross Value Added) e,f,g	10.5		8.9	8.5¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		39.9		36.2	34.8°	
Economy: Services and other		49.6		54.9	56.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (%		38.2		32.3	31.6°	
Employment in industry (% of		20.7		18.0 i	22.5°	
Employment in services & oth	ner sectors (% employed)	41.2		43.9	45.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		0.6		0.6	0.8 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate	e (female/male pop. %)	63.7 / 80	.0	61.1 / 77.9	57.9 / 74.0 i	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20)10=100) ^j	100		110	121 b	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	90		97	100°	
International trade: exports (n	nillion current US\$)	195 312		214 309	283 912 i,b	
International trade: imports (r	million current US\$)	182 393		202 642	305 288 i,b	
International trade: balance (r	million current US\$)	12 918		11 667	- 21 376 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	11 486		27 753	- 17 230 ^b	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports		15.5	China	13.7	Japan	9.2
Import partners (% of imports		24.8	Japan	13.7	United States	5.4
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	ige annual %)	0.6		0.4	0.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total		43.9		47.7	50.7 d	
Urban population growth rate		3.7		2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.6		1.5	1,3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	iles/males, years)	80.4 / 72	.1	82.0 / 73.5	83.9 / 75.5 a,b	
Population age distribution (0		19.3 / 13	.2	17.4 / 16.3	15.5 / 22.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (0	00/% of total pop.)	3 234.4 /	4.8	3 470.2 / 5.1	3 632.5 / 5.2 m	1
Refugees and others of conce	ern to the UNHCR (000)	649.4n		625.3	663.9b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	0 live births)	11.6		9.2	7.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	3.4		3.9 P	4.4 p,m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.4		0.5	0.9 m	
Education: Government exper	nditure (% of GDP)	3.5		3.9	3.0 ℃	
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 97	.4	97.6 / 103.5	101.3 / 102.11)
Education: Lowr. sec. gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	.) 97.7 / 97	.3	116.1 / 125.7	111.1 / 99.4 ^b	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.5 / 62	.4	120.2 / 120.3	96.0 / 95.3 b	
Intentional homicide rate (per	· 100 000 pop.)	5.4		4.89		
Seats held by women in the N	National Parliament (%)	13.3		6.1	16.6 r	
Environment and infras	structure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet		22.4		39.3s	85.3°	
Research & Development exp		0.2 ^t		0.6	1.3 ^m	
Threatened species (number)	ionartaro (70 or obr)	477		595	802 b	
Forested area (% of land area	1)	39.3		39.3	38.9m	
CO2 emission estimates (milli		226.7 / 3	.3	253.4 / 3.6	247.9 / 3.5 m	
Energy production, primary (P		2 928		3 131	2 598 m	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		72		81	73 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation		15 936		29 923	428¢	
Important sites for terrestrial				67.6	68.0 b	
Pop. using safely managed sa		25.9 / 20	.0	27.7 / 21.1	30.0 / 22.2 b	
Net Official Development Ass				0.02 u	0.02°	
Net Official Development Ass		- 0.01		0.02	0.03 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e At producers' prices. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. p Data revision. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 6 years and over. t 2009. u 2014.

Timor-Leste

IIIII0I-reste				
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 1 341 a.b	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 149		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 90.2 a,b Capital city Dili Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 281.1 d	National currency		Dollar (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	882	1 594	2 004 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.6	2.8	1.5¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	810.1	1 322.3	1 517.2c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	24.7	17.8	15.8¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	8.8	18.4	24.3°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)e	66.5	63.8	59.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)h	48.5	47.2	41.6°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.3	9.9 h	14.4 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)h	42.2	42.9	43.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	4.5 h	4.8 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	62.1 / 73.1	61.5 / 72.7	61.7 / 72.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	143	146 i	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	115	104	87¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)h	42	45	322 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)h	246	578	1 427 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)h	- 205	- 533	- 1 105 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 671	225	1 022¢	
Major trading partners				2022
Provide the control of the control o	7.4 Japan	23.6	Malaysia	10.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Indonesia 33	3.6 China	31.1	Singapore	9.9
			0.	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.2	2015 1.6	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	1.6	1.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.2 27.7	1.6 29.5	1.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2 27.7 2.8	1.6 29.5 3.5	1.4 ^{a,b} 30.9 ⁱ	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9	1.4a,b 30.9i 3.0a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9	30.9i 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6i ~0.0i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8	30.9i 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6i ~0.0i 30.9 a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 °	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i ~0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 l 0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 l 5.5 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9/65.5 39.0/7.9 8.5/0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6/129.8	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 30.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 30.a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 30.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1	1.4 a b 30.9 i 30 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i ~0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2	1.4 a.b 30.9 i 30.a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5	1.4 a b 30.9 i 3.0 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n i 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 o	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015	1.4 a b 30.9 i 30 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i ~0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 o 2023 39.5 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 6.7.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.10.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 8.8,9/65.5 39.0/7.9 8.5/0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6/129.8 85.0/80.6 62.5/59.2 4.1 38.5 2015	1.4 a b 30.9 i 3.0 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 o 2023 39.5 c 59 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 3.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4	1.4 a b 30.9 i 3.0 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n.i 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 c 2023 39.5 c 59 b 61.9 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.10.0m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9 318	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 3.9.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 281	1.4 a b 30.9 i 3.0 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 c 2023 39.5 c 59 b 61.9 i 197 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.10.0m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9 318 4	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 281 6	1.4 a b 30.9 i 3.0 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 c 2023 39.5 c 59 b 61.9 i 197 i 7 i	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.2 27.7 2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.10.0m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9 318	1.6 29.5 3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 3.9.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.8 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 281	1.4 a b 30.9 i 3.0 a b 70.8 / 67.4 a b 34.7 / 7.3 a b 8.4 / 0.6 i -0.0 i 30.9 a b 9.9 n l 0.8 i 5.5 c 109.6 / 111.8 i 99.2 / 92.1 i 83.1 / 73.0 i 40.0 c 2023 39.5 c 59 b 61.9 i 197 i	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

8.72

7.60

10.74¢

Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 8 849 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 162.7 a.b	S	IN membership da Jurface area (km2) ex ratio (m per 10	56 78		
Capital city Lomé Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 785.3 e	N	lational currency xchange rate (per	CFA I	Franc, BCEAO (XOF) d
Economic indicators	2	010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current l	US\$) 4	742	5 751	8 160 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price	s) 5	.9	5.5	5.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7	21.5	769.6	943.9¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde		2.9	20.8	21.1 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)9		2.1	25.1	22.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV		5.0	54.1	56.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		9.9	36.4	30.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹		8.0	18.7	20.4c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% en		2.1	37.2	48.7¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		.41	2.2	4.01	
Labour force participation rate (female/male p		5.3 / 61.6	55.6 / 60.9	56.4 / 59.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		00	111	115j	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100		-	97	112¢	
International trade: exports (million current US		41	792	1 348b	
International trade: imports (million current US		350	1 877	2 769b	
International trade: balance (million current US Balance of payments, current account (million		609 200	- 1 085 - 461	- 1 421 ^b - 21 j	
	US\$) -	200	- 401		
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) India		Burkina Fas			9.4
Import partners (% of imports) China	a 19.8	France	8.9	India	6.1
Social indicators	2	010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2	.7	2.5	2.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	3	7.5	40.1	42.2 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual	l%) ^k 4	.0	4.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5	.0	4.6	4.2 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years	s) 5	7.4 / 57.2	59.6 / 59.2	62.2 / 60.9 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of		1.8 / 4.6	41.4 / 4.7		
				40.0 / 5.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total po	p.) ^{I,m} 2	55.6 / 4.0	277.4 / 3.8	279.9 / 3.4 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF	p.) ^{I,m} 2 R (000) 1	4.2 n	277.4 / 3.8 22.6	279.9 / 3.4 j 11.2 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	p.) ^{I,m} 2 R (000) 1	4.2 ⁿ 0.2	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4	279.9 / 3.4 ^j 11.2 ^b 43.9 ^{a,b}	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	p.) ^{I,m} 2 R (000) 1 6	4.2 ⁿ 0.2 .5	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0	279.9 / 3.4 j 11.2 b 43.9 a,b 6.0 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	p.) ^{I,m} 2 R (000) 1 6 4	4.2 ⁿ 0.2 .5 .1 P	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0	279.9 / 3.4j 11.2b 43.9a,b 6.0j 0.1c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI	p.) l.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 0 P) 4	4.2 ⁿ 0.2 .5 .1 ^p	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1	279.9 / 3.4j 11.2b 43.9a,b 6.0j 0.1c 4.2c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	p.)l.m 2 R (000) 1 6 4 0 P) 4 100 pop.) 1	4.2 n 0.2 .5 .1 P .1 20.8 / 133.9	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2	279.9 / 3.4j 11.2b 43.9a,b 6.0j 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	p.)l.m 2 R (000) 1 6 4 0 P) 4 100 pop.) 1 er 100 pop.) 4	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 p .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 ^{1,4}	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2 /	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	p.)I.m 2 R (000) 1 R (1000) 1 R (1000) 1 R (1000) 1	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 ^{1.4} 7.2 / 41.1 ^{1.4}	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2 /	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c 35.3 / 47.6 c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame	P)	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.4 7.2 / 41.1 i.4 1.1	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2 / 17.6	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c 35.3 / 47.6 c 19.8 f	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind	P) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2	4.2°n 0.2 .5 .1°P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.9 7.2 / 41.1 i.9 1.1	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2 / 17.6 2015	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c 35.3 / 47.6 c 19.8 r	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita	P) Lm 2 (000) 1 (000)	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.q 7.2 / 41.1 i.q 1.1 010	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2 / 17.6 2015 7.1	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c 35.3 / 47.6 c 19.8 f	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of G	P) 1.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 4 100 pop.) 1 1 2 r 100 pop.) 4 1 100 pop.) 1 2 r 100 pop.) 1 2 r 100 pop.) 1 2 r 100 pop.) 3 2 r 100 pop.) 3 2 r 100 pop.) 1 2 r 100 p	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i q 7.2 / 41.1 i q 1.1 20.00 .0	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu	279.9 / 3.41 11.2b 43.9ab 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GI Ihreatened species (number)	P) I.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 icators 2 10P) 3 10P) 5	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1.P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i q 7.2 / 41.1 i q 1.1 2010 .0 .2	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 ~0.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66	279.9 / 3.4i 11.2b 43.9a.b 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c 129b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gro	P) I.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 4 4 4 100 pop.) 1 1 100 pop.) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1p .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.q 7.2 / 41.1 i.q 1.1 0010 .0 .2 4	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66 22.5	279.9 / 3.4i 11.2b 43.9a.b 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c 129b 22.2i	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GThreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per	P) Lm 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1p .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.4 7.2 / 41.1 i.4 1.1 010 .0 .2 4 2.8 .5 / 0.3	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.00.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66 22.5 1.5/0.1	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c 35.3 / 47.6 c 19.8 r 2023 35.0 c 129 b 22.2 i 2.1 / 0.2 i	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GThreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	P) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1p .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.q 7.2 / 41.1 i.q 1.1 0010 .0 .2 4 2.8 .5 / 0.3	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.00.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66 22.5 1.5/0.1	279.9 / 3.4 ¹ 11.2 ^b 43.9 a.b 6.0 ¹ 0.1 ^c 4.2 ^c 122.0 / 126.4 ^c 72.8 / 86.6 ^c 35.3 / 47.6 ^c 19.8 ^r 2023 35.0 ^c 129 ^b 22.2 ⁱ 2.1 / 0.2 ⁱ 126 ⁱ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GThreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	P) Lm 2 (000) 1 (000)	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1p .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.q 7.2 / 41.1 i.q 1.1 0010 .0 .2 4 2.8 .5 / 0.3 9 0	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.00.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 tu 66 22.5 1.5/0.1 112 17	279.9 / 3.4 i 11.2 b 43.9 a.b 6.0 i 0.1 c 4.2 c 122.0 / 126.4 c 72.8 / 86.6 c 35.3 / 47.6 c 19.8 r 2023 35.0 c 129 b 22.2 i 2.1 / 0.2 i 126 i 18 i	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GThreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000	P) Lm 2 R (000) 1 R (000)	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 lq 7.2 / 41.1 lq 1.1 0010 .0 .2 4 2.8 .5 / 0.3 9 0 02	277.4 / 3.8 22.6 52.4 5.00.0 5.1 124.9 / 131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3 tu 66 22.5 1.5 / 0.1 112 17 273v	279.9 / 3.4i 11.2b 43.9a.b 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c 129b 22.2i 2.1 / 0.2i 126i 18i 482×i	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GThreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prot	P) I.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 icators 2 10p) 0 5 7 capita) 2 9 ected (%) 7	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i/4 7.2 / 41.1 i/9 1.1 0010 .0 .2 4 2.8 .5 / 0.3 9 0 02 9.5	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66 22.5 1.5/0.1 112 17 273v 79.5	279.9 / 3.4i 11.2b 43.9a.b 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c 129b 22.2i 2.1 / 0.2i 126i 18i 482 vi 79.5b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gr	P) I.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 4 0 P) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 2 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 3 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 100 pop.)	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 .1 .1 .20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i.q 7.2 / 41.1 i.q 1.1 .0010 .0 .2 .4 2.8 .5 / 0.3 9 0 0 0 2 9.5 3.2 / 0.0	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66 22.5 1.5/0.1 112 17 273v 79.5 31.0/6.8	279.9 / 3.4i 11.2b 43.9a.b 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c 129b 22.2i 2.1 / 0.2i 126i 18i 482 vi 79.5b 33.9 / 8.1b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabits Research & Development expenditure (% of GThreatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prot	P) I.m 2 8 (000) 1 6 4 4 100 pop.) 1 er 100 pop.) 4 100 pop.) 1 icators 2 ants) 3 iDP) 5 5 7 c capita) 2 eeted (%) 7 pan/rural, %) 2 rural %) 7	4.2n 0.2 .5 .1 P .1 20.8 / 133.9 1.5 / 72.3 i/4 7.2 / 41.1 i/9 1.1 0010 .0 .2 4 2.8 .5 / 0.3 9 0 02 9.5	277.4/3.8 22.6 52.4 5.0 -0.0 5.1 124.9/131.2/ 17.6 2015 7.1 0.3tu 66 22.5 1.5/0.1 112 17 273v 79.5	279.9 / 3.4i 11.2b 43.9a.b 6.0i 0.1c 4.2c 122.0 / 126.4c 72.8 / 86.6c 35.3 / 47.6c 19.8r 2023 35.0c 129b 22.2i 2.1 / 0.2i 126i 18i 482 vi 79.5b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). c 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j 2020. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2008. q 2007. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding private non-profit. u 2014. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Tokelau

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Polynesi 12 ^d 99,8a,b,c				ion (000, 2 nsity (per k		3) 15	,b,c 5.9a,b,c kelau ^e		
National currency		aland Dollar (N	ZD)		ge rate (pe	r US\$)	1.6			
Economic indicator	s			2010		2015		2	023	
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-20	116=100)		90		103		1′	12 ^d	
International trade: expor	ts (million cu	rrent US\$)f		~0		~0		~() c	
International trade: impor	ts (million cu	rrent US\$)f		1		1		11	3	
International trade: balan	ce (million cı	ırrent US\$) ^f		- 1		- 1		- '	C	
Major trading partn	ers									2022
Export partners (% of exp	orts) ^f	Poland	93	.6	Nigeria	2	.7	Sin	gapore	0.4
Import partners (% of imp	orts) ^f	Samoa	38	.6	Germany	2	1.1	Unite	d States	9.5
Social indicators				2010		2015		2	023	
Population growth rate (a	verage annu	al %) ^a		0.9		- 2.7		1.	1 b,c	
Urban population (% of to	tal populatio	on)		0.0		0.0		0.	09	
Urban population growth	rate (averagi	e annual %) ^h		0.0		0.0				
Fertility rate, total (live bit	rths per won	nan) ^a		3.3		3.0		2.	7 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/male	es, years) ^a		74.6 / 7	2.8	75.3 / 7	3.8	76	6.2 / 74.4 b,c	
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+	years old, %)ª		30.4 / 1	4.6	30.1 / 1	4.6	28	3.5 / 12.9 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of	total pop.) ⁱ		1.1 / 99	9.9	1.2 / 95	5.0	1.	2 / 91.7 j	
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live bir	ths) ^a		7.8		6.0		4.	7 b,c	
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (1	/m per 100 por	o.)	/		/		15	50.0 / 142.4	d
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	s enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 p	oop.)	/		/		17	76.2 / 244.2	d
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pc	p.)	/		/		11	15.2 / 54.3 ^d	
Environment and in	frastructu	re indicato	rs	2010		2015		2	023	
Threatened species (numb	oer)			41		46		6′	С	
Forested area (% of land	area)			0.0		0.0		0.	0 j	
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiver:	sity protected (%)	0.0		0.0		0.	0 c	

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020.

Tonga

			1011	ya
Region Polynesia Population (000, 2023) 107 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 164.4 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 00 f)	14 September 1999 747 ^c 97.8 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Nuku'alofa Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 22.9 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Pa'anga (TOP) 2.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	371	403	472°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	1.2	- 2.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 457.3	3 799.9	4 450.5 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	18.7	19.7	19.9¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) e,g	20.5	18.1	19.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	60.9	62.3	60.6 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	32.8	32.1	30.2 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	27.3	26.1	27.0°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	39.9	41.7	42.5¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	1.5	1.9	2.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)h	43.3 / 68.5	42.8 / 66.8	42.4 / 65.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	110	113 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	130	106	94¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8	15 ^h	27 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	159	208 h	202 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 151	- 193 ^h	- 175 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 87	- 44	- 31 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 27	.0 Australia	16.6	Republic of Korea	12.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Fiji 27	.3 China	21.6	New Zealand	20.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	- 0.5	0.9 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	23.4	23.3	23.1 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.6	3.2 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.4 / 67.6	73.5 / 67.9	74.1 / 68.6 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.6 / 8.2	36.8 / 8.6	34.3 / 9.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / 4.4	4.0 / 3.9	3.7 / 3.5 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 n		~0.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	11.3	10.7	9.2 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	4.8	4.5	5.3 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.5 p	1.0¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			6.6¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 109.4	116.0 / 116		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.0 / 106.5 9	111.6 / 112		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 84.8 9	76.9 / 64.5	67.6 / 55.7 m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.9r	1.0j	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	0.0	7.1 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)h	16.0	38.7	71.6¢	
Threatened species (number)	58	74	120 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	12.4	12.4	12.4 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	15	25 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	47	54	~0 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	26.1	26.1 b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.1	26.1 50.5 / 23.1 25.7 / 37.5	26.1 b 50.8 / 23.1 b 22.3 / 35.0 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I 2016. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2013. q 2006. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Arrivals by air.

Trinidad and Tobago

iiiiiuau aiiu iubayu			
Region Caribbean	UN membership		18 September 1962
Population (000, 2023) 1 531 a,b	Surface area (km		5 127 c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 298.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Port of Spain	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		97.3 ^{a,b} TT Dollar (TTD) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 544.3 e,f	Exchange rate (p		6.7 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 352	26 852	24 460 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 0.8	- 1.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 558.3	18 389.5	16 032.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) g,h	0.7	1.0	1.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	49.9	37.9	43.4c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)h	49.5	61.1	55.6 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8j	3.4	3.0 j.c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	29.9	23.1	26.4c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.4j	68.6	70.6 j,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	2.4	3.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.8 / 72.4	49.5 / 70.9	9 46.9 / 63.1 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	134	147°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	89	90 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 982	10 756	13 223 j,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 480	9 298	6 197 j.b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 502	1 458	7 026 j,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 172	2 057	2 900°
Major trading partners			2022
	41.6 Guyana	6.7	Mexico 4.3
	34.6 China	10.5	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	54.0	53.3	53.2 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.2	55.L
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1,6 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.1 / 69.3	77.9 / 71.	***
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.8 / 10.7	20.4 / 13.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	48.2 / 3.6	50.0 / 3.7	78.8 / 5.6 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.10	0.2	31.6b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	19.9	17.2	15.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	5.1	6.09	7.3 j,n
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	2.5	3.4¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		3.4	3.0 ℃
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 108.0	/	/
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		/	/
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	94.7 / 84.8¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.5	28.8	29.4c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.8	28.6	28.6 s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	48.5 j	65.1 j	79.0°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0	0.1	0.1 ^{t,n}
Threatened species (number)	48	65	164 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	45.3	44.9	44.5 n
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.1 / 15.8	20.7 / 15.0	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 786	1 557	1 226 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	591	546	405 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	388	440	41 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.0	32.0	32.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	***	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. e Data refers to the urban agglomeration. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refer to the Retail Price Index. 1 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2009. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding business enterprise. u Arrivals by air.

Tunisia

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2023) 12 356 a,b	UN membership d Surface area (km2		12 November 1956 163 610c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 79.5 a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		97.5a,b	
Capital city Tunis	National currency		Tunisian Dinar (TND)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 327.8 d,e	Exchange rate (pe	,	3.1 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 051	45 779	46 687¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	2.4	4.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 043.2 8.1 f	3 960.9 9.99	3 807.2¢ 10.9g,¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	31.1 f,h	26.8	24.80	
	60.8	63.3	64.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.9	14.8	13.9 i,c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.3 ⁱ	33.1	34.2 i,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.6	52.1	51.8i,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.0	15.2	16.1 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	24.9 / 69.6	26.1 / 68.9		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i.j	127 i	192b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	115	104°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 427	14 073	18 426 i,b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	22 215	20 223	24 832 i,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	- 5 789	- 6 149	- 6 406 i,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 104	- 3 924	- 2 781°	
	2 101	0 02 1		2000
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) France 24	. ,	18.5		2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ Italy 13	.5 France	11.4	China 1	0.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.1	0.8 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	68.1	69.3 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k	1.5	1.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.3	2.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.6 / 72.6	78.9 / 72.8		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.8 / 9.8	24.2 / 11.2		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m}	43.2 / 0.4	56.5 / 0.5	60.1 / 0.5 ⁿ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 º	1.0	9.5 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.6	14.6	13.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	5.6	6.29	6.3 i,r,n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.3	1.3 s	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	6.2		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 107.4	114.6 / 11		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.6 / 113.5	103.5 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.2 / 67.6	84.9 / 69.1	,	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	3.0 v	4.6 n	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.6	31.3	26.3 w,b	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.8	46.5	79.0 ^{i,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.7 e	
Threatened species (number)	75	83	129 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	4.5	4.5 n	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.8 / 2.2	26.1 / 2.3	25.7 / 2.1 n	
			007.5	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	341	269	207 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	40	37 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	39 7 828	40 5 359	37 ⁿ 2 475 ^c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)× Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39 7 828 26.0	40 5 359 39.8	37 ⁿ 2 475 ^c 39.8 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)* Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	39 7 828 26.0 83.4 / 56.6	40 5 359 39.8 83.6 / 61.0	37 n 2 475 c 39.8 b 77.4 / 67.1 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)× Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39 7 828 26.0	40 5 359 39.8	37 n 2 475 c 39.8 b 77.4 / 67.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Grand Tunis. e 2019. f At factor cost. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Data are based on SHA2011. r Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. s 2017. t 2011. u 2016. v 2012. w Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. x Including nationals residing abroad.

1.25

1.12

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

2.40c

Türkiye

Turkiyo				
Region Western Asia	UN membership		24 October 1945 783 562 c	
Population (000, 2023) 85 341 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 110.9 a.b	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		783 562° 100,4a,b	
Capital city Ankara			Turkish Lira (TRY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5 018.0 d,e	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	18.7 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	776 967	864 314	819 034¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	6.1	11.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 615.0	10 851.9	9 661.2¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g	10.2	7.8	6.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) th	27.8	31.6	34.8¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	62.0	60.6	59.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	23.7	20.4	17.1 i,c	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.1 50.1	27.3	26.5 i,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	10.7	52.3 10.2	56.4 i,c 9.9 i	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	26.9 / 69.5	31.3 / 71.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	20.9 / 09.3 100 i	146 i	542b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	102	120°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	113 883	143 850	254 201 b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	185 544	207 207	363 709b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 71 661	- 63 356	- 109 508b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 620	- 26 625	- 48 751 b	
			2	2022
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) Germany 8.	3 United Stat	tes 6.6		5.4
	s Office Stat 6.2 China	tes 6.6 11.4	- 1	9.4 9.5
	2010	0045		
Social indicators	2010	2015 1.7	2023 0,6 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1./	U.b a,u	
Urban population (9/ of total population)	70.0	72.6	75 G e	
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.6	75.6 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.1	2.4		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1 2.1	2.4	 1.9 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73.	 1.9 ^{a,b} 5 81.5 / 75.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10.	1.9 a,b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a,b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a,b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 /	1.9a,b 5 81.5 / 75,4a,b 6 23.2 / 12.7a,b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3	1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 /	1.9a,b 5 81.5 / 75,4a,b 6 23.2 / 12.7a,b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0	1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8° 15.3 5.0	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1	1.9a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7a.b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9 b 7.7a.b 4.6 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8	 1.9a,b 5 81.5 / 75.4a,b 6 23.2 / 12.7a,b 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7a,b 4.6m 2.0m 3.4m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000)/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1373.7 / 1.9 17.8° 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3	1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 33.4 95.8 / 97.2 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 33.4 95.8 / 97.2 m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 102.9 / 10 2.8	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4 m 199.8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98	1.9ab 5 81.5 / 75.4ab 6 23.2 / 12.7ab 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7ab 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 106.5 / 104.4 m 199.8 99.4 / 107.1 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 102.9 / 10 2.8	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4 m 199.8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2 9.1	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 102.9 / 10 2.8	1.9ab 1.9ab 5 81.5/75.4ab 6 23.2/12.7ab 5.5 6052.7/7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7ab 4.6m 2.0m 3.4m 95.8/97.2m 106.5/104.4m 109.8 99.4/107.1m 2.5c 17.40	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2 9.1	2.4 2.2 79.8/73. 24.6/10. 4 346.2/ 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7/10 100.0/98 102.9/10 2.8 14.4	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 95.5 106.5 / 104.4 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8 P.4	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.74	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4 m 199.8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023 81.4 p.cc	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 2.1 78.2/71.9 26.7/9.5 1 373.7/1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6/102.0 97.3/101.4 67.5/77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8 ^{p.q} 0.8	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 11.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.7 q 0.9	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4 m 19.8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023 81.4 p.r.c 1.1 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Ihreatened species (number)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8 P.4 0.8 150	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 10.0 / 98 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 14.4 2015 53.7 q 0.9 370	1.9ab 1.9ab 5 81.5 / 75.4ab 6 23.2 / 12.7ab 6 052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7ab 4.6m 2.0m 3.4m 95.8 / 97.2m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4m 19.8 99.4 / 107.1m 2.5c 17.4o 2023 81.4p.c 1.1 m 451b 28.9m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.1 2.1 78.2/71.9 26.7/9.5 1373.7/1.9 17.8n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6/102.0 97.3/101.4 67.5/77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8P.9 0.8 150 27.4	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 1985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.79 0.9 370 28.1	1.9ab 1.9ab 5 81.5 / 75.4ab 6 23.2 / 12.7ab 6 052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7ab 4.6m 2.0m 3.4m 95.8 / 97.2m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4m 19.8 99.4 / 107.1m 2.5c 17.4o 2023 81.4p.c 1.1 m 451b 28.9m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6 / 102.0 97.3 / 101.4 67.5 / 77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8 P.4 0.8 150 27.4 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 10.0 / 98 102.7 / 10 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.74 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. 1 317 68	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 5 81.5 / 75.4 a.b 6 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 5.5 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4 m 199.8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 c 2023 81.4 p.c 1.1 m 451 b 28.9 m 1 395.2 / 4.6 c 1 826 m 73 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.1 2.1 78.2/71.9 26.7/9.5 1 373.7/1.9 17.8n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6/102.0 97.3/101.4 67.5/77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 38.8 P.4 0.8 150 27.4 272.3/3.7 1 355	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 1985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 96 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.79 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. 1 317	1.9 a.b 1.9 a.b 2.3.2 / 12.7 a.b 6.23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6.5.5 6.052.7 / 7.2 m 3.967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 95.8 97.2 m 95.8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023 81.4 p.c 1.1 m 451 b 28.9 m 1 395.2 / 4.6 c 1 826 m	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.1 2.1 78.2/71.9 26.7/9.5 1373.7/1.9 17.8n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6/102.0 97.3/101.4 67.5/77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8p.4 0.8 150 27.4 272.3/3.7 1 355 61 31 364 2.3	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4.346.2 / 1.985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.74 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. 1.317 68 39.478 2.3	1.9ab 5 81.5 / 75.4ab 6 23.2 / 12.7ab 6 6052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7ab 46m 2.0m 3.4m 95.8 / 97.2m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4m 19.8 99.4 / 107.1m 2.5c 17.4c 2023 81.4p.cc 1.1m 451b 28.9m 1 395.2 / 4.6c 1 826m 73m 29 925c 2.3b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petaipoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	2.1 2.1 78.2/71.9 26.7/9.5 1 373.7/1.9 17.8n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6/102.0 97.3/101.4 67.5/77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8P-9 0.8 150 27.4 272.3/3.7 1 355 61 31 364 2.3 54.2/58.7	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4 346.2 / 1 1985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.7 q 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. 1317 68 39.478 2.3 63.5 / 67.	1.9ab 1.9ab 5 81.5 / 75.4ab 6 23.2 / 12.7ab 5.5 6.052.7 / 7.2m 3.967.9b 7.7ab 4.6m 2.0m 3.4m 95.8 / 97.2m 8.5 106.5 / 104.4m 99.8 99.4 / 107.1m 2.5c 17.4o 2023 81.4ptc 1.1m 451b 28.9m 1 395.2 / 4.6c 1 826m 73m 29 925c 2.3b 3 78.0 / 81.1b	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) s Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.1 2.1 78.2/71.9 26.7/9.5 1373.7/1.9 17.8n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 100.6/102.0 97.3/101.4 67.5/77.4 4.2 9.1 2010 39.8p.4 0.8 150 27.4 272.3/3.7 1 355 61 31 364 2.3	2.4 2.2 79.8 / 73. 24.6 / 10. 4.346.2 / 1.985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 10 100.0 / 98 102.9 / 10 2.8 14.4 2015 53.74 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4. 1.317 68 39.478 2.3	1.9ab 5 81.5 / 75.4ab 6 23.2 / 12.7ab 6 6052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7ab 46m 2.0m 3.4m 95.8 / 97.2m 3.5 106.5 / 104.4m 19.8 99.4 / 107.1m 2.5c 17.4c 2023 81.4p.cc 1.1m 451b 28.9m 1 395.2 / 4.6c 1 826m 73m 29 925c 2.3b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b. 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Special trade system up to 2012. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugess. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 12 months. r Users in the last 3 months. s Turkish citizens resident abroad are included. t Türkiye reports support to refugees in Türkiye against type of aid C01 "project-type interventions" instead of H02 "indonor refugee costs".

Turkmenistan

					-		
Region Population (000, 2023)				2)	02 March 1992 488 100°		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Ashgabat		Natio	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		98.2ª,b Turkmen. Manat (TMT) 3.5 ^{f,b}	d
	apital city pop. (000, 2023) 828.1 e Exchange rate (per US\$)		2015	2023			
			201				
GDP: Gross domestic produc			22 5	33	36 052	53 954¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		prices)	16.2		3.0	4.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			4 28	5.9	6 252.0	8 507.7¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0			11.5		9.4	11.1¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro			60.0		55.1	44.6 c	
Economy: Services and other	, .		28.5		35.5	44.3¢	
Employment in agriculture (9			31.6		26.9	22.3¢	
Employment in industry (% o			28.5		31.1	34.3 c	
Employment in services & ot		(% employed)9	40.0		42.0	43.5¢	
Unemployment rate (% of la			4.0	1.10.0	4.19	5.49	
Labour force participation ra				/ 48.2	48.4 / 46.2		
Agricultural production index			109		102	116¢	
International trade: exports (.,	3 33		3 670	12 821 b	
International trade: imports (.,	2 40)	2 596	3 160 ^b	
International trade: balance	(million cur	rent US\$) ^g	935		1 074	9 661 b	
Major trading partner	S						2022
Export partners (% of export	s) ^g	China	71.9	Türkiye	6.7	Uzbekistan	5.1
Import partners (% of import	s) ⁹	Türkiye	23.7	China	18.7	Russian Federation	18.2
Social indicators			201	0	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	ane annual	%)	1.7		1.8	1,4a,b	
Urban population (% of total			48.5		50.3	52.0e	
Urban population growth rat			2.0		2.5	32.0*	
Fertility rate, total (live births			2.8		2.9	2.6a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem				/ 64.9	72.2 / 65.4		
Population age distribution (. ,		/ 6.0	30.4 / 6.8	31.1 / 8.8a,b	
International migrant stock (0.0	196.4 / 3.5		
Refugees and others of conc			20.1		7.2	4.5 l,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0			36.8		36.1	32,9 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		10)	3.2		5.1	5.7	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			2.2		2.1 m	0.7	
Education: Government expe		of GDP)			3.0 n	3.1 e	
Education: Primary gross enr			/.		/	114.1 / 116.0	:
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e					/	96.4 / 98.1 j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en					/	80.0 / 81.4 j	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			2.0		1.1		
Seats held by women in the			16.8		25.8	25.90	
Environment and infra	etructur	indicators	201	n	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne			3.0	_	15.0	21.3p	
Threatened species (number	•	mabrantoj	45		49	60 b	
Forested area (% of land are	,		8.8		8.8	8.8j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	,	ns ner canital		/ 11.2	59.8 / 10.7		
Energy production, primary (I		nio por capita)	1 98		3 407	3 255j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			181	_	171	170j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		rs (000)	89				
Important sites for terrestria			14.0		14.0	14.0 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d		, , , , ,		/727	96.4 / 85.1	97.1 / 92.3 b	
Net Official Development As			0.21	1 1 4.1	0.07	0.06e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Turkmenistan New Manat. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I in the absence of official data, the figure reported refers to stateless persons and persons with undetermined nationality identified by UNHCR partner organizations. m 2014. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2017. q 2007.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Turks and Galcus Islan	us				
ion Caribbean Population (000, 2023)			46 a,b,c		
Surface area (km2) 948 ^{d,e} Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 101,4 ^{a,b,c}	Pop. dei Capital		m2, 2023)		
National currency US Dollar (USD)		city city pop. (C	100)	Cockburn Town 0.1 f	
Economic indicators	2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	687		942	943e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0		11.3	2.1 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 103.	9	25 783.3	20 908.6 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.6		0.6	0.5 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4		11.1	18.0 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.9		88.3	81.6 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2 g,h,i				
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.1 g,h,i				
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.0 g,h,i				
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3 h,i				
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16		5	3¢	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	302		410	681 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 286		- 405	- 679¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			154	173 k	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Bahamas	69.3	Togo	17.4		7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United States	75.6	Bahamas	10.1	Dominican Rep.	3.3
Social indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	3.8		5.1	0.8a,c	
Urban population (% of total population)	90.2		92.2	93.41	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.7		2.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.7		1.7	1.7 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) b	79.1 / 7		79.6 / 74.5		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	22.9 / 9		18.8 / 12.		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	17.2 / 5	2.1	22.7 / 63.2		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	 10.5		~0.0 7.2	~0.0° 11,4a,c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.5 p		3.1	3.7¢	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		7 7 n	74.3 / 74.3		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			69.7 / 69.9		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop			87.1 / 67.4		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	., 33.7 / 3 7.09	7.0 1	5.7r		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Threatened species (number)	34		56	930	
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1		11.1	11.10	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0		0	0.0	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^j	137		125	1170	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	281		386	405 e	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 27.9		27.9	27.9°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural	, %) 46.5 /		46.5 /	46.5 / 55.7 c	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/		/	33.3 / 43.9 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). e 2021. f 2001. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Break in the time series. i 2008. j Estimate. k 2018. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o 2020. p 2005. g 2009. r 2014.

Tuvalu

			luvalu
Region Polynesia 11 a.b Pop. Idensity (per km2, 2023) 377.0 a.b Capital city Funafuti Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 7.0 d	ion (000, 2023) 11 a.b Surface area (km2) nsity (per km2, 2023) 377.0 a.b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) city Funafuti National currency		ptember 2000 a,b alian Dollar (AUD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31	36	60°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	10.4	1.7¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 975.9	3 327.6	5 370.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)e	27.3	13.9	9.1 f,c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	5.7	12.4	16.8 ^{g,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	67.0	73.7	74.1 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	101 h	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	109¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	~0	~0	23 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12	12	107 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ¹	- 12	- 12	- 83 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 17	21 c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ Thailand 82	.4 Croatia	9.1	Nigeria 3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Singapore 33	1.5 China	20.7	Japan 16.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	- 0.2	0.8a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	54.8	59.7	63.2j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k	2.9	2.6	***
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.7 / 60.6	68.3 / 60.5	69.4 / 61.1 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.5 / 8.4	31.6 / 8.9	31.7 / 11.1 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.0 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.6	21.5	17.6 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	15.7	13.5	21.5 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.20	0.9 P	1.3 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.4 / 112.69	97.8 / 101.7	89.8 / 93.3 c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	94.8 / 93.3 P	82.6 / 85.3¢
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	71.6 / 42.1 P	66.7 / 51.7¢
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.5	18.4r	0.0
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	6.7	6.2s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	14.6	27.3	71.6°
Threatened species (number)	85	93	106 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 i	0	0 i,m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	11 ¹	12 ^{i,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2	2	~0 c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		10.5 / 5.4	10.5 / 5.4b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	37.4 / 51.3	36.3 / 47.4	34.7 / 42.1 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h 2011. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic profic (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. o 2009. p 2014. q 2006. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

27.27

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

42.87 c

88.66

Uganda

Oganua				
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership o		25 October 1962	
Population (000, 2023) 47 250 a,b	Surface area (km2)		241 550°	
op. density (per km2, 2023) 236.5 ^{a,b} Sex ratio apital city Kampala National			98.1 ^{a,b} Uganda Shilling (UGX)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 137.7 d,e	National currency Exchange rate (pe		3 715.7 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 701	29 297	42 661 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.9	6.1	6.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	949.3	781.7	930.4℃	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f.g	27.3	23.3	25.2¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	26.6	29.4	29.4¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	46.1	47.3	45.3¢	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	71.3	67.8	62.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.4	7.8	9.5℃	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	21.3	24.4	27.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ¹	3.6	2.7	4.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)i	65.4 / 75.0	66.7 / 73.9	67.7 / 72.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		151 j	121 k,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	103	125¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 619	2 267	3 551 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 664	5 528	10 243 i,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 046	- 3 261	- 6 692 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 610	- 1 667	- 3 553 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ United Arab Emirates 44	.5 Kenya	11.2		8.6
	i.4 India	11.6		9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.1	2.8 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	19.4	22.1	24.4 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1	6.1	6.0		
orban population growth rate (average annual 76)	0.1	0.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.1	5.3	4.5 a,b	
			4.5 a,b 65.7 / 61.5 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	6.1	5.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2	5.3 63.0 / 59.1	65.7 / 61.5 a,b 44.8 / 2.9 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7	65.7 / 61.5 a,b 44.8 / 2.9 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2	65.7 / 61.5 ^{a,b} 44.8 / 2.9 ^{a,b} 1 720.3 / 3.8 ⁿ	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1°	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 ⁱ 103.7 / 101	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 /	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 ¹ 103.7 / 101	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1 ° 1.7 1.7 1.22.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5 °	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 /	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1 ° 1.7 1.7 1.22.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5 °	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 /	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 1.7 1.22.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8 31.5	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8 31.5	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b 6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1r 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5¹ 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188 12.7	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1.720.3 / 3.8 n 1.596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1r 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5¹ 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188 12.7	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Formary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n 8.1 / 0.1 n 979 n 28 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1° 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5° 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 i 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.i 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1 720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n 8.1 / 0.1 n 979 n	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1' 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5¹ 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946 72.2	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303 72.2	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b 6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n 8.1 / 0.1 n 979 n 28 n 513 c 72.2 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) [†] Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1 r 1.7 1.2.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5 r 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946 72.2 28.8 / 3.5	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303 72.2 35.6 / 5.7	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n 8.1 / 0.1 n 979 n 28 n 513 c 72.2 b 45.1 / 9.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1 58.8 / 55.2 49.9 / 2.6 492.9 / 1.5 594.4° 51.8 6.8 0.1' 1.7 122.4 / 121.5 / 12.0 / 16.5¹ 9.8 31.5 2010 4.3 0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946 72.2	5.3 63.0 / 59.1 48.5 / 2.7 851.2 / 2.2 646.5 39.4 5.1 0.1 2.3 i 103.7 / 101 / 12.3 u 35.0 2015 5.8 0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303 72.2	65.7 / 61.5 a.b 44.8 / 2.9 a.b 1720.3 / 3.8 n 1 596.3 p.b 30.4 a.b 4.0 n 0.2 n 2.6 b .6 104.1 / 101.3 s 29.8 / 31.3 s 7.7 / 12.2 s 8.5 c 33.8 v 2023 10.3 c 313 b 11.7 n 8.1 / 0.1 n 979 n 28 n 513 c 72.2 b 45.1 / 9.3 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c 2021. d Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2017–100. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p The estimates represent a rudimentary and univerified/unconfirmed estimate of in situ stateless persons provided by representatives from these unrecognized communities. q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. r 2005. s 2017. t 2008. u 2014. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Break in the time series.

Ukraine

			0.11.4	
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership o		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 39 702 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 68.5 a.b.c	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		603 500 ^d 84,9 a,b,c	
Capital city Kyiv	National currency		Hryvnia (UAH)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 973.3 e	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	36.6 f,c	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	136 012	91 031	200 086 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	0.3	- 9.8	3.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	2 977.3	2 023.7	4 596.3 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,h	8.4	14.2	12.4 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f,g,i	29.3	25.6	27.3 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	62.3	60.2	60.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	16.3j	15.3	14.7 j,d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.9	24.7	24.5 j,d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.7	60.1	60.8 j,d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	9.1	9.8 d	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 61.6 j	50.4 / 63.4	-, -	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	180	381 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	97	114 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)†	51 430	38 127	44 443 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)f	60 737	37 516	55 224 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) [†]	- 9 307	611	- 10 781 ^c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 016	5 035	8 005 c	
Major trading partners			2	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Poland 15	i.1 Romania	8.8	Türkiye 6	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 15	i.7 Poland	9.9	Germany 8	3.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)b	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 18.4a,c	
Urban population (% of total population)b	68.6	69.1	69.5 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,k	- 0.2	- 0.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.5	1.3a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	75.4 / 65.7	78.4 / 68.2	73.9 / 63.5 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	14.2 / 20.8	15.2 / 22.0	15.4 / 26.5 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b	4 818.8 / 10.5	4 915.1 / 1	0.9 4 997.4 / 11.4	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	46.4 m	1 426.6	6 315.1 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	8.4	6.7	7.1 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	7.8	7.61	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.0 n		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	5.7	5.6 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 98.5	100.1 / 98.	On /	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.9 / 103.0 j	97.7 / 97.1	n /	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 83.6 j	89.0 / 96.6	n /	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.4	6.3 n	3.8 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.0	11.8	20.40	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.3	48.9p	79.2 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.69	0.3 q,r,s,d	
Threatened species (number)	61	87	147 c	
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5	16.7	16.71	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	268.0 / 5.8	189.0 / 4.2	f 176.7 / 3.7 f,d,l	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) f	3 238	2 552	2 3291	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) f	120	83	791	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	21 203	12 428	3 973 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.1	58.3	59.8¢	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		88.5 / 89.6		
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	46.1 /	60.8 /	68.9 /¢	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^f	0.48	1.53	1.14 ^d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b Including Crimea. c. 2022. d. 2021. e. 2019. f The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. g. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. fi Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2014. o. Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. p. Users in the last 12 months. q Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. r Provisional data. s Break in the time series.

United Arab Emirates

Ollitou / li ub Ellilli utoo			
Region Western Asia	UN membership of		December 1971
Population (000, 2023) 9 441 a,b	Surface area (km2		024 c,d 5.3 a,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 132.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Abu Dhabi	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		o.3 ಇ.೮ .E Dirham (AED) e
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 452.1 f	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	289 787	358 135	405 468 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	5.1	3.8 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 165.9	40 163.6	43 295.4 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.8	0.7	0.9d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	52.5	43.9	46.6 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.7	55.4	52.5 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	3.8	2.4	1.7 d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁹	26.8	33.2	27.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	69.4	64.4	71.2 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	2.5	1.8	2.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	42.4 / 89.0	49.4 / 91.4	56.2 / 92.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	112 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	130	98	125 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	198 362	300 479	586 532 g,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	187 001	287 025	424 374 g,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 361	13 454	162 158 g,b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China 12	2.4 India	12.3	Japan 9.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹ Areas nes 15	5.3 China	15.0	India 9.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.9	0.8 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	84.1	85.7	86.8 f
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	84.1 12.3	85.7 2.4	86.8 ^f
			 1.4 a,b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6	 1.4 ^{a.b} 81.4 / 77.7 ^{a.b}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1	 1,4ª,b 81.4 / 77.7ª,b 15.2 / 3.5ª,b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3	 1.4 a,b 81.4 / 77.7 a,b 15.2 / 3.5 a,b 8 716.3 / 88.1 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8	 1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,ij} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5	 1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6	 1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 l 7.4 3.9 1.4	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7	 1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (0000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4	1.4a,b 81.4/77.7a,b 15.2/3.5a,b 8 716.3/88.1k 8.7b 5.2a,b 5.79,n,k 2.9k 3.9d 113.2/111.5b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.3 1.8 80.2/76.5 13.7/0.3 7.316.7/85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1/101.1° 85.1/85.2	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8.7 fb 8.7 fb 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1° 85.1 / 85.2 /	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 /	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1° 85.1 / 85.2 /	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 /	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 ° 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1° 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5	1.4ab 81.4/77.7ab 15.2/3.5ab 18.716.3/88.1k 8.7b 5.2ab 5.7g.n,k 2.9k 3.9d 113.2/111.5b 99.0/100.6b 110.5/112.6b 0.5d 50.0p 2023
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 95.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.04	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	12.3 1.8 80.2/76.5 13.7/0.3 7 316.7/85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1/101.1° 85.1/85.2/ 0.8 22.5 2010 68.04	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9	1.4ab 81.4/77.7ab 15.2/3.5ab 15.2/3.5ab 8.7b 5.2ab 5.79.n.k 2.9k 3.9d 113.2/111.5b 99.0/100.6b 110.5/112.6b 0.5d 50.0p 2023 100.0d 1.5d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	12.3 1.8 80.2/76.5 13.7/0.3 7 316.7/85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1/101.1° 85.1/85.2/ 0.8 22.5 2010 68.09 48	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48	1.4ab 81.4/77.7ab 15.2/3.5ab 15.2/3.5ab 8.7b 5.2ab 5.79.n.k 2.9k 3.9d 113.2/111.5b 99.0/100.6b 110.5/112.6b 0.5d 50.0p 2023 100.0d 1.5d 94b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁵ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	12.3 1.8 80.2/76.5 13.7/0.3 7.316.7/85.6 0.61 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1/101.1° 85.1/85.2/ 0.8 22.5 2010 68.04 48 4.5	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7.995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023 100.0 d 1.5 d 94 b 4.5 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,1} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.09 48 4.5 155.6 / 18.1	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5 187.5 / 20.1	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023 100.0 d 1.5 d 9.4 b 4.5 k 181.9 / 18.3 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹³ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.04 48 4.5 155.6 / 18.1 7 849	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5 187.5 / 20.1 9 995	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8 8 716.3 / 88.1 k 8.7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023 100.0 d 1.5 d 94 b 4.5 k 181.9 / 18.3 k 9 465 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 ¹ 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1° 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.09 48 4.5 155.6 / 18.1 7 849	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5 187.5 / 20.1 9 995 401	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 15.2 a.b 5.7 g.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023 100.0 d 1.5 d 94.b 4.5 k 181.9 / 18.3 k 9 465 k 392 k
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.04 48 4.5 155.6 / 18.1 7 849 351 7 126 (\$\selign{center} 5	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5 187.5 / 20.1 9 995 401 16 842 ^t	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8. 7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 9.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023 100.0 d 1.5 d 94 b 4.5 k 181.9 / 18.3 k 9 465 k 392 k 11 479 u.d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹⁵ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.3 1.8 80.2/76.5 13.7/0.3 7.316.7/85.6 0.61 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1/101.1° 85.1/85.2/ 0.8 22.5 2010 68.09 48 4.5 155.6/18.1 7 849 351 7 126.18 28.6	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 / 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5 187.5 / 20.1 9 995 401 16 842¹ 42.8	1.4ab 81.4/77.7ab 15.2/3.5ab 8.716.3/88.1k 8.7b 5.2ab 5.7g.n.k 2.9k 3.9d 113.2/111.5b 99.0/100.6b 110.5/112.6b 0.5d 50.0p 2023 100.0d 1.5d 94b 4.5k 181.9/18.3k 9.465k 392k 11.479ud 51.6b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capital (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12.3 1.8 80.2 / 76.5 13.7 / 0.3 7 316.7 / 85.6 0.6 7.4 3.9 1.4 102.1 / 101.1 85.1 / 85.2 / 0.8 22.5 2010 68.04 48 4.5 155.6 / 18.1 7 849 351 7 126 (\$\selign{center} 5	2.4 1.5 81.2 / 77.6 14.3 / 1.1 7 995.1 / 86.3 0.8 6.5 3.6 2.3 1.7 111.6 / 111.4 95.2 / 97.8 0.7 17.5 2015 90.59 0.9 48 4.5 187.5 / 20.1 9 995 401 16 842 ^t	1.4 a.b 81.4 / 77.7 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 15.2 / 3.5 a.b 8. 7 b 5.2 a.b 5.7 9.n.k 2.9 k 3.9 d 113.2 / 111.5 b 99.0 / 100.6 b 110.5 / 112.6 b 0.5 d 50.0 p 2023 100.0 d 1.5 d 94 b 4.5 k 181.9 / 18.3 k 9 465 k 392 k 11 479 u.d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Land area only. d 2021. e United Arab Emirates Dirham. f 2019. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2007. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Refers to total population. r Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. s 2005. t Break in the time series. u Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. v Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies. w 2009.

United Kingdom

Region	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	12) 242 100 f) 97.7 y Pou	October 1945 495 d.e ra.b.c nd Sterling (GBP)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 491 397	2 934 858	3 131 378 e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	2.4	7.5 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 697.2	44 996.3	46 541.8e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) h,i	0.7	0.7	0.8 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) i,j	20.9	20.2	19.5 e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	78.5	79.1	79.7 e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2	1.1	1.0 k,e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	18.7	17.9 ^{k,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6	80.2	81.0 ^{k,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8	5.3	4.0 k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.1 / 69.0	57.2 / 68.5	58.7 / 66.6 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100	112	136¢
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	101	99 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	422 014	466 296	532 327 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	627 618	630 251	822 055¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 205 603	- 163 955	- 289 728 c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 72 121	- 148 708	- 121 382¢
Major trading partners			2022
	12.1 Netherlan	nds 8.3	Germany 7.8
	13.4 United Sta		Germany 8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
		0.7	0.3 b,c
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.8	•	
Urban population (% of total population)	81.3 1.3	82.6 1.0	83.79
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.9	1.8	1,6 b,c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	82.3 / 78.4	82.7 / 79.1	83.8 / 80.4 b,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	17.6 / 22.3	17.7 / 23.2	17.5 / 25.2 b,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 119.7 / 11.2	8 407.0 / 12.8	9 359.6 / 13.8 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	253.30	155.1	359.3¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.4	3.9	3,2 b,c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.0	9.8 P	11.9e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7	2.8	3.2e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.6	5.29
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 104.8	101.9 / 102.0	99.5 / 99.8 n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	•	109.0 / 112.2	114.8 / 115.5 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		138.5 / 130.2	121.1 / 115.5 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0	1.0 n
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.5	22.8	34.59
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.0r	92.0 r.s	96.7 k,e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 k	1.6	1.79
Threatened species (number)	73	87	200¢
Forested area (% of land area)	12.6	13.0	13.2n
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	481.7 / 7.6	398.8 / 6.0	338.4 / 4.9 e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	6 187	4 900	4 894n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	135	116	96 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 911	35 149	6 287 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.4	81.0	81.4c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	98.9 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6 °

a Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraitar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. c 2021. f Data refer to "Urban area" (Gareter London), g 2019. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. D ata as at the end of December. p Break in the time series. q Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s. Users in the last 3 months. t Shipments of coal and oil to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports but as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man are included with the exports to Ireland.

United Republic of Tan	zania			
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 65 498 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 73.9 a.b.c Capital city Dodoma Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 261.6 e	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate (:m2) r 100 f) ncy	14 December 1961 947 303 ^d 97.7 a.b.c Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) 2 297.6 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	31 553	47 379	70 297 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	6.4	6.2	4.9 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	719.4	927.1	1 136.2 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	70.3	67.5	64.3 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	5.8	6.4	7.3 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	24.0	26.2	28.5 d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	3.0	2.1	2.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)9	83.9 / 88.9	80.1 / 88.0	79.3 / 86.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	158 i	209°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	104	112 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 051	5 854	6 825 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 013	14 706	15 654°	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 962	- 8 852	- 8 830 c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 211	- 4 477	- 1 122 j	
Major trading partners			2022	
Export partners (% of exports) India	17.3 South A	frica 13.6	United Arab Emirates 11.2	
Import partners (% of imports) China	25.2 United Arab	Emirates 15.9	India 12.5	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.8	3.6	2.9 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	28.1	31.6	34.5 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)b,l	5.6	5.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	5.3	5.1	4.7 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	61.9 / 58.4	67.0 / 62.4	l 68.9 / 64.7 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)b	45.1 / 4.7	44.8 / 4.8	43.4 / 4.7 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b,m	309.8 / 0.7	384.6 / 0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	273.8n	328.2	248.6 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	49.5	41.1	31.8a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,o}	5.2	3.6	3.7 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1 P	~0.0e	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.2	3.4 c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		87.0 / 82.5		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 38.3 / 46.3	37.0 / 36.2	2 40.8 / 36.7 ^d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	,	5.0 / 7.4	5.3 / 6.9 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6	7.1	3.7 j	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.7	36.0	37.49	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	2.9	10.0	31.6 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	0.4s	0.5 ^t		
Threatened species (number)	691	1 077	1 591 °	
Forested area (% of land area)	56.4	54.3	51.6 j	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.8 / 0.1	14.7 / 0.2	17.7 / 0.2 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	727	785	887 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	17	16 j	

754

57.2

9.42

25.2 / 13.3

1 104

57.2

5.56

23.6 / 2.5

29.8 / 16.6

923 d

62.8c

3.88d

25.5 / 3.1 c

34.4 / 19.8 c

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 22.3 / 2.1

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Zanzibar. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. g Estimate. h For Tanganyika only. i Break in the time series. j 2020. k 2019. l Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding business enterprise. s Partial data. t 2013.

United States of America

Region Northern 338 290° Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 7.0°a.b.c Capital city Washing

Northern America 338 290 a.b.c 37.0 a.b.c Washington, D.C. UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency 24 October 1945 9 833 517 d 98.1 a,b,c US Dollar (USD)

Capital city Capital city pop.	Washingt (000, 2023) 5 264.5 e	on, D.C.	National cu	ırrency	US E	Dollar (USD)	
Economic in	dicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross dome	estic product (million co	urrent US\$)	15 048 970)	18 206 023	23 315 081 d	
GDP growth rate	(annual %, const. 201	5 prices)	2.7		2.7	5.9d	
GDP per capita (d	current US\$)		48 360.5		56 086.2	69 184.7 d	
Economy: Agricu	Iture (% of Gross Value	Added) f,g,h	1.0		1.0	0.9d	
Economy: Industr	y (% of Gross Value A	dded) ^{f,h,i}	19.7		18.9	18.1 ^d	
Economy: Service	es and other activity (%	of GVA)f	79.4		80.1	81.0 d	
Employment in a	griculture (% of emplo	yed)	1.7		1.8	1.7 d	
Employment in ir	dustry (% of employed	1)	19.3		19.5	19.2 ^d	
Employment in s	ervices & other sectors	(% employed)	78.9		78.7	79.2 d	
Unemployment ra	ate (% of labour force)		9.6		5.3	4.6 j	
Labour force part	ticipation rate (female/	male pop. %)	57.6 / 69.7		56.0 / 68.4	56.5 / 67.6 j	
CPI: Consumer Pr	rice Index (2010=100)k		100		109	134¢	
Agricultural prod	uction index (2014-201	6=100)	92		97	106 ^d	
International trad	de: exports (million cur	rent US\$)	1 278 099		1 501 846	2 062 090 c	
International trad	de: imports (million cur	rent US\$)	1 968 260		2 313 425	3 372 902¢	
International trad	de: balance (million cur	rent US\$)	- 690 161		- 811 579	-1 310 812¢	
Balance of paym	ents, current account (million US\$)	- 432 002		- 408 447	- 943 800 c	
Major tradin	g partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	17.2 N	1exico	15.7	China	7.5
Import partners (China	7.1 M	1exico	13.6	Canada	13.2
Social indica	ntors		2010		2015	2023	
Population growt	th rate (average annua	%)b	0.8		0.8	0.5 a,c	
	(% of total population		80.8		81.7	82.5e	
	growth rate (average		1.1		0.9		
	al (live births per woma		1.9		1.8	1.7 a,c	
	at birth (females/males		81.2 / 76.3		81.3 / 76.4	81.0 / 75.5 a,c	
	istribution (0-14/60+ y		19.9 / 18.3		19.3 / 20.3	18.0 / 23.4 a,c	
International mig	rant stock (000/% of t	otal pop.)	44 183.6 /	14.3	48 178.9 / 15.0	50 632.8 / 15.	3 m
Refugees and oth	ners of concern to the	JNHCR (000)			491.7	1 787.5¢	
Infant mortality r	ate (per 1 000 live birtl	ns) ^b	6.2		5.9	5.0 a,c	
Health: Current e	expenditure (% of GDP)	n,o	16.2		16.5p	18.8 m	
Health: Physician	ns (per 1 000 pop.)					3.6 m	
Education: Gover	nment expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.7		4.9	5.0 e	
Education: Prima	ry gross enrol. ratio (f/	m per 100 pop.) ^j	101.3 / 102	<u>2</u> .49	100.3 / 100.3	100.1 / 100.5	m
Education: Lowr.	sec. gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.) ^j 100.0 / 101	1.6q	100.7 / 100.4	101.7 / 104.1	m
Education: Upr. s	ec. gross enrol. ratio (f	/m per 100 pop.) ^j	91.7 / 86.6	q	95.6 / 93.9	97.1 / 99.0 m	
Intentional homic	ide rate (per 100 000 ¡	oop.)	4.7		4.9	6.8 d	
Seats held by wo	men in the National P	arliament (%)	16.8		19.4	29.4 r	
Environment	and infrastructur	e indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using	the Internet (per 100 i	nhabitants)	71.7s		74.6 s,t	91.8 j,d	
Research & Deve	elopment expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 u		2.8 p,u	3.4 v,m	
Threatened spec	ies (number)		1 152		1 299	1 960°	
Forested area (%	of land area)		33.7		33.9	33.9 m	
CO2 emission es	timates (million tons/to	ons per capita) ^w	5 428.2 / 1	7.3	5 004.5 / 15.4	4 554.0 / 13.6	; d
Energy productio	n, primary (Petajoules)		72 292		84 553	90 604 m	
	r capita (Gigajoules)		299		282	255 m	
	rivals at national borde		60 010		77 774 P	22 100 d	
Important sites for	or terrestrial biodiversi	ty protected (%)	43.3		44.4	44.6°	
D : (1	1.12.12		/\ 00 F /		07.0 /	07.0 / 0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIG Rev. 4 g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k All urban consumers. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data are based on SHA2011. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Break in the time series. q 2005. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 3 years and over. t Users in the last 6 months. u Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. v Provisional data. w Including overseas territories. x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

1.48

Pop, using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 96.5 / ...

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI)X

97.6 / ... c

97.2 / ...c

97.0 / ...

97.2 / ...

United States Virgin Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Caribbean 347 ^d 87.3 ^{a,b,c}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe Capital city	er km2, 2023) 284.2 Charl	e,b,c otte Amalie
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop	o. (000, 2023) 52.3 ^e	
Economic indicators	5	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^f	2.2	2.1	1.7 d
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^f	21.0	18.2	17.5 ^d
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)f	76.9	79.8	80.7 d
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^f	11.6	12.3	12.3
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	55.4 / 67.2	49.2 / 69.4	43.0 / 63.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %)b	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.8 a,c
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	94.6	95.4	95.89
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	- 0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	2.5	2.2	2.1 a,c
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^b	77.8 / 69.2	80.3 / 69.9	80.9 / 69.8 a,c
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	20.7 / 20.6	19.5 / 23.9	19.2 / 27.7 a,c
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.)	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.0	56.8 / 54.3 i
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	7.6	6.4	5.3 a,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.8	49.6 j	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	31.2	54.8	64.4 k
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 l,m		
Threatened species (numb	er)	33	53	113¢
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	52.7	54.7	56.9 i
Energy production, primary	/ (Petajoules) ^f	0	0	0 i
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules) ^f	0	1	1 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at n	ational borders (000)	572	642	303 i
Important sites for terrestr	rial biodiversity protected (%)	42.8	43.3	43.3 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j 2012. k 2017. l Partial data. m 2007.

Uruguay

Region South America				
Population (000, 2023) 3 423 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 19.8 a,b	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		December 1945 626 c 1a,b	
Capital city Montevideo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 744.7 ^{d,e}	National currency Exchange rate (per		o Uruguayo (UYU) b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 285	57 081	59 318¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	1.8	4.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 015.7	16 774.6	17 312.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	8.0	7.7	7.5 g,c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	27.3	22.1	20.3 h,c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	64.7	70.3	72.2°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.6	8.8	8.4¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	20.5	18.9¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.0	70.7	72.6¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.5	7.9 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.9 / 74.6	56.3 / 74.4	56.9 / 71.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	150	262 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	98¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 724	7 670	11 190 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 622	9 489	12 973 b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 1 820	- 1 783 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 731	- 147	- 2 268 b	
Major trading partners			20)22
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ China 31	.1 Brazil	16.3	Argentina 10	0.0
Import partners (% of imports) Brazil 19	.9 China	18.1 ⁱ	United States 15	8.6
Social indicators		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0.3	~0.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		95.0	95.4 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k		0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.0	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 72.6	81.4 / 73.4	81.7 / 74.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4	81.7 / 74.1 ^{a,b} 19.1 / 20.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3	81.7 / 74.1 a,b 19.1 / 20.8 a,b 108.3 / 3.1 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2n	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4	81.7 / 74.1 a,b 19.1 / 20.8 a,b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.r.m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁿ 9.3 7.9 ^p 4.0 ^s	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.r.m 6.2 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2n 9.3 7.9p 4.0s 2.9t	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.r.m 6.2 c 4.5 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2° 9.3 7.9° 4.0° 2.9° 110.9 / 114.6	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2" 9.3 7.9p 4.0s 2.9t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4	81.4/73.4 21.1/19.4 78.8/2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8/112.2 /	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 4.5 m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2° 9.3 7.9° 4.0° 2.9° 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 /	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁿ 9.3 7.9P 4.0 ^s 2.9 ^t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.u.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁿ 9.3 7.9P 4.0 ^s 2.9 ^t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 /	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2n 9.3 7.9p 4.0s 2.9t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 0.4 0.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2n 9.3 7.9p 4.0s 2.9t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 u.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3 80	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 2015 64.6 0.4 103	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 u.cm 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3 80 9.9	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 u.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁿ 9.3 7.9 ^p 4.0 ^s 2.9 ^t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 ^v 0.3 80 9.9 6.2 / 1.8	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0 6.7 / 1.8	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 u.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m 6.6 / 1.8 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 ⁿ 9.3 7.9 ^p 4.0 ^s 2.9 ^t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 ^v 0.3 80 9.9 6.2 / 1.8 89	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0 6.7 / 1.8 127	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m 6.6 / 1.8 m 132 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy roduction, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3 80 9.9 6.2 / 1.8 89 52	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0 6.7 / 1.8 127	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m 6.6 / 1.8 m 132 m 6.6 / 1.8 m	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3 80 9.9 6.2 / 1.8 89 52 2.353	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0 6.7 / 1.8 127 63 2 773	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m 6.6 / 1.8 m 132 m 64 m 3 059 e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3 80 9.9 6.2 / 1.8 89 52 2.353 12.0	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 q 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0 6.7 / 1.8 127 63 2 773 21.5	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 u.cm 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m 137 b 11.6 m 132 m 64 m 3 059 e 23.3 b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	80.9 / 72.6 22.3 / 18.8 76.3 / 2.3 0.2 n 9.3 7.9 p 4.0 s 2.9 t 110.9 / 114.6 114.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 79.4 6.1 14.1 2010 46.4 v 0.3 80 9.9 6.2 / 1.8 89 52 2.353 12.0 94.2 /	81.4 / 73.4 21.1 / 19.4 78.8 / 2.3 0.4 7.6 8.3 9 4.6 109.8 / 112.2 / 8.6 13.1 2015 64.6 0.4 103 11.0 6.7 / 1.8 127 63 2 773	81.7 / 74.1 a.b 19.1 / 20.8 a.b 108.3 / 3.1 m 32.9 b 5.8 a.b 9.2 q.t.m 6.2 c 4.5 c 103.6 / 104.7 m 116.6 / 115.6 m 135.6 / 112.2 m 8.9 c 26.3 u 2023 90.1 i.c 0.4 m 137 b 11.6 m 6.6 / 1.8 m 132 m 64 m 3 059 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate, i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. q Data are based on SHA2011. r Break in the time series. s 2008. t 2006. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Population aged 6 years and over. w 2017.

Uzbekistan

Region Central Asia Dimension date					
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 81.4 sb. Capital city pop. (100, 2023) 2.490.3 sb. Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 2.490.3 sb. Capital city pop. (100, 2023) 2.490.3 sb. 2.480.3 sb. 2.480					
Mational currency Dubbekistan Sum (UZS)					
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2490.34 Exchange rate (per USS) 11215 0					
GDP Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 9.9 7.2 7.44 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 9.9 7.2 7.44 GDP per capital current US\$) 1747.7 2.785.1 2.031.6 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1 30.3 31.8 26.1 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 1 30.3 31.8 26.1 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV4) 45.7 43.7 40.4 Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 22.7 23.2 25.5 1 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 50.5 50.0 50.7 1 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 5.4 5.2 6.3 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 5.4 5.2 6.3 Employment rate (% of labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Labour force) 43.5 / 73.0 41.3 / 72.9 38.8 / 73.0 Employment rate (% of Exports) 51.6 / 88.80 12.4 fe	Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 490.3 d				
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 9.9 7.2 7.4° CDP per capita (current USS) 1747.7 2785.1 2031.6°	Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
SDP per capita (current US\$)	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 010	86 196	69 239¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) Pa 23.9 24.5 33.5	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.9	7.2	7.4°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.9					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹ 45.7 43.7 40.4 c	, ,				
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Employment in industry (% of employed) 22.7 23.2 25.5 c					
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)					
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)					
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)¹					
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)					
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 74 101 109° International trade: exports (million current US\$) 11 688¹ 12 87¹ 15 287¹ 15 287⁵ International trade: imports (million current US\$) 3 008¹ 455¹ -12 977⁵ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628⁵ -12 977⁵ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628⁵					
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 11 688i 12 871i 15 287b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 8 6800 12 416i 28 264b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 3 008i 455i -12 977b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 3 008i 455i -12 977b International trade: balance (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628b International trade: balance (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628b International trade: balance (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628b International trade: payments, current account (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628b International trade: payments, current account (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628b International million US\$) 2 279 896 -628b International million US\$ 2 279 896 -628b International million US\$ 2 279 International million US\$ 2 28					
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 8 680 12 416 28 264 International trade: balance (million current US\$) 3 008 455 -12 977 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2 279 896 -628 Major trading partners 224 Russian Federation 17.0 China 12.1 Import partners (% of exports) Switzerland 22.4 Russian Federation 21.5 Kazakhstan 11.4 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 Urban population (% of total population) 51.0 50.8 50.4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 2.5 1.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.4 2.5 2.8 a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 71.8 / 66.7 73.3 / 67.7 74.3 / 69.0 a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.2 / 6.5 28.5 / 7.1 30.2 / 8.6 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 a 86.8 44.9 a National of the stock (000/% of total pop.) 1.220.1 / 4.3 1.170.9 / 3.8 1.162.0 / 3.5 a Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 a 86.8 44.9 a National of the stock (000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 a Lealth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 a Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 4.6 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 32.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 a 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 2.0 16.0 33.6 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 1.9 a 4.8 a 7.6 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 a Co2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 a Intentional homicide rate (per	•				
International trade: balance (million current US\$) 3 008 455 -12 977 8					
Major trading partners Switzerland 22.4 Russian Federation 17.0 China 12.1 Import partners (% of exports) Switzerland 22.4 Russian Federation 17.0 China 12.1 Import partners (% of imports) China 22.4 Russian Federation 21.5 Kazakhstan 11.4	, ,				
Major trading partners Export partners Wolfzerland 22.4 Russian Federation 17.0 China 12.1					
Export partners (% of exports)					2022
Import partners (% of imports) China 22.4 Russian Federation 21.5 Kazakhstan 11.4		4 Duraina Fadan	-+: 17.0		
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.6 1.6 1.6 ± b Urban population (% of total population) 51.0 50.8 50.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.5 1.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.4 2.5 2.8 ± b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 71.8 / 66.7 73.3 / 67.7 74.3 / 69.0 ± b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.2 / 6.5 28.5 / 7.1 30.2 / 8.6 ± b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 1 220.1 / 4.3 1 170.9 / 3.8 1 182.0 / 3.5 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 ° 86.8 44.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 * b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Educati					
Population growth rate (average annual %)	import partners (% of imports) China 22	.4 Russian reder	21.5	Kazaknstan	11.4
Urban population (% of total population) 51.0 50.8 50.4 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.5 1.5 Fertitity rate, total (live births per woman) 2.4 2.5 2.8 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 71.8 / 66.7 73.3 / 67.7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.2 / 6.5 28.5 / 7.1 30.2 / 8.6 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 1 220.1 / 4.3 1 170.9 / 3.8 1 182.0 / 3.5 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 ° 86.8 44.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 a.b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6					
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)¹ 2.5 1.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.4 2.5 2.8 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 71.8 / 66.7 73.3 / 67.7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.2 / 6.5 28.5 / 7.1 30.2 / 86 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 1220.1 / 4.3 1170.9 / 3.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 ° 86.8 44.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 ° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 ° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 non pop.) 3.0 ° 1.6		-			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.4 2.5 2.8 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 71.8 / 66.7 73.3 / 67.7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.2 / 6.5 28.5 / 7.1 30.2 / 86.a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)m 1220.1 / 4.3 1170.9 / 3.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 ° 86.8 44.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 ° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 ° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) <td< td=""><td>Urban population (% of total population)</td><td>51.0</td><td>50.8</td><td>50 /l d</td><td></td></td<>	Urban population (% of total population)	51.0	50.8	50 /l d	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 71.8 / 66.7 73.3 / 67.7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.2 / 6.5 28.5 / 7.1 30.2 / 8.6 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 1 220.1 / 4.3 1170.9 / 3.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 o 86.8 44.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 c Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 d 42.8 f 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2324 2058 1730 n 10.6 / 3.2 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 70 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c 100 migroty/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1918 188				30.4	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)™ 1 220.1 / 4.3			1.5		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)** 1 220.1 / 4.3 1 170.9 / 3.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 ° 86.8 44.9 ° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 ° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 ° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 ° 4.6 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 ° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 ° 1.6 1.4 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 indicators 15.9 ° 42.8 ° 76.6 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 ° Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 ° Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 ° Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 ° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 20.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 ° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 ° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 ° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 ° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 ° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 ° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 °	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	1.5 2.5	 2.8 a,b	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.3 ° 86.8 44.9 ° Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 °a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 ° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 °P Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 ° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 ° 1.6 1.4 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 ¹ 42.8 ¹ 76.6 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 °	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7	 2.8 ^{a,b} 74.3 / 69.0 ^{a,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 25.1 17.1 12.4 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 l 42.8 l 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Interactened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area)<	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1	2.8 a,b 74.3 / 69.0 a,b 30.2 / 8.6 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 4.7 6.7 n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 c Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 d 42.8 d 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Ihreatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 a 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2324 2058 1730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3.	2.8a,b 74.3 / 69.0a,b 30.2 / 8.6a,b 8 1162.0 / 3.5n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.5 2.4 p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 c Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitiants) 15.9 i 42.8 i 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3°	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 i 4.6 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 i 42.8 i 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.1 / 94.7 99.2 / 100.6 97.0 / 99.0 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 42.8 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 s Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2324 2058 1730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 n Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 b Pop. using safely managed anitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 94.9 / 95.3 92.4 / 93.7 97.5 / 99.8 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6 r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9 i 42.8 i 76.6 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 c Important sites for terr	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.3 / 81.4 89.6 / 90.4 96.6 / 94.0d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 22.0 16.0 33.6r Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9¹ 42.8¹ 76.6c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1 c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rura	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 i	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 3.0 q 1.6 1.4 c	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100.6	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 6 97.0 / 99.0 c	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.91 42.81 76.6° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1° Threatened species (number) 50 54 76b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9°	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100.6 92.4 / 93.7	 2.8a,b 74.3 / 69.0 a,b 30.2 / 8.6a,b 8 1.162.0 / 3.5n 44.9b 12.4 a,b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.91 42.81 76.6° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1° Threatened species (number) 50 54 76° Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4/4.2 94.3/3.0 110.6/3.2° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9°	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100.6 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4	 2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 15.9¹ 42.8¹ 76.6° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1° Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 ^b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1730° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9°	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5i 99.2 / 100.0 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 6 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.2 0.1c Threatened species (number) 50 54 76b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1730n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 99.2 / 100.6 99.2 / 100.6 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0	 2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r	
Threatened species (number) 50 54 76 b Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4 n CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.09 22.0	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 99.2 / 100.4 99.2 / 100.4 1.6 16.0 2015	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 6 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023	
Forested area (% of land area) 7.7 8.1 8.4° CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730° Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9°	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5i 99.2 / 100.1 99.2 / 190.4 1.6 16.0 2015	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 120.4 / 4.2 94.3 / 3.0 110.6 / 3.2 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 n Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 n Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 818 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.04 22.0 2010 15.9i 0.2	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 5.5i 99.2 / 100.0 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 324 2 058 1 730 $^{\rm n}$ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54 $^{\rm n}$ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 $^{\rm c}$ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 $^{\rm b}$ Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 $^{\rm b}$ Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 $^{\rm b}$	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2 50	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 95.9 99.2 / 100.0 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.81 0.2	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 64 56 54° Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1918 1881° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2 50 7.7	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 99.2 / 100.0 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 i 0.2 54 8.1	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 975 1 918 1 881 ° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 ° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 ° Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 °	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2 50 7.7	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 99.2 / 100.6 99.2 / 100.6 99.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.81 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 15.4 15.4 17.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) $86.5 / 46.5$ 87.7 $/ 56.5$ 88.8 $/ 70.7$ b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 $/ 83.3$ 64.2 $/ 84.4$ 63.4 $/ 85.9$ b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.09 22.0 2010 15.9i 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3.8 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 99.2 / 100.4 99.2 / 100.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 I 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2.058	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1 730 n	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 86.5 / 46.5 87.7 / 56.5 88.8 / 70.7 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.09 22.0 2010 15.9† 0.2 50 7.7 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100.1 99.2 / 100.1 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 i 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2.058 56	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 c 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1 730 n 54 n	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 64.8 / 83.3 64.2 / 84.4 63.4 / 85.9 b	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.04 22.0 2010 15.9† 0.2 50 7.7 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3.8 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5i 99.2 / 100.0 99.2 / 100.0 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2.058 56 1 918	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1730 n 54 n 1881 c	
	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.09 22.0 2010 15.9i 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975 15.4	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 5.5i 99.2 / 100.0 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8i 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2.058 56 1.918 15.4	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1 730 n 54 n 1 881 c 17.7 b	
	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975 15.4 86.5 / 46.5	1.5 2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3. 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 99.2 / 100.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.81 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2.058 56 1918 1918 15.4 87.7 / 56.5	2.8 a.b 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1 730 n 54 n 1881 c 17.7 b 88.8 / 70.7 b 88.8 / 70.7 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Base: 2016 = 100 k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2014. q 2008. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Vanuatu

				Vallu	utu
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Port Vila	Surface an Sex ratio (r National c	m per 100 f)	15 September 1981 12 189° 101.2ª,b Vatu (VUV) 117.2b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current LIS\$)	701	760	981¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.6	0.2	0.10	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 855.1	2 748.1	3 072.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		21.9	23.1	23.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		13.0	11.5	10.8¢	
Economy: Services and other		65.0	65.4	65.7¢	
Employment in agriculture (9	,	63.8	56.8h	48.0 h,c	
Employment in industry (% o		6.8	6.8 h	8.5 h,c	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	29.3	36.3 h	43.5 h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of lal	bour force)	1.8	1.9 ^h	2.1 h	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^h	60.3 / 78.3	8 60.7 / 78.	5 60.6 / 78.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	107	126 ^{i,c}	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	114	98	105¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	46	39 h	74 h,b	
International trade: imports (.,	276	354 h	343 h,b	
International trade: balance		- 230	- 316 ^h	- 269 h,b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 42	- 53	2¢	
Major trading partners	S				2022
Export partners (% of exports	s) ^h Thailand 55	5.0	Japan 18.	9 Republic of Korea	6.4
Import partners (% of import	s) ^h China 22	2.9 Au	ustralia 15.	3 Singapore	11.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.3	2.4	2.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	24.5	25.0	25.4 j	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	3.6	2.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	4.2	4.0	3.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		72.1 / 67.6			
Population age distribution (0		38.9 / 5.5	39.6 / 5.6		
International migrant stock (I		3.0 / 1.3	3.2 / 1.2	3.3 / 1.1 ^m	
Refugees and others of conc		~0.0n	~0.0	~0.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	,	24.1	23.5	18.8 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		3.5	4.3	4.0 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.10	0.2 P	0.2	
Education: Government expe		5.29	5.6	2.2 m	
Education: Primary gross enr		121.9 / 123			
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 64.4			
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		43.3 / 51.3	•	7 35.9 / 34.9° 0.3™	
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the		3.8	0.0	0.3 ^m	
	. ,				
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	,	8.0	22.4h	66.3 h,c	
Threatened species (number)		121	137	158b	
Forested area (% of land are		36.3	36.3	36.3 m	
Energy production, primary (F	•		4		
Engrav gunnly nor conita (Cia	Petajoules)	1	1	1 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	Petajoules) gajoules)	1	10	12 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	1 11 97	10 90	12 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati Important sites for terrestria	Petajoules) gajoules) ional borders (000)	1 11 97 2.8	10	12 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p 2012. q 2009. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

25.07

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 37.8 / ... 34.5 / ... 29.8 / ... b

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 16.87

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

V CII C Zu Ciu \	Donvarian i	cpublic	, 01,	
Region Population (000, 2023)	South America 28 302 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (k		15 November 1945 929 690°
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per		97.8 a,b
Capital city	Caracas	National curren		Bolívar (VED) 10.0 f
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Z 935.5 u,c	Exchange rate (
Economic indicators	· / 'U' · · · · · · · ·	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc		393 806	344 341	111 813¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 1.5	- 6.2	0.5¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 714.3	11 278.9	3 965.0¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of (5.7	4.6	5.4°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		51.0	49.1	48.3¢
Economy: Services and other	,	43.4	46.3	46.3 c
Employment in agriculture (%		8.5 21.9	6.49 21.49	13.1 g,c 17.5 g,c
Employment in industry (% o				
Employment in services & ot		69.5	72.29	69.4g,c
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.1	6.19	5.69
Labour force participation ra		49.6 / 78.5	48.3 / 75.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	772	801 i,c
Agricultural production index		104	101	86 c
International trade: exports (66 963	37 236 9	4 833 g,b
International trade: imports (.,	32 343	40 146 9	13 841 g,b
International trade: balance	,	34 620	- 2 910 9	- 9 008 g,b
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	5 585	- 16 051	- 3 870 j
Major trading partner				2022
Export partners (% of export		7.2 Türkiy		- 10 -
Import partners (% of import	s) ^g China 3	0.5 United St	ates 22.9	Brazil 13.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.3	1.1	1.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total	population)	88.1	88.2	88.2 e
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	1.6	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	77.1 / 68.9	77.2 / 69.0	0 75.7 / 66.9 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.0 / 8.5	28.5 / 9.7	27.6 / 12.9 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	1 347.3 / 4.7	1 404.4 /	4.7 1 324.2 / 4.7 m
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	217.4n	174.9	3 247.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	00 live births)	14.5	15.5	14.8 a,b
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^{g,o,p,q}	6.8	4.3	3.8 m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)			1.7 ^f
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	6.9 r		
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 104.2	99.8 / 102	2.0 96.0 / 98.3 f
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 87.6	100.2 / 96	5.2 95.2 / 90.8 f
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.6 / 66.0	85.7 / 74.7	7 86.0 / 75.2 f
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	45.6	51.3	19.3 c
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	17.5	17.0	22.2 s,t,c
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	37.4	58.0	61.6 ^f
Research & Development ex		0.2	0.3 u	
Threatened species (number		270	312	868 b
Forested area (% of land are		53.9	52.9	52.4 m
CO2 emission estimates (mil		157.5 / 5.5	142.6 / 4.3	
Energy production, primary (I		8 190	7 390	2 070 m
Energy supply per capita (Gig		108	86	36 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		526	789	427 f
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	78.8	78.8	78.8b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). e 2019. f 2017. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i Figures in billions. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o The National Currency Unit (NCU) used for Venezuela data 2000-2020 is the Bolivar Soberano (VES), which replaced the Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) in August 2018 (1 VES = 100000 VEF). Also, WHO is using United Nations' exchange rate for NCU to USD, which differs from the official exchange rate. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. r 2009. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Figures correspond to the legislature elected in 2015 as data for the 2020 election had not been confirmed by the time of reporting. u 2014.

0.01

0.01 u

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)

Viet Nam

			110011	иш
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 98 187 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2	2)	20 September 1977 331 317°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 313.3 a,b Capital city Hanoi	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		97.6 ^{a,b} Dong (VND)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 479.6 d.e	Exchange rate (pe		23 612.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	147 201	239 258	366 138¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.6	7.0	2.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 684.0	2 595.2	3 756.5 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	21.0	18.9	13.6 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	36.7	37.0	41.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	42.2	44.2	44.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.7	44.0	29.0°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.7	22.7	32.2 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	29.6	33.3	37.8c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.1	1.8	1.7 h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	71.6 / 81.1	72.5 / 82.3	2 69.1 / 78.4 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	145	177 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	83	101	113¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	72 237	162 017	371 829 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	84 839	165 776	380 249 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 602	- 3 759	- 8 419 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 276	- 2 041	- 3 812¢	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 28	.8 China	17.2	Republic of Korea	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 33				7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.4	33.8	36.6 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.1	3.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	2.0	1.9 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 68.8	78.7 / 69.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 9.3	23.4 / 10.5		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{J,k}	61.8 / 0.1	72.8 / 0.1	76.8 / 0.1	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.1 m	11.0	35.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	18.0	17.2	15.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.6	4.7	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	0.8n	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	3.4	3.0 ℃	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.2 / 108.1	110.1 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 84.9	98.7 / 97.	0 106.9 / 103.1 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.50		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	24.3	30.3p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.6	45.0 h,q	74.2°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.4	0.4 e	
Threatened species (number)	424	565	933 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	42.7	44.9	46.7	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	132.5 / 1.4	169.0 / 1.5	8 297.5 / 3.01	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 747	3 035	2 5091	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	35	471	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	5 050	7 944	157¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	40.1	40.1 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	74.5 / 41.1	75.0 / 43.3	3 75.8 / 46.4 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	40.2 / 36.8	40.5 / 40.	4 40.8 / 45.4 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.94	1.40	0.15 ^c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to urban population in the city districts. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2016. o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 18 years and over. r Including nationals residing abroad.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Polynesia 142 ^d 92.2 ^{a,b,c} CFP Franc 111.9 ^c		Pop. de Capital	city	(2023) km2, 2023) 000, 2023)	12a,b,c 82,7a,b,c Matu-Utu 1.0 ^f	
Economic indicators			2010		2015	2023	
International trade: exports	(million cur	rent US\$)g	1		1	2°	
International trade: imports	(million cur	rent US\$)g	35		49	79℃	
International trade: balance	e (million cu	rent US\$)g	- 34		- 48	- 78°	
Major trading partne	rs						2022
Export partners (% of expor	ts) ^g	France	37.6	Lesotho	16.9	3 Singapore	9.3
Import partners (% of import	rts) ^g	Fiji	38.2	France	30.6	New Zealand	7.8
Social indicators			2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annua	l %) ^a	- 1.9		- 1.0	- 0.7 b,c	
Urban population (% of total	al population	n)	0.0		0.0	0.0 h	
Urban population growth ra	ite (average	annual %) ⁱ	0.0		0.0		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woma	an) ^a	2.1		2.1	1.9 b,c	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males	s, years) ^a	78.7 / 7	2.8	78.5 / 77.	4 81.0 / 79.0 b,c	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ y	ears old, %)ª	28.9 / 1	2.7	26.7 / 15.	4 22.7 / 19.1 b,c	
International migrant stock	(000/% of t	otal pop.) ^j	2.1 / 18	i.6	2.0 / 16.7	2.0 / 18.1 k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live birt	hs) ^a	14.7		11.9	9.8 b,c	
Environment and infr	astructur	e indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 i	nhabitants)	8.2		9.0g,I		
Threatened species (number	er)		74		88	97 ℃	
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)		41.6		41.6	41.6 k	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	g	0		0	0 k	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)		29		29	34 k	
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversi	ty protected (%	0.0		0.0	0.0 ℃	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 c 2022.
 d 2021.
 e Communauté financière du Pacifique (CPP) Franc.
 f 2018.
 g Estimate.
 h 2019.
 i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 j Including refugees.
 k 2020.
 I 2012.

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) ... / 69.0 ... / 69.0 ... / 68.9c

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa	Population (000			
Surface area (km2)	266 000 c,d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 2.2a,b			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	123.2 a,b	Capital city	El Aa		
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city por	o. (000, 2023) 232	4 e	
Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.4 ^b				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^f	25.4	22.9	20.6 d	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^f	20.9	20.8	21.9 ^d	
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed)f	53.6	56.2	57.6 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^f	6.5	7.1	8.3	
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %) ^f	28.0 / 78.5	29.3 / 79.2	30.4 / 76.9	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	3.8	2.8	2.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	al population)	86.3	86.5	86.8g	
Urban population growth ra	nte (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.9		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.9	2.5	2.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	69.4 / 66.0	71.3 / 67.7	73.1 / 69.3 a,b	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 6.3	26.0 / 7.5	24.3 / 9.4 a,b	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)f	4.5 / 0.9	5.2 / 1.0	5.4 / 0.9 i	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	37.9	30.8	23.7 a,b	
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number	er)	39	39	85 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). d 2021. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020.

Yemen

remen			
Region Western Asia	UN membership o		September 1947
Population (000, 2023) 33 697 a,b	Surface area (km2		27 968¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 63.8 a.b Capital city Sana'a	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		02.1 ^{a,b} emeni Rial (YER)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 874.4 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		242.0b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 907	24 819	9 947 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 36.1	- 1.0 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 249.1	870.3	301.6¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.1	18.2	19.5¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	38.7	20.1	20.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.2	61.7	59.7°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	24.1	30.3 f	28.1 ^{f,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.0	12.7 f	11.7 ^{f,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.8	57.0 f	60.2 f,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) [†]	12.8	13.8	13.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	10.0 / 68.6	5.9 / 67.8 f	6.4 / 70.7 f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	1589	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	105¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 437	510	91 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 255	6 573	5 275 f,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 818	- 6 063	- 5 184 ^{f,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 054	- 3 026	- 2 419 ^h
Major trading partners			2022
The common of the control of the con	4.4 Thailand		Saudi Arabia 10.7
Import partners (% of imports) [†] Saudi Arabia 19	9.7 China	18.1 l	Jnited Arab Emirates 12.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6	2.2a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.8	37.3 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6	4.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9	4.3	3.7 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.4 / 65.2	68.9 / 63.0	67.2 / 60.5 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.6 / 4.2	41.7 / 4.1	39.5 / 4.1 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	288.4 / 1.2	379.9 / 1.4	387.1 / 1.3
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	508.6 m	1 540.5	4 386.1 b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	45.7	46.3	46.8 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	5.2	4.3	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 p	0.39	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	5.59	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.3 / 100.9	89.4 / 106.6	
	10 5 / 00 1	40 0 / 00 4 -	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		48.2 / 69.1 r	51.5 / 69.2 h
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.6 / 41.8	31.6 / 47.2 r	34.5 / 49.5 h
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r	34.5 / 49.5 h
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.6 / 1.0	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0 11.6 / 0.4	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l 8.7 / 0.3 l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.6 / 1.0 804	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0 r 11.6 / 0.4 r 173	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l 8.7 / 0.3 l 164 l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.6 / 1.0 804	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0 r 11.6 / 0.4 r 173 6	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l 8.7 / 0.3 l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.6 / 1.0 804 13 1 025	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0 11.6 / 0.4 173 6 367	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l 8.7 / 0.3 l 164 l 4 l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.6 / 1.0 804 13 1 025 27.9	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0 11.6 / 0.4 173 6 367 27.9	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l 8.7 / 0.3 l 164 l 4 l 27.9 b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	24.6 / 41.8 4.4 0.3 2010 12.4 269 1.0 22.6 / 1.0 804 13 1 025	31.6 / 47.2 r 6.3 r 0.3 2015 24.1 f 287 1.0 11.6 / 0.4 173 6 367	34.5 / 49.5 h 0.0 s.t 2023 26.7 f.u 337 b 1.0 l 8.7 / 0.3 l 164 l 4 l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f Estimate. g 2014. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2009. q 2012. r 2013. s Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2017. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Zambia

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 20 018 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 26.9 a.b Capital city Lusaka Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 646.6 d	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 752 100 f) 97.4 / Zam	bian Kwacha (ZMW)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 265	20 859	21 313¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.3	2.9	4.6¢
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 469.3	1 283.8	1 094.5¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) e,f	10.0	5.3	3.0¢
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	34.1	35.3	47.8¢
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	55.9	59.4	49.2°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	66.1	60.5	58.7 c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	8.7	11.5	8.7¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	25.2	28.0	32.5 c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.2	8.3 h	6.1 h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	51.5 / 67.5	51.8 / 66.3	53.9 / 67.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i	144	333 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	93	125¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 200	6 607	20 038 h,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 321	7 934	7 635 h,b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 879	- 1 328	12 403 h,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 525	- 768	1 155 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
production of the contract of	2.1 China	18.9	Singapore 13.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h South Africa 3	1.3 China	12.6	India 6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	3.2	2.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	39.4	41.9	44.1 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.4	4.8	4.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.5 / 54.9	63.5 / 58.8	64.5 / 59.1 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.6 / 2.7	45.5 / 2.7	42.9 / 3.0 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)k	150.0 / 1.1	132.1 / 0.8	188.0 / 1.0 l
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.9 m	51.8	105.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	52.9	46.3	38.2 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	3.7	4.4	5.61
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1		0.3¢
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.6	3.91
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 106.6	101.6 / 101.3	99.9 / 97.50
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.4 / 71.9	58.3 / 62.0	59.8 / 61.7 º
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.9	5.2	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	12.7	15.0 p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0 h	8.89	21.2 h,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 i,r		
Threatened species (number)	67	83	137 b
Forested area (% of land area)	62.8	61.5	60.31
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 / 0.2	6.0 / 0.3	8.5 / 0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	303	351	4051
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	25	251
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	815	932	554¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	46.1	46.1 b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	-	49.5 /	45.5 / b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 17.4	/ 23.7	/ 30.5b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.86	3.83	5.64¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 11 years and over. r 2008.

Zimbabwe

Lillipapac				
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership o		25 August 1980	
Population (000, 2023) 16 320 a,b	Surface area (km2		390 757 □	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 42.2 a,b Capital city Harare	Sex ratio (m per 1		89,4ª,b Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)	١
Capital city Harare Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 521.3 d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Zillbabwe Dollai (ZVVL) 80.8e)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 042	19 963	24 118°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.7	1.8	6.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	937.8	1 410.3	1 508.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	10.9	9.3	9.40	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.5	25.0	30.5¢	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.6	65.7	60.1°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	67.2	66.5	61.6°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	9.3	7.9	11.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	23.5	25.6	26.7¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	5.2	5.3	8.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	60.9 / 71.4	60.6 / 72.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	11 077 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	101	130°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 199	3 411	5 958 f,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 852	6 053	8 082 f,b	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	- 2 653	- 2 642	- 2 124 f,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 655	- 1 597	1 0969	
	1 000	1 337	1 000 0	
Major trading partners				2022
	.3 United Arab Em		Mozambique	8.4
Import partners (% of imports) [†] South Africa 43	.2 Singapore	13.8	China	12.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	2.1	2.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	33.2	32.4	32.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) h	1.2	1.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.2 / 48.9	61.6 / 57.3		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.2 / 4.6	42.9 / 4.9	40.6 / 4.8 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	398.3 / 3.1	400.5 / 2.9		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.9j	308.1	22.7 k,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	55.0	41.1	37.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.4	3.49	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.29	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	6.1 m	2.1 f,n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	102.8 / 104	•	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	75.2 / 72.8		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	38.9 / 43.2	,	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5	7.4P	6.1 c	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	31.5	30.69	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	6.4	22.7	34.8°	
Threatened species (number)	55	60	136 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	46.3	45.7	45.19	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.7 / 0.7	14.1 / 0.8	10.6 / 0.59	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	372	434	377 g	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	32	289	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 239	2 057	381 ^c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.1	81.2	81.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	54.4 / 15.2	54.9 / 14.0	55.5 / 12.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	15.6 / 31.7	33.1 / 31.5		
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.99	4.02	3.86°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2005. f Estimate. g 2020. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k A study is being pursued to provide a revised estimate of statelessness figure. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2014. n 2018. o 2013. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2014-2016. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/ or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2023, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO₂ emission estimates represent total CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

Source of the data: International Energy Agency, IEA World Energy Balances 2022 and 2006 IPCC Guidelines for Greenhouse Gas Inventories, last accessed April 2023.

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed May 2023.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture, industry (mining, manufacturing, and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Education: Gross enrolment in primary, lower secondary or upper secondary education is the total enrolment in the specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to that specific level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Programmes at lower secondary (or first stage of secondary) education are typically designed to build on the learning outcomes from primary education. Usually, the aim is to lay the foundation for lifelong learning and human development upon which education systems may then expand further educational opportunities. Some education systems may already offer vocational education programmes at this level education to provide individuals with skills relevant to employment.

Upper secondary is the second or final stage of general and vocational secondary education. Programmes at upper secondary education are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. The programmes offered are more varied, specialised and in-depth instruction than programmes in lower secondary education. Programmes are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams available. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "selfemployment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases,

industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2020, last accessed March 2023.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes divided by the population. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2020, last accessed March 2023.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed June 2023.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres

and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2015 price series in national currency. The figures are annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2023.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2023.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed March 2023.

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2020 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting

country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2023.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses

the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2023.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed June 2023.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2022 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2010-2015 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed May 2023.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2023.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 January 2023.

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2023.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. **Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Surface area refers to land area excluding inland water.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed July 2023.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed May 2023.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of nonresident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed December 2022.

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over fiveyear ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Statistical sources Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, available at http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#home. International Energy Agency (IEA), Paris, available at https://www.iea.org/data-andstatistics?country=WORLD&fuel=Energy supply&indicator=Total primary energy supply (TPES) by source International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, the ILOSTAT database, available at http://www.ilo.org/ilostat. , Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition), available at http://www.ilo.org/global/statistics-and-databases/research-anddatabases/kilm/lang--en/index.htm. International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, available at http://data.imf.org/bop. ___, the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database, available at http://data.imf.org/ifs. International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, available at https://www.iso.org/iso-4217- currency-codes.html. International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU Database, available at http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/statistics/Pages/default.aspx. International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, available at http://www.iucnredlist.org/about/summary-statistics. Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset, available at https://data.ipu.org/women-ranking. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, available at http://stats.oecd.org/. Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme, Nouméa, Population and demographic indicators, available at http://sdd.spc.int/en/. United Nations (UN), Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2020 Revision", available at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/data/index.shtml. _, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", available at https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/. _, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", available at https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/. United Nations (UN), Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade statistics database (UN COMTRADE), available at https://comtrade.un.org/. _, Demographic Yearbook (Series R, United Nations publication), available

at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic-social/products/dyb/.

Statistical sources and references (continued)

, Energy Statistics Yearbook (Series J, United Nations publication),
available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/energy/yearbook/default.htm .
, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (Series Q, United Nations publication),
available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/ .
, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA)
database (Series X, United Nations publication), available at
http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/introduction.asp.
, Statistical Yearbook (Series S, United Nations publication), available at
https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/statistical-yearbook/.
, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, available at
https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database.
United Nations (UN), Department of Management (DM), Office of Programme
Planning, Budget and Accounts (OPPBA), New York, UN Treasury operational rates of
exchange, available at
https://treasury.un.org/operationalrates/OperationalRates.php
United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media
Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, available at
https://www.un.org/en/about-us/member-states.
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal,
the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, available at
http://data.uis.unesco.org/.
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR
population statistics database, available at http://popstats.unhcr.org
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics
database, available at https://data.unodc.org/ .
World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF),
Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for
Water and Sanitation database, available at
https://washdata.org/monitoring/sanitation.
World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure
database, available at http://apps.who.int/nha/database .
, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, available at
https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicators-index
World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database,

available at Global and regional tourism performance (unwto.org).

Statistical sources and references (continued)

References

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (2015). Global Forest Resources Assessment 2020, available at http://www.fao.org/forest-resources-assessment/en/.

International Labour Organization (2000). Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition, available at http://www.ilo.org/global/publications/ilo-bookstore/order-

online/books/WCMS PUBL 9221108465 EN/lang--en/index.htm.

International Monetary Fund (2009). Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition, available at https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/bopman6.htm.

United Nations (1951 and 1967). Convention relating to the Status of Refugees of 1951 (United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189 (1954), No. 2545, p. 137), art. 1) and Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees of 1967 (United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 606 (1967), No. 8791, p. 267), available at https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%20189/volume-189-I-2545-English.pdf

https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%20606/volume-606-I-8791-English.pdf.

United Nations (1982). Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances: A Technical Report. Statistical Office, Series F, No. 29 and Corr. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.82.XVII.13 and corrigendum), available at

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesF/SeriesF 29E.pdf.

United Nations (2008). International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 4, Rev.4 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.25), available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm-4rev4e.pdf.

United Nations (2017). Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Rev. 3. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. 15.XVII.10), available at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic-social/Standards-and-

Methods/files/Principles and Recommendations/Population-and-Housing-

Censuses/Series M67rev3-E.pdf.

United Nations (2010). International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions, Statistics Division, Series M, No.52, Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13), available at

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/SeriesM 52rev3E.pdf.

United Nations (2011). International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (IRES), Statistics Division, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/statcom/doc11/BG-IRES.pdf.

United Nations (2013). International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Compilers Manual Revision 1 (IMTS 2010-CM), Statistics Division, Series F, No. 87, Rev.1 (United Nations

Statistical sources and references (continued)

E.13.XVII.8), publication, Sales No. available at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/publications/seriesf 87Rev1 e cover.pdf. United Nations (2018). Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Statistics 49, Division, Series No. available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm

United Nations, European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and World Bank (2009). System of National Accounts 2008, Statistics Division, Series M, No. 2, Rev.5 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.29), available http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp.

World Health Organization (2019), International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Eleventh Revision (ICD-11), (Geneva) available at http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/.

Nations and World Tourism Organization (2008). Recommendations for Tourism Statistics 2008, Statistics Division, Series M, No. 83/Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.28), available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/SeriesM 83rev1e.pdf.

Related statistical products

The World Statistics Pocketbook can also be viewed online in PDF format as well as for Android and Apple devices http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/pocketbook/ UNdata and at http://data.un.org/en/index.html.

Other statistical publications offering a broad cross-section of information which may be of interest to users of the World Statistics Pocketbook include:

- The Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS) in print and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Online, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/.
- 2. The Statistical Yearbook (SYB) in print and online in PDF format, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/statistical-yearbook/.

Both publications are available for sale in print format (see below for instructions on how to order). For more information about other publications and online databases visit: prepared the United Nations Statistics Division, please https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/. For additional information about the work of the United Nations Statistics Division, please visit http://unstats.un.org/unsd. To order United Nations publications, please visit https://shop.un.org or contact:

United Nations Publications 300 East 42nd Street New York, NY 10017

Tel: 1-888-254-4286 / Fax: 1-800-338-4550 / E-mail: publications@un.org

Please provide the Development Data Section – which is responsible for producing the World Statistics Pocketbook, the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics and the Statistical Yearbook - your feedback and suggestions regarding these statistical products, as well as the utility of the data, by contacting statistics@un.org.