

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Statistics Division**

National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates, 2020



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The designations employed and the presentation of the material in the present publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country or of its authorities, or the delimitations of its frontiers. The term “country” as used in this report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

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CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|------|
| I. INTRODUCTION | |
| A. Background..... | 1 |
| B. System of National Accounts..... | 1 |
| C. Scope of publication | 1 |
| D. Collection of data..... | 2 |
| E. Comparability of the national estimates..... | 2 |
| F. Nomenclature..... | 2 |
| G. Country coverage..... | 3 |
| H. Country groupings | 3 |
| I. Revisions..... | 4 |
| J. Symbols and data display..... | 4 |
| K. General information..... | 5 |
| II. ESTIMATION METHODS | |
| A. Background..... | 6 |
| B. Data sources for estimation in national currency..... | 6 |
| C. Backcasting of official data | 7 |
| D. Estimation based on sources other than official data | 7 |
| E. Conversion to United States Dollars..... | 8 |
| F. Conversion to 2015 prices | 9 |
| G. Geographic regional aggregates..... | 9 |
| H. Data quality..... | 9 |
| III. ANALYTICAL TABLES | |
| A. ESTIMATES OF MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES AT CURRENT PRICES | |
| Description of analysis in Table 1A and Table 1B | 13 |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| Table 1.A. | Estimates of gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country | 15 |
| Table 1.B. | Estimates of per capita gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country..... | 21 |
| B. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES AT CURRENT PRICES: INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES OR AREAS | | |
| Description of analysis in Tables 2 and 3 | | 29 |
| Table 2. | Gross domestic product by type of expenditure: Individual countries or areas..... | 31 |
| Table 3. | Gross value added by kind of economic activity: Individual countries or areas | 85 |
| C. GROWTH RATES OF MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES | | |
| Description of analysis in Tables 4, 5 and 6 | | 143 |
| Table 4. | Annual average rates of growth of gross domestic product by major area, region and country..... | 147 |
| Table 5.A. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by type of expenditure - Household final consumption expenditure | 153 |
| Table 5.B. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by type of expenditure - General government final consumption expenditure | 159 |
| Table 5.C. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by type of expenditure - Gross fixed capital formation | 165 |
| Table 5.D. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by type of expenditure - Exports of goods and services | 171 |
| Table 5.E. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by type of expenditure - Imports of goods and services | 177 |
| Table 6.A. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 183 |
| Table 6.B. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Mining, manufacturing and utilities..... | 189 |
| Table 6.C. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Manufacturing | 195 |
| Table 6.D. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Construction | 201 |
| Table 6.E. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | 207 |
| Table 6.F. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Transport, storage and communication..... | 213 |

| | | |
|------------|---|-----|
| Table 6.G. | Average rates of growth of gross domestic product by kind of economic activity - Other activities | 219 |
|------------|---|-----|

D. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT: INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES OR AREAS (2015=100)

| | |
|---|-----|
| Description of analysis in Table 7..... | 227 |
|---|-----|

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| Table 7. | Implicit price deflators of gross domestic product in United States dollars and in national currency..... | 229 |
|----------|---|-----|

I. INTRODUCTION

A. BACKGROUND

1. This is the fifty-first issue of *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates*^{1,2} presenting a series of analytical national accounts tables for more than 200 countries and areas of the world. Like the previous issues, it has been prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat with the generous co-operation of national statistical offices. It is issued in accordance with the recommendation of the Statistical Commission at its first session³ that the Statistics Division should publish regularly the most recent available data on national accounts for as many countries and areas as possible.

2. This publication presents, in the form of analytical tables, a summary of the principal national accounts aggregates. These aggregates, based on official national accounts data and thus reported directly by countries to the Statistics Division, are supplemented with estimates prepared by the Statistics Division. The sources and methods used for each country's national accounts aggregates should be taken into consideration when using the data in this publication. Information on metadata is available on the Statistics Division website at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Metadata/>.

3. The *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* publication is published as the complementary part of the series of publications on national accounts data by the Statistics Division. The first part of this series is the *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*^{4,5}, which shows detailed national accounts statistics provided to the United Nations as official data. Prior to 1982, detailed national accounts statistics and analytical national accounts tables were published as two volumes of a single publication, the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*.

B. SYSTEM OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

4. This publication is the twenty-second issue based on the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (NAQ) introduced in October 1999, which in turn is based on the *System of National Accounts 1993* (1993 SNA)⁶.

5. The 1993 SNA was unanimously recommended to the United Nations Economic and Social Council by its Statistical Commission at its 24th session in March 1993. Similar to the recommendation made in 1968 for its predecessor, *A System of National Accounts* (1968 SNA)⁷, the Council in its resolution 1993/5 of 12 July 1993 recommends that Member States use the 1993 SNA in the

international reporting of comparable national accounts data. However, it should be highlighted that the Council went a few steps further in 1993 and also recommends that Member States consider using the 1993 SNA: (a) as the standard for the compilation of their national accounts statistics, (b) to promote the integration of economic and related statistics, and (c) as an analytical tool. In 2003 the Statistical Commission called for an update of the 1993 SNA. The first 17 Chapters of the updated SNA, comprising the accounting rules, the accounts and tables, and their integration was approved by the Statistical Commission in 2008; Chapters 18 to 29, comprising the interpretations and extensions of the accounts and tables of the System, was approved by the Statistical Commission in 2009. The updated SNA, called the *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA)⁸ was finalized in September 2009 and is available on the Statistics Division's website at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>. Beginning in October 2014, Member States of the European Union adopted the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010), which is a counterpart of the 2008 SNA. In addition to the European Union Member States, an increasing number of other countries have also adopted the 2008 SNA recommendations. Overall, 207 countries/territories representing 99 per cent of the world's gross national income (GNI), and 98 per cent of the world population have implemented 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

6. The form and concepts of the statistical tables in the present publication generally conform to the 1993 SNA recommendations.

C. SCOPE OF PUBLICATION

7. The tables of the publication include analysis of data on gross domestic product (GDP) by different structural components. The types of analysis presented are classified into four major categories listed below:

I: Analysis of the level of total and per capita GDP

Table 1.A Estimates of gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country

Table 1.B Estimates of per capita gross domestic product in United States dollars by major area, region and country

II: Analysis of the percentage shares of GDP by type of expenditure and gross value added by kind of economic activity

Table 2 Gross domestic product by type of expenditure

Table 3 Gross value added by kind of economic activity

III: Analysis of economic development expressed in terms of real growth of GDP and its components by type of

expenditure and gross value added by kind of economic activity

Table 4 Average rate of growth of gross domestic product by major area, region and country

Table 5.A – 5.E Average rate of growth of components of gross domestic product by type of expenditure

Table 6.A – 6.G Average rate of growth of value added by kind of economic activity

IV: Analysis of price development reflected by implicit price deflators of GDP

Table 7 Implicit price deflators of gross domestic product

8. The analytical tables presented in this publication are based on a homogeneous data series for each country. These data series are based on official data and estimations that have been applied to produce a consistent time series for each country. The design of these data tables facilitates cross-table analysis, as well as, analysis and comparisons of multiple countries or regions.

9. The data provided in this publication, as well as additional analytical data, are available on the Statistics Division website at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama> or <http://data.un.org>.

D. COLLECTION OF DATA

10. To collect national accounts data, the Statistics Division annually sends the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (UN-NAQ) to countries and areas. The countries are requested to provide the latest available national accounts estimates and to indicate where the scope and coverage of the country estimates differ for conceptual or statistical reasons from the definitions and classifications recommended by the 1993 SNA. This additional metadata information is requested to provide a brief overview of the sources and methods of the compilation of national accounts. For countries for which data are not directly reported to the Statistics Division, data are supplemented by information gathered from additional correspondence with national statistical offices, from national source publications and other sources (see Section II).

11. In order to reduce the reporting burden of countries, UNSD obtains data from the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) and the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) on behalf of their constituents.

E. COMPARABILITY OF THE NATIONAL ESTIMATES

12. Every effort has been made to present the estimates of the various countries or areas in a form

designed to facilitate international comparability. To this end, important differences in concept, scope, coverage and classification have been described in the footnotes for individual countries. Such differences should be taken into account to avoid misleading comparisons.

13. Data contained in the tables relate to the calendar year t for which they are shown, except in the following cases:

A: Year beginning 1 July, t; ending 30 June, t+1
Australia, Sudan and Former Yemen Arab Republic

B: Year beginning 1 April, t; ending 31 March, t+1
India and New Zealand

C: Year beginning 21 March, t; ending 20 March, t+1
the Islamic Republic of Iran

D: Year beginning 1 July, t-1; ending 30 June, t
Bangladesh, Egypt, Nauru, Pakistan, Puerto Rico and Tonga

E: Year beginning 8 July, t-1; ending 7 July, t
Ethiopia and Former Ethiopia

F: Year beginning 16 July, t-1; ending 15 July, t
Nepal

G: Year beginning 1 October, t-1; ending 30 September, t
Haiti, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of) and Palau

H: Year beginning 1 October, t; ending 30 September, t+1
Myanmar

F. NOMENCLATURE

14. The information for the countries and areas shown in this publication reflect what is provided to the Statistics Division as of December 2021.

15. Designations, which have changed in recent years, are as follows:

China, Hong Kong SAR - Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory on that date.

China, Macao SAR - Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory on that date.

Zaire - All data for the former Zaire are shown under the country name of Democratic Republic of the Congo.

Czech Republic, Slovakia - Data for Czech Republic and Slovakia are shown separately under the appropriate country name. For period prior to 1 January 1993, data for the former Czechoslovakia are shown under the country name Czechoslovakia (Former).

Yugoslavia (Former) - Following the adoption and the promulgation of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to Serbia and Montenegro. All data for former Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia that was then composed of six republics. After that date, when available, data for the republics, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia and North Macedonia are shown separately. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into Montenegro and Serbia which are now shown separately from 1990 onwards. Kosovo, formerly part of Serbia, is compiling its own National Accounts Statistics and included as a separate territory in this issue, starting in 1990.

USSR (Former) - In 1991, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics formally dissolved into fifteen independent republics (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan). When available, data are shown for the individual republics. All data for the former USSR are shown under the country name USSR (Former).

Germany - On October 1990, the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic united to form one sovereign State under the designation Germany.

Yemen - In May 1990, Yemen and Democratic Yemen united to form a single State. Since that date they have been represented as one country with the name "Yemen".

Ethiopia, Eritrea - In 1993 Eritrea separated from Ethiopia to form a new state. Ethiopia refers to Ethiopia excluding Eritrea while Ethiopia (Former) refers to Ethiopia including Eritrea.

Sudan, South Sudan - In 2011 South Sudan separated from Sudan to form a new country. Sudan refers to Sudan excluding South Sudan while Sudan (Former) refers to Sudan including South Sudan.

Netherlands Antilles - In 2010 the Netherlands Antilles dissolved into three separate entities within the Netherlands. Curaçao and Sint Maarten each became constituent entities that provide data separately while

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba have been integrated into the Netherlands as special municipalities.

G. COUNTRY COVERAGE

16. The 1993 SNA defines economic territory as the relevant geographical area to which the concept of residence is applied. The 1993 SNA also indicates that the economic territory and geographical territory can be different. Within the analytical tables, the economic territory is usually consistent with the geographic territory; the exceptions include:

France - Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Cyprus - Excludes Northern Cyprus.

Serbia - Excludes Kosovo from 1999 onward.

United Republic of Tanzania - Excludes Zanzibar.

Morocco - Includes Western Sahara.

Indonesia - Excludes Timor-Leste from 1999 onward.

China - China is published in this yearbook in three sections: China (mainland); China, Hong Kong SAR; and China, Macao SAR.

H. COUNTRY GROUPINGS

17. The tables of GDP and growth rates of GDP (Tables 1, 4, 5 and 6) include aggregations of data by geographical regions as well as individual country data. Countries are presented alphabetically by region. The tables of percentage share of components of GDP and gross value added and the implicit price deflators (Tables 2, 3 and 7) only include individual country data presented alphabetically by region.

18. Standard country and area designations, are posted on the United Nations website, <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>. The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

19. A description of the geographical regions employed in this publication is listed below:

Africa – comprised of Northern Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa (Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Southern Africa and Western Africa)

Eastern Africa – Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea*, Ethiopia*, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan†, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania (mainland), Zambia, Zanzibar, Zimbabwe

Middle Africa – Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe

Northern Africa – Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia

Southern Africa – Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa

Western Africa – Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

Americas – comprised of Latin America and the Caribbean (Caribbean, Central America and South America) and Northern America

Caribbean – Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao††, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten (Dutch part)††, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands

Central America – Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

South America – Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Northern America – Bermuda, Canada, Greenland and United States of America

Asia – comprised of Central Asia, Eastern Asia, South-Eastern Asia, Southern Asia and Western Asia

Central Asia – Kazakhstan*, Kyrgyzstan*, Tajikistan*, Turkmenistan*, Uzbekistan*

Eastern Asia – China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia, Republic of Korea

South-Eastern Asia – Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste**, Vietnam

Southern Asia – Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Western Asia – Armenia*, Azerbaijan*, Bahrain, Cyprus, Georgia*, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen*

Europe – comprised of Eastern Europe, Northern Europe, Southern Europe and Western Europe

Eastern Europe – Belarus*, Bulgaria, Czechia*, Hungary, Poland, Republic of Moldova*, Romania, Russian Federation*, Slovakia*, Ukraine*

Southern Europe – Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Croatia*, Greece, Italy, Kosovo**, Malta, Montenegro*, North Macedonia*, Portugal, San Marino, Serbia*, Slovenia, Spain

Northern Europe – Denmark, Estonia*, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia*, Lithuania*, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Western Europe – Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands and Switzerland

Oceania – comprised of Australia and New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia

Australia and New Zealand – Australia, New Zealand

Melanesia – Fiji, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

Micronesia – Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau

Polynesia – Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvalu

I. REVISIONS

20. The figures shown are the most recent estimates and revisions available at the time of compilation. In general, figures for the most recent year are to be regarded as provisional.

J. SYMBOLS AND DATA DISPLAY

21. The following symbols have been employed:

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Data not available | ... |
| Category not available | .. |
| Data in units | (u) |
| Data in thousands | (t) |

22. The sum of the components in the tables may not necessarily add up to totals shown because of rounding.

* since 1990

** since 1999

† since 2008

†† since 2010

K. GENERAL INFORMATION

23. For further information visit the Statistics Division website at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama>. Queries regarding the AMA database or this publication can be sent to sna@un.org.

II. ESTIMATION METHODS

A. BACKGROUND

1. This section outlines the methodology employed to obtain a complete data series for each country, as well as for computing growth rates, indices and the geographic regional aggregates.

2. A basic description of the methodology related to the compilation of official national accounts data is provided in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*. For full details on the 1968, 1993 or 2008 SNA, see *A System of National Accounts* (1968 SNA), *System of National Accounts 1993* (1993 SNA) and *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA).

3. The System of National Accounts (SNA) consists of a coherent, consistent and integrated set of macroeconomic accounts; balance sheets and tables based on a set of internationally agreed concepts, definitions, classifications and accounting rules. It provides a comprehensive accounting framework within which economic data can be compiled and presented in a format that is designed for purposes of economic analysis, decision-taking and policy-making. The accounts themselves present in a condensed way a great mass of detailed information, organized according to economic principles and perceptions, about the working of an economy. They provide a comprehensive and detailed record of the complex economic activities taking place within an economy and of the interaction between the different economic agents, and groups of agents that takes place on markets or elsewhere. In practice the accounts are compiled for a succession of time periods, thus providing a continuing flow of information that is indispensable for the monitoring, analysis and evaluation of the performance of an economy over time. The SNA provides information not only about economic activities, but also about the levels of an economy's productive assets and the wealth of its inhabitants at particular points of time. Finally, the SNA includes an external account that displays the links between an economy and the rest of the world.

B. DATA SOURCES FOR ESTIMATION IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

4. Official data, as reported by countries to the United Nations through the Statistics Division's annual UN-NAQ, are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables* publication.

5. For many countries a full set of official data is not available, thus estimation procedures are employed to obtain estimates for the entire time series. When full data is not available, a hierarchy of other data sources is used to gather information on the national accounts of a country. The data gathered are then either used directly or estimation procedures are applied to obtain the basic statistics presented in this publication.

B.1 HIERARCHY OF DATA SOURCES

6. If official data are not available, the selection of data sources is based on following hierarchy:

- 1) Official publications and websites of national statistical offices, central banks or relevant government ministries;
- 2) Official statistics disseminated by Eurostat, European Central Bank and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) for their members;
- 3) Information provided by Permanent Missions to the United Nations;
- 4) Economic surveys and estimates prepared by United Nations' Regional Economic Commissions (i.e. UNECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, UNECA and ESCWA);
- 5) Publications of international organizations with a strong focus on statistical data collection (including regional development banks). The most common sources used for their respective countries are listed below.

Asia: Asian Development Bank, ASEAN, Arab Monetary Fund, Secretariat of the Pacific Community

Africa: African Development Bank, Afristat, Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale (BEAC), Union Economique Monetaire Ouest Africain (UEMOA)

Americas: CARICOM, Caribbean Development Bank, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank (ECCB)

Other: OECD for some non-member countries, Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States

- 6) Estimates and indicators from other international organizations. The most common sources used are the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank;
- 7) Publications or websites of specialized groups. The most common sources used are the Gulf Cooperation Council, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), the Committee of Central Bank Governors in SADC; the Islamic Development Bank, and the Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries;
- 8) Economic data from commercial providers and other sources. The most common sources used are the Economic Intelligence Unit and the United States Central Intelligence Agency;
- 9) Information from neighbouring countries where no alternative source is available (Switzerland for Liechtenstein; France for Monaco; Italy for San Marino; Spain for Andorra; and some Pacific Islands for other Pacific Islands).

C. BACKCASTING OF OFFICIAL DATA

7. From time to time countries provide revised data without revising a full historical time series. In these cases the data series are backcasted to derive a single, consistent time series.

8. Official data are often reported as multiple sets of time series versions. Each time series version represents a unique methodology used to compile the national accounts data (for example, a difference between two time series versions could reflect a change in currency, a switch from 1968 SNA to 1993 SNA, a change in the office responsible for compiling national accounts, etc.). These time series versions may not be comparable, especially when a country has shifted from the 1968 SNA to 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

9. When a single time series version does not exist for the entire period (1970 to t-1), then estimation procedures are used to backcast the most recently reported time series version. Backcasting is only performed when time series overlap for at least one year. The overlapping year is used to create a ratio; this ratio is then applied backwards to the previous time series version. Note that if there is a change of fiscal year between two official data time series, the older series are converted to the fiscal year type of the most recent time series prior to backcasting.

10. The same backcasting methods are applied when constant price time series versions include multiple base years or when constant price time series versions are reported as constant prices of the previous year (CPPY). CPPY data are backcasted by using the officially reported current price data and the officially reported constant price data. The data are backcasted into a single series with a fixed base year.

D. ESTIMATION BASED ON SOURCES OTHER THAN OFFICIAL DATA

11. The methods involved in preparing data estimates using sources other than official data include trend extrapolation, using appropriate indices for inflating or deflating relevant data series, and share distribution of GDP. A hierarchical assessment is followed to determine which method should be used. Effort is made to keep data estimation methods consistent from year to year.

D.1 TREND EXTRAPOLATION

12. Trend extrapolation is the most frequent method used for estimating data. The trend from an alternative data source is applied to official data or other estimates by applying the growth rate forward or backward (data sources are used according to the hierarchy described in section B).

13. Trend extrapolation can also be used to form a bridge between two official data series for the purpose of backcasting. This is done when an overlapping year does not exist between two official data time series versions. The alternative source is used to create a time series version that includes an overlapping year with a second official data time series version. The backcasting procedures are then followed using this overlapping year.

14. In some cases there is no source available for some of the years in the estimation period. In these cases the average trend of the several years preceding or following a data item is used to extrapolate a value for a specific year. If there is missing data for the components of GDP for a period of time in the middle of the time series, then half of the missing years are calculated using the preceding years and the other half are calculated using the following years (when the gap covers an odd number of years then the middle year is calculated as the average of the preceding and following years).

D.2 PRICE INDICES

15. In cases when either data at current prices or constant prices are missing, an appropriate price index may be used to deflate or inflate the relevant data to obtain the missing data. This method is applied only when

other reliable data sources are not available. Under this method, GDP is deflated or inflated based on a price index and the components of GDP are calculated using the share to GDP.

D.3 SHARE DISTRIBUTION OF GDP

16. Another method for filling in data gaps is to apply the share distribution of GDP. Candidates for this method are countries where official GDP data exist, but data for some or all components are missing. This method requires a secondary data source for GDP and a breakdown of components. If the information is comparable, the share distribution of GDP from the secondary source is applied to the official GDP data.

17. If a secondary source is not available, but some of the years of available data include a breakdown by component, then the average share of the preceding or following five-year period is used to estimate missing data. If there are missing data for the components of GDP for a period of time in the middle of the time series, then half of the missing years are calculated using the preceding five years and the other half are calculated using the following five years (when the gap covers an odd number of years then the middle year is calculated as the average of the preceding and following five years).

E. CONVERSION TO UNITED STATES DOLLARS

18. GDP and per capita GDP data are converted to US dollars using appropriate annual monthly-average or annual average end-of month quotations of exchange rates. As a rule, market exchange rates (MERs) obtained from the International Monetary Fund publication, *International Financial Statistics* are used. These MERs are averages of the market rates communicated to the International Monetary Fund by the Monetary Authority of each member country or end-of-month quotations in the market of the country. MERs generally consist of three types of rates: a) market rates, determined largely by market forces; b) official rates, determined by government authorities; and c) principal rates, for countries maintaining multiple exchange rates arrangements.

19. When MERs from the International Monetary Fund are not available United Nations operational rates of exchange are used (United Nations operational rates were established for accounting purposes and are used in official transactions of the United Nations). These rates are based on official, commercial and/or tourist rates of exchange.

20. National Accounts data expressed in US dollars need to be used with caution as the data may be distorted

by fluctuations in exchange rates and domestic inflation movements. To minimize such distortions, the data are examined to identify countries for which changes in the per capita GDP converted in US dollars are not consistent with the economic developments in the country as reflected by the relative movements of domestic and international inflation. To identify these countries, the GDP per capita of each country is evaluated.

21. A MER valuation index (MVI) is calculated for each country in order to review changes in the MER using the following formula:

Assuming,

| | |
|----------|---|
| r | = growth rate of per capita GDP between periods 1 and 2 |
| P_{US} | = price changes in the US |
| $E(Y_2)$ | = expected per capita GDP (in US\$) in period 2 |
| Y_1 | = per capita GDP in period 1 |

Then,

$$E(Y_2) = r \times P_{US} \times Y_1$$

and

$$MVI = Y_2 / E(Y_2)$$

The MER of countries with an MVI above 1.2 or below 0.8 are considered for adjustment. For each country, graphs of the per capita GDP and the growth of the MVI over time are also evaluated to support the outcome of the numerical analysis.

22. Once possible countries for MER adjustment have been identified, each case is carefully considered taking into account the economic situation in each country during the identified period.

23. The assumption is that changes in the exchange rate of a country between two periods reflect changes in domestic prices relative to changes in United States prices. Taking this assumption into consideration price adjusted rates of exchange (PARE) are calculated for year t by adjusting the exchange rate in year $t+n$ with the changes, between year t and $t+n$, in the GDP deflator in national currency units relative to the US GDP deflator, where year $t+n$ is a year with a realistic GDP per capita expressed in US dollars (for example, the year after an economic crisis ended). The PARE rate is calculated using the following formula:

Assume,

X_t = exchange rate for year t

C_t = current price GDP for year t

K_t = constant price GDP for year t

d_t = deflator for year t

Then,

$$d_t = \frac{c_t}{k_t}$$

and

$$PARE_t = \frac{x_{t+n}}{\left(\frac{d_{t+n}}{d_t} \right) \left(\frac{d_{t+n}^{US}}{d_t^{US}} \right)}$$

Where d^{US}_t = deflator for the United States for year t

24. For example: a country's GDP per capita in 1987 was 11,300 US dollars, while it was 549 in 1979 and 663 in 1990. Between 1984 and 1989 the country suffered from hyperinflation while MERs were not allowed to adjust adequately to market prices. Using 1990 as a base year and applying the PARE rates backwards to 1980 results in a GDP per capita series with a more plausible value of 740 for 1987, the year in question.

25. Notwithstanding these adjustments, the inter-country comparisons of national accounts data expressed in US dollars should be done with caution as all distortions may not be eliminated.

F. CONVERSION TO 2015 PRICES

26. Once all data have been compiled in national currency, the constant price data are converted to 2015

prices. Constant price data in national currency are converted to US dollars using the 2015 exchange rates.

G. GEOGRAPHIC REGIONAL AGGREGATES

27. The geographic regional aggregates are defined as the sum of the data in US dollars for the countries, areas and territories within the geographical regions. The growth rates and implicit price deflators are calculated from the geographic regional aggregates, not as an average of the country-level growth rates or implicit price deflators.

H. DATA QUALITY

28. All official data received by the United Nations Statistics Division are checked for errors prior to incorporation in the United Nations official data database. The checking involves ensuring that aggregate indicators are equal to the sum of their components and that indicators which are provided in multiple tables are represented consistently. Footnotes are added to the data when necessary.

29. Similarly, the estimated data in this yearbook are checked for consistency by ensuring that aggregate indicators are equal to the sum of their components and that indicators which are represented in multiple tables are represented consistently. The estimates derived for each year are compared to previous years to ensure that estimates are prepared consistently from year to year. Additionally, the growth rate from year to year is analyzed to identify anomalies in the data.

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- ¹ United Nations, 1968-1981, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics. 14 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
- ² United Nations, 1982-2019, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates. 37 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
- ³ United Nations, 1947, Official Records of the Economic and Social Council Supplement No. 6 (E/264), chap. VIII, para. 42. New York: United Nations Publications.
- ⁴ United Nations, 1957-1981, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics. 25 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
- ⁵ United Nations, 1982-2019, National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables. 37 volumes. New York: United Nations Publications.
- ⁶ Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank 1993, System of National Accounts 1993. New York: United Nations Publications Sales No. E.94.XVII.4.
- ⁷ United Nations, 1968, A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods, Series F No.2, Rev.3. New York: United Nations Publications.
- ⁸ European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank, 2009, System of National Accounts 2008. New York: United Nations Publications Sales No. E.08.XVII.29.

III. Analytical Tables

A. Estimates of Main National Accounts Aggregates at Current Prices

Description of Analysis in Table 1A and Table 1B

A. Level of total and per capita gross domestic product.

Table 1A and Table 1B present estimates of total and per capita gross domestic product (GDP) expressed in current US dollars. The tables are intended to facilitate international comparisons of levels of income generated in production. Aggregations of data by economic and regional groupings as well as individual country data presented alphabetically by region are shown in rows. The columns list total and per capita GDP in terms of US dollars for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, 2015 and 2017 through 2020.

Official data and estimates of total and per capita GDP have been converted to US dollars as described

in the section II (Estimation methods) of this publication.

For inter-country comparisons over time, it would be more appropriate to use the growth rate information based on constant price data, presented in Table 4 of the present volume, which are more indicative of inter-country and intra-grouping comparisons of trends in total GDP.

The nominal gross domestic product for each geographic region since 1970 (in billions of US dollars) and the share in world GDP of each geographic region are shown in the following graphs.

Figure 1. Nominal Gross Domestic Product by Region

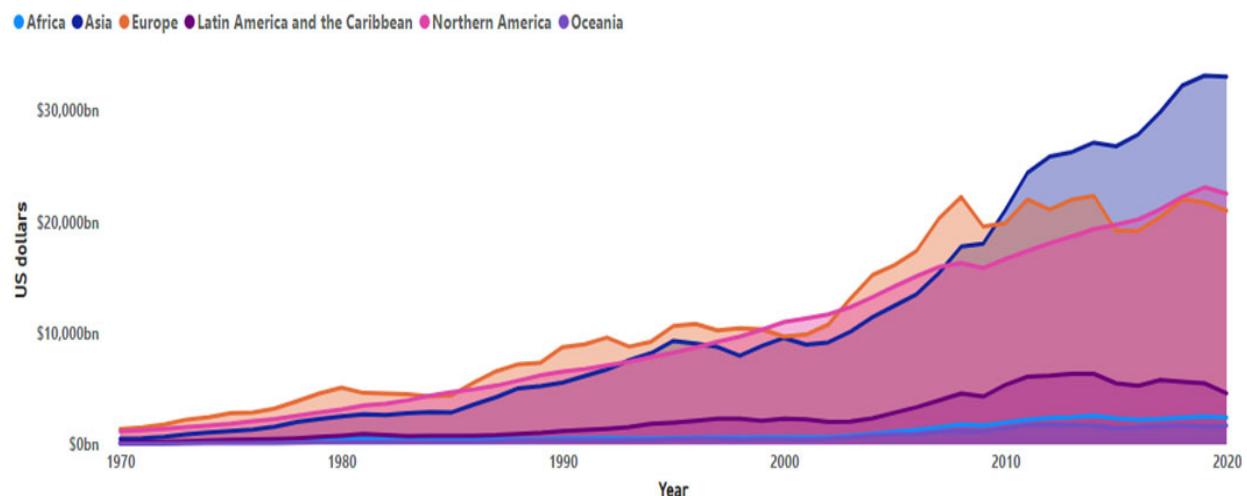


Figure 2. Share in nominal world GDP by Region

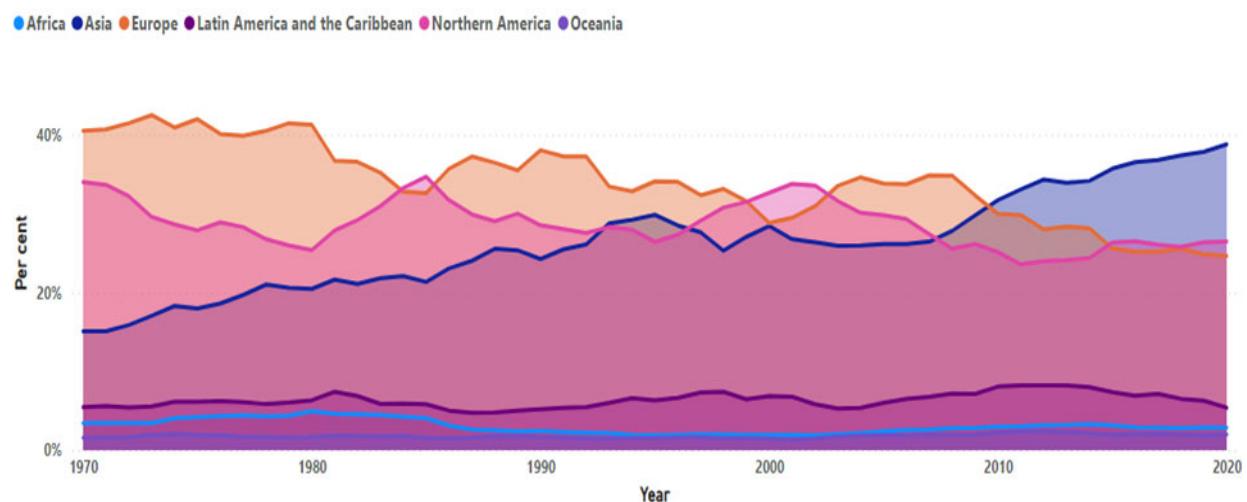


Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Millions of Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 3 420 746 | 12 364 500 | 23 024 073 | 33 727 009 | 66 461 443 | 75 133 208 | 81 231 275 | 86 357 998 | 87 718 575 | 85 328 323 |
| Africa | 116 684 | 611 654 | 556 158 | 656 633 | 1 979 101 | 2 358 404 | 2 298 125 | 2 427 012 | 2 521 006 | 2 414 594 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 24 736 | 138 619 | 185 321 | 262 287 | 643 263 | 760 531 | 702 912 | 707 628 | 742 309 | 762 151 |
| Algeria..... | 5 155 | 42 252 | 61 751 | 54 667 | 161 207 | 165 979 | 170 097 | 175 415 | 171 158 | 147 689 |
| Egypt..... | 8 143 | 20 119 | 35 995 | 95 684 | 214 630 | 317 745 | 195 135 | 249 751 | 317 359 | 369 309 |
| Libya..... | 3 979 | 38 186 | 31 088 | 38 471 | 75 418 | 48 522 | 66 122 | 76 231 | 59 830 | 29 153 |
| Morocco..... | 4 645 | 22 097 | 30 320 | 38 901 | 93 217 | 101 179 | 109 683 | 118 096 | 119 871 | 114 724 |
| Sudan..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 740 | 83 933 | 122 073 | 48 363 | 34 895 | 62 057 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | 1 234 | 6 365 | 12 647 | 13 092 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 1 580 | 9 599 | 13 520 | 21 474 | 44 051 | 43 173 | 39 802 | 39 771 | 39 195 | 39 218 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 91 949 | 473 036 | 370 837 | 394 345 | 1 335 838 | 1 597 872 | 1 595 213 | 1 719 384 | 1 778 697 | 1 652 443 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 19 746 | 59 349 | 73 171 | 81 072 | 232 444 | 324 886 | 366 688 | 398 781 | 433 522 | 431 717 |
| Burundi ¹ | 245 | 951 | 1 148 | 709 | 2 032 | 2 811 | 3 298 | 3 317 | 3 369 | 3 399 |
| Comoros..... | 37 | 259 | 511 | 422 | 907 | 966 | 1 077 | 1 189 | 1 193 | 1 235 |
| Djibouti..... | 71 | 301 | 457 | 546 | 1 244 | 2 445 | 2 767 | 2 923 | 3 166 | 3 423 |
| Eritrea..... | ... | ... | 332 | 706 | 1 590 | 2 013 | 1 904 | 2 006 | 1 982 | 2 084 |
| Ethiopia..... | ... | ... | 11 208 | 8 030 | 26 311 | 63 079 | 76 795 | 80 210 | 92 562 | 96 611 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | 2 559 | 5 889 | 11 540 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 2 759 | 11 522 | 13 874 | 15 846 | 43 820 | 70 120 | 82 065 | 92 203 | 100 554 | 101 014 |
| Madagascar..... | 1 052 | 3 826 | 3 609 | 4 502 | 9 983 | 11 323 | 13 176 | 13 760 | 14 105 | 13 008 |
| Malawi..... | 579 | 2 236 | 3 166 | 3 150 | 6 960 | 8 216 | 8 944 | 9 877 | 11 146 | 11 762 |
| Mauritius..... | 206 | 1 211 | 2 735 | 4 869 | 10 004 | 11 692 | 13 259 | 14 182 | 14 046 | 10 921 |
| Mozambique..... | 4 027 | 6 379 | 3 924 | 5 656 | 11 105 | 15 951 | 13 219 | 14 845 | 15 390 | 14 029 |
| Rwanda..... | 228 | 1 326 | 2 435 | 2 068 | 6 120 | 8 526 | 9 253 | 9 641 | 10 357 | 10 332 |
| Seychelles..... | 22 | 178 | 445 | 747 | 970 | 1 377 | 1 528 | 1 548 | 1 583 | 1 059 |
| Somalia..... | 341 | 574 | 994 | 2 052 | 1 093 | 1 455 | 1 620 | 1 672 | 1 832 | 1 873 |
| South Sudan..... | ... | ... | ... | 14 925 | 6 231 | 3 571 | 8 093 | 16 442 | 15 903 | 15 903 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland | 2 314 | 8 878 | 6 522 | 12 369 | 31 553 | 47 379 | 53 276 | 57 004 | 61 027 | 64 740 |
| Uganda..... | 1 424 | 3 246 | 4 318 | 6 779 | 30 701 | 29 297 | 31 579 | 34 066 | 37 718 | 38 702 |
| Zambia..... | 1 544 | 4 315 | 3 795 | 3 601 | 20 265 | 20 859 | 25 868 | 26 312 | 23 310 | 18 111 |
| Zanzibar..... | ... | ... | 137 | 298 | 820 | 1 184 | 1 448 | 1 621 | 1 806 | 1 724 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 2 337 | 8 257 | 13 560 | 8 721 | 12 042 | 19 963 | 22 041 | 24 312 | 21 935 | 21 787 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 11 276 | 42 232 | 54 246 | 43 745 | 189 153 | 238 018 | 245 763 | 244 526 | 230 482 | 196 683 |
| Angola..... | 3 807 | 7 151 | 13 662 | 12 207 | 83 799 | 116 194 | 122 124 | 101 353 | 89 417 | 62 307 |
| Cameroon..... | 1 316 | 10 090 | 12 814 | 10 047 | 26 144 | 30 905 | 35 009 | 38 694 | 39 007 | 39 881 |
| Central African Republic..... | 276 | 1 163 | 1 507 | 957 | 2 141 | 1 695 | 2 072 | 2 221 | 2 219 | 2 323 |
| Chad..... | 355 | 789 | 1 834 | 1 576 | 10 971 | 11 690 | 10 394 | 11 372 | 11 272 | 11 154 |
| Congo..... | 284 | 1 846 | 3 073 | 3 359 | 13 678 | 11 751 | 11 012 | 13 360 | 12 525 | 10 100 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 4 772 | 15 638 | 15 033 | 8 339 | 21 566 | 37 918 | 37 642 | 47 146 | 47 320 | 45 308 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 21 | 56 | 170 | 1 511 | 16 299 | 13 176 | 12 201 | 13 097 | 11 417 | 10 022 |
| Gabon..... | 410 | 5 421 | 6 039 | 5 677 | 14 359 | 14 372 | 14 930 | 16 867 | 16 874 | 15 111 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 35 | 78 | 113 | 72 | 197 | 318 | 379 | 415 | 431 | 476 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 19 563 | 88 407 | 125 049 | 150 618 | 406 090 | 349 590 | 386 006 | 407 616 | 389 284 | 334 742 |
| Botswana..... | 67 | 852 | 3 721 | 5 788 | 12 787 | 14 421 | 17 405 | 18 663 | 18 362 | 15 782 |
| Eswatini..... | 155 | 806 | 1 254 | 1 738 | 4 439 | 4 059 | 4 402 | 4 665 | 4 471 | 3 835 |
| Lesotho..... | 79 | 414 | 588 | 822 | 2 234 | 2 360 | 2 304 | 2 513 | 2 454 | 2 273 |
| Namibia..... | 605 | 2 422 | 2 786 | 3 834 | 11 282 | 11 335 | 12 888 | 13 681 | 12 566 | 10 710 |
| South Africa..... | 18 656 | 83 913 | 116 699 | 138 436 | 375 348 | 317 416 | 349 007 | 368 094 | 351 431 | 302 141 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 41 364 | 283 047 | 118 372 | 118 910 | 508 151 | 685 378 | 596 757 | 668 461 | 725 408 | 689 302 |
| Benin..... | 322 | 1 484 | 1 993 | 2 569 | 6 970 | 11 380 | 12 702 | 14 262 | 14 392 | 15 205 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 506 | 2 174 | 3 524 | 2 961 | 10 100 | 11 823 | 14 107 | 16 060 | 15 991 | 17 369 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 73 | 162 | 350 | 613 | 1 664 | 1 596 | 1 770 | 1 967 | 1 982 | 1 704 |
| Côte d'Ivoire ² | 1 501 | 10 176 | 11 893 | 10 682 | 26 264 | 45 780 | 51 588 | 58 011 | 58 540 | 61 143 |
| Gambia..... | 160 | 838 | 1 176 | 1 301 | 1 543 | 1 378 | 1 505 | 1 671 | 1 806 | 1 830 |
| Ghana..... | 4 698 | 6 924 | 13 214 | 10 570 | 42 587 | 50 034 | 60 403 | 67 277 | 68 353 | 68 532 |
| Guinea..... | 765 | 1 998 | 3 906 | 4 269 | 6 853 | 8 794 | 10 325 | 11 857 | 13 514 | 15 490 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 281 | 469 | 609 | 363 | 849 | 1 047 | 1 350 | 1 382 | 1 322 | 1 315 |
| Liberia..... | 316 | 935 | 595 | 645 | 1 292 | 2 669 | 2 763 | 2 745 | 2 582 | 2 481 |
| Mali..... | 320 | 1 651 | 2 732 | 2 954 | 10 679 | 13 095 | 15 366 | 17 071 | 17 282 | 17 332 |
| Mauritania..... | 457 | 1 857 | 2 289 | 1 780 | 5 629 | 6 167 | 6 800 | 7 353 | 7 890 | 7 916 |
| Niger..... | 581 | 3 672 | 3 591 | 2 351 | 7 631 | 9 677 | 11 185 | 12 809 | 12 916 | 13 741 |
| Nigeria..... | 29 388 | 243 851 | 61 536 | 69 449 | 363 360 | 494 583 | 375 770 | 421 821 | 474 517 | 429 899 |
| Senegal..... | 1 232 | 4 210 | 8 028 | 6 055 | 16 725 | 17 761 | 20 997 | 23 117 | 23 306 | 24 412 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 455 | 1 333 | 879 | 861 | 2 578 | 4 248 | 3 740 | 4 085 | 4 122 | 3 787 |
| Togo..... | 308 | 1 314 | 2 057 | 1 488 | 3 426 | 5 346 | 6 387 | 6 974 | 6 894 | 7 146 |
| Americas | 1 348 959 | 3 917 790 | 7 755 663 | 13 309 292 | 22 027 585 | 25 281 355 | 26 937 254 | 27 884 040 | 28 631 369 | 27 147 970 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 186 086 | 783 023 | 1 193 282 | 2 308 919 | 5 352 211 | 5 510 050 | 5 798 118 | 5 624 711 | 5 506 824 | 4 599 338 |
| Caribbean | 17 288 | 59 710 | 96 247 | 164 359 | 295 771 | 352 901 | 372 911 | 382 792 | 393 481 | 375 616 |
| Anguilla..... | 4 | 12 | 76 | 150 | 270 | 331 | 281 | 322 | 377 | 258 |

Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Millions of Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 34 | 134 | 459 | 784 | 1 149 | 1 337 | 1 468 | 1 606 | 1 688 | 1 370 |
| Aruba..... | 198 | 332 | 856 | 1 873 | 2 454 | 2 963 | 3 092 | 3 202 | 3 310 | 2 497 |
| Bahamas..... | 763 | 2 190 | 4 768 | 8 077 | 10 096 | 11 891 | 12 360 | 12 838 | 13 164 | 9 908 |
| Barbados..... | 218 | 1 034 | 2 055 | 3 152 | 4 530 | 4 715 | 4 986 | 5 123 | 5 298 | 4 440 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 12 | 32 | 120 | 858 | 1 114 | 1 279 | 1 307 | 1 382 | 1 439 | 1 492 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 31 | 227 | 1 226 | 3 002 | 4 277 | 4 785 | 5 250 | 5 522 | 5 936 | 6 256 |
| Cuba..... | 5 693 | 19 913 | 28 645 | 30 566 | 64 328 | 87 206 | 96 851 | 100 050 | 103 428 | 107 352 |
| Curacao..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 951 | 3 152 | 3 117 | 3 128 | 3 102 | 2 596 |
| Dominica..... | 23 | 73 | 201 | 333 | 494 | 541 | 521 | 555 | 612 | 507 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 1 859 | 8 298 | 9 522 | 23 960 | 53 160 | 71 155 | 79 998 | 85 555 | 88 941 | 78 845 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | 224 | 943 | 1 980 | 2 857 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 19 | 88 | 236 | 520 | 771 | 997 | 1 126 | 1 167 | 1 213 | 1 043 |
| Haiti..... | 439 | 1 835 | 3 517 | 6 362 | 11 812 | 14 228 | 15 237 | 15 822 | 14 007 | 15 505 |
| Jamaica..... | 1 736 | 3 323 | 5 277 | 9 005 | 13 221 | 14 198 | 14 809 | 15 731 | 15 831 | 13 812 |
| Montserrat..... | 8 | 28 | 75 | 36 | 56 | 61 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 68 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 5 106 | 14 639 | 31 034 | 62 569 | 98 381 | 103 376 | 103 446 | 100 925 | 104 915 | 103 138 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 25 | 68 | 217 | 421 | 760 | 923 | 997 | 1 011 | 1 045 | 927 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 41 | 181 | 557 | 936 | 1 487 | 1 810 | 1 997 | 2 065 | 2 119 | 1 617 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 896 | 1 066 | 1 014 | 980 | 1 084 | 858 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 21 | 70 | 234 | 396 | 681 | 755 | 792 | 811 | 825 | 810 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 825 | 6 257 | 5 085 | 8 182 | 22 198 | 25 192 | 23 180 | 23 821 | 23 887 | 21 393 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 10 | 32 | 106 | 319 | 687 | 942 | 1 022 | 1 113 | 1 197 | 925 |
| Central America | 52 240 | 263 642 | 332 578 | 776 551 | 1 210 015 | 1 403 499 | 1 417 031 | 1 487 821 | 1 543 170 | 1 328 176 |
| Belize..... | 28 | 216 | 449 | 832 | 1 388 | 1 734 | 1 845 | 1 887 | 1 945 | 1 586 |
| Costa Rica..... | 1 257 | 6 168 | 7 288 | 15 014 | 37 659 | 56 442 | 60 516 | 62 336 | 63 951 | 61 521 |
| El Salvador..... | 930 | 3 225 | 4 818 | 11 785 | 18 448 | 23 438 | 24 979 | 26 021 | 26 897 | 24 639 |
| Guatemala..... | 1 670 | 6 913 | 6 712 | 16 923 | 40 682 | 62 186 | 71 654 | 73 209 | 77 020 | 77 605 |
| Honduras..... | 824 | 3 061 | 3 637 | 7 187 | 15 839 | 20 980 | 23 136 | 24 068 | 25 090 | 23 828 |
| Mexico..... | 45 225 | 237 095 | 299 944 | 707 910 | 1 057 801 | 1 171 870 | 1 158 912 | 1 222 346 | 1 268 868 | 1 073 439 |
| Nicaragua..... | 1 140 | 2 845 | 3 555 | 5 093 | 8 759 | 12 757 | 13 786 | 13 025 | 12 611 | 12 621 |
| Panama..... | 1 165 | 4 119 | 6 174 | 11 808 | 29 440 | 54 092 | 62 203 | 64 928 | 66 788 | 52 938 |
| South America | 116 559 | 459 671 | 764 458 | 1 368 009 | 3 846 425 | 3 753 650 | 4 008 176 | 3 754 098 | 3 570 172 | 2 895 546 |
| Argentina..... | 33 985 | 81 764 | 153 186 | 308 148 | 426 487 | 644 903 | 643 628 | 517 627 | 445 445 | 383 067 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 1 010 | 3 519 | 4 868 | 8 398 | 19 650 | 33 000 | 37 509 | 40 288 | 40 895 | 36 573 |
| Brazil..... | 35 214 | 175 344 | 406 897 | 652 360 | 2 208 838 | 1 802 212 | 2 063 515 | 1 916 934 | 1 886 015 | 1 444 733 |
| Chile..... | 9 680 | 30 721 | 34 918 | 78 363 | 218 538 | 243 919 | 277 035 | 297 572 | 279 385 | 252 940 |
| Colombia..... | 10 127 | 46 899 | 56 557 | 99 230 | 286 563 | 293 482 | 311 884 | 334 198 | 323 430 | 271 347 |
| Ecuador..... | 2 861 | 17 873 | 15 232 | 18 319 | 69 555 | 99 290 | 104 296 | 107 562 | 108 108 | 98 808 |
| Guyana..... | 427 | 943 | 632 | 1 137 | 3 433 | 4 280 | 4 748 | 4 788 | 5 174 | 5 471 |
| Paraguay ³ | 680 | 5 088 | 6 022 | 9 184 | 27 261 | 36 211 | 38 997 | 40 225 | 37 907 | 35 304 |
| Peru..... | 5 840 | 16 648 | 29 119 | 51 743 | 147 528 | 189 803 | 211 008 | 222 575 | 228 473 | 203 196 |
| Suriname..... | 356 | 1 089 | 752 | 1 157 | 4 482 | 5 126 | 3 393 | 3 771 | 3 977 | 4 120 |
| Uruguay..... | 2 538 | 10 642 | 9 239 | 22 823 | 40 285 | 57 081 | 64 234 | 64 515 | 61 231 | 53 629 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 13 841 | 69 140 | 47 036 | 117 146 | 393 806 | 344 343 | 247 930 | 204 044 | 150 131 | 106 359 |
| Northern America | 1 162 873 | 3 134 767 | 6 562 381 | 11 000 373 | 16 675 374 | 19 771 305 | 21 139 136 | 22 259 329 | 23 124 545 | 22 548 633 |
| Bermuda..... | 266 | 902 | 2 035 | 3 480 | 6 635 | 6 655 | 7 142 | 7 224 | 7 484 | 7 719 |
| Canada..... | 89 228 | 276 037 | 596 088 | 744 774 | 1 617 267 | 1 556 129 | 1 649 519 | 1 721 906 | 1 741 497 | 1 644 037 |
| Greenland..... | 76 | 520 | 1 113 | 1 167 | 2 503 | 2 499 | 2 852 | 3 040 | 2 982 | 3 130 |
| United States..... | 1 073 303 | 2 857 307 | 5 963 144 | 10 250 952 | 15 048 970 | 18 206 023 | 19 479 623 | 20 527 159 | 21 372 582 | 20 893 746 |
| Asia | 515 949 | 2 528 211 | 5 576 883 | 9 576 904 | 21 068 942 | 26 810 078 | 29 887 295 | 32 281 222 | 33 166 269 | 33 070 906 |
| Central Asia | ... | ... | 55 852 | 41 975 | 227 976 | 317 237 | 280 083 | 284 061 | 300 026 | 287 367 |
| Kazakhstan..... | ... | ... | 29 664 | 18 292 | 148 047 | 184 388 | 166 806 | 179 340 | 181 667 | 171 082 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | ... | ... | 2 608 | 1 370 | 4 794 | 6 678 | 7 703 | 8 271 | 8 871 | 7 736 |
| Tajikistan..... | ... | ... | 2 839 | 861 | 5 642 | 8 271 | 7 536 | 7 765 | 8 301 | 7 997 |
| Turkmenistan..... | ... | ... | 3 071 | 4 932 | 22 583 | 36 052 | 38 878 | 38 292 | 43 461 | 42 845 |
| Uzbekistan..... | ... | ... | 17 670 | 16 520 | 46 909 | 81 847 | 59 160 | 50 393 | 57 727 | 57 707 |
| Eastern Asia | 329 113 | 1 559 698 | 4 073 998 | 7 276 919 | 13 712 623 | 17 889 267 | 19 876 453 | 21 713 340 | 22 143 329 | 22 489 652 |
| China..... | 92 603 | 306 167 | 394 566 | 1 211 331 | 6 087 188 | 11 061 570 | 12 310 492 | 13 894 906 | 14 279 966 | 14 722 801 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 3 812 | 28 862 | 76 929 | 171 669 | 228 639 | 309 386 | 341 242 | 361 692 | 365 708 | 349 445 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 169 | 1 019 | 3 246 | 6 774 | 28 242 | 45 060 | 50 457 | 55 302 | 55 154 | 24 333 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 4 927 | 9 879 | 14 702 | 10 608 | 13 945 | 16 283 | 17 365 | 17 487 | 16 331 | 15 847 |
| Japan..... | 212 609 | 1 105 386 | 3 132 818 | 4 968 359 | 5 759 072 | 4 444 931 | 4 930 837 | 5 036 892 | 5 148 782 | 5 057 759 |
| Mongolia..... | 202 | 691 | 1 749 | 1 318 | 7 189 | 11 750 | 11 426 | 13 109 | 13 997 | 13 137 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 9 005 | 65 398 | 283 366 | 576 179 | 1 144 067 | 1 465 773 | 1 623 901 | 1 724 755 | 1 651 223 | 1 637 896 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 37 784 | 207 604 | 374 887 | 627 987 | 1 993 317 | 2 481 991 | 2 807 878 | 3 007 102 | 3 176 816 | 2 998 082 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 225 | 6 190 | 3 901 | 6 650 | 13 707 | 12 930 | 12 128 | 13 567 | 13 469 | 12 003 |
| Cambodia..... | 768 | 715 | 1 698 | 3 667 | 11 242 | 18 050 | 22 177 | 24 572 | 27 098 | 25 291 |
| Indonesia..... | 10 440 | 84 791 | 133 858 | 175 702 | 755 094 | 860 854 | 1 015 619 | 1 042 272 | 1 119 091 | 1 058 424 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 119 | 333 | 902 | 1 806 | 7 313 | 14 390 | 17 071 | 18 142 | 18 741 | 19 082 |
| Malaysia..... | 3 864 | 24 488 | 44 025 | 93 790 | 255 018 | 301 355 | 319 109 | 358 712 | 364 684 | 336 664 |

Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Millions of Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Myanmar..... | 2 726 | 6 232 | 6 173 | 8 694 | 44 847 | 63 835 | 68 209 | 73 617 | 74 279 | 70 284 |
| Philippines..... | 7 559 | 36 848 | 50 508 | 83 670 | 208 369 | 306 446 | 328 481 | 346 842 | 376 823 | 361 489 |
| Singapore..... | 1 921 | 12 082 | 38 892 | 96 077 | 239 808 | 307 999 | 343 332 | 375 970 | 374 398 | 339 988 |
| Thailand..... | 7 387 | 33 528 | 88 460 | 126 392 | 341 105 | 401 296 | 456 357 | 506 611 | 544 264 | 501 795 |
| Timor-Leste..... | ... | ... | 203 | 367 | 882 | 1 594 | 1 616 | 1 584 | 2 048 | 1 902 |
| Viet Nam..... | 2 775 | 2 396 | 6 472 | 31 173 | 115 932 | 193 241 | 223 780 | 245 214 | 261 921 | 271 158 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | 98 425 | 341 222 | 522 589 | 739 628 | 2 576 364 | 3 154 567 | 3 819 354 | 3 987 343 | 4 242 983 | 4 331 153 |
| Afghanistan..... | 1 731 | 3 647 | 3 560 | 3 342 | 14 699 | 18 713 | 18 896 | 18 419 | 18 904 | 19 793 |
| Bangladesh..... | 6 196 | 16 729 | 28 137 | 45 470 | 114 508 | 194 466 | 245 633 | 269 628 | 301 051 | 329 484 |
| Bhutan..... | 62 | 129 | 274 | 439 | 1 548 | 2 004 | 2 450 | 2 447 | 2 531 | 2 483 |
| India..... | 62 422 | 187 033 | 329 139 | 476 148 | 1 669 620 | 2 146 759 | 2 624 329 | 2 761 338 | 2 889 949 | 2 664 749 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 10 976 | 95 617 | 96 364 | 111 615 | 523 804 | 417 210 | 503 710 | 526 365 | 653 593 | 939 316 |
| Maldives..... | 42 | 93 | 281 | 886 | 2 588 | 4 109 | 4 754 | 5 301 | 5 608 | 3 743 |
| Nepal..... | 1 041 | 2 089 | 3 780 | 5 730 | 18 365 | 23 667 | 29 443 | 31 732 | 34 268 | 33 079 |
| Pakistan..... | 13 139 | 30 994 | 51 666 | 76 866 | 174 508 | 267 035 | 302 710 | 284 150 | 253 088 | 257 829 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 2 815 | 4 891 | 9 390 | 19 132 | 56 726 | 80 604 | 87 428 | 87 963 | 83 991 | 80 677 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 50 627 | 419 688 | 549 557 | 890 395 | 2 558 661 | 2 967 016 | 3 103 526 | 3 289 377 | 3 303 116 | 2 964 651 |
| Armenia..... | ... | ... | 2 302 | 2 039 | 9 875 | 10 553 | 11 527 | 12 458 | 13 619 | 12 641 |
| Azerbaijan..... | ... | ... | 6 518 | 5 273 | 52 906 | 53 076 | 40 867 | 47 112 | 48 174 | 42 607 |
| Bahrain..... | 422 | 3 764 | 4 909 | 9 063 | 25 713 | 31 051 | 35 474 | 37 654 | 38 474 | 33 904 |
| Cyprus..... | 616 | 2 416 | 6 258 | 9 963 | 25 707 | 19 835 | 22 871 | 25 523 | 25 759 | 24 612 |
| Georgia..... | ... | ... | 8 878 | 3 217 | 12 243 | 14 954 | 16 243 | 17 600 | 17 477 | 15 892 |
| Iraq..... | 3 289 | 17 541 | 23 877 | 23 643 | 138 517 | 166 774 | 187 218 | 227 367 | 235 097 | 166 757 |
| Israel..... | 6 020 | 23 964 | 58 801 | 132 455 | 234 655 | 300 078 | 355 277 | 373 641 | 397 935 | 407 101 |
| Jordan..... | 612 | 4 138 | 4 146 | 8 725 | 27 134 | 38 587 | 41 408 | 42 932 | 44 503 | 43 697 |
| Kuwait..... | 2 873 | 28 691 | 18 471 | 37 718 | 115 416 | 114 585 | 120 688 | 138 202 | 136 192 | 105 949 |
| Lebanon..... | 1 990 | 5 447 | 2 950 | 16 679 | 38 444 | 50 066 | 53 325 | 55 276 | 53 556 | 63 546 |
| Oman..... | 268 | 6 256 | 11 556 | 19 507 | 56 913 | 68 400 | 70 598 | 79 789 | 76 332 | 63 368 |
| Qatar ⁴ | 539 | 7 838 | 7 360 | 17 760 | 125 122 | 161 740 | 161 099 | 183 335 | 175 838 | 146 401 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 5 377 | 164 540 | 117 473 | 189 515 | 528 207 | 654 270 | 688 586 | 786 522 | 792 967 | 700 118 |
| State of Palestine..... | 177 | 1 074 | 1 936 | 4 314 | 9 682 | 13 972 | 16 128 | 16 277 | 17 134 | 15 561 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 1 756 | 13 146 | 11 159 | 19 666 | 60 465 | 19 967 | 16 884 | 22 093 | 26 597 | 15 572 |
| Turkey..... | 25 070 | 94 768 | 207 570 | 274 295 | 776 967 | 864 314 | 858 989 | 778 477 | 761 002 | 720 098 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 1 067 | 44 169 | 51 364 | 105 701 | 289 787 | 358 135 | 385 606 | 422 215 | 417 216 | 358 869 |
| Yemen..... | ... | ... | 4 029 | 10 865 | 30 907 | 26 660 | 20 739 | 22 903 | 25 246 | 27 958 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | 398 | 1 588 | 3 374 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | 154 | 348 | 654 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Europe</i> | 1 385 202 | 5 101 347 | 8 752 837 | 9 704 986 | 19 903 213 | 19 212 558 | 20 436 865 | 22 043 418 | 21 754 850 | 21 010 469 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 506 015 | 1 119 531 | 913 668 | 658 740 | 2 868 904 | 2 626 882 | 3 005 345 | 3 270 095 | 3 355 148 | 3 132 805 |
| Belarus..... | ... | ... | 19 480 | 10 770 | 57 232 | 56 455 | 54 725 | 60 031 | 64 410 | 60 259 |
| Bulgaria..... | 9 000 | 10 832 | 20 726 | 13 246 | 50 682 | 50 782 | 59 201 | 66 362 | 68 914 | 69 888 |
| Czechia..... | ... | ... | 40 728 | 61 823 | 209 070 | 188 033 | 218 629 | 248 950 | 252 498 | 245 349 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | 16 294 | 47 822 | 57 575 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 6 389 | 25 483 | 37 193 | 47 218 | 132 231 | 125 210 | 143 136 | 160 587 | 163 526 | 155 808 |
| Poland..... | 28 277 | 59 108 | 66 050 | 172 220 | 479 834 | 477 812 | 526 504 | 587 409 | 597 284 | 596 618 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | ... | ... | 4 766 | 1 546 | 6 975 | 7 745 | 9 670 | 11 457 | 11 971 | 11 914 |
| Romania..... | 12 642 | 36 249 | 40 347 | 37 254 | 166 309 | 177 731 | 211 696 | 241 456 | 249 880 | 248 716 |
| Russian Federation..... | ... | ... | 574 062 | 261 567 | 1 539 845 | 1 363 482 | 1 574 199 | 1 657 328 | 1 687 450 | 1 483 498 |
| Slovakia..... | ... | ... | 16 847 | 20 719 | 90 713 | 88 601 | 95 394 | 105 613 | 105 284 | 105 173 |
| Ukraine ⁵ | ... | ... | 93 470 | 32 375 | 136 012 | 91 031 | 112 190 | 130 902 | 153 930 | 155 582 |
| USSR (Former)..... | 433 412 | 940 038 | 790 783 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 214 890 | 921 395 | 1 835 785 | 2 520 154 | 4 302 905 | 4 785 125 | 4 691 525 | 5 055 781 | 4 978 439 | 4 862 131 |
| Denmark..... | 17 075 | 71 127 | 138 248 | 164 158 | 321 995 | 302 673 | 332 121 | 356 841 | 347 561 | 356 085 |
| Estonia..... | ... | ... | 5 659 | 5 691 | 19 535 | 22 882 | 26 924 | 30 490 | 31 046 | 30 650 |
| Finland..... | 11 302 | 53 649 | 141 446 | 125 707 | 249 181 | 234 440 | 255 648 | 275 715 | 268 782 | 269 751 |
| Iceland..... | 527 | 3 381 | 6 469 | 9 026 | 13 751 | 17 517 | 24 728 | 26 267 | 24 858 | 21 718 |
| Ireland..... | 4 397 | 21 751 | 49 315 | 99 959 | 221 660 | 291 463 | 335 431 | 385 042 | 399 122 | 425 889 |
| Latvia..... | ... | ... | 9 563 | 7 959 | 23 964 | 27 252 | 30 484 | 34 429 | 34 309 | 33 707 |
| Lithuania..... | ... | ... | 10 235 | 11 525 | 37 138 | 41 419 | 47 759 | 53 751 | 54 697 | 56 547 |
| Norway..... | 12 814 | 64 439 | 119 791 | 171 246 | 428 757 | 385 802 | 398 394 | 437 000 | 405 510 | 362 522 |
| Sweden..... | 38 092 | 142 093 | 261 847 | 262 834 | 495 813 | 505 104 | 541 019 | 555 455 | 533 880 | 541 064 |
| United Kingdom..... | 130 682 | 564 954 | 1 093 214 | 1 662 050 | 2 491 110 | 2 956 574 | 2 699 017 | 2 900 791 | 2 878 674 | 2 764 198 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 192 894 | 874 028 | 1 989 514 | 2 064 888 | 4 302 464 | 3 622 151 | 3 917 004 | 4 215 952 | 4 097 589 | 3 830 526 |
| Albania..... | 2 266 | 2 142 | 2 146 | 3 488 | 11 927 | 11 387 | 13 020 | 15 156 | 15 400 | 14 910 |
| Andorra..... | 99 | 565 | 1 302 | 1 429 | 3 447 | 2 789 | 3 000 | 3 218 | 3 155 | 2 864 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | ... | ... | 7 755 | 5 568 | 17 176 | 16 212 | 18 081 | 20 184 | 20 203 | 19 801 |
| Croatia..... | ... | ... | 16 632 | 21 840 | 60 426 | 50 163 | 56 214 | 62 248 | 62 246 | 57 204 |
| Greece..... | 13 134 | 56 845 | 97 893 | 131 719 | 296 835 | 195 605 | 199 844 | 212 049 | 205 144 | 188 835 |
| Italy..... | 113 400 | 477 237 | 1 181 284 | 1 143 829 | 2 134 018 | 1 835 899 | 1 961 796 | 2 091 932 | 2 009 384 | 1 888 709 |
| Kosovo..... | ... | ... | 4 424 | 1 695 | 5 339 | 6 293 | 7 181 | 7 879 | 7 899 | 7 734 |
| Malta..... | 261 | 1 301 | 2 651 | 4 069 | 9 027 | 11 087 | 13 510 | 15 328 | 15 726 | 14 911 |
| Montenegro..... | ... | ... | 2 147 | 991 | 4 139 | 4 053 | 4 857 | 5 507 | 5 542 | 4 789 |

Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Millions of Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| North Macedonia..... | ... | ... | 2 912 | 3 773 | 9 407 | 10 065 | 11 307 | 12 683 | 12 547 | 12 264 |
| Portugal..... | 8 108 | 32 895 | 78 718 | 118 311 | 237 881 | 199 314 | 221 358 | 242 313 | 239 987 | 228 539 |
| San Marino..... | 80 | 338 | 832 | 1 141 | 2 139 | 1 419 | 1 529 | 1 655 | 1 616 | 1 555 |
| Serbia ^b | ... | ... | 40 531 | 9 866 | 41 819 | 39 656 | 44 179 | 50 641 | 51 514 | 53 335 |
| Slovenia..... | ... | ... | 18 184 | 20 291 | 48 161 | 43 090 | 48 589 | 54 164 | 54 179 | 53 590 |
| Spain..... | 40 992 | 232 747 | 536 528 | 596 877 | 1 420 722 | 1 195 119 | 1 312 539 | 1 420 994 | 1 393 046 | 1 281 485 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | 14 554 | 69 959 | 88 160 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 471 403 | 2 186 393 | 4 013 869 | 4 461 204 | 8 428 940 | 8 178 400 | 8 822 992 | 9 501 590 | 9 323 674 | 9 185 006 |
| Austria..... | 15 373 | 82 055 | 166 468 | 196 800 | 391 893 | 381 818 | 417 261 | 455 168 | 445 012 | 433 258 |
| Belgium..... | 26 707 | 126 832 | 205 330 | 236 204 | 480 952 | 462 150 | 502 765 | 543 274 | 535 289 | 521 861 |
| France..... | 148 451 | 701 305 | 1 269 139 | 1 362 248 | 2 642 610 | 2 438 208 | 2 595 151 | 2 790 957 | 2 728 870 | 2 630 318 |
| Germany..... | 215 835 | 950 334 | 1 771 647 | 1 943 144 | 3 396 354 | 3 356 236 | 3 690 849 | 3 977 289 | 3 888 327 | 3 846 414 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 111 | 685 | 1 756 | 2 747 | 5 621 | 6 269 | 6 474 | 6 839 | 6 684 | 6 872 |
| Luxembourg..... | 1 458 | 6 020 | 12 779 | 21 177 | 56 159 | 60 047 | 65 712 | 71 285 | 70 196 | 73 353 |
| Monaco..... | 284 | 1 342 | 2 429 | 2 607 | 5 362 | 6 259 | 6 431 | 7 194 | 7 384 | 6 816 |
| Netherlands..... | 38 165 | 195 159 | 318 328 | 416 442 | 846 555 | 765 265 | 833 870 | 914 043 | 910 194 | 913 865 |
| Switzerland..... | 25 019 | 122 660 | 265 995 | 279 834 | 603 434 | 702 150 | 704 479 | 735 539 | 731 718 | 752 248 |
| Oceania | 53 952 | 205 499 | 382 532 | 479 194 | 1 482 602 | 1 470 813 | 1 671 736 | 1 722 306 | 1 645 082 | 1 684 384 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 51 776 | 196 599 | 368 990 | 463 219 | 1 445 981 | 1 425 699 | 1 623 407 | 1 670 906 | 1 593 642 | 1 635 517 |
| Australia..... | 45 152 | 173 234 | 323 549 | 408 775 | 1 299 463 | 1 247 634 | 1 416 784 | 1 458 953 | 1 380 208 | 1 423 473 |
| New Zealand..... | 6 624 | 23 365 | 45 440 | 54 444 | 146 518 | 178 064 | 206 624 | 211 953 | 213 435 | 212 044 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 1 767 | 6 922 | 9 214 | 11 084 | 28 350 | 37 207 | 39 634 | 42 133 | 42 268 | 40 223 |
| Fiji..... | 221 | 1 205 | 1 339 | 1 708 | 3 141 | 4 682 | 5 353 | 5 581 | 5 496 | 4 494 |
| New Caledonia..... | 378 | 1 182 | 2 529 | 3 412 | 9 355 | 8 735 | 9 174 | 9 847 | 9 438 | 9 709 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 1 097 | 4 267 | 4 966 | 5 289 | 14 251 | 21 723 | 22 743 | 24 216 | 24 829 | 23 619 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 32 | 144 | 208 | 410 | 903 | 1 307 | 1 484 | 1 575 | 1 570 | 1 546 |
| Vanuatu..... | 38 | 124 | 171 | 265 | 701 | 760 | 880 | 915 | 934 | 855 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 74 | 193 | 401 | 592 | 856 | 1 054 | 1 184 | 1 243 | 1 239 | 1 227 |
| Kiribati..... | 20 | 33 | 35 | 75 | 155 | 170 | 188 | 196 | 178 | 181 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 8 | 27 | 79 | 115 | 160 | 184 | 213 | 222 | 240 | 244 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 21 | 68 | 158 | 233 | 297 | 316 | 367 | 402 | 408 | 403 |
| Nauru..... | 15 | 42 | 49 | 22 | 59 | 104 | 129 | 138 | 133 | 135 |
| Palau..... | 9 | 24 | 79 | 148 | 184 | 279 | 288 | 285 | 280 | 264 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 335 | 1 784 | 3 928 | 4 299 | 7 416 | 6 852 | 7 511 | 8 023 | 7 933 | 7 418 |
| Cook Islands..... | 11 | 28 | 73 | 100 | 241 | 302 | 346 | 363 | 357 | 283 |
| French Polynesia..... | 263 | 1 558 | 3 568 | 3 757 | 6 081 | 5 324 | 5 833 | 6 298 | 6 166 | 5 817 |
| Samoa..... | 41 | 115 | 115 | 238 | 692 | 787 | 825 | 835 | 847 | 772 |
| Tonga..... | 17 | 79 | 162 | 191 | 371 | 403 | 461 | 480 | 508 | 491 |
| Tuvalu..... | 3 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 31 | 36 | 45 | 48 | 54 | 55 |

Notes for Table 1.A. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars at Current Prices by Major Area, Region and Country

- 1/ Burundi
1970, 1980, 1990
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 2/ Côte d'Ivoire
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Paraguay
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 4/ Qatar
1970, 1980, 1990
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 5/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6/ Serbia
1990
Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija

Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 925 | 2 775 | 4 323 | 5 491 | 9 556 | 10 183 | 10 765 | 11 319 | 11 375 | 10 949 |
| Africa | 322 | 1 286 | 884 | 811 | 1 907 | 1 997 | 1 850 | 1 905 | 1 930 | 1 804 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 288 | 1 247 | 1 278 | 1 480 | 3 177 | 3 405 | 3 027 | 2 989 | 3 078 | 3 103 |
| Algeria..... | 356 | 2 198 | 2 397 | 1 761 | 4 481 | 4 178 | 4 110 | 4 154 | 3 976 | 3 368 |
| Egypt..... | 236 | 465 | 641 | 1 390 | 2 593 | 3 437 | 2 023 | 2 538 | 3 161 | 3 609 |
| Libya..... | 1 865 | 11 861 | 7 007 | 7 180 | 12 169 | 7 560 | 10 048 | 11 414 | 8 828 | 4 243 |
| Morocco..... | 290 | 1 105 | 1 222 | 1 351 | 2 882 | 2 919 | 3 083 | 3 278 | 3 287 | 3 108 |
| Sudan..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 585 | 2 158 | 2 991 | 1 157 | 815 | 1 415 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | 90 | 335 | 493 | 391 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 312 | 1 506 | 1 640 | 2 212 | 4 142 | 3 862 | 3 481 | 3 439 | 3 352 | 3 318 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 332 | 1 298 | 766 | 623 | 1 599 | 1 669 | 1 579 | 1 657 | 1 670 | 1 512 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 187 | 420 | 383 | 324 | 687 | 836 | 894 | 946 | 1 002 | 972 |
| Burundi ¹ | 71 | 229 | 211 | 111 | 234 | 277 | 305 | 297 | 292 | 286 |
| Comoros..... | 163 | 841 | 1 241 | 778 | 1 315 | 1 242 | 1 324 | 1 428 | 1 402 | 1 421 |
| Djibouti..... | 447 | 839 | 774 | 761 | 1 480 | 2 676 | 2 931 | 3 049 | 3 252 | 3 465 |
| Eritrea..... | ... | ... | 147 | 308 | 501 | 602 | 558 | 581 | 567 | 588 |
| Ethiopia..... | ... | ... | 234 | 121 | 300 | 626 | 722 | 734 | 826 | 840 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | 86 | 160 | 230 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 244 | 702 | 585 | 496 | 1 043 | 1 465 | 1 634 | 1 794 | 1 913 | 1 879 |
| Madagascar..... | 160 | 439 | 311 | 286 | 472 | 467 | 515 | 524 | 523 | 470 |
| Malawi..... | 123 | 358 | 337 | 283 | 479 | 491 | 506 | 544 | 598 | 615 |
| Mauritius..... | 249 | 1 254 | 2 590 | 4 109 | 8 016 | 9 284 | 10 486 | 11 192 | 11 063 | 8 587 |
| Mozambique..... | 446 | 548 | 302 | 319 | 472 | 590 | 461 | 503 | 507 | 449 |
| Rwanda..... | 61 | 257 | 334 | 261 | 610 | 750 | 772 | 784 | 820 | 798 |
| Seychelles..... | 425 | 2 688 | 6 311 | 9 221 | 10 628 | 14 503 | 15 850 | 15 940 | 16 195 | 10 767 |
| Somalia..... | 99 | 91 | 138 | 231 | 91 | 105 | 111 | 111 | 119 | 118 |
| South Sudan..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 570 | 581 | 327 | 737 | 1 486 | 1 421 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 171 | 479 | 266 | 380 | 732 | 947 | 1 003 | 1 041 | 1 082 | 1 115 |
| Uganda..... | 151 | 261 | 249 | 287 | 947 | 766 | 767 | 797 | 852 | 846 |
| Zambia..... | 370 | 737 | 472 | 346 | 1 489 | 1 314 | 1 535 | 1 516 | 1 305 | 985 |
| Zanzibar..... | ... | ... | 201 | 325 | 655 | 821 | 944 | 1 026 | 1 111 | 1 031 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 442 | 1 115 | 1 300 | 734 | 948 | 1 445 | 1 548 | 1 684 | 1 498 | 1 466 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 281 | 799 | 766 | 455 | 1 437 | 1 544 | 1 498 | 1 446 | 1 322 | 1 095 |
| Angola..... | 646 | 857 | 1 153 | 745 | 3 588 | 4 167 | 4 096 | 3 290 | 2 810 | 1 896 |
| Cameroon..... | 202 | 1 170 | 1 088 | 648 | 1 285 | 1 326 | 1 425 | 1 534 | 1 507 | 1 502 |
| Central African Republic..... | 152 | 529 | 537 | 263 | 488 | 377 | 451 | 476 | 468 | 481 |
| Chad..... | 98 | 175 | 307 | 189 | 918 | 828 | 692 | 735 | 707 | 679 |
| Congo..... | 214 | 1 038 | 1 304 | 1 074 | 3 200 | 2 420 | 2 155 | 2 548 | 2 328 | 1 830 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 238 | 593 | 434 | 177 | 334 | 497 | 462 | 561 | 545 | 506 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 69 | 223 | 405 | 2 492 | 17 272 | 11 275 | 9 668 | 10 006 | 8 420 | 7 143 |
| Gabon..... | 696 | 7 464 | 6 361 | 4 621 | 8 841 | 7 379 | 7 230 | 7 959 | 7 767 | 6 789 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 475 | 811 | 952 | 509 | 1 095 | 1 596 | 1 828 | 1 968 | 2 002 | 2 174 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 783 | 2 725 | 2 974 | 2 928 | 6 956 | 5 550 | 5 954 | 6 200 | 5 842 | 4 959 |
| Botswana..... | 106 | 949 | 2 892 | 3 522 | 6 435 | 6 800 | 7 893 | 8 280 | 7 971 | 6 711 |
| Eswatini..... | 359 | 1 372 | 1 525 | 1 729 | 4 168 | 3 676 | 3 913 | 4 106 | 3 894 | 3 306 |
| Lesotho..... | 77 | 309 | 345 | 404 | 1 120 | 1 146 | 1 102 | 1 192 | 1 155 | 1 061 |
| Namibia..... | 740 | 2 290 | 1 944 | 2 136 | 5 325 | 4 897 | 5 364 | 5 588 | 5 037 | 4 215 |
| South Africa..... | 845 | 2 938 | 3 171 | 3 079 | 7 329 | 5 731 | 6 122 | 6 369 | 6 001 | 5 094 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 390 | 2 054 | 656 | 507 | 1 655 | 1 949 | 1 608 | 1 754 | 1 853 | 1 715 |
| Benin..... | 111 | 399 | 400 | 374 | 758 | 1 076 | 1 137 | 1 242 | 1 220 | 1 254 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 90 | 319 | 400 | 255 | 647 | 653 | 735 | 813 | 787 | 831 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 272 | 570 | 1 037 | 1 432 | 3 378 | 3 042 | 3 293 | 3 616 | 3 604 | 3 064 |
| Côte d'Ivoire ² | 294 | 1 267 | 997 | 649 | 1 279 | 1 971 | 2 111 | 2 314 | 2 276 | 2 318 |
| Gambia..... | 345 | 1 314 | 1 231 | 987 | 861 | 661 | 680 | 733 | 769 | 757 |
| Ghana..... | 538 | 626 | 894 | 548 | 1 719 | 1 797 | 2 074 | 2 260 | 2 247 | 2 206 |
| Guinea..... | 184 | 410 | 615 | 518 | 672 | 769 | 856 | 955 | 1 058 | 1 179 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 398 | 600 | 625 | 302 | 558 | 603 | 739 | 738 | 688 | 668 |
| Liberia..... | 226 | 505 | 287 | 226 | 332 | 597 | 588 | 570 | 523 | 491 |
| Mali..... | 54 | 233 | 323 | 270 | 710 | 751 | 830 | 895 | 879 | 856 |
| Mauritania..... | 398 | 1 206 | 1 125 | 677 | 1 611 | 1 524 | 1 588 | 1 670 | 1 743 | 1 702 |
| Niger..... | 129 | 613 | 447 | 207 | 464 | 484 | 518 | 571 | 554 | 568 |
| Nigeria..... | 525 | 3 321 | 646 | 568 | 2 292 | 2 730 | 1 969 | 2 154 | 2 361 | 2 085 |
| Senegal..... | 289 | 754 | 1 067 | 618 | 1 319 | 1 218 | 1 362 | 1 458 | 1 430 | 1 458 |

Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 166 | 393 | 204 | 188 | 402 | 592 | 499 | 534 | 528 | 475 |
| Togo..... | 145 | 483 | 545 | 302 | 534 | 730 | 830 | 884 | 853 | 863 |
| Americas | 2 610 | 6 377 | 10 748 | 15 975 | 23 599 | 25 804 | 27 020 | 27 738 | 28 251 | 26 575 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 651 | 2 173 | 2 701 | 4 434 | 9 069 | 8 848 | 9 131 | 8 775 | 8 513 | 7 047 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 706 | 2 069 | 2 903 | 4 426 | 7 350 | 8 469 | 8 868 | 9 069 | 9 284 | 8 822 |
| Anguilla..... | 576 | 1 664 | 8 496 | 13 352 | 20 056 | 23 148 | 19 271 | 21 890 | 25 337 | 17 226 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 528 | 2 173 | 7 348 | 10 311 | 13 049 | 14 286 | 15 383 | 16 679 | 17 376 | 13 993 |
| Aruba..... | 3 346 | 5 528 | 13 770 | 20 621 | 24 133 | 28 396 | 29 349 | 30 254 | 31 136 | 23 386 |
| Bahamas..... | 4 505 | 10 397 | 18 607 | 27 098 | 28 444 | 31 776 | 32 376 | 33 290 | 33 800 | 25 194 |
| Barbados..... | 912 | 4 095 | 7 874 | 11 609 | 16 056 | 16 525 | 17 419 | 17 872 | 18 458 | 15 449 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 1 182 | 2 764 | 6 855 | 42 225 | 40 085 | 43 878 | 44 182 | 46 368 | 47 914 | 49 357 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 3 398 | 14 018 | 48 428 | 70 967 | 75 461 | 77 518 | 82 835 | 86 054 | 91 389 | 95 191 |
| Cuba..... | 653 | 2 022 | 2 703 | 2 747 | 5 730 | 7 700 | 8 541 | 8 824 | 9 126 | 9 478 |
| Curaçao..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 782 | 19 718 | 19 239 | 19 219 | 18 980 | 15 819 |
| Dominica..... | 324 | 967 | 2 860 | 4 788 | 6 967 | 7 596 | 7 287 | 7 745 | 8 516 | 7 038 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 413 | 1 430 | 1 335 | 2 828 | 5 483 | 6 921 | 7 609 | 8 051 | 8 282 | 7 268 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | 1 490 | 5 856 | 11 285 | 17 343 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 202 | 990 | 2 451 | 5 057 | 7 258 | 9 097 | 10 153 | 10 466 | 10 834 | 9 273 |
| Haiti..... | 94 | 325 | 500 | 752 | 1 187 | 1 330 | 1 387 | 1 422 | 1 244 | 1 360 |
| Jamaica..... | 925 | 1 536 | 2 181 | 3 392 | 4 704 | 4 911 | 5 070 | 5 360 | 5 369 | 4 665 |
| Montserrat..... | 675 | 2 439 | 7 105 | 7 292 | 11 331 | 12 349 | 12 059 | 12 589 | 13 135 | 13 523 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 1 940 | 4 736 | 9 119 | 17 054 | 27 482 | 30 571 | 32 698 | 33 203 | 35 765 | 36 052 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 554 | 1 585 | 5 397 | 9 558 | 15 509 | 18 029 | 19 155 | 19 275 | 19 778 | 17 434 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 396 | 1 538 | 4 032 | 5 973 | 8 540 | 10 104 | 11 035 | 11 354 | 11 591 | 8 805 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 238 | 26 682 | 24 467 | 23 355 | 25 569 | 20 000 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 234 | 695 | 2 179 | 3 676 | 6 293 | 6 921 | 7 213 | 7 361 | 7 458 | 7 298 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 872 | 5 768 | 4 164 | 6 457 | 16 714 | 18 384 | 16 748 | 17 139 | 17 123 | 15 286 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 1 674 | 4 079 | 8 745 | 15 842 | 21 028 | 26 182 | 27 546 | 29 555 | 31 353 | 23 881 |
| <i>Central America</i> | 753 | 2 894 | 2 933 | 5 739 | 7 678 | 8 307 | 8 175 | 8 479 | 8 690 | 7 392 |
| Belize..... | 228 | 1 496 | 2 394 | 3 364 | 4 304 | 4 805 | 4 910 | 4 927 | 4 983 | 3 988 |
| Costa Rica..... | 681 | 2 581 | 2 336 | 3 789 | 8 227 | 11 643 | 12 226 | 12 469 | 12 670 | 12 077 |
| El Salvador..... | 253 | 702 | 914 | 2 002 | 2 983 | 3 706 | 3 910 | 4 053 | 4 168 | 3 799 |
| Guatemala..... | 297 | 949 | 725 | 1 453 | 2 781 | 3 826 | 4 236 | 4 245 | 4 381 | 4 332 |
| Honduras..... | 303 | 832 | 734 | 1 093 | 1 904 | 2 302 | 2 454 | 2 510 | 2 574 | 2 406 |
| Mexico..... | 878 | 3 499 | 3 573 | 7 158 | 9 271 | 9 617 | 9 288 | 9 686 | 9 946 | 8 326 |
| Nicaragua..... | 474 | 871 | 852 | 1 005 | 1 504 | 2 050 | 2 159 | 2 015 | 1 927 | 1 905 |
| Panama..... | 767 | 2 082 | 2 499 | 3 897 | 8 082 | 13 630 | 15 146 | 15 545 | 15 728 | 12 269 |
| <i>South America</i> | 607 | 1 912 | 2 589 | 3 928 | 9 805 | 9 109 | 9 552 | 8 869 | 8 363 | 6 727 |
| Argentina..... | 1 423 | 2 931 | 4 696 | 8 358 | 10 429 | 14 971 | 14 649 | 11 668 | 9 947 | 8 476 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 225 | 631 | 709 | 998 | 1 955 | 3 036 | 3 351 | 3 549 | 3 552 | 3 133 |
| Brazil..... | 370 | 1 453 | 2 731 | 3 732 | 11 286 | 8 814 | 9 929 | 9 151 | 8 936 | 6 797 |
| Chile..... | 989 | 2 690 | 2 630 | 5 108 | 12 808 | 13 574 | 14 999 | 15 888 | 14 742 | 13 232 |
| Colombia..... | 471 | 1 743 | 1 709 | 2 504 | 6 337 | 6 176 | 6 377 | 6 730 | 6 425 | 5 333 |
| Ecuador..... | 471 | 2 237 | 1 489 | 1 445 | 4 634 | 6 124 | 6 214 | 6 296 | 6 223 | 5 600 |
| Guyana..... | 606 | 1 209 | 850 | 1 522 | 4 581 | 5 577 | 6 125 | 6 146 | 6 610 | 6 956 |
| Paraguay ³ | 275 | 1 599 | 1 426 | 1 725 | 4 363 | 5 414 | 5 679 | 5 783 | 5 381 | 4 950 |
| Peru..... | 434 | 949 | 1 319 | 1 956 | 5 082 | 6 229 | 6 711 | 6 958 | 7 028 | 6 163 |
| Suriname..... | 969 | 3 029 | 1 855 | 2 456 | 8 470 | 9 168 | 5 947 | 6 548 | 6 841 | 7 023 |
| Uruguay..... | 903 | 3 650 | 2 971 | 6 875 | 11 992 | 16 729 | 18 691 | 18 704 | 17 688 | 15 438 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).... | 1 214 | 4 554 | 2 396 | 4 842 | 13 847 | 11 447 | 8 432 | 7 063 | 5 265 | 3 740 |
| Northern America | 5 034 | 12 342 | 23 456 | 35 210 | 48 576 | 55 378 | 58 406 | 61 103 | 63 079 | 61 130 |
| Bermuda..... | 5 052 | 15 675 | 33 017 | 53 532 | 101 462 | 104 480 | 113 282 | 115 118 | 119 734 | 123 945 |
| Canada..... | 4 175 | 11 305 | 21 643 | 24 348 | 47 361 | 43 194 | 44 907 | 46 444 | 46 550 | 43 560 |
| Greenland..... | 1 649 | 10 367 | 20 025 | 20 776 | 44 196 | 44 329 | 50 488 | 53 752 | 52 623 | 55 139 |
| United States..... | 5 123 | 12 451 | 23 652 | 36 388 | 48 700 | 56 738 | 59 922 | 62 756 | 64 949 | 63 123 |
| Asia | 246 | 975 | 1 729 | 2 560 | 5 005 | 6 048 | 6 614 | 7 079 | 7 209 | 7 126 |
| <i>Central Asia</i> | ... | ... | 1 114 | 758 | 3 630 | 4 633 | 3 952 | 3 942 | 4 098 | 3 866 |
| Kazakhstan..... | ... | ... | 1 811 | 1 226 | 9 109 | 10 493 | 9 226 | 9 790 | 9 793 | 9 111 |

Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | ... | ... | 596 | 278 | 884 | 1 121 | 1 244 | 1 312 | 1 383 | 1 186 |
| Tajikistan..... | ... | ... | 537 | 138 | 750 | 978 | 849 | 853 | 891 | 838 |
| Turkmenistan..... | ... | ... | 833 | 1 092 | 4 439 | 6 478 | 6 752 | 6 545 | 7 314 | 7 104 |
| Uzbekistan..... | ... | ... | 866 | 667 | 1 645 | 2 646 | 1 851 | 1 552 | 1 750 | 1 724 |
| <i>Eastern Asia</i> | 330 | 1 304 | 2 925 | 4 788 | 8 545 | 10 875 | 11 976 | 13 031 | 13 240 | 13 403 |
| China..... | 112 | 306 | 335 | 939 | 4 447 | 7 863 | 8 663 | 9 733 | 9 960 | 10 229 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 991 | 5 928 | 13 430 | 25 986 | 32 821 | 43 054 | 46 705 | 49 065 | 49 180 | 46 611 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 687 | 4 282 | 9 443 | 15 836 | 52 473 | 74 841 | 81 044 | 87 554 | 86 118 | 37 474 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 386 | 638 | 735 | 462 | 571 | 650 | 686 | 688 | 640 | 618 |
| Japan..... | 2 026 | 9 382 | 25 162 | 38 960 | 44 803 | 34 730 | 38 672 | 39 598 | 40 586 | 39 990 |
| Mongolia..... | 158 | 409 | 801 | 550 | 2 643 | 3 919 | 3 669 | 4 135 | 4 340 | 4 007 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 280 | 1 719 | 6 602 | 12 161 | 23 091 | 28 841 | 31 781 | 33 705 | 32 235 | 31 947 |
| <i>South-Eastern Asia</i> | 134 | 580 | 843 | 1 196 | 3 339 | 3 913 | 4 330 | 4 589 | 4 799 | 4 484 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 1 736 | 31 930 | 15 077 | 19 959 | 35 269 | 31 164 | 28 572 | 31 627 | 31 086 | 27 437 |
| Cambodia..... | 110 | 107 | 189 | 302 | 786 | 1 163 | 1 385 | 1 512 | 1 644 | 1 513 |
| Indonesia..... | 90 | 573 | 735 | 831 | 3 122 | 3 332 | 3 838 | 3 894 | 4 135 | 3 870 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 44 | 102 | 212 | 339 | 1 170 | 2 135 | 2 455 | 2 569 | 2 614 | 2 623 |
| Malaysia..... | 358 | 1 775 | 2 442 | 4 044 | 9 041 | 9 955 | 10 259 | 11 378 | 11 414 | 10 402 |
| Myanmar..... | 100 | 182 | 149 | 186 | 886 | 1 212 | 1 278 | 1 371 | 1 374 | 1 292 |
| Philippines..... | 211 | 778 | 816 | 1 073 | 2 217 | 3 001 | 3 123 | 3 252 | 3 485 | 3 299 |
| Singapore..... | 927 | 5 010 | 12 908 | 23 847 | 46 736 | 55 077 | 60 149 | 65 301 | 64 503 | 58 114 |
| Thailand..... | 200 | 708 | 1 564 | 2 008 | 5 076 | 5 840 | 6 594 | 7 297 | 7 817 | 7 189 |
| Timor-Leste..... | ... | ... | 275 | 415 | 806 | 1 333 | 1 299 | 1 249 | 1 584 | 1 443 |
| Viet Nam..... | 64 | 44 | 95 | 390 | 1 318 | 2 085 | 2 366 | 2 566 | 2 715 | 2 786 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | 133 | 363 | 439 | 508 | 1 504 | 1 726 | 2 039 | 2 103 | 2 212 | 2 232 |
| Afghanistan..... | 155 | 273 | 287 | 161 | 504 | 544 | 521 | 496 | 497 | 508 |
| Bangladesh..... | 96 | 210 | 273 | 356 | 776 | 1 245 | 1 538 | 1 671 | 1 846 | 2 001 |
| Bhutan..... | 208 | 316 | 515 | 743 | 2 258 | 2 753 | 3 287 | 3 244 | 3 316 | 3 218 |
| India..... | 112 | 268 | 377 | 451 | 1 353 | 1 639 | 1 960 | 2 041 | 2 115 | 1 931 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 385 | 2 474 | 1 710 | 1 701 | 7 101 | 5 315 | 6 244 | 6 435 | 7 883 | 11 183 |
| Maldives..... | 366 | 588 | 1 258 | 3 172 | 7 077 | 9 033 | 9 577 | 10 279 | 10 562 | 6 924 |
| Nepal..... | 86 | 139 | 200 | 239 | 680 | 876 | 1 066 | 1 129 | 1 198 | 1 135 |
| Pakistan..... | 226 | 397 | 480 | 540 | 973 | 1 339 | 1 456 | 1 339 | 1 169 | 1 167 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 225 | 325 | 542 | 1 019 | 2 800 | 3 855 | 4 138 | 4 144 | 3 939 | 3 768 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 686 | 4 239 | 3 710 | 4 831 | 11 022 | 11 529 | 11 651 | 12 151 | 12 012 | 10 614 |
| Armenia..... | ... | ... | 651 | 664 | 3 432 | 3 607 | 3 915 | 4 221 | 4 605 | 4 266 |
| Azerbaijan..... | ... | ... | 900 | 649 | 5 857 | 5 516 | 4 151 | 4 735 | 4 795 | 4 202 |
| Bahrain..... | 1 985 | 10 460 | 9 899 | 13 636 | 20 722 | 22 634 | 23 743 | 23 992 | 23 443 | 19 925 |
| Cyprus..... | 1 004 | 4 750 | 10 802 | 14 364 | 30 993 | 23 398 | 26 756 | 29 618 | 29 659 | 28 133 |
| Georgia..... | ... | ... | 1 641 | 737 | 2 987 | 3 716 | 4 052 | 4 397 | 4 373 | 3 984 |
| Iraq..... | 332 | 1 285 | 1 371 | 1 006 | 4 657 | 4 688 | 4 985 | 5 916 | 5 981 | 4 146 |
| Israel..... | 2 140 | 6 475 | 13 219 | 22 276 | 31 941 | 37 611 | 43 096 | 44 579 | 46 709 | 47 034 |
| Jordan..... | 355 | 1 740 | 1 163 | 1 703 | 3 737 | 4 164 | 4 231 | 4 308 | 4 405 | 4 283 |
| Kuwait..... | 3 859 | 20 962 | 8 815 | 18 443 | 38 576 | 29 874 | 29 755 | 33 404 | 32 372 | 24 809 |
| Lebanon..... | 866 | 2 104 | 1 052 | 4 340 | 7 762 | 7 664 | 7 820 | 8 058 | 7 812 | 9 310 |
| Oman..... | 371 | 5 419 | 6 377 | 8 601 | 18 713 | 16 029 | 15 131 | 16 521 | 15 343 | 12 409 |
| Qatar ⁴ | 4 921 | 35 048 | 15 454 | 29 976 | 67 403 | 63 039 | 59 125 | 65 908 | 62 088 | 50 815 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 921 | 16 978 | 7 236 | 9 171 | 19 263 | 20 628 | 20 802 | 23 337 | 23 140 | 20 110 |
| State of Palestine..... | 157 | 711 | 921 | 1 338 | 2 387 | 3 085 | 3 397 | 3 347 | 3 439 | 3 050 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 276 | 1 472 | 897 | 1 198 | 2 830 | 1 109 | 988 | 1 304 | 1 558 | 890 |
| Turkey..... | 719 | 2 155 | 3 849 | 4 337 | 10 742 | 11 006 | 10 590 | 9 454 | 9 121 | 8 538 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 4 551 | 43 324 | 28 092 | 33 727 | 33 893 | 38 663 | 40 645 | 43 839 | 42 701 | 36 285 |
| Yemen..... | ... | ... | 344 | 624 | 1 335 | 1 006 | 745 | 804 | 866 | 937 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | 84 | 258 | 368 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | 105 | 194 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Europe</i> | 1 969 | 6 802 | 12 121 | 13 347 | 26 963 | 25 793 | 27 349 | 29 459 | 29 043 | 28 031 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 1 540 | 3 131 | 2 949 | 2 167 | 9 729 | 8 923 | 10 220 | 11 131 | 11 434 | 10 692 |
| Belarus..... | ... | ... | 1 919 | 1 091 | 6 075 | 5 981 | 5 791 | 6 351 | 6 814 | 6 377 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1 058 | 1 220 | 2 344 | 1 656 | 6 826 | 7 053 | 8 335 | 9 411 | 9 845 | 10 058 |
| Czechia..... | ... | ... | 3 939 | 6 008 | 19 842 | 17 737 | 20 546 | 23 341 | 23 622 | 22 911 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | 1 135 | 3 116 | 3 684 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 616 | 2 370 | 3 584 | 4 620 | 13 320 | 12 805 | 14 711 | 16 543 | 16 885 | 16 129 |
| Poland..... | 866 | 1 663 | 1 740 | 4 467 | 12 519 | 12 563 | 13 872 | 15 490 | 15 765 | 15 764 |

Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | ... | ... | 1 092 | 368 | 1 707 | 1 903 | 2 382 | 2 828 | 2 961 | 2 954 |
| Romania..... | 615 | 1 603 | 1 718 | 1 683 | 8 124 | 8 920 | 10 771 | 12 378 | 12 904 | 12 929 |
| Russian Federation..... | ... | ... | 3 891 | 1 787 | 10 732 | 9 404 | 10 817 | 11 372 | 11 568 | 10 166 |
| Slovakia..... | ... | ... | 3 186 | 3 837 | 16 785 | 16 300 | 17 510 | 19 368 | 19 293 | 19 264 |
| Ukraine ⁵ | ... | ... | 1 816 | 663 | 2 970 | 2 026 | 2 522 | 2 958 | 3 499 | 3 557 |
| USSR (Former)..... | 1 789 | 3 556 | 2 748 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 2 681 | 11 218 | 20 002 | 26 758 | 42 984 | 46 357 | 44 948 | 48 181 | 47 206 | 45 889 |
| Denmark..... | 3 463 | 13 881 | 26 891 | 30 734 | 57 967 | 53 206 | 57 939 | 62 036 | 60 216 | 61 477 |
| Estonia..... | ... | ... | 3 615 | 4 067 | 14 665 | 17 396 | 20 407 | 23 047 | 23 419 | 23 106 |
| Finland..... | 2 450 | 11 204 | 28 310 | 24 230 | 46 439 | 42 772 | 46 386 | 49 925 | 48 585 | 48 685 |
| Iceland..... | 2 577 | 14 814 | 25 363 | 32 185 | 42 928 | 53 043 | 73 950 | 78 010 | 73 320 | 63 644 |
| Ireland..... | 1 512 | 6 426 | 14 046 | 26 422 | 48 670 | 62 648 | 70 568 | 79 906 | 81 746 | 86 251 |
| Latvia..... | ... | ... | 3 589 | 3 338 | 11 310 | 13 642 | 15 624 | 17 853 | 17 993 | 17 871 |
| Lithuania..... | ... | ... | 2 769 | 3 291 | 11 889 | 14 127 | 16 784 | 19 188 | 19 821 | 20 772 |
| Norway..... | 3 306 | 15 770 | 28 204 | 38 060 | 87 754 | 74 195 | 75 221 | 81 866 | 75 390 | 66 871 |
| Sweden..... | 4 729 | 17 086 | 30 563 | 29 593 | 52 801 | 51 726 | 54 621 | 55 704 | 53 194 | 53 575 |
| United Kingdom..... | 2 352 | 10 051 | 19 134 | 28 207 | 39 255 | 44 892 | 40 448 | 43 204 | 42 628 | 40 718 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 1 514 | 6 310 | 13 867 | 14 259 | 28 124 | 23 669 | 25 641 | 27 627 | 26 885 | 25 171 |
| Albania..... | 1 053 | 798 | 653 | 1 115 | 4 046 | 3 939 | 4 514 | 5 258 | 5 346 | 5 181 |
| Andorra..... | 4 098 | 15 660 | 23 886 | 21 854 | 40 812 | 35 748 | 38 963 | 41 794 | 40 901 | 37 072 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | ... | ... | 1 737 | 1 484 | 4 635 | 4 727 | 5 395 | 6 072 | 6 120 | 6 035 |
| Croatia..... | ... | ... | 3 482 | 4 932 | 13 961 | 11 851 | 13 439 | 14 976 | 15 071 | 13 934 |
| Greece..... | 1 516 | 5 905 | 9 573 | 11 886 | 27 264 | 18 350 | 18 908 | 20 152 | 19 587 | 18 117 |
| Italy..... | 2 119 | 8 469 | 20 707 | 20 176 | 35 972 | 30 306 | 32 334 | 34 505 | 33 185 | 31 238 |
| Kosovo..... | ... | ... | 2 731 | 860 | 3 141 | 3 533 | 4 013 | 4 417 | 4 443 | 4 368 |
| Malta..... | 814 | 3 925 | 7 323 | 10 338 | 21 791 | 25 572 | 30 850 | 34 897 | 35 711 | 33 771 |
| Montenegro..... | ... | ... | 3 491 | 1 616 | 6 630 | 6 465 | 7 739 | 8 772 | 8 825 | 7 626 |
| North Macedonia..... | ... | ... | 1 459 | 1 854 | 4 543 | 4 840 | 5 431 | 6 089 | 6 022 | 5 886 |
| Portugal..... | 937 | 3 374 | 7 955 | 11 490 | 22 450 | 19 223 | 21 515 | 23 626 | 23 468 | 22 413 |
| San Marino..... | 4 173 | 15 730 | 34 491 | 41 540 | 68 506 | 42 643 | 45 399 | 48 997 | 47 733 | 45 832 |
| Serbia ⁶ | ... | ... | 4 258 | 1 313 | 5 735 | 5 589 | 6 275 | 7 215 | 7 365 | 7 656 |
| Slovenia..... | ... | ... | 9 063 | 10 208 | 23 570 | 20 804 | 23 401 | 26 067 | 26 064 | 25 777 |
| Spain..... | 1 210 | 6 174 | 13 686 | 14 620 | 30 273 | 25 607 | 28 137 | 30 433 | 29 806 | 27 409 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | 720 | 3 176 | 3 772 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 2 819 | 12 728 | 22 667 | 24 220 | 44 316 | 42 107 | 45 000 | 48 242 | 47 150 | 46 298 |
| Austria..... | 2 045 | 10 783 | 21 552 | 24 389 | 46 599 | 43 995 | 47 309 | 51 192 | 49 694 | 48 106 |
| Belgium..... | 2 773 | 12 852 | 20 520 | 22 973 | 43 968 | 40 942 | 44 026 | 47 315 | 46 388 | 45 028 |
| France..... | 2 857 | 12 714 | 21 793 | 22 378 | 40 685 | 36 612 | 38 721 | 41 538 | 40 517 | 38 959 |
| Germany..... | 2 747 | 12 140 | 22 411 | 23 871 | 42 020 | 41 036 | 44 652 | 47 847 | 46 557 | 45 909 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 5 202 | 26 463 | 60 991 | 82 786 | 156 167 | 167 294 | 171 278 | 180 408 | 175 811 | 180 227 |
| Luxembourg..... | 4 292 | 16 537 | 33 470 | 48 561 | 110 574 | 105 952 | 111 017 | 117 974 | 114 004 | 117 182 |
| Monaco..... | 12 098 | 50 185 | 82 511 | 81 101 | 150 577 | 165 945 | 167 516 | 185 986 | 189 507 | 173 696 |
| Netherlands..... | 2 935 | 13 794 | 21 271 | 26 148 | 50 744 | 45 179 | 48 990 | 53 580 | 53 237 | 53 334 |
| Switzerland..... | 4 068 | 19 520 | 39 982 | 39 172 | 77 277 | 84 629 | 83 313 | 86 274 | 85 169 | 86 919 |
| Oceania | 2 727 | 8 918 | 14 138 | 15 390 | 40 521 | 37 170 | 41 059 | 41 724 | 39 324 | 39 743 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 3 317 | 11 085 | 18 124 | 20 272 | 54 514 | 49 942 | 55 432 | 56 371 | 53 146 | 53 938 |
| Australia..... | 3 529 | 11 875 | 19 077 | 21 524 | 58 654 | 52 131 | 57 629 | 58 597 | 54 763 | 55 823 |
| New Zealand..... | 2 350 | 7 425 | 13 372 | 14 108 | 33 528 | 38 588 | 43 943 | 44 686 | 44 623 | 43 972 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 483 | 1 473 | 1 543 | 1 483 | 3 086 | 3 676 | 3 770 | 3 932 | 3 871 | 3 616 |
| Fiji..... | 424 | 1 896 | 1 838 | 2 106 | 3 653 | 5 391 | 6 101 | 6 317 | 6 176 | 5 013 |
| New Caledonia..... | 3 592 | 8 147 | 14 850 | 15 702 | 36 900 | 32 224 | 33 101 | 35 168 | 33 380 | 34 006 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 394 | 1 195 | 1 076 | 905 | 1 949 | 2 679 | 2 695 | 2 814 | 2 829 | 2 640 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 200 | 623 | 667 | 994 | 1 710 | 2 167 | 2 333 | 2 412 | 2 344 | 2 251 |
| Vanuatu..... | 445 | 1 074 | 1 170 | 1 433 | 2 967 | 2 802 | 3 082 | 3 125 | 3 115 | 2 783 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 492 | 1 059 | 1 665 | 2 177 | 2 949 | 3 453 | 3 795 | 3 942 | 3 884 | 3 803 |
| Kiribati..... | 395 | 549 | 488 | 885 | 1 509 | 1 535 | 1 649 | 1 694 | 1 513 | 1 515 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 416 | 882 | 1 676 | 2 258 | 2 847 | 3 208 | 3 670 | 3 797 | 4 076 | 4 130 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 343 | 933 | 1 640 | 2 171 | 2 885 | 2 906 | 3 290 | 3 568 | 3 585 | 3 500 |
| Nauru..... | 2 343 | 5 414 | 5 181 | 2 101 | 5 925 | 10 050 | 12 177 | 12 953 | 12 351 | 12 510 |
| Palau..... | 790 | 1 969 | 5 235 | 7 738 | 10 231 | 15 784 | 16 148 | 15 934 | 15 572 | 14 567 |

Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | (Dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 918 | 4 180 | 8 100 | 7 955 | 12 671 | 11 495 | 12 469 | 13 239 | 13 003 | 12 074 |
| Cook Islands..... | 524 | 1 590 | 3 990 | 5 576 | 13 093 | 17 183 | 19 741 | 20 705 | 20 333 | 16 135 |
| French Polynesia..... | 2 379 | 10 164 | 17 849 | 15 610 | 22 821 | 19 492 | 21 128 | 22 679 | 22 078 | 20 707 |
| Samoa..... | 289 | 741 | 708 | 1 362 | 3 722 | 4 066 | 4 223 | 4 256 | 4 299 | 3 890 |
| Tonga..... | 203 | 849 | 1 705 | 1 949 | 3 570 | 4 001 | 4 523 | 4 650 | 4 865 | 4 646 |
| Tuvalu..... | 451 | 563 | 1 070 | 1 473 | 2 982 | 3 261 | 3 982 | 4 180 | 4 652 | 4 648 |

**Notes for Table 1.B. Estimates of Per Capita Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars
by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Burundi
1970, 1980, 1990
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 2/ Côte d'Ivoire
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Paraguay
1970, 1980, 1990, 2000
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 4/ Qatar
1970, 1980, 1990
Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 5/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6/ Serbia
1990
Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija

**B. Percentage Distribution of
Main National Accounts
Aggregates at Current Prices:
Individual Countries or Areas**

Description of Analysis in Tables 2 and 3

B. Economic structure expressed in terms of percentage shares of gross domestic product and gross value added.

The tables included in this section of the publication disaggregate GDP and gross value added at current prices into component parts and express these as percentage shares that outline the economic structures in countries. The years of coverage are 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 through 2020.

GDP estimates by type of expenditure are shown in Table 2 and gross value added by kind of economic activity in Table 3. Differences in the concepts and coverage in classifications used are indicated in the footnotes. Both tables are designed to provide an overview of the structure of the economic system expressed in current prices.

GDP and gross value added estimates of the countries are expressed in millions of the national currency as indicated in the first column of Table 2 and Table 3, respectively. For tabulation purposes, the values of the GDP and gross value added estimates of some countries prior to a high inflation period might be qualified with unit (u) or thousand (t) to reflect the measurement in a single unit or thousands of units of national currency.

Table 2 features the distribution of GDP based on expenditure components. It shows what portion of income from production is spent by households or government on final consumption, what is spent on investment, and what part of GDP is exported after deducting the expenditures on imports.

It is noted that in some instances the shares for changes in inventories should be used with caution as countries may also include items such as statistical errors.

Table 3 presents the shares of the components of gross value added by kind of economic activity (in terms of ISIC Rev 3.1):

- Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC A-B)

- Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC C-E)
Manufacturing (ISIC D) as a separate activity)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods, Hotels and restaurants (ISIC G-H)
- Transport, storage and communications (ISIC I)
- Other activities which includes Financial intermediation, Real estate, renting and business activities, Public administration and defense; compulsory social security, Education, Health and social work, Other community, social and personal service activities, Private households with employed persons (ISIC J-P)

The distributive shares of gross value added are presented from each economic activity based on the classification by tabulation category of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC 3) of all Economic Activities. This table reflects the economic structure of production in the country. For example, it identifies the value-added shares from different sources of production, e.g., oil, gas and other minerals.

Note that the breakdown in shares of GDP in current prices by type of expenditure in Table 2 might not add up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies.

The breakdown of nominal world GDP by type of expenditure and nominal world value added in current prices by type of economic activity since 1970 are shown in the following graphs.

Figure 3. Share in nominal World GDP by type of expenditure

Exports of goods and services ● General government final consumption expenditure ● Gross capital formation ● Household consumption expenditure (including Non-profit institutions serving households)

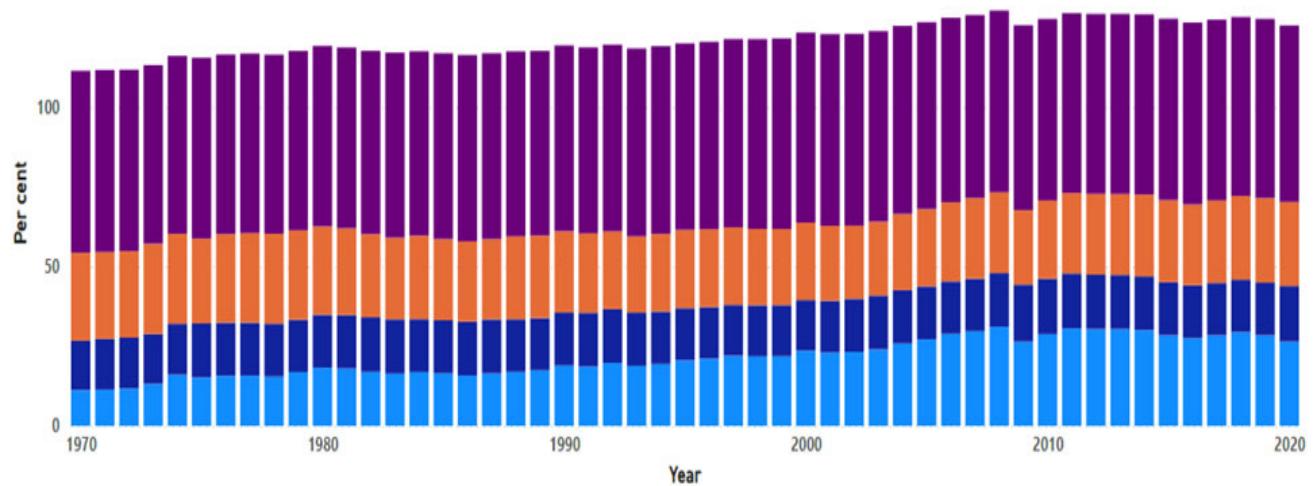
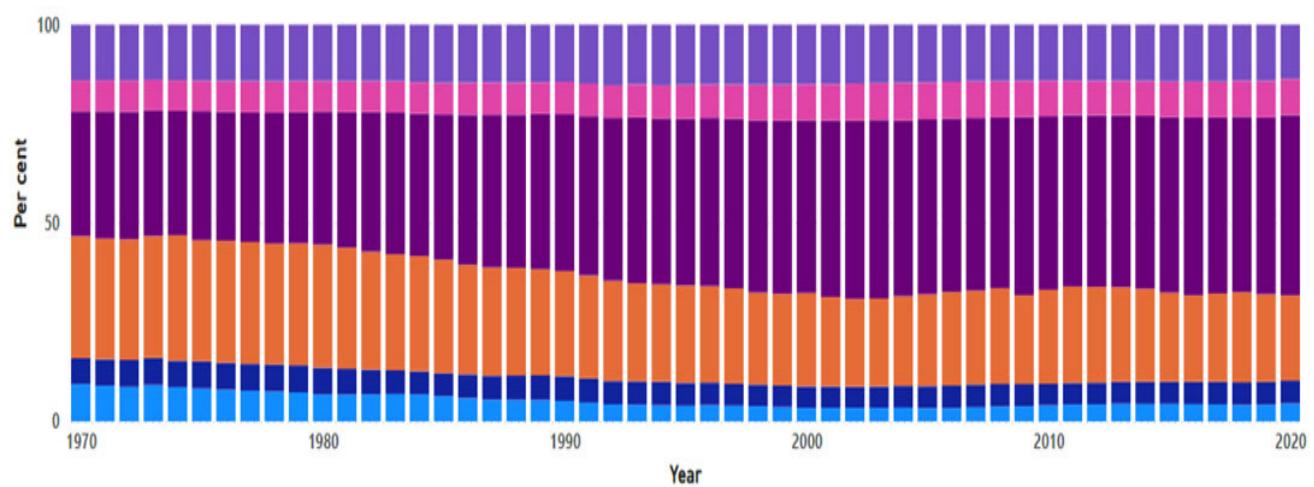


Figure 4. Share in nominal World Gross Value Added by economic activity

Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing (ISIC A-B) ● Construction (ISIC F) ● Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities (ISIC C-E) ● Other Activities (ISIC J-P) ● Transport, storage and communication (ISIC I) ● Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels (ISIC G-H)



**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... (Algerian Dinar) | 1970 | 25 451 | 59.7 | 13.3 | 30.7 | 2.4 | 22.1 | 27.6 |
| | 1975 | 61 435 | 51.2 | 13.0 | 39.0 | 6.1 | 33.6 | 43.1 |
| | 1980 | 162 141 | 43.3 | 13.8 | 33.8 | 5.2 | 34.3 | 30.5 |
| | 1985 | 290 940 | 48.1 | 15.8 | 31.9 | 1.3 | 23.5 | 20.5 |
| | 1990 | 553 138 | 56.7 | 16.3 | 25.6 | 3.2 | 23.4 | 25.2 |
| | 1995 | 2 000 476 | 55.8 | 17.0 | 27.1 | 4.5 | 26.6 | 30.9 |
| | 2000 | 4 114 219 | 41.7 | 13.6 | 20.7 | 2.8 | 42.1 | 20.8 |
| | 2005 | 7 561 984 | 33.8 | 11.5 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 47.2 | 24.1 |
| | 2010 | 11 991 564 | 34.3 | 17.2 | 36.3 | 5.1 | 38.4 | 31.4 |
| | 2015 | 16 712 675 | 41.0 | 21.6 | 42.3 | 8.5 | 23.2 | 36.5 |
| | 2016 | 17 514 635 | 42.5 | 20.9 | 43.1 | 7.7 | 20.9 | 35.1 |
| | 2017 | 18 876 176 | 42.6 | 19.0 | 40.8 | 7.8 | 22.6 | 32.7 |
| | 2018 | 20 452 321 | 41.9 | 17.2 | 40.1 | 7.1 | 25.8 | 32.1 |
| | 2019 | 20 428 344 | 43.5 | 16.9 | 38.7 | 7.3 | 22.8 | 29.2 |
| | 2020 | 18 723 500 | 47.3 | 19.7 | 40.3 | 2.3 | 17.7 | 27.3 |
| Angola..... (Kwanza) | 1970 | 109 (u) | 46.5 | 28.4 | 23.5 | 0.9 | 35.4 | 33.0 |
| | 1975 | 106 (u) | 46.7 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 0.9 | 35.2 | 32.5 |
| | 1980 | 214 (u) | 48.2 | 24.8 | 22.0 | 0.9 | 33.8 | 28.6 |
| | 1985 | 273 (u) | 47.0 | 31.0 | 17.1 | 0.7 | 32.9 | 28.7 |
| | 1990 | 409 (u) | 44.7 | 28.5 | 11.1 | 0.6 | 38.9 | 23.8 |
| | 1995 | 18 | 52.3 | 21.9 | 27.9 | ... | 76.2 | 78.2 |
| | 2000 | 122 568 | 39.5 | 34.1 | 11.7 | ... | 67.5 | 52.9 |
| | 2005 | 3 222 350 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 27.8 | -0.2 | 65.5 | 41.1 |
| | 2010 | 7 701 651 | 35.8 | 17.0 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 42.6 |
| | 2015 | 13 950 291 | 52.7 | 16.4 | 28.2 | 6.0 | 29.8 | 33.1 |
| | 2016 | 16 549 565 | 56.0 | 13.9 | 26.2 | 1.0 | 28.1 | 25.2 |
| | 2017 | 20 262 296 | 57.2 | 12.9 | 23.2 | 0.9 | 29.0 | 23.3 |
| | 2018 | 25 627 742 | 56.4 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 0.7 | 40.8 | 25.5 |
| | 2019 | 32 621 698 | 55.8 | 10.0 | 16.5 | ... | 39.3 | 24.9 |
| | 2020 | 36 029 521 | 60.6 | 8.6 | 19.0 | ... | 35.3 | 27.3 |
| Benin..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 89 017 | 54.7 | 23.4 | 15.4 | 0.4 | 40.3 | 32.8 |
| | 1975 | 144 438 | 59.9 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 2.5 | 39.5 | 46.0 |
| | 1980 | 313 634 | 63.2 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 1.4 | 35.3 | 43.1 |
| | 1985 | 507 478 | 75.0 | 16.7 | 12.6 | 3.0 | 31.4 | 38.9 |
| | 1990 | 542 610 | 75.7 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 19.2 | 26.5 |
| | 1995 | 1 170 413 | 76.6 | 13.5 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 22.3 | 42.5 |
| | 2000 | 1 829 207 | 78.1 | 12.1 | 24.6 | -1.0 | 21.1 | 34.9 |
| | 2005 | 2 533 784 | 76.7 | 13.4 | 19.7 | -1.9 | 18.9 | 26.9 |
| | 2010 | 3 452 207 | 73.4 | 16.9 | 23.3 | -0.2 | 23.8 | 37.2 |
| | 2015 | 6 732 814 | 75.2 | 11.4 | 20.5 | 0.2 | 24.7 | 32.0 |
| | 2016 | 7 005 230 | 73.2 | 10.3 | 19.7 | 0.5 | 27.6 | 31.4 |
| | 2017 | 7 375 302 | 72.6 | 10.5 | 23.4 | 0.5 | 27.2 | 34.3 |
| | 2018 | 7 922 004 | 70.4 | 10.4 | 25.9 | 0.5 | 27.3 | 34.5 |
| | 2019 | 8 432 248 | 68.4 | 10.3 | 25.2 | 0.5 | 29.6 | 34.1 |
| | 2020 | 8 732 189 | 67.5 | 10.0 | 27.9 | 0.4 | 18.5 | 24.4 |
| Botswana ¹ (Pula) | 1970 | 48 | 85.9 | 19.7 | 49.9 | 8.7 | 25.1 | 72.1 |
| | 1975 | 203 | 63.5 | 17.9 | 34.6 | 14.1 | 40.0 | 67.9 |
| | 1980 | 663 | 60.5 | 19.4 | 31.8 | 4.7 | 52.0 | 67.2 |
| | 1985 | 1 594 | 47.6 | 25.1 | 26.4 | 2.3 | 58.6 | 59.9 |
| | 1990 | 6 923 | 36.5 | 24.4 | 32.9 | 4.0 | 53.4 | 51.8 |
| | 1995 | 13 114 | 39.4 | 30.1 | 27.0 | 0.2 | 50.8 | 43.8 |
| | 2000 | 29 531 | 33.3 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 4.4 | 51.8 | 40.1 |
| | 2005 | 50 752 | 38.1 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 1.8 | 52.9 | 35.6 |
| | 2010 | 86 867 | 49.1 | 19.8 | 33.6 | 7.8 | 43.6 | 51.3 |
| | 2015 | 146 066 | 52.0 | 20.6 | 34.0 | -1.4 | 49.8 | 56.1 |
| | 2016 | 170 564 | 47.3 | 18.2 | 31.1 | -4.0 | 52.6 | 44.2 |
| | 2017 | 180 102 | 49.3 | 18.4 | 29.1 | -1.5 | 39.7 | 35.9 |
| | 2018 | 190 365 | 49.4 | 18.2 | 30.2 | -0.8 | 40.3 | 39.2 |
| | 2019 | 197 504 | 50.8 | 19.3 | 31.5 | 1.7 | 33.8 | 41.9 |
| | 2020 | 180 799 | 52.1 | 23.8 | 31.9 | 3.9 | 29.7 | 46.4 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Burkina Faso..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 139 921 | 85.7 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 15.5 |
| | 1975 | 214 417 | 82.6 | 20.5 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 26.9 |
| | 1980 | 459 373 | 78.3 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 29.4 |
| | 1985 | 792 557 | 80.8 | 17.3 | 19.1 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 31.0 |
| | 1990 | 959 477 | 73.5 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 1.2 | 11.0 | 24.5 |
| | 1995 | 1 349 563 | 72.2 | 16.9 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 29.3 |
| | 2000 | 2 108 160 | 88.8 | 14.1 | 16.5 | -1.9 | 8.8 | 26.3 |
| | 2005 | 3 240 716 | 83.1 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 24.3 |
| | 2010 | 5 002 182 | 71.6 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 1.9 | 20.5 | 28.6 |
| | 2015 | 6 995 311 | 71.5 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 0.2 | 26.1 | 33.0 |
| | 2016 | 7 605 123 | 68.8 | 16.5 | 20.3 | 0.5 | 25.9 | 32.0 |
| | 2017 | 8 191 299 | 66.6 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 1.2 | 26.5 | 32.8 |
| | 2018 | 8 920 421 | 64.3 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 28.1 | 32.2 |
| Burundi ² (Burundi Franc) | 2019 | 9 369 188 | 64.0 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 25.4 | 31.4 |
| | 2020 | 9 997 387 | 65.3 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 2.2 | 23.8 | 30.4 |
| Cabo Verde..... (Cabo Verde Escudo) | 1970 | 2 097 | 71.2 | 14.8 | 43.3 | 5.5 | 36.1 | 72.5 |
| | 1975 | 3 422 | 71.6 | 14.7 | 42.5 | 5.8 | 35.4 | 72.0 |
| | 1980 | 6 499 | 74.9 | 12.8 | 36.9 | 7.5 | 29.6 | 66.9 |
| | 1985 | 14 358 | 70.4 | 20.6 | 44.9 | 2.9 | 39.3 | 79.1 |
| | 1990 | 24 534 | 71.4 | 16.4 | 38.7 | 7.5 | 29.6 | 68.5 |
| | 1995 | 42 881 | 69.3 | 19.8 | 36.9 | 6.3 | 28.9 | 66.4 |
| | 2000 | 73 397 | 66.5 | 16.4 | 29.0 | 3.5 | 43.1 | 57.2 |
| | 2005 | 98 016 | 65.3 | 18.7 | 34.1 | 4.1 | 32.6 | 57.6 |
| | 2010 | 138 569 | 63.0 | 18.4 | 45.2 | 2.5 | 32.7 | 61.8 |
| | 2015 | 158 699 | 65.2 | 18.9 | 28.8 | 1.4 | 44.9 | 59.2 |
| | 2016 | 165 782 | 63.2 | 17.3 | 33.1 | 2.1 | 44.2 | 60.0 |
| | 2017 | 173 097 | 65.3 | 18.0 | 33.8 | 4.4 | 45.9 | 67.4 |
| | 2018 | 183 698 | 61.6 | 17.8 | 39.6 | ... | 49.0 | 68.0 |
| | 2019 | 195 202 | 61.6 | 17.6 | 35.4 | ... | 50.6 | 65.3 |
| Cameroon..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 2020 | 164 911 | 63.5 | 20.6 | 50.8 | ... | 24.9 | 59.8 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 76 277 | 71.6 | 20.1 | 18.0 | ... | 31.9 | 41.6 |
| | 1975 | 118 425 | 87.9 | 17.1 | 13.8 | ... | 21.1 | 39.9 |
| | 1980 | 245 747 | 93.7 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 25.2 | 41.1 |
| | 1985 | 406 531 | 72.8 | 22.8 | 14.0 | 0.4 | 23.9 | 33.0 |
| | 1990 | 410 412 | 74.3 | 23.2 | 13.3 | 0.3 | 18.6 | 27.0 |
| | 1995 | 582 516 | 70.8 | 22.5 | 14.7 | 0.4 | 24.2 | 29.5 |
| | 2000 | 681 242 | 71.3 | 24.6 | 12.5 | 0.3 | 22.1 | 26.4 |
| | 2005 | 745 210 | 81.0 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 0.3 | 14.4 | 22.5 |
| | 2010 | 1 060 142 | 82.3 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 0.7 | 11.6 | 22.8 |
| | 2015 | 1 002 592 | 82.4 | 14.8 | 20.6 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 36.1 |
| | 2016 | 1 081 516 | 84.0 | 14.4 | 20.9 | 1.6 | 14.8 | 35.7 |
| | 2017 | 1 203 324 | 83.0 | 14.1 | 24.2 | 1.4 | 17.3 | 39.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 233 635 | 88.0 | 14.2 | 25.0 | 0.9 | 18.9 | 47.0 |
| | 2019 | 1 300 251 | 88.8 | 14.9 | 14.7 | ... | 15.8 | 34.1 |
| | 2020 | 1 337 200 | 86.5 | 14.4 | 18.9 | ... | 13.5 | 33.3 |
| Chad..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 98 207 | 71.4 | 20.5 | 11.2 | -0.4 | 16.1 | 26.1 |
| | 1975 | 161 221 | 75.2 | 15.8 | 19.2 | -0.2 | 11.8 | 29.3 |
| | 1980 | 166 715 | 82.1 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 2.0 | 15.3 | 14.5 |
| | 1985 | 443 374 | 105.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 13.7 | 38.5 |
| | 1990 | 499 245 | 97.5 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 13.7 | 36.2 |
| | 1995 | 820 239 | 99.4 | 8.1 | 11.8 | -1.2 | 17.8 | 36.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 121 908 | 103.9 | 7.8 | 15.9 | 2.4 | 15.3 | 41.7 |
| | 2005 | 3 523 810 | 66.5 | 7.7 | 19.2 | 0.1 | 47.7 | 41.2 |
| | 2010 | 5 433 500 | 63.9 | 10.2 | 20.2 | 4.0 | 38.2 | 36.4 |
| | 2015 | 6 916 770 | 71.9 | 7.3 | 16.9 | 2.8 | 26.8 | 25.6 |
| | 2016 | 6 158 629 | 74.4 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 5.1 | 24.1 | 28.1 |
| | 2017 | 6 035 358 | 76.9 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 6.4 | 21.7 | 28.7 |
| | 2018 | 6 316 526 | 73.6 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 5.8 | 27.2 | 28.9 |
| | 2019 | 6 604 192 | 70.3 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 7.2 | 28.4 | 30.5 |
| | 2020 | 6 420 240 | 76.4 | 9.4 | 15.7 | 7.2 | 23.3 | 31.2 |
| Comoros..... (Comoro Franc) | 1970 | 10 359 | 77.9 | 30.6 | 33.2 | -8.0 | 13.9 | 51.6 |
| | 1975 | 24 506 | 77.9 | 30.6 | 33.1 | -7.9 | 13.8 | 51.5 |
| | 1980 | 54 673 | 78.2 | 30.7 | 34.4 | -7.2 | 11.1 | 52.2 |
| | 1985 | 107 771 | 71.8 | 27.4 | 34.2 | -7.3 | 21.6 | 50.3 |
| | 1990 | 139 061 | 78.6 | 25.6 | 14.7 | 1.7 | 15.0 | 37.5 |
| | 1995 | 180 894 | 83.1 | 22.3 | 19.5 | ... | 19.8 | 44.6 |
| | 2000 | 225 310 | 94.0 | 11.7 | 10.1 | ... | 16.7 | 32.5 |
| | 2005 | 311 472 | 87.1 | 8.9 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 17.6 |
| | 2010 | 336 947 | 92.8 | 9.3 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 29.9 |
| | 2015 | 428 346 | 93.3 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 0.1 | 10.1 | 27.7 |
| | 2016 | 450 159 | 92.6 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 0.1 | 10.7 | 26.5 |
| | 2017 | 469 217 | 92.1 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 0.1 | 11.9 | 28.3 |
| | 2018 | 495 235 | 92.1 | 10.2 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 12.9 | 30.1 |
| | 2019 | 524 086 | 94.1 | 9.8 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 12.8 | 29.5 |
| | 2020 | 532 113 | 99.7 | 10.0 | 12.6 | ... | 5.6 | 27.8 |
| Congo..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 78 410 | 88.8 | 21.8 | 51.3 | -0.4 | 29.3 | 96.0 |
| | 1975 | 158 499 | 83.2 | 24.9 | 49.0 | -1.0 | 37.8 | 109.5 |
| | 1980 | 390 026 | 58.9 | 18.3 | 65.0 | -3.4 | 55.9 | 116.0 |
| | 1985 | 1 050 666 | 59.7 | 17.1 | 56.3 | -4.1 | 56.4 | 103.3 |
| | 1990 | 836 658 | 62.2 | 26.6 | 16.1 | -1.2 | 46.6 | 43.5 |
| | 1995 | 1 101 811 | 62.3 | 25.0 | 39.7 | 1.2 | 54.4 | 76.6 |
| | 2000 | 2 391 498 | 34.2 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 1.7 | 79.9 | 47.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 349 307 | 33.8 | 14.1 | 23.8 | 0.4 | 77.3 | 48.1 |
| | 2010 | 6 774 405 | 28.1 | 10.1 | 49.4 | 0.1 | 65.8 | 53.3 |
| | 2015 | 6 952 360 | 38.1 | 20.4 | 80.5 | -1.3 | 43.2 | 80.9 |
| | 2016 | 6 016 200 | 44.3 | 22.9 | 80.9 | -7.1 | 45.3 | 86.3 |
| | 2017 | 6 393 990 | 40.8 | 19.4 | 36.5 | 0.3 | 58.5 | 55.6 |
| | 2018 | 7 420 823 | 39.1 | 14.9 | 25.2 | -1.8 | 72.7 | 50.1 |
| | 2019 | 7 338 560 | 38.2 | 17.4 | 25.7 | -4.8 | 69.9 | 46.9 |
| | 2020 | 5 813 539 | 42.0 | 18.4 | 23.7 | -2.5 | 56.1 | 40.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Côte d'Ivoire ³ (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 414 862 | 59.3 | 15.7 | 20.2 | 1.8 | 37.1 | 34.0 |
| | 1975 | 834 545 | 62.0 | 16.9 | 22.0 | 0.4 | 37.8 | 39.1 |
| | 1980 | 2 149 886 | 64.6 | 16.6 | 24.4 | 2.2 | 36.0 | 43.7 |
| | 1985 | 3 134 800 | 58.6 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 1.2 | 46.8 | 32.4 |
| | 1990 | 3 238 000 | 69.1 | 20.7 | 7.7 | -1.6 | 28.8 | 24.6 |
| | 1995 | 5 543 000 | 64.1 | 16.9 | 12.2 | 1.9 | 37.0 | 32.1 |
| | 2000 | 7 605 000 | 67.2 | 15.5 | 12.3 | -1.0 | 39.8 | 33.8 |
| | 2005 | 9 011 755 | 68.4 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 49.9 | 44.0 |
| | 2010 | 13 007 967 | 66.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 1.1 | 48.0 | 41.2 |
| | 2015 | 27 086 150 | 65.2 | 9.3 | 23.7 | -0.2 | 27.4 | 25.4 |
| | 2016 | 28 423 874 | 66.6 | 9.9 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 24.6 | 22.9 |
| | 2017 | 29 955 010 | 68.0 | 10.5 | 20.1 | ... | 24.9 | 23.6 |
| | 2018 | 32 222 000 | 69.0 | 10.6 | 19.8 | 1.5 | 22.6 | 23.4 |
| D.R. of the Congo (Franc Congolais) | 2019 | 34 299 000 | 68.3 | 10.5 | 21.1 | -1.0 | 23.8 | 22.6 |
| | 2020 | 35 192 986 | 67.7 | 10.4 | 23.2 | -1.0 | 21.3 | 21.0 |
| D.R. of the Congo (Franc Congolais) | 1970 | 0 (u) | 44.0 | 28.4 | 21.6 | 4.5 | 44.2 | 42.7 |
| | 1975 | 0 (u) | 63.6 | 23.6 | 28.5 | 3.4 | 27.1 | 46.1 |
| | 1980 | 0 (u) | 60.7 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 4.9 | 35.5 | 37.1 |
| | 1985 | 1 (u) | 47.8 | 11.6 | 21.7 | 7.7 | 72.2 | 61.1 |
| | 1990 | 36 (u) | 77.8 | 11.1 | 13.9 | -2.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| | 1995 | 628 | 81.0 | 4.9 | 9.7 | -0.3 | 28.5 | 23.7 |
| | 2000 | 470 942 | 87.6 | 2.1 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 15.6 |
| | 2005 | 5 670 100 | 87.7 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 22.9 | 29.4 |
| | 2010 | 19 536 700 | 70.1 | 9.7 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 41.1 | 49.6 |
| | 2015 | 35 111 200 | 69.9 | 14.4 | 19.4 | 0.2 | 27.7 | 31.6 |
| | 2016 | 40 753 100 | 79.4 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 0.2 | 22.1 | 29.4 |
| | 2017 | 55 124 300 | 77.5 | 5.5 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 35.6 | 39.4 |
| | 2018 | 76 495 500 | 76.5 | 6.3 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 34.1 | 37.7 |
| Djibouti (Djibouti Franc) | 2019 | 77 971 400 | 70.8 | 7.0 | 25.1 | 0.3 | 32.1 | 35.2 |
| | 2020 | 83 870 039 | 77.5 | 8.1 | 21.0 | 0.4 | 25.1 | 32.1 |
| Djibouti (Djibouti Franc) | 1970 | 15 300 | 72.4 | 25.3 | 9.8 | ... | 39.1 | 46.6 |
| | 1975 | 30 100 | 76.3 | 26.7 | 9.1 | ... | 35.7 | 47.8 |
| | 1980 | 53 527 | 65.1 | 35.9 | 15.2 | ... | 39.7 | 55.9 |
| | 1985 | 63 164 | 73.4 | 45.6 | 32.5 | ... | 45.6 | 97.1 |
| | 1990 | 81 203 | 67.2 | 33.6 | 27.2 | -0.1 | 81.4 | 109.3 |
| | 1995 | 90 572 | 62.6 | 35.4 | 18.9 | -0.2 | 39.2 | 55.8 |
| | 2000 | 97 101 | 69.3 | 30.1 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 36.3 | 55.7 |
| | 2005 | 125 939 | 65.4 | 24.4 | 20.4 | 6.3 | 40.6 | 57.0 |
| | 2010 | 221 023 | 57.3 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 39.4 | 66.1 | 112.1 |
| | 2015 | 434 612 | 61.0 | 19.7 | 29.7 | -11.5 | 140.6 | 139.5 |
| | 2016 | 465 375 | 61.1 | 22.1 | 27.3 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 124.4 |
| | 2017 | 491 728 | 62.3 | 21.7 | 25.9 | 21.5 | 147.0 | 178.4 |
| | 2018 | 519 540 | 60.7 | 20.5 | 27.2 | 2.1 | 153.7 | 164.2 |
| Egypt (Egyptian Pound) | 2019 | 562 720 | 61.1 | 20.6 | 27.6 | 19.0 | 150.2 | 178.5 |
| | 2020 | 608 417 | 61.2 | 20.9 | 27.5 | 16.8 | 150.7 | 177.2 |
| Egypt (Egyptian Pound) | 1970 | 3 540 | 65.5 | 24.7 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 14.2 | 18.8 |
| | 1975 | 4 961 | 63.9 | 25.2 | 15.3 | 6.5 | 20.4 | 31.3 |
| | 1980 | 14 083 | 66.1 | 16.2 | 29.4 | 4.7 | 26.6 | 43.0 |
| | 1985 | 40 896 | 68.2 | 17.2 | 25.2 | 1.5 | 19.9 | 32.0 |
| | 1990 | 97 991 | 71.7 | 11.0 | 25.6 | 5.5 | 22.0 | 35.8 |
| | 1995 | 223 065 | 74.5 | 10.5 | 19.2 | 1.0 | 22.5 | 27.7 |
| | 2000 | 332 218 | 76.8 | 11.1 | 17.0 | 0.7 | 19.1 | 24.7 |
| | 2005 | 545 847 | 72.9 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 0.7 | 31.3 | 32.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 206 640 | 74.6 | 11.2 | 19.2 | 0.3 | 21.3 | 26.6 |
| | 2015 | 2 443 856 | 82.4 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 0.6 | 13.2 | 21.7 |
| | 2016 | 2 709 400 | 83.1 | 11.4 | 15.0 | ... | 10.3 | 19.9 |
| | 2017 | 3 470 000 | 86.8 | 10.1 | 15.3 | ... | 16.3 | 28.5 |
| | 2018 | 4 437 400 | 85.4 | 8.4 | 16.7 | ... | 18.9 | 29.4 |
| | 2019 | 5 322 300 | 82.6 | 7.7 | 18.0 | ... | 17.5 | 25.8 |
| | 2020 | 5 820 000 | 85.8 | 8.0 | 13.8 | ... | 13.2 | 20.8 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 5 797 | 67.3 | 22.2 | 19.9 | ... | 35.7 | 45.1 |
| | 1975 | 7 475 | 65.6 | 27.3 | 15.0 | ... | 43.0 | 50.8 |
| | 1980 | 11 759 | 63.0 | 53.7 | 29.3 | ... | 37.4 | 83.4 |
| | 1985 | 39 666 | 80.3 | 15.5 | 12.0 | -4.5 | 27.3 | 30.5 |
| | 1990 | 46 212 | 55.4 | 10.3 | 47.7 | -3.4 | 28.8 | 48.4 |
| | 1995 | 107 481 | 55.6 | 11.6 | 64.2 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 1 075 667 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 49.8 | 4.2 | 92.4 | 62.4 |
| | 2005 | 4 493 858 | 21.5 | 7.9 | 21.8 | -0.5 | 83.6 | 33.2 |
| | 2010 | 8 072 290 | 23.4 | 11.7 | 42.3 | -4.3 | 85.8 | 58.9 |
| | 2015 | 7 795 420 | 38.9 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 0.2 | 56.7 | 42.2 |
| | 2016 | 6 661 370 | 47.7 | 25.3 | 16.6 | 0.1 | 51.4 | 41.2 |
| | 2017 | 7 084 540 | 47.0 | 23.7 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 58.9 | 43.6 |
| | 2018 | 7 274 689 | 48.4 | 23.5 | 12.7 | -0.2 | 59.6 | 44.0 |
| Eritrea..... (Nakfa) | 2019 | 6 689 509 | 56.0 | 25.2 | 7.8 | -0.1 | 52.8 | 41.7 |
| | 2020 | 5 768 440 | 68.5 | 29.3 | 5.4 | -0.1 | 43.3 | 46.5 |
| Eswatini..... (Lilangeni) | 1990 | 1 522 | 90.1 | 25.8 | 19.6 | ... | 21.2 | 59.4 |
| | 1995 | 3 943 | 96.1 | 38.4 | 22.3 | ... | 21.0 | 77.8 |
| | 2000 | 6 799 | 71.7 | 54.8 | 22.0 | ... | 9.7 | 58.2 |
| | 2005 | 16 880 | 93.2 | 35.2 | 20.3 | ... | 6.2 | 54.9 |
| | 2010 | 24 439 | 81.3 | 26.5 | 18.2 | ... | 6.4 | 32.4 |
| | 2015 | 30 953 | 65.0 | 19.9 | 10.3 | ... | 31.5 | 26.6 |
| | 2016 | 33 366 | 73.8 | 18.8 | 6.9 | ... | 21.0 | 20.6 |
| | 2017 | 28 702 | 62.0 | 22.9 | 8.7 | ... | 31.7 | 25.3 |
| | 2018 | 30 235 | 70.0 | 22.8 | 2.9 | ... | 32.8 | 28.5 |
| | 2019 | 29 876 | 71.3 | 22.5 | 4.0 | ... | 31.5 | 29.3 |
| | 2020 | 31 415 | 68.5 | 23.1 | 7.0 | ... | 28.4 | 26.9 |
| Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr) | 1970 | 111 | 53.5 | 13.8 | 23.9 | 0.2 | 75.7 | 65.2 |
| | 1975 | 293 | 41.9 | 16.8 | 21.6 | -1.0 | 80.4 | 57.9 |
| | 1980 | 628 | 76.0 | 20.1 | 33.3 | ... | 70.2 | 99.6 |
| | 1985 | 1 198 | 78.7 | 18.9 | 21.7 | ... | 64.3 | 83.5 |
| | 1990 | 3 246 | 79.9 | 14.7 | 15.5 | ... | 60.6 | 70.8 |
| | 1995 | 6 897 | 81.2 | 15.5 | 17.0 | ... | 60.2 | 73.9 |
| | 2000 | 12 062 | 76.0 | 14.5 | 23.5 | ... | 68.8 | 82.5 |
| | 2005 | 20 211 | 75.8 | 17.1 | 17.4 | ... | 60.4 | 72.3 |
| | 2010 | 32 497 | 81.3 | 20.9 | 14.5 | ... | 46.5 | 59.6 |
| | 2015 | 51 784 | 66.9 | 22.0 | 12.5 | ... | 43.1 | 41.0 |
| | 2016 | 56 132 | 63.0 | 24.5 | 12.8 | ... | 44.1 | 42.6 |
| | 2017 | 58 689 | 65.6 | 25.2 | 12.8 | ... | 43.5 | 44.3 |
| | 2018 | 61 771 | 65.6 | 23.0 | 13.2 | ... | 40.4 | 44.3 |
| Gabon..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 2019 | 64 615 | 64.2 | 20.7 | 13.5 | ... | 45.9 | 43.2 |
| | 2020 | 63 167 | 62.2 | 21.9 | 13.1 | ... | 44.9 | 42.2 |
| Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr) | 1990 | 23 200 | 71.4 | 15.0 | 10.5 | ... | 5.6 | 9.7 |
| | 1995 | 46 722 | 80.9 | 8.5 | 13.9 | ... | 10.4 | 19.2 |
| | 2000 | 65 986 | 69.1 | 19.1 | 22.2 | ... | 12.1 | 24.2 |
| | 2005 | 105 415 | 77.3 | 13.3 | 26.0 | ... | 15.3 | 35.8 |
| | 2010 | 379 135 | 81.5 | 9.2 | 27.0 | ... | 13.8 | 33.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 297 960 | 69.0 | 9.0 | 39.2 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 30.3 |
| | 2016 | 1 568 097 | 66.5 | 11.1 | 35.9 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 27.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 832 786 | 66.5 | 11.1 | 37.9 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 23.5 |
| | 2018 | 2 200 121 | 65.7 | 10.3 | 33.7 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 22.8 |
| | 2019 | 2 690 751 | 68.7 | 9.2 | 34.3 | 1.0 | 7.9 | 20.9 |
| | 2020 | 3 374 349 | 70.0 | 9.1 | 30.4 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 16.9 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2016 | 8 310 600 | 40.4 | 14.6 | 27.0 | ... | 44.0 | 26.1 |
| | 2017 | 8 669 000 | 40.0 | 13.2 | 21.5 | ... | 50.2 | 24.8 |
| | 2018 | 9 368 900 | 38.6 | 10.6 | 22.0 | ... | 51.1 | 22.3 |
| | 2019 | 9 886 900 | 37.7 | 11.0 | 22.2 | ... | 50.7 | 21.6 |
| | 2020 | 8 697 900 | 43.4 | 11.9 | 22.6 | ... | 45.5 | 23.3 |
| Gambia..... (Dalasi) | 1970 | 334 | 86.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | ... | 33.3 | 44.5 |
| | 1975 | 1 057 | 99.2 | 14.1 | 6.9 | ... | 29.5 | 49.6 |
| | 1980 | 1 441 | 104.4 | 22.2 | 14.4 | ... | 23.6 | 64.5 |
| | 1985 | 4 234 | 83.6 | 13.7 | 7.1 | ... | 48.7 | 53.2 |
| | 1990 | 9 266 | 82.9 | 13.7 | 18.0 | ... | 44.3 | 59.0 |
| | 1995 | 12 467 | 80.4 | 16.4 | 19.8 | ... | 45.3 | 62.0 |
| | 2000 | 16 639 | 81.2 | 11.2 | 17.3 | ... | 47.7 | 57.4 |
| | 2005 | 29 367 | 80.3 | 9.1 | 15.8 | ... | 18.2 | 26.2 |
| | 2010 | 43 231 | 89.7 | 8.5 | 11.8 | ... | 13.2 | 20.4 |
| | 2015 | 58 581 | 81.7 | 8.3 | 20.3 | ... | 19.6 | 33.3 |
| | 2016 | 64 390 | 79.0 | 8.4 | 24.9 | ... | 15.9 | 30.1 |
| | 2017 | 70 142 | 86.0 | 7.9 | 23.0 | ... | 16.8 | 36.5 |
| | 2018 | 80 446 | 88.5 | 6.8 | 20.9 | ... | 21.7 | 41.4 |
| | 2019 | 90 794 | 86.4 | 8.2 | 24.7 | ... | 18.8 | 34.4 |
| | 2020 | 94 269 | 83.2 | 8.9 | 33.9 | ... | 8.2 | 37.6 |
| Ghana..... (Cedi) | 1970 | 479 (t) | 67.5 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 2.6 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| | 1975 | 1 121 (t) | 67.2 | 6.1 | 15.9 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| | 1980 | 9 090 (t) | 76.9 | 5.2 | 8.4 | -0.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| | 1985 | 73 | 76.0 | 4.4 | 13.1 | -0.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| | 1990 | 431 | 78.3 | 5.1 | 16.7 | -0.2 | 8.0 | 12.4 |
| | 1995 | 1 644 | 68.8 | 5.6 | 30.5 | -2.1 | 11.8 | 16.1 |
| | 2000 | 5 760 | 73.3 | 6.0 | 35.5 | 0.6 | 23.1 | 31.8 |
| | 2005 | 20 631 | 70.5 | 9.1 | 44.6 | -1.0 | 17.3 | 29.2 |
| | 2010 | 60 944 | 74.9 | 8.3 | 24.0 | 2.1 | 22.3 | 32.7 |
| | 2015 | 183 526 | 73.3 | 7.7 | 27.0 | 0.8 | 33.8 | 42.7 |
| | 2016 | 219 595 | 71.9 | 7.9 | 24.8 | 0.9 | 31.2 | 36.7 |
| | 2017 | 262 798 | 75.2 | 7.0 | 18.9 | 1.7 | 33.9 | 36.7 |
| | 2018 | 308 587 | 71.3 | 7.1 | 21.2 | 1.5 | 33.5 | 34.5 |
| | 2019 | 356 544 | 75.2 | 7.0 | 18.0 | 1.6 | 37.4 | 39.4 |
| | 2020 | 383 486 | 76.1 | 8.0 | 18.1 | 1.4 | 32.2 | 35.8 |
| Guinea..... (Guinea Franc) | 1970 | 79 849 | 91.7 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 15.8 | 22.7 |
| | 1975 | 126 732 | 91.5 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 16.0 | 22.7 |
| | 1980 | 185 712 | 89.7 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 1.4 | 16.8 | 22.7 |
| | 1985 | 556 988 | 93.6 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 15.4 | 22.7 |
| | 1990 | 2 578 486 | 83.5 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 3.5 | 16.7 | 27.0 |
| | 1995 | 5 214 978 | 96.5 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 10.7 | 21.0 |
| | 2000 | 7 458 153 | 86.6 | 7.0 | 14.9 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 20.2 |
| | 2005 | 14 807 353 | 83.4 | 6.3 | 21.1 | 7.4 | 19.4 | 36.1 |
| | 2010 | 39 243 444 | 80.0 | 12.6 | 19.1 | 1.2 | 30.3 | 43.2 |
| | 2015 | 65 829 149 | 85.8 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 0.2 | 21.5 | 50.9 |
| | 2016 | 77 087 903 | 83.5 | 16.9 | 52.4 | 0.3 | 29.7 | 82.4 |
| | 2017 | 93 833 884 | 74.4 | 15.3 | 25.8 | -3.5 | 44.7 | 56.6 |
| | 2018 | 106 845 292 | 73.5 | 15.5 | 19.5 | 0.1 | 40.2 | 48.8 |
| | 2019 | 124 109 147 | 72.0 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 7.7 | 30.0 | 42.3 |
| | 2020 | 147 187 846 | 72.0 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 7.3 | 58.6 | 73.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 124 | 76.3 | 20.6 | 26.4 | ... | 3.6 | 27.2 |
| | 1975 | 200 | 82.0 | 23.6 | 13.7 | ... | 4.7 | 23.4 |
| | 1980 | 244 | 72.9 | 28.5 | 23.7 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 37.7 |
| | 1985 | 1 018 | 104.0 | 18.5 | 29.5 | 1.8 | 8.8 | 52.0 |
| | 1990 | 23 572 | 100.9 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 39.0 |
| | 1995 | 222 375 | 94.8 | 6.4 | 22.3 | ... | 11.7 | 35.1 |
| | 2000 | 258 220 | 80.6 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 23.7 |
| | 2005 | 309 516 | 87.7 | 14.9 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 16.1 | 25.2 |
| | 2010 | 420 515 | 93.5 | 15.2 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 19.9 | 35.2 |
| | 2015 | 619 726 | 85.3 | 15.5 | 5.5 | -1.4 | 27.5 | 32.5 |
| | 2016 | 698 685 | 86.8 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 26.5 | 31.6 |
| | 2017 | 783 989 | 84.1 | 14.3 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 26.5 | 31.0 |
| | 2018 | 767 879 | 86.9 | 14.6 | 6.8 | -1.8 | 27.4 | 31.2 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2019 | 774 732 | 97.6 | 16.0 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 21.9 | 35.9 |
| | 2020 | 756 895 | 92.5 | 15.5 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 32.9 |
| Kenya..... (Kenyan Shilling) | 1970 | 19 707 | 65.0 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 17.8 |
| | 1975 | 38 829 | 73.0 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 21.2 |
| | 1980 | 85 496 | 65.5 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 24.5 |
| | 1985 | 164 000 | 62.1 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 16.1 |
| | 1990 | 317 918 | 66.7 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 19.2 |
| | 1995 | 756 551 | 74.2 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 23.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 207 089 | 75.6 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 23.7 |
| | 2005 | 1 780 001 | 73.0 | 12.8 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 28.8 |
| | 2010 | 3 471 965 | 73.9 | 12.8 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 30.6 |
| | 2015 | 6 884 317 | 75.5 | 12.7 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 25.2 |
| | 2016 | 7 594 064 | 76.4 | 12.6 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 21.6 |
| | 2017 | 8 486 396 | 77.9 | 12.3 | 19.9 | 0.8 | 12.7 | 23.3 |
| | 2018 | 9 340 307 | 77.1 | 12.3 | 19.1 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 21.9 |
| | 2019 | 10 255 654 | 77.5 | 12.3 | 18.7 | 0.4 | 11.4 | 20.3 |
| | 2020 | 10 752 992 | 75.5 | 12.7 | 19.3 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 17.7 |
| Lesotho..... (Loti) | 1970 | 57 | 99.7 | 13.4 | 10.6 | -0.6 | 8.9 | 47.0 |
| | 1975 | 120 | 137.1 | 23.5 | 22.9 | -1.4 | 12.0 | 108.3 |
| | 1980 | 323 | 122.0 | 40.6 | 38.5 | 0.5 | 18.9 | 127.9 |
| | 1985 | 619 | 141.3 | 38.9 | 47.3 | -2.0 | 11.9 | 145.5 |
| | 1990 | 1 521 | 135.0 | 27.3 | 57.3 | -2.2 | 16.0 | 145.1 |
| | 1995 | 3 241 | 113.4 | 34.7 | 66.3 | -3.2 | 20.2 | 142.1 |
| | 2000 | 5 705 | 118.0 | 35.3 | 44.5 | -1.4 | 35.2 | 126.1 |
| | 2005 | 9 275 | 105.2 | 36.5 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 49.3 | 113.1 |
| | 2010 | 16 358 | 94.6 | 39.9 | 29.4 | 1.9 | 42.1 | 108.0 |
| | 2015 | 30 107 | 76.6 | 36.9 | 28.3 | 2.1 | 42.9 | 86.8 |
| | 2016 | 31 354 | 76.5 | 39.3 | 26.4 | 2.1 | 45.4 | 89.8 |
| | 2017 | 30 727 | 89.5 | 39.7 | 27.4 | -5.2 | 47.5 | 98.9 |
| | 2018 | 33 272 | 81.8 | 38.7 | 27.2 | -4.2 | 50.9 | 94.4 |
| | 2019 | 35 460 | 82.4 | 36.9 | 25.3 | 0.9 | 45.8 | 91.3 |
| | 2020 | 37 452 | 82.9 | 33.9 | 22.0 | 8.1 | 40.1 | 86.9 |
| Liberia..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 316 | 50.6 | 11.1 | 19.6 | 2.1 | 58.9 | 42.2 |
| | 1975 | 622 | 42.3 | 12.0 | 26.4 | 9.1 | 66.2 | 61.0 |
| | 1980 | 935 | 46.9 | 19.9 | 21.4 | 5.4 | 66.9 | 67.0 |
| | 1985 | 1 076 | 67.0 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 0.7 | 44.6 | 30.6 |
| | 1990 | 595 | 69.8 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 34.2 | 27.8 |
| | 1995 | 209 | 69.6 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 35.7 | 29.0 |
| | 2000 | 645 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | ... | 31.4 | 38.9 |
| | 2005 | 706 | 221.5 | 11.2 | 19.5 | ... | 59.1 | 211.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 292 | 95.1 | 21.7 | 18.7 | ... | 16.6 | 52.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 669 | 62.5 | 24.5 | 40.8 | ... | 28.8 | 56.6 |
| | 2016 | 2 757 | 61.7 | 23.8 | 40.2 | ... | 29.2 | 54.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 763 | 65.7 | 23.9 | 34.6 | ... | 29.2 | 53.5 |
| | 2018 | 2 745 | 63.4 | 24.5 | 30.9 | -9.0 | 31.3 | 51.1 |
| | 2019 | 2 582 | 53.5 | 29.1 | 38.5 | ... | 34.6 | 53.5 |
| | 2020 | 2 481 | 53.4 | 27.9 | 33.7 | ... | 34.4 | 51.2 |
| Libya..... (Libyan Dinar) | 1970 | 1 421 | 31.0 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 0.2 | 78.2 | 34.3 |
| | 1975 | 4 041 | 32.9 | 23.6 | 26.9 | 2.5 | 64.9 | 49.9 |
| | 1980 | 11 305 | 28.3 | 19.0 | 22.5 | 0.8 | 73.8 | 40.2 |
| | 1985 | 8 848 | 39.2 | 27.1 | 18.9 | 0.4 | 44.7 | 30.2 |
| | 1990 | 8 804 | 48.4 | 24.4 | 13.9 | 4.7 | 39.7 | 31.1 |
| | 1995 | 11 830 | 58.8 | 22.3 | 11.7 | 0.5 | 29.2 | 22.4 |
| | 2000 | 19 704 | 46.4 | 20.6 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 35.2 | 15.3 |
| | 2005 | 63 918 | 27.6 | 10.1 | 27.3 | 0.1 | 64.6 | 28.2 |
| | 2010 | 95 539 | 28.3 | 17.5 | 21.8 | -2.0 | 66.2 | 31.8 |
| | 2015 | 67 019 | 44.4 | 50.6 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 22.3 | 34.8 |
| | 2016 | 69 250 | 49.8 | 48.3 | 19.5 | -5.6 | 14.6 | 26.6 |
| | 2017 | 92 162 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 16.4 | -3.7 | 27.6 | 20.7 |
| | 2018 | 104 053 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 16.2 | -1.3 | 39.8 | 24.3 |
| | 2019 | 83 658 | 42.2 | 46.1 | 15.9 | -9.1 | 48.0 | 43.2 |
| | 2020 | 40 688 | 38.8 | 40.6 | 16.2 | -4.7 | 38.5 | 29.4 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Madagascar..... (Malagasy Ariary) | 1970 | 58 455 | 73.5 | 26.0 | 10.6 | ... | 23.0 | 17.8 |
| | 1975 | 92 629 | 83.6 | 21.5 | 8.7 | ... | 19.1 | 17.2 |
| | 1980 | 161 678 | 83.7 | 24.0 | 16.0 | ... | 14.2 | 23.0 |
| | 1985 | 364 092 | 87.1 | 18.6 | 9.0 | ... | 14.4 | 16.8 |
| | 1990 | 1 078 541 | 69.8 | 12.5 | 14.7 | ... | 15.3 | 19.6 |
| | 1995 | 3 129 559 | 73.8 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 22.1 | 23.7 |
| | 2000 | 6 093 055 | 68.6 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 0.1 | 28.5 | 28.9 |
| | 2005 | 11 716 571 | 70.8 | 13.9 | 19.7 | 0.1 | 25.9 | 34.0 |
| | 2010 | 20 863 368 | 74.0 | 13.1 | 25.9 | 1.1 | 21.9 | 36.0 |
| | 2015 | 33 216 176 | 73.3 | 15.1 | 19.0 | -3.0 | 28.4 | 32.8 |
| | 2016 | 37 637 586 | 71.5 | 14.8 | 19.0 | -2.6 | 29.1 | 31.7 |
| | 2017 | 41 058 843 | 71.6 | 16.1 | 18.1 | -2.3 | 30.9 | 34.4 |
| | 2018 | 45 886 302 | 72.0 | 13.6 | 21.0 | -0.3 | 31.5 | 36.3 |
| | 2019 | 51 035 217 | 70.9 | 15.1 | 21.2 | 1.4 | 28.4 | 34.2 |
| | 2020 | 49 272 269 | 76.1 | 18.4 | 20.3 | -1.4 | 20.2 | 29.0 |
| Malawi..... (Kwacha) | 1970 | 483 | 70.7 | 10.6 | 23.5 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 21.9 |
| | 1975 | 957 | 67.7 | 9.7 | 25.6 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 28.5 |
| | 1980 | 1 816 | 71.2 | 13.3 | 22.8 | 7.3 | 14.9 | 24.1 |
| | 1985 | 3 486 | 72.8 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 4.4 | 14.6 | 18.6 |
| | 1990 | 8 641 | 76.1 | 11.2 | 17.6 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 22.5 |
| | 1995 | 37 807 | 70.9 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 19.3 | 23.7 |
| | 2000 | 187 585 | 79.6 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 21.9 |
| | 2005 | 432 930 | 90.4 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 16.9 | 39.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 047 336 | 97.5 | 9.1 | 15.3 | 1.0 | 17.5 | 37.8 |
| | 2015 | 4 104 744 | 83.9 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 23.8 | 39.5 |
| | 2016 | 5 114 932 | 88.3 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 22.7 | 44.5 |
| | 2017 | 6 531 224 | 86.1 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 20.2 | 38.8 |
| | 2018 | 7 233 301 | 86.0 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 18.7 | 37.3 |
| | 2019 | 8 224 910 | 85.1 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 34.0 |
| | 2020 | 8 816 233 | 104.3 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 14.1 | 37.4 |
| Mali..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 88 549 | 70.8 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| | 1975 | 150 290 | 100.4 | 3.9 | 17.8 | 3.3 | 18.1 | 43.5 |
| | 1980 | 348 858 | 90.3 | 4.6 | 17.4 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 33.0 |
| | 1985 | 566 224 | 78.5 | 26.0 | 20.1 | -4.0 | 13.4 | 31.9 |
| | 1990 | 743 754 | 74.0 | 19.6 | 20.9 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 27.3 |
| | 1995 | 1 416 037 | 85.6 | 5.0 | 28.3 | -2.0 | 19.8 | 36.7 |
| | 2000 | 2 103 270 | 76.9 | 16.4 | 17.7 | -0.5 | 22.5 | 32.9 |
| | 2005 | 3 294 055 | 73.4 | 13.8 | 20.2 | 0.6 | 23.0 | 31.1 |
| | 2010 | 5 288 939 | 72.6 | 15.7 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 22.8 | 35.1 |
| | 2015 | 7 747 690 | 78.4 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 2.4 | 24.0 | 39.6 |
| | 2016 | 8 311 915 | 76.7 | 16.2 | 18.6 | 5.4 | 23.4 | 40.3 |
| | 2017 | 8 922 205 | 75.9 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 3.3 | 22.2 | 35.9 |
| | 2018 | 9 481 953 | 74.8 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 1.8 | 24.5 | 35.6 |
| | 2019 | 10 125 594 | 74.0 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 1.3 | 25.0 | 36.1 |
| | 2020 | 9 976 024 | 76.6 | 16.2 | 20.0 | -5.7 | 26.5 | 33.5 |
| Mauritania..... (Ouguiya) | 1970 | 2 538 | 56.2 | 17.0 | 38.1 | -26.9 | 22.9 | 17.4 |
| | 1975 | 4 614 | 60.0 | 25.5 | 62.9 | 40.8 | 21.1 | 33.0 |
| | 1980 | 8 528 | 79.4 | 25.1 | 37.8 | -24.5 | 16.5 | 28.8 |
| | 1985 | 11 798 | 71.4 | 23.2 | 52.6 | -36.5 | 32.0 | 41.4 |
| | 1990 | 18 448 | 83.1 | 17.2 | 24.2 | -14.5 | 25.4 | 29.7 |
| | 1995 | 30 766 | 61.8 | 22.8 | 31.8 | -21.7 | 25.9 | 24.7 |
| | 2000 | 42 517 | 76.0 | 20.6 | 31.9 | -20.6 | 25.5 | 33.4 |
| | 2005 | 77 981 | 68.7 | 17.1 | 40.7 | 8.2 | 26.8 | 61.5 |
| | 2010 | 155 297 | 56.2 | 13.5 | 33.3 | -1.0 | 45.7 | 47.7 |
| | 2015 | 200 221 | 63.9 | 14.6 | 34.3 | 4.2 | 30.2 | 47.2 |
| | 2016 | 225 473 | 60.6 | 13.4 | 29.0 | 2.3 | 33.9 | 39.2 |
| | 2017 | 243 407 | 58.5 | 13.4 | 30.3 | 7.6 | 34.5 | 44.3 |
| | 2018 | 262 320 | 57.5 | 12.4 | 39.3 | 4.5 | 34.3 | 47.9 |
| | 2019 | 289 478 | 55.1 | 11.7 | 45.4 | -1.3 | 39.2 | 50.0 |
| | 2020 | 294 389 | 56.9 | 12.8 | 45.1 | -3.4 | 39.8 | 51.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Mauritius..... (Mauritius Rupee) | 1970 | 1 142 | 64.8 | 16.7 | 12.7 | 0.2 | 47.4 | 45.7 |
| | 1975 | 3 655 | 51.8 | 13.9 | 31.2 | 0.4 | 63.3 | 61.8 |
| | 1980 | 9 307 | 71.1 | 15.1 | 21.9 | -2.2 | 48.8 | 58.2 |
| | 1985 | 17 783 | 63.1 | 12.4 | 17.5 | 4.8 | 51.0 | 52.5 |
| | 1990 | 40 653 | 61.6 | 12.6 | 29.3 | -0.3 | 64.4 | 71.3 |
| | 1995 | 74 286 | 60.8 | 13.0 | 22.6 | 1.9 | 56.6 | 58.6 |
| | 2000 | 127 816 | 57.4 | 14.3 | 21.6 | 3.3 | 59.1 | 59.2 |
| | 2005 | 199 845 | 65.1 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 1.1 | 57.1 | 62.1 |
| | 2010 | 307 957 | 73.2 | 13.8 | 24.2 | 2.9 | 51.2 | 62.2 |
| | 2015 | 409 893 | 74.7 | 14.9 | 17.4 | 0.7 | 48.8 | 58.8 |
| | 2016 | 434 765 | 73.6 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 0.7 | 44.3 | 53.7 |
| | 2017 | 457 201 | 74.8 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 0.9 | 42.5 | 54.9 |
| | 2018 | 481 256 | 75.7 | 15.3 | 18.8 | 0.7 | 41.0 | 54.0 |
| | 2019 | 498 254 | 75.9 | 15.3 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 53.7 |
| | 2020 | 429 692 | 73.3 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 30.0 | 48.7 |
| Morocco..... (Moroccan Dirham) | 1970 | 23 505 | 67.7 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 6.3 | 18.5 | 21.0 |
| | 1975 | 42 749 | 63.6 | 14.4 | 27.1 | 4.0 | 24.2 | 33.2 |
| | 1980 | 86 988 | 62.3 | 16.4 | 24.3 | 5.3 | 18.4 | 27.3 |
| | 1985 | 152 057 | 60.9 | 14.1 | 25.3 | 7.9 | 26.0 | 33.5 |
| | 1990 | 249 905 | 60.2 | 13.8 | 26.2 | 4.7 | 25.7 | 30.2 |
| | 1995 | 330 744 | 63.9 | 15.9 | 23.4 | 1.9 | 23.9 | 30.0 |
| | 2000 | 413 346 | 60.6 | 17.7 | 26.7 | -0.1 | 27.1 | 32.6 |
| | 2005 | 554 460 | 56.6 | 18.6 | 28.3 | 1.7 | 31.2 | 37.1 |
| | 2010 | 784 624 | 58.8 | 17.9 | 30.7 | 3.4 | 32.2 | 43.0 |
| | 2015 | 987 950 | 57.5 | 19.3 | 28.4 | 2.4 | 34.8 | 42.4 |
| | 2016 | 1 013 229 | 58.5 | 19.3 | 30.0 | 2.4 | 35.4 | 45.5 |
| | 2017 | 1 063 045 | 57.9 | 19.0 | 28.6 | 4.0 | 37.2 | 46.8 |
| | 2018 | 1 108 463 | 58.0 | 19.0 | 28.4 | 5.0 | 38.8 | 49.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 152 806 | 57.3 | 19.3 | 27.6 | 4.3 | 39.3 | 47.9 |
| | 2020 | 1 089 521 | 58.3 | 20.9 | 26.4 | 2.0 | 34.9 | 42.6 |
| Mozambique..... (Metical) | 1970 | 116 | 82.2 | 17.4 | 12.4 | ... | 3.0 | 18.2 |
| | 1975 | 164 | 82.1 | 17.4 | 12.4 | ... | 3.0 | 18.2 |
| | 1980 | 207 | 82.8 | 19.9 | 12.3 | ... | 2.9 | 17.9 |
| | 1985 | 390 | 87.9 | 11.3 | 4.3 | ... | 3.7 | 22.8 |
| | 1990 | 3 646 | 92.6 | 14.2 | 23.7 | ... | 5.5 | 34.5 |
| | 1995 | 26 170 | 91.6 | 13.1 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 50.2 |
| | 2000 | 86 132 | 71.1 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 11.2 | 34.9 |
| | 2005 | 196 989 | 74.8 | 17.1 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 27.1 | 41.5 |
| | 2010 | 377 115 | 74.0 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 4.9 | 28.4 | 42.2 |
| | 2015 | 637 760 | 64.6 | 25.9 | 31.3 | 9.9 | 31.1 | 62.8 |
| | 2016 | 752 702 | 65.6 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 20.7 | 33.5 | 72.1 |
| | 2017 | 840 526 | 64.7 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 10.3 | 38.6 | 61.1 |
| | 2018 | 895 567 | 65.6 | 21.8 | 50.0 | ... | 44.9 | 82.3 |
| | 2019 | 962 621 | 64.6 | 22.8 | 60.1 | ... | 32.3 | 79.7 |
| | 2020 | 974 511 | 64.8 | 20.9 | 57.8 | ... | 29.9 | 73.4 |
| Namibia..... (Namibian Dollar) | 1970 | 434 | 62.2 | 17.6 | 24.1 | -1.4 | 62.7 | 61.0 |
| | 1975 | 827 | 62.2 | 17.6 | 24.2 | -1.4 | 62.8 | 61.1 |
| | 1980 | 1 886 | 49.6 | 14.2 | 25.1 | -1.2 | 70.4 | 56.3 |
| | 1985 | 3 579 | 56.2 | 22.0 | 12.3 | -2.3 | 51.7 | 40.2 |
| | 1990 | 7 208 | 53.4 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 8.6 | 43.6 | 50.3 |
| | 1995 | 14 300 | 58.4 | 25.1 | 19.9 | -0.3 | 45.1 | 49.3 |
| | 2000 | 26 607 | 61.9 | 24.0 | 16.9 | 0.5 | 41.7 | 45.4 |
| | 2005 | 45 287 | 59.0 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 1.1 | 41.2 | 41.1 |
| | 2010 | 82 599 | 62.0 | 25.6 | 25.3 | -1.2 | 49.0 | 60.7 |
| | 2015 | 146 019 | 68.7 | 27.2 | 31.0 | -0.4 | 35.4 | 61.9 |
| | 2016 | 157 708 | 74.9 | 27.0 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 35.0 | 59.0 |
| | 2017 | 171 570 | 70.6 | 25.6 | 17.9 | -0.2 | 33.6 | 47.6 |
| | 2018 | 181 054 | 69.7 | 25.4 | 16.9 | -2.0 | 35.8 | 45.8 |
| | 2019 | 181 555 | 69.9 | 25.7 | 15.4 | -0.7 | 35.8 | 46.1 |
| | 2020 | 176 327 | 68.9 | 26.4 | 13.5 | -0.2 | 33.0 | 41.5 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Niger..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 160 586 | 81.3 | 15.4 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 11.0 | 16.1 |
| | 1975 | 260 844 | 73.1 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 23.9 |
| | 1980 | 775 744 | 67.7 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 4.7 | 17.6 | 26.6 |
| | 1985 | 936 174 | 75.0 | 19.0 | 11.6 | 0.7 | 15.4 | 21.8 |
| | 1990 | 977 582 | 72.5 | 20.1 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 15.7 | 21.0 |
| | 1995 | 1 213 703 | 74.7 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 14.6 | 20.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 673 731 | 73.8 | 19.0 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 14.5 | 20.3 |
| | 2005 | 2 418 864 | 74.1 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 1.1 | 14.6 | 23.9 |
| | 2010 | 3 779 678 | 72.8 | 14.2 | 31.8 | 0.8 | 18.0 | 37.6 |
| | 2015 | 5 725 216 | 67.3 | 16.5 | 32.6 | -0.3 | 14.3 | 30.5 |
| | 2016 | 6 162 425 | 69.3 | 15.3 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 12.2 | 24.3 |
| | 2017 | 6 494 707 | 71.5 | 15.5 | 25.8 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 26.3 |
| | 2018 | 7 114 526 | 70.0 | 15.2 | 28.3 | 0.5 | 12.3 | 26.3 |
| | 2019 | 7 567 896 | 68.4 | 15.6 | 30.8 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 26.3 |
| | 2020 | 7 909 345 | 71.6 | 15.8 | 28.1 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 25.9 |
| Nigeria..... (Naira) | 1970 | 20 991 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 79.3 | -0.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 |
| | 1975 | 60 368 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 73.0 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 6.6 |
| | 1980 | 133 333 | 8.6 | 1.7 | 77.0 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 7.2 |
| | 1985 | 187 831 | 47.9 | 1.9 | 46.4 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 3.3 |
| | 1990 | 494 644 | 34.6 | 1.2 | 53.1 | 0.1 | 21.0 | 9.9 |
| | 1995 | 3 100 235 | 52.8 | 1.2 | 37.2 | 0.0 | 24.2 | 15.4 |
| | 2000 | 7 062 751 | 40.7 | 2.1 | 34.0 | 0.1 | 36.0 | 13.0 |
| | 2005 | 23 121 879 | 60.3 | 4.5 | 25.0 | 1.2 | 21.0 | 12.0 |
| | 2010 | 54 612 264 | 68.7 | 8.8 | 16.8 | 0.7 | 25.7 | 17.7 |
| | 2015 | 95 177 736 | 79.0 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 0.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| | 2016 | 102 575 418 | 81.6 | 5.4 | 14.7 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 11.5 |
| | 2017 | 114 906 664 | 80.1 | 4.4 | 14.7 | 0.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| | 2018 | 129 112 625 | 76.6 | 5.6 | 19.0 | 0.8 | 15.5 | 17.5 |
| | 2019 | 145 639 139 | 73.5 | 5.9 | 25.4 | 0.8 | 14.2 | 19.8 |
| | 2020 | 154 252 319 | 69.6 | 8.7 | 28.6 | 0.8 | 8.8 | 16.6 |
| Rwanda..... (Rwanda Franc) | 1970 | 22 781 | 79.6 | 16.0 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 11.8 |
| | 1975 | 55 758 | 76.2 | 19.3 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 13.7 |
| | 1980 | 114 104 | 81.2 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 20.4 |
| | 1985 | 183 535 | 78.5 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 15.3 |
| | 1990 | 203 822 | 80.8 | 19.9 | 10.4 | ... | 5.9 | 14.8 |
| | 1995 | 322 516 | 96.3 | 18.0 | 10.2 | ... | 6.1 | 30.6 |
| | 2000 | 806 000 | 88.3 | 16.1 | 12.3 | ... | 5.5 | 22.1 |
| | 2005 | 1 636 000 | 81.2 | 16.4 | 15.2 | ... | 10.7 | 23.5 |
| | 2010 | 3 569 000 | 82.2 | 13.1 | 19.9 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 26.6 |
| | 2015 | 6 147 000 | 80.6 | 13.8 | 24.0 | 0.3 | 13.2 | 32.0 |
| | 2016 | 6 842 000 | 77.5 | 15.1 | 27.2 | -1.1 | 15.4 | 34.1 |
| | 2017 | 7 694 000 | 73.8 | 15.0 | 22.7 | 1.1 | 20.5 | 33.1 |
| | 2018 | 8 302 000 | 77.7 | 14.7 | 23.0 | -1.8 | 21.1 | 34.7 |
| | 2019 | 9 315 000 | 75.3 | 15.8 | 26.9 | -3.7 | 21.8 | 36.1 |
| | 2020 | 9 746 000 | 75.6 | 16.1 | 25.0 | -0.4 | 19.0 | 35.3 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... (Dobra) | 1970 | 1 017 (t) | 74.8 | 18.2 | 8.8 | ... | 18.5 | 20.4 |
| | 1975 | 1 460 (t) | 85.7 | 12.7 | 8.9 | ... | 12.9 | 20.2 |
| | 1980 | 2 700 (t) | 77.1 | 34.5 | 11.4 | ... | 22.4 | 50.8 |
| | 1985 | 3 509 (t) | 77.1 | 41.2 | 11.4 | ... | 17.1 | 50.8 |
| | 1990 | 16 | 100.8 | 27.6 | 31.3 | ... | 14.5 | 72.5 |
| | 1995 | 140 | 83.8 | 27.6 | 68.1 | ... | 20.6 | 100.1 |
| | 2000 | 578 | 92.4 | 31.6 | 35.8 | ... | 35.1 | 95.0 |
| | 2005 | 1 332 | 94.9 | 13.0 | 26.8 | -5.0 | 13.0 | 42.8 |
| | 2010 | 3 653 | 81.8 | 29.0 | 37.5 | 0.8 | 13.3 | 62.5 |
| | 2015 | 7 031 | 80.6 | 25.0 | 35.1 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 54.9 |
| | 2016 | 7 698 | 79.2 | 13.2 | 27.4 | 5.2 | 28.3 | 53.3 |
| | 2017 | 8 231 | 77.1 | 12.3 | 27.4 | 5.2 | 28.8 | 50.8 |
| | 2018 | 8 619 | 80.7 | 20.6 | 29.6 | 3.6 | 18.4 | 52.9 |
| | 2019 | 9 424 | 86.7 | 16.7 | 18.6 | ... | 22.3 | 44.3 |
| | 2020 | 10 247 | 90.6 | 18.2 | 16.2 | ... | 10.8 | 35.8 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Senegal..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 340 475 | 75.0 | 13.8 | 11.8 | -5.8 | 16.7 | 16.4 |
| | 1975 | 576 298 | 73.6 | 14.1 | 13.2 | -6.3 | 22.3 | 21.7 |
| | 1980 | 889 552 | 79.9 | 20.8 | 15.1 | -7.6 | 19.1 | 26.9 |
| | 1985 | 1 631 737 | 81.4 | 17.2 | 13.3 | -6.7 | 20.3 | 26.0 |
| | 1990 | 2 185 840 | 73.5 | 15.1 | 14.9 | -5.6 | 17.4 | 19.2 |
| | 1995 | 3 147 384 | 75.9 | 12.7 | 17.5 | -6.2 | 22.0 | 25.5 |
| | 2000 | 4 310 994 | 72.0 | 11.4 | 20.8 | 0.9 | 21.6 | 28.8 |
| | 2005 | 5 943 033 | 73.7 | 11.8 | 21.6 | 4.4 | 20.9 | 32.9 |
| | 2010 | 8 283 317 | 74.5 | 13.1 | 20.6 | 2.9 | 19.3 | 31.2 |
| | 2015 | 10 508 700 | 72.6 | 14.3 | 23.2 | 2.6 | 22.7 | 35.4 |
| | 2016 | 11 283 400 | 71.6 | 14.0 | 24.1 | 1.2 | 21.6 | 32.5 |
| | 2017 | 12 191 800 | 70.4 | 13.6 | 26.0 | 3.8 | 21.9 | 35.8 |
| | 2018 | 12 840 090 | 69.5 | 13.8 | 26.4 | 5.4 | 23.1 | 37.7 |
| | 2019 | 13 655 367 | 68.5 | 13.8 | 29.1 | 2.8 | 24.3 | 38.5 |
| | 2020 | 14 051 488 | 73.3 | 14.5 | 29.2 | 1.8 | 20.8 | 39.7 |
| Seychelles..... (Seychelles Rupee) | 1970 | 124 | 31.9 | 35.4 | 38.3 | 1.0 | 76.9 | 86.7 |
| | 1975 | 348 | 29.2 | 36.2 | 39.3 | 0.7 | 78.3 | 85.4 |
| | 1980 | 1 138 | 37.8 | 43.7 | 36.5 | 1.1 | 49.7 | 71.8 |
| | 1985 | 1 456 | 39.8 | 52.8 | 22.7 | -0.4 | 48.2 | 63.7 |
| | 1990 | 2 377 | 35.6 | 42.2 | 23.0 | 1.2 | 62.5 | 66.7 |
| | 1995 | 2 924 | 34.9 | 42.1 | 30.1 | -0.5 | 66.7 | 75.4 |
| | 2000 | 4 267 | 33.5 | 42.2 | 27.6 | ... | 78.3 | 81.6 |
| | 2005 | 5 055 | 51.4 | 34.6 | 35.7 | ... | 78.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 11 705 | 59.0 | 27.2 | 35.4 | ... | 86.7 | 108.3 |
| | 2015 | 18 340 | 53.9 | 20.3 | 36.9 | ... | 79.3 | 86.1 |
| | 2016 | 18 989 | 55.9 | 21.7 | 36.3 | ... | 80.6 | 93.0 |
| | 2017 | 20 858 | 58.2 | 20.5 | 38.5 | ... | 88.4 | 100.5 |
| | 2018 | 21 531 | 60.8 | 23.4 | 35.5 | ... | 86.2 | 100.7 |
| | 2019 | 22 213 | 57.7 | 22.8 | 33.4 | -2.3 | 83.5 | 95.2 |
| | 2020 | 18 654 | 48.9 | 27.3 | 31.9 | 17.7 | 74.6 | 100.5 |
| Sierra Leone..... (Leone) | 1970 | 380 | 76.9 | 9.0 | 13.8 | 1.6 | 31.8 | 32.8 |
| | 1975 | 678 | 84.8 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 25.0 | 34.0 |
| | 1980 | 1 399 | 90.7 | 7.6 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 22.9 | 39.1 |
| | 1985 | 7 010 | 83.5 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 11.8 |
| | 1990 | 133 166 | 84.0 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 22.4 | 23.8 |
| | 1995 | 890 069 | 95.1 | 14.0 | 5.6 | ... | 18.6 | 26.5 |
| | 2000 | 1 800 588 | 98.9 | 14.3 | 6.9 | ... | 18.1 | 39.3 |
| | 2005 | 4 769 248 | 90.4 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 17.6 | 29.3 |
| | 2010 | 10 255 614 | 76.0 | 10.5 | 30.7 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 34.5 |
| | 2015 | 21 583 562 | 102.3 | 10.2 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 47.1 |
| | 2016 | 24 296 286 | 98.9 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 1.1 | 23.7 | 51.9 |
| | 2017 | 27 614 660 | 94.8 | 10.4 | 18.0 | 0.5 | 26.1 | 48.0 |
| | 2018 | 32 401 626 | 96.6 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 1.8 | 17.5 | 39.2 |
| | 2019 | 37 137 732 | 101.8 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 37.5 |
| | 2020 | 37 222 104 | 104.4 | 8.6 | 12.5 | -0.2 | 16.2 | 39.1 |
| Somalia ⁴ (Somali Shilling) | 1970 | 2 436 | 80.7 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 11.6 | 16.8 |
| | 1975 | 4 765 | 71.1 | 20.7 | 15.6 | 7.4 | 16.0 | 30.7 |
| | 1980 | 17 341 | 89.2 | 13.8 | 9.8 | -0.7 | 4.9 | 17.0 |
| | 1985 | 87 290 | 90.5 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 17.0 |
| | 1990 | 1 738 800 | 71.0 | 10.3 | 23.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.7 |
| | 1995 | 6 424 840 | 72.2 | 8.5 | 20.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2000 | 19 641 182 | 72.3 | 8.6 | 20.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2005 | 35 315 000 | 72.4 | 8.7 | 20.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2010 | 34 171 000 | 72.7 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2015 | 32 375 000 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2016 | 34 789 603 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2017 | 37 421 056 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2018 | 40 630 691 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2019 | 44 508 273 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2020 | 45 517 720 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| South Africa..... (Rand) | 1970 | 13 326 | 59.0 | 12.7 | 25.1 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 24.3 |
| | 1975 | 28 466 | 54.9 | 14.7 | 29.9 | 1.7 | 26.7 | 28.9 |
| | 1980 | 65 354 | 49.4 | 14.2 | 26.7 | 3.9 | 34.1 | 26.3 |
| | 1985 | 132 935 | 53.5 | 18.1 | 23.5 | -2.4 | 30.3 | 21.7 |
| | 1990 | 301 939 | 59.5 | 19.5 | 19.8 | -1.5 | 23.4 | 18.0 |
| | 1995 | 571 026 | 61.0 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 2.3 | 22.0 | 21.2 |
| | 2000 | 960 720 | 61.8 | 18.0 | 15.4 | 0.7 | 26.9 | 23.9 |
| | 2005 | 1 639 254 | 62.0 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 1.1 | 26.4 | 26.7 |
| | 2010 | 2 748 008 | 59.0 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 0.2 | 28.6 | 27.4 |
| | 2015 | 4 049 884 | 59.8 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 0.6 | 30.2 | 31.5 |
| | 2016 | 4 359 061 | 59.3 | 20.8 | 19.4 | -0.3 | 30.6 | 30.1 |
| | 2017 | 4 653 579 | 59.2 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 28.3 |
| | 2018 | 4 873 899 | 59.9 | 21.3 | 18.2 | -0.2 | 29.9 | 29.6 |
| South Sudan..... (South Sudanese Pound) | 2019 | 5 077 625 | 60.2 | 21.3 | 17.9 | -0.3 | 29.9 | 29.4 |
| | 2020 | 4 972 975 | 59.9 | 22.6 | 15.8 | -3.4 | 30.5 | 25.5 |
| Sudan..... (Sudanese Pound) | 2010 | 34 417 | 47.8 | 17.0 | 11.1 | ... | 62.3 | 38.3 |
| | 2015 | 25 480 | 199.5 | 65.3 | 20.0 | ... | 40.7 | 225.5 |
| | 2016 | 153 103 | 149.5 | 22.8 | 12.9 | ... | 62.0 | 147.1 |
| | 2017 | 405 877 | 149.2 | 18.5 | 17.5 | ... | 69.5 | 154.7 |
| | 2018 | 1 144 297 | 96.5 | 12.9 | 13.7 | ... | 39.7 | 62.8 |
| | 2019 | 2 597 882 | 90.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 | ... | 20.8 | 28.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 638 431 | 124.1 | 14.7 | 15.9 | ... | 35.0 | 89.8 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 2010 | 126 229 | 76.3 | 4.9 | 22.1 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 10.5 |
| | 2015 | 505 761 | 87.1 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 12.1 |
| | 2016 | 605 409 | 90.8 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 10.9 |
| | 2017 | 815 856 | 88.4 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 12.5 |
| | 2018 | 1 176 630 | 85.9 | 7.7 | 15.8 | ... | 6.0 | 15.5 |
| | 2019 | 1 607 295 | 88.8 | 7.9 | 12.5 | ... | 8.5 | 17.7 |
| | 2020 | 3 350 851 | 79.6 | 18.5 | 5.0 | ... | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| Tunisia..... (Tunisian Dinar) | 1970 | 830 | 67.8 | 17.5 | 19.7 | -0.1 | 19.7 | 23.7 |
| | 1975 | 1 912 | 63.4 | 15.1 | 24.7 | 1.2 | 27.7 | 32.1 |
| | 1980 | 3 887 | 62.8 | 15.0 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 36.5 | 41.4 |
| | 1985 | 7 705 | 60.5 | 17.7 | 27.0 | 0.9 | 28.3 | 34.2 |
| | 1990 | 11 875 | 64.9 | 16.9 | 23.4 | 1.7 | 38.9 | 45.3 |
| | 1995 | 18 721 | 64.2 | 16.9 | 23.2 | -0.3 | 40.1 | 43.7 |
| | 2000 | 29 433 | 60.6 | 16.7 | 25.2 | 0.7 | 39.7 | 42.9 |
| | 2005 | 41 871 | 61.8 | 16.9 | 21.4 | 0.2 | 44.9 | 45.3 |
| | 2010 | 63 055 | 62.9 | 16.6 | 24.6 | 1.0 | 49.5 | 54.7 |
| | 2015 | 84 689 | 71.3 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 0.1 | 40.1 | 50.9 |
| | 2016 | 89 789 | 71.8 | 20.5 | 19.3 | -0.9 | 40.0 | 50.8 |
| | 2017 | 96 298 | 72.2 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 0.5 | 43.8 | 56.2 |
| | 2018 | 105 268 | 72.3 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 2.3 | 48.4 | 61.5 |
| | 2019 | 115 016 | 72.2 | 20.6 | 18.3 | -0.6 | 48.6 | 59.3 |
| | 2020 | 110 295 | 72.2 | 20.5 | 18.6 | 0.7 | 47.0 | 59.0 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... (Tanzanian Shilling) | 1970 | 16 530 | 58.1 | 29.8 | 27.8 | -1.6 | 14.0 | 13.9 |
| | 1975 | 34 258 | 62.1 | 38.7 | 25.3 | -0.8 | 10.6 | 15.1 |
| | 1980 | 72 767 | 66.3 | 30.7 | 25.1 | -1.4 | 8.0 | 13.4 |
| | 1985 | 193 502 | 65.5 | 35.7 | 20.7 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 8.6 |
| | 1990 | 1 272 166 | 62.4 | 23.1 | 47.0 | -3.6 | 8.7 | 19.8 |
| | 1995 | 4 137 288 | 76.8 | 16.3 | 27.0 | -1.6 | 18.7 | 26.3 |
| | 2000 | 9 900 611 | 78.4 | 8.0 | 18.7 | -1.1 | 11.4 | 14.5 |
| | 2005 | 19 387 990 | 66.4 | 12.0 | 28.2 | -1.9 | 17.8 | 21.4 |
| | 2010 | 44 467 109 | 66.8 | 10.4 | 32.1 | 1.2 | 19.7 | 28.1 |
| | 2015 | 94 349 316 | 63.9 | 9.9 | 32.8 | -0.1 | 17.1 | 23.7 |
| | 2016 | 108 362 324 | 59.9 | 9.1 | 33.8 | -1.6 | 16.3 | 19.1 |
| | 2017 | 118 744 498 | 60.2 | 8.5 | 36.3 | -2.3 | 15.2 | 17.1 |
| | 2018 | 129 043 901 | 59.9 | 8.1 | 40.0 | -1.6 | 14.8 | 17.9 |
| Uganda..... (Uganda Shilling) | 2019 | 139 641 854 | 58.7 | 7.9 | 43.5 | -3.5 | 15.9 | 17.3 |
| | 2020 | 148 522 111 | 59.8 | 7.5 | 44.4 | -4.5 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| Zambia..... (Kwacha) | 1970 | 102 | 62.8 | 12.2 | 49.8 | -8.8 | 31.5 | 48.6 |
| | 1975 | 243 | 70.6 | 13.7 | 26.0 | -3.6 | 11.3 | 26.0 |
| | 1980 | 1 931 | 78.6 | 14.7 | 9.2 | ... | 5.7 | 17.9 |
| | 1985 | 31 876 | 68.1 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 |
| | 1990 | 1 851 754 | 74.1 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 15.3 |
| | 1995 | 6 926 228 | 70.3 | 12.0 | 21.5 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 16.8 |
| | 2000 | 11 147 493 | 73.2 | 14.1 | 23.9 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 20.4 |
| | 2005 | 19 868 905 | 70.6 | 13.2 | 27.3 | 0.3 | 12.7 | 23.3 |
| | 2010 | 66 852 990 | 74.2 | 6.9 | 23.7 | 0.4 | 10.9 | 28.7 |
| | 2015 | 94 940 643 | 74.5 | 7.7 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 13.7 | 20.3 |
| | 2016 | 104 372 008 | 71.3 | 7.9 | 24.4 | 0.6 | 14.3 | 18.4 |
| | 2017 | 114 038 712 | 71.6 | 8.3 | 23.9 | 0.6 | 15.1 | 20.2 |
| | 2018 | 126 965 324 | 71.7 | 8.2 | 24.4 | 0.6 | 13.8 | 21.4 |
| Zanzibar..... (Tanzanian Shilling) | 2019 | 139 710 644 | 71.2 | 8.5 | 24.2 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 18.2 |
| | 2020 | 143 904 487 | 71.3 | 10.2 | 23.3 | 0.7 | 11.8 | 22.4 |
| Zimbabwe..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1 103 (t) | 47.2 | 18.6 | 15.2 | -6.0 | 77.9 | 64.8 |
| | 1975 | 1 710 (t) | 70.5 | 36.3 | 14.7 | -5.8 | 42.2 | 78.6 |
| | 1980 | 3 403 (t) | 66.8 | 30.8 | 11.4 | -4.5 | 46.7 | 62.2 |
| | 1985 | 8 704 (t) | 69.7 | 26.8 | 9.6 | -3.8 | 39.5 | 47.2 |
| | 1990 | 115 | 60.8 | 18.3 | 19.0 | -7.5 | 46.2 | 55.2 |
| | 1995 | 3 290 | 75.3 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 6.1 | 33.8 | 40.9 |
| | 2000 | 11 201 | 84.3 | 5.2 | 20.8 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 31.9 |
| | 2005 | 37 189 | 64.0 | 9.7 | 25.8 | 4.1 | 30.6 | 35.6 |
| | 2010 | 97 216 | 54.6 | 9.4 | 25.9 | 4.0 | 37.0 | 30.9 |
| | 2015 | 180 062 | 51.6 | 15.1 | 39.1 | 4.4 | 37.8 | 48.0 |
| | 2016 | 221 242 | 50.2 | 15.7 | 35.6 | 1.7 | 34.5 | 37.7 |
| | 2017 | 246 252 | 47.0 | 13.7 | 38.8 | 2.2 | 35.0 | 36.6 |
| | 2018 | 275 175 | 45.0 | 12.7 | 35.1 | 3.5 | 38.0 | 36.9 |
| | 2019 | 300 449 | 42.2 | 17.7 | 35.8 | 3.5 | 34.6 | 34.2 |
| | 2020 | 332 223 | 38.5 | 14.7 | 29.9 | 2.4 | 46.8 | 32.5 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 2000 | 8 721 | 59.9 | 24.3 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 38.2 | 35.9 |
| | 2005 | 7 189 | 92.2 | 15.2 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 33.5 | 42.5 |
| | 2010 | 12 042 | 89.8 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 1.8 | 29.6 | 53.5 |
| | 2015 | 19 963 | 89.5 | 18.9 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 37.6 |
| | 2016 | 20 549 | 83.3 | 18.1 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 19.9 | 31.3 |
| | 2017 | 22 041 | 79.4 | 21.7 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 30.4 |
| | 2018 | 24 312 | 77.0 | 25.6 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 31.0 |
| | 2019 | 21 935 | 79.9 | 21.8 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 30.9 |
| | 2020 | 21 787 | 78.8 | 23.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 30.8 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla..... | 1970 | 7 818 (t) | 39.6 | 12.8 | 45.8 | ... | 45.4 | 50.8 |
| (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1975 | 16 | 39.7 | 12.8 | 45.7 | ... | 45.3 | 50.7 |
| | 1980 | 33 | 40.1 | 12.9 | 44.8 | ... | 45.3 | 50.5 |
| | 1985 | 73 | 41.1 | 12.6 | 40.8 | ... | 49.0 | 51.5 |
| | 1990 | 204 | 46.4 | 11.3 | 38.5 | ... | 54.5 | 57.4 |
| | 1995 | 280 | 69.6 | 14.9 | 27.4 | ... | 54.8 | 72.1 |
| | 2000 | 406 | 81.1 | 14.5 | 40.9 | ... | 46.2 | 82.6 |
| | 2005 | 618 | 77.7 | 12.1 | 35.0 | ... | 49.6 | 74.5 |
| | 2010 | 728 | 79.5 | 17.7 | 24.0 | ... | 47.3 | 69.2 |
| | 2015 | 892 | 78.7 | 16.8 | 25.2 | ... | 62.9 | 83.5 |
| | 2016 | 861 | 83.8 | 16.4 | 20.9 | ... | 65.3 | 85.9 |
| | 2017 | 759 | 64.7 | 19.2 | 21.8 | ... | 99.5 | 104.1 |
| | 2018 | 871 | 80.0 | 15.7 | 45.7 | ... | 73.5 | 115.5 |
| | 2019 | 1 017 | 103.2 | 14.2 | 19.3 | ... | 72.9 | 94.5 |
| | 2020 | 698 | 82.1 | 16.5 | 26.6 | ... | 74.8 | 96.7 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 1970 | 68 | 79.8 | 15.1 | 15.3 | ... | 57.7 | 66.2 |
| (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1975 | 185 | 79.2 | 15.2 | 16.0 | ... | 59.8 | 69.1 |
| | 1980 | 363 | 92.2 | 15.8 | 18.3 | ... | 63.5 | 87.6 |
| | 1985 | 661 | 96.0 | 14.9 | 16.3 | ... | 71.4 | 94.5 |
| | 1990 | 1 241 | 57.1 | 15.3 | 26.6 | ... | 75.2 | 74.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 559 | 63.9 | 18.3 | 24.3 | ... | 69.6 | 76.0 |
| | 2000 | 2 116 | 61.1 | 18.2 | 30.6 | ... | 59.6 | 63.6 |
| | 2005 | 2 740 | 70.5 | 16.6 | 27.1 | ... | 53.7 | 67.3 |
| | 2010 | 3 101 | 67.9 | 17.9 | 28.1 | ... | 45.6 | 59.1 |
| | 2015 | 3 609 | 66.6 | 16.3 | 23.9 | ... | 45.1 | 50.2 |
| | 2016 | 3 879 | 63.7 | 15.7 | 27.2 | ... | 43.1 | 47.8 |
| | 2017 | 3 964 | 59.3 | 16.0 | 32.6 | ... | 43.1 | 47.7 |
| | 2018 | 4 336 | 53.2 | 15.2 | 37.0 | ... | 40.3 | 44.5 |
| | 2019 | 4 556 | 49.0 | 15.1 | 41.9 | ... | 39.3 | 43.2 |
| | 2020 | 3 700 | 45.4 | 14.6 | 43.6 | ... | 37.4 | 41.0 |
| Argentina..... | 1970 | 1 (u) | 68.1 | 8.6 | 20.0 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| (Argentine Peso) | 1975 | 21 (u) | 60.6 | 10.9 | 24.5 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| | 1980 | 4 161 (u) | 66.2 | 11.0 | 21.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| | 1985 | 5 749 (t) | 66.3 | 11.6 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 5.7 |
| | 1990 | 74 692 | 70.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 1.2 | 9.5 | 4.2 |
| | 1995 | 279 632 | 70.2 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 1.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| | 2000 | 307 994 | 71.0 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| | 2005 | 582 538 | 63.0 | 12.1 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 23.2 | 17.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 661 721 | 64.2 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 1.1 | 18.9 | 16.0 |
| | 2015 | 5 954 511 | 65.9 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 11.8 |
| | 2016 | 8 228 160 | 65.7 | 17.7 | 14.3 | 3.4 | 12.5 | 13.6 |
| | 2017 | 10 660 228 | 66.7 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 3.1 | 11.3 | 14.0 |
| | 2018 | 14 542 722 | 65.8 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 1.4 | 14.6 | 16.6 |
| | 2019 | 21 447 250 | 64.6 | 15.8 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 17.4 | 15.2 |
| | 2020 | 27 021 238 | 63.6 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 16.6 | 13.9 |
| Aruba..... | 1970 | 354 | 53.7 | 13.1 | 29.3 | 0.3 | 93.0 | 85.9 |
| (Aruban Guilder) | 1975 | 459 | 53.7 | 13.1 | 29.3 | 0.3 | 93.0 | 85.9 |
| | 1980 | 595 | 53.7 | 13.1 | 29.3 | 0.3 | 93.0 | 85.9 |
| | 1985 | 771 | 53.7 | 13.1 | 29.3 | 0.3 | 93.0 | 85.9 |
| | 1990 | 1 532 | 53.9 | 13.2 | 29.2 | 0.4 | 93.3 | 86.5 |
| | 1995 | 2 477 | 54.2 | 14.2 | 29.2 | 1.6 | 95.2 | 91.3 |
| | 2000 | 3 353 | 49.4 | 21.4 | 24.0 | 1.4 | 74.4 | 70.7 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2005 | 4 224 | 52.9 | 22.8 | 31.7 | 1.5 | 68.1 | 77.0 |
| | 2010 | 4 392 | 60.3 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 1.6 | 60.2 | 75.2 |
| | 2015 | 5 304 | 55.3 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 1.4 | 72.9 | 73.0 |
| | 2016 | 5 341 | 54.5 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 71.8 | 70.4 |
| | 2017 | 5 535 | 55.1 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 72.5 | 71.3 |
| | 2018 | 5 732 | 55.7 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 1.3 | 73.8 | 74.6 |
| | 2019 | 5 925 | 55.2 | 23.4 | 21.4 | ... | 74.6 | 74.6 |
| | 2020 | 4 469 | 65.9 | 27.8 | 22.5 | ... | 56.5 | 72.7 |
| Bahamas..... (Bahamian Dollar) | 1970 | 764 | 55.5 | 12.0 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 77.1 | 68.5 |
| | 1975 | 1 101 | 56.5 | 10.9 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 62.2 |
| | 1980 | 2 190 | 38.7 | 11.6 | 21.2 | ... | 77.6 | 52.9 |
| | 1985 | 3 306 | 43.1 | 14.1 | 21.2 | ... | 72.6 | 59.5 |
| | 1990 | 4 768 | 59.1 | 9.4 | 20.7 | 3.3 | 46.9 | 43.6 |
| | 1995 | 5 165 | 64.0 | 10.1 | 20.6 | 2.0 | 42.9 | 42.7 |
| | 2000 | 8 077 | 57.3 | 9.3 | 28.0 | 2.1 | 38.0 | 41.6 |
| | 2005 | 9 836 | 59.4 | 9.8 | 26.2 | 1.2 | 38.8 | 42.6 |
| | 2010 | 10 096 | 61.7 | 12.5 | 26.7 | 1.3 | 35.0 | 43.7 |
| | 2015 | 11 891 | 63.0 | 12.2 | 23.5 | 1.0 | 36.9 | 36.4 |
| | 2016 | 11 993 | 63.8 | 11.5 | 24.8 | 1.0 | 33.5 | 36.6 |
| | 2017 | 12 360 | 66.9 | 12.8 | 26.5 | 1.1 | 32.3 | 39.7 |
| | 2018 | 12 838 | 65.7 | 12.3 | 25.2 | 1.1 | 36.0 | 39.6 |
| | 2019 | 13 164 | 61.1 | 13.7 | 25.5 | 1.0 | 35.0 | 36.3 |
| | 2020 | 9 908 | 64.8 | 15.9 | 21.6 | 1.0 | 24.3 | 25.6 |
| Barbados..... (Barbados Dollar) | 1970 | 436 | 84.8 | 14.2 | 19.7 | 1.8 | 42.6 | 62.7 |
| | 1975 | 970 | 76.3 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 43.6 | 49.9 |
| | 1980 | 2 067 | 64.3 | 10.3 | 17.8 | 1.3 | 60.7 | 59.5 |
| | 1985 | 2 879 | 59.6 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 0.2 | 58.6 | 49.6 |
| | 1990 | 4 109 | 65.4 | 14.0 | 14.8 | -0.1 | 42.5 | 42.7 |
| | 1995 | 4 594 | 70.2 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 45.5 | 43.7 |
| | 2000 | 6 304 | 68.9 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 0.1 | 42.0 | 46.0 |
| | 2005 | 7 871 | 68.1 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 0.1 | 43.5 | 51.2 |
| | 2010 | 9 060 | 74.6 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 0.2 | 38.9 | 48.0 |
| | 2015 | 9 430 | 77.0 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 40.1 | 47.4 |
| | 2016 | 9 659 | 78.0 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 0.2 | 36.6 | 42.1 |
| | 2017 | 9 972 | 76.3 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 0.2 | 35.7 | 40.7 |
| | 2018 | 10 246 | 73.9 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 35.3 | 39.7 |
| | 2019 | 10 596 | 72.3 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 0.2 | 36.7 | 38.2 |
| | 2020 | 8 879 | 77.0 | 12.0 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 27.6 | 37.3 |
| Belize..... (Belize Dollar) | 1970 | 47 | 63.7 | 11.8 | 22.7 | 4.0 | 37.0 | 44.2 |
| | 1975 | 209 | 60.4 | 9.9 | 25.4 | 3.8 | 45.6 | 51.5 |
| | 1980 | 431 | 70.3 | 14.1 | 20.5 | 1.3 | 31.8 | 41.2 |
| | 1985 | 463 | 50.2 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 3.8 | 53.7 | 53.8 |
| | 1990 | 898 | 54.5 | 13.0 | 23.5 | 0.1 | 54.5 | 55.3 |
| | 1995 | 1 241 | 61.6 | 15.1 | 21.8 | -1.0 | 48.5 | 51.4 |
| | 2000 | 1 664 | 76.3 | 12.9 | 28.7 | 3.0 | 53.0 | 73.7 |
| | 2005 | 2 223 | 75.1 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 2.4 | 54.8 | 62.9 |
| | 2010 | 2 776 | 72.7 | 16.1 | 15.4 | -2.1 | 58.6 | 58.2 |
| | 2015 | 3 469 | 71.8 | 15.7 | 20.5 | 1.0 | 58.5 | 65.9 |
| | 2016 | 3 594 | 74.8 | 16.8 | 21.5 | -0.1 | 52.0 | 60.9 |
| | 2017 | 3 690 | 72.2 | 16.8 | 18.3 | -0.6 | 54.7 | 58.2 |
| | 2018 | 3 775 | 71.3 | 18.1 | 18.9 | -2.4 | 57.2 | 57.5 |
| | 2019 | 3 891 | 68.0 | 17.9 | 19.4 | -2.2 | 59.7 | 59.6 |
| | 2020 | 3 171 | 74.8 | 15.5 | 21.4 | 2.1 | 43.6 | 55.5 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ⁵ (Boliviano) | 1970 | 12 (t) | 75.0 | 8.3 | 16.7 | ... | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| | 1975 | 48 (t) | 72.9 | 10.4 | 18.8 | 4.2 | 25.0 | 33.3 |
| | 1980 | 123 (t) | 66.7 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 0.8 | 26.0 | 20.3 |
| | 1985 | 2 867 | 62.5 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 5.2 | 29.0 | 16.7 |
| | 1990 | 15 443 | 76.9 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 23.9 |
| | 1995 | 32 235 | 75.8 | 13.6 | 15.5 | -0.3 | 22.6 | 27.2 |
| | 2000 | 51 928 | 76.4 | 14.5 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 18.3 | 27.3 |
| | 2005 | 77 024 | 66.3 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 35.5 | 32.1 |
| | 2010 | 137 876 | 62.3 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 0.4 | 41.2 | 34.3 |
| | 2015 | 228 031 | 68.4 | 17.5 | 21.4 | -1.1 | 30.9 | 37.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2016 | 234 533 | 68.9 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 0.4 | 24.5 | 31.9 |
| | 2017 | 259 185 | 67.7 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 1.0 | 24.9 | 31.8 |
| | 2018 | 278 388 | 67.0 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 0.4 | 26.0 | 31.1 |
| | 2019 | 282 587 | 68.4 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 0.9 | 25.0 | 31.4 |
| | 2020 | 252 718 | 70.7 | 18.3 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 20.5 | 25.3 |
| Brazil..... (Brazilian Real) | 1970 | 0 (u) | 68.6 | 11.4 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| | 1975 | 0 (u) | 67.9 | 10.3 | 23.4 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 11.1 |
| | 1980 | 4 (u) | 81.8 | 9.0 | 27.3 | ... | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| | 1985 | 503 (u) | 65.8 | 9.9 | 16.9 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 7.2 |
| | 1990 | 12 | 60.8 | 17.6 | 22.3 | -2.3 | 7.5 | 6.0 |
| | 1995 | 713 993 | 62.4 | 20.5 | 20.0 | -0.5 | 7.3 | 9.4 |
| | 2000 | 1 193 443 | 64.2 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 12.6 |
| | 2005 | 2 170 585 | 60.5 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 15.2 | 11.8 |
| | 2010 | 3 885 847 | 60.2 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 11.8 |
| | 2015 | 5 995 787 | 64.0 | 19.8 | 17.8 | -0.4 | 12.9 | 14.1 |
| | 2016 | 6 269 328 | 64.3 | 20.4 | 15.5 | -0.6 | 12.5 | 12.1 |
| | 2017 | 6 585 479 | 64.5 | 20.2 | 14.6 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 11.8 |
| | 2018 | 7 004 141 | 64.6 | 19.9 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| | 2019 | 7 407 024 | 64.8 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 14.4 |
| | 2020 | 7 447 858 | 62.7 | 20.5 | 16.4 | -1.0 | 16.9 | 15.5 |
| British Virgin Islands..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 12 | 86.1 | 9.9 | 49.9 | 6.1 | 27.5 | 63.5 |
| | 1975 | 16 | 80.9 | 8.7 | 26.7 | 3.0 | 47.3 | 61.4 |
| | 1980 | 32 | 51.3 | 8.9 | 28.5 | 2.6 | 65.9 | 66.7 |
| | 1985 | 53 | 51.8 | 12.7 | 29.0 | 1.2 | 94.0 | 90.5 |
| | 1990 | 120 | 45.4 | 14.0 | 24.4 | 1.4 | 101.0 | 86.2 |
| | 1995 | 453 | 49.9 | 13.9 | 24.7 | 0.8 | 92.2 | 81.4 |
| | 2000 | 858 | 40.5 | 10.5 | 24.1 | -0.9 | 104.4 | 78.6 |
| | 2005 | 994 | 37.1 | 9.2 | 24.0 | -1.6 | 108.9 | 77.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 114 | 35.3 | 8.6 | 23.9 | -1.9 | 111.3 | 77.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 279 | 34.8 | 8.4 | 23.9 | -2.0 | 111.9 | 77.0 |
| | 2016 | 1 403 | 34.8 | 8.4 | 23.9 | -2.0 | 111.9 | 77.0 |
| | 2017 | 1 307 | 34.8 | 8.4 | 23.9 | -2.0 | 111.9 | 77.0 |
| | 2018 | 1 382 | 34.8 | 8.4 | 23.9 | -2.0 | 111.9 | 77.0 |
| | 2019 | 1 439 | 34.8 | 8.4 | 23.9 | -2.0 | 111.9 | 77.0 |
| | 2020 | 1 492 | 34.8 | 8.4 | 23.9 | -2.0 | 111.9 | 77.0 |
| Cayman Islands..... (Cayman Islands Dollar) | 1970 | 26 | 54.1 | 10.1 | 14.6 | ... | 78.1 | 57.1 |
| | 1975 | 78 | 54.1 | 10.1 | 14.6 | ... | 78.1 | 57.1 |
| | 1980 | 189 | 54.1 | 10.1 | 14.5 | ... | 77.9 | 56.9 |
| | 1985 | 457 | 54.2 | 10.2 | 12.8 | ... | 76.6 | 55.4 |
| | 1990 | 1 022 | 53.9 | 8.9 | 13.6 | ... | 70.5 | 46.2 |
| | 1995 | 1 424 | 53.8 | 9.5 | 13.9 | ... | 64.8 | 41.7 |
| | 2000 | 2 502 | 53.8 | 9.5 | 13.9 | ... | 64.8 | 41.7 |
| | 2005 | 3 341 | 53.8 | 9.5 | 13.9 | ... | 64.8 | 41.7 |
| | 2010 | 3 464 | 53.9 | 9.5 | 13.9 | ... | 64.7 | 41.7 |
| | 2015 | 3 923 | 54.0 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 64.3 | 41.4 |
| | 2016 | 4 091 | 54.0 | 9.6 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 64.1 | 41.3 |
| | 2017 | 4 305 | 52.9 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 0.3 | 67.6 | 43.4 |
| | 2018 | 4 602 | 52.2 | 9.4 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 45.6 |
| | 2019 | 4 946 | 53.1 | 9.9 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 64.5 | 45.4 |
| | 2020 | 5 213 | 52.7 | 9.6 | 15.5 | 0.2 | 66.3 | 44.8 |
| Chile..... (Chilean Peso) | 1970 | 109 | 68.3 | 14.6 | 17.9 | -1.2 | 14.4 | 13.4 |
| | 1975 | 39 486 | 69.4 | 17.3 | 20.7 | -7.3 | 24.0 | 25.7 |
| | 1980 | 1 198 109 | 68.6 | 13.7 | 19.5 | 2.0 | 21.5 | 25.3 |
| | 1985 | 3 053 850 | 65.6 | 13.5 | 17.9 | -0.2 | 25.7 | 22.8 |
| | 1990 | 10 646 702 | 60.6 | 9.8 | 24.6 | 1.2 | 31.6 | 27.9 |
| | 1995 | 29 797 310 | 61.3 | 9.9 | 25.4 | 1.1 | 27.9 | 25.5 |
| | 2000 | 42 283 777 | 64.2 | 11.8 | 20.8 | 1.2 | 30.2 | 28.2 |
| | 2005 | 68 831 705 | 58.9 | 10.6 | 22.2 | -0.3 | 40.2 | 31.5 |
| | 2010 | 111 508 611 | 58.3 | 12.1 | 21.6 | 1.6 | 37.7 | 31.3 |
| | 2015 | 159 553 348 | 63.4 | 13.0 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 29.6 |
| | 2016 | 169 537 388 | 63.4 | 13.8 | 22.7 | -0.5 | 28.1 | 27.5 |
| | 2017 | 179 749 461 | 63.4 | 14.1 | 21.0 | 0.2 | 28.4 | 27.2 |
| | 2018 | 190 825 823 | 63.7 | 14.4 | 21.5 | 0.7 | 28.5 | 28.8 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2019 | 196 379 333 | 63.2 | 14.6 | 22.9 | 0.1 | 28.0 | 28.9 |
| | 2020 | 200 512 436 | 59.1 | 15.9 | 20.9 | -1.1 | 31.5 | 26.3 |
| Colombia..... (Colombian Peso) | 1970 | 186 773 | 79.5 | 6.9 | 26.6 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 14.8 |
| | 1975 | 568 744 | 79.7 | 6.8 | 22.6 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 14.3 |
| | 1980 | 2 217 399 | 77.1 | 7.7 | 24.7 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 15.5 |
| | 1985 | 6 973 782 | 76.4 | 8.2 | 25.8 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 12.7 |
| | 1990 | 28 406 296 | 72.2 | 7.9 | 24.5 | 1.3 | 13.8 | 15.1 |
| | 1995 | 100 027 254 | 74.4 | 10.3 | 26.9 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 19.7 |
| | 2000 | 207 183 527 | 71.4 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 0.9 | 16.0 | 18.2 |
| | 2005 | 337 958 000 | 67.9 | 14.0 | 21.0 | 0.7 | 17.0 | 20.5 |
| | 2010 | 544 060 000 | 65.9 | 13.8 | 22.0 | -0.2 | 16.3 | 17.9 |
| | 2015 | 804 692 000 | 68.5 | 14.8 | 23.4 | 0.4 | 15.7 | 22.7 |
| | 2016 | 863 782 000 | 69.1 | 14.5 | 22.1 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 21.5 |
| | 2017 | 920 471 000 | 68.5 | 14.9 | 21.7 | -0.1 | 15.1 | 20.1 |
| | 2018 | 987 791 000 | 68.1 | 15.4 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 20.6 |
| | 2019 | 1 061 119 000 | 68.5 | 15.8 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 15.9 | 21.7 |
| | 2020 | 1 002 587 186 | 69.7 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 20.0 |
| Costa Rica..... (Costa Rican Colon) | 1970 | 8 330 | 90.3 | 10.2 | 16.8 | -1.8 | 24.3 | 33.5 |
| | 1975 | 21 453 | 87.8 | 12.4 | 19.0 | -3.1 | 26.2 | 37.4 |
| | 1980 | 52 858 | 80.4 | 14.8 | 20.6 | -1.2 | 23.1 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 252 658 | 73.7 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 2.3 | 26.8 | 31.5 |
| | 1990 | 667 450 | 75.3 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 0.8 | 29.8 | 39.9 |
| | 1995 | 2 079 863 | 71.0 | 12.9 | 19.8 | -0.2 | 38.1 | 41.6 |
| | 2000 | 4 627 051 | 66.2 | 13.7 | 19.7 | 1.0 | 42.9 | 43.6 |
| | 2005 | 9 577 022 | 69.8 | 13.5 | 20.0 | -1.0 | 43.5 | 45.8 |
| | 2010 | 19 802 011 | 65.4 | 16.6 | 19.5 | 0.4 | 32.8 | 34.7 |
| | 2015 | 30 171 919 | 64.9 | 17.0 | 19.0 | -0.1 | 30.0 | 30.8 |
| | 2016 | 32 056 288 | 64.1 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 0.1 | 31.3 | 30.9 |
| | 2017 | 34 343 647 | 65.1 | 16.4 | 18.2 | -0.1 | 32.8 | 32.3 |
| | 2018 | 35 966 118 | 64.9 | 16.2 | 18.0 | -0.3 | 33.6 | 32.4 |
| | 2019 | 37 558 144 | 64.4 | 16.9 | 16.6 | -0.4 | 33.8 | 31.3 |
| | 2020 | 35 983 495 | 64.6 | 17.8 | 16.6 | -1.3 | 31.0 | 28.6 |
| Cuba ⁶ (Cuban Peso) | 1970 | 5 693 | 54.6 | 31.7 | 25.4 | 0.5 | 32.6 | 44.2 |
| | 1975 | 10 682 | 54.6 | 31.7 | 25.4 | 0.5 | 32.6 | 44.2 |
| | 1980 | 14 337 | 54.2 | 31.6 | 25.4 | 0.9 | 32.8 | 44.3 |
| | 1985 | 20 993 | 51.6 | 31.1 | 25.3 | 3.5 | 33.7 | 45.0 |
| | 1990 | 21 541 | 53.9 | 31.0 | 24.5 | 0.3 | 30.2 | 40.9 |
| | 1995 | 23 835 | 70.5 | 24.4 | 7.8 | -0.7 | 13.4 | 15.9 |
| | 2000 | 30 566 | 60.9 | 29.6 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 14.1 | 16.9 |
| | 2005 | 42 644 | 53.3 | 33.6 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 21.0 | 18.3 |
| | 2010 | 64 328 | 50.3 | 34.8 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 22.6 | 17.7 |
| | 2015 | 87 133 | 55.7 | 32.2 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 17.1 | 14.5 |
| | 2016 | 91 370 | 55.8 | 31.9 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 15.0 | 12.3 |
| | 2017 | 96 851 | 56.0 | 30.8 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 11.7 |
| | 2018 | 100 050 | 56.0 | 30.0 | 11.4 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 12.6 |
| | 2019 | 103 428 | 54.7 | 32.2 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 10.6 |
| | 2020 | 107 352 | 50.6 | 38.8 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| Curaçao..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder) | 2005 | 4 197 | 64.0 | 16.1 | 24.9 | 11.0 | 59.5 | 75.4 |
| | 2010 | 5 283 | 69.6 | 16.2 | 29.1 | 17.9 | 55.9 | 88.7 |
| | 2015 | 5 642 | 66.0 | 15.6 | 21.9 | 11.5 | 62.5 | 77.5 |
| | 2016 | 5 589 | 66.4 | 15.8 | 23.2 | 11.4 | 57.4 | 74.1 |
| | 2017 | 5 579 | 71.1 | 16.8 | 24.9 | 10.4 | 55.1 | 78.4 |
| | 2018 | 5 599 | 70.9 | 16.8 | 24.4 | 11.6 | 63.7 | 87.3 |
| | 2019 | 5 552 | 66.2 | 15.7 | 23.1 | 10.6 | 58.9 | 74.5 |
| | 2020 | 4 647 | 70.5 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 11.0 | 42.9 | 65.6 |
| Dominica..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 46 | 68.7 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 3.6 | 35.4 | 59.7 |
| | 1975 | 92 | 80.4 | 18.2 | 17.0 | ... | 33.8 | 49.7 |
| | 1980 | 197 | 105.4 | 22.8 | 33.0 | 3.1 | 17.9 | 75.1 |
| | 1985 | 323 | 84.0 | 19.1 | 20.6 | ... | 30.1 | 49.5 |
| | 1990 | 544 | 74.8 | 17.4 | 28.8 | 0.8 | 41.6 | 62.5 |
| | 1995 | 741 | 71.6 | 17.1 | 22.0 | ... | 40.7 | 53.5 |
| | 2000 | 900 | 72.8 | 18.8 | 20.0 | ... | 43.3 | 54.9 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Dominican Republic..... (Dominican Peso) | 2005 | 983 | 82.5 | 15.7 | 20.1 | ... | 35.5 | 53.8 |
| | 2010 | 1 333 | 82.9 | 16.7 | 18.4 | ... | 35.6 | 53.6 |
| | 2015 | 1 460 | 78.5 | 21.3 | 13.3 | ... | 47.3 | 60.5 |
| | 2016 | 1 556 | 78.2 | 19.1 | 15.2 | ... | 44.6 | 57.2 |
| | 2017 | 1 406 | 79.8 | 24.1 | 16.9 | ... | 40.9 | 61.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 498 | 87.7 | 27.4 | 32.7 | ... | 29.2 | 77.8 |
| | 2019 | 1 651 | 81.9 | 23.5 | 21.6 | ... | 38.3 | 65.6 |
| | 2020 | 1 368 | 83.1 | 25.0 | 23.7 | ... | 36.1 | 68.4 |
| Ecuador..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1 859 | 74.5 | 9.7 | 15.7 | 5.6 | 27.7 | 37.0 |
| | 1975 | 4 504 | 67.4 | 5.2 | 21.1 | 6.2 | 45.1 | 42.3 |
| | 1980 | 8 298 | 74.9 | 6.4 | 22.6 | 5.3 | 30.9 | 43.6 |
| | 1985 | 17 487 | 75.4 | 6.7 | 18.6 | 3.7 | 47.1 | 52.4 |
| | 1990 | 81 181 | 77.3 | 3.0 | 19.4 | 3.6 | 41.9 | 44.9 |
| | 1995 | 214 123 | 78.6 | 4.8 | 17.9 | 2.2 | 35.2 | 38.7 |
| | 2000 | 393 303 | 71.7 | 8.7 | 25.0 | 2.8 | 35.5 | 43.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 083 445 | 72.1 | 8.1 | 22.6 | 2.2 | 28.3 | 33.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 983 202 | 74.3 | 9.9 | 25.2 | 1.2 | 22.7 | 33.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 205 655 | 70.9 | 10.3 | 23.3 | 0.2 | 23.8 | 28.4 |
| | 2016 | 3 487 293 | 70.5 | 10.3 | 22.9 | 0.0 | 23.9 | 27.7 |
| | 2017 | 3 802 656 | 69.5 | 10.9 | 23.7 | -1.3 | 23.7 | 26.5 |
| | 2018 | 4 235 847 | 68.3 | 10.9 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 28.5 |
| El Salvador..... (US Dollar) | 2019 | 4 562 235 | 67.8 | 11.1 | 26.8 | -0.8 | 23.1 | 27.9 |
| | 2020 | 4 456 657 | 69.7 | 12.6 | 27.3 | -2.0 | 18.3 | 26.0 |
| | 1970 | 2 861 | 74.3 | 9.7 | 15.7 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 13.0 |
| | 1975 | 7 728 | 61.7 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 2.1 | 16.1 | 19.3 |
| Grenada..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1980 | 17 873 | 57.1 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 6.5 | 17.1 | 17.9 |
| | 1985 | 17 141 | 62.6 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 2.2 | 19.7 | 16.0 |
| | 1990 | 15 232 | 62.7 | 12.3 | 18.3 | 5.8 | 22.8 | 21.8 |
| | 1995 | 24 421 | 72.3 | 11.2 | 17.3 | 2.5 | 21.3 | 24.6 |
| | 2000 | 18 319 | 64.6 | 9.4 | 19.0 | 2.3 | 32.1 | 27.3 |
| | 2005 | 41 507 | 68.5 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 1.2 | 27.6 | 28.5 |
| | 2010 | 69 555 | 63.3 | 13.2 | 24.6 | 3.4 | 27.9 | 32.4 |
| | 2015 | 99 290 | 61.4 | 14.4 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 21.3 | 24.0 |
| | 2016 | 99 938 | 59.9 | 14.6 | 25.1 | -0.1 | 19.5 | 19.0 |
| | 2017 | 104 296 | 59.9 | 14.6 | 25.4 | 0.9 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| | 2018 | 107 562 | 59.7 | 14.7 | 25.6 | 1.2 | 22.6 | 23.8 |
| | 2019 | 108 108 | 59.7 | 14.4 | 24.9 | 1.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| | 2020 | 98 808 | 60.4 | 14.7 | 23.5 | -0.4 | 22.5 | 20.8 |
| | 1970 | 930 | 75.3 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| | 1975 | 1 620 | 73.3 | 11.1 | 22.9 | -0.9 | 32.9 | 38.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2016 | 2 866 | 68.3 | 12.4 | 19.1 | ... | 49.5 | 49.2 |
| | 2017 | 3 039 | 67.2 | 11.7 | 22.7 | ... | 51.9 | 53.4 |
| | 2018 | 3 150 | 66.1 | 11.9 | 25.9 | ... | 53.8 | 57.2 |
| | 2019 | 3 276 | 64.7 | 11.5 | 27.9 | ... | 52.1 | 57.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 817 | 78.3 | 13.9 | 24.5 | ... | 25.9 | 45.0 |
| Guatemala..... (Quetzal) | 1970 | 1 670 | 76.2 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 25.8 | 25.3 |
| | 1975 | 3 199 | 76.6 | 9.8 | 19.6 | 0.5 | 30.2 | 33.4 |
| | 1980 | 6 913 | 76.7 | 11.3 | 20.6 | -0.7 | 30.9 | 35.4 |
| | 1985 | 9 809 | 80.8 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 0.6 | 25.7 | 28.6 |
| | 1990 | 30 107 | 81.2 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 27.5 | 33.7 |
| | 1995 | 74 711 | 83.2 | 7.9 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 26.8 | 36.1 |
| | 2000 | 131 374 | 81.5 | 10.0 | 20.2 | 2.1 | 28.1 | 41.1 |
| | 2005 | 204 432 | 86.7 | 9.1 | 19.4 | 2.9 | 23.2 | 40.8 |
| | 2010 | 327 807 | 85.1 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 23.9 | 36.2 |
| | 2015 | 476 023 | 84.3 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 0.3 | 19.8 | 30.1 |
| | 2016 | 502 002 | 84.6 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 18.8 | 27.6 |
| | 2017 | 526 507 | 84.9 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 27.6 |
| | 2018 | 550 470 | 85.8 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 28.9 |
| | 2019 | 592 800 | 84.9 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 27.9 |
| | 2020 | 599 236 | 83.6 | 11.5 | 13.5 | -0.6 | 16.9 | 24.9 |
| Guyana..... (Guyana Dollar) | 1970 | 854 | 74.8 | 10.6 | 14.3 | ... | 28.9 | 27.6 |
| | 1975 | 1 894 | 58.9 | 12.3 | 20.7 | ... | 38.4 | 35.9 |
| | 1980 | 2 405 | 65.7 | 18.1 | 18.7 | ... | 35.4 | 39.0 |
| | 1985 | 3 132 | 66.9 | 22.4 | 13.1 | ... | 27.1 | 30.6 |
| | 1990 | 24 981 | 75.8 | 8.5 | 26.5 | ... | 33.5 | 49.2 |
| | 1995 | 140 766 | 57.7 | 10.0 | 28.5 | ... | 48.4 | 53.2 |
| | 2000 | 207 332 | 62.0 | 17.3 | 24.1 | ... | 40.0 | 51.5 |
| | 2005 | 395 403 | 91.4 | 16.9 | 20.3 | ... | 53.7 | 75.8 |
| | 2010 | 699 064 | 87.4 | 15.1 | 25.4 | ... | 50.1 | 78.0 |
| | 2015 | 883 787 | 76.1 | 17.0 | 23.5 | ... | 43.1 | 61.0 |
| | 2016 | 925 677 | 63.2 | 17.5 | 30.2 | ... | 47.7 | 55.2 |
| | 2017 | 980 498 | 67.4 | 17.2 | 31.1 | ... | 46.9 | 62.9 |
| | 2018 | 994 472 | 66.4 | 18.9 | 29.6 | ... | 45.8 | 60.9 |
| | 2019 | 1 078 730 | 80.1 | 21.8 | 30.7 | ... | 49.5 | 84.5 |
| | 2020 | 1 140 760 | 60.3 | 16.3 | 21.5 | ... | 72.9 | 63.1 |
| Haiti..... (Gourde) | 1970 | 2 196 | 86.2 | 9.9 | 11.7 | ... | 10.0 | 17.6 |
| | 1975 | 4 518 | 85.1 | 9.1 | 18.4 | ... | 14.5 | 27.0 |
| | 1980 | 9 176 | 89.1 | 11.0 | 20.8 | ... | 19.6 | 40.6 |
| | 1985 | 13 324 | 84.1 | 11.4 | 19.3 | ... | 17.1 | 32.3 |
| | 1990 | 17 583 | 96.4 | 8.7 | 15.1 | ... | 10.3 | 30.0 |
| | 1995 | 57 190 | 90.7 | 8.8 | 12.5 | ... | 6.2 | 19.8 |
| | 2000 | 134 678 | 96.4 | 6.9 | 8.3 | ... | 6.7 | 18.3 |
| | 2005 | 282 315 | 98.4 | 6.4 | 9.5 | ... | 8.5 | 22.8 |
| | 2010 | 470 074 | 96.9 | 7.4 | 25.4 | ... | 6.9 | 36.6 |
| | 2015 | 721 432 | 96.0 | 8.3 | 14.2 | ... | 11.8 | 30.2 |
| | 2016 | 844 479 | 96.8 | 8.3 | 16.9 | ... | 11.5 | 33.5 |
| | 2017 | 986 919 | 95.5 | 7.9 | 20.2 | ... | 11.1 | 34.7 |
| | 2018 | 1 076 413 | 98.7 | 8.2 | 18.7 | ... | 10.8 | 36.4 |
| | 2019 | 1 244 014 | 98.1 | 7.3 | 20.3 | ... | 11.7 | 37.4 |
| | 2020 | 1 449 887 | 97.1 | 7.3 | 17.7 | ... | 7.7 | 29.8 |
| Honduras..... (Lempira) | 1970 | 1 649 | 73.2 | 12.8 | 19.1 | 1.0 | 37.3 | 42.7 |
| | 1975 | 2 682 | 78.2 | 13.2 | 20.9 | -3.4 | 39.5 | 47.6 |
| | 1980 | 6 122 | 69.5 | 13.5 | 24.2 | -1.4 | 48.6 | 53.0 |
| | 1985 | 8 684 | 74.5 | 14.0 | 16.7 | -0.8 | 32.8 | 35.9 |
| | 1990 | 14 956 | 67.0 | 13.8 | 19.9 | 1.2 | 48.6 | 48.1 |
| | 1995 | 44 745 | 63.6 | 10.0 | 23.6 | 5.4 | 57.0 | 57.8 |
| | 2000 | 106 654 | 70.8 | 13.4 | 25.8 | 2.5 | 54.0 | 66.4 |
| | 2005 | 183 747 | 75.3 | 15.5 | 24.9 | 2.7 | 59.0 | 77.5 |
| | 2010 | 299 286 | 78.1 | 17.9 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 45.8 | 63.7 |
| | 2015 | 460 405 | 77.5 | 14.3 | 23.7 | 1.4 | 45.2 | 62.1 |
| | 2016 | 495 922 | 76.9 | 14.1 | 22.0 | 1.3 | 42.7 | 57.1 |
| | 2017 | 543 403 | 77.3 | 13.5 | 23.5 | 1.3 | 43.1 | 58.7 |
| | 2018 | 575 285 | 80.6 | 13.5 | 24.7 | 1.8 | 41.5 | 62.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2019 | 614 918 | 82.0 | 13.5 | 22.8 | -0.1 | 39.9 | 58.1 |
| | 2020 | 585 734 | 81.6 | 15.0 | 19.0 | -0.3 | 35.2 | 50.5 |
| Jamaica..... (Jamaican Dollar) | 1970 | 1 446 | 54.9 | 10.0 | 25.1 | 0.3 | 27.8 | 23.5 |
| | 1975 | 3 225 | 59.8 | 15.6 | 18.7 | 2.0 | 29.4 | 28.5 |
| | 1980 | 5 920 | 59.5 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 42.4 | 33.1 |
| | 1985 | 14 479 | 62.6 | 13.2 | 18.4 | 2.0 | 48.6 | 42.8 |
| | 1990 | 37 910 | 56.2 | 11.9 | 21.8 | 0.5 | 43.3 | 35.0 |
| | 1995 | 231 148 | 69.8 | 10.0 | 24.9 | 0.3 | 51.3 | 56.4 |
| | 2000 | 387 089 | 74.5 | 14.0 | 23.2 | 0.3 | 38.8 | 50.7 |
| | 2005 | 700 276 | 78.8 | 14.2 | 26.7 | 0.2 | 35.3 | 55.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 152 781 | 81.9 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 0.3 | 31.3 | 49.6 |
| | 2015 | 1 659 677 | 81.1 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 0.1 | 29.9 | 46.2 |
| | 2016 | 1 760 976 | 77.7 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 0.1 | 31.8 | 44.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 895 025 | 78.3 | 13.4 | 22.1 | 0.4 | 34.7 | 48.9 |
| Mexico..... (Mexican Peso) | 2018 | 2 027 251 | 76.1 | 13.4 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 38.6 | 51.4 |
| | 2019 | 2 110 433 | 76.2 | 13.6 | 24.1 | 0.2 | 38.0 | 52.1 |
| | 2020 | 1 966 928 | 76.2 | 13.6 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 37.9 | 52.1 |
| Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 565 | 74.2 | 5.8 | 20.6 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 9.9 |
| | 1975 | 1 400 | 70.9 | 8.3 | 22.1 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 9.9 |
| | 1980 | 5 442 | 64.0 | 8.7 | 24.9 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 13.8 |
| | 1985 | 57 691 | 63.4 | 8.0 | 19.2 | 4.9 | 16.0 | 11.0 |
| | 1990 | 843 623 | 70.2 | 7.5 | 18.7 | 5.1 | 16.3 | 17.3 |
| | 1995 | 2 311 458 | 67.2 | 8.6 | 16.4 | 4.6 | 24.1 | 22.2 |
| | 2000 | 6 693 683 | 69.4 | 9.5 | 21.5 | 1.5 | 25.4 | 27.0 |
| | 2005 | 9 562 648 | 68.6 | 10.5 | 20.7 | 0.9 | 26.2 | 27.7 |
| | 2010 | 13 366 377 | 65.3 | 11.8 | 21.6 | 1.2 | 29.7 | 31.1 |
| | 2015 | 18 572 109 | 65.4 | 12.3 | 22.4 | 0.9 | 34.5 | 36.6 |
| | 2016 | 20 129 057 | 65.5 | 12.0 | 22.8 | 0.8 | 37.0 | 39.0 |
| | 2017 | 21 934 168 | 65.2 | 11.6 | 22.1 | 0.8 | 37.7 | 39.5 |
| Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro) | 2018 | 23 523 247 | 64.8 | 11.6 | 22.0 | 0.7 | 39.3 | 41.3 |
| | 2019 | 24 443 014 | 64.9 | 11.4 | 20.7 | 0.4 | 38.8 | 39.1 |
| | 2020 | 23 063 486 | 63.7 | 12.8 | 18.8 | 0.4 | 40.2 | 38.0 |
| Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 16 | 104.6 | 20.1 | 32.1 | 0.4 | 21.6 | 85.6 |
| | 1975 | 31 | 103.9 | 20.2 | 30.6 | -0.8 | 19.9 | 80.7 |
| | 1980 | 76 | 117.2 | 16.0 | 25.4 | ... | 20.9 | 79.6 |
| | 1985 | 118 | 94.5 | 16.9 | 22.4 | ... | 28.2 | 62.1 |
| | 1990 | 204 | 30.9 | 15.8 | 100.5 | ... | 25.4 | 72.5 |
| | 1995 | 186 | 79.4 | 19.8 | 18.1 | ... | 53.4 | 70.7 |
| | 2000 | 97 | 73.0 | 49.7 | 45.0 | ... | 48.2 | 115.9 |
| | 2005 | 132 | 91.7 | 48.2 | 32.2 | ... | 34.1 | 106.3 |
| | 2010 | 150 | 82.1 | 48.7 | 24.1 | ... | 22.1 | 76.8 |
| | 2015 | 166 | 88.1 | 55.1 | 30.1 | ... | 26.9 | 94.2 |
| | 2016 | 169 | 86.7 | 55.6 | 29.0 | ... | 29.9 | 94.9 |
| | 2017 | 162 | 88.8 | 56.1 | 29.7 | ... | 28.3 | 95.7 |
| Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro) | 2018 | 170 | 87.9 | 55.6 | 29.6 | ... | 28.4 | 94.9 |
| | 2019 | 177 | 87.8 | 55.8 | 29.4 | ... | 28.9 | 95.2 |
| | 2020 | 182 | 88.1 | 55.8 | 29.6 | ... | 28.5 | 95.3 |
| Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro) | 1970 | 2 (u) | 67.7 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 2.9 | 16.1 | 16.0 |
| | 1975 | 5 (u) | 71.5 | 6.7 | 17.0 | 0.6 | 16.8 | 20.2 |
| | 1980 | 9 (u) | 76.6 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 13.8 | 22.5 |
| | 1985 | 50 (u) | 43.9 | 26.6 | 15.6 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 11.9 |
| | 1990 | 501 | 60.5 | 24.9 | 16.2 | 0.7 | 15.5 | 25.2 |
| | 1995 | 31 073 | 78.7 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 3.3 | 18.6 | 31.5 |
| | 2000 | 64 596 | 79.7 | 14.2 | 24.1 | 4.4 | 23.3 | 46.4 |
| | 2005 | 105 424 | 81.8 | 15.4 | 23.8 | 3.8 | 28.2 | 53.3 |
| | 2010 | 187 053 | 80.5 | 14.1 | 21.2 | 3.7 | 40.5 | 59.9 |
| | 2015 | 347 707 | 70.5 | 14.1 | 29.3 | 4.2 | 40.1 | 58.1 |
| | 2016 | 380 261 | 70.4 | 14.5 | 27.6 | 3.6 | 38.9 | 54.9 |
| | 2017 | 414 279 | 69.4 | 14.4 | 26.8 | 3.2 | 41.3 | 55.0 |
| | 2018 | 410 988 | 70.6 | 14.8 | 22.4 | 1.7 | 42.3 | 51.7 |
| | 2019 | 417 705 | 71.2 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 0.7 | 45.0 | 49.5 |
| | 2020 | 433 448 | 69.7 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 0.6 | 42.3 | 47.2 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Panama..... (Balboa) | 1970 | 1 165 | 69.2 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 5.8 | 72.1 | 81.5 |
| | 1975 | 2 115 | 64.5 | 16.3 | 23.3 | 5.8 | 90.8 | 106.2 |
| | 1980 | 4 119 | 62.9 | 16.1 | 19.4 | 6.7 | 85.8 | 91.5 |
| | 1985 | 5 817 | 72.0 | 18.0 | 13.1 | 1.1 | 60.4 | 63.3 |
| | 1990 | 6 174 | 62.3 | 15.4 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 76.6 | 69.4 |
| | 1995 | 9 188 | 56.5 | 12.9 | 20.4 | 5.7 | 89.1 | 86.4 |
| | 2000 | 11 808 | 59.0 | 13.0 | 20.8 | 2.9 | 71.4 | 68.7 |
| | 2005 | 15 714 | 61.1 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 1.5 | 74.3 | 68.0 |
| | 2010 | 29 440 | 57.4 | 12.6 | 29.6 | 8.6 | 70.0 | 78.2 |
| | 2015 | 54 092 | 51.5 | 10.3 | 39.4 | 3.3 | 47.7 | 52.3 |
| | 2016 | 57 908 | 52.0 | 11.0 | 38.4 | 2.1 | 42.0 | 45.4 |
| | 2017 | 62 203 | 50.7 | 11.4 | 39.3 | 2.4 | 41.8 | 45.6 |
| | 2018 | 64 928 | 51.2 | 11.7 | 38.6 | 2.8 | 42.7 | 47.0 |
| | 2019 | 66 788 | 51.4 | 12.0 | 37.4 | 1.9 | 40.7 | 43.4 |
| | 2020 | 52 938 | 51.1 | 11.7 | 38.5 | 2.4 | 41.7 | 45.3 |
| Paraguay ⁷ (Guarani) | 1970 | 85 705 | 64.3 | 11.2 | 18.8 | 4.8 | 18.0 | 15.6 |
| | 1975 | 217 850 | 62.3 | 7.8 | 26.9 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 18.1 |
| | 1980 | 641 128 | 59.1 | 7.7 | 35.2 | 10.9 | 16.7 | 19.5 |
| | 1985 | 1 594 517 | 62.9 | 8.0 | 26.7 | 8.5 | 26.7 | 25.5 |
| | 1990 | 7 406 322 | 64.0 | 7.7 | 28.5 | 8.2 | 40.1 | 38.3 |
| | 1995 | 20 494 394 | 73.6 | 8.3 | 27.8 | 7.3 | 45.5 | 54.2 |
| | 2000 | 32 019 820 | 76.9 | 10.5 | 20.6 | 4.9 | 29.2 | 37.1 |
| | 2005 | 69 849 376 | 59.7 | 7.7 | 19.5 | 3.5 | 44.5 | 35.0 |
| | 2010 | 129 092 883 | 64.1 | 9.1 | 21.3 | 2.5 | 42.1 | 39.1 |
| | 2015 | 188 477 327 | 63.7 | 11.8 | 19.4 | 2.5 | 34.8 | 32.2 |
| | 2016 | 204 647 273 | 62.3 | 11.4 | 19.1 | 0.7 | 37.2 | 30.6 |
| | 2017 | 219 122 277 | 62.9 | 11.1 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 38.4 | 33.0 |
| | 2018 | 230 576 477 | 64.3 | 11.5 | 19.9 | 2.8 | 36.9 | 35.6 |
| | 2019 | 236 566 704 | 65.3 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 36.2 | 35.2 |
| | 2020 | 239 048 436 | 63.8 | 12.9 | 20.4 | -1.2 | 34.7 | 30.6 |
| Peru..... (Nuevo Sol) | 1970 | 226 (u) | 71.2 | 17.3 | 13.3 | ... | 22.6 | 20.4 |
| | 1975 | 536 (u) | 75.2 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 27.6 |
| | 1980 | 4 809 (u) | 62.2 | 15.9 | 21.5 | 2.0 | 28.3 | 28.1 |
| | 1985 | 159 (t) | 63.2 | 16.1 | 19.6 | -1.1 | 25.3 | 19.3 |
| | 1990 | 5 471 | 71.2 | 11.6 | 19.2 | -1.1 | 15.2 | 14.6 |
| | 1995 | 120 263 | 71.1 | 9.9 | 24.0 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 18.3 |
| | 2000 | 180 584 | 70.9 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 18.8 |
| | 2005 | 250 749 | 64.9 | 11.4 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 26.8 | 20.5 |
| | 2010 | 416 784 | 61.7 | 10.5 | 23.5 | 0.2 | 27.8 | 23.8 |
| | 2015 | 604 416 | 65.3 | 13.0 | 23.1 | 1.2 | 21.3 | 23.9 |
| | 2016 | 647 668 | 65.0 | 13.2 | 21.4 | 0.6 | 22.6 | 22.8 |
| | 2017 | 687 989 | 64.1 | 13.2 | 20.6 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 22.8 |
| | 2018 | 731 514 | 63.8 | 13.1 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 25.2 | 23.4 |
| | 2019 | 762 476 | 64.7 | 13.2 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 23.9 | 22.9 |
| | 2020 | 706 020 | 64.9 | 16.0 | 19.7 | -1.9 | 22.3 | 21.1 |
| Puerto Rico..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 5 106 | 74.4 | 15.2 | 27.8 | 1.0 | 44.3 | 62.8 |
| | 1975 | 8 313 | 79.4 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 1.7 | 48.8 | 75.1 |
| | 1980 | 14 639 | 74.9 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 2.8 | 66.1 | 73.9 |
| | 1985 | 20 574 | 74.6 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 0.8 | 68.5 | 70.4 |
| | 1990 | 31 034 | 65.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 1.3 | 76.8 | 73.2 |
| | 1995 | 43 246 | 61.1 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 1.5 | 69.7 | 61.3 |
| | 2000 | 62 569 | 58.9 | 11.6 | 18.9 | 0.5 | 73.2 | 63.2 |
| | 2005 | 83 915 | 56.1 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 0.4 | 81.7 | 64.4 |
| | 2010 | 98 381 | 57.7 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 75.5 | 53.4 |
| | 2015 | 103 376 | 59.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 75.3 | 52.4 |
| | 2016 | 104 337 | 58.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 77.5 | 52.2 |
| | 2017 | 103 446 | 60.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | -0.2 | 77.7 | 54.6 |
| | 2018 | 100 925 | 62.9 | 8.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 72.3 | 58.2 |
| | 2019 | 104 915 | 63.8 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 70.8 | 56.9 |
| | 2020 | 103 138 | 63.2 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 71.0 | 53.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|-------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 50 | 89.2 | 18.2 | 19.1 | ... | 42.4 | 69.0 |
| | 1975 | 110 | 77.0 | 16.4 | 12.7 | ... | 63.2 | 69.3 |
| | 1980 | 185 | 84.5 | 9.4 | 27.5 | ... | 47.4 | 68.9 |
| | 1985 | 300 | 79.9 | 11.6 | 25.0 | ... | 40.7 | 57.3 |
| | 1990 | 587 | 62.9 | 9.3 | 57.2 | ... | 41.2 | 69.0 |
| | 1995 | 846 | 61.3 | 10.5 | 48.0 | ... | 41.0 | 62.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 137 | 64.3 | 10.9 | 51.2 | ... | 36.2 | 62.7 |
| | 2005 | 1 477 | 54.5 | 17.8 | 42.2 | ... | 41.7 | 56.2 |
| | 2010 | 2 052 | 75.8 | 17.6 | 33.6 | ... | 29.5 | 56.5 |
| | 2015 | 2 493 | 66.4 | 19.3 | 30.7 | ... | 37.7 | 54.2 |
| | 2016 | 2 622 | 69.7 | 19.1 | 31.6 | ... | 36.1 | 56.5 |
| | 2017 | 2 692 | 67.3 | 19.1 | 30.6 | ... | 37.0 | 53.9 |
| | 2018 | 2 729 | 67.8 | 19.1 | 31.0 | ... | 36.9 | 54.9 |
| Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 82 | 77.6 | 17.4 | 40.8 | ... | 47.3 | 82.4 |
| | 1975 | 208 | 78.3 | 18.8 | 46.1 | ... | 41.8 | 85.1 |
| | 1980 | 489 | 85.7 | 11.8 | 28.3 | ... | 55.1 | 77.6 |
| | 1985 | 805 | 77.1 | 13.3 | 17.1 | ... | 43.6 | 50.4 |
| | 1990 | 1 503 | 79.0 | 10.4 | 20.6 | ... | 57.3 | 65.3 |
| | 1995 | 1 995 | 66.4 | 11.9 | 20.6 | ... | 58.2 | 58.8 |
| | 2000 | 2 528 | 69.4 | 12.8 | 24.9 | ... | 45.0 | 53.3 |
| | 2005 | 3 023 | 67.1 | 11.6 | 26.9 | ... | 52.4 | 59.4 |
| | 2010 | 4 014 | 75.2 | 12.5 | 25.2 | ... | 44.1 | 57.0 |
| | 2015 | 4 887 | 68.9 | 12.3 | 20.4 | ... | 40.1 | 41.7 |
| | 2016 | 5 037 | 73.1 | 12.4 | 22.1 | ... | 36.8 | 44.3 |
| | 2017 | 5 391 | 67.7 | 11.9 | 23.2 | ... | 38.8 | 42.8 |
| | 2018 | 5 576 | 65.2 | 11.4 | 22.9 | ... | 40.6 | 42.2 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder) | 1970 | 42 | 93.6 | 21.0 | 22.7 | ... | 24.5 | 55.3 |
| | 1975 | 83 | 103.3 | 22.3 | 23.1 | ... | 19.9 | 60.2 |
| | 1980 | 189 | 90.7 | 20.1 | 33.7 | ... | 47.3 | 83.7 |
| | 1985 | 360 | 59.6 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 2.8 | 61.7 | 61.6 |
| | 1990 | 632 | 70.6 | 18.0 | 25.5 | 1.1 | 55.6 | 60.1 |
| | 1995 | 843 | 66.0 | 17.4 | 25.9 | ... | 43.6 | 51.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 070 | 61.3 | 16.7 | 23.4 | ... | 45.3 | 46.7 |
| | 2005 | 1 487 | 75.7 | 15.6 | 25.1 | ... | 36.4 | 52.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 839 | 80.6 | 19.3 | 29.0 | 0.9 | 27.4 | 57.1 |
| | 2015 | 2 040 | 80.3 | 22.0 | 25.3 | 0.5 | 37.8 | 54.3 |
| | 2016 | 2 091 | 81.4 | 20.0 | 26.0 | 0.6 | 37.6 | 57.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 139 | 79.4 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 0.5 | 34.9 | 54.7 |
| | 2018 | 2 191 | 79.6 | 20.8 | 26.5 | 0.5 | 35.8 | 56.6 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 2 227 | 79.9 | 20.5 | 23.3 | 0.5 | 37.0 | 54.7 |
| | 1975 | 2 186 | 79.4 | 20.7 | 29.1 | 0.5 | 19.7 | 41.6 |
| | 1980 | 42 | 93.6 | 21.0 | 22.7 | ... | 24.5 | 55.3 |
| | 1985 | 83 | 103.3 | 22.3 | 23.1 | ... | 19.9 | 60.2 |
| | 1990 | 189 | 90.7 | 20.1 | 33.7 | ... | 47.3 | 83.7 |
| | 1995 | 360 | 59.6 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 2.8 | 61.7 | 61.6 |
| | 2000 | 632 | 70.6 | 18.0 | 25.5 | 1.1 | 55.6 | 60.1 |
| | 2005 | 843 | 66.0 | 17.4 | 25.9 | ... | 43.6 | 51.6 |
| | 2010 | 1 070 | 61.3 | 16.7 | 23.4 | ... | 45.3 | 46.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 487 | 75.7 | 15.6 | 25.1 | ... | 36.4 | 52.9 |
| | 2016 | 1 839 | 80.6 | 19.3 | 29.0 | 0.9 | 27.4 | 57.1 |
| | 2017 | 2 040 | 80.3 | 22.0 | 25.3 | 0.5 | 37.8 | 54.3 |
| | 2018 | 2 091 | 81.4 | 20.0 | 26.0 | 0.6 | 37.6 | 57.7 |
| Suriname..... (Surinam Dollar) | 1970 | 672 (t) | 53.4 | 23.4 | 18.4 | ... | 56.7 | 52.9 |
| | 1975 | 1 138 (t) | 52.8 | 20.9 | 27.1 | 5.3 | 62.1 | 68.1 |
| | 1980 | 1 944 (t) | 57.6 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 4.9 | 68.8 | 74.2 |
| | 1985 | 2 136 (t) | 55.0 | 33.7 | 17.9 | -3.4 | 36.7 | 39.9 |
| | 1990 | 4 750 (t) | 56.7 | 25.8 | 15.0 | 2.0 | 22.4 | 21.7 |
| | 1995 | 374 | 20.3 | 24.8 | 32.9 | 5.8 | 75.1 | 65.8 |
| | 2000 | 1 530 | 57.6 | 14.3 | 43.1 | ... | 49.2 | 60.0 |
| 2005 | 5 991 | 53.7 | 12.3 | 45.6 | ... | 51.3 | 59.3 | |
| | 2010 | 12 304 | 40.2 | 14.0 | 37.1 | ... | 48.6 | 40.9 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2015 | 17 515 | 49.6 | 14.7 | 45.0 | ... | 40.8 | 50.1 |
| | 2016 | 19 562 | 60.1 | 11.9 | 34.4 | ... | 46.0 | 52.4 |
| | 2017 | 25 405 | 52.5 | 11.4 | 34.3 | ... | 51.1 | 49.3 |
| | 2018 | 28 144 | 46.1 | 10.9 | 39.0 | ... | 58.6 | 54.6 |
| | 2019 | 29 661 | 48.6 | 14.9 | 43.2 | ... | 52.6 | 59.3 |
| | 2020 | 38 353 | 49.0 | 12.4 | 38.8 | ... | 54.1 | 54.4 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar) | 1970 | 1 650 | 61.9 | 13.1 | 20.9 | 4.9 | 46.3 | 49.1 |
| | 1975 | 5 318 | 43.9 | 12.3 | 20.5 | 6.9 | 57.4 | 41.5 |
| | 1980 | 15 017 | 47.3 | 12.1 | 28.1 | 2.5 | 54.6 | 46.0 |
| | 1985 | 18 133 | 56.1 | 22.7 | 20.2 | -1.5 | 35.3 | 33.5 |
| | 1990 | 21 612 | 54.8 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 49.1 | 33.5 |
| | 1995 | 31 805 | 48.8 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 1.8 | 53.8 | 39.2 |
| | 2000 | 51 546 | 57.4 | 12.0 | 15.6 | 1.2 | 59.2 | 45.3 |
| | 2005 | 101 025 | 31.4 | 11.6 | 28.6 | 1.5 | 65.8 | 39.0 |
| | 2010 | 141 526 | 47.2 | 11.2 | 18.4 | ... | 53.7 | 30.5 |
| | 2015 | 160 658 | 55.9 | 13.7 | 20.7 | ... | 51.5 | 41.8 |
| | 2016 | 149 209 | 65.7 | 16.0 | 19.9 | ... | 42.2 | 43.9 |
| | 2017 | 157 150 | 63.3 | 15.4 | 16.4 | ... | 47.5 | 42.6 |
| | 2018 | 161 284 | 65.2 | 15.9 | 8.7 | ... | 48.9 | 38.7 |
| | 2019 | 161 335 | 68.6 | 16.7 | 7.8 | ... | 41.1 | 34.2 |
| | 2020 | 144 422 | 72.6 | 17.7 | 8.8 | ... | 31.4 | 30.5 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 9 775 (t) | 49.2 | 28.1 | 30.1 | ... | 61.3 | 69.3 |
| | 1975 | 18 | 49.2 | 28.1 | 30.1 | ... | 61.3 | 69.3 |
| | 1980 | 32 | 49.2 | 28.1 | 30.2 | ... | 61.4 | 69.4 |
| | 1985 | 58 | 49.5 | 28.1 | 30.3 | ... | 61.5 | 69.8 |
| | 1990 | 106 | 51.0 | 27.6 | 30.8 | ... | 62.2 | 71.9 |
| | 1995 | 191 | 57.0 | 25.7 | 32.9 | ... | 64.1 | 79.7 |
| | 2000 | 319 | 30.8 | 15.2 | 26.3 | ... | 78.5 | 50.8 |
| | 2005 | 579 | 43.0 | 17.2 | 38.7 | ... | 63.9 | 62.7 |
| | 2010 | 687 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 20.4 | ... | 81.5 | 50.7 |
| | 2015 | 942 | 41.3 | 21.4 | 16.4 | ... | 77.6 | 56.7 |
| | 2016 | 1 032 | 39.5 | 21.8 | 16.5 | ... | 78.0 | 55.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 022 | 40.5 | 21.6 | 16.3 | ... | 77.8 | 56.2 |
| | 2018 | 1 113 | 40.4 | 21.6 | 16.4 | ... | 77.8 | 56.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 197 | 40.2 | 21.7 | 16.4 | ... | 77.9 | 56.1 |
| | 2020 | 925 | 40.4 | 21.6 | 16.4 | ... | 77.8 | 56.2 |
| Uruguay..... (Peso Uruguayo) | 1970 | 629 (t) | 71.5 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 2.3 | 11.0 | 13.9 |
| | 1975 | 8 551 (t) | 73.4 | 12.8 | 18.5 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 20.4 |
| | 1980 | 97 | 72.8 | 11.7 | 23.2 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 21.3 |
| | 1985 | 529 | 70.9 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 1.9 | 22.7 | 20.8 |
| | 1990 | 10 805 | 71.5 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 0.2 | 22.2 | 19.8 |
| | 1995 | 135 311 | 75.4 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 2.0 | 16.1 | 18.8 |
| | 2000 | 276 152 | 76.5 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 0.1 | 16.7 | 20.0 |
| | 2005 | 425 018 | 69.4 | 10.9 | 16.5 | 1.2 | 30.4 | 28.5 |
| | 2010 | 808 079 | 67.0 | 12.6 | 19.1 | 0.3 | 26.3 | 25.4 |
| | 2015 | 1 559 867 | 62.7 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 1.3 | 27.2 | 24.5 |
| | 2016 | 1 726 406 | 61.2 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 27.0 | 21.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 841 999 | 62.2 | 16.5 | 16.3 | -0.5 | 26.1 | 20.7 |
| | 2018 | 1 982 244 | 63.3 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 21.4 |
| | 2019 | 2 158 729 | 62.4 | 17.1 | 15.4 | -0.8 | 27.8 | 21.9 |
| | 2020 | 2 253 124 | 61.0 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 0.6 | 25.4 | 21.0 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... (Bolívar Fuerte) | 1970 | 609 (u) | 37.6 | 19.9 | 33.8 | 13.3 | 22.0 | 17.6 |
| | 1975 | 1 381 (u) | 33.4 | 20.5 | 39.5 | 8.5 | 31.3 | 23.4 |
| | 1980 | 2 973 (u) | 37.8 | 21.3 | 38.5 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 23.5 |
| | 1985 | 4 497 (u) | 44.3 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 0.8 | 25.8 | 15.9 |
| | 1990 | 22 (t) | 46.0 | 16.8 | 19.2 | -5.8 | 40.6 | 20.4 |
| | 1995 | 132 (t) | 53.2 | 14.8 | 22.4 | 1.4 | 27.9 | 22.1 |
| | 2000 | 797 (t) | 50.8 | 12.4 | 21.0 | 3.2 | 29.7 | 18.1 |
| | 2005 | 3 041 (t) | 46.8 | 11.1 | 20.3 | 2.7 | 39.7 | 20.5 |
| | 2010 | 10 | 55.9 | 11.2 | 18.7 | 3.3 | 28.5 | 17.6 |
| | 2015 | 80 | 85.7 | 9.7 | 23.4 | 7.5 | 36.7 | 63.0 |
| | 2016 | 281 | 85.8 | 9.3 | 13.5 | -13.4 | 32.1 | 27.3 |
| | 2017 | 2 009 | 89.0 | 9.0 | 16.5 | -8.8 | 30.7 | 36.4 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2018 | 2 725 607 | 70.4 | 8.8 | 11.8 | -33.4 | 71.5 | 29.2 |
| | 2019 | 418 494 572 | 58.9 | 3.9 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 54.2 | 38.1 |
| | 2020 | 7 192 260 561 | 77.9 | 8.1 | 16.4 | -8.7 | 45.1 | 38.8 |
| Northern America | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda..... (Bermudian Dollar) | 1970 | 266 | 68.2 | 9.8 | 14.1 | -0.2 | 51.3 | 42.6 |
| | 1975 | 492 | 68.2 | 9.8 | 14.7 | -0.2 | 51.2 | 43.0 |
| | 1980 | 902 | 67.5 | 9.6 | 17.6 | -0.2 | 51.5 | 44.5 |
| | 1985 | 1 428 | 65.7 | 11.7 | 20.9 | -0.3 | 47.2 | 43.0 |
| | 1990 | 2 035 | 68.6 | 12.3 | 17.1 | -0.2 | 47.5 | 43.4 |
| | 1995 | 2 557 | 65.1 | 11.9 | 14.1 | -0.2 | 46.0 | 37.1 |
| | 2000 | 3 480 | 53.9 | 10.9 | 19.5 | 0.6 | 46.8 | 40.9 |
| | 2005 | 4 868 | 51.2 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 46.5 | 31.4 |
| | 2010 | 6 635 | 47.1 | 13.8 | 13.0 | ... | 50.8 | 23.8 |
| | 2015 | 6 655 | 48.7 | 12.5 | 11.9 | ... | 50.0 | 23.3 |
| | 2016 | 6 900 | 48.8 | 12.1 | 12.8 | ... | 49.3 | 23.4 |
| | 2017 | 7 142 | 49.2 | 11.6 | 13.8 | ... | 48.5 | 23.9 |
| | 2018 | 7 224 | 48.8 | 11.7 | 13.4 | ... | 51.3 | 25.9 |
| | 2019 | 7 484 | 47.8 | 12.0 | 14.6 | ... | 50.2 | 25.6 |
| | 2020 | 7 719 | 47.2 | 11.8 | 13.9 | ... | 50.0 | 25.1 |
| Canada..... (Canadian Dollar) | 1970 | 93 236 | 55.6 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 21.6 | 19.4 |
| | 1975 | 178 045 | 54.6 | 22.4 | 24.3 | 0.5 | 21.9 | 23.8 |
| | 1980 | 322 747 | 53.4 | 21.4 | 23.9 | -0.2 | 27.4 | 25.7 |
| | 1985 | 500 027 | 54.1 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 0.8 | 27.5 | 25.3 |
| | 1990 | 695 501 | 55.8 | 22.6 | 21.7 | -0.4 | 25.1 | 24.9 |
| | 1995 | 831 621 | 55.8 | 21.7 | 18.3 | 1.0 | 36.1 | 33.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 106 071 | 54.5 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 1.0 | 44.2 | 38.6 |
| | 2005 | 1 421 590 | 54.3 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 0.8 | 36.9 | 32.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 666 048 | 57.0 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 29.2 | 31.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 990 441 | 57.8 | 20.9 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 34.3 |
| | 2016 | 2 025 535 | 58.5 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 0.0 | 31.5 | 33.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 140 641 | 58.0 | 20.7 | 22.7 | 0.9 | 31.5 | 33.6 |
| | 2018 | 2 231 168 | 57.9 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 0.6 | 32.3 | 34.2 |
| | 2019 | 2 310 712 | 57.8 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 0.7 | 31.9 | 33.5 |
| | 2020 | 2 204 905 | 57.4 | 22.6 | 23.0 | -0.9 | 29.0 | 31.0 |
| Greenland..... (Danish Krone) | 1970 | 570 | 113.2 | 25.6 | 46.4 | ... | 31.3 | 116.6 |
| | 1975 | 1 326 | 67.1 | 20.3 | 41.3 | ... | 65.2 | 93.8 |
| | 1980 | 2 932 | 79.3 | 38.7 | 27.1 | ... | 60.6 | 105.7 |
| | 1985 | 4 781 | 80.0 | 44.0 | 20.8 | ... | 65.4 | 110.1 |
| | 1990 | 6 891 | 33.6 | 45.6 | 19.0 | ... | 68.9 | 67.1 |
| | 1995 | 7 401 | 44.9 | 46.1 | 16.3 | ... | 47.8 | 55.1 |
| | 2000 | 9 434 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 25.0 | ... | 39.7 | 52.4 |
| | 2005 | 11 093 | 47.6 | 45.9 | 24.0 | 0.2 | 41.1 | 58.6 |
| | 2010 | 14 078 | 43.2 | 46.8 | 52.2 | 0.2 | 34.1 | 76.4 |
| | 2015 | 16 814 | 39.7 | 44.2 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 37.6 | 45.5 |
| | 2016 | 18 224 | 37.5 | 42.3 | 25.3 | -0.8 | 40.8 | 45.1 |
| | 2017 | 18 829 | 36.8 | 42.4 | 23.1 | 0.5 | 40.7 | 43.5 |
| | 2018 | 19 199 | 35.9 | 43.4 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 44.5 | 45.5 |
| | 2019 | 19 890 | 36.1 | 44.8 | 31.3 | 0.2 | 38.8 | 51.1 |
| | 2020 | 20 478 | 36.3 | 43.5 | 25.4 | 0.2 | 41.3 | 46.7 |
| United States..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1 073 303 | 60.3 | 18.0 | 21.4 | ... | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| | 1975 | 1 684 904 | 61.2 | 17.6 | 20.6 | -0.4 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| | 1980 | 2 857 307 | 61.3 | 15.9 | 23.5 | -0.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| | 1985 | 4 338 979 | 62.5 | 15.9 | 23.7 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 |
| | 1990 | 5 963 144 | 63.9 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 10.6 |
| | 1995 | 7 639 749 | 65.0 | 14.9 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 11.8 |
| | 2000 | 10 250 952 | 66.0 | 14.0 | 23.1 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 14.4 |
| | 2005 | 13 039 197 | 67.3 | 15.0 | 22.9 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 15.7 |
| | 2010 | 15 048 970 | 68.2 | 16.7 | 18.3 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 15.9 |
| | 2015 | 18 206 023 | 67.4 | 14.3 | 20.4 | 0.8 | 12.5 | 15.4 |
| | 2016 | 18 695 106 | 67.9 | 14.2 | 20.4 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 14.6 |
| | 2017 | 19 479 623 | 68.0 | 14.0 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 15.0 |
| | 2018 | 20 527 159 | 67.8 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 15.2 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2019 | 21 372 582 | 67.5 | 13.9 | 21.0 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 14.6 |
| | 2020 | 20 893 746 | 67.2 | 14.7 | 21.4 | -0.3 | 10.2 | 13.3 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan.....(Afghani) | 1970 | 78 | 89.6 | 6.5 | 5.5 | ... | 9.6 | 11.3 |
| | 1975 | 104 | 85.7 | 6.2 | 9.6 | ... | 13.0 | 14.4 |
| | 1980 | 161 | 83.6 | 6.0 | 13.2 | ... | 11.6 | 14.4 |
| | 1985 | 169 | 83.5 | 6.0 | 13.3 | ... | 11.5 | 14.4 |
| | 1990 | 180 | 83.5 | 6.0 | 13.4 | ... | 11.5 | 14.4 |
| | 1995 | 2 297 | 100.9 | 7.3 | 12.8 | ... | 22.9 | 43.9 |
| | 2000 | 158 271 | 118.4 | 8.5 | 12.2 | ... | 34.3 | 73.4 |
| | 2005 | 307 885 | 115.9 | 11.5 | 19.6 | ... | 33.0 | 68.7 |
| | 2010 | 682 800 | 96.0 | 19.6 | 14.4 | ... | 18.3 | 34.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 144 181 | 80.0 | 22.2 | 13.7 | ... | 16.2 | 33.2 |
| | 2016 | 1 222 917 | 80.2 | 23.0 | 12.6 | ... | 16.7 | 32.4 |
| | 2017 | 1 285 460 | 73.6 | 21.3 | 13.5 | ... | 23.5 | 31.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 327 690 | 88.5 | 19.9 | 15.1 | ... | 16.7 | 40.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 469 596 | 95.6 | 24.2 | 11.6 | ... | 12.2 | 43.6 |
| | 2020 | 1 520 390 | 89.1 | 18.0 | 11.9 | ... | 13.4 | 32.5 |
| Armenia.....(Armenian Dram) | 1990 | 50 | 50.1 | 16.8 | 44.3 | 2.8 | 35.0 | 46.3 |
| | 1995 | 556 946 | 104.8 | 9.6 | 16.2 | 2.2 | 26.8 | 61.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 099 842 | 95.7 | 10.1 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 26.2 | 49.6 |
| | 2005 | 2 391 859 | 74.4 | 9.0 | 29.8 | 0.5 | 32.3 | 42.4 |
| | 2010 | 3 690 038 | 80.8 | 11.2 | 33.5 | -0.7 | 23.4 | 44.4 |
| | 2015 | 5 043 633 | 77.9 | 13.1 | 20.6 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 42.0 |
| | 2016 | 5 067 294 | 76.3 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 0.7 | 33.7 | 42.3 |
| | 2017 | 5 564 493 | 80.0 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 0.8 | 38.2 | 49.0 |
| | 2018 | 6 017 035 | 79.8 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 5.7 | 39.4 | 53.1 |
| | 2019 | 6 543 322 | 83.4 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 41.4 | 54.8 |
| | 2020 | 6 181 664 | 75.4 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 1.4 | 30.2 | 39.6 |
| Azerbaijan.....(Azerbaijanian Manat) | 1990 | 293 (t) | 52.6 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 6.3 | 43.9 | 39.2 |
| | 1995 | 2 134 | 84.3 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 32.5 | 53.4 |
| | 2000 | 4 718 | 64.4 | 15.2 | 23.1 | -2.5 | 40.2 | 38.4 |
| | 2005 | 12 523 | 42.1 | 10.4 | 41.3 | 0.2 | 62.9 | 52.9 |
| | 2010 | 42 465 | 39.4 | 10.9 | 18.2 | -0.1 | 54.3 | 20.7 |
| | 2015 | 54 380 | 56.7 | 12.4 | 27.8 | 0.1 | 37.8 | 34.8 |
| | 2016 | 60 425 | 58.7 | 12.8 | 25.0 | 0.6 | 46.4 | 43.6 |
| | 2017 | 70 338 | 57.6 | 11.3 | 23.8 | 0.6 | 48.5 | 41.9 |
| | 2018 | 80 092 | 54.1 | 10.5 | 20.7 | -0.6 | 54.1 | 37.6 |
| | 2019 | 81 896 | 57.5 | 11.1 | 21.1 | -0.8 | 49.1 | 36.8 |
| | 2020 | 72 432 | 60.6 | 15.9 | 23.5 | 0.8 | 35.7 | 36.5 |
| Bahrain.....(Bahraini Dinar) | 1970 | 201 | 67.7 | 11.0 | 33.9 | -4.8 | 85.1 | 88.9 |
| | 1975 | 468 | 65.6 | 12.4 | 22.8 | -0.3 | 89.9 | 89.6 |
| | 1980 | 1 419 | 52.6 | 11.1 | 28.5 | 16.9 | 80.8 | 89.3 |
| | 1985 | 1 683 | 43.6 | 25.1 | 27.9 | 4.5 | 67.1 | 71.2 |
| | 1990 | 1 846 | 53.3 | 21.6 | 23.2 | -3.0 | 80.4 | 79.0 |
| | 1995 | 2 552 | 49.5 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 1.3 | 70.7 | 60.7 |
| | 2000 | 3 408 | 44.7 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 0.4 | 79.2 | 56.6 |
| | 2005 | 6 004 | 39.7 | 13.7 | 25.7 | 1.4 | 83.9 | 64.4 |
| | 2010 | 9 668 | 41.2 | 12.9 | 26.0 | 1.2 | 69.5 | 50.9 |
| | 2015 | 11 675 | 45.6 | 17.7 | 24.1 | 1.5 | 83.1 | 71.8 |
| | 2016 | 12 120 | 45.1 | 17.1 | 25.8 | 3.4 | 74.2 | 65.4 |
| | 2017 | 13 338 | 42.1 | 16.6 | 28.3 | 4.6 | 75.8 | 67.3 |
| | 2018 | 14 158 | 41.1 | 16.4 | 29.6 | 5.4 | 79.6 | 71.8 |
| | 2019 | 14 466 | 40.0 | 15.8 | 29.1 | 3.9 | 76.8 | 65.5 |
| | 2020 | 12 748 | 43.1 | 17.0 | 30.8 | 3.6 | 71.0 | 65.5 |
| Bangladesh.....(Taka) | 1970 | 45 099 | 98.4 | 1.3 | 5.6 | ... | 5.8 | 8.8 |
| | 1975 | 164 008 | 95.8 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 6.3 |
| | 1980 | 258 535 | 85.7 | 4.3 | 21.3 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 15.3 |
| | 1985 | 536 630 | 86.8 | 3.9 | 18.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 13.9 |
| | 1990 | 972 648 | 84.6 | 4.5 | 20.2 | -2.0 | 6.3 | 14.0 |
| | 1995 | 1 525 180 | 82.0 | 4.6 | 19.1 | ... | 10.9 | 17.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Bhutan..... (Ngultrum) | 2000 | 2 370 860 | 77.5 | 4.6 | 23.0 | ... | 14.0 | 19.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 707 070 | 74.4 | 5.5 | 24.5 | ... | 16.6 | 23.0 |
| | 2010 | 7 975 387 | 74.1 | 5.1 | 26.2 | ... | 16.0 | 21.8 |
| | 2015 | 15 158 022 | 72.4 | 5.4 | 28.9 | ... | 17.3 | 24.7 |
| | 2016 | 17 328 637 | 69.1 | 5.9 | 29.7 | ... | 16.6 | 21.3 |
| | 2017 | 19 758 154 | 68.7 | 6.0 | 30.5 | ... | 15.0 | 20.3 |
| | 2018 | 22 504 793 | 70.8 | 6.4 | 31.2 | ... | 14.8 | 23.4 |
| | 2019 | 25 424 826 | 68.7 | 6.3 | 31.6 | ... | 15.3 | 21.4 |
| | 2020 | 27 963 782 | 68.5 | 6.2 | 31.8 | ... | 13.4 | 19.4 |
| | 1970 | 463 | 73.2 | 21.4 | 33.2 | -0.9 | 14.4 | 43.1 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... (Brunei Dollar) | 1975 | 727 | 73.1 | 21.4 | 33.2 | -0.9 | 14.4 | 43.1 |
| | 1980 | 1 011 | 70.3 | 23.7 | 32.5 | -1.3 | 14.1 | 39.0 |
| | 1985 | 2 130 | 66.0 | 23.3 | 43.1 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 50.2 |
| | 1990 | 4 789 | 54.2 | 17.5 | 31.8 | 4.5 | 28.9 | 33.0 |
| | 1995 | 9 376 | 41.6 | 18.6 | 46.3 | 2.4 | 38.9 | 43.9 |
| | 2000 | 19 736 | 47.7 | 21.9 | 50.0 | -1.8 | 29.4 | 48.3 |
| | 2005 | 35 145 | 41.5 | 22.5 | 53.5 | 0.5 | 39.3 | 66.2 |
| | 2010 | 70 783 | 44.9 | 20.5 | 62.7 | 0.5 | 43.5 | 72.4 |
| | 2015 | 128 535 | 49.8 | 18.3 | 55.7 | -0.3 | 34.4 | 67.8 |
| | 2016 | 145 073 | 48.2 | 17.3 | 56.4 | 0.6 | 29.6 | 55.8 |
| | 2017 | 159 572 | 48.4 | 16.8 | 52.1 | -0.1 | 30.1 | 52.7 |
| | 2018 | 167 340 | 51.5 | 17.1 | 47.2 | 0.4 | 30.8 | 55.9 |
| Cambodia..... (Riel) | 2019 | 178 202 | 52.0 | 18.3 | 37.5 | 0.4 | 34.0 | 50.4 |
| | 2020 | 183 990 | 53.0 | 18.2 | 34.2 | 0.0 | 33.4 | 42.6 |
| China..... (Yuan Renminbi) | 1970 | 227 970 | 52.9 | 10.9 | 24.8 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | 1975 | 303 950 | 50.3 | 11.7 | 29.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| | 1980 | 458 760 | 50.9 | 13.7 | 29.3 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| | 1985 | 909 890 | 50.9 | 14.2 | 31.3 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 13.4 |
| | 1990 | 1 887 290 | 50.0 | 13.6 | 24.6 | 10.2 | 14.0 | 11.3 |
| | 1995 | 6 133 990 | 45.8 | 13.2 | 33.2 | 6.5 | 19.2 | 17.5 |
| | 2000 | 10 028 010 | 46.9 | 16.6 | 33.4 | 1.0 | 23.1 | 20.7 |
| | 2005 | 18 731 900 | 39.6 | 14.8 | 39.4 | 0.9 | 33.8 | 28.4 |
| | 2010 | 41 211 900 | 34.3 | 14.6 | 43.9 | 2.6 | 27.2 | 23.5 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2015 | 68 885 800 | 37.8 | 16.2 | 42.1 | 1.1 | 21.4 | 18.1 |
| | 2016 | 74 639 500 | 38.7 | 16.4 | 41.6 | 1.1 | 19.6 | 17.3 |
| | 2017 | 83 203 600 | 38.5 | 16.3 | 41.9 | 1.2 | 19.7 | 17.9 |
| | 2018 | 91 928 100 | 38.5 | 16.5 | 42.8 | 1.0 | 19.1 | 18.3 |
| | 2019 | 98 651 500 | 39.2 | 16.8 | 42.8 | 0.4 | 18.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2020 | 101 598 620 | 38.4 | 16.4 | 42.9 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 15.9 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... (Hong Kong Dollar) | 1970 | 23 106 | 66.2 | 5.7 | 19.7 | 0.7 | 93.2 | 85.5 |
| | 1975 | 49 589 | 65.5 | 6.0 | 21.5 | 1.5 | 83.4 | 77.8 |
| | 1980 | 143 619 | 60.0 | 5.6 | 32.2 | 2.6 | 88.7 | 89.3 |
| | 1985 | 278 128 | 61.5 | 7.0 | 21.0 | 0.5 | 103.9 | 93.9 |
| | 1990 | 599 256 | 57.5 | 6.8 | 26.2 | 1.0 | 117.3 | 108.7 |
| | 1995 | 1 119 006 | 62.2 | 8.0 | 30.2 | 4.1 | 126.2 | 130.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 337 501 | 58.6 | 9.4 | 26.5 | 1.1 | 126.0 | 121.6 |
| | 2005 | 1 412 125 | 57.5 | 9.2 | 21.4 | -0.3 | 177.5 | 165.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 776 332 | 61.4 | 8.9 | 21.8 | 2.1 | 205.3 | 199.4 |
| | 2015 | 2 398 280 | 66.4 | 9.6 | 22.4 | -0.9 | 195.9 | 193.5 |
| | 2016 | 2 490 438 | 66.3 | 10.0 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 187.0 | 184.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 659 384 | 67.1 | 9.8 | 21.7 | 0.4 | 188.9 | 187.9 |
| China, Macao SAR..... (Pataca) | 1980 | 5 194 | 59.6 | 5.8 | 19.8 | 3.3 | 111.8 | 100.2 |
| | 1985 | 10 895 | 56.5 | 7.2 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 105.9 | 92.3 |
| | 1990 | 26 040 | 46.2 | 10.2 | 22.3 | 0.5 | 98.3 | 77.4 |
| | 1995 | 56 142 | 41.5 | 9.6 | 25.9 | 0.5 | 74.0 | 51.4 |
| | 2000 | 54 369 | 46.4 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 89.3 | 58.5 |
| | 2005 | 97 415 | 32.3 | 9.8 | 24.9 | 0.7 | 84.4 | 52.0 |
| | 2010 | 225 997 | 23.7 | 8.1 | 12.5 | 0.8 | 87.4 | 32.5 |
| | 2015 | 359 806 | 26.5 | 9.7 | 24.8 | 0.5 | 78.5 | 39.9 |
| | 2016 | 360 460 | 26.6 | 10.4 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 76.6 | 35.5 |
| | 2017 | 404 966 | 24.6 | 9.7 | 19.8 | -0.2 | 80.4 | 34.3 |
| | 2018 | 446 429 | 23.9 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 0.5 | 82.5 | 33.0 |
| | 2019 | 445 118 | 25.0 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 0.3 | 82.2 | 31.5 |
| | 2020 | 194 398 | 48.1 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 0.6 | 62.3 | 64.4 |
| Cyprus..... (Euro) | 1970 | 439 | 76.4 | 7.4 | 31.4 | 1.3 | 53.7 | 63.7 |
| | 1975 | 497 | 82.0 | 13.5 | 26.2 | 4.0 | 50.3 | 76.1 |
| | 1980 | 1 457 | 63.8 | 10.5 | 45.0 | 0.8 | 64.7 | 85.4 |
| | 1985 | 2 838 | 61.0 | 10.9 | 35.8 | 1.0 | 69.8 | 79.8 |
| | 1990 | 4 898 | 57.3 | 13.4 | 32.4 | 0.4 | 73.7 | 77.2 |
| | 1995 | 7 678 | 61.9 | 12.4 | 25.3 | 1.3 | 66.8 | 67.6 |
| | 2000 | 10 595 | 61.9 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 0.2 | 70.0 | 67.5 |
| | 2005 | 14 822 | 61.6 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 0.8 | 55.7 | 56.2 |
| | 2010 | 19 410 | 65.8 | 18.5 | 22.6 | 1.5 | 50.4 | 58.7 |
| | 2015 | 17 884 | 67.4 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 70.1 | 67.5 |
| | 2016 | 18 929 | 65.6 | 15.2 | 18.2 | -0.8 | 70.5 | 68.8 |
| | 2017 | 20 245 | 64.9 | 14.8 | 20.8 | -0.1 | 73.9 | 74.4 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... (North Korean Won) | 1980 | 25 389 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.4 | 8.3 |
| | 1985 | 30 447 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.4 | 8.3 |
| | 1990 | 31 904 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.5 | 11.8 |
| | 1995 | 10 329 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | 5.7 |
| | 2000 | 22 807 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.2 | 10.0 |
| | 2005 | 1 801 509 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | 11.1 |
| | 2010 | 1 405 640 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| 2015 | 1 751 302 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| | 2016 | 1 808 781 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| 2017 | 1 870 904 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2018 | 1 834 778 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| | 2019 | 1 756 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| | 2020 | 1 695 761 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| Georgia..... (Lari) | 1990 | 15 (t) | 63.2 | 16.8 | 23.7 | ... | 40.0 | 45.7 |
| | 1995 | 3 885 | 87.8 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 3.9 | 13.2 | 27.0 |
| | 2000 | 6 357 | 89.2 | 6.2 | 24.9 | 0.4 | 21.7 | 37.5 |
| | 2005 | 12 225 | 72.5 | 12.6 | 27.5 | 4.4 | 31.8 | 48.8 |
| | 2010 | 21 822 | 81.2 | 15.3 | 18.9 | 1.6 | 33.0 | 49.9 |
| | 2015 | 33 935 | 76.5 | 14.3 | 24.4 | 1.9 | 40.9 | 57.9 |
| | 2016 | 35 836 | 69.8 | 15.3 | 26.5 | 3.6 | 40.8 | 56.0 |
| | 2017 | 40 762 | 69.8 | 13.9 | 25.5 | 1.8 | 46.5 | 57.5 |
| | 2018 | 44 599 | 69.3 | 13.2 | 25.1 | 3.0 | 50.6 | 61.2 |
| | 2019 | 49 253 | 70.6 | 13.1 | 24.0 | 1.3 | 54.8 | 63.8 |
| | 2020 | 49 407 | 78.0 | 14.4 | 24.5 | 1.6 | 37.4 | 55.9 |
| India..... (Indian Rupee) | 1970 | 468 169 | 79.7 | 8.9 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| | 1975 | 852 124 | 77.7 | 9.5 | 17.7 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 |
| | 1980 | 1 470 629 | 77.8 | 9.7 | 19.7 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 9.2 |
| | 1985 | 2 845 341 | 73.0 | 10.9 | 21.8 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 7.6 |
| | 1990 | 5 761 092 | 67.1 | 11.3 | 26.1 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 8.5 |
| | 1995 | 12 055 827 | 63.7 | 10.5 | 25.1 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 12.0 |
| | 2000 | 21 398 857 | 63.7 | 11.9 | 26.7 | -0.5 | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| | 2005 | 36 321 250 | 57.4 | 10.4 | 33.9 | 2.5 | 19.6 | 22.4 |
| | 2010 | 76 344 721 | 54.7 | 11.0 | 35.4 | 4.4 | 22.4 | 26.9 |
| | 2015 | 137 718 738 | 59.0 | 10.4 | 30.2 | 1.9 | 19.8 | 22.1 |
| | 2016 | 153 916 690 | 59.3 | 10.3 | 29.3 | 2.7 | 19.2 | 20.9 |
| | 2017 | 170 900 424 | 58.7 | 10.8 | 29.6 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 22.0 |
| | 2018 | 188 869 569 | 59.4 | 10.8 | 30.4 | 2.3 | 19.9 | 23.7 |
| | 2019 | 203 510 129 | 60.5 | 11.2 | 29.7 | 2.5 | 18.4 | 21.0 |
| | 2020 | 197 456 728 | 59.7 | 11.0 | 27.1 | 3.6 | 18.7 | 19.2 |
| Indonesia..... (Rupiah) | 1970 | 3 787 867 | 73.9 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 14.4 |
| | 1975 | 14 789 993 | 64.1 | 8.9 | 17.9 | 0.9 | 21.6 | 19.8 |
| | 1980 | 53 163 493 | 56.1 | 9.3 | 18.4 | 0.9 | 28.8 | 19.7 |
| | 1985 | 113 468 718 | 54.7 | 10.1 | 20.3 | 5.7 | 20.9 | 18.2 |
| | 1990 | 246 674 584 | 52.7 | 8.0 | 25.0 | 3.4 | 23.9 | 21.1 |
| | 1995 | 531 696 932 | 56.5 | 7.0 | 25.0 | 4.5 | 24.8 | 24.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 479 724 635 | 61.3 | 6.5 | 19.2 | 3.4 | 40.5 | 29.8 |
| | 2005 | 2 953 850 193 | 64.0 | 8.0 | 22.9 | 2.6 | 33.7 | 29.3 |
| | 2010 | 6 864 133 100 | 56.2 | 9.0 | 31.0 | 1.9 | 24.3 | 22.4 |
| | 2015 | 11 526 332 800 | 57.5 | 9.7 | 32.8 | 1.3 | 21.2 | 20.8 |
| | 2016 | 12 401 728 500 | 57.8 | 9.5 | 32.6 | 1.3 | 19.1 | 18.3 |
| | 2017 | 13 589 825 700 | 57.3 | 9.1 | 32.2 | 1.5 | 20.2 | 19.2 |
| | 2018 | 14 838 756 000 | 57.0 | 9.0 | 32.3 | 2.3 | 21.0 | 22.1 |
| | 2019 | 15 832 535 400 | 57.9 | 8.8 | 32.3 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 19.0 |
| | 2020 | 15 434 151 800 | 59.0 | 9.3 | 31.7 | 0.6 | 17.2 | 16.0 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... (Iranian Rial) | 1970 | 831 451 | 57.7 | 17.4 | 36.8 | 3.8 | 18.5 | 21.2 |
| | 1975 | 3 529 378 | 45.5 | 23.8 | 42.2 | -0.8 | 40.7 | 35.4 |
| | 1980 | 6 753 980 | 57.7 | 21.0 | 36.9 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 28.7 |
| | 1985 | 15 808 050 | 67.0 | 15.9 | 32.9 | -8.6 | 8.9 | 14.3 |
| | 1990 | 37 986 542 | 67.9 | 10.8 | 27.0 | 6.0 | 13.3 | 23.8 |
| | 1995 | 197 370 155 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 24.7 | 5.5 | 21.7 | 13.5 |
| | 2000 | 639 664 897 | 48.8 | 13.5 | 30.7 | 5.0 | 21.1 | 19.4 |
| | 2005 | 2 051 837 236 | 41.1 | 12.6 | 28.9 | 9.7 | 30.2 | 23.9 |
| | 2010 | 5 371 174 100 | 42.0 | 14.2 | 29.3 | 10.1 | 23.8 | 18.2 |
| | 2015 | 12 103 890 087 | 53.4 | 15.6 | 25.4 | 6.6 | 18.7 | 20.7 |
| | 2016 | 14 408 890 814 | 51.0 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 7.0 | 21.2 | 19.2 |
| | 2017 | 16 736 418 990 | 48.9 | 16.1 | 22.0 | 9.8 | 22.7 | 22.0 |
| | 2018 | 21 509 568 602 | 48.3 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 9.4 | 30.2 | 28.2 |
| | 2019 | 27 450 898 393 | 48.9 | 15.7 | 23.7 | 13.3 | 23.0 | 27.4 |
| | 2020 | 39 451 281 929 | 47.4 | 15.4 | 29.2 | 9.4 | 20.7 | 25.3 |
| Iraq..... (Iraqi Dinar) | 1970 | 5 273 | 22.7 | 15.1 | 10.9 | -4.0 | 71.9 | 16.6 |
| | 1975 | 17 156 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 20.1 | -7.1 | 91.7 | 31.8 |
| | 1980 | 66 891 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 18.3 | -8.8 | 95.1 | 20.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 1985 | 64 984 | 22.6 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 1.9 | 160.3 | 114.8 |
| | 1990 | 97 711 | 21.3 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 0.7 | 118.6 | 69.1 |
| | 1995 | 8 140 901 | 66.3 | 21.6 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 24.1 | 16.8 |
| | 2000 | 56 609 817 | 16.8 | 14.7 | 3.6 | 32.5 | 93.9 | 61.6 |
| | 2005 | 73 533 599 | 51.7 | 27.5 | 19.1 | 11.4 | 74.9 | 84.6 |
| | 2010 | 162 064 566 | 52.6 | 22.4 | 19.2 | -0.4 | 46.6 | 40.3 |
| | 2015 | 194 680 972 | 59.1 | 19.8 | 27.6 | -6.0 | 36.7 | 37.3 |
| | 2016 | 196 924 142 | 60.0 | 19.4 | 15.4 | 3.5 | 29.7 | 28.0 |
| | 2017 | 221 665 700 | 54.9 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 3.5 | 36.2 | 27.6 |
| | 2018 | 268 918 874 | 46.9 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 3.7 | 44.0 | 26.9 |
| | 2019 | 277 884 900 | 46.3 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 3.1 | 41.0 | 33.4 |
| | 2020 | 198 774 325 | 55.1 | 20.6 | 25.4 | ... | 32.3 | 35.0 |
| Israel..... (New Israeli Sheqel) | 1970 | 2 107 (t) | 53.4 | 36.4 | 29.1 | 0.7 | 21.8 | 40.1 |
| | 1975 | 9 183 (t) | 50.2 | 42.0 | 31.0 | 0.8 | 24.2 | 46.6 |
| | 1980 | 123 | 49.6 | 37.0 | 24.3 | -0.2 | 37.3 | 47.8 |
| | 1985 | 32 310 | 53.3 | 32.4 | 20.4 | -0.4 | 37.3 | 43.3 |
| | 1990 | 118 553 | 57.2 | 27.3 | 21.0 | -0.5 | 29.9 | 35.0 |
| | 1995 | 302 952 | 55.3 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 0.9 | 27.4 | 35.2 |
| | 2000 | 540 061 | 52.9 | 24.3 | 21.4 | 1.6 | 35.5 | 35.6 |
| | 2005 | 640 201 | 55.2 | 24.2 | 19.1 | 1.5 | 40.7 | 40.9 |
| | 2010 | 877 368 | 56.6 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 34.7 | 32.8 |
| | 2015 | 1 166 354 | 54.6 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 0.9 | 31.5 | 28.4 |
| | 2016 | 1 225 235 | 54.9 | 22.3 | 20.4 | 0.5 | 30.2 | 28.4 |
| | 2017 | 1 278 841 | 54.6 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 0.8 | 29.4 | 27.5 |
| | 2018 | 1 341 581 | 54.5 | 22.8 | 21.3 | 0.6 | 30.0 | 29.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 418 449 | 54.0 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 0.5 | 29.5 | 27.3 |
| | 2020 | 1 401 406 | 49.5 | 23.7 | 20.5 | 1.6 | 28.0 | 23.4 |
| Japan..... (Yen) | 1970 | 76 539 308 | 46.5 | 11.1 | 37.7 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 9.2 |
| | 1975 | 154 787 118 | 50.8 | 15.0 | 34.5 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| | 1980 | 250 636 100 | 52.4 | 14.7 | 33.6 | 0.4 | 13.1 | 14.1 |
| | 1985 | 333 686 000 | 52.5 | 14.3 | 29.5 | 0.5 | 13.9 | 10.7 |
| | 1990 | 453 608 500 | 51.2 | 13.5 | 34.2 | 0.4 | 10.2 | 9.4 |
| | 1995 | 521 613 500 | 52.7 | 15.1 | 30.6 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 7.6 |
| | 2000 | 535 417 700 | 53.7 | 16.5 | 28.5 | -0.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| | 2005 | 532 515 600 | 54.8 | 17.7 | 25.9 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 12.4 |
| | 2010 | 505 530 600 | 56.9 | 19.2 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 13.6 |
| | 2015 | 538 032 300 | 55.8 | 19.6 | 25.0 | 0.2 | 17.4 | 18.0 |
| | 2016 | 544 364 600 | 54.7 | 19.7 | 24.8 | 0.1 | 16.1 | 15.3 |
| | 2017 | 553 073 000 | 54.6 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 0.2 | 17.6 | 16.8 |
| | 2018 | 556 189 600 | 54.8 | 19.6 | 25.2 | 0.4 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| | 2019 | 561 267 000 | 54.5 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 0.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 |
| | 2020 | 540 040 100 | 53.4 | 21.1 | 25.3 | 0.2 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Jordan ⁸ (Jordanian Dinar) | 1970 | 218 | 72.5 | 31.3 | 14.7 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 35.2 |
| | 1975 | 402 | 78.4 | 31.8 | 27.8 | 4.6 | 30.2 | 74.8 |
| | 1980 | 1 233 | 69.7 | 23.0 | 41.1 | 7.0 | 38.8 | 78.0 |
| | 1985 | 2 083 | 83.0 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 3.2 | 38.4 | 72.1 |
| | 1990 | 2 752 | 69.2 | 21.2 | 29.4 | 9.0 | 61.4 | 89.9 |
| | 1995 | 4 862 | 60.3 | 20.1 | 33.5 | 6.3 | 51.3 | 70.7 |
| | 2000 | 6 186 | 75.3 | 20.2 | 23.9 | 3.1 | 41.5 | 66.4 |
| | 2005 | 9 204 | 82.1 | 16.6 | 34.7 | 6.5 | 52.3 | 91.4 |
| | 2010 | 19 265 | 65.9 | 19.2 | 30.9 | 4.2 | 47.0 | 67.2 |
| | 2015 | 27 397 | 79.6 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 3.0 | 36.5 | 58.8 |
| | 2016 | 28 324 | 79.4 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 3.4 | 34.4 | 54.4 |
| | 2017 | 29 400 | 79.6 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 3.4 | 34.5 | 55.4 |
| | 2018 | 30 482 | 77.1 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 3.4 | 35.1 | 53.0 |
| | 2019 | 31 597 | 73.5 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 3.4 | 36.3 | 49.7 |
| | 2020 | 31 025 | 76.7 | 17.1 | 20.2 | 3.4 | 35.3 | 52.7 |
| Kazakhstan..... (Tenge) | 1990 | 96 | 67.1 | 12.4 | 39.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 30.5 |
| | 1995 | 1 014 190 | 71.1 | 13.6 | 23.1 | 0.3 | 39.0 | 43.5 |
| | 2000 | 2 599 902 | 61.9 | 12.1 | 17.3 | 0.8 | 56.6 | 49.1 |
| | 2005 | 7 590 594 | 49.9 | 11.2 | 28.0 | 3.0 | 53.2 | 44.6 |
| | 2010 | 21 815 517 | 45.4 | 10.8 | 24.3 | 1.0 | 44.2 | 29.9 |
| | 2015 | 40 884 134 | 53.7 | 11.6 | 22.9 | 5.0 | 28.5 | 24.5 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2016 | 46 971 150 | 54.5 | 11.6 | 22.7 | 5.1 | 31.8 | 28.5 |
| | 2017 | 54 378 858 | 52.6 | 10.5 | 21.7 | 4.7 | 32.4 | 24.4 |
| | 2018 | 61 819 536 | 52.1 | 8.3 | 21.2 | 4.1 | 37.6 | 25.9 |
| | 2019 | 69 532 600 | 52.3 | 9.1 | 23.5 | 4.2 | 36.4 | 28.4 |
| | 2020 | 70 649 000 | 52.9 | 12.7 | 24.7 | 3.8 | 30.2 | 26.0 |
| Kuwait ⁹ (Kuwaiti Dinar) | 1970 | 1 026 | 38.6 | 13.5 | 12.3 | -0.2 | 59.8 | 24.2 |
| | 1975 | 3 485 | 21.7 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 0.7 | 80.5 | 26.0 |
| | 1980 | 7 755 | 30.0 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 1.4 | 78.2 | 33.2 |
| | 1985 | 6 450 | 47.8 | 22.4 | 19.8 | -0.9 | 53.7 | 42.7 |
| | 1990 | 5 328 | 58.6 | 38.6 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 44.8 | 57.8 |
| | 1995 | 7 925 | 41.3 | 33.0 | 13.9 | 1.2 | 53.6 | 43.0 |
| | 2000 | 11 570 | 41.5 | 21.5 | 10.5 | 0.2 | 56.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 23 593 | 32.2 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 64.0 | 28.3 |
| | 2010 | 33 079 | 28.9 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 1.6 | 66.7 | 30.4 |
| | 2015 | 34 473 | 41.5 | 24.2 | 25.5 | -0.1 | 53.8 | 44.9 |
| | 2016 | 33 056 | 45.2 | 25.7 | 29.3 | 0.7 | 47.6 | 48.5 |
| | 2017 | 36 611 | 43.3 | 24.4 | 27.0 | 0.7 | 51.2 | 46.6 |
| | 2018 | 41 731 | 39.8 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 0.5 | 57.5 | 45.6 |
| | 2019 | 41 349 | 41.4 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 53.3 | 44.9 |
| | 2020 | 32 445 | 41.5 | 24.2 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 54.0 | 45.7 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... (Som) | 1990 | 43 | 71.3 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 0.9 | 29.2 | 49.5 |
| | 1995 | 16 145 | 75.0 | 19.5 | 20.7 | -2.3 | 29.5 | 42.4 |
| | 2000 | 65 358 | 65.7 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 1.7 | 41.8 | 47.6 |
| | 2005 | 100 899 | 84.5 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 0.2 | 38.3 | 56.8 |
| | 2010 | 220 369 | 84.6 | 18.1 | 28.1 | -0.7 | 51.6 | 81.7 |
| | 2015 | 430 489 | 90.5 | 17.8 | 33.0 | 1.7 | 35.2 | 75.8 |
| | 2016 | 476 331 | 82.8 | 17.4 | 32.2 | 1.7 | 35.8 | 70.0 |
| | 2017 | 530 476 | 82.1 | 17.1 | 31.9 | 1.0 | 34.3 | 66.4 |
| | 2018 | 569 386 | 82.5 | 17.2 | 32.1 | 4.0 | 31.6 | 67.3 |
| | 2019 | 619 103 | 76.4 | 16.4 | 31.9 | 4.3 | 35.2 | 64.1 |
| | 2020 | 598 345 | 74.7 | 17.6 | 25.5 | 3.5 | 31.3 | 51.7 |
| Lao People's DR..... (Kip) | 1970 | 175 | 90.2 | 8.1 | 7.6 | ... | 4.4 | 10.3 |
| | 1975 | 738 | 90.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | ... | 4.4 | 10.2 |
| | 1980 | 5 540 | 90.2 | 8.0 | 7.4 | ... | 4.3 | 10.0 |
| | 1985 | 87 928 | 90.0 | 8.7 | 7.0 | ... | 4.0 | 9.8 |
| | 1990 | 638 246 | 89.1 | 7.3 | 16.8 | ... | 11.3 | 24.5 |
| | 1995 | 1 490 613 | 90.1 | 7.3 | 16.7 | ... | 23.2 | 37.3 |
| | 2000 | 14 245 301 | 93.5 | 6.7 | 13.9 | ... | 30.1 | 44.2 |
| | 2005 | 31 393 853 | 69.9 | 8.2 | 34.3 | 2.1 | 25.8 | 39.0 |
| | 2010 | 60 400 108 | 72.7 | 11.6 | 26.8 | ... | 34.5 | 48.1 |
| | 2015 | 117 252 000 | 71.2 | 15.1 | 31.6 | ... | 34.0 | 51.8 |
| | 2016 | 129 279 000 | 65.7 | 14.0 | 29.0 | ... | 33.2 | 41.9 |
| | 2017 | 140 749 142 | 65.2 | 12.9 | 29.0 | ... | 34.3 | 41.5 |
| | 2018 | 152 414 196 | 67.4 | 14.0 | 29.9 | ... | 33.8 | 45.1 |
| | 2019 | 162 657 000 | 66.1 | 13.6 | 29.3 | ... | 33.8 | 42.8 |
| | 2020 | 172 612 000 | 66.2 | 13.5 | 29.4 | ... | 34.0 | 43.1 |
| Lebanon..... (Lebanese Pound) | 1970 | 6 504 | 86.3 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 4.2 | 23.6 | 39.0 |
| | 1975 | 10 024 | 93.1 | 11.6 | 19.1 | ... | 15.2 | 38.9 |
| | 1980 | 18 717 | 92.2 | 25.1 | 15.7 | ... | 39.0 | 72.0 |
| | 1985 | 37 356 | 100.4 | 32.0 | 26.3 | ... | 23.0 | 69.0 |
| | 1990 | 2 050 649 | 100.5 | 35.8 | 29.7 | ... | 31.3 | 82.1 |
| | 1995 | 18 655 913 | 87.8 | 14.2 | 37.5 | ... | 15.4 | 53.7 |
| | 2000 | 25 142 897 | 85.6 | 17.6 | 21.0 | -0.6 | 13.6 | 37.1 |
| | 2005 | 32 407 235 | 82.0 | 14.5 | 22.0 | 1.0 | 36.6 | 56.1 |
| | 2010 | 57 954 190 | 87.9 | 12.2 | 25.0 | -0.1 | 35.0 | 60.1 |
| | 2015 | 75 474 414 | 90.8 | 12.5 | 21.7 | 0.5 | 23.1 | 48.6 |
| | 2016 | 77 469 397 | 88.6 | 12.9 | 22.1 | 0.5 | 21.6 | 45.8 |
| | 2017 | 80 387 137 | 90.0 | 13.2 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 21.8 | 46.3 |
| | 2018 | 83 328 808 | 90.7 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 0.7 | 20.6 | 47.2 |
| | 2019 | 80 736 119 | 91.8 | 16.2 | 13.5 | -1.2 | 20.4 | 40.7 |
| | 2020 | 95 795 592 | 95.8 | 15.7 | 15.4 | ... | 26.8 | 53.6 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Malaysia ¹⁰ (Malaysian Ringgit) | 1970 | 11 829 | 60.0 | 18.3 | 17.5 | ... | 45.6 | 41.3 |
| | 1975 | 22 332 | 58.6 | 17.6 | 25.1 | -1.7 | 45.5 | 45.1 |
| | 1980 | 53 308 | 50.5 | 16.5 | 31.1 | -0.7 | 57.5 | 55.0 |
| | 1985 | 77 470 | 52.0 | 15.3 | 29.8 | -2.3 | 54.9 | 49.8 |
| | 1990 | 119 081 | 51.8 | 13.8 | 33.0 | -0.7 | 74.5 | 72.4 |
| | 1995 | 222 473 | 47.9 | 12.4 | 43.6 | 0.1 | 94.1 | 98.0 |
| | 2000 | 356 401 | 43.8 | 10.2 | 25.3 | 1.6 | 119.8 | 100.6 |
| | 2005 | 543 578 | 44.2 | 11.5 | 22.3 | 0.1 | 112.9 | 91.0 |
| | 2010 | 821 434 | 48.1 | 12.6 | 22.4 | 1.0 | 86.9 | 71.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 176 941 | 54.0 | 13.1 | 25.9 | -0.4 | 69.4 | 61.9 |
| | 2016 | 1 249 698 | 54.8 | 12.6 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 66.8 | 60.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 372 310 | 55.4 | 12.2 | 25.1 | 0.5 | 70.0 | 63.1 |
| | 2018 | 1 447 451 | 57.4 | 11.9 | 24.2 | -0.3 | 68.6 | 61.9 |
| | 2019 | 1 510 693 | 59.8 | 11.7 | 23.0 | -1.9 | 65.2 | 57.8 |
| | 2020 | 1 415 163 | 60.9 | 13.0 | 20.9 | -1.3 | 61.5 | 55.0 |
| Maldives..... (Rufiyaa) | 1970 | 201 | 50.4 | 12.0 | 16.0 | -0.2 | 71.3 | 55.6 |
| | 1975 | 310 | 49.9 | 12.1 | 16.2 | -0.2 | 71.3 | 55.6 |
| | 1980 | 703 | 46.8 | 12.7 | 17.1 | ... | 71.3 | 55.6 |
| | 1985 | 1 178 | 47.7 | 14.0 | 22.0 | -0.8 | 71.3 | 55.6 |
| | 1990 | 2 681 | 47.8 | 14.1 | 22.0 | -0.8 | 71.3 | 55.7 |
| | 1995 | 6 666 | 48.6 | 13.7 | 21.9 | -0.9 | 71.8 | 56.2 |
| | 2000 | 10 431 | 43.8 | 18.8 | 18.3 | -0.6 | 69.4 | 52.1 |
| | 2005 | 14 891 | 43.0 | 21.8 | 34.1 | -0.7 | 66.4 | 73.8 |
| | 2010 | 33 129 | 35.9 | 20.9 | 28.6 | 0.4 | 67.5 | 65.8 |
| | 2015 | 63 147 | 41.1 | 18.2 | 33.0 | ... | 78.4 | 71.2 |
| | 2016 | 67 300 | 44.0 | 17.8 | 39.2 | ... | 72.0 | 77.1 |
| | 2017 | 73 153 | 47.0 | 14.7 | 40.2 | ... | 72.3 | 79.3 |
| | 2018 | 81 586 | 47.0 | 14.8 | 46.5 | ... | 70.1 | 83.7 |
| | 2019 | 86 259 | 46.3 | 15.5 | 40.8 | ... | 69.4 | 78.4 |
| | 2020 | 57 569 | 52.6 | 16.9 | 40.6 | ... | 49.5 | 69.8 |
| Mongolia ¹¹ (Tugrik) | 1970 | 7 132 | 55.5 | 18.3 | 51.6 | ... | 12.4 | 34.1 |
| | 1975 | 9 354 | 55.6 | 18.4 | 51.6 | ... | 12.3 | 34.2 |
| | 1980 | 12 495 | 58.7 | 18.6 | 46.5 | ... | 12.1 | 32.5 |
| | 1985 | 17 572 | 54.2 | 18.8 | 53.4 | ... | 14.4 | 37.3 |
| | 1990 | 18 825 | 66.3 | 21.1 | 38.8 | -5.0 | 13.4 | 30.2 |
| | 1995 | 772 062 | 67.5 | 10.7 | 25.6 | 0.4 | 33.8 | 37.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 419 295 | 76.9 | 14.3 | 28.0 | 2.0 | 46.1 | 61.7 |
| | 2005 | 3 526 502 | 56.9 | 11.0 | 30.8 | 7.9 | 50.2 | 57.8 |
| | 2010 | 9 756 590 | 55.2 | 12.7 | 35.9 | 6.2 | 46.7 | 56.7 |
| | 2015 | 23 150 400 | 59.1 | 13.5 | 21.2 | 5.2 | 45.6 | 44.6 |
| | 2016 | 23 942 866 | 54.8 | 14.6 | 20.5 | 5.2 | 50.2 | 45.4 |
| | 2017 | 27 876 297 | 53.5 | 12.7 | 24.6 | 6.7 | 59.8 | 57.4 |
| | 2018 | 32 411 200 | 54.3 | 11.7 | 29.4 | 10.2 | 58.5 | 64.0 |
| | 2019 | 37 280 841 | 54.7 | 12.1 | 30.9 | 8.6 | 60.1 | 66.1 |
| | 2020 | 36 958 550 | 57.3 | 14.7 | 28.6 | -4.0 | 59.0 | 54.6 |
| Myanmar ¹² (Kyat) | 1970 | 12 980 | 80.7 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 12.7 |
| | 1975 | 25 452 | 77.9 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| | 1980 | 40 744 | 70.7 | 11.5 | 19.5 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 12.6 |
| | 1985 | 57 509 | 77.1 | 12.2 | 15.0 | -1.0 | 4.3 | 7.6 |
| | 1990 | 169 372 | 73.7 | 13.4 | 14.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| | 1995 | 698 355 | 79.4 | 8.3 | 14.4 | -1.3 | 12.7 | 32.6 |
| | 2000 | 3 050 601 | 72.6 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 29.6 | 34.0 |
| | 2005 | 14 569 762 | 78.1 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 0.3 | 33.0 | 19.0 |
| | 2010 | 43 042 326 | 59.2 | 5.8 | 26.3 | 0.2 | 17.3 | 15.5 |
| | 2015 | 74 215 746 | 53.3 | 21.7 | 32.5 | 0.8 | 23.0 | 30.9 |
| | 2016 | 82 700 024 | 54.5 | 20.3 | 32.0 | 2.4 | 25.9 | 35.1 |
| | 2017 | 92 788 955 | 55.3 | 19.0 | 31.1 | 1.1 | 28.1 | 34.1 |
| | 2018 | 105 258 501 | 55.4 | 15.2 | 29.9 | 0.7 | 31.9 | 32.1 |
| | 2019 | 112 773 997 | 55.1 | 18.1 | 29.5 | 0.1 | 27.6 | 29.1 |
| | 2020 | 97 105 449 | 52.9 | 16.6 | 29.5 | 0.1 | 26.1 | 22.9 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Nepal..... (Nepalese Rupee) | 1970 | 10 538 | 90.9 | 6.5 | 6.0 | ... | 4.9 | 8.3 |
| | 1975 | 17 790 | 87.9 | 6.3 | 13.6 | -0.2 | 9.0 | 14.2 |
| | 1980 | 25 068 | 87.8 | 5.6 | 15.9 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 19.8 |
| | 1985 | 50 013 | 82.4 | 7.8 | 20.4 | -0.2 | 11.7 | 21.2 |
| | 1990 | 111 021 | 89.1 | 7.2 | 16.6 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 22.3 |
| | 1995 | 235 293 | 81.1 | 7.7 | 22.3 | 1.0 | 24.5 | 36.6 |
| | 2000 | 407 394 | 81.0 | 7.4 | 19.5 | 3.0 | 23.5 | 34.3 |
| | 2005 | 621 822 | 82.8 | 8.4 | 20.8 | 2.5 | 13.8 | 27.8 |
| | 2010 | 1 345 435 | 86.0 | 8.9 | 24.5 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 31.9 |
| | 2015 | 2 423 638 | 83.6 | 8.8 | 27.6 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 36.5 |
| | 2016 | 2 608 184 | 88.4 | 7.9 | 28.7 | -0.5 | 8.2 | 33.9 |
| | 2017 | 3 077 145 | 78.5 | 8.5 | 30.6 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 36.8 |
| | 2018 | 3 455 949 | 77.1 | 8.1 | 32.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 40.6 |
| Oman..... (Rial Omani) | 1970 | 112 | 19.4 | 12.8 | 13.8 | ... | 73.7 | 19.7 |
| | 1975 | 758 | 15.9 | 31.6 | 35.6 | ... | 67.6 | 50.7 |
| | 1980 | 2 161 | 34.4 | 14.7 | 26.2 | 2.7 | 46.9 | 29.8 |
| | 1985 | 3 551 | 33.0 | 22.8 | 32.5 | 3.2 | 38.0 | 29.5 |
| | 1990 | 4 443 | 33.7 | 27.4 | 15.9 | 1.7 | 37.4 | 22.8 |
| | 1995 | 5 248 | 39.9 | 28.3 | 19.4 | 1.9 | 34.9 | 29.4 |
| | 2000 | 7 501 | 35.4 | 21.5 | 15.5 | -0.1 | 53.7 | 25.9 |
| | 2005 | 11 951 | 30.6 | 20.8 | 22.0 | -0.6 | 58.3 | 31.1 |
| | 2010 | 21 883 | 33.5 | 18.7 | 24.7 | -1.9 | 67.5 | 42.6 |
| | 2015 | 26 300 | 38.6 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 47.4 | 44.0 |
| | 2016 | 25 177 | 41.4 | 30.0 | 33.0 | -4.1 | 39.2 | 39.5 |
| | 2017 | 27 145 | 41.6 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 0.1 | 44.6 | 41.8 |
| | 2018 | 30 679 | 37.2 | 24.7 | 23.2 | 1.2 | 52.1 | 38.4 |
| Pakistan..... (Pakistan Rupee) | 1970 | 62 568 | 80.5 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 7.9 |
| | 1975 | 145 682 | 85.8 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 15.7 |
| | 1980 | 306 843 | 87.0 | 7.5 | 16.0 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 17.7 |
| | 1985 | 618 665 | 85.5 | 9.0 | 15.7 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 17.2 |
| | 1990 | 1 121 537 | 74.8 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 15.4 |
| | 1995 | 2 444 906 | 75.9 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 14.7 |
| | 2000 | 4 123 718 | 78.0 | 8.3 | 13.7 | 1.3 | 12.5 | 13.6 |
| | 2005 | 7 005 354 | 79.6 | 7.6 | 15.1 | 1.6 | 14.6 | 18.2 |
| | 2010 | 14 866 996 | 79.7 | 10.3 | 14.2 | 1.6 | 13.5 | 19.4 |
| | 2015 | 27 443 022 | 79.8 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 1.6 | 10.6 | 17.1 |
| | 2016 | 29 075 633 | 80.0 | 11.3 | 14.1 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 16.2 |
| | 2017 | 31 922 303 | 81.9 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 17.6 |
| | 2018 | 34 616 302 | 82.0 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 1.6 | 9.0 | 20.1 |
| Philippines ¹³ (Philippine Peso) | 1970 | 44 632 | 64.2 | 9.0 | 17.8 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 15.1 |
| | 1975 | 122 310 | 60.3 | 10.3 | 24.2 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 19.4 |
| | 1980 | 276 782 | 61.2 | 8.7 | 26.6 | 1.8 | 16.9 | 20.3 |
| | 1985 | 650 540 | 70.8 | 7.3 | 16.1 | -2.1 | 17.2 | 15.6 |
| | 1990 | 1 227 882 | 68.3 | 9.7 | 22.5 | 1.0 | 19.7 | 23.7 |
| | 1995 | 2 176 584 | 71.0 | 10.9 | 21.6 | 0.2 | 25.9 | 31.4 |
| | 2000 | 3 697 556 | 71.7 | 11.1 | 19.4 | -3.7 | 43.3 | 41.8 |
| | 2005 | 5 917 282 | 74.0 | 8.9 | 18.2 | 0.3 | 41.2 | 42.6 |
| | 2010 | 9 399 451 | 70.2 | 9.7 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 33.2 |
| | 2015 | 13 944 157 | 72.5 | 10.9 | 22.2 | -0.9 | 27.2 | 31.9 |
| | 2016 | 15 132 381 | 72.6 | 11.3 | 25.0 | -0.4 | 26.7 | 35.1 |
| | 2017 | 16 556 651 | 72.2 | 11.3 | 25.7 | -0.1 | 29.6 | 38.6 |
| | 2018 | 18 265 190 | 72.5 | 12.0 | 27.3 | -0.1 | 30.2 | 41.9 |
| | 2019 | 19 517 863 | 73.2 | 12.5 | 27.2 | -0.8 | 28.4 | 40.5 |
| | 2020 | 17 938 582 | 75.1 | 15.3 | 21.3 | -3.9 | 25.2 | 33.0 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Qatar ¹⁴ (Qatari Rial) | 1970 | 2 566 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 22.7 | 0.5 | 64.4 | 29.5 |
| | 1975 | 9 707 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 23.3 | 0.5 | 63.0 | 30.3 |
| | 1980 | 28 663 | 15.7 | 19.6 | 16.6 | 0.4 | 73.7 | 26.1 |
| | 1985 | 22 398 | 25.1 | 35.2 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 51.4 | 29.5 |
| | 1990 | 26 792 | 27.8 | 32.9 | 17.0 | 1.0 | 53.5 | 32.1 |
| | 1995 | 29 622 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 30.0 | 5.0 | 44.3 | 43.3 |
| | 2000 | 64 646 | 15.2 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 0.7 | 67.3 | 22.3 |
| | 2005 | 162 091 | 16.0 | 14.3 | 32.0 | 2.3 | 65.1 | 29.7 |
| | 2010 | 455 445 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 31.3 | ... | 62.3 | 23.8 |
| | 2015 | 588 733 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 37.1 | ... | 57.1 | 36.6 |
| | 2016 | 552 305 | 25.7 | 19.5 | 48.9 | ... | 47.7 | 41.8 |
| | 2017 | 586 401 | 25.5 | 17.6 | 42.6 | ... | 52.9 | 38.6 |
| | 2018 | 667 339 | 23.0 | 16.3 | 40.7 | ... | 55.9 | 35.9 |
| Republic of Korea ¹⁵ (Won) | 2019 | 640 049 | 24.5 | 18.5 | 42.6 | ... | 52.3 | 38.0 |
| | 2020 | 532 898 | 26.2 | 23.3 | 42.4 | ... | 48.5 | 40.3 |
| Saudi Arabia..... (Saudi Riyal) | 1970 | 2 796 600 | 73.7 | 9.9 | 25.8 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 21.1 |
| | 1975 | 10 543 600 | 69.1 | 11.1 | 27.2 | 1.3 | 22.7 | 31.3 |
| | 1980 | 39 725 100 | 62.7 | 11.9 | 32.9 | 1.2 | 28.4 | 37.1 |
| | 1985 | 88 129 700 | 55.9 | 10.6 | 29.5 | 2.8 | 26.9 | 25.8 |
| | 1990 | 200 556 200 | 50.2 | 11.0 | 37.3 | 2.2 | 25.0 | 25.8 |
| | 1995 | 436 988 800 | 52.0 | 10.0 | 37.1 | 1.8 | 25.7 | 26.7 |
| | 2000 | 651 634 400 | 54.5 | 10.9 | 31.8 | 1.1 | 33.9 | 32.2 |
| | 2005 | 957 447 800 | 52.3 | 12.9 | 30.5 | 2.0 | 35.3 | 33.0 |
| | 2010 | 1 322 611 200 | 50.4 | 14.2 | 30.2 | 2.3 | 47.1 | 44.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 658 020 400 | 48.5 | 15.1 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 43.0 | 36.1 |
| | 2016 | 1 740 779 600 | 48.0 | 15.2 | 29.7 | 0.4 | 40.1 | 33.5 |
| | 2017 | 1 835 698 200 | 47.5 | 15.4 | 31.5 | 0.8 | 40.9 | 36.2 |
| | 2018 | 1 898 192 600 | 48.0 | 16.1 | 30.4 | 1.1 | 41.7 | 37.3 |
| Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar) | 2019 | 1 924 498 100 | 48.6 | 17.1 | 30.1 | 1.4 | 39.3 | 36.5 |
| | 2020 | 1 933 152 400 | 46.4 | 18.1 | 31.1 | 0.7 | 36.4 | 32.8 |
| Saudi Arabia..... (Saudi Riyal) | 1970 | 24 198 | 32.5 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 50.8 | 21.6 |
| | 1975 | 164 530 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 73.3 | 21.7 |
| | 1980 | 547 381 | 25.0 | 15.9 | 20.7 | 2.2 | 63.5 | 27.3 |
| | 1985 | 376 318 | 53.2 | 31.9 | 22.3 | -0.8 | 30.1 | 36.6 |
| | 1990 | 440 525 | 46.3 | 29.0 | 18.9 | -3.2 | 40.3 | 31.4 |
| | 1995 | 536 820 | 46.6 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 1.0 | 37.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2000 | 710 681 | 36.2 | 25.9 | 17.4 | 2.0 | 43.4 | 24.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 230 771 | 26.3 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 0.9 | 57.1 | 24.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 980 777 | 32.3 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 6.5 | 49.6 | 33.0 |
| | 2015 | 2 453 512 | 40.3 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 4.3 | 33.3 | 37.8 |
| | 2016 | 2 418 509 | 42.8 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 4.8 | 31.1 | 30.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 582 198 | 41.2 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 4.4 | 34.9 | 29.3 |
| | 2018 | 2 949 457 | 37.9 | 24.6 | 21.0 | 3.1 | 40.0 | 26.6 |
| Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar) | 2019 | 2 973 626 | 38.9 | 23.8 | 22.1 | 6.7 | 36.0 | 27.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 625 442 | 43.0 | 28.5 | 22.7 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 24.3 |
| Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar) | 1970 | 5 879 | 67.1 | 11.8 | 32.1 | 6.1 | 126.0 | 145.0 |
| | 1975 | 13 729 | 60.1 | 10.5 | 34.9 | 3.9 | 137.1 | 146.4 |
| | 1980 | 25 870 | 50.5 | 9.6 | 39.5 | 5.5 | 202.0 | 208.9 |
| | 1985 | 40 863 | 44.8 | 13.4 | 40.8 | 0.3 | 152.2 | 151.9 |
| | 1990 | 70 492 | 44.6 | 9.5 | 31.7 | 3.9 | 177.2 | 167.1 |
| | 1995 | 124 463 | 40.9 | 8.3 | 33.2 | 0.7 | 181.1 | 164.3 |
| | 2000 | 165 632 | 41.9 | 10.5 | 32.3 | 2.8 | 188.4 | 176.0 |
| | 2005 | 212 723 | 39.8 | 9.9 | 23.2 | -1.7 | 225.2 | 195.3 |
| | 2010 | 326 980 | 36.3 | 9.7 | 25.6 | 2.1 | 198.0 | 171.7 |
| | 2015 | 423 444 | 37.2 | 10.2 | 27.2 | -1.9 | 178.4 | 151.1 |
| | 2016 | 440 372 | 36.5 | 10.3 | 26.0 | 0.4 | 164.7 | 138.6 |
| | 2017 | 474 115 | 35.2 | 10.2 | 25.3 | 2.0 | 171.1 | 144.7 |
| | 2018 | 507 124 | 34.5 | 10.0 | 22.6 | 2.3 | 177.1 | 148.3 |
| | 2019 | 510 738 | 35.6 | 10.3 | 23.0 | 1.7 | 175.9 | 147.6 |
| | 2020 | 469 096 | 33.0 | 12.4 | 21.5 | 1.1 | 176.2 | 144.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Sri Lanka..... (Sri Lanka Rupee) | 1970 | 16 757 | 75.9 | 6.2 | 15.1 | 6.4 | 20.8 | 23.3 |
| | 1975 | 31 601 | 85.8 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 23.1 | 29.4 |
| | 1980 | 80 863 | 82.7 | 5.1 | 29.2 | 7.1 | 26.5 | 45.1 |
| | 1985 | 186 679 | 79.2 | 6.4 | 21.4 | 5.2 | 22.7 | 33.4 |
| | 1990 | 376 173 | 79.1 | 6.9 | 18.3 | 4.7 | 25.8 | 32.6 |
| | 1995 | 783 793 | 74.8 | 7.7 | 22.8 | 5.5 | 30.3 | 38.5 |
| | 2000 | 1 473 246 | 74.5 | 7.5 | 22.7 | 5.8 | 33.4 | 42.3 |
| | 2005 | 2 807 109 | 72.5 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 7.7 | 28.3 | 36.1 |
| | 2010 | 6 413 668 | 68.5 | 8.5 | 24.5 | 5.9 | 19.6 | 26.8 |
| | 2015 | 10 950 621 | 67.4 | 9.0 | 26.0 | 5.1 | 21.0 | 28.5 |
| | 2016 | 11 996 083 | 71.0 | 8.5 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 21.2 | 28.5 |
| | 2017 | 13 328 103 | 67.1 | 8.5 | 27.4 | 4.2 | 21.8 | 29.1 |
| | 2018 | 14 290 907 | 68.4 | 9.2 | 27.1 | 2.7 | 23.0 | 30.5 |
| | 2019 | 15 012 953 | 69.8 | 9.4 | 27.4 | -0.6 | 23.1 | 29.3 |
| | 2020 | 14 972 995 | 70.7 | 10.4 | 25.7 | -0.4 | 16.6 | 22.9 |
| State of Palestine..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 177 | 103.9 | 37.0 | 15.2 | 0.8 | 10.4 | 58.2 |
| | 1975 | 579 | 107.7 | 26.5 | 31.8 | 1.7 | 16.5 | 82.3 |
| | 1980 | 1 074 | 88.9 | 19.4 | 43.9 | 2.3 | 15.5 | 67.6 |
| | 1985 | 1 005 | 97.5 | 20.5 | 38.1 | 2.0 | 14.5 | 70.5 |
| | 1990 | 1 936 | 98.4 | 21.3 | 38.5 | 2.0 | 14.5 | 71.7 |
| | 1995 | 3 283 | 100.1 | 18.4 | 36.0 | 2.0 | 17.1 | 74.4 |
| | 2000 | 4 314 | 89.6 | 25.5 | 30.6 | 0.9 | 20.5 | 67.1 |
| | 2005 | 5 126 | 102.9 | 27.0 | 23.9 | 0.4 | 14.1 | 69.7 |
| | 2010 | 9 682 | 93.2 | 25.8 | 18.8 | 1.0 | 14.1 | 54.4 |
| | 2015 | 13 972 | 88.4 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 1.4 | 16.1 | 54.7 |
| | 2016 | 15 405 | 87.9 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 1.3 | 14.3 | 51.1 |
| | 2017 | 16 128 | 88.7 | 20.8 | 26.0 | 1.6 | 15.7 | 52.7 |
| | 2018 | 16 277 | 88.9 | 22.0 | 26.8 | 1.5 | 16.0 | 55.4 |
| | 2019 | 17 134 | 90.0 | 20.7 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 15.5 | 53.5 |
| | 2020 | 15 561 | 89.2 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 1.6 | 16.0 | 51.1 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... (Syrian Pound) | 1970 | 6 848 | 72.5 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 0.6 | 17.4 | 20.9 |
| | 1975 | 20 711 | 63.0 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 3.7 | 21.3 | 33.8 |
| | 1980 | 51 270 | 66.0 | 23.2 | 28.0 | ... | 18.2 | 35.4 |
| | 1985 | 83 225 | 65.7 | 23.8 | 24.1 | ... | 12.0 | 25.4 |
| | 1990 | 268 328 | 68.7 | 14.3 | 16.5 | ... | 28.3 | 28.0 |
| | 1995 | 570 975 | 66.2 | 13.4 | 27.2 | ... | 31.0 | 37.9 |
| | 2000 | 904 623 | 63.4 | 12.4 | 17.3 | ... | 36.1 | 29.2 |
| | 2005 | 1 506 437 | 65.9 | 13.7 | 23.0 | -4.6 | 41.0 | 39.1 |
| | 2010 | 2 791 775 | 60.6 | 12.4 | 20.8 | 5.9 | 32.7 | 32.3 |
| | 2015 | 4 732 656 | 59.8 | 12.1 | 19.2 | 9.4 | 32.1 | 32.5 |
| | 2016 | 6 117 033 | 59.7 | 12.1 | 19.2 | 9.3 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| | 2017 | 8 317 173 | 59.7 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 9.5 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| | 2018 | 9 588 167 | 59.7 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 9.4 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| | 2019 | 11 904 318 | 59.7 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 9.4 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| | 2020 | 15 492 328 | 59.7 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 9.4 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| Tajikistan..... (Somoni) | 1990 | 72 (t) | 75.8 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 62.3 | 64.1 |
| | 1995 | 69 | 72.0 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 121.6 | 162.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 787 | 87.7 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 92.4 | 100.2 |
| | 2005 | 7 207 | 81.1 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 54.3 | 72.8 |
| | 2010 | 24 707 | 84.7 | 11.3 | 24.5 | -0.6 | 26.8 | 59.0 |
| | 2015 | 50 978 | 71.2 | 11.6 | 38.7 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 40.1 |
| | 2016 | 54 790 | 79.7 | 11.8 | 40.1 | 0.5 | 13.2 | 42.5 |
| | 2017 | 64 434 | 80.4 | 11.4 | 31.2 | -1.3 | 14.9 | 38.9 |
| | 2018 | 71 059 | 76.4 | 11.2 | 35.4 | 1.9 | 14.4 | 41.5 |
| | 2019 | 79 110 | 76.2 | 11.2 | 31.5 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 41.1 |
| | 2020 | 82 543 | 87.2 | 11.6 | 26.2 | -0.9 | 17.5 | 39.2 |
| Thailand..... (Baht) | 1970 | 153 658 | 64.6 | 11.9 | 26.2 | 2.1 | 14.5 | 18.7 |
| | 1975 | 316 229 | 64.3 | 10.9 | 25.3 | 4.3 | 17.7 | 22.2 |
| | 1980 | 686 536 | 61.5 | 13.1 | 27.8 | 1.5 | 23.3 | 29.5 |
| | 1985 | 1 094 856 | 58.4 | 14.4 | 27.2 | 1.2 | 22.5 | 25.2 |
| | 1990 | 2 263 299 | 53.1 | 10.0 | 40.4 | 1.1 | 33.0 | 40.5 |
| | 1995 | 4 217 614 | 51.3 | 11.3 | 41.3 | 1.5 | 41.5 | 48.2 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Timor-Leste..... (US Dollar) | 2000 | 5 069 820 | 54.1 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 0.7 | 64.8 | 56.5 |
| | 2005 | 7 614 413 | 55.8 | 13.7 | 27.7 | 2.7 | 68.4 | 69.5 |
| | 2010 | 10 808 142 | 52.2 | 15.8 | 24.0 | 1.4 | 66.5 | 60.8 |
| | 2015 | 13 743 478 | 51.3 | 17.1 | 24.5 | -2.2 | 67.6 | 57.2 |
| | 2016 | 14 590 337 | 50.0 | 16.9 | 23.7 | -2.6 | 67.1 | 53.5 |
| | 2017 | 15 488 664 | 48.9 | 16.3 | 23.1 | -0.2 | 66.7 | 54.2 |
| | 2018 | 16 368 711 | 48.9 | 16.2 | 22.8 | 2.4 | 64.9 | 56.0 |
| | 2019 | 16 898 086 | 49.7 | 16.2 | 22.5 | 1.2 | 59.5 | 50.1 |
| | 2020 | 15 703 021 | 52.9 | 17.7 | 23.1 | 0.8 | 51.4 | 46.5 |
| Turkey..... (New Turkish Lira) | 1990 | 203 | 73.1 | 111.3 | 31.7 | -3.7 | 27.2 | 139.5 |
| | 1995 | 416 | 77.0 | 117.2 | 33.4 | -3.9 | 20.8 | 146.9 |
| | 2000 | 367 | 87.5 | 133.3 | 38.0 | -4.5 | 10.6 | 164.9 |
| | 2005 | 462 | 92.0 | 52.6 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 67.5 |
| | 2010 | 882 | 71.4 | 103.2 | 42.7 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 125.8 |
| | 2015 | 1 594 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 35.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 56.9 |
| | 2016 | 1 651 | 58.8 | 55.3 | 38.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 56.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 616 | 62.5 | 54.1 | 32.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 53.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 584 | 65.8 | 55.6 | 32.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 59.5 |
| | 2019 | 2 048 | 53.6 | 46.7 | 22.7 | 3.9 | 27.7 | 54.6 |
| Turkmenistan..... (Turkmenistan Manat) | 2020 | 1 902 | 56.9 | 50.4 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 68.7 | 94.2 |
| | 1970 | 284 (t) | 68.0 | 7.7 | 17.6 | -0.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| | 1975 | 928 (t) | 67.7 | 9.6 | 18.9 | -1.2 | 4.3 | 8.0 |
| | 1980 | 7 206 (t) | 75.5 | 7.0 | 15.2 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 8.3 |
| | 1985 | 48 | 66.4 | 7.5 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 13.1 |
| | 1990 | 541 | 64.1 | 9.2 | 21.8 | -0.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 |
| | 1995 | 10 694 | 65.7 | 9.0 | 22.7 | -0.6 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| | 2000 | 171 494 | 66.9 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 19.9 | 22.5 |
| | 2005 | 680 276 | 63.4 | 12.2 | 26.4 | 0.4 | 21.9 | 24.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 167 664 | 62.7 | 14.9 | 24.6 | 2.1 | 21.2 | 25.5 |
| | 2015 | 2 350 941 | 60.0 | 13.8 | 29.6 | -1.4 | 24.5 | 26.6 |
| United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham) | 2016 | 2 626 560 | 59.4 | 14.7 | 29.1 | -1.1 | 23.1 | 25.2 |
| | 2017 | 3 133 704 | 58.6 | 14.4 | 29.9 | 0.8 | 26.0 | 29.7 |
| | 2018 | 3 758 774 | 56.2 | 14.7 | 29.7 | -0.4 | 31.2 | 31.4 |
| | 2019 | 4 317 787 | 56.9 | 15.5 | 25.9 | -1.1 | 32.6 | 30.0 |
| | 2020 | 5 046 883 | 56.7 | 15.2 | 27.4 | ... | 28.7 | 32.5 |
| | 1990 | 3 040 (u) | 49.1 | 8.8 | 30.2 | 9.4 | 111.2 | 107.5 |
| | 1995 | 130 | 60.6 | 8.4 | 23.3 | 10.3 | 142.5 | 145.0 |
| | 2000 | 5 130 | 37.1 | 14.5 | 35.4 | ... | 97.2 | 82.4 |
| | 2005 | 17 861 | 46.6 | 13.2 | 22.9 | ... | 65.0 | 47.8 |
| | 2010 | 64 362 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 51.9 | ... | 76.3 | 44.5 |
| United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham) | 2015 | 125 299 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 49.1 | ... | 74.1 | 44.2 |
| | 2016 | 126 593 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 49.8 | ... | 74.4 | 44.1 |
| | 2017 | 136 072 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 49.6 | ... | 74.2 | 44.1 |
| | 2018 | 134 023 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 49.5 | ... | 74.2 | 44.1 |
| | 2019 | 152 112 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 49.6 | ... | 74.3 | 44.1 |
| | 2020 | 149 958 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 49.6 | ... | 74.2 | 44.1 |
| | 1970 | 5 082 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 25.9 | 2.9 | 55.9 | 20.2 |
| | 1975 | 59 075 | 17.7 | 4.9 | 35.0 | 0.4 | 49.9 | 18.8 |
| | 1980 | 163 750 | 19.5 | 6.5 | 31.5 | 1.4 | 52.2 | 22.1 |
| | 1985 | 151 004 | 31.6 | 11.6 | 27.7 | 0.9 | 38.1 | 19.7 |
| United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham) | 1990 | 188 557 | 42.7 | 9.6 | 21.9 | 1.4 | 43.0 | 25.7 |
| | 1995 | 244 499 | 52.3 | 9.4 | 24.8 | 1.7 | 45.9 | 37.0 |
| | 2000 | 388 187 | 49.3 | 9.2 | 20.1 | 1.4 | 51.0 | 34.1 |
| | 2005 | 671 986 | 49.0 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 1.8 | 66.7 | 45.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 064 244 | 42.2 | 10.0 | 24.8 | 2.4 | 82.2 | 61.6 |
| | 2015 | 1 315 251 | 35.4 | 12.4 | 23.4 | 2.3 | 100.9 | 74.4 |
| | 2016 | 1 311 248 | 36.2 | 12.5 | 24.5 | 1.6 | 101.0 | 75.7 |
| | 2017 | 1 416 136 | 37.3 | 13.2 | 19.0 | 6.3 | 99.6 | 75.4 |
| | 2018 | 1 550 585 | 38.3 | 11.8 | 17.3 | 6.2 | 93.0 | 66.7 |
| | 2019 | 1 532 224 | 39.3 | 12.3 | 18.4 | 4.1 | 96.8 | 70.9 |
| | 2020 | 1 317 946 | 39.1 | 14.1 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 93.3 | 69.2 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Uzbekistan..... (Uzbekistan Sum) | 1990 | 39 | 71.4 | 21.4 | 29.3 | 4.3 | 24.0 | 38.1 |
| | 1995 | 363 544 | 58.8 | 18.7 | 31.6 | -6.3 | 26.3 | 22.8 |
| | 2000 | 3 908 859 | 72.0 | 15.7 | 23.0 | -2.5 | 22.1 | 21.3 |
| | 2005 | 18 897 787 | 54.3 | 14.8 | 19.4 | 7.1 | 31.9 | 23.1 |
| | 2010 | 74 042 027 | 57.0 | 13.3 | 24.1 | 2.4 | 27.9 | 19.7 |
| | 2015 | 210 183 102 | 61.4 | 14.3 | 23.3 | 2.8 | 15.3 | 15.1 |
| | 2016 | 242 495 523 | 63.0 | 14.9 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| | 2017 | 302 536 816 | 59.9 | 13.2 | 25.6 | 3.9 | 21.8 | 23.9 |
| | 2018 | 406 648 543 | 55.9 | 14.1 | 32.9 | 4.7 | 28.0 | 38.6 |
| | 2019 | 510 117 192 | 54.2 | 16.9 | 40.9 | 4.3 | 30.3 | 42.0 |
| Viet Nam..... (Dong) | 2020 | 580 203 167 | 55.4 | 17.6 | 37.1 | 0.4 | 26.3 | 36.7 |
| | 1970 | 2 775 | 90.0 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 36.5 |
| | 1975 | 3 896 | 90.0 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 36.5 |
| | 1980 | 7 899 | 90.0 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 36.5 |
| | 1985 | 138 909 | 90.2 | 6.5 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 26.1 | 36.8 |
| | 1990 | 41 955 000 | 89.6 | 7.5 | 13.1 | 1.3 | 26.4 | 35.7 |
| | 1995 | 228 892 000 | 73.6 | 8.2 | 25.4 | 1.7 | 32.8 | 41.9 |
| | 2000 | 441 646 000 | 66.5 | 6.4 | 27.6 | 2.0 | 55.0 | 57.5 |
| | 2005 | 914 001 000 | 65.5 | 5.5 | 31.3 | 2.5 | 63.7 | 67.0 |
| | 2010 | 2 157 828 000 | 66.6 | 6.0 | 32.6 | 3.0 | 72.0 | 80.2 |
| Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial) | 2015 | 4 192 862 309 | 68.0 | 6.3 | 24.7 | 3.0 | 89.8 | 89.0 |
| | 2016 | 4 502 732 989 | 68.5 | 6.5 | 23.7 | 2.9 | 93.6 | 91.1 |
| | 2017 | 5 005 975 000 | 68.0 | 6.5 | 23.8 | 2.8 | 101.6 | 98.8 |
| | 2018 | 5 542 331 870 | 67.6 | 6.5 | 23.9 | 2.7 | 105.8 | 102.5 |
| | 2019 | 6 037 347 631 | 68.2 | 6.5 | 24.2 | 2.6 | 106.8 | 104.7 |
| | 2020 | 6 293 144 896 | 68.4 | 6.8 | 26.7 | ... | 106.1 | 103.2 |
| Europe | 1990 | 148 155 | 79.1 | 16.1 | 11.1 | -0.5 | 12.2 | 17.1 |
| | 1995 | 588 100 | 91.2 | 13.6 | 18.4 | -3.2 | 19.0 | 36.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 756 999 | 60.3 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 4.6 | 36.7 | 30.3 |
| | 2005 | 3 646 557 | 57.4 | 11.4 | 18.3 | 8.5 | 36.0 | 31.5 |
| | 2010 | 6 786 814 | 72.2 | 13.1 | 19.8 | -0.7 | 30.0 | 34.4 |
| | 2015 | 5 729 031 | 90.8 | 18.2 | 16.7 | -4.2 | 7.0 | 28.6 |
| | 2016 | 5 316 940 | 101.3 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 37.2 |
| | 2017 | 5 190 030 | 100.9 | 12.2 | 15.5 | -0.2 | 9.0 | 37.4 |
| | 2018 | 5 731 460 | 99.5 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 36.9 |
| | 2019 | 6 317 871 | 102.1 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 9.8 | 42.6 |
| Albania..... (Lek) | 2020 | 6 996 576 | 103.7 | 9.4 | 8.7 | -5.3 | 5.5 | 22.0 |
| | 1970 | 11 328 | 57.9 | 9.1 | 33.9 | 2.6 | 22.4 | 22.3 |
| | 1975 | 13 051 | 58.0 | 9.1 | 33.8 | 2.5 | 22.5 | 22.3 |
| | 1980 | 14 993 | 58.4 | 9.3 | 34.2 | 0.7 | 23.1 | 22.1 |
| | 1985 | 16 271 | 60.7 | 9.6 | 34.4 | 0.5 | 16.2 | 17.9 |
| | 1990 | 16 228 | 75.3 | 10.6 | 35.8 | -10.5 | 14.9 | 22.5 |
| | 1995 | 221 803 | 90.4 | 13.6 | 21.0 | ... | 12.5 | 34.5 |
| | 2000 | 501 199 | 82.7 | 9.7 | 31.9 | ... | 20.1 | 43.3 |
| | 2005 | 804 163 | 76.9 | 11.0 | 37.9 | ... | 23.0 | 47.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 239 645 | 78.1 | 11.2 | 28.4 | 1.9 | 28.0 | 48.6 |
| Andorra..... (Euro) | 2015 | 1 434 307 | 80.7 | 11.1 | 24.4 | 1.4 | 27.3 | 44.5 |
| | 2016 | 1 472 479 | 81.0 | 11.3 | 24.4 | 0.9 | 29.0 | 45.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 550 645 | 79.6 | 11.5 | 24.6 | 0.5 | 31.6 | 46.6 |
| | 2018 | 1 636 731 | 79.1 | 11.3 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 45.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 691 729 | 79.9 | 11.3 | 22.3 | 1.3 | 31.3 | 45.0 |
| | 2020 | 1 619 930 | 82.6 | 11.8 | 23.0 | -1.6 | 23.1 | 37.9 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2010 | 2 602 | 58.1 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 0.5 | 26.0 | 27.0 |
| | 2015 | 2 515 | 58.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 1.0 | 33.6 | 30.6 |
| | 2016 | 2 617 | 58.2 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 0.8 | 33.9 | 29.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 656 | 58.4 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 0.7 | 35.1 | 31.5 |
| | 2018 | 2 725 | 58.1 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 1.0 | 35.2 | 32.4 |
| | 2019 | 2 818 | 57.3 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 0.8 | 35.0 | 32.0 |
| | 2020 | 2 508 | 56.0 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 0.4 | 30.6 | 29.1 |
| Austria..... (Euro) | 1970 | 29 047 | 55.1 | 14.3 | 27.2 | ... | 27.4 | 27.5 |
| | 1975 | 50 703 | 56.7 | 16.8 | 28.1 | ... | 28.1 | 28.5 |
| | 1980 | 77 152 | 56.5 | 17.5 | 27.4 | 1.4 | 31.7 | 35.1 |
| | 1985 | 104 330 | 57.7 | 18.6 | 23.9 | 0.6 | 34.9 | 35.2 |
| | 1990 | 137 549 | 55.9 | 18.0 | 25.6 | 1.1 | 35.7 | 35.8 |
| | 1995 | 176 609 | 54.9 | 19.6 | 25.6 | 1.1 | 33.5 | 34.7 |
| | 2000 | 213 606 | 53.9 | 19.2 | 25.7 | 0.2 | 43.3 | 42.0 |
| | 2005 | 254 075 | 53.8 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 0.7 | 48.6 | 45.4 |
| | 2010 | 295 897 | 53.5 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 0.5 | 51.3 | 47.8 |
| | 2015 | 344 269 | 52.7 | 19.8 | 23.3 | 0.5 | 53.1 | 49.3 |
| | 2016 | 357 608 | 52.3 | 19.7 | 23.5 | 0.7 | 52.4 | 48.6 |
| | 2017 | 369 362 | 52.5 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 0.7 | 54.1 | 50.9 |
| | 2018 | 385 424 | 51.9 | 19.3 | 24.6 | 1.1 | 55.4 | 52.4 |
| | 2019 | 397 519 | 51.6 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 0.2 | 55.4 | 52.0 |
| | 2020 | 379 321 | 50.1 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 51.4 | 48.6 |
| Belarus..... (Belarussian Ruble) | 1990 | 448 (u) | 48.0 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 4.5 | 44.4 | 42.2 |
| | 1995 | 13 | 60.0 | 19.8 | 24.4 | 0.0 | 48.0 | 52.3 |
| | 2000 | 944 | 57.8 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 0.2 | 62.6 | 66.0 |
| | 2005 | 6 727 | 52.9 | 20.0 | 26.2 | 1.9 | 57.8 | 57.2 |
| | 2010 | 17 047 | 55.6 | 16.0 | 38.8 | 1.8 | 51.4 | 64.5 |
| | 2015 | 89 910 | 52.9 | 14.9 | 28.7 | 0.4 | 58.0 | 57.9 |
| | 2016 | 94 949 | 54.5 | 15.7 | 25.4 | 1.0 | 62.5 | 62.7 |
| | 2017 | 105 748 | 54.5 | 15.7 | 26.2 | 1.9 | 66.8 | 66.6 |
| | 2018 | 122 320 | 53.6 | 15.7 | 26.2 | 1.9 | 70.5 | 68.9 |
| | 2019 | 134 732 | 54.0 | 16.8 | 27.0 | 2.1 | 65.1 | 65.8 |
| | 2020 | 147 006 | 51.5 | 16.9 | 24.8 | 1.5 | 61.9 | 58.8 |
| Belgium..... (Euro) | 1970 | 33 102 | 51.2 | 16.8 | 26.9 | 2.7 | 45.0 | 42.8 |
| | 1975 | 59 879 | 52.6 | 21.1 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 45.9 | 45.6 |
| | 1980 | 91 939 | 54.7 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 1.7 | 50.1 | 52.9 |
| | 1985 | 126 978 | 57.3 | 22.8 | 18.8 | 0.1 | 62.5 | 61.4 |
| | 1990 | 170 097 | 54.2 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 0.4 | 61.6 | 59.9 |
| | 1995 | 210 489 | 53.1 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 0.5 | 60.1 | 56.3 |
| | 2000 | 256 376 | 52.3 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 72.5 | 69.7 |
| | 2005 | 310 038 | 50.2 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 74.3 | 70.2 |
| | 2010 | 363 140 | 51.4 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 1.0 | 75.9 | 74.1 |
| | 2015 | 416 701 | 51.3 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 0.7 | 77.8 | 76.4 |
| | 2016 | 430 085 | 51.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 1.0 | 79.4 | 78.2 |
| | 2017 | 445 050 | 51.5 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 1.2 | 83.2 | 82.1 |
| | 2018 | 460 029 | 51.8 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 83.0 | 83.3 |
| | 2019 | 478 161 | 51.4 | 23.0 | 24.2 | 0.8 | 82.2 | 81.5 |
| | 2020 | 456 893 | 49.7 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 0.2 | 80.0 | 78.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... (Convertible Marks) | 1990 | 892 (t) | 98.9 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 7.5 | 22.7 | 76.0 |
| | 1995 | 2 867 | 105.8 | 25.3 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 20.4 | 71.5 |
| | 2000 | 11 820 | 100.9 | 24.6 | 30.5 | -0.8 | 21.9 | 63.5 |
| | 2005 | 17 650 | 92.8 | 21.7 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 24.3 | 60.0 |
| | 2010 | 25 365 | 83.8 | 23.1 | 20.8 | -1.1 | 29.7 | 51.3 |
| | 2015 | 28 589 | 80.2 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 0.8 | 35.5 | 53.8 |
| | 2016 | 29 904 | 78.1 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 2.3 | 36.3 | 53.0 |
| | 2017 | 31 376 | 76.4 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 3.0 | 40.9 | 57.1 |
| | 2018 | 33 444 | 74.6 | 19.8 | 22.8 | 2.0 | 42.5 | 57.3 |
| | 2019 | 35 296 | 73.5 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 2.2 | 40.5 | 55.2 |
| | 2020 | 33 998 | 75.4 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 0.8 | 34.3 | 48.9 |
| Bulgaria..... (Bulgarian Lev) | 1970 | 11 | 61.6 | 5.9 | 27.0 | 6.3 | 37.2 | 38.0 |
| | 1975 | 14 | 61.6 | 5.9 | 27.1 | 6.3 | 37.2 | 38.2 |
| | 1980 | 26 | 62.2 | 5.6 | 28.3 | 5.7 | 37.4 | 39.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Croatia..... (Croatian Kuna) | 1985 | 33 | 61.5 | 8.5 | 26.4 | 5.8 | 44.9 | 47.0 |
| | 1990 | 45 | 66.8 | 7.2 | 21.3 | 9.1 | 34.7 | 39.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 276 | 57.5 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 32.3 | 22.9 |
| | 2000 | 28 125 | 66.5 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 2.3 | 36.2 | 41.5 |
| | 2005 | 47 017 | 68.8 | 18.2 | 25.7 | 2.1 | 42.5 | 57.2 |
| | 2010 | 74 878 | 64.2 | 16.5 | 22.2 | 0.3 | 50.1 | 53.3 |
| | 2015 | 89 600 | 62.0 | 16.1 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 63.8 | 62.9 |
| | 2016 | 95 391 | 60.6 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 0.6 | 63.9 | 59.0 |
| | 2017 | 102 741 | 60.3 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 1.5 | 67.0 | 62.7 |
| | 2018 | 109 964 | 59.8 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 2.5 | 65.7 | 63.2 |
| | 2019 | 120 395 | 59.1 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 63.9 | 60.7 |
| | 2020 | 119 951 | 58.7 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 1.2 | 55.3 | 53.9 |
| Czechia..... (Czech Koruna) | 1990 | 334 | 63.7 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 45.2 | 45.4 |
| | 1995 | 118 828 | 65.6 | 25.5 | 14.2 | 2.9 | 27.2 | 35.4 |
| | 2000 | 180 782 | 62.2 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 35.0 | 39.5 |
| | 2005 | 272 358 | 62.7 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 36.4 | 45.1 |
| | 2010 | 332 223 | 59.5 | 21.3 | 21.0 | -0.1 | 35.8 | 37.5 |
| | 2015 | 344 034 | 58.3 | 21.1 | 19.3 | 1.1 | 45.8 | 45.6 |
| | 2016 | 355 920 | 57.5 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 0.9 | 47.0 | 45.9 |
| | 2017 | 372 355 | 57.1 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 2.0 | 49.3 | 48.6 |
| | 2018 | 390 856 | 57.1 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 3.1 | 49.5 | 50.3 |
| | 2019 | 412 228 | 56.9 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 1.3 | 50.7 | 51.1 |
| | 2020 | 378 349 | 58.9 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 1.6 | 42.0 | 48.8 |
| Denmark..... (Danish Krone) | 1990 | 731 207 | 49.3 | 21.9 | 25.0 | -0.4 | 32.9 | 30.6 |
| | 1995 | 1 596 306 | 48.7 | 20.2 | 33.9 | 0.2 | 40.2 | 43.3 |
| | 2000 | 2 386 289 | 50.4 | 19.5 | 31.3 | 0.6 | 48.1 | 50.0 |
| | 2005 | 3 285 601 | 47.8 | 20.3 | 28.9 | 0.7 | 61.8 | 59.5 |
| | 2010 | 3 992 870 | 49.0 | 20.5 | 27.2 | 0.1 | 65.5 | 62.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 625 378 | 47.2 | 18.9 | 26.7 | 1.3 | 80.6 | 74.6 |
| | 2016 | 4 796 873 | 47.4 | 19.0 | 25.1 | 0.9 | 79.1 | 71.5 |
| | 2017 | 5 110 743 | 47.3 | 18.8 | 25.0 | 1.3 | 79.0 | 71.5 |
| | 2018 | 5 409 665 | 47.5 | 19.4 | 26.5 | 0.7 | 77.0 | 71.0 |
| | 2019 | 5 790 348 | 46.8 | 19.6 | 27.2 | 0.4 | 73.9 | 67.9 |
| | 2020 | 5 694 623 | 45.6 | 21.6 | 26.4 | -0.4 | 71.0 | 64.2 |
| Estonia..... (Euro) | 1970 | 128 066 | 55.1 | 21.0 | 25.4 | 1.3 | 27.2 | 30.0 |
| | 1975 | 232 574 | 53.9 | 24.6 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 30.3 |
| | 1980 | 400 868 | 54.1 | 26.3 | 20.6 | -0.5 | 32.5 | 33.0 |
| | 1985 | 663 955 | 52.5 | 24.6 | 20.8 | 1.3 | 36.4 | 35.7 |
| | 1990 | 855 557 | 49.7 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 36.4 | 30.9 |
| | 1995 | 1 036 483 | 50.6 | 24.1 | 19.6 | 1.1 | 36.6 | 31.9 |
| | 2000 | 1 326 912 | 47.1 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 0.7 | 44.8 | 38.1 |
| | 2005 | 1 585 984 | 47.8 | 24.5 | 21.3 | 0.9 | 47.5 | 41.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 810 926 | 47.6 | 27.4 | 18.3 | -0.2 | 50.5 | 43.6 |
| | 2015 | 2 036 356 | 47.1 | 25.5 | 20.0 | 0.6 | 55.4 | 48.6 |
| | 2016 | 2 107 808 | 46.7 | 24.9 | 21.2 | 0.6 | 53.4 | 46.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 192 960 | 46.4 | 24.4 | 21.4 | 0.7 | 55.1 | 47.9 |
| Latvia..... (Euro) | 2018 | 2 253 316 | 47.0 | 24.3 | 21.9 | 0.7 | 56.6 | 50.4 |
| | 2019 | 2 318 042 | 46.6 | 24.1 | 21.4 | 0.5 | 59.0 | 51.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 329 561 | 46.0 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 0.4 | 54.9 | 48.4 |
| Lithuania..... (Euro) | 1990 | 51 | 64.4 | 13.2 | 23.8 | 6.5 | 42.0 | 49.9 |
| | 1995 | 2 862 | 55.9 | 24.6 | 26.5 | -0.1 | 65.9 | 73.2 |
| | 2000 | 6 172 | 54.4 | 19.6 | 26.7 | 1.7 | 61.6 | 64.9 |
| | 2005 | 11 343 | 54.4 | 16.9 | 32.9 | 0.5 | 65.4 | 70.5 |
| | 2010 | 14 741 | 52.4 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 0.4 | 75.0 | 68.6 |
| | 2015 | 20 631 | 51.4 | 19.6 | 24.5 | 0.5 | 77.4 | 73.5 |
| | 2016 | 21 748 | 51.5 | 19.7 | 24.4 | 0.7 | 77.0 | 73.4 |
| | 2017 | 23 834 | 50.2 | 19.3 | 25.9 | 0.4 | 75.8 | 71.8 |
| | 2018 | 25 818 | 50.2 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 2.2 | 74.5 | 71.9 |
| | 2019 | 27 732 | 49.8 | 19.5 | 25.4 | 0.6 | 74.0 | 69.9 |
| | 2020 | 26 835 | 49.8 | 21.3 | 30.7 | -0.4 | 71.2 | 70.7 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Finland..... (Euro) | 1970 | 7 983 | 54.6 | 14.3 | 27.5 | 3.9 | 24.0 | 25.7 |
| | 1975 | 18 145 | 53.1 | 16.9 | 33.0 | 2.7 | 22.2 | 28.3 |
| | 1980 | 33 657 | 51.9 | 17.7 | 27.3 | 3.9 | 30.8 | 32.1 |
| | 1985 | 58 245 | 52.1 | 19.7 | 26.7 | 0.3 | 28.0 | 27.3 |
| | 1990 | 90 959 | 50.1 | 20.9 | 29.7 | 0.5 | 22.1 | 23.7 |
| | 1995 | 98 549 | 51.0 | 21.9 | 19.3 | 1.0 | 35.8 | 28.3 |
| | 2000 | 136 442 | 47.8 | 19.7 | 23.1 | 0.8 | 42.0 | 32.9 |
| | 2005 | 164 687 | 49.6 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 1.6 | 40.3 | 36.3 |
| | 2010 | 188 143 | 52.6 | 23.7 | 22.3 | -0.2 | 38.4 | 37.1 |
| | 2015 | 211 385 | 54.5 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 0.5 | 35.4 | 36.0 |
| | 2016 | 217 518 | 54.3 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 0.5 | 34.8 | 36.1 |
| | 2017 | 226 301 | 53.2 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 0.6 | 37.5 | 37.5 |
| | 2018 | 233 468 | 53.1 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 1.2 | 38.5 | 39.7 |
| | 2019 | 240 097 | 52.5 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 0.4 | 39.8 | 39.7 |
| | 2020 | 236 169 | 51.1 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 36.2 | 35.8 |
| France ¹⁶ (Euro) | 1970 | 125 698 | 54.3 | 17.0 | 25.7 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 15.4 |
| | 1975 | 235 876 | 54.6 | 19.6 | 25.4 | -0.5 | 18.8 | 17.9 |
| | 1980 | 451 770 | 54.7 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 1.3 | 21.0 | 22.5 |
| | 1985 | 757 689 | 56.6 | 22.6 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 23.7 |
| | 1990 | 1 053 546 | 55.2 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 |
| | 1995 | 1 218 273 | 54.7 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 0.4 | 22.6 | 21.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 478 585 | 53.9 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 1.0 | 28.6 | 27.3 |
| | 2005 | 1 765 905 | 54.4 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 0.7 | 27.0 | 26.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 995 289 | 55.4 | 24.0 | 22.1 | -0.2 | 26.8 | 28.1 |
| | 2015 | 2 198 432 | 54.0 | 23.8 | 21.5 | 1.2 | 30.6 | 31.2 |
| | 2016 | 2 234 129 | 54.3 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 0.8 | 30.2 | 30.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 297 242 | 54.0 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 0.9 | 30.9 | 32.0 |
| | 2018 | 2 363 306 | 53.9 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 1.0 | 31.7 | 32.7 |
| | 2019 | 2 437 635 | 53.6 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 0.9 | 31.6 | 32.5 |
| | 2020 | 2 302 860 | 53.1 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 0.8 | 27.9 | 29.9 |
| Germany..... (Euro) | 1970 | 403 898 | 55.6 | 16.3 | 29.7 | 3.0 | 15.1 | 16.6 |
| | 1975 | 617 172 | 58.2 | 20.9 | 24.2 | 0.3 | 17.1 | 18.8 |
| | 1980 | 883 200 | 58.9 | 20.9 | 26.6 | 0.6 | 18.6 | 23.2 |
| | 1985 | 1 102 612 | 58.6 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 25.0 |
| | 1990 | 1 463 578 | 56.3 | 19.1 | 24.9 | -0.1 | 22.8 | 23.0 |
| | 1995 | 1 894 610 | 55.8 | 19.4 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 22.0 | 21.6 |
| | 2000 | 2 109 090 | 56.3 | 19.0 | 23.2 | 1.3 | 30.8 | 30.7 |
| | 2005 | 2 288 310 | 56.5 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 0.3 | 38.1 | 32.9 |
| | 2010 | 2 564 400 | 55.1 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 0.4 | 42.6 | 37.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 026 180 | 53.0 | 19.7 | 20.2 | -0.5 | 46.9 | 39.3 |
| | 2016 | 3 134 740 | 52.8 | 19.9 | 20.4 | -0.4 | 46.1 | 38.7 |
| | 2017 | 3 267 160 | 52.1 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 0.4 | 47.2 | 40.1 |
| | 2018 | 3 367 860 | 52.0 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 0.7 | 47.3 | 41.1 |
| | 2019 | 3 473 350 | 51.9 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 0.6 | 46.6 | 41.0 |
| | 2020 | 3 367 560 | 50.7 | 22.4 | 22.0 | -0.8 | 43.4 | 37.7 |
| Greece..... (Euro) | 1970 | 1 156 | 61.0 | 12.6 | 27.6 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 15.2 |
| | 1975 | 2 684 | 58.2 | 14.9 | 25.6 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 21.2 |
| | 1980 | 7 109 | 60.5 | 15.6 | 30.7 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 25.3 |
| | 1985 | 19 382 | 59.6 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 7.8 | 16.1 | 24.3 |
| | 1990 | 45 539 | 66.7 | 17.5 | 24.8 | 2.8 | 14.8 | 25.3 |
| | 1995 | 93 064 | 68.0 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 22.7 |
| | 2000 | 141 247 | 66.9 | 18.3 | 24.7 | 1.1 | 23.7 | 34.7 |
| | 2005 | 199 242 | 66.2 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 1.2 | 21.3 | 29.6 |
| | 2010 | 224 124 | 67.3 | 22.4 | 16.7 | 1.3 | 21.8 | 29.4 |
| | 2015 | 176 369 | 68.3 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 32.1 | 33.2 |
| | 2016 | 174 494 | 68.0 | 20.6 | 11.0 | 1.8 | 31.3 | 32.7 |
| | 2017 | 176 903 | 69.0 | 20.5 | 11.8 | 0.2 | 35.0 | 36.5 |
| | 2018 | 179 558 | 69.2 | 19.8 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 39.0 | 41.2 |
| | 2019 | 183 250 | 69.1 | 20.0 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 40.1 | 41.9 |
| | 2020 | 165 326 | 69.8 | 22.8 | 11.7 | 3.3 | 32.0 | 39.6 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Hungary..... (Forint) | 1970 | 383 334 | 48.3 | 18.6 | 36.9 | -3.3 | 23.6 | 24.2 |
| | 1975 | 555 008 | 48.9 | 18.8 | 40.9 | -3.1 | 32.3 | 36.3 |
| | 1980 | 829 025 | 49.8 | 19.7 | 35.3 | -4.6 | 30.4 | 30.6 |
| | 1985 | 1 188 476 | 50.5 | 20.5 | 27.5 | -2.5 | 32.8 | 29.7 |
| | 1990 | 2 350 797 | 48.7 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 2.7 | 24.8 | 21.6 |
| | 1995 | 5 836 483 | 54.0 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 1.3 | 39.2 | 39.2 |
| | 2000 | 13 324 052 | 54.4 | 21.2 | 25.6 | 2.5 | 66.9 | 70.5 |
| | 2005 | 22 600 066 | 54.7 | 22.1 | 23.9 | 2.0 | 62.5 | 65.3 |
| | 2010 | 27 496 693 | 52.7 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 1.0 | 81.1 | 76.3 |
| | 2015 | 34 975 313 | 49.1 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 1.2 | 87.5 | 79.8 |
| | 2016 | 36 214 066 | 50.1 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 1.9 | 86.4 | 78.0 |
| | 2017 | 39 281 357 | 50.1 | 20.2 | 22.3 | 0.8 | 85.9 | 79.3 |
| | 2018 | 43 392 436 | 49.3 | 19.7 | 24.9 | 1.9 | 83.7 | 79.5 |
| | 2019 | 47 530 610 | 49.4 | 19.8 | 27.2 | 1.2 | 81.8 | 79.5 |
| | 2020 | 47 988 479 | 49.7 | 21.1 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 79.5 | 77.8 |
| Iceland..... (Iceland Krona) | 1970 | 464 | 60.0 | 13.3 | 28.7 | -0.9 | 44.3 | 42.8 |
| | 1975 | 2 162 | 56.7 | 16.8 | 37.7 | 1.8 | 32.8 | 41.2 |
| | 1980 | 16 223 | 56.3 | 17.0 | 29.7 | 0.4 | 35.0 | 35.1 |
| | 1985 | 123 861 | 61.8 | 17.7 | 24.1 | -1.0 | 39.7 | 39.6 |
| | 1990 | 377 023 | 58.9 | 19.2 | 21.8 | -0.6 | 33.1 | 32.0 |
| | 1995 | 460 840 | 57.1 | 21.2 | 17.5 | 0.7 | 35.0 | 31.5 |
| | 2000 | 709 561 | 59.2 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 0.4 | 32.1 | 39.0 |
| | 2005 | 1 061 428 | 58.4 | 24.5 | 29.6 | -0.7 | 30.4 | 42.1 |
| | 2010 | 1 680 967 | 51.4 | 24.8 | 14.1 | -0.2 | 51.7 | 41.9 |
| | 2015 | 2 310 848 | 49.7 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 0.1 | 51.7 | 44.2 |
| | 2016 | 2 512 055 | 49.3 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 47.5 | 40.8 |
| | 2017 | 2 641 959 | 50.1 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 45.7 | 41.2 |
| | 2018 | 2 844 728 | 50.3 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 0.3 | 46.6 | 43.3 |
| | 2019 | 3 047 727 | 49.9 | 24.4 | 21.4 | -0.2 | 44.3 | 39.8 |
| | 2020 | 2 941 099 | 51.3 | 27.8 | 21.5 | 0.1 | 34.2 | 35.0 |
| Ireland..... (Euro) | 1970 | 2 326 | 70.1 | 16.3 | 22.5 | 1.5 | 33.1 | 41.3 |
| | 1975 | 5 445 | 65.3 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 0.4 | 38.2 | 44.8 |
| | 1980 | 13 440 | 67.0 | 22.2 | 28.3 | -1.0 | 44.4 | 57.9 |
| | 1985 | 25 543 | 60.7 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 0.8 | 54.0 | 53.7 |
| | 1990 | 37 858 | 57.5 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 2.3 | 54.7 | 50.3 |
| | 1995 | 54 759 | 52.4 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 0.9 | 73.5 | 62.6 |
| | 2000 | 108 495 | 46.9 | 14.7 | 23.8 | 0.8 | 94.4 | 80.6 |
| | 2005 | 170 307 | 43.6 | 16.1 | 29.8 | 0.5 | 79.5 | 68.6 |
| | 2010 | 167 363 | 47.3 | 18.7 | 17.6 | -0.3 | 103.2 | 86.6 |
| | 2015 | 262 800 | 32.9 | 12.5 | 24.0 | 1.7 | 122.0 | 93.2 |
| | 2016 | 270 058 | 33.8 | 12.7 | 35.8 | 1.8 | 121.5 | 105.9 |
| | 2017 | 296 925 | 31.6 | 12.3 | 33.2 | 1.4 | 121.1 | 99.0 |
| | 2018 | 326 043 | 30.5 | 11.9 | 28.3 | 0.3 | 123.0 | 94.4 |
| | 2019 | 356 526 | 29.3 | 11.9 | 53.6 | 1.1 | 127.9 | 124.4 |
| | 2020 | 372 869 | 25.1 | 12.6 | 39.6 | 1.3 | 131.1 | 108.8 |
| Italy..... (Euro) | 1970 | 36 604 | 59.0 | 15.0 | 25.3 | 0.7 | 15.2 | 14.9 |
| | 1975 | 76 779 | 60.4 | 16.0 | 26.1 | -2.3 | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| | 1980 | 211 091 | 59.6 | 16.5 | 25.7 | 1.0 | 20.2 | 22.8 |
| | 1985 | 445 932 | 59.2 | 18.3 | 22.4 | 0.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 |
| | 1990 | 730 941 | 57.7 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 0.2 | 18.3 | 18.1 |
| | 1995 | 988 243 | 58.9 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 0.6 | 24.7 | 21.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 241 513 | 60.5 | 17.7 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 24.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 493 635 | 59.3 | 19.6 | 21.4 | -0.2 | 24.6 | 24.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 611 279 | 60.7 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 0.5 | 25.1 | 26.9 |
| | 2015 | 1 655 355 | 60.8 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 26.7 |
| | 2016 | 1 695 787 | 60.1 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 0.3 | 29.3 | 26.0 |
| | 2017 | 1 736 593 | 60.3 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 30.7 | 27.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 771 391 | 60.2 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 0.6 | 31.4 | 28.9 |
| | 2019 | 1 794 935 | 59.9 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 0.1 | 31.6 | 28.3 |
| | 2020 | 1 653 577 | 57.8 | 20.9 | 17.9 | -0.3 | 29.4 | 25.7 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Kosovo..... (Euro) | 1990 | 3 655 | 92.2 | 31.6 | 26.6 | ... | 14.7 | 65.1 |
| | 1995 | 3 886 | 92.2 | 31.7 | 26.7 | ... | 14.7 | 65.2 |
| | 2000 | 1 840 | 102.8 | 34.5 | 29.3 | ... | 17.9 | 85.3 |
| | 2005 | 2 891 | 87.1 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 49.1 |
| | 2010 | 4 031 | 93.4 | 12.3 | 31.0 | 2.1 | 21.7 | 60.5 |
| | 2015 | 5 674 | 85.1 | 13.6 | 28.3 | 2.2 | 22.5 | 51.6 |
| | 2016 | 6 037 | 81.8 | 12.1 | 28.0 | 5.5 | 23.8 | 51.2 |
| | 2017 | 6 356 | 79.2 | 11.8 | 30.0 | 4.7 | 27.3 | 53.1 |
| | 2018 | 6 672 | 79.8 | 12.1 | 31.7 | 4.6 | 29.1 | 57.3 |
| | 2019 | 7 056 | 80.1 | 12.5 | 31.0 | 3.5 | 29.3 | 56.4 |
| Latvia..... (Euro) | 1990 | 97 | 54.8 | 8.2 | 24.1 | 18.2 | 39.4 | 43.5 |
| | 1995 | 4 059 | 65.5 | 23.5 | 14.2 | 1.5 | 34.6 | 39.3 |
| | 2000 | 6 868 | 62.6 | 20.9 | 25.0 | -0.5 | 36.8 | 44.8 |
| | 2005 | 13 662 | 61.3 | 17.9 | 31.0 | 4.1 | 43.0 | 57.3 |
| | 2010 | 18 088 | 63.3 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 1.3 | 53.3 | 55.3 |
| | 2015 | 24 572 | 59.6 | 18.4 | 21.9 | 1.9 | 60.3 | 62.0 |
| | 2016 | 25 371 | 60.4 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 1.9 | 59.6 | 59.3 |
| | 2017 | 26 984 | 60.3 | 18.3 | 20.6 | 1.4 | 61.6 | 62.2 |
| | 2018 | 29 154 | 59.2 | 18.2 | 22.1 | 1.1 | 61.5 | 62.2 |
| | 2019 | 30 647 | 58.1 | 19.3 | 23.2 | 0.1 | 59.8 | 60.5 |
| Liechtenstein..... (Swiss Franc) | 1970 | 484 | 57.2 | 8.3 | 33.4 | 4.6 | 42.1 | 42.2 |
| | 1975 | 737 | 59.7 | 10.0 | 29.2 | -2.1 | 40.4 | 35.0 |
| | 1980 | 1 148 | 61.7 | 10.0 | 28.9 | 3.2 | 47.2 | 49.3 |
| | 1985 | 1 674 | 60.2 | 10.7 | 28.5 | -0.8 | 48.6 | 45.7 |
| | 1990 | 2 439 | 55.6 | 11.6 | 31.1 | 1.6 | 42.1 | 41.6 |
| | 1995 | 3 187 | 56.3 | 11.7 | 26.6 | 1.4 | 40.0 | 36.0 |
| | 2000 | 4 640 | 56.5 | 11.1 | 27.1 | -0.2 | 51.3 | 45.8 |
| | 2005 | 5 038 | 55.8 | 11.2 | 26.4 | -0.1 | 53.6 | 46.9 |
| | 2010 | 5 862 | 52.9 | 11.1 | 24.4 | 0.7 | 64.4 | 53.5 |
| | 2015 | 6 033 | 52.2 | 11.4 | 25.2 | -0.6 | 62.4 | 50.7 |
| Lithuania..... (Euro) | 2016 | 6 146 | 52.3 | 11.4 | 25.4 | -0.6 | 65.7 | 54.1 |
| | 2017 | 6 375 | 52.7 | 11.3 | 26.0 | -0.9 | 65.1 | 54.2 |
| | 2018 | 6 688 | 51.8 | 11.1 | 25.4 | -0.8 | 66.2 | 53.7 |
| | 2019 | 6 643 | 51.7 | 11.2 | 25.5 | -0.2 | 65.5 | 53.7 |
| | 2020 | 6 451 | 51.0 | 11.9 | 25.7 | 2.6 | 62.3 | 53.5 |
| | 1990 | 41 | 54.3 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 6.7 | 38.7 | 47.4 |
| | 1995 | 7 761 | 63.8 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 2.4 | 37.2 | 47.8 |
| | 2000 | 13 351 | 64.9 | 22.4 | 19.2 | -0.3 | 38.6 | 44.8 |
| | 2005 | 20 980 | 64.4 | 18.5 | 23.5 | 0.8 | 55.1 | 62.4 |
| | 2010 | 28 034 | 64.0 | 19.8 | 16.9 | 1.2 | 63.9 | 65.9 |
| Luxembourg..... (Euro) | 2015 | 37 346 | 62.5 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 1.6 | 68.8 | 69.8 |
| | 2016 | 38 890 | 63.1 | 17.0 | 19.9 | -0.7 | 67.6 | 66.9 |
| | 2017 | 42 276 | 62.2 | 16.3 | 20.2 | -1.0 | 73.6 | 71.3 |
| | 2018 | 45 515 | 61.5 | 16.4 | 21.0 | -0.7 | 75.2 | 73.4 |
| | 2019 | 48 860 | 60.3 | 16.9 | 21.5 | -4.0 | 77.3 | 72.1 |
| | 2020 | 49 507 | 58.7 | 18.5 | 21.1 | -7.7 | 73.5 | 64.2 |
| | 1970 | 1 807 | 46.9 | 10.6 | 20.6 | 1.3 | 89.8 | 71.0 |
| | 1975 | 2 848 | 53.6 | 15.1 | 24.8 | -5.3 | 93.4 | 82.7 |
| | 1980 | 4 364 | 54.5 | 16.9 | 24.2 | -2.8 | 89.4 | 83.7 |
| | 1985 | 6 737 | 54.6 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 1.5 | 109.6 | 97.0 |
| | 1990 | 10 586 | 48.1 | 15.6 | 23.0 | 1.7 | 99.7 | 88.1 |
| | 1995 | 15 239 | 44.4 | 15.7 | 20.7 | -0.2 | 104.5 | 85.1 |
| | 2000 | 22 986 | 40.1 | 14.5 | 21.7 | 0.9 | 147.6 | 124.8 |
| | 2005 | 30 281 | 38.3 | 16.6 | 20.9 | 0.6 | 153.8 | 130.3 |
| | 2010 | 42 403 | 34.4 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 162.7 | 131.0 |
| | 2015 | 54 142 | 32.5 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 1.4 | 191.8 | 159.3 |
| | 2016 | 56 208 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 0.6 | 191.1 | 157.3 |
| | 2017 | 58 169 | 33.2 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 192.7 | 161.0 |
| | 2018 | 60 362 | 33.5 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 196.4 | 163.7 |
| | 2019 | 62 704 | 33.5 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 0.9 | 205.5 | 174.6 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2020 | 64 221 | 30.7 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 1.0 | 204.7 | 171.6 |
| Malta..... (Euro) | 1970 | 253 | 78.4 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 4.3 | 67.1 | 97.8 |
| | 1975 | 443 | 72.1 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 111.9 | 118.3 |
| | 1980 | 1 047 | 65.1 | 14.2 | 16.7 | 3.1 | 122.8 | 118.4 |
| | 1985 | 1 271 | 70.5 | 15.6 | 19.8 | 2.8 | 97.9 | 108.4 |
| | 1990 | 1 963 | 63.1 | 15.4 | 23.8 | 3.1 | 115.1 | 121.4 |
| | 1995 | 3 060 | 61.5 | 18.0 | 24.2 | 1.5 | 126.7 | 131.9 |
| | 2000 | 4 153 | 63.4 | 17.8 | 23.0 | 3.9 | 120.3 | 128.4 |
| | 2005 | 5 159 | 64.3 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 4.6 | 103.6 | 114.0 |
| | 2010 | 6 816 | 58.6 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 1.5 | 150.9 | 150.9 |
| | 2015 | 9 997 | 49.0 | 17.1 | 24.4 | -0.3 | 154.6 | 144.9 |
| | 2016 | 10 567 | 48.3 | 15.8 | 24.4 | 0.5 | 150.7 | 139.7 |
| | 2017 | 11 959 | 45.3 | 14.5 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 150.4 | 132.6 |
| | 2018 | 12 980 | 45.7 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 0.5 | 141.5 | 124.5 |
| | 2019 | 14 048 | 45.0 | 16.7 | 21.6 | 0.5 | 140.9 | 124.7 |
| | 2020 | 13 055 | 44.1 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 1.3 | 142.7 | 131.0 |
| Monaco..... (Euro) | 1970 | 241 | 54.3 | 17.0 | 25.7 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 15.4 |
| | 1975 | 451 | 54.6 | 19.6 | 25.4 | -0.5 | 18.8 | 17.9 |
| | 1980 | 865 | 54.7 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 1.3 | 21.0 | 22.5 |
| | 1985 | 1 450 | 56.6 | 22.6 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 23.7 |
| | 1990 | 2 016 | 55.2 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 |
| | 1995 | 2 332 | 54.7 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 0.4 | 22.6 | 21.0 |
| | 2000 | 2 830 | 53.9 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 1.0 | 28.6 | 27.3 |
| | 2005 | 3 380 | 54.4 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 0.7 | 27.0 | 26.9 |
| | 2010 | 4 049 | 55.4 | 24.0 | 22.1 | -0.2 | 26.8 | 28.1 |
| | 2015 | 5 644 | 54.0 | 23.8 | 21.5 | 1.2 | 30.6 | 31.2 |
| | 2016 | 5 848 | 54.3 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 0.8 | 30.2 | 30.9 |
| | 2017 | 5 693 | 54.0 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 0.9 | 30.9 | 32.0 |
| | 2018 | 6 092 | 53.9 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 1.0 | 31.7 | 32.7 |
| | 2019 | 6 596 | 53.6 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 0.9 | 31.6 | 32.5 |
| | 2020 | 5 968 | 53.1 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 0.8 | 27.9 | 29.9 |
| Montenegro..... (Euro) | 1990 | 1 774 | 89.2 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 3.4 | 30.5 | 55.0 |
| | 1995 | 890 | 89.1 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 3.4 | 30.5 | 55.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 076 | 85.0 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 3.4 | 30.2 | 50.0 |
| | 2005 | 1 832 | 84.8 | 21.2 | 18.8 | -2.1 | 35.8 | 59.8 |
| | 2010 | 3 125 | 81.8 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 0.1 | 37.0 | 62.7 |
| | 2015 | 3 655 | 79.2 | 19.2 | 20.1 | -0.1 | 42.1 | 60.6 |
| | 2016 | 3 954 | 76.8 | 19.6 | 23.2 | 2.9 | 40.5 | 62.9 |
| | 2017 | 4 299 | 74.8 | 18.4 | 26.9 | 3.3 | 41.1 | 64.5 |
| | 2018 | 4 663 | 73.4 | 18.5 | 29.2 | 2.7 | 42.9 | 66.7 |
| | 2019 | 4 951 | 71.4 | 17.8 | 27.3 | 4.6 | 43.7 | 64.8 |
| | 2020 | 4 193 | 79.6 | 22.6 | 27.6 | 5.0 | 25.8 | 60.5 |
| Netherlands..... (Euro) | 1970 | 62 693 | 53.3 | 18.3 | 28.8 | 0.9 | 43.1 | 43.3 |
| | 1975 | 115 500 | 51.6 | 21.5 | 23.0 | -0.2 | 47.3 | 42.8 |
| | 1980 | 176 066 | 52.5 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 0.3 | 50.4 | 49.4 |
| | 1985 | 216 804 | 51.0 | 22.4 | 22.0 | -0.5 | 59.9 | 54.6 |
| | 1990 | 263 037 | 49.4 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 0.7 | 54.4 | 49.6 |
| | 1995 | 329 547 | 49.2 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 0.6 | 57.2 | 50.6 |
| | 2000 | 452 007 | 50.3 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 66.0 | 59.5 |
| | 2005 | 550 883 | 48.8 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 0.2 | 65.6 | 57.2 |
| | 2010 | 639 187 | 45.4 | 26.2 | 19.6 | 0.6 | 69.8 | 61.7 |
| | 2015 | 690 008 | 45.0 | 25.0 | 22.1 | 0.3 | 82.7 | 75.2 |
| | 2016 | 708 337 | 44.6 | 24.7 | 20.0 | 0.4 | 79.5 | 69.3 |
| | 2017 | 738 146 | 44.3 | 24.3 | 20.2 | 0.4 | 83.4 | 72.6 |
| | 2018 | 773 987 | 44.1 | 24.4 | 20.4 | 0.5 | 84.7 | 74.1 |
| | 2019 | 813 055 | 43.5 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 0.8 | 82.5 | 72.7 |
| | 2020 | 800 095 | 41.9 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 0.4 | 77.9 | 67.4 |
| North Macedonia..... (Denar) | 1990 | 508 | 71.7 | 18.5 | 24.2 | -4.5 | 18.4 | 28.0 |
| | 1995 | 178 311 | 71.3 | 17.3 | 20.7 | -0.3 | 22.4 | 31.8 |
| | 2000 | 248 646 | 75.5 | 16.9 | 20.4 | 1.5 | 32.9 | 47.2 |
| | 2005 | 308 447 | 80.2 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 0.7 | 34.8 | 51.0 |
| | 2010 | 437 296 | 75.5 | 18.3 | 23.1 | 1.3 | 39.8 | 58.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2015 | 558 954 | 68.8 | 17.0 | 23.9 | 6.5 | 48.7 | 65.0 |
| | 2016 | 594 795 | 66.9 | 15.4 | 24.4 | 8.1 | 50.7 | 65.5 |
| | 2017 | 618 106 | 66.7 | 14.9 | 22.6 | 9.7 | 55.1 | 69.0 |
| | 2018 | 660 878 | 65.9 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 12.2 | 60.4 | 72.8 |
| | 2019 | 689 425 | 66.6 | 14.0 | 21.3 | 13.3 | 62.3 | 76.5 |
| | 2020 | 664 010 | 67.4 | 16.8 | 29.6 | ... | 58.1 | 70.9 |
| Norway..... (Norwegian Krone) | 1970 | 91 530 | 52.0 | 15.7 | 28.0 | 4.9 | 36.5 | 37.1 |
| | 1975 | 171 849 | 50.2 | 18.1 | 34.8 | 2.7 | 36.1 | 41.9 |
| | 1980 | 318 279 | 47.0 | 18.7 | 27.9 | 0.4 | 42.8 | 36.7 |
| | 1985 | 562 402 | 47.4 | 17.9 | 26.0 | 1.5 | 42.0 | 34.8 |
| | 1990 | 749 860 | 48.9 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 1.7 | 39.4 | 33.2 |
| | 1995 | 963 138 | 48.9 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 2.7 | 37.2 | 31.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 507 283 | 42.5 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 2.0 | 45.7 | 28.9 |
| | 2005 | 1 989 987 | 41.9 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 2.2 | 43.4 | 27.4 |
| | 2010 | 2 591 479 | 42.0 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 4.7 | 39.8 | 28.5 |
| | 2015 | 3 111 168 | 43.5 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 3.6 | 37.8 | 32.1 |
| | 2016 | 3 098 148 | 45.6 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 2.9 | 35.5 | 33.5 |
| | 2017 | 3 295 382 | 44.7 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 3.3 | 36.3 | 32.8 |
| | 2018 | 3 553 900 | 43.0 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 4.1 | 38.0 | 32.2 |
| | 2019 | 3 568 488 | 44.4 | 24.3 | 25.6 | 4.1 | 36.3 | 34.7 |
| | 2020 | 3 413 450 | 43.8 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 3.5 | 32.5 | 33.0 |
| Poland..... (Zloty) | 1970 | 113 | 62.9 | 19.7 | 21.8 | -1.4 | 22.9 | 26.0 |
| | 1975 | 163 | 62.8 | 19.7 | 22.3 | -1.6 | 23.4 | 26.8 |
| | 1980 | 261 | 62.7 | 19.6 | 25.3 | -3.2 | 28.1 | 34.1 |
| | 1985 | 1 079 | 56.4 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 1.5 | 18.3 | 18.6 |
| | 1990 | 62 747 | 47.0 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 5.9 | 25.9 | 19.4 |
| | 1995 | 345 060 | 59.3 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 2.2 | 22.9 | 20.8 |
| | 2000 | 748 483 | 63.8 | 18.1 | 23.7 | 0.9 | 27.2 | 33.7 |
| | 2005 | 990 530 | 63.1 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 1.0 | 34.6 | 35.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 446 844 | 61.5 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 1.2 | 39.9 | 42.1 |
| | 2015 | 1 801 112 | 58.6 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 0.5 | 49.1 | 46.3 |
| | 2016 | 1 863 487 | 58.6 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 1.7 | 51.9 | 48.2 |
| | 2017 | 1 989 835 | 58.6 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 2.3 | 54.2 | 50.4 |
| | 2018 | 2 121 555 | 58.4 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 2.5 | 55.2 | 52.2 |
| | 2019 | 2 293 199 | 57.5 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 1.4 | 55.4 | 50.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 326 656 | 56.8 | 19.2 | 16.7 | 0.6 | 56.2 | 49.4 |
| Portugal..... (Euro) | 1970 | 1 163 | 65.8 | 12.0 | 24.9 | 3.2 | 19.1 | 24.1 |
| | 1975 | 2 467 | 76.9 | 13.0 | 27.7 | -8.3 | 16.0 | 25.6 |
| | 1980 | 8 214 | 67.4 | 12.7 | 30.6 | 3.4 | 21.5 | 32.8 |
| | 1985 | 23 046 | 67.9 | 13.5 | 23.3 | -1.9 | 29.2 | 32.3 |
| | 1990 | 55 973 | 63.9 | 15.2 | 26.8 | 0.9 | 29.2 | 35.9 |
| | 1995 | 89 029 | 64.7 | 17.5 | 23.4 | 0.8 | 26.8 | 33.1 |
| | 2000 | 128 414 | 63.4 | 18.9 | 28.1 | 0.7 | 28.2 | 39.2 |
| | 2005 | 158 553 | 64.4 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 0.1 | 27.1 | 35.9 |
| | 2010 | 179 611 | 65.9 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 0.5 | 30.1 | 37.7 |
| | 2015 | 179 713 | 65.6 | 17.9 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 40.6 | 39.9 |
| | 2016 | 186 490 | 65.4 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 40.2 | 39.1 |
| | 2017 | 195 947 | 64.6 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 0.4 | 42.7 | 41.7 |
| | 2018 | 205 184 | 64.3 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 0.7 | 43.4 | 43.0 |
| | 2019 | 214 375 | 64.1 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 0.3 | 43.5 | 43.1 |
| | 2020 | 200 088 | 64.2 | 19.1 | 19.1 | -0.4 | 37.0 | 39.1 |
| Republic of Moldova..... (Moldovan Leu) | 1990 | 16 | 57.2 | 8.2 | 21.9 | 6.7 | 33.0 | 37.2 |
| | 1995 | 7 777 | 54.9 | 21.3 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 42.7 | 52.0 |
| | 2000 | 19 226 | 85.2 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 35.2 | 58.6 |
| | 2005 | 45 189 | 90.1 | 13.5 | 24.5 | 6.8 | 36.3 | 70.3 |
| | 2010 | 86 275 | 90.2 | 18.2 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 27.8 | 60.1 |
| | 2015 | 145 754 | 87.4 | 14.5 | 24.3 | -0.7 | 31.9 | 57.4 |
| | 2016 | 160 815 | 86.2 | 14.9 | 22.2 | -0.2 | 32.3 | 55.3 |
| | 2017 | 178 881 | 85.6 | 15.0 | 22.3 | 0.5 | 31.1 | 54.5 |
| | 2018 | 192 509 | 84.8 | 15.2 | 24.3 | 1.3 | 30.1 | 55.7 |
| | 2019 | 210 378 | 84.2 | 15.2 | 25.2 | 0.2 | 30.6 | 55.3 |
| | 2020 | 206 378 | 82.5 | 16.7 | 25.2 | -1.7 | 26.5 | 49.2 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Romania..... (New Leu) | 1970 | 28 | 55.7 | 16.3 | 25.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| | 1975 | 46 | 50.8 | 16.5 | 29.6 | 3.4 | 16.0 | 18.6 |
| | 1980 | 65 | 52.9 | 11.9 | 34.4 | 3.9 | 20.8 | 20.5 |
| | 1985 | 86 | 51.6 | 10.3 | 30.1 | 1.7 | 26.7 | 18.4 |
| | 1990 | 91 | 67.7 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 9.5 | 15.5 | 24.2 |
| | 1995 | 7 611 | 69.5 | 12.2 | 21.2 | 2.1 | 25.6 | 30.7 |
| | 2000 | 80 873 | 68.8 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 0.5 | 21.6 | 26.9 |
| | 2005 | 286 862 | 71.1 | 16.2 | 23.4 | -0.4 | 24.5 | 34.8 |
| | 2010 | 528 515 | 64.0 | 15.5 | 26.1 | 1.1 | 32.4 | 39.0 |
| | 2015 | 711 930 | 61.7 | 14.0 | 24.8 | 0.3 | 41.4 | 42.2 |
| | 2016 | 763 653 | 62.5 | 15.1 | 23.0 | 0.4 | 41.8 | 42.8 |
| | 2017 | 857 896 | 63.3 | 15.7 | 22.5 | 1.0 | 42.0 | 44.5 |
| | 2018 | 951 729 | 63.8 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 1.7 | 41.9 | 45.3 |
| Russian Federation..... (Russian Ruble) | 1990 | 602 | 48.6 | 19.9 | 30.9 | 1.1 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| | 1995 | 1 438 694 | 51.7 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 4.1 | 29.1 | 25.7 |
| San Marino..... (Euro) | 2000 | 7 357 666 | 45.8 | 14.7 | 18.3 | 1.5 | 43.7 | 23.9 |
| | 2005 | 21 821 317 | 49.5 | 16.2 | 19.4 | 1.8 | 34.9 | 21.3 |
| | 2010 | 46 761 885 | 50.9 | 18.0 | 23.2 | 0.7 | 28.9 | 20.9 |
| | 2015 | 83 087 401 | 52.2 | 18.3 | 20.6 | 1.5 | 28.7 | 20.7 |
| | 2016 | 85 616 101 | 53.1 | 18.6 | 21.9 | 1.2 | 25.9 | 20.7 |
| | 2017 | 91 843 201 | 52.6 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 1.6 | 26.1 | 20.8 |
| | 2018 | 103 861 652 | 50.4 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 1.3 | 30.8 | 20.8 |
| | 2019 | 109 241 542 | 51.5 | 18.0 | 21.1 | 1.6 | 28.5 | 20.9 |
| | 2020 | 106 967 462 | 52.0 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 2.2 | 25.5 | 20.6 |
| | 1970 | 26 | 59.0 | 15.0 | 25.3 | 0.7 | 284.5 | 286.9 |
| | 1975 | 54 | 60.4 | 16.0 | 26.0 | -2.3 | 284.5 | 286.9 |
| Serbia ¹⁷ (Serbian Dinar) | 1980 | 149 | 59.6 | 16.5 | 25.7 | 1.1 | 284.5 | 286.9 |
| | 1985 | 315 | 59.2 | 18.3 | 22.4 | 0.8 | 284.3 | 286.7 |
| | 1990 | 515 | 57.9 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 0.2 | 283.1 | 285.5 |
| | 1995 | 858 | 68.5 | 9.5 | 28.3 | -10.3 | 236.7 | 232.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 238 | 36.1 | 14.8 | 26.8 | 4.9 | 202.8 | 186.2 |
| | 2005 | 1 630 | 32.3 | 12.0 | 33.1 | 1.8 | 192.7 | 175.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 615 | 34.0 | 17.2 | 23.8 | -1.3 | 197.5 | 171.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 279 | 40.4 | 20.0 | 17.3 | -5.2 | 174.5 | 146.9 |
| | 2016 | 1 327 | 38.5 | 19.7 | 19.0 | -3.3 | 173.1 | 147.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 353 | 37.3 | 19.9 | 20.4 | -1.2 | 168.8 | 145.1 |
| | 2018 | 1 402 | 36.3 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 166.6 | 142.9 |
| | 2019 | 1 444 | 35.7 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 0.5 | 164.0 | 143.3 |
| | 2020 | 1 362 | 37.9 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 0.3 | 157.8 | 138.7 |
| Slovakia..... (Euro) | 1990 | 0 (u) | 71.9 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 13.6 |
| | 1995 | 59 587 | 71.0 | 18.4 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 8.2 |
| | 2000 | 434 319 | 76.4 | 19.3 | 12.2 | -3.0 | 8.8 | 13.7 |
| | 2005 | 1 846 853 | 74.9 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 3.3 | 28.0 | 45.1 |
| | 2010 | 3 250 581 | 75.5 | 19.1 | 17.7 | -0.1 | 32.3 | 44.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 315 020 | 71.9 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 1.7 | 45.2 | 52.2 |
| | 2016 | 4 528 192 | 70.8 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 1.0 | 48.5 | 53.3 |
| | 2017 | 4 760 686 | 70.9 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 1.8 | 50.5 | 57.1 |
| | 2018 | 5 072 932 | 69.4 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 2.6 | 50.4 | 59.1 |
| | 2019 | 5 421 851 | 68.2 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 2.6 | 51.0 | 60.9 |
| | 2020 | 5 502 216 | 66.6 | 17.5 | 21.4 | 2.7 | 48.2 | 56.5 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2020 | 92 079 | 58.3 | 21.5 | 19.7 | -0.3 | 85.4 | 84.5 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 1990 | 859 | 52.3 | 16.3 | 20.8 | -1.6 | 81.0 | 71.1 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 1995 | 10 561 | 59.0 | 17.8 | 23.1 | 2.3 | 45.4 | 47.7 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2000 | 18 853 | 56.3 | 18.5 | 27.4 | 1.5 | 50.1 | 53.8 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2005 | 29 114 | 53.3 | 18.9 | 26.6 | 1.9 | 59.8 | 60.5 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2010 | 36 364 | 56.2 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 1.3 | 64.3 | 63.2 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2015 | 38 853 | 54.0 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 0.5 | 77.1 | 69.1 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2016 | 40 443 | 54.0 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 1.0 | 77.6 | 69.1 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2017 | 43 011 | 52.5 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 1.7 | 83.1 | 74.1 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2018 | 45 864 | 52.0 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 2.0 | 84.8 | 76.4 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2019 | 48 397 | 52.4 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 1.0 | 84.0 | 75.3 |
| Slovenia ¹⁸ (Euro) | 2020 | 46 918 | 50.2 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 1.1 | 77.9 | 68.7 |
| Spain (Euro) | 1970 | 17 246 | 63.8 | 9.9 | 26.9 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 13.7 |
| Spain (Euro) | 1975 | 39 598 | 64.1 | 10.9 | 27.3 | 2.8 | 12.4 | 16.7 |
| Spain (Euro) | 1980 | 100 299 | 65.4 | 13.6 | 22.8 | 1.6 | 14.3 | 17.3 |
| Spain (Euro) | 1985 | 184 771 | 63.1 | 15.2 | 20.5 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 20.0 |
| Spain (Euro) | 1990 | 328 696 | 61.3 | 16.2 | 25.8 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 19.9 |
| Spain (Euro) | 1995 | 460 588 | 61.0 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 21.8 | 22.9 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2000 | 647 851 | 59.6 | 16.7 | 25.9 | 0.7 | 28.6 | 31.5 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2005 | 927 357 | 58.1 | 17.3 | 29.0 | 0.4 | 25.0 | 29.8 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2010 | 1 072 709 | 58.1 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 0.5 | 26.0 | 27.0 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2015 | 1 077 590 | 58.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 1.0 | 33.6 | 30.6 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2016 | 1 113 840 | 58.2 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 0.8 | 33.9 | 29.9 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2017 | 1 161 867 | 58.4 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 0.7 | 35.1 | 31.5 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2018 | 1 203 259 | 58.1 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 1.0 | 35.2 | 32.4 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2019 | 1 244 375 | 57.3 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 0.8 | 35.0 | 32.0 |
| Spain (Euro) | 2020 | 1 121 948 | 56.0 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 0.4 | 30.6 | 29.1 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 1970 | 197 060 | 49.2 | 20.2 | 28.5 | 5.1 | 22.0 | 22.3 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 1975 | 344 157 | 47.9 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 5.2 | 25.6 | 25.7 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 1980 | 600 993 | 48.7 | 27.2 | 25.6 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 28.7 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 1985 | 981 908 | 48.1 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 0.9 | 32.7 | 31.3 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 1990 | 1 549 815 | 47.6 | 25.2 | 29.0 | 0.6 | 27.9 | 27.9 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 1995 | 1 906 773 | 48.0 | 25.5 | 19.7 | 1.1 | 37.1 | 31.5 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2000 | 2 408 151 | 47.5 | 24.5 | 22.3 | 0.6 | 43.3 | 38.2 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2005 | 2 931 085 | 46.5 | 24.9 | 22.4 | -0.2 | 45.0 | 38.7 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2010 | 3 573 581 | 46.9 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 0.4 | 44.7 | 39.6 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2015 | 4 260 470 | 46.0 | 25.7 | 23.8 | 0.7 | 43.8 | 40.0 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2016 | 4 415 031 | 45.9 | 26.4 | 24.2 | 0.5 | 42.7 | 39.6 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2017 | 4 625 094 | 45.7 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 0.6 | 43.7 | 41.2 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2018 | 4 828 306 | 45.7 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 0.8 | 45.7 | 43.4 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2019 | 5 049 619 | 44.9 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 0.7 | 47.8 | 43.6 |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona) | 2020 | 4 983 363 | 43.9 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 44.6 | 40.0 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1970 | 109 408 | 55.5 | 8.0 | 32.5 | 4.4 | 40.8 | 40.9 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1975 | 169 130 | 57.9 | 9.7 | 28.3 | -2.0 | 39.2 | 33.9 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1980 | 205 543 | 59.9 | 9.7 | 28.4 | 2.7 | 45.8 | 47.8 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1985 | 272 919 | 58.4 | 10.3 | 26.3 | 0.5 | 47.1 | 44.4 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1990 | 369 509 | 53.9 | 11.2 | 30.3 | 1.4 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1995 | 417 579 | 56.3 | 11.7 | 26.2 | 1.8 | 40.0 | 36.0 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2000 | 472 596 | 56.5 | 11.1 | 26.2 | 0.7 | 51.3 | 45.8 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2005 | 523 663 | 55.8 | 11.2 | 26.7 | -0.3 | 53.6 | 46.9 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2010 | 629 325 | 52.9 | 11.1 | 25.4 | -0.3 | 64.4 | 53.5 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2015 | 675 736 | 52.2 | 11.4 | 25.0 | -0.3 | 62.4 | 50.7 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2016 | 685 441 | 52.3 | 11.4 | 25.7 | -0.9 | 65.7 | 54.1 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2017 | 693 694 | 52.7 | 11.3 | 26.2 | -1.1 | 65.1 | 54.2 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2018 | 719 272 | 51.8 | 11.1 | 25.1 | -0.3 | 66.2 | 53.8 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2019 | 727 212 | 51.7 | 11.2 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 65.5 | 53.7 |
| Switzerland ¹⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2020 | 706 242 | 51.0 | 11.9 | 27.7 | 0.6 | 62.3 | 53.5 |
| Ukraine ²⁰ (Hryvnia) | 1990 | 1 731 (t) | 57.9 | 15.9 | 24.1 | 3.5 | 26.7 | 27.7 |
| Ukraine ²⁰ (Hryvnia) | 1995 | 56 458 | 55.8 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 3.3 | 45.5 | 48.4 |
| Ukraine ²⁰ (Hryvnia) | 2000 | 176 128 | 57.4 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 60.3 | 55.4 |
| Ukraine ²⁰ (Hryvnia) | 2005 | 457 325 | 59.2 | 17.5 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 47.7 | 46.9 |
| Ukraine ²⁰ (Hryvnia) | 2010 | 1 079 346 | 63.8 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 3.8 | 47.1 | 51.1 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|---|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2015 | 1 988 544 | 67.8 | 18.9 | 13.6 | 2.4 | 52.6 | 55.2 |
| | 2016 | 2 385 367 | 66.6 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 6.2 | 49.3 | 56.2 |
| | 2017 | 2 983 882 | 67.1 | 20.7 | 15.8 | 4.2 | 48.0 | 55.7 |
| | 2018 | 3 560 596 | 69.4 | 20.8 | 17.7 | 0.9 | 45.2 | 53.9 |
| | 2019 | 3 978 400 | 74.4 | 18.8 | 17.6 | -2.8 | 41.2 | 49.2 |
| | 2020 | 4 194 102 | 74.3 | 19.3 | 13.1 | -5.6 | 39.0 | 40.1 |
| United Kingdom..... (Pound Sterling) | 1970 | 54 451 | 67.6 | 17.8 | 23.5 | 0.8 | 21.8 | 20.9 |
| | 1975 | 109 274 | 69.5 | 22.4 | 25.5 | -1.7 | 25.4 | 27.1 |
| | 1980 | 243 097 | 65.8 | 21.3 | 22.8 | -1.4 | 26.6 | 24.4 |
| | 1985 | 381 251 | 66.2 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 0.2 | 27.9 | 26.7 |
| | 1990 | 615 673 | 67.0 | 18.6 | 23.6 | -0.5 | 23.1 | 24.9 |
| | 1995 | 853 228 | 64.1 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 0.5 | 25.5 | 25.2 |
| | 2000 | 1 098 500 | 66.7 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 0.4 | 25.3 | 26.9 |
| | 2005 | 1 399 656 | 64.9 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 0.3 | 25.1 | 27.4 |
| | 2010 | 1 612 195 | 64.2 | 21.6 | 15.9 | 0.2 | 28.2 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 1 935 212 | 64.5 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 0.4 | 27.2 | 28.7 |
| | 2016 | 2 016 638 | 64.9 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 28.2 | 29.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 097 143 | 64.5 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 0.2 | 30.0 | 31.3 |
| | 2018 | 2 174 380 | 65.0 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 0.1 | 30.5 | 31.8 |
| | 2019 | 2 255 283 | 64.3 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 31.0 | 31.9 |
| | 2020 | 2 156 073 | 60.9 | 22.3 | 17.2 | -0.4 | 27.9 | 27.7 |
| Oceania | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 40 314 | 54.5 | 13.9 | 30.7 | 1.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| | 1975 | 83 234 | 55.8 | 17.9 | 26.2 | 0.2 | 13.5 | 13.4 |
| | 1980 | 152 142 | 56.1 | 17.8 | 28.4 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 16.7 |
| | 1985 | 260 240 | 56.4 | 19.0 | 28.2 | 0.3 | 15.0 | 18.1 |
| | 1990 | 414 485 | 57.2 | 18.2 | 24.6 | -0.3 | 16.1 | 16.2 |
| | 1995 | 527 599 | 57.6 | 18.0 | 24.2 | 0.6 | 18.9 | 19.4 |
| | 2000 | 705 066 | 58.7 | 17.8 | 23.3 | 0.2 | 22.2 | 22.1 |
| | 2005 | 996 430 | 56.7 | 17.5 | 27.9 | -0.3 | 19.9 | 21.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 416 622 | 54.7 | 17.8 | 26.1 | 0.5 | 21.4 | 20.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 660 714 | 58.2 | 18.7 | 25.3 | 0.1 | 19.3 | 21.5 |
| | 2016 | 1 762 371 | 56.7 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 0.1 | 21.2 | 20.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 848 560 | 56.4 | 18.7 | 24.3 | 0.2 | 21.8 | 21.4 |
| | 2018 | 1 952 680 | 55.3 | 19.0 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 24.1 | 21.6 |
| | 2019 | 1 985 438 | 53.7 | 20.3 | 22.5 | -0.3 | 23.9 | 20.1 |
| | 2020 | 2 068 427 | 52.4 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 0.3 | 22.1 | 17.9 |
| Cook Islands..... (New Zealand Dollar) | 1970 | 9 958 (t) | 80.3 | 32.0 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 67.8 | 106.3 |
| | 1975 | 14 | 88.4 | 39.5 | 28.8 | ... | 55.5 | 112.1 |
| | 1980 | 29 | 76.3 | 44.4 | 24.9 | ... | 68.1 | 113.8 |
| | 1985 | 62 | 69.8 | 45.5 | 22.7 | ... | 64.9 | 102.8 |
| | 1990 | 122 | 57.9 | 44.8 | 18.9 | ... | 64.3 | 85.9 |
| | 1995 | 176 | 46.1 | 38.5 | 15.0 | ... | 49.3 | 48.9 |
| | 2000 | 220 | 45.2 | 31.4 | 14.7 | ... | 76.8 | 68.0 |
| | 2005 | 283 | 43.1 | 32.3 | 14.0 | ... | 66.8 | 56.2 |
| | 2010 | 334 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 10.5 | ... | 81.4 | 56.1 |
| | 2015 | 433 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 11.0 | ... | 84.5 | 55.6 |
| | 2016 | 445 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 11.1 | ... | 91.1 | 56.4 |
| | 2017 | 486 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 11.1 | ... | 78.2 | 69.7 |
| | 2018 | 524 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 11.0 | ... | 84.6 | 60.6 |
| | 2019 | 542 | 31.0 | 29.5 | 10.1 | ... | 86.8 | 56.4 |
| | 2020 | 437 | 33.0 | 31.4 | 10.7 | ... | 83.2 | 62.2 |
| Fiji..... (Fiji Dollar) | 1970 | 192 | 56.3 | 14.2 | 23.5 | 6.1 | 49.6 | 49.7 |
| | 1975 | 563 | 58.6 | 12.1 | 23.6 | 3.7 | 44.1 | 42.0 |
| | 1980 | 986 | 42.2 | 16.2 | 32.8 | 9.3 | 49.6 | 50.1 |
| | 1985 | 1 318 | 53.1 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 1.8 | 45.4 | 43.1 |
| | 1990 | 1 983 | 59.0 | 17.7 | 21.4 | 2.9 | 63.8 | 64.7 |
| | 1995 | 2 803 | 66.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 1.8 | 56.0 | 56.2 |
| | 2000 | 3 636 | 63.8 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 3.0 | 58.6 | 62.2 |
| | 2005 | 5 040 | 77.0 | 15.9 | 19.6 | 1.4 | 54.1 | 63.7 |
| | 2010 | 6 025 | 72.3 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 57.4 | 63.8 |
| | 2015 | 9 822 | 57.2 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 48.8 | 52.4 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| French Polynesia..... | 2016 | 10 327 | 61.4 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 1.7 | 46.6 | 50.5 |
| | 2017 | 11 065 | 60.8 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 2.1 | 46.0 | 50.9 |
| | 2018 | 11 651 | 60.5 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 2.1 | 47.9 | 55.5 |
| | 2019 | 11 874 | 61.6 | 19.8 | 15.8 | ... | 48.1 | 58.4 |
| | 2020 | 9 747 | 75.8 | 24.7 | 18.4 | ... | 27.5 | 43.9 |
| French Polynesia..... (CFP Franc) | 1970 | 26 541 | 62.6 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 0.6 | 29.2 | 52.3 |
| | 1975 | 55 658 | 53.3 | 27.4 | 40.5 | 1.7 | 25.7 | 41.0 |
| | 1980 | 119 713 | 54.9 | 28.2 | 34.7 | -0.3 | 15.8 | 35.4 |
| | 1985 | 280 357 | 46.7 | 24.0 | 48.8 | 1.6 | 19.6 | 32.4 |
| | 1990 | 353 256 | 53.1 | 27.3 | 24.5 | 0.6 | 17.6 | 26.6 |
| | 1995 | 401 188 | 50.6 | 26.0 | 20.4 | 0.6 | 22.3 | 23.3 |
| | 2000 | 486 621 | 53.3 | 27.4 | 20.8 | 0.6 | 28.8 | 30.7 |
| | 2005 | 547 222 | 61.3 | 31.8 | 24.0 | 0.8 | 20.5 | 38.4 |
| | 2010 | 547 877 | 66.7 | 33.4 | 21.4 | -0.2 | 16.4 | 37.7 |
| | 2015 | 572 812 | 65.3 | 31.1 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 36.0 |
| | 2016 | 592 618 | 64.8 | 31.2 | 18.6 | -0.2 | 19.6 | 34.0 |
| | 2017 | 616 195 | 64.5 | 31.3 | 19.1 | 0.5 | 19.6 | 35.0 |
| | 2018 | 636 343 | 64.1 | 31.0 | 19.5 | ... | 19.6 | 34.3 |
| | 2019 | 657 240 | 63.6 | 30.6 | 20.2 | ... | 19.7 | 34.3 |
| | 2020 | 609 090 | 64.1 | 30.9 | 19.8 | ... | 19.6 | 34.6 |
| Kiribati..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 18 | 52.0 | 26.5 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 51.1 | 39.1 |
| | 1975 | 43 | 39.2 | 17.7 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 64.3 | 29.5 |
| | 1980 | 29 | 95.4 | 38.2 | 43.5 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 98.4 |
| | 1985 | 36 | 132.3 | 58.2 | 44.7 | 0.2 | 24.9 | 148.3 |
| | 1990 | 45 | 145.7 | 71.8 | 40.3 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 166.6 |
| | 1995 | 94 | 70.4 | 38.8 | 15.9 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 57.9 |
| | 2000 | 129 | 97.7 | 60.4 | 18.0 | 0.1 | 12.9 | 92.6 |
| | 2005 | 147 | 106.7 | 73.8 | 16.1 | 0.1 | 14.4 | 111.2 |
| | 2010 | 169 | 90.5 | 61.6 | 14.1 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 79.0 |
| | 2015 | 227 | 86.3 | 62.9 | 42.8 | -0.9 | 15.7 | 107.9 |
| | 2016 | 240 | 85.5 | 68.7 | 34.6 | -0.6 | 19.2 | 109.5 |
| | 2017 | 246 | 89.7 | 66.2 | 29.5 | 0.4 | 15.7 | 103.4 |
| | 2018 | 263 | 77.6 | 74.8 | 21.0 | 2.1 | 10.8 | 88.4 |
| | 2019 | 256 | 85.6 | 78.3 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 101.6 |
| | 2020 | 263 | 85.3 | 66.0 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 83.0 |
| Marshall Islands..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 8 487 (t) | 75.5 | 62.9 | 14.9 | ... | 58.6 | 87.8 |
| | 1975 | 17 | 75.4 | 62.9 | 14.8 | ... | 59.4 | 87.7 |
| | 1980 | 27 | 78.2 | 63.9 | 11.2 | ... | 59.2 | 82.8 |
| | 1985 | 44 | 80.0 | 57.2 | 18.8 | ... | 51.8 | 94.6 |
| | 1990 | 79 | 80.9 | 54.2 | 29.9 | ... | 27.9 | 110.8 |
| | 1995 | 125 | 72.1 | 57.0 | 18.5 | 0.3 | 31.5 | 84.3 |
| | 2000 | 115 | 73.6 | 57.2 | 19.0 | 0.7 | 32.4 | 85.9 |
| | 2005 | 137 | 82.0 | 60.6 | 18.8 | -1.0 | 33.2 | 92.9 |
| | 2010 | 160 | 77.1 | 55.8 | 43.2 | -1.1 | 37.2 | 108.9 |
| | 2015 | 184 | 76.9 | 54.5 | 16.7 | -0.8 | 44.3 | 93.0 |
| | 2016 | 202 | 73.1 | 54.8 | 18.9 | 0.5 | 36.3 | 78.9 |
| | 2017 | 213 | 76.0 | 54.0 | 22.2 | -0.3 | 38.8 | 84.9 |
| | 2018 | 222 | 74.9 | 56.1 | 20.1 | 2.0 | 39.3 | 86.9 |
| | 2019 | 240 | 73.6 | 57.3 | 46.7 | 3.4 | 38.3 | 111.1 |
| | 2020 | 244 | 66.1 | 49.8 | 18.5 | 1.2 | 35.5 | 69.4 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 21 | 75.2 | 52.3 | 31.8 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 79.5 |
| | 1975 | 49 | 75.2 | 52.3 | 31.8 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 79.5 |
| | 1980 | 68 | 75.2 | 52.3 | 31.8 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 79.5 |
| | 1985 | 108 | 75.2 | 52.2 | 31.8 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 79.4 |
| | 1990 | 158 | 74.8 | 52.0 | 31.6 | 2.0 | 18.1 | 78.5 |
| | 1995 | 222 | 71.9 | 49.9 | 30.4 | 1.9 | 18.2 | 72.3 |
| | 2000 | 233 | 71.5 | 49.7 | 30.2 | 1.9 | 18.0 | 71.3 |
| | 2005 | 251 | 74.2 | 51.5 | 31.4 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 75.7 |
| | 2010 | 297 | 73.9 | 51.3 | 31.2 | 2.0 | 23.7 | 82.1 |
| | 2015 | 316 | 70.5 | 49.0 | 29.8 | 1.9 | 27.1 | 78.2 |
| | 2016 | 332 | 67.8 | 47.1 | 28.7 | 1.8 | 27.7 | 73.0 |
| | 2017 | 367 | 65.8 | 45.7 | 27.8 | 1.8 | 30.0 | 71.1 |
| | 2018 | 402 | 60.6 | 42.1 | 25.6 | 1.6 | 35.5 | 65.4 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| | 2019 | 408 | 64.7 | 45.0 | 27.4 | 1.7 | 23.6 | 61.3 |
| | 2020 | 403 | 63.7 | 44.2 | 26.9 | 1.7 | 29.7 | 65.9 |
| Nauru..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 14 | 52.0 | 26.5 | 8.3 | ... | 51.1 | 39.1 |
| | 1975 | 26 | 39.2 | 17.7 | 6.6 | ... | 64.3 | 29.5 |
| | 1980 | 37 | 95.4 | 38.2 | 43.5 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 98.4 |
| | 1985 | 47 | 132.3 | 58.2 | 44.7 | 0.2 | 24.9 | 148.3 |
| | 1990 | 63 | 145.7 | 71.8 | 40.3 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 166.6 |
| | 1995 | 47 | 70.4 | 38.8 | 15.9 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 57.9 |
| | 2000 | 37 | 97.7 | 60.4 | 18.0 | 0.1 | 12.9 | 92.6 |
| | 2005 | 34 | 106.7 | 73.8 | 16.1 | 0.1 | 14.4 | 111.2 |
| | 2010 | 65 | 87.9 | 61.6 | 14.1 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 79.0 |
| | 2015 | 139 | 84.2 | 62.9 | 42.8 | -0.9 | 15.7 | 107.9 |
| | 2016 | 159 | 83.5 | 68.7 | 34.6 | -0.6 | 19.2 | 109.5 |
| | 2017 | 168 | 87.7 | 66.2 | 29.5 | 0.4 | 15.7 | 103.4 |
| New Caledonia..... (CFP Franc) | 1970 | 38 204 | 51.5 | 7.5 | 47.6 | 1.2 | 51.4 | 64.0 |
| | 1975 | 63 643 | 52.3 | 19.7 | 29.2 | ... | 41.9 | 43.9 |
| | 1980 | 90 847 | 54.6 | 27.9 | 22.4 | -0.7 | 35.1 | 40.8 |
| | 1985 | 139 650 | 54.8 | 37.8 | 15.4 | -1.4 | 33.4 | 39.7 |
| | 1990 | 250 427 | 57.3 | 32.6 | 24.4 | -1.1 | 22.0 | 35.4 |
| | 1995 | 329 296 | 69.2 | 28.3 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 17.5 | 36.8 |
| | 2000 | 441 872 | 65.1 | 26.8 | 21.8 | 1.1 | 22.8 | 37.6 |
| | 2005 | 598 402 | 63.6 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 1.4 | 21.5 | 40.4 |
| | 2010 | 842 913 | 61.5 | 23.8 | 43.1 | -0.6 | 20.2 | 48.0 |
| | 2015 | 939 822 | 64.9 | 24.3 | 34.7 | ... | 18.1 | 42.0 |
| | 2016 | 940 568 | 65.6 | 24.6 | 29.2 | ... | 19.3 | 38.8 |
| | 2017 | 969 083 | 64.9 | 24.3 | 27.8 | ... | 21.0 | 37.9 |
| New Zealand..... (New Zealand Dollar) | 1970 | 5 914 | 62.6 | 14.9 | 22.9 | 0.9 | 21.7 | 24.6 |
| | 1975 | 11 506 | 62.2 | 17.3 | 29.9 | -2.5 | 22.9 | 29.7 |
| | 1980 | 23 988 | 59.8 | 19.6 | 21.8 | -0.1 | 28.9 | 30.0 |
| | 1985 | 48 779 | 57.7 | 17.7 | 27.1 | -0.3 | 29.0 | 31.1 |
| | 1990 | 76 167 | 60.2 | 18.4 | 20.7 | -0.2 | 26.7 | 25.8 |
| | 1995 | 96 236 | 57.7 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 1.2 | 29.4 | 27.5 |
| | 2000 | 119 839 | 57.9 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 1.2 | 35.7 | 32.8 |
| | 2005 | 162 937 | 58.1 | 17.9 | 24.7 | 0.7 | 28.3 | 29.7 |
| | 2010 | 203 342 | 57.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 0.4 | 30.3 | 28.0 |
| | 2015 | 255 340 | 57.4 | 18.5 | 22.9 | 0.3 | 27.9 | 27.0 |
| | 2016 | 271 271 | 58.0 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 0.5 | 26.6 | 25.9 |
| | 2017 | 290 804 | 57.4 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 0.7 | 27.6 | 26.6 |
| Palau..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 9 329 (t) | 95.4 | 37.5 | 13.0 | ... | 12.3 | 56.0 |
| | 1975 | 15 | 95.4 | 37.5 | 13.0 | ... | 12.3 | 56.0 |
| | 1980 | 24 | 95.4 | 37.5 | 13.0 | ... | 12.3 | 56.0 |
| | 1985 | 41 | 95.4 | 37.5 | 12.9 | ... | 12.4 | 56.0 |
| | 1990 | 79 | 96.1 | 37.4 | 12.7 | ... | 12.3 | 56.0 |
| | 1995 | 110 | 105.2 | 36.0 | 13.5 | ... | 9.1 | 57.6 |
| | 2000 | 148 | 58.5 | 43.4 | 67.2 | 1.5 | 37.1 | 110.3 |
| | 2005 | 185 | 65.6 | 31.3 | 42.5 | 0.4 | 46.9 | 78.5 |
| | 2010 | 184 | 70.1 | 37.4 | 23.8 | 0.7 | 49.7 | 77.0 |
| | 2015 | 279 | 66.4 | 28.7 | 27.3 | -1.9 | 58.6 | 76.0 |
| | 2016 | 297 | 66.3 | 29.0 | 27.1 | -0.7 | 52.3 | 73.0 |
| | 2017 | 288 | 68.7 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 0.3 | 49.6 | 77.5 |
| | 2018 | 285 | 69.3 | 32.6 | 27.4 | 0.1 | 46.8 | 76.8 |
| | 2019 | 280 | 67.5 | 33.4 | 30.4 | ... | 41.9 | 78.8 |
| | 2020 | 264 | 73.8 | 34.6 | 34.2 | -0.5 | 25.3 | 80.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|--|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Papua New Guinea..... (Kina) | 1970 | 980 | 62.0 | 30.0 | 47.7 | 6.7 | 15.8 | 56.7 |
| | 1975 | 1 773 | 49.2 | 33.5 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 39.8 | 41.6 |
| | 1980 | 2 863 | 55.3 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 3.4 | 42.6 | 46.1 |
| | 1985 | 3 704 | 58.4 | 25.2 | 16.9 | 2.7 | 45.0 | 49.1 |
| | 1990 | 4 743 | 51.8 | 26.3 | 22.9 | 1.1 | 43.0 | 45.4 |
| | 1995 | 9 364 | 42.7 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 2.4 | 59.3 | 41.1 |
| | 2000 | 14 715 | 44.6 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 1.5 | 66.2 | 49.2 |
| | 2005 | 22 815 | 48.0 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 1.0 | 74.5 | 56.1 |
| | 2010 | 38 752 | 61.8 | 15.1 | 23.0 | 1.4 | 63.6 | 64.9 |
| | 2015 | 60 139 | 54.6 | 20.9 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 57.9 | 41.5 |
| | 2016 | 65 038 | 58.6 | 19.1 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 58.6 | 44.4 |
| | 2017 | 72 522 | 53.2 | 21.5 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 58.5 | 41.3 |
| | 2018 | 79 405 | 55.2 | 22.1 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 55.3 | 40.6 |
| | 2019 | 84 109 | 56.7 | 22.4 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 52.1 | 39.2 |
| | 2020 | 81 539 | 57.9 | 22.7 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 49.0 | 37.6 |
| Samoa..... (Tala) | 1970 | 30 | 86.3 | 26.2 | 19.7 | ... | 25.8 | 58.4 |
| | 1975 | 54 | 86.3 | 26.1 | 19.7 | ... | 25.9 | 58.5 |
| | 1980 | 106 | 86.3 | 25.6 | 19.7 | ... | 26.4 | 58.6 |
| | 1985 | 197 | 87.6 | 28.1 | 21.0 | ... | 36.5 | 72.7 |
| | 1990 | 266 | 82.6 | 27.7 | 22.9 | ... | 28.0 | 61.2 |
| | 1995 | 498 | 80.5 | 23.8 | 19.6 | ... | 31.8 | 55.7 |
| | 2000 | 781 | 85.2 | 24.0 | 14.2 | ... | 30.6 | 53.9 |
| | 2005 | 1 211 | 91.6 | 22.4 | 10.4 | ... | 29.9 | 54.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 720 | 92.9 | 20.3 | 9.0 | ... | 30.8 | 53.0 |
| | 2015 | 2 015 | 93.8 | 18.9 | 9.0 | ... | 33.0 | 54.7 |
| | 2016 | 2 107 | 93.6 | 19.0 | 9.0 | ... | 32.3 | 53.8 |
| | 2017 | 2 108 | 93.6 | 18.9 | 9.0 | ... | 32.4 | 54.0 |
| | 2018 | 2 160 | 93.7 | 18.9 | 9.0 | ... | 32.6 | 54.2 |
| | 2019 | 2 244 | 93.6 | 18.9 | 9.0 | ... | 32.4 | 54.0 |
| | 2020 | 2 057 | 93.6 | 18.9 | 9.0 | ... | 32.5 | 54.0 |
| Solomon Islands..... (Solomon Islands Dollar) | 1970 | 29 | 81.5 | 19.2 | 14.7 | ... | 24.8 | 35.0 |
| | 1975 | 50 | 64.5 | 29.0 | 26.7 | ... | 23.8 | 44.0 |
| | 1980 | 119 | 53.2 | 24.0 | 22.0 | ... | 51.0 | 51.6 |
| | 1985 | 237 | 64.2 | 28.1 | 21.1 | 5.1 | 51.1 | 69.6 |
| | 1990 | 526 | 57.4 | 31.1 | 17.4 | 2.7 | 46.5 | 56.8 |
| | 1995 | 1 283 | 48.4 | 31.9 | 17.6 | 4.8 | 56.2 | 58.8 |
| | 2000 | 2 087 | 45.8 | 26.3 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 50.2 | 59.4 |
| | 2005 | 4 184 | 63.0 | 34.9 | 12.5 | 1.4 | 27.2 | 39.1 |
| | 2010 | 7 279 | 64.4 | 31.4 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 35.0 | 60.7 |
| | 2015 | 10 345 | 62.4 | 29.6 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 40.4 | 47.9 |
| | 2016 | 10 957 | 63.0 | 29.1 | 15.9 | -1.3 | 39.8 | 45.9 |
| | 2017 | 11 703 | 59.4 | 29.3 | 17.0 | -1.3 | 38.3 | 43.1 |
| | 2018 | 12 522 | 63.1 | 30.1 | 11.2 | -0.5 | 40.6 | 44.2 |
| | 2019 | 12 834 | 66.9 | 31.9 | 11.6 | -0.6 | 35.0 | 44.1 |
| | 2020 | 12 697 | 67.9 | 32.7 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 25.6 | 32.9 |
| Tonga..... (Pa'aanga) | 1970 | 15 | 89.5 | 15.4 | 21.3 | 2.4 | 35.2 | 63.8 |
| | 1975 | 32 | 89.1 | 12.9 | 23.0 | 4.4 | 41.5 | 71.0 |
| | 1980 | 69 | 94.1 | 13.0 | 23.8 | 2.3 | 26.7 | 59.9 |
| | 1985 | 105 | 99.8 | 16.0 | 23.3 | 3.1 | 30.1 | 72.2 |
| | 1990 | 207 | 93.7 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 0.5 | 33.2 | 63.8 |
| | 1995 | 265 | 93.6 | 16.4 | 25.7 | 0.6 | 17.0 | 54.2 |
| | 2000 | 336 | 92.1 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 0.5 | 15.2 | 46.3 |
| | 2005 | 507 | 103.3 | 15.9 | 22.1 | 0.3 | 17.8 | 58.4 |
| | 2010 | 708 | 96.3 | 18.7 | 29.1 | 0.5 | 12.5 | 58.3 |
| | 2015 | 849 | 101.0 | 21.3 | 23.3 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 64.5 |
| | 2016 | 933 | 96.6 | 20.4 | 24.2 | 0.5 | 21.7 | 63.3 |
| | 2017 | 1 018 | 96.3 | 20.1 | 26.7 | 1.2 | 22.2 | 65.8 |
| | 2018 | 1 073 | 101.1 | 19.2 | 22.6 | 2.1 | 21.4 | 66.1 |
| | 2019 | 1 164 | 95.5 | 20.3 | 24.4 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 65.2 |
| | 2020 | 1 129 | 99.1 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 1.3 | 19.0 | 62.3 |

**Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Domestic Product (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Household final consumption expenditure 1 | General government final consumption expenditure 2 | Gross fixed capital formation 3 | Changes in inventories 4 | Exports of goods and services 5 | Imports of goods and services 6 |
| Tuvalu..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 2 308 (t) | 30.8 | 64.6 | 74.8 | ... | 7.7 | 77.9 |
| | 1975 | 2 939 (t) | 30.8 | 64.6 | 74.8 | ... | 7.8 | 78.0 |
| | 1980 | 3 773 (t) | 30.8 | 64.5 | 74.9 | ... | 8.2 | 78.4 |
| | 1985 | 5 034 (t) | 31.1 | 64.5 | 75.5 | ... | 11.9 | 83.0 |
| | 1990 | 12 | 28.5 | 55.2 | 68.6 | ... | 2.8 | 55.1 |
| | 1995 | 16 | 34.9 | 49.9 | 82.3 | ... | 2.3 | 69.4 |
| | 2000 | 24 | 16.5 | 130.4 | 10.6 | ... | 1.8 | 59.4 |
| | 2005 | 28 | 97.2 | 75.0 | 3.6 | ... | 16.1 | 91.9 |
| | 2010 | 34 | 112.1 | 88.3 | 17.2 | ... | 14.1 | 131.7 |
| | 2015 | 48 | 133.9 | 95.5 | 27.0 | ... | 14.6 | 171.0 |
| | 2016 | 56 | 66.3 | 94.6 | 34.8 | ... | 13.7 | 109.3 |
| | 2017 | 59 | 69.8 | 90.4 | 22.2 | ... | 15.0 | 97.4 |
| Vanuatu..... (Vatu) | 1970 | 3 838 | 67.7 | 37.5 | 23.7 | -2.1 | 50.6 | 70.9 |
| | 1975 | 5 563 | 67.7 | 37.5 | 23.7 | -2.1 | 50.6 | 70.9 |
| | 1980 | 8 476 | 67.7 | 37.5 | 23.7 | -2.1 | 50.6 | 70.9 |
| | 1985 | 14 056 | 67.5 | 38.3 | 18.1 | 2.5 | 52.9 | 74.0 |
| | 1990 | 20 074 | 75.2 | 30.1 | 32.3 | -0.8 | 48.1 | 78.3 |
| | 1995 | 30 565 | 56.0 | 27.1 | 23.8 | -0.6 | 45.8 | 54.8 |
| | 2000 | 36 472 | 65.5 | 15.9 | 28.5 | 0.5 | 36.3 | 48.2 |
| | 2005 | 43 148 | 67.2 | 13.2 | 23.4 | 0.7 | 45.4 | 54.8 |
| | 2010 | 67 912 | 62.0 | 17.5 | 33.9 | 0.8 | 46.6 | 52.7 |
| | 2015 | 82 798 | 65.9 | 15.8 | 32.9 | 0.8 | 44.3 | 64.5 |
| | 2016 | 87 250 | 65.1 | 14.5 | 24.7 | 0.9 | 47.4 | 58.9 |
| | 2017 | 94 887 | 61.9 | 17.4 | 27.2 | 0.7 | 47.7 | 57.9 |
| | 2018 | 100 771 | 59.0 | 16.9 | 25.6 | 0.4 | 56.6 | 60.0 |
| | 2019 | 106 740 | 61.7 | 16.2 | 30.5 | 0.5 | 41.3 | 50.1 |
| | 2020 | 98 626 | 70.1 | 19.4 | 33.6 | 0.5 | 23.3 | 46.8 |

**Notes for Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure:
Individual Countries or Areas**

- 1/ Botswana
 General government final consumption expenditure
 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 2/ Burundi
 (a) Gross Domestic Product
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (b) Household final consumption expenditure
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (c) General government final consumption expenditure
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (d) Gross fixed capital formation
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (e) Changes in inventories
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (f) Exports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (g) Imports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 3/ Côte d'Ivoire
 (a) Gross Domestic Product
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (b) Household final consumption expenditure
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (c) General government final consumption expenditure
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
 2010, 2015-2019
 Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- (d) Gross fixed capital formation
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (e) Changes in inventories
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (f) Exports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.

- (g) Imports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 4/ Somalia
- (a) Exports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995
 Exports of goods only.
- (b) Imports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995
 Refers to imports of goods and non-factor services.
- 5/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
- General government final consumption expenditure
 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 6/ Cuba
- General government final consumption expenditure
 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 7/ Paraguay
- (a) Gross Domestic Product
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- (b) Exports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 8/ Jordan
- General government final consumption expenditure
 1990
 Government final consumption expenditure includes pension payments less employees' pension contributions. Some non-capital development expenditure of the central government is included in fixed capital formation.
- 9/ Kuwait
- Changes in inventories
 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Acquisitions less disposal of valuables.
- 10/ Malaysia
- Changes in inventories
 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 11/ Mongolia
- Changes in inventories
 2016-2020
 Includes Acquisitions less disposal of valuables.
- 12/ Myanmar
- (a) Exports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995
 Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- (b) Imports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995
 Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.

- 13/ Philippines
 Gross fixed capital formation
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes intellectual property products.
- 14/ Qatar
 (a) Gross Domestic Product
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (b) Household final consumption expenditure
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (c) General government final consumption expenditure
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (d) Changes in inventories
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (e) Exports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- (f) Imports of goods and services
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 15/ Republic of Korea
 Changes in inventories
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 16/ France
 Changes in inventories
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 17/ Serbia
 (a) Gross Domestic Product
 1990, 1995
 Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija
- (b) Exports of goods and services
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes exports of goods and services to Montenegro.
- (c) Imports of goods and services
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes imports of goods and services from Montenegro.
- 18/ Slovenia
 Changes in inventories
 1990
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- 19/ Switzerland
 Changes in inventories
 1970, 1975
 Includes Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

- 20/ Ukraine
- (a) Gross Domestic Product
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
 - (b) Household final consumption expenditure
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
 - (c) General government final consumption expenditure
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
 - (d) Gross fixed capital formation
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
 - (e) Changes in inventories
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
 - (f) Exports of goods and services
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
 - (g) Imports of goods and services
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria ¹ | 1970 | 26 283 | 12.8 | 26.4 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 31.7 |
| (Algerian Dinar) | 1975 | 61 835 | 11.2 | 37.8 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 28.4 |
| | 1980 | 162 141 | 8.1 | 43.6 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 22.0 |
| | 1985 | 290 940 | 8.4 | 37.0 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 4.7 | 23.3 |
| | 1990 | 529 810 | 12.0 | 37.5 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 21.4 |
| | 1995 | 1 913 449 | 10.4 | 37.9 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 16.2 | 4.9 | 20.6 |
| | 2000 | 3 957 614 | 8.8 | 49.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 15.7 |
| | 2005 | 7 258 407 | 8.0 | 52.8 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 13.2 |
| | 2010 | 11 776 661 | 8.6 | 41.3 | 4.3 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 20.1 |
| | 2015 | 16 014 756 | 12.1 | 25.7 | 4.6 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 24.8 |
| | 2016 | 16 851 643 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 4.6 | 11.8 | 15.3 | 10.7 | 25.2 |
| | 2017 | 18 154 949 | 12.2 | 26.6 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 23.9 |
| | 2018 | 19 722 270 | 12.3 | 29.2 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 22.1 |
| | 2019 | 19 621 912 | 12.9 | 26.7 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 22.7 |
| | 2020 | 17 969 500 | 14.6 | 20.1 | 5.0 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 25.3 |
| Angola ² | 1970 | 107 (u) | 14.4 | 35.2 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 28.5 |
| (Kwanza) | 1975 | 104 (u) | 14.4 | 35.3 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 28.5 |
| | 1980 | 211 (u) | 14.4 | 35.7 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 28.0 |
| | 1985 | 269 (u) | 13.6 | 38.6 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 13.1 | 4.9 | 25.0 |
| | 1990 | 406 (u) | 18.0 | 38.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 27.0 |
| | 1995 | 18 | 7.4 | 63.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 13.5 |
| | 2000 | 120 960 | 5.7 | 70.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 11.6 |
| | 2005 | 3 261 048 | 5.0 | 54.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 2.9 | 21.3 |
| | 2010 | 7 735 211 | 6.2 | 43.1 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 16.8 | 4.4 | 20.5 |
| | 2015 | 13 910 605 | 9.1 | 29.1 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 21.2 | 5.3 | 22.3 |
| | 2016 | 16 459 491 | 9.9 | 29.0 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 20.6 | 4.7 | 22.0 |
| | 2017 | 20 049 050 | 10.1 | 28.8 | 6.8 | 13.8 | 22.3 | 4.1 | 20.8 |
| | 2018 | 25 562 697 | 8.6 | 37.3 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 20.7 | 3.4 | 19.3 |
| | 2019 | 31 153 011 | 7.0 | 37.2 | 7.8 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 3.6 | 18.3 |
| | 2020 | 34 438 858 | 9.9 | 33.8 | 6.8 | 13.1 | 20.4 | 3.7 | 19.3 |
| Benin ^{3,28} | 1970 | 78 922 | 34.4 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 16.0 | 7.4 | 27.8 |
| (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1975 | 135 109 | 27.4 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 17.6 | 8.1 | 30.6 |
| | 1980 | 280 805 | 32.9 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 17.1 | 7.9 | 29.8 |
| | 1985 | 467 358 | 32.4 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 28.3 |
| | 1990 | 531 491 | 35.4 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 28.6 |
| | 1995 | 1 057 268 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 8.2 | 16.2 | 5.1 | 22.5 |
| | 2000 | 1 641 828 | 25.5 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 7.3 | 15.7 | 5.8 | 21.5 |
| | 2005 | 2 309 034 | 27.1 | 22.2 | 21.3 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 21.9 |
| | 2010 | 3 091 278 | 25.4 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 28.0 |
| | 2015 | 6 195 406 | 28.7 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 17.9 | 11.9 | 23.7 |
| | 2016 | 6 420 917 | 30.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 17.7 | 12.3 | 22.6 |
| | 2017 | 6 785 100 | 31.0 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 23.0 |
| | 2018 | 7 249 173 | 30.7 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 17.3 | 12.2 | 23.8 |
| | 2019 | 7 691 490 | 29.5 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 16.7 | 12.8 | 23.2 |
| | 2020 | 7 996 344 | 30.4 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 17.2 | 12.4 | 23.3 |
| Botswana..... | 1970 | 52 | 36.3 | 15.6 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 26.2 |
| (Pula) | 1975 | 180 | 33.3 | 18.2 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 24.5 |
| | 1980 | 566 | 15.4 | 36.4 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 27.4 |
| | 1985 | 1 354 | 7.4 | 47.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 27.8 |
| | 1990 | 6 245 | 4.6 | 48.3 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 28.1 |
| | 1995 | 12 387 | 4.9 | 39.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 34.4 |
| | 2000 | 27 061 | 3.0 | 45.1 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 31.9 |
| | 2005 | 45 660 | 2.0 | 42.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 34.3 |
| | 2010 | 77 623 | 2.8 | 29.1 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 16.9 | 5.8 | 38.9 |
| | 2015 | 131 938 | 2.4 | 25.9 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 18.0 | 6.5 | 39.9 |
| | 2016 | 155 414 | 2.2 | 28.4 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 19.9 | 6.2 | 36.4 |
| | 2017 | 163 785 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 21.4 | 6.5 | 37.1 |
| | 2018 | 172 970 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 21.2 | 6.7 | 37.5 |
| | 2019 | 179 488 | 2.1 | 23.6 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 38.4 |
| | 2020 | 163 119 | 2.4 | 20.2 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 20.7 | 6.4 | 42.7 |
| Burkina Faso ²⁹ | 1970 | 165 160 | 21.0 | 22.7 | 16.2 | 8.0 | 19.0 | 2.7 | 26.7 |
| (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1975 | 235 622 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 2.2 | 27.2 |
| | 1980 | 538 361 | 20.7 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 5.3 | 18.1 | 3.2 | 24.6 |
| | 1985 | 783 041 | 28.3 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 15.4 | 3.0 | 26.8 |
| | 1990 | 952 121 | 23.2 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 2.8 | 14.8 | 2.8 | 34.2 |
| | 1995 | 1 305 002 | 28.3 | 20.8 | 17.0 | 3.1 | 15.5 | 2.6 | 29.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 992 800 | 26.4 | 19.1 | 16.2 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 34.2 |
| | 2005 | 2 964 809 | 29.3 | 18.3 | 14.6 | 3.7 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 31.1 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Burundi ^{4,45} | 2010 | 4 617 997 | 26.2 | 22.9 | 13.1 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 4.0 | 28.7 |
| | 2015 | 6 358 100 | 24.9 | 23.1 | 12.8 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 4.4 | 30.2 |
| | 2016 | 6 875 188 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 31.2 |
| | 2017 | 7 347 088 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 11.4 | 3.9 | 12.5 | 4.9 | 31.6 |
| | 2018 | 8 130 650 | 25.3 | 23.7 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 12.0 | 4.3 | 31.4 |
| | 2019 | 8 458 670 | 22.3 | 24.7 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 4.5 | 33.0 |
| | 2020 | 9 158 253 | 22.3 | 29.3 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 31.7 |
| (Burundi Franc) | 1970 | 19 882 | 68.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 13.3 |
| | 1975 | 30 467 | 64.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 13.1 |
| | 1980 | 77 430 | 61.8 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 13.2 |
| | 1985 | 138 789 | 55.8 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 13.4 |
| | 1990 | 192 050 | 52.4 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 18.5 |
| | 1995 | 217 969 | 48.2 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 21.9 |
| | 2000 | 454 646 | 40.5 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 24.1 |
| | 2005 | 1 147 062 | 43.0 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 3.1 | 25.8 |
| | 2010 | 2 361 257 | 40.7 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 32.3 |
| | 2015 | 4 157 046 | 37.5 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 34.1 |
| | 2016 | 4 494 924 | 38.3 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 33.2 |
| Cabo Verde ²⁹ | 2017 | 5 357 724 | 39.8 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 31.6 |
| | 2018 | 5 571 549 | 37.5 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 33.4 |
| | 2019 | 5 831 798 | 36.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 35.2 |
| | 2020 | 6 309 705 | 37.2 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 33.8 |
| (Cabo Verde Escudo) | 1970 | 1 809 | 21.0 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 16.4 | 24.9 | 10.2 | 21.6 |
| | 1975 | 2 956 | 21.4 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 16.4 | 24.8 | 10.0 | 21.5 |
| | 1980 | 5 668 | 25.2 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 23.7 | 8.2 | 20.7 |
| | 1985 | 12 737 | 17.3 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 13.1 | 21.8 |
| | 1990 | 23 745 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 21.7 |
| | 1995 | 44 265 | 15.6 | 19.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 29.5 |
| | 2000 | 70 804 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 27.8 |
| | 2005 | 89 322 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 11.1 | 15.6 | 18.5 | 31.4 |
| | 2010 | 120 970 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 34.2 |
| | 2015 | 138 667 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 37.2 |
| Cameroon ²⁹ | 2016 | 144 090 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 38.3 |
| | 2017 | 149 154 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 35.8 |
| | 2018 | 157 009 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 14.6 | 36.0 |
| | 2019 | 167 142 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 11.7 | 20.8 | 14.8 | 36.1 |
| | 2020 | 143 164 | 5.6 | 12.3 | 8.5 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 41.4 |
| (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 342 516 | 20.8 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 21.8 | 8.1 | 28.5 |
| | 1975 | 741 113 | 22.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 8.9 | 32.4 |
| | 1980 | 2 016 950 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 34.3 |
| | 1985 | 4 212 885 | 14.8 | 20.9 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 6.7 | 32.4 |
| | 1990 | 3 424 343 | 15.6 | 22.6 | 15.5 | 6.3 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 33.1 |
| | 1995 | 4 523 352 | 17.5 | 22.5 | 16.0 | 6.2 | 16.6 | 8.7 | 28.6 |
| | 2000 | 6 560 480 | 16.5 | 28.4 | 17.0 | 5.0 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 26.6 |
| | 2005 | 8 786 608 | 15.2 | 24.5 | 15.0 | 5.8 | 18.0 | 8.6 | 28.0 |
| | 2010 | 12 090 601 | 15.1 | 24.5 | 15.5 | 4.6 | 21.3 | 8.5 | 26.1 |
| | 2015 | 16 828 133 | 16.1 | 22.2 | 15.9 | 5.2 | 21.2 | 8.5 | 26.9 |
| | 2016 | 17 794 111 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 16.2 | 5.3 | 21.0 | 8.8 | 27.8 |
| | 2017 | 18 662 559 | 15.7 | 21.9 | 16.5 | 5.6 | 21.2 | 8.5 | 27.1 |
| | 2018 | 19 737 316 | 15.7 | 22.1 | 15.5 | 5.9 | 20.9 | 8.3 | 27.1 |
| Central African Republic | 2019 | 21 035 709 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 6.4 | 21.3 | 8.2 | 26.5 |
| | 2020 | 21 036 210 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 15.7 | 5.7 | 21.1 | 8.3 | 26.8 |
| (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 72 531 | 29.7 | 26.2 | 18.0 | 1.0 | 15.1 | 1.3 | 26.8 |
| | 1975 | 120 448 | 30.7 | 25.7 | 19.4 | 0.8 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 26.6 |
| | 1980 | 253 922 | 32.4 | 23.6 | 18.4 | 0.6 | 15.8 | 1.4 | 26.2 |
| | 1985 | 413 743 | 35.7 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 0.9 | 15.9 | 1.4 | 24.8 |
| | 1990 | 428 949 | 36.0 | 24.7 | 18.9 | 1.7 | 13.9 | 1.6 | 22.2 |
| | 1995 | 590 782 | 36.1 | 24.2 | 17.9 | 2.6 | 14.3 | 1.4 | 21.4 |
| | 2000 | 676 390 | 41.4 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 12.7 | 2.3 | 24.7 |
| | 2005 | 717 185 | 44.6 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 1.9 | 14.3 | 2.6 | 20.0 |
| | 2010 | 994 796 | 39.8 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 4.2 | 14.2 | 1.8 | 18.1 |
| | 2015 | 971 353 | 32.5 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 1.5 | 17.7 | 3.3 | 23.6 |
| | 2016 | 1 041 698 | 33.1 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 1.4 | 18.5 | 2.8 | 23.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 160 862 | 34.0 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 1.6 | 19.2 | 2.5 | 22.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 169 556 | 33.0 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 1.8 | 19.7 | 1.8 | 23.9 |
| | 2019 | 1 246 487 | 33.4 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 1.6 | 19.1 | 2.4 | 23.3 |
| | 2020 | 1 279 888 | 33.4 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 1.7 | 19.3 | 2.2 | 23.3 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Chad ⁴ (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 113 005 | 32.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 32.3 | 8.2 | 12.5 |
| | 1975 | 185 532 | 32.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 32.3 | 8.2 | 12.5 |
| | 1980 | 192 499 | 32.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 32.5 | 8.2 | 12.4 |
| | 1985 | 497 359 | 31.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 32.9 | 6.4 | 14.0 |
| | 1990 | 568 947 | 27.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 31.7 | 9.0 | 15.2 |
| | 1995 | 943 191 | 27.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 36.0 | 6.1 | 15.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 247 499 | 33.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 34.1 | 5.2 | 14.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 488 889 | 26.0 | 30.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 20.3 | 3.6 | 14.9 |
| | 2010 | 4 729 882 | 35.9 | 31.3 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 15.3 |
| | 2015 | 6 819 393 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 15.7 | 6.9 | 16.2 |
| | 2016 | 6 672 849 | 33.5 | 22.9 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 18.4 | 6.7 | 17.5 |
| | 2017 | 6 036 719 | 34.0 | 18.8 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 20.4 | 6.5 | 19.0 |
| | 2018 | 6 663 637 | 30.8 | 18.3 | 11.4 | 1.0 | 21.3 | 7.9 | 20.7 |
| | 2019 | 7 223 696 | 28.5 | 17.8 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 22.9 | 8.1 | 21.8 |
| | 2020 | 7 298 169 | 27.7 | 18.2 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 23.1 | 8.0 | 21.9 |
| Comoros ¹ (Comoro Franc) | 1970 | 10 049 | 24.6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 21.7 | 4.8 | 32.3 |
| | 1975 | 23 774 | 24.6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 21.7 | 4.8 | 32.3 |
| | 1980 | 53 058 | 24.6 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 21.7 | 4.8 | 32.2 |
| | 1985 | 103 474 | 26.5 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 20.6 | 4.6 | 30.7 |
| | 1990 | 133 486 | 30.3 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 20.7 | 5.7 | 32.2 |
| | 1995 | 171 916 | 31.9 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 19.8 | 7.6 | 29.0 |
| | 2000 | 218 795 | 37.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 15.5 | 5.8 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 302 740 | 37.3 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 15.6 | 5.6 | 30.7 |
| | 2010 | 324 133 | 31.6 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 20.7 | 6.4 | 29.1 |
| | 2015 | 413 111 | 31.7 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 21.0 | 8.3 | 28.2 |
| | 2016 | 431 552 | 32.7 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 20.7 | 7.9 | 28.3 |
| | 2017 | 449 563 | 33.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 21.2 | 7.4 | 28.5 |
| | 2018 | 474 344 | 35.2 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 21.2 | 7.0 | 27.4 |
| | 2019 | 506 029 | 37.0 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 20.7 | 6.6 | 26.9 |
| | 2020 | 512 556 | 38.1 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 19.8 | 6.5 | 26.9 |
| Congo ⁵ (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 100 081 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 15.0 | 32.1 |
| | 1975 | 195 673 | 14.3 | 24.2 | 13.5 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 34.3 |
| | 1980 | 454 332 | 11.5 | 32.4 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 28.8 |
| | 1985 | 1 154 622 | 7.8 | 36.8 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 26.6 |
| | 1990 | 1 008 710 | 12.3 | 30.1 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 29.4 |
| | 1995 | 1 368 916 | 10.2 | 32.9 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 29.1 |
| | 2000 | 2 386 883 | 6.5 | 56.8 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 17.7 |
| | 2005 | 3 388 904 | 5.5 | 55.9 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 17.4 |
| | 2010 | 6 329 807 | 4.2 | 59.3 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 11.7 |
| | 2015 | 6 589 575 | 6.3 | 30.5 | 8.4 | 19.4 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 23.3 |
| | 2016 | 5 652 293 | 7.5 | 27.5 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 18.0 | 7.6 | 28.5 |
| | 2017 | 6 190 151 | 7.7 | 37.7 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 27.7 |
| | 2018 | 7 242 384 | 7.2 | 51.3 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 20.5 |
| | 2019 | 7 053 791 | 7.5 | 39.0 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 6.8 | 25.5 |
| | 2020 | 5 629 968 | 7.5 | 42.7 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 24.6 |
| Côte d'Ivoire ^{6,46} (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 392 201 | 28.7 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 21.7 | 8.1 | 19.0 |
| | 1975 | 792 078 | 30.4 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 19.1 |
| | 1980 | 2 059 958 | 29.9 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 7.2 | 19.0 | 7.8 | 22.4 |
| | 1985 | 2 998 413 | 28.1 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 4.5 | 18.7 | 7.6 | 25.1 |
| | 1990 | 3 208 000 | 29.8 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 7.4 | 22.7 |
| | 1995 | 5 110 000 | 26.6 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 2.2 | 20.8 | 5.4 | 24.9 |
| | 2000 | 7 323 000 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 22.4 | 2.9 | 19.0 | 5.5 | 23.5 |
| | 2005 | 8 395 784 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 17.0 | 2.4 | 13.1 | 7.5 | 30.6 |
| | 2010 | 12 234 998 | 25.2 | 20.8 | 13.7 | 1.8 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 29.7 |
| | 2015 | 25 086 000 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 11.7 | 4.9 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 31.1 |
| | 2016 | 26 480 000 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 30.2 |
| | 2017 | 27 728 000 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 31.8 |
| | 2018 | 30 072 000 | 22.0 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 30.9 |
| | 2019 | 32 064 000 | 22.1 | 18.7 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 31.1 |
| | 2020 | 32 731 454 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 12.1 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 10.7 | 31.3 |
| D.R. of the Congo ^{7,44} (Franc Congolais) | 1970 | 0 (u) | 17.5 | 32.7 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 24.4 |
| | 1975 | 0 (u) | 20.5 | 22.1 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 17.9 | 4.5 | 29.0 |
| | 1980 | 0 (u) | 26.8 | 30.0 | 15.2 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 8.4 |
| | 1985 | 1 (u) | 31.8 | 25.8 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 8.2 |
| | 1990 | 35 (u) | 31.4 | 25.7 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 11.4 |
| | 1995 | 623 | 57.0 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 5.7 |
| | 2000 | 466 329 | 32.3 | 19.7 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 9.1 |
| | 2005 | 5 487 300 | 22.3 | 28.9 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 16.5 |
| | 2010 | 18 656 500 | 22.4 | 39.4 | 17.0 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 14.7 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2015 | 32 716 700 | 19.7 | 43.9 | 18.4 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 13.3 |
| | 2016 | 38 063 500 | 20.6 | 42.2 | 20.3 | 0.9 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 13.9 |
| | 2017 | 52 699 527 | 20.8 | 42.5 | 20.6 | 1.0 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 13.9 |
| | 2018 | 73 377 307 | 20.0 | 44.5 | 18.6 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 8.5 | 13.4 |
| | 2019 | 74 906 420 | 20.8 | 40.9 | 20.8 | 1.5 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 14.9 |
| | 2020 | 82 011 286 | 21.6 | 39.3 | 19.6 | 1.4 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 14.4 |
| Djibouti ^{9,33} (Djibouti Franc) | 1970 | 13 566 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 50.7 | 8.5 | 21.2 |
| | 1975 | 26 733 | 4.1 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 42.3 | 10.3 | 24.5 |
| | 1980 | 44 523 | 4.2 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 21.8 | 10.9 | 44.2 |
| | 1985 | 52 776 | 4.4 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 17.9 | 13.1 | 43.7 |
| | 1990 | 70 151 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 39.8 |
| | 1995 | 77 847 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 15.2 | 22.1 | 44.2 |
| Egypt ¹⁰ (Egyptian Pound) | 2000 | 84 803 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 16.4 | 26.3 | 38.5 |
| | 2005 | 112 023 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 20.7 | 26.7 | 32.7 |
| | 2010 | 202 081 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 24.8 | 25.8 | 30.5 |
| | 2015 | 403 334 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 32.4 | 24.8 | 29.4 |
| | 2016 | 433 055 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 31.4 | 24.9 | 30.5 |
| | 2017 | 456 923 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 32.4 | 23.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2018 | 483 307 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 31.9 | 25.3 | 29.7 |
| | 2019 | 523 336 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 32.1 | 24.9 | 29.9 |
| | 2020 | 565 593 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 32.1 | 24.7 | 29.9 |
| Equatorial Guinea ⁵ (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 5 448 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 28.1 | 17.0 | 20.5 |
| | 1975 | 7 031 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 28.1 | 17.1 | 20.5 |
| | 1980 | 11 116 | 15.0 | 18.6 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 27.9 | 17.4 | 20.3 |
| | 1985 | 38 609 | 14.5 | 19.9 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 26.4 | 20.8 | 17.7 |
| | 1990 | 41 545 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 24.9 | 16.3 | 28.8 |
| | 1995 | 96 670 | 12.5 | 34.5 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 17.7 | 10.4 | 23.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 046 041 | 5.8 | 69.2 | 11.2 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 11.2 |
| | 2005 | 4 486 467 | 1.5 | 77.4 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 8.8 |
| | 2010 | 8 115 758 | 1.1 | 66.0 | 20.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 12.7 |
| | 2015 | 7 804 093 | 1.9 | 49.7 | 17.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 24.2 |
| | 2016 | 6 650 924 | 2.3 | 45.4 | 18.5 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 28.5 |
| | 2017 | 7 090 044 | 2.3 | 51.7 | 25.7 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 26.6 |
| | 2018 | 7 276 971 | 2.3 | 52.8 | 25.6 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 26.6 |
| | 2019 | 6 676 733 | 2.4 | 48.6 | 23.3 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 29.1 |
| | 2020 | 5 763 454 | 3.0 | 40.9 | 20.7 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 35.3 |
| Eritrea..... (Nakfa) | 1990 | 1 344 | 26.3 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 23.0 | 12.4 | 24.4 |
| | 1995 | 3 543 | 20.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 23.8 | 12.9 | 25.6 |
| | 2000 | 6 330 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 19.7 | 12.6 | 29.6 |
| | 2005 | 15 758 | 24.2 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 11.2 | 25.2 |
| | 2010 | 23 569 | 19.1 | 15.5 | 6.0 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 27.1 |
| | 2015 | 31 449 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 27.8 |
| | 2016 | 34 503 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2017 | 29 073 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2018 | 30 870 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2019 | 30 554 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2020 | 32 008 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 27.7 |
| Eswatini ²⁹ (Lilangeni) | 1970 | 129 | 20.9 | 19.4 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 24.1 | 5.9 | 26.1 |
| | 1975 | 277 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 15.1 | 5.1 | 20.7 | 5.2 | 27.1 |
| | 1980 | 624 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 6.7 | 16.9 | 4.4 | 28.2 |
| | 1985 | 1 199 | 14.5 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 20.5 | 4.7 | 35.5 |
| | 1990 | 3 223 | 8.3 | 35.4 | 31.3 | 4.2 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 31.4 |
| | 1995 | 6 777 | 7.9 | 36.2 | 33.2 | 5.0 | 18.3 | 4.0 | 28.6 |
| | 2000 | 11 732 | 12.7 | 36.7 | 34.8 | 3.8 | 14.7 | 4.7 | 27.4 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2005 | 19 670 | 11.3 | 36.9 | 35.2 | 4.0 | 16.4 | 4.5 | 27.0 |
| | 2010 | 31 657 | 10.4 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 3.5 | 15.5 | 5.1 | 30.3 |
| | 2015 | 49 280 | 9.8 | 34.5 | 33.3 | 3.1 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 32.6 |
| | 2016 | 53 691 | 9.4 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 3.3 | 15.8 | 4.7 | 33.2 |
| | 2017 | 55 975 | 8.8 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 4.8 | 35.0 |
| | 2018 | 58 743 | 9.0 | 31.9 | 30.5 | 3.0 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 34.9 |
| | 2019 | 61 143 | 8.9 | 33.2 | 31.3 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 34.3 |
| | 2020 | 60 030 | 8.9 | 32.5 | 31.0 | 3.0 | 15.9 | 4.9 | 34.7 |
| Ethiopia ¹ (Ethiopian Birr) | 1990 | 22 064 | 52.0 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 3.8 | 19.7 |
| | 1995 | 44 079 | 55.0 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 13.5 | 3.5 | 18.1 |
| | 2000 | 63 013 | 47.8 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 21.5 |
| | 2005 | 97 795 | 45.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 5.6 | 21.5 |
| | 2010 | 353 058 | 45.3 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 19.4 | 3.6 | 21.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 207 369 | 38.8 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 4.4 | 19.3 |
| | 2016 | 1 463 883 | 37.2 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 4.8 | 17.9 |
| | 2017 | 1 722 724 | 35.9 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 4.5 | 18.8 |
| | 2018 | 2 088 668 | 32.9 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 21.7 | 15.6 | 4.0 | 18.8 |
| | 2019 | 2 572 518 | 35.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 3.9 | 18.4 |
| | 2020 | 3 221 829 | 37.2 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 4.4 | 17.9 |
| Gabon ⁴ (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 91 242 | 16.0 | 45.8 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 16.4 |
| | 1975 | 514 033 | 7.3 | 48.8 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 20.2 |
| | 1980 | 1 102 478 | 5.6 | 48.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 30.7 |
| | 1985 | 1 890 349 | 5.0 | 54.1 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 25.1 |
| | 1990 | 1 671 999 | 6.6 | 39.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 30.3 |
| | 1995 | 2 557 588 | 7.3 | 51.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 24.1 |
| | 2000 | 3 699 913 | 5.7 | 58.2 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 22.8 |
| | 2005 | 4 836 222 | 5.2 | 60.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 21.4 |
| | 2010 | 6 589 700 | 4.2 | 55.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 26.5 |
| | 2015 | 7 881 600 | 4.7 | 45.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 31.8 |
| | 2016 | 7 731 318 | 5.3 | 41.9 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 33.7 |
| | 2017 | 8 202 600 | 5.6 | 43.3 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 31.8 |
| | 2018 | 8 911 700 | 5.7 | 46.1 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 9.8 | 29.3 |
| | 2019 | 9 396 500 | 5.8 | 46.2 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 28.0 |
| | 2020 | 8 227 700 | 7.0 | 37.0 | 9.2 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 13.4 | 31.8 |
| Gambia ²⁹ (Dalasi) | 1970 | 327 | 53.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 30.1 | 0.8 | 9.7 |
| | 1975 | 1 190 | 36.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 35.7 | 1.1 | 14.9 |
| | 1980 | 1 594 | 29.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 34.8 | 1.6 | 18.5 |
| | 1985 | 5 006 | 25.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 50.1 | 1.6 | 13.6 |
| | 1990 | 11 247 | 19.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 55.5 | 1.9 | 11.6 |
| | 1995 | 13 561 | 23.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 45.7 | 2.8 | 15.8 |
| | 2000 | 17 823 | 26.9 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 42.3 | 3.3 | 14.7 |
| | 2005 | 27 701 | 34.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 33.6 | 5.6 | 14.6 |
| | 2010 | 40 733 | 37.4 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 32.6 | 5.5 | 14.1 |
| | 2015 | 53 451 | 24.3 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 35.0 | 6.9 | 15.0 |
| | 2016 | 58 978 | 23.9 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 32.6 | 6.6 | 14.0 |
| | 2017 | 64 755 | 22.7 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 37.2 | 7.1 | 13.6 |
| | 2018 | 74 079 | 21.6 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 38.8 | 6.9 | 13.8 |
| | 2019 | 83 586 | 21.7 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 38.5 | 7.0 | 14.0 |
| | 2020 | 86 851 | 22.8 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 14.5 | 36.0 | 6.6 | 14.0 |
| Ghana ²⁹ (Cedi) | 1970 | 499 (t) | 34.6 | 27.5 | 25.5 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 20.9 |
| | 1975 | 1 240 (t) | 33.1 | 32.5 | 30.5 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 19.1 |
| | 1980 | 8 491 (t) | 47.6 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 13.3 |
| | 1985 | 74 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 27.7 | 1.4 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| | 1990 | 437 | 32.1 | 26.7 | 24.0 | 1.4 | 14.5 | 10.2 | 15.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 598 | 30.6 | 31.6 | 25.3 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 14.9 |
| | 2000 | 5 602 | 27.8 | 30.9 | 24.4 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 15.4 |
| | 2005 | 20 391 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 23.0 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 14.9 |
| | 2010 | 55 931 | 28.9 | 21.7 | 15.9 | 6.5 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 19.7 |
| | 2015 | 168 141 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 19.6 |
| | 2016 | 203 023 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 18.2 | 8.7 | 20.6 |
| | 2017 | 244 394 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 18.3 | 9.2 | 19.2 |
| | 2018 | 286 964 | 19.5 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 19.3 | 9.8 | 17.8 |
| | 2019 | 333 626 | 18.5 | 27.1 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 19.9 | 10.1 | 18.3 |
| | 2020 | 360 494 | 20.5 | 25.3 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 18.0 | 10.8 | 19.1 |
| Guinea ² (Guinea Franc) | 1970 | 86 223 | 18.1 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 33.8 | 4.5 | 11.9 |
| | 1975 | 136 851 | 18.1 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 33.9 | 4.5 | 11.9 |
| | 1980 | 200 585 | 18.1 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 33.9 | 4.5 | 11.8 |
| | 1985 | 602 595 | 18.3 | 23.4 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 33.8 | 4.5 | 11.6 |
| | 1990 | 2 821 955 | 19.7 | 24.8 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 32.8 | 3.9 | 10.0 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Mali..... | 1995 | 5 602 178 | 25.7 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 30.5 | 4.9 | 11.7 |
| | 2000 | 7 171 698 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 27.8 | 5.1 | 11.7 |
| | 2005 | 14 400 105 | 14.9 | 26.3 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 24.2 | 7.0 | 19.0 |
| | 2010 | 36 963 753 | 18.6 | 27.3 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 21.2 | 5.2 | 20.8 |
| | 2015 | 60 520 608 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 13.2 | 5.9 | 23.2 | 5.4 | 22.6 |
| | 2016 | 70 680 972 | 19.2 | 27.4 | 11.9 | 5.4 | 21.9 | 4.7 | 21.4 |
| | 2017 | 86 206 362 | 22.3 | 30.1 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 19.3 | 4.3 | 19.6 |
| | 2018 | 99 428 741 | 24.0 | 29.4 | 10.4 | 3.8 | 19.2 | 4.3 | 19.4 |
| | 2019 | 115 024 901 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 19.2 | 4.3 | 19.6 |
| | 2020 | 141 155 032 | 25.1 | 30.3 | 9.2 | 4.5 | 17.9 | 4.0 | 18.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 124 | 47.5 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 20.7 | 3.0 | 7.6 |
| | 1975 | 200 | 47.8 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 9.8 | 17.8 | 2.6 | 6.5 |
| | 1980 | 244 | 42.2 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 26.0 | 3.7 | 9.4 |
| | 1985 | 1 018 | 46.5 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 25.5 | 3.6 | 8.8 |
| | 1990 | 23 572 | 44.6 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 25.7 | 3.7 | 7.8 |
| | 1995 | 209 217 | 55.1 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 18.1 | 3.2 | 11.4 |
| | 2000 | 251 999 | 43.4 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 23.7 | 3.6 | 14.6 |
| | 2005 | 302 448 | 45.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 1.0 | 19.9 | 3.8 | 16.2 |
| | 2010 | 410 401 | 46.2 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 4.5 | 17.0 |
| | 2015 | 591 654 | 49.0 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 1.0 | 18.5 | 5.0 | 14.6 |
| | 2016 | 665 261 | 48.7 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 20.1 | 4.6 | 13.4 |
| Kenya ^{2,29} (Kenyan Shilling) | 1970 | 19 928 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 16.0 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 38.1 |
| | 1975 | 38 667 | 19.0 | 25.0 | 18.2 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 39.2 |
| | 1980 | 83 690 | 17.6 | 26.9 | 19.5 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 38.7 |
| | 1985 | 163 670 | 17.9 | 23.7 | 17.5 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 40.4 |
| | 1990 | 317 662 | 15.6 | 22.7 | 17.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 43.8 |
| | 1995 | 717 024 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 41.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 106 208 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 39.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 681 354 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 40.1 |
| | 2010 | 3 276 785 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 37.6 |
| | 2015 | 6 505 339 | 20.6 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 13.9 | 35.7 |
| | 2016 | 7 187 265 | 21.2 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 36.3 |
| Lesotho ²⁹ (Loti) | 1970 | 7 995 707 | 22.2 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 35.7 |
| | 1975 | 8 746 918 | 21.7 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 35.1 |
| | 1980 | 9 616 496 | 22.6 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 15.2 | 34.4 |
| | 1985 | 10 106 306 | 24.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 33.4 |
| | 1990 | 50 | 24.4 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 42.9 |
| | 1995 | 99 | 22.8 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 20.5 | 6.9 | 38.5 |
| | 2000 | 260 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 3.7 | 45.2 |
| | 2005 | 511 | 16.9 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 47.5 |
| | 2010 | 1 279 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 43.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 034 | 9.3 | 16.9 | 12.2 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 4.8 | 39.5 |
| Liberia ¹² (US Dollar) | 2000 | 5 304 | 8.3 | 24.2 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 36.5 |
| | 2005 | 8 618 | 6.1 | 34.2 | 24.2 | 5.9 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 35.1 |
| | 2010 | 14 750 | 5.4 | 26.8 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 14.3 | 6.3 | 39.1 |
| | 2015 | 26 811 | 4.2 | 32.1 | 17.0 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 39.2 |
| | 2016 | 27 888 | 6.4 | 29.3 | 18.6 | 4.8 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 39.7 |
| | 2017 | 27 055 | 5.6 | 27.6 | 17.3 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 41.6 |
| | 2018 | 29 155 | 4.9 | 31.7 | 19.3 | 4.5 | 12.7 | 5.7 | 40.6 |
| | 2019 | 31 191 | 5.0 | 30.4 | 19.1 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 44.9 |
| | 2020 | 33 498 | 5.2 | 37.2 | 16.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 42.7 |
| | 1970 | 297 | 24.7 | 35.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 15.4 |
| | 1975 | 575 | 11.1 | 49.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 18.7 |
| | 1980 | 829 | 19.6 | 30.7 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 28.5 |
| | 1985 | 999 | 35.9 | 21.4 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 26.0 |
| | 1990 | 562 | 53.4 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 13.8 |
| | 1995 | 197 | 80.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| | 2000 | 603 | 71.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 16.5 | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| | 2005 | 587 | 68.8 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 9.9 |
| | 2010 | 991 | 64.5 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| | 2015 | 2 287 | 69.5 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 8.3 |
| | 2016 | 2 411 | 73.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 7.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 410 | 73.6 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| | 2018 | 2 442 | 72.5 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 7.5 |
| | 2019 | 2 360 | 74.0 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.1 |
| | 2020 | 2 418 | 75.6 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 6.8 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Libya ¹ (Libyan Dinar) | 1970 | 1 384 | 2.6 | 64.4 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 20.9 |
| | 1975 | 3 956 | 2.3 | 55.4 | 1.8 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 22.6 |
| | 1980 | 10 994 | 1.8 | 66.0 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 17.1 |
| | 1985 | 8 792 | 3.5 | 49.2 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 27.4 |
| | 1990 | 9 871 | 6.8 | 33.9 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 39.1 |
| | 1995 | 13 276 | 6.7 | 35.1 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 38.5 |
| | 2000 | 21 020 | 6.5 | 40.6 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 33.6 |
| | 2005 | 70 569 | 1.9 | 74.5 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 15.2 |
| | 2010 | 104 806 | 1.6 | 67.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 21.2 |
| | 2015 | 74 866 | 3.9 | 28.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 54.6 |
| | 2016 | 75 169 | 4.3 | 20.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 55.7 |
| | 2017 | 96 957 | 3.7 | 30.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 45.3 |
| | 2018 | 111 619 | 3.4 | 42.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 39.6 |
| | 2019 | 89 129 | 4.4 | 31.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 50.3 |
| | 2020 | 43 267 | 3.9 | 35.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 45.1 |
| Madagascar ² (Malagasy Ariary) | 1970 | 66 721 | 27.3 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 28.5 |
| | 1975 | 104 262 | 38.5 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 8.0 | 23.0 |
| | 1980 | 181 736 | 33.9 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 16.5 | 8.7 | 25.6 |
| | 1985 | 406 958 | 39.4 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 16.6 | 8.8 | 21.6 |
| | 1990 | 993 107 | 36.9 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 18.0 | 9.5 | 20.7 |
| | 1995 | 2 924 446 | 38.0 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 17.3 | 10.4 | 19.9 |
| | 2000 | 5 596 922 | 33.5 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 18.8 | 10.0 | 22.5 |
| | 2005 | 10 826 200 | 32.3 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 9.8 | 22.2 |
| | 2010 | 19 995 396 | 30.3 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 16.1 | 9.7 | 25.0 |
| | 2015 | 31 708 923 | 27.0 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 16.6 | 8.5 | 28.1 |
| | 2016 | 35 964 268 | 26.3 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 17.7 | 7.7 | 28.0 |
| | 2017 | 39 298 162 | 25.7 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 16.3 | 9.3 | 27.8 |
| | 2018 | 43 222 482 | 25.5 | 15.7 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 14.0 | 8.2 | 29.6 |
| | 2019 | 48 588 154 | 24.1 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 8.0 | 30.1 |
| | 2020 | 46 409 528 | 26.8 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 8.6 | 30.9 |
| Malawi ^{29,32} (Kwacha) | 1970 | 566 | 69.2 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 8.1 |
| | 1975 | 1 037 | 52.7 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 11.7 |
| | 1980 | 1 905 | 49.4 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 11.1 |
| | 1985 | 2 996 | 50.0 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 14.9 |
| | 1990 | 8 356 | 46.0 | 25.4 | 21.8 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 14.7 |
| | 1995 | 34 926 | 31.9 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 2.2 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 28.9 |
| | 2000 | 177 944 | 41.4 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 2.7 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 24.0 |
| | 2005 | 384 015 | 37.1 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 12.8 | 5.0 | 28.3 |
| | 2010 | 971 608 | 31.9 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 18.7 | 6.7 | 26.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 829 561 | 26.5 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 16.3 | 9.3 | 29.5 |
| | 2016 | 4 789 838 | 25.0 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 3.2 | 15.8 | 9.8 | 30.7 |
| | 2017 | 6 126 054 | 24.4 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 31.1 |
| | 2018 | 6 765 403 | 23.1 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 31.0 |
| | 2019 | 7 727 161 | 24.5 | 16.3 | 12.3 | 3.4 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 29.9 |
| | 2020 | 8 320 106 | 26.7 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 28.9 |
| Mali ² (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 98 557 | 76.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 7.9 |
| | 1975 | 180 224 | 74.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 9.2 |
| | 1980 | 367 955 | 54.9 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 10.6 | 3.7 | 17.7 |
| | 1985 | 572 250 | 36.1 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 31.1 |
| | 1990 | 735 418 | 44.2 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 22.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 362 982 | 38.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 24.3 |
| | 2000 | 1 951 527 | 34.9 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 22.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 000 492 | 34.4 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 6.2 | 20.3 |
| | 2010 | 4 892 761 | 34.9 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 8.0 | 12.9 | 5.6 | 21.2 |
| | 2015 | 7 253 263 | 39.8 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 4.6 | 13.3 | 5.8 | 21.8 |
| | 2016 | 7 645 349 | 40.1 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 4.7 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 21.7 |
| | 2017 | 8 227 587 | 40.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 4.9 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 21.5 |
| | 2018 | 8 800 949 | 40.0 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 5.2 | 21.0 |
| | 2019 | 9 394 481 | 39.7 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20.8 |
| | 2020 | 9 234 181 | 38.1 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 21.8 |
| Mauritania ²⁹ (Ouguiya) | 1970 | 2 531 | 36.2 | 31.0 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 24.9 |
| | 1975 | 4 376 | 34.5 | 27.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 27.7 |
| | 1980 | 8 493 | 42.4 | 19.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 27.3 |
| | 1985 | 10 723 | 27.0 | 32.1 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 27.2 |
| | 1990 | 17 512 | 35.8 | 28.4 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 23.8 |
| | 1995 | 28 162 | 33.6 | 29.8 | 10.3 | 2.3 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 22.3 |
| | 2000 | 40 454 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 10.4 | 1.5 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 24.9 |
| | 2005 | 73 258 | 21.4 | 31.8 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 15.7 | 5.6 | 22.0 |
| | 2010 | 147 339 | 17.6 | 37.0 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 5.2 | 24.4 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2015 | 179 937 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 6.7 | 29.1 |
| | 2016 | 204 828 | 23.9 | 22.5 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 27.1 |
| | 2017 | 219 998 | 25.1 | 21.6 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 28.3 |
| | 2018 | 235 126 | 26.0 | 19.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 13.8 | 7.6 | 27.0 |
| | 2019 | 262 232 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 13.4 | 7.2 | 26.6 |
| | 2020 | 269 345 | 22.1 | 26.6 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 26.8 |
| Mauritius ⁵¹ (Mauritius Rupee) | 1970 | 912 | 24.3 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 29.3 |
| | 1975 | 3 090 | 33.5 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 20.8 |
| | 1980 | 7 946 | 12.0 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 10.6 | 33.3 |
| | 1985 | 14 939 | 14.8 | 27.3 | 24.6 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 30.1 |
| | 1990 | 33 811 | 11.8 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 6.2 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 27.5 |
| | 1995 | 62 314 | 9.8 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 6.3 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 30.9 |
| | 2000 | 107 325 | 6.5 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 5.3 | 17.4 | 12.7 | 33.8 |
| | 2005 | 168 216 | 5.7 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 5.4 | 19.1 | 11.9 | 36.8 |
| | 2010 | 273 999 | 4.1 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 6.8 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 41.7 |
| | 2015 | 363 549 | 3.6 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 4.4 | 18.5 | 10.6 | 45.7 |
| | 2016 | 385 903 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 18.8 | 10.6 | 46.1 |
| | 2017 | 402 998 | 3.5 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 4.3 | 19.3 | 10.6 | 46.5 |
| Morocco (Moroccan Dirham) | 2018 | 422 320 | 3.2 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 4.7 | 19.6 | 10.6 | 46.7 |
| | 2019 | 437 527 | 3.3 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 46.9 |
| | 2020 | 379 309 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 50.7 |
| Mozambique ⁵² (Metical) | 1970 | 20 204 | 21.6 | 24.3 | 19.8 | 3.9 | 20.8 | 5.8 | 23.7 |
| | 1975 | 38 427 | 18.5 | 29.7 | 20.0 | 5.7 | 17.4 | 5.6 | 23.0 |
| | 1980 | 75 538 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 20.3 | 5.6 | 15.0 | 7.1 | 26.3 |
| | 1985 | 135 116 | 17.4 | 27.8 | 21.9 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 26.8 |
| | 1990 | 220 968 | 18.6 | 26.3 | 21.8 | 4.7 | 13.5 | 8.3 | 28.5 |
| | 1995 | 298 080 | 15.1 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 3.8 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 33.5 |
| | 2000 | 368 636 | 13.3 | 25.3 | 20.5 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 34.6 |
| | 2005 | 498 589 | 13.1 | 22.8 | 18.6 | 6.1 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 37.1 |
| | 2010 | 703 312 | 14.4 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 37.1 |
| | 2015 | 873 979 | 14.3 | 23.3 | 18.2 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 38.4 |
| | 2016 | 894 601 | 13.6 | 22.9 | 17.8 | 6.5 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 38.8 |
| | 2017 | 940 888 | 14.0 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 38.1 |
| | 2018 | 978 016 | 13.8 | 23.2 | 17.8 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 38.3 |
| | 2019 | 1 019 658 | 13.7 | 22.6 | 16.8 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 38.8 |
| | 2020 | 965 711 | 13.2 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 41.7 |
| Namibia ²⁹ (Namibian Dollar) | 1970 | 107 | 35.9 | 30.7 | 29.1 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 11.8 |
| | 1975 | 150 | 35.9 | 30.7 | 29.2 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 11.8 |
| | 1980 | 189 | 37.1 | 31.2 | 29.6 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 11.1 |
| | 1985 | 391 | 47.5 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 15.3 |
| | 1990 | 3 350 | 37.1 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 1.9 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 17.7 |
| | 1995 | 25 676 | 32.3 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 3.0 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 20.2 |
| | 2000 | 71 433 | 23.0 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 4.3 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 19.9 |
| | 2005 | 174 848 | 25.7 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 27.8 |
| | 2010 | 340 299 | 29.8 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 2.1 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 25.4 |
| | 2015 | 564 123 | 25.9 | 18.3 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 27.7 |
| | 2016 | 666 945 | 25.8 | 21.2 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 27.4 |
| | 2017 | 756 527 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 22.9 |
| | 2018 | 805 235 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 22.2 |
| | 2019 | 855 281 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 23.0 |
| | 2020 | 865 763 | 28.8 | 23.2 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 23.4 |
| Niger ²⁹ (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 414 | 8.7 | 41.2 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 30.3 |
| | 1975 | 789 | 8.7 | 41.2 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 30.2 |
| | 1980 | 1 791 | 8.4 | 46.3 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 25.8 |
| | 1985 | 3 379 | 7.8 | 37.2 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 38.4 |
| | 1990 | 6 640 | 9.8 | 29.5 | 11.3 | 2.2 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 43.1 |
| | 1995 | 12 975 | 10.5 | 21.4 | 11.3 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 48.6 |
| | 2000 | 24 799 | 11.8 | 23.6 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 44.2 |
| | 2005 | 42 360 | 11.3 | 24.1 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 40.1 |
| | 2010 | 77 518 | 9.1 | 26.3 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 41.7 |
| | 2015 | 134 566 | 7.2 | 23.9 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 14.2 | 4.9 | 43.7 |
| | 2016 | 145 060 | 7.3 | 26.5 | 12.7 | 3.4 | 13.7 | 5.0 | 44.0 |
| | 2017 | 158 482 | 8.3 | 25.7 | 13.2 | 2.5 | 13.7 | 5.0 | 44.8 |
| | 2018 | 167 442 | 8.4 | 26.8 | 13.3 | 2.2 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 45.0 |
| | 2019 | 168 492 | 7.6 | 27.2 | 13.3 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 4.8 | 45.1 |
| | 2020 | 164 892 | 9.7 | 26.4 | 11.8 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 45.7 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Niger 29 | 1985 | 1 076 505 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 14.4 | 2.3 | 24.3 |
| | 1990 | 1 102 336 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 16.6 | 2.9 | 27.4 |
| | 1995 | 1 330 143 | 28.3 | 19.6 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 18.7 | 3.8 | 27.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 733 870 | 33.3 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 2.4 | 16.2 | 4.1 | 27.6 |
| | 2005 | 2 269 720 | 40.1 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 16.2 | 4.8 | 20.5 |
| | 2010 | 3 544 549 | 39.5 | 17.8 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 16.1 | 4.6 | 19.0 |
| | 2015 | 5 352 267 | 34.7 | 20.5 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 21.4 |
| | 2016 | 5 840 778 | 37.2 | 18.9 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 15.2 | 4.9 | 20.3 |
| | 2017 | 6 150 750 | 37.8 | 18.5 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 19.9 |
| | 2018 | 6 689 381 | 40.1 | 16.9 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 19.5 |
| | 2019 | 7 123 722 | 39.2 | 17.2 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 19.6 |
| | 2020 | 7 490 901 | 40.5 | 16.7 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 19.2 |
| Nigeria 29 (Naira) | 1970 | 20 283 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 26.3 |
| | 1975 | 58 854 | 15.1 | 29.1 | 19.4 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 27.8 |
| | 1980 | 123 039 | 13.7 | 33.8 | 20.3 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 20.2 |
| | 1985 | 185 976 | 18.4 | 30.8 | 21.3 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 24.2 |
| | 1990 | 489 766 | 21.8 | 32.5 | 18.0 | 3.3 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 20.7 |
| | 1995 | 3 069 432 | 25.7 | 35.2 | 20.2 | 1.7 | 17.5 | 4.1 | 15.8 |
| | 2000 | 6 990 619 | 21.6 | 32.6 | 14.1 | 1.6 | 14.8 | 4.5 | 24.9 |
| | 2005 | 22 884 896 | 26.4 | 25.0 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 16.2 | 5.4 | 23.5 |
| | 2010 | 54 612 264 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 16.9 | 12.2 | 21.7 |
| | 2015 | 94 144 960 | 20.9 | 16.7 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 20.1 | 12.9 | 25.8 |
| | 2016 | 101 489 492 | 21.2 | 14.8 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 21.3 | 12.9 | 26.3 |
| | 2017 | 113 719 048 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 19.8 | 11.9 | 24.7 |
| | 2018 | 127 762 546 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 18.1 | 12.0 | 22.5 |
| Rwanda 29 (Rwanda Franc) | 1970 | 18 731 | 72.9 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 5.8 |
| | 1975 | 50 626 | 62.4 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 14.9 |
| | 1980 | 97 209 | 62.0 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 0.9 | 14.1 |
| | 1985 | 174 328 | 50.7 | 13.6 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 21.8 |
| | 1990 | 199 512 | 41.3 | 18.4 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 27.0 |
| | 1995 | 307 210 | 42.9 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 31.4 |
| | 2000 | 745 000 | 33.7 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 36.0 |
| | 2005 | 1 492 000 | 37.1 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 31.2 |
| | 2010 | 3 229 000 | 26.9 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 7.1 | 35.4 |
| | 2015 | 5 603 000 | 26.3 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 35.1 |
| | 2016 | 6 245 000 | 27.6 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 35.0 |
| | 2017 | 7 042 000 | 28.8 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 34.4 |
| | 2018 | 7 609 000 | 26.9 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 34.2 |
| | 2019 | 8 526 000 | 25.7 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 32.9 |
| Sao Tome and Principe 4,8 (Dobra) | 1970 | 1 017 (t) | 27.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 25.4 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| | 1975 | 1 460 (t) | 27.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 25.4 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| | 1980 | 2 700 (t) | 27.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 25.4 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| | 1985 | 3 509 (t) | 27.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 25.4 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| | 1990 | 16 | 27.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 25.4 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| | 1995 | 140 | 26.4 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 25.2 | 11.7 | 17.1 |
| | 2000 | 578 | 20.0 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 28.9 | 13.7 | 20.1 |
| | 2005 | 1 340 | 18.3 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 24.8 | 18.3 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 3 498 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 33.5 | 13.1 | 23.5 |
| | 2015 | 6 868 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 31.4 | 11.6 | 29.0 |
| | 2016 | 7 550 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 31.5 | 11.4 | 29.5 |
| | 2017 | 8 077 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 31.6 | 10.9 | 29.9 |
| | 2018 | 8 425 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 31.2 | 11.8 | 31.1 |
| | 2019 | 9 273 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 31.1 | 11.1 | 31.6 |
| Senegal 29 (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 310 745 | 22.3 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 0.8 | 17.7 | 6.2 | 32.6 |
| | 1975 | 520 551 | 28.3 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 0.9 | 13.7 | 6.1 | 28.1 |
| | 1980 | 810 968 | 17.8 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 1.3 | 15.0 | 6.0 | 37.8 |
| | 1985 | 1 516 706 | 17.3 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 1.4 | 16.3 | 5.7 | 33.6 |
| | 1990 | 2 095 552 | 17.8 | 26.0 | 23.9 | 1.5 | 15.1 | 5.5 | 34.1 |
| | 1995 | 2 989 149 | 18.3 | 27.3 | 24.7 | 1.7 | 16.3 | 5.5 | 31.0 |
| | 2000 | 3 966 042 | 18.2 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 2.4 | 16.9 | 6.1 | 33.0 |
| | 2005 | 5 399 807 | 16.0 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 2.5 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 32.4 |
| | 2010 | 7 555 644 | 16.6 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 2.3 | 15.2 | 9.9 | 32.6 |
| | 2015 | 9 384 878 | 16.0 | 23.9 | 19.1 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 9.6 | 32.0 |
| | 2016 | 10 124 160 | 16.1 | 23.0 | 18.3 | 3.0 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 33.0 |
| | 2017 | 11 025 109 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 17.5 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 32.4 |
| | 2018 | 11 706 792 | 16.4 | 23.3 | 17.0 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 32.4 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Seychelles ^{2,29} (Seychelles Rupee) | 2019 | 12 192 973 | 16.8 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 16.3 | 8.5 | 32.6 |
| | 2020 | 12 688 260 | 16.6 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 3.1 | 16.0 | 8.9 | 32.5 |
| Seychelles ^{2,29} (Seychelles Rupee) | 1970 | 104 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 32.7 | 3.8 | 47.3 |
| | 1975 | 293 | 9.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 33.6 | 4.1 | 46.4 |
| | 1980 | 953 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 35.3 | 4.4 | 45.9 |
| | 1985 | 1 212 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 36.2 | 4.6 | 43.3 |
| | 1990 | 1 840 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 41.1 | 4.1 | 40.7 |
| | 1995 | 2 474 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 16.6 | 11.9 | 52.1 |
| | 2000 | 3 600 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 5.1 | 18.6 | 14.3 | 43.4 |
| | 2005 | 4 277 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 41.9 |
| | 2010 | 9 922 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 28.1 | 12.8 | 39.9 |
| | 2015 | 15 483 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 41.4 |
| | 2016 | 16 017 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 23.2 | 19.1 | 41.8 |
| | 2017 | 17 359 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 23.1 | 18.7 | 42.7 |
| | 2018 | 17 908 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 43.0 |
| | 2019 | 18 764 | 2.7 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 43.4 |
| | 2020 | 15 619 | 2.2 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 10.7 | 18.6 | 52.0 |
| Sierra Leone ² (Leone) | 1970 | 347 | 29.0 | 26.9 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 16.8 |
| | 1975 | 627 | 36.0 | 20.7 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 16.9 |
| | 1980 | 1 298 | 32.4 | 18.5 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 16.5 |
| | 1985 | 6 680 | 41.0 | 17.9 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 14.8 | 9.4 | 14.4 |
| | 1990 | 126 287 | 48.2 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 25.9 |
| | 1995 | 838 283 | 48.1 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 25.9 |
| | 2000 | 1 716 063 | 48.3 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 25.4 |
| | 2005 | 4 620 614 | 51.0 | 9.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 21.4 |
| | 2010 | 9 843 866 | 55.2 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 21.2 |
| | 2015 | 20 960 687 | 60.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 21.0 |
| | 2016 | 23 631 324 | 59.4 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 20.0 |
| | 2017 | 26 860 304 | 62.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 19.4 |
| | 2018 | 31 284 231 | 61.0 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 20.7 |
| | 2019 | 33 683 835 | 59.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 21.3 |
| | 2020 | 32 841 709 | 63.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 22.0 |
| Somalia ¹⁶ (Somali Shilling) | 1970 | 2 232 | 57.6 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 12.7 |
| | 1975 | 4 478 | 56.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| | 1980 | 16 550 | 67.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 10.9 |
| | 1985 | 84 049 | 66.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 9.5 |
| | 1990 | 1 767 373 | 69.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 9.1 |
| | 1995 | 6 658 677 | 60.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 12.3 |
| | 2000 | 17 866 358 | 60.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 12.6 |
| | 2005 | 31 019 046 | 60.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 12.3 |
| | 2010 | 30 036 000 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| | 2015 | 28 447 000 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| | 2016 | 30 569 206 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| | 2017 | 32 880 553 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| | 2018 | 35 701 163 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| | 2019 | 39 108 339 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| | 2020 | 39 995 131 | 60.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.5 |
| South Africa..... (Rand) | 1970 | 12 452 | 7.1 | 33.2 | 22.6 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 30.1 |
| | 1975 | 26 853 | 7.5 | 35.2 | 22.4 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 9.9 | 27.9 |
| | 1980 | 60 973 | 6.1 | 44.1 | 21.4 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 25.0 |
| | 1985 | 121 203 | 5.1 | 39.0 | 21.6 | 3.8 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 31.4 |
| | 1990 | 272 743 | 4.6 | 35.6 | 23.4 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 32.5 |
| | 1995 | 521 285 | 3.8 | 30.5 | 20.9 | 3.4 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 37.9 |
| | 2000 | 876 089 | 3.2 | 28.2 | 18.6 | 2.7 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 40.5 |
| | 2005 | 1 469 239 | 2.7 | 27.4 | 18.1 | 2.9 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 42.0 |
| | 2010 | 2 494 860 | 2.6 | 26.3 | 14.4 | 3.8 | 14.9 | 9.2 | 43.2 |
| | 2015 | 3 624 907 | 2.3 | 25.0 | 13.4 | 4.1 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 43.3 |
| | 2016 | 3 891 558 | 2.5 | 25.4 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 43.3 |
| | 2017 | 4 173 328 | 2.6 | 25.4 | 13.4 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 9.8 | 43.2 |
| | 2018 | 4 341 290 | 2.4 | 25.1 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 9.8 | 43.7 |
| | 2019 | 4 523 580 | 2.1 | 25.4 | 13.2 | 3.8 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 43.8 |
| | 2020 | 4 428 711 | 2.7 | 25.1 | 12.9 | 3.2 | 14.8 | 9.0 | 45.3 |
| South Sudan ⁵ (South Sudanese Pound) | 2010 | 33 782 | 5.1 | 49.1 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 26.0 |
| | 2015 | 25 124 | 4.2 | 38.6 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 29.4 |
| | 2016 | 151 014 | 3.9 | 39.6 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 29.6 |
| | 2017 | 400 413 | 2.9 | 44.7 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 26.8 |
| | 2018 | 1 128 633 | 2.8 | 49.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 25.3 |
| | 2019 | 2 562 556 | 3.7 | 45.8 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 26.9 |
| | 2020 | 2 602 595 | 5.8 | 37.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 34.3 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Sudan ¹³ (Sudanese Pound) | 2010 | 123 850 | 42.6 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 11.0 | 15.5 |
| | 2015 | 505 761 | 32.0 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 17.5 | 10.7 | 23.5 |
| | 2016 | 605 409 | 24.3 | 14.5 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 21.7 | 10.0 | 25.6 |
| | 2017 | 815 855 | 22.6 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 8.3 | 30.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 176 630 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 16.3 | 9.0 | 29.4 |
| | 2019 | 1 607 295 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 16.5 | 8.8 | 32.6 |
| Togo ^{14,29} (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 2020 | 3 336 010 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 17.8 | 8.7 | 31.0 |
| | 1970 | 83 283 | 30.9 | 24.8 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 14.6 | 7.1 | 21.1 |
| | 1975 | 133 487 | 22.5 | 28.9 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 26.5 |
| | 1980 | 235 455 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 24.2 |
| | 1985 | 333 531 | 30.9 | 23.3 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 12.9 | 6.7 | 23.8 |
| | 1990 | 439 313 | 30.5 | 25.8 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 22.9 |
| | 1995 | 646 020 | 34.2 | 25.6 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 21.1 |
| | 2000 | 951 966 | 30.4 | 19.6 | 12.6 | 1.8 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 25.3 |
| | 2005 | 1 084 585 | 34.0 | 14.5 | 10.1 | 2.0 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 24.5 |
| | 2010 | 1 543 809 | 33.8 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 25.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 805 003 | 24.2 | 17.9 | 13.6 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 33.0 |
| | 2016 | 3 296 310 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 14.6 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 34.0 |
| Tunisia ^{2,10} (Tunisian Dinar) | 2017 | 3 384 879 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 14.3 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 33.7 |
| | 2018 | 3 530 272 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 14.6 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 32.4 |
| | 2019 | 3 627 372 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 32.0 |
| | 2020 | 3 731 892 | 22.0 | 19.9 | 14.6 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 32.7 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ⁵³ (Tanzanian Shilling) | 1970 | 790 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 45.2 |
| | 1975 | 1 637 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 7.2 | 33.8 |
| | 1980 | 3 338 | 14.0 | 24.7 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 34.5 |
| | 1985 | 7 152 | 14.4 | 28.3 | 17.7 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 31.3 |
| | 1990 | 10 744 | 14.8 | 25.7 | 18.5 | 4.4 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 30.3 |
| | 1995 | 17 239 | 10.5 | 24.4 | 19.6 | 5.2 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 33.9 |
| | 2000 | 26 500 | 11.1 | 25.0 | 18.1 | 4.8 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 32.4 |
| | 2005 | 38 493 | 10.0 | 23.9 | 17.0 | 4.9 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 33.4 |
| | 2010 | 58 762 | 8.1 | 26.5 | 17.7 | 4.6 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 32.8 |
| | 2015 | 79 604 | 10.9 | 22.0 | 16.2 | 4.6 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 36.5 |
| | 2016 | 83 666 | 10.1 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 11.7 | 37.9 |
| | 2017 | 90 786 | 10.3 | 20.9 | 16.2 | 4.2 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 38.2 |
| Uganda ²⁹ (Uganda Shilling) | 2018 | 99 496 | 11.2 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 4.2 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 37.5 |
| | 2019 | 108 922 | 10.8 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 38.8 |
| | 2020 | 104 564 | 12.4 | 19.1 | 15.3 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 41.2 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ⁵³ (Tanzanian Shilling) | 1970 | 15 454 | 17.6 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 39.2 |
| | 1975 | 32 006 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 3.9 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 40.4 |
| | 1980 | 67 948 | 21.5 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 39.7 |
| | 1985 | 179 479 | 27.6 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 8.5 | 34.2 |
| | 1990 | 1 299 608 | 25.6 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 18.0 | 12.7 | 23.6 |
| | 1995 | 4 077 079 | 29.2 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 4.5 | 18.5 | 13.4 | 18.9 |
| | 2000 | 9 468 982 | 27.6 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 24.2 |
| | 2005 | 17 996 115 | 26.3 | 15.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 23.8 |
| | 2010 | 41 141 829 | 27.6 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 22.8 |
| | 2015 | 86 484 736 | 29.2 | 14.6 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 22.4 |
| | 2016 | 99 423 658 | 29.9 | 14.8 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 22.2 |
| | 2017 | 108 956 774 | 31.3 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 21.0 |
| Uganda ²⁹ (Uganda Shilling) | 2018 | 118 874 163 | 30.3 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 20.4 |
| | 2019 | 128 554 255 | 28.9 | 15.6 | 9.2 | 15.5 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 20.0 |
| | 2020 | 140 098 746 | 28.5 | 16.8 | 9.0 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 19.6 |
| Uganda ²⁹ (Uganda Shilling) | 1970 | 97 | 45.6 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 3.3 | 23.8 |
| | 1975 | 231 | 45.6 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 3.3 | 23.8 |
| | 1980 | 1 810 | 46.3 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 15.0 | 3.3 | 23.0 |
| | 1985 | 28 850 | 50.2 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 2.8 | 21.3 |
| | 1990 | 1 727 779 | 46.4 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 4.0 | 21.6 |
| | 1995 | 6 430 903 | 40.2 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 14.5 | 3.9 | 24.3 |
| | 2000 | 10 402 095 | 31.8 | 16.1 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 5.3 | 27.4 |
| | 2005 | 18 522 451 | 28.7 | 16.6 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 28.1 |
| | 2010 | 68 824 263 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 18.7 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 3.8 | 27.6 |
| | 2015 | 91 785 450 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 29.0 |
| | 2016 | 97 414 117 | 25.9 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 5.7 | 12.7 | 5.9 | 28.5 |
| | 2017 | 105 910 429 | 24.8 | 22.1 | 16.8 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 5.6 | 28.4 |
| | 2018 | 117 497 074 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 28.3 |
| | 2019 | 129 751 522 | 25.6 | 22.2 | 16.6 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 5.7 | 28.4 |
| | 2020 | 133 656 913 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 5.5 | 28.3 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Zambia ^{6,51} (Kwacha) | 1970 | 901 (t) | 11.0 | 42.2 | 15.0 | 4.1 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 21.8 |
| | 1975 | 1 493 (t) | 13.3 | 37.9 | 19.7 | 3.7 | 14.5 | 7.3 | 23.3 |
| | 1980 | 3 058 (t) | 11.5 | 35.7 | 18.7 | 2.5 | 19.3 | 6.3 | 24.7 |
| | 1985 | 7 563 (t) | 13.3 | 48.9 | 27.5 | 1.9 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 19.1 |
| | 1990 | 102 | 17.0 | 45.7 | 29.4 | 2.4 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 16.7 |
| | 1995 | 3 067 | 15.1 | 33.0 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 17.0 | 6.9 | 24.2 |
| | 2000 | 10 414 | 17.4 | 20.6 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 22.7 | 8.3 | 26.7 |
| | 2005 | 34 945 | 15.5 | 20.9 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 24.2 | 6.8 | 24.9 |
| | 2010 | 91 836 | 10.0 | 23.5 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 20.9 | 7.9 | 27.1 |
| | 2015 | 173 953 | 5.3 | 24.8 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 25.4 | 7.3 | 26.8 |
| | 2016 | 205 916 | 6.5 | 25.8 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 23.6 | 7.0 | 26.2 |
| | 2017 | 230 054 | 4.3 | 29.8 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 22.0 | 8.1 | 25.6 |
| | 2018 | 253 356 | 3.6 | 27.1 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 24.7 | 10.3 | 23.9 |
| | 2019 | 277 634 | 3.1 | 25.9 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 23.0 | 11.8 | 24.3 |
| | 2020 | 321 763 | 3.1 | 26.4 | 8.0 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 24.0 |
| Zanzibar ^{1,17,53} (Tanzanian Shilling) | 1990 | 24 155 | 26.5 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 22.0 | 4.8 | 27.3 |
| | 1995 | 94 879 | 21.3 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 23.2 | 5.7 | 27.3 |
| | 2000 | 210 666 | 24.1 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 23.8 | 5.9 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 452 460 | 23.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 22.3 | 8.0 | 29.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 050 454 | 25.2 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 25.4 | 7.1 | 23.5 |
| | 2015 | 2 151 002 | 24.2 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 22.9 | 7.2 | 25.6 |
| | 2016 | 2 499 780 | 24.1 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 22.5 | 6.4 | 25.8 |
| | 2017 | 2 933 697 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 22.9 | 5.0 | 26.9 |
| | 2018 | 3 370 842 | 23.1 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 27.3 | 4.5 | 25.7 |
| | 2019 | 3 768 508 | 23.2 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 27.6 | 5.0 | 24.2 |
| | 2020 | 3 640 902 | 29.9 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 18.1 | 5.4 | 25.6 |
| Zimbabwe ² (US Dollar) | 1970 | 2 236 | 12.1 | 26.9 | 17.8 | 4.7 | 24.6 | 7.5 | 24.2 |
| | 1975 | 5 237 | 13.7 | 28.9 | 20.4 | 4.3 | 22.4 | 6.6 | 24.1 |
| | 1980 | 7 903 | 11.2 | 31.1 | 21.5 | 2.4 | 22.9 | 5.7 | 26.7 |
| | 1985 | 8 353 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 28.1 | 4.5 | 26.0 |
| | 1990 | 12 746 | 12.9 | 25.5 | 19.2 | 2.7 | 27.1 | 5.2 | 26.7 |
| | 1995 | 10 557 | 11.5 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 1.9 | 33.1 | 5.4 | 26.2 |
| | 2000 | 8 508 | 19.8 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 26.0 | 7.8 | 29.6 |
| | 2005 | 6 403 | 10.7 | 36.4 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 18.9 | 3.0 | 30.7 |
| | 2010 | 10 613 | 10.9 | 21.8 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 24.6 | 15.5 | 25.4 |
| | 2015 | 17 826 | 9.3 | 22.6 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 32.9 |
| | 2016 | 18 576 | 8.7 | 22.1 | 12.8 | 2.4 | 22.2 | 11.3 | 33.3 |
| | 2017 | 19 911 | 9.2 | 21.2 | 12.2 | 2.5 | 22.7 | 11.3 | 33.0 |
| | 2018 | 21 936 | 9.2 | 20.3 | 11.7 | 2.6 | 22.5 | 11.5 | 33.9 |
| | 2019 | 19 812 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 12.3 | 2.5 | 22.5 | 11.4 | 33.4 |
| | 2020 | 19 672 | 9.2 | 20.9 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 22.6 | 11.4 | 33.4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla ² (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 6 794 (t) | 5.3 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 33.9 | 11.6 | 30.8 |
| | 1975 | 14 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 33.8 | 11.6 | 30.8 |
| | 1980 | 29 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 12.8 | 34.0 | 11.6 | 30.9 |
| | 1985 | 64 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 36.2 | 11.8 | 29.9 |
| | 1990 | 181 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 36.6 | 9.2 | 31.5 |
| | 1995 | 245 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 39.7 | 10.8 | 31.7 |
| | 2000 | 347 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 29.3 | 11.7 | 38.7 |
| | 2005 | 527 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 11.1 | 29.9 | 11.7 | 35.9 |
| | 2010 | 654 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 25.4 | 8.8 | 48.0 |
| | 2015 | 784 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 27.8 | 10.0 | 44.5 |
| | 2016 | 761 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 29.4 | 10.8 | 43.6 |
| | 2017 | 649 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 29.2 | 9.8 | 47.1 |
| | 2018 | 758 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 24.6 | 9.2 | 43.4 |
| | 2019 | 879 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 36.5 | 9.5 | 39.4 |
| | 2020 | 596 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 29.0 | 7.3 | 47.6 |
| Antigua and Barbuda ² (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 61 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 25.6 | 14.7 | 40.1 |
| | 1975 | 169 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 38.7 |
| | 1980 | 335 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 35.5 | 15.4 | 32.8 |
| | 1985 | 623 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 34.9 | 16.2 | 35.3 |
| | 1990 | 1 094 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 33.8 | 15.3 | 33.0 |
| | 1995 | 1 372 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 8.5 | 34.2 | 15.7 | 33.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 931 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 31.5 | 16.7 | 33.9 |
| | 2005 | 2 434 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 29.9 | 14.4 | 37.2 |
| | 2010 | 2 746 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 26.4 | 12.2 | 41.2 |
| | 2015 | 3 174 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 26.2 | 11.9 | 41.3 |
| | 2016 | 3 415 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 11.2 | 25.8 | 12.0 | 40.1 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Argentina..... | 2017 | 3 504 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 13.3 | 24.8 | 11.0 | 40.4 |
| | 2018 | 3 845 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 16.1 | 23.3 | 10.7 | 40.2 |
| | 2019 | 4 090 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 15.9 | 24.2 | 10.8 | 39.5 |
| | 2020 | 3 279 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 14.9 | 21.0 | 9.8 | 42.9 |
| Argentina..... (Argentine Peso) | 1970 | 1 (u) | 8.7 | 36.8 | 33.5 | 6.3 | 18.0 | 4.6 | 25.7 |
| | 1975 | 19 (u) | 6.2 | 37.8 | 35.1 | 8.3 | 16.4 | 3.6 | 27.7 |
| | 1980 | 3 844 (u) | 6.0 | 30.7 | 27.1 | 7.4 | 18.9 | 3.6 | 33.5 |
| | 1985 | 5 159 (t) | 7.4 | 32.6 | 28.0 | 5.1 | 19.4 | 0.4 | 35.1 |
| | 1990 | 70 021 | 7.5 | 29.5 | 24.3 | 3.8 | 17.6 | 4.1 | 37.5 |
| | 1995 | 245 624 | 5.3 | 21.3 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 19.2 | 6.2 | 43.3 |
| | 2000 | 271 274 | 4.6 | 21.6 | 15.9 | 4.2 | 18.6 | 7.1 | 43.9 |
| | 2005 | 495 456 | 9.3 | 29.5 | 21.6 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 7.3 | 33.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 393 953 | 8.5 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 5.2 | 17.1 | 7.1 | 37.2 |
| | 2015 | 5 009 211 | 6.1 | 22.1 | 16.9 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 6.4 | 41.3 |
| | 2016 | 6 947 933 | 7.4 | 21.6 | 16.0 | 4.5 | 18.3 | 6.3 | 41.8 |
| | 2017 | 8 993 361 | 6.2 | 20.8 | 15.2 | 5.1 | 18.9 | 6.7 | 42.4 |
| | 2018 | 12 256 813 | 6.3 | 22.6 | 15.2 | 4.8 | 18.6 | 6.9 | 40.9 |
| | 2019 | 17 979 584 | 7.3 | 23.3 | 15.5 | 4.6 | 18.4 | 7.1 | 39.3 |
| | 2020 | 22 601 305 | 8.2 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 3.9 | 19.1 | 6.2 | 39.6 |
| Aruba ^{11,29,30} (Aruban Guilder) | 1970 | 338 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 35.7 | 7.7 | 44.6 |
| | 1975 | 439 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 35.7 | 7.7 | 44.6 |
| | 1980 | 569 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 35.7 | 7.7 | 44.6 |
| | 1985 | 737 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 35.8 | 7.7 | 44.6 |
| | 1990 | 1 466 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 35.6 | 7.7 | 44.8 |
| | 1995 | 2 396 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 33.8 | 8.0 | 46.3 |
| | 2000 | 3 095 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 33.7 | 7.4 | 44.6 |
| | 2005 | 3 881 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 30.2 | 7.0 | 45.0 |
| | 2010 | 3 959 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 27.7 | 8.1 | 51.4 |
| | 2015 | 4 690 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 29.5 | 9.0 | 51.0 |
| | 2016 | 4 715 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 28.9 | 8.9 | 51.4 |
| | 2017 | 4 907 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 29.5 | 8.9 | 50.7 |
| | 2018 | 5 075 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 30.2 | 9.0 | 50.5 |
| | 2019 | 5 243 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 29.5 | 8.9 | 50.9 |
| | 2020 | 3 958 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 29.7 | 8.9 | 50.7 |
| Bahamas ²⁹ (Bahamian Dollar) | 1970 | 682 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 30.1 | 6.5 | 47.3 |
| | 1975 | 982 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 30.1 | 6.5 | 47.3 |
| | 1980 | 1 949 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 30.1 | 6.5 | 47.3 |
| | 1985 | 2 875 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 29.9 | 6.5 | 47.6 |
| | 1990 | 4 556 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 33.9 | 7.0 | 46.2 |
| | 1995 | 5 078 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 26.7 | 6.0 | 54.1 |
| | 2000 | 7 363 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 26.8 | 6.6 | 51.8 |
| | 2005 | 9 250 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 27.1 | 8.1 | 52.1 |
| | 2010 | 9 457 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 25.3 | 7.1 | 54.1 |
| | 2015 | 10 560 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 23.3 | 10.3 | 53.1 |
| | 2016 | 10 960 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 22.7 | 9.6 | 52.3 |
| | 2017 | 11 074 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 21.4 | 8.2 | 54.8 |
| | 2018 | 11 304 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 23.2 | 8.5 | 53.4 |
| | 2019 | 11 409 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 8.6 | 24.3 | 8.1 | 53.2 |
| | 2020 | 8 698 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 62.6 |
| Barbados ^{2,29} (Barbados Dollar) | 1970 | 415 | 7.4 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 26.0 | 5.8 | 39.4 |
| | 1975 | 907 | 9.0 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 6.4 | 25.0 | 5.9 | 38.5 |
| | 1980 | 1 964 | 6.8 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 30.2 | 4.7 | 32.5 |
| | 1985 | 2 813 | 4.3 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 5.2 | 28.4 | 7.0 | 37.7 |
| | 1990 | 3 762 | 3.7 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 6.4 | 29.1 | 6.9 | 40.1 |
| | 1995 | 4 053 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 29.1 | 8.3 | 42.6 |
| | 2000 | 5 474 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 28.4 | 7.8 | 44.4 |
| | 2005 | 6 837 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 26.2 | 10.8 | 44.6 |
| | 2010 | 8 032 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 24.2 | 12.3 | 46.2 |
| | 2015 | 8 350 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 23.5 | 12.3 | 47.3 |
| | 2016 | 8 460 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 24.1 | 13.1 | 46.4 |
| | 2017 | 8 647 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 24.7 | 12.9 | 46.2 |
| | 2018 | 8 834 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 25.5 | 12.9 | 45.7 |
| | 2019 | 9 159 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 25.9 | 13.1 | 45.6 |
| | 2020 | 7 677 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 25.4 | 12.9 | 45.8 |
| Belize ² (Belize Dollar) | 1970 | 42 | 23.8 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 21.7 | 6.3 | 33.7 |
| | 1975 | 183 | 28.6 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 20.8 | 5.9 | 28.0 |
| | 1980 | 341 | 27.3 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 23.6 | 5.1 | 26.8 |
| | 1985 | 417 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 18.9 | 8.5 | 33.4 |
| | 1990 | 784 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 22.7 | 9.5 | 26.8 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ² (Boliviano) | 1995 | 1 098 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 20.5 | 9.9 | 32.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 491 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 22.1 | 9.5 | 31.4 |
| | 2005 | 2 015 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 21.4 | 12.0 | 35.3 |
| | 2010 | 2 529 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 13.5 | 2.9 | 20.2 | 11.9 | 34.5 |
| | 2015 | 3 025 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 23.5 | 10.1 | 35.4 |
| | 2016 | 3 122 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 23.9 | 10.3 | 36.8 |
| | 2017 | 3 211 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 22.9 | 10.9 | 38.2 |
| | 2018 | 3 290 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 23.9 | 10.9 | 40.7 |
| | 2019 | 3 344 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 23.8 | 10.2 | 40.7 |
| | 2020 | 2 755 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 20.0 | 10.2 | 40.1 |
| Brazil ^{15,52} (Brazilian Real) | 1970 | 11 (t) | 17.7 | 27.6 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 28.2 |
| | 1975 | 46 (t) | 21.7 | 27.3 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 27.0 |
| | 1980 | 122 (t) | 18.9 | 31.1 | 14.8 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 29.5 |
| | 1985 | 2 904 | 28.7 | 24.3 | 11.8 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 21.6 |
| | 1990 | 14 416 | 16.4 | 30.9 | 18.2 | 3.3 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 26.4 |
| | 1995 | 29 248 | 16.4 | 28.9 | 18.4 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 27.9 |
| | 2000 | 47 186 | 14.3 | 25.0 | 14.6 | 3.3 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 33.6 |
| | 2005 | 65 379 | 13.9 | 28.4 | 13.7 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 30.9 |
| | 2010 | 115 934 | 12.4 | 32.7 | 13.4 | 3.2 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 29.4 |
| | 2015 | 185 659 | 12.6 | 27.3 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 35.1 |
| British Virgin Islands ^{2,29,34} (US Dollar) | 1970 | 0 (u) | 11.1 | 28.6 | 27.0 | 4.8 | 15.9 | 4.8 | 33.3 |
| | 1975 | 0 (u) | 10.8 | 34.0 | 31.2 | 6.1 | 14.6 | 4.1 | 30.4 |
| | 1980 | 4 (u) | 10.1 | 34.1 | 31.3 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 33.4 |
| | 1985 | 516 (u) | 11.0 | 36.8 | 31.6 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 33.1 |
| | 1990 | 12 | 10.1 | 29.9 | 25.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 40.9 |
| | 1995 | 626 959 | 5.5 | 20.7 | 17.2 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 3.7 | 54.3 |
| | 2000 | 1 022 807 | 5.5 | 21.4 | 16.2 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 50.2 |
| | 2005 | 1 842 818 | 5.5 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 45.6 |
| | 2010 | 3 302 840 | 4.8 | 21.1 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 44.9 |
| | 2015 | 5 155 601 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 7.8 | 49.0 |
| Cayman Islands ²⁹ (Cayman Islands Dollar) | 2016 | 5 419 822 | 5.7 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 15.3 | 7.7 | 50.2 |
| | 2017 | 5 671 926 | 5.3 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 15.6 | 7.8 | 50.2 |
| | 2018 | 6 011 150 | 5.2 | 17.8 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 49.7 |
| | 2019 | 6 356 684 | 4.9 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 3.9 | 15.4 | 7.9 | 50.0 |
| | 2020 | 6 421 516 | 6.5 | 16.7 | 11.5 | 4.1 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 49.5 |
| | 1970 | 9 068 (t) | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 27.4 | 7.1 | 55.9 |
| | 1975 | 15 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 33.5 | 5.7 | 54.6 |
| | 1980 | 33 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 40.0 | 5.2 | 50.8 |
| | 1985 | 55 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 34.0 | 4.8 | 56.1 |
| | 1990 | 115 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 33.1 | 7.8 | 53.5 |
| Cuba ^{15,52} (Cuban Peso) | 1995 | 444 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 28.4 | 8.8 | 56.1 |
| | 2000 | 870 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 27.1 | 8.9 | 58.1 |
| | 2005 | 1 000 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 27.0 | 8.9 | 58.4 |
| | 2010 | 1 150 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 23.0 | 7.6 | 64.9 |
| | 2015 | 1 319 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 68.8 |
| | 2016 | 1 453 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 8.1 | 67.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 360 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 17.4 | 6.8 | 69.3 |
| | 2018 | 1 447 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 69.1 |
| | 2019 | 1 498 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 17.2 | 7.4 | 68.7 |
| | 2020 | 1 556 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 17.0 | 7.2 | 69.0 |
| Ecuador ²⁹ (Ecuadorian Sucre) | 1970 | 23 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 69.0 |
| | 1975 | 69 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 69.0 |
| | 1980 | 167 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 69.1 |
| | 1985 | 404 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 69.8 |
| | 1990 | 948 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 11.6 | 6.8 | 70.6 |
| | 1995 | 1 339 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 72.2 |
| | 2000 | 2 351 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 72.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 145 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 72.4 |
| | 2010 | 3 290 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 75.4 |
| | 2015 | 3 720 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 73.7 |
| El Salvador ²⁹ (Salvadoran Colón) | 2016 | 3 905 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 72.6 |
| | 2017 | 4 105 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 72.9 |
| | 2018 | 4 330 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 72.9 |
| | 2019 | 4 646 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 72.7 |
| | 2020 | 4 925 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 6.4 | 72.9 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Chile ²⁹ (Chilean Peso) | 1970 | 98 | 5.9 | 32.8 | 18.9 | 7.7 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 32.2 |
| | 1975 | 36 669 | 5.2 | 29.4 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 7.1 | 36.5 |
| | 1980 | 1 148 381 | 5.6 | 27.1 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 40.7 |
| | 1985 | 2 831 868 | 5.9 | 31.3 | 15.7 | 6.0 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 38.0 |
| | 1990 | 9 508 800 | 6.9 | 34.8 | 19.2 | 7.1 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 30.6 |
| | 1995 | 26 360 202 | 5.9 | 32.7 | 20.3 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 33.0 |
| | 2000 | 37 775 943 | 5.7 | 30.8 | 19.9 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 36.9 |
| | 2005 | 62 990 217 | 4.5 | 34.6 | 15.6 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 34.8 |
| | 2010 | 102 687 535 | 3.9 | 32.3 | 11.7 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 37.7 |
| | 2015 | 145 684 359 | 4.0 | 25.4 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 42.0 |
| | 2016 | 155 091 605 | 4.4 | 24.1 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 42.5 |
| | 2017 | 164 227 964 | 4.4 | 25.2 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 42.5 |
| | 2018 | 174 158 513 | 3.9 | 25.1 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 43.3 |
| | 2019 | 179 679 591 | 3.9 | 24.2 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 44.0 |
| | 2020 | 184 005 073 | 4.2 | 27.7 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 42.9 |
| Colombia ²⁹ (Colombian Peso) | 1970 | 179 572 | 17.5 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 3.3 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 37.1 |
| | 1975 | 557 164 | 16.6 | 24.3 | 22.2 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 36.3 |
| | 1980 | 2 159 186 | 13.5 | 25.1 | 22.3 | 4.1 | 13.1 | 7.0 | 37.1 |
| | 1985 | 6 659 680 | 12.1 | 26.0 | 20.9 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 35.2 |
| | 1990 | 26 778 466 | 11.7 | 29.2 | 19.8 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 32.8 |
| | 1995 | 95 625 540 | 9.2 | 23.3 | 16.6 | 6.9 | 15.1 | 8.0 | 37.6 |
| | 2000 | 191 306 406 | 8.8 | 26.9 | 17.1 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 39.0 |
| | 2005 | 307 697 000 | 8.3 | 28.6 | 17.6 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 36.6 |
| | 2010 | 495 613 000 | 6.9 | 28.4 | 15.3 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 8.7 | 37.7 |
| | 2015 | 730 543 000 | 6.6 | 23.5 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 40.1 |
| | 2016 | 787 719 000 | 7.2 | 22.2 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 39.8 |
| | 2017 | 835 906 000 | 7.0 | 21.8 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 14.1 | 8.6 | 40.7 |
| | 2018 | 896 656 000 | 6.9 | 22.4 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 41.0 |
| | 2019 | 960 843 000 | 7.1 | 21.9 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 41.5 |
| | 2020 | 913 860 387 | 8.4 | 20.6 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 44.4 |
| Costa Rica ²⁹ (Costa Rican Colon) | 1970 | 7 644 | 16.9 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 5.8 | 20.4 | 6.5 | 28.1 |
| | 1975 | 19 648 | 15.3 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 7.1 | 18.5 | 7.2 | 26.8 |
| | 1980 | 47 628 | 13.6 | 23.6 | 21.3 | 8.7 | 19.8 | 6.6 | 27.6 |
| | 1985 | 229 363 | 14.3 | 28.5 | 25.1 | 4.9 | 20.1 | 7.7 | 24.5 |
| | 1990 | 611 653 | 11.9 | 25.0 | 21.8 | 4.4 | 19.5 | 7.8 | 31.4 |
| | 1995 | 1 904 818 | 13.9 | 24.3 | 20.8 | 4.8 | 17.5 | 7.1 | 32.5 |
| | 2000 | 4 191 053 | 10.2 | 24.0 | 20.2 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 6.2 | 39.1 |
| | 2005 | 8 684 771 | 9.5 | 22.3 | 18.6 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 7.6 | 40.8 |
| | 2010 | 18 161 594 | 7.1 | 19.3 | 15.9 | 6.1 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 46.4 |
| | 2015 | 27 762 675 | 5.2 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 50.6 |
| | 2016 | 29 498 060 | 5.3 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 5.3 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 50.8 |
| | 2017 | 31 718 872 | 5.1 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 50.6 |
| | 2018 | 33 312 125 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 50.5 |
| | 2019 | 34 749 809 | 4.5 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 51.6 |
| | 2020 | 33 421 616 | 4.7 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 53.4 |
| Cuba..... (Cuban Peso) | 1970 | 6 240 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 28.2 | 9.9 | 31.3 |
| | 1975 | 11 708 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 28.2 | 9.9 | 31.3 |
| | 1980 | 15 710 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 28.5 | 9.9 | 31.1 |
| | 1985 | 22 927 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 30.8 | 9.5 | 29.6 |
| | 1990 | 23 967 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 27.4 | 8.7 | 32.9 |
| | 1995 | 23 472 | 6.4 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 4.9 | 28.7 | 6.1 | 32.8 |
| | 2000 | 30 170 | 6.7 | 20.0 | 16.6 | 5.8 | 25.2 | 9.3 | 32.9 |
| | 2005 | 42 150 | 4.4 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 5.7 | 23.9 | 8.9 | 41.0 |
| | 2010 | 63 670 | 3.7 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 23.8 | 8.3 | 41.1 |
| | 2015 | 86 216 | 3.9 | 17.1 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 24.0 | 8.7 | 40.9 |
| | 2016 | 90 393 | 4.0 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 7.1 | 24.8 | 9.3 | 38.7 |
| | 2017 | 95 857 | 3.8 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 25.3 | 9.2 | 37.0 |
| | 2018 | 98 924 | 3.8 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 25.0 | 9.1 | 36.9 |
| | 2019 | 101 603 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 23.9 | 8.5 | 39.0 |
| | 2020 | 105 951 | 3.7 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 24.8 | 8.9 | 37.6 |
| Curaçao ^{35,57} (Netherlands Antillian Guilder) | 2005 | 3 946 | 0.6 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 15.0 | 8.1 | 59.9 |
| | 2010 | 4 892 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 56.9 |
| | 2015 | 5 146 | 0.2 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 54.9 |
| | 2016 | 5 056 | 0.2 | 16.3 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 15.3 | 8.0 | 56.3 |
| | 2017 | 5 038 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 54.9 |
| | 2018 | 5 073 | 0.2 | 15.8 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 15.9 | 8.0 | 55.7 |
| | 2019 | 4 996 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 57.8 |
| | 2020 | 4 208 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 15.1 | 7.4 | 60.6 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Dominica ² (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 39 | 41.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 41.3 |
| | 1975 | 83 | 22.0 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 47.3 |
| | 1980 | 182 | 23.2 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 45.5 |
| | 1985 | 282 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 44.1 |
| | 1990 | 471 | 18.9 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 40.1 |
| | 1995 | 656 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 41.4 |
| | 2000 | 809 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 41.4 |
| | 2005 | 840 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 43.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 113 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 16.6 | 13.6 | 42.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 245 | 16.5 | 10.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 39.8 |
| | 2016 | 1 324 | 19.1 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 15.9 | 38.5 |
| | 2017 | 1 197 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 43.4 |
| | 2018 | 1 207 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 33.6 |
| Dominican Republic ²⁹ (Dominican Peso) | 2019 | 1 362 | 14.5 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 14.4 | 17.3 | 35.5 |
| | 2020 | 1 161 | 17.8 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 43.0 |
| Ecuador ²⁹ (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1 863 | 17.3 | 37.6 | 33.5 | 3.7 | 16.6 | 8.7 | 16.2 |
| | 1975 | 4 668 | 15.5 | 40.2 | 36.6 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 6.6 | 16.4 |
| | 1980 | 7 859 | 15.9 | 33.3 | 29.3 | 5.7 | 17.3 | 6.5 | 21.2 |
| | 1985 | 16 955 | 13.4 | 37.0 | 32.6 | 4.9 | 17.4 | 9.7 | 17.6 |
| | 1990 | 74 906 | 13.9 | 29.8 | 26.5 | 6.5 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 26.4 |
| | 1995 | 196 541 | 10.7 | 27.1 | 23.7 | 7.9 | 17.4 | 6.6 | 30.2 |
| | 2000 | 356 038 | 7.4 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 8.6 | 15.5 | 8.2 | 33.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 010 305 | 7.7 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 18.7 | 9.7 | 31.4 |
| | 2010 | 1 849 807 | 6.5 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 18.6 | 11.2 | 33.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 982 624 | 5.9 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 10.0 | 33.9 |
| | 2016 | 3 240 875 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 10.2 | 20.0 | 9.9 | 34.5 |
| | 2017 | 3 530 288 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 19.6 | 10.0 | 34.4 |
| | 2018 | 3 921 807 | 5.6 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 19.4 | 9.9 | 34.0 |
| El Salvador ^{18,29} (US Dollar) | 2019 | 4 224 604 | 5.6 | 18.5 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 34.3 |
| | 2020 | 4 168 231 | 6.5 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 9.9 | 35.6 |
| Grenada ² (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 2 722 | 27.4 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 15.5 | 5.2 | 23.1 |
| | 1975 | 7 462 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 19.5 | 3.9 | 13.2 | 5.2 | 31.9 |
| | 1980 | 17 205 | 16.7 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 36.5 |
| | 1985 | 16 479 | 19.6 | 27.2 | 22.5 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 27.7 |
| | 1990 | 14 588 | 21.4 | 28.3 | 23.3 | 3.1 | 15.9 | 9.1 | 22.2 |
| | 1995 | 23 654 | 22.6 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 29.3 |
| | 2000 | 17 273 | 16.3 | 30.4 | 23.7 | 5.2 | 17.1 | 9.5 | 21.4 |
| | 2005 | 39 205 | 10.0 | 25.9 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 32.1 |
| | 2010 | 66 499 | 10.2 | 26.5 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 32.5 |
| | 2015 | 92 043 | 10.2 | 22.3 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 34.7 |
| | 2016 | 93 038 | 10.2 | 21.5 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 7.9 | 34.9 |
| | 2017 | 97 083 | 10.0 | 22.5 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 34.9 |
| | 2018 | 99 956 | 9.6 | 22.9 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 35.4 |
| | 2019 | 100 872 | 9.4 | 23.3 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 35.5 |
| | 2020 | 93 317 | 10.4 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 36.1 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2015 | 2 329 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 51.5 |
| | 2016 | 2 417 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 52.8 |
| | 2017 | 2 552 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 52.9 |
| | 2018 | 2 667 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 50.8 |
| | 2019 | 2 791 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 51.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 389 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 58.5 |
| Guatemala ²⁹ (Quetzal) | 1970 | 1 517 | 18.1 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 2.1 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 36.7 |
| | 1975 | 2 896 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 2.4 | 16.2 | 5.2 | 36.4 |
| | 1980 | 6 387 | 16.2 | 23.7 | 20.6 | 3.7 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 35.5 |
| | 1985 | 8 982 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 19.8 | 2.7 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 36.7 |
| | 1990 | 27 586 | 17.0 | 21.6 | 18.8 | 3.3 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 36.6 |
| | 1995 | 68 957 | 15.8 | 20.8 | 17.5 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 37.6 |
| | 2000 | 122 016 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 16.2 | 4.7 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 38.1 |
| | 2005 | 190 179 | 13.0 | 19.6 | 15.2 | 5.3 | 18.9 | 6.3 | 37.0 |
| | 2010 | 308 491 | 11.4 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 4.5 | 20.1 | 8.1 | 36.2 |
| | 2015 | 448 192 | 10.6 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 5.2 | 22.5 | 7.9 | 34.9 |
| | 2016 | 472 698 | 10.3 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 23.2 | 7.8 | 34.7 |
| | 2017 | 495 314 | 10.3 | 18.2 | 15.0 | 5.1 | 23.7 | 7.5 | 35.2 |
| | 2018 | 516 952 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 5.0 | 23.8 | 7.4 | 35.9 |
| | 2019 | 556 661 | 10.0 | 17.8 | 14.7 | 5.5 | 23.8 | 7.3 | 35.6 |
| | 2020 | 564 416 | 10.9 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 22.8 | 7.1 | 35.7 |
| Guyana ^{2,51} (Guyana Dollar) | 1970 | 825 | 10.8 | 37.0 | 17.8 | 8.7 | 18.9 | 4.8 | 19.9 |
| | 1975 | 1 926 | 18.7 | 38.0 | 23.1 | 8.0 | 15.2 | 3.9 | 16.1 |
| | 1980 | 2 344 | 14.4 | 37.1 | 19.5 | 8.6 | 15.6 | 5.0 | 19.3 |
| | 1985 | 2 860 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 16.5 | 9.3 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 25.7 |
| | 1990 | 24 241 | 31.0 | 21.4 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 19.5 |
| | 1995 | 129 718 | 37.1 | 27.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 14.4 |
| | 2000 | 189 658 | 27.7 | 25.1 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 21.1 |
| | 2005 | 368 056 | 37.2 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 24.4 |
| | 2010 | 664 080 | 30.0 | 16.2 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 28.1 |
| | 2015 | 833 118 | 27.0 | 18.2 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 32.4 |
| | 2016 | 870 804 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 32.8 |
| | 2017 | 914 690 | 24.4 | 19.9 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 33.0 |
| | 2018 | 912 424 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 34.7 |
| | 2019 | 981 621 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 34.5 |
| | 2020 | 1 078 781 | 17.8 | 34.0 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 30.5 |
| Haiti ⁵⁴ (Gourde) | 1970 | 2 064 | 46.9 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 17.4 | 1.9 | 14.6 |
| | 1975 | 4 353 | 42.5 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 17.4 | 2.0 | 16.5 |
| | 1980 | 8 775 | 33.7 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 19.5 | 1.9 | 18.1 |
| | 1985 | 12 791 | 33.3 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 6.7 | 18.7 | 1.7 | 21.6 |
| | 1990 | 17 170 | 28.6 | 18.6 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 24.2 | 4.4 | 18.9 |
| | 1995 | 58 253 | 19.5 | 25.8 | 22.7 | 4.9 | 19.6 | 5.9 | 24.2 |
| | 2000 | 131 305 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 24.2 | 7.4 | 27.1 |
| | 2005 | 267 672 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 16.3 | 5.8 | 23.1 | 9.5 | 23.2 |
| | 2010 | 452 226 | 21.0 | 18.6 | 15.0 | 5.8 | 23.4 | 8.0 | 23.1 |
| | 2015 | 690 543 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 17.7 | 6.7 | 23.9 | 6.0 | 24.9 |
| | 2016 | 812 280 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 5.8 | 23.5 | 5.7 | 26.5 |
| | 2017 | 951 621 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 5.2 | 23.3 | 5.3 | 27.2 |
| | 2018 | 1 033 747 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 5.4 | 24.6 | 5.0 | 26.0 |
| | 2019 | 1 205 276 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 4.1 | 25.8 | 4.7 | 25.7 |
| | 2020 | 1 415 242 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 3.8 | 26.5 | 4.1 | 24.7 |
| Honduras ² (Lempira) | 1970 | 1 642 | 28.5 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 5.8 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 22.7 |
| | 1975 | 2 691 | 25.2 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 9.4 | 22.5 |
| | 1980 | 6 129 | 21.7 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 19.4 | 9.8 | 25.1 |
| | 1985 | 8 443 | 20.4 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 6.3 | 16.5 | 9.3 | 30.1 |
| | 1990 | 14 563 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 18.0 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 29.1 |
| | 1995 | 42 056 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 7.1 | 27.4 |
| | 2000 | 100 781 | 15.2 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 174 758 | 13.1 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 5.4 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 34.5 |
| | 2010 | 292 743 | 11.9 | 20.0 | 16.9 | 6.1 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 38.4 |
| | 2015 | 445 207 | 12.6 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 5.3 | 17.5 | 7.4 | 35.9 |
| | 2016 | 477 365 | 12.5 | 21.1 | 17.8 | 5.7 | 17.4 | 7.6 | 35.7 |
| | 2017 | 521 983 | 13.2 | 21.5 | 17.8 | 6.1 | 17.4 | 7.2 | 34.6 |
| | 2018 | 549 636 | 12.2 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 6.3 | 18.1 | 7.1 | 34.8 |
| | 2019 | 587 216 | 11.3 | 22.0 | 17.1 | 6.4 | 17.9 | 7.4 | 35.1 |
| | 2020 | 564 701 | 12.6 | 21.3 | 16.6 | 5.6 | 16.6 | 7.2 | 36.7 |
| Jamaica ² (Jamaican Dollar) | 1970 | 1 400 | 6.0 | 24.3 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 24.6 | 6.4 | 29.8 |
| | 1975 | 3 189 | 6.7 | 22.0 | 13.8 | 6.3 | 24.8 | 6.9 | 33.3 |
| | 1980 | 5 861 | 7.5 | 26.2 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 23.9 | 5.8 | 32.9 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Mexico ²⁹ | 1985 | 14 062 | 5.4 | 22.7 | 15.8 | 5.7 | 26.8 | 9.1 | 30.3 |
| | 1990 | 38 762 | 5.7 | 24.7 | 15.2 | 7.4 | 23.2 | 9.4 | 29.6 |
| | 1995 | 215 689 | 9.2 | 21.6 | 13.1 | 7.8 | 25.0 | 8.3 | 28.0 |
| | 2000 | 358 729 | 6.7 | 17.1 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 23.7 | 10.3 | 34.9 |
| | 2005 | 641 127 | 5.7 | 15.8 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 23.4 | 10.9 | 36.1 |
| | 2010 | 1 035 161 | 5.9 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 22.3 | 9.7 | 42.1 |
| | 2015 | 1 450 858 | 7.2 | 14.5 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 23.3 | 7.9 | 39.5 |
| | 2016 | 1 531 280 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 23.0 | 7.9 | 39.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 626 797 | 7.7 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 22.7 | 7.7 | 39.2 |
| | 2018 | 1 747 289 | 7.6 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 22.4 | 7.6 | 38.7 |
| | 2019 | 1 816 747 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 22.8 | 7.5 | 39.1 |
| | 2020 | 1 746 909 | 9.8 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 22.0 | 7.4 | 37.9 |
| Mexico ²⁹ (Mexican Peso) | 1970 | 605 | 9.9 | 25.3 | 19.6 | 7.6 | 25.5 | 4.6 | 27.2 |
| | 1975 | 1 465 | 9.3 | 26.0 | 19.7 | 8.8 | 25.3 | 5.5 | 25.2 |
| | 1980 | 5 835 | 6.8 | 32.5 | 19.0 | 9.2 | 22.9 | 6.2 | 22.4 |
| | 1985 | 63 676 | 7.3 | 38.2 | 19.5 | 6.1 | 22.4 | 6.3 | 19.8 |
| | 1990 | 891 054 | 6.5 | 32.0 | 20.4 | 5.7 | 21.8 | 7.1 | 26.9 |
| | 1995 | 2 215 491 | 4.6 | 28.2 | 20.1 | 6.0 | 19.7 | 7.4 | 34.0 |
| | 2000 | 6 381 264 | 3.5 | 28.5 | 20.1 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 8.5 | 31.6 |
| | 2005 | 9 166 843 | 3.2 | 26.3 | 16.5 | 8.0 | 19.5 | 8.6 | 34.4 |
| | 2010 | 12 824 132 | 3.4 | 25.7 | 16.3 | 8.0 | 18.9 | 9.0 | 35.0 |
| | 2015 | 17 499 014 | 3.4 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 7.6 | 21.6 | 8.8 | 34.5 |
| | 2016 | 18 870 690 | 3.6 | 23.9 | 18.4 | 7.7 | 22.4 | 8.5 | 33.9 |
| | 2017 | 20 722 064 | 3.6 | 25.0 | 18.5 | 7.7 | 22.5 | 8.4 | 32.8 |
| | 2018 | 22 221 190 | 3.6 | 25.2 | 18.6 | 7.8 | 22.5 | 8.5 | 32.4 |
| Montserrat ² (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 23 023 594 | 3.6 | 25.3 | 18.4 | 7.4 | 22.4 | 8.6 | 32.7 |
| | 1975 | 21 884 029 | 4.1 | 24.9 | 18.5 | 6.7 | 21.6 | 7.7 | 35.0 |
| | 1980 | 14 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 32.8 | 5.6 | 36.1 |
| | 1985 | 26 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 32.3 | 5.8 | 34.7 |
| | 1990 | 69 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 30.9 | 5.6 | 41.6 |
| | 1995 | 107 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 31.2 | 9.6 | 37.6 |
| | 2000 | 181 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 30.4 | 19.9 | 9.4 | 32.8 |
| | 2005 | 164 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 25.8 | 13.2 | 43.8 |
| | 2010 | 86 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 57.8 |
| | 2015 | 138 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 62.3 |
| | 2016 | 148 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 68.6 |
| Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro) | 1970 | 149 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 67.8 |
| | 1975 | 144 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 68.6 |
| | 1980 | 150 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 66.5 |
| | 1985 | 158 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 62.7 |
| | 1990 | 164 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 68.8 |
| | 1995 | 2 (u) | 14.7 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 15.5 | 10.6 | 36.3 |
| | 2000 | 5 (u) | 13.1 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 7.5 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 33.6 |
| | 2005 | 9 (u) | 14.3 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 4.2 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 30.9 |
| | 2010 | 47 (u) | 14.9 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 28.6 |
| | 2015 | 451 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 4.5 | 18.9 | 8.6 | 31.5 |
| | 2016 | 28 012 | 22.4 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 5.2 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 29.7 |
| | 2020 | 58 525 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 16.9 | 5.8 | 35.4 |
| Panama..... (Balboa) | 2005 | 95 969 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 5.6 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 36.8 |
| | 2010 | 169 629 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 15.7 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 6.2 | 34.2 |
| | 2015 | 314 393 | 17.8 | 21.9 | 15.7 | 6.5 | 16.2 | 5.8 | 31.8 |
| | 2016 | 342 901 | 16.5 | 22.4 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 16.6 | 5.8 | 32.5 |
| | 2017 | 373 231 | 16.6 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 6.3 | 17.1 | 5.7 | 33.0 |
| | 2018 | 375 353 | 16.8 | 21.6 | 15.2 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 34.3 |
| | 2019 | 376 837 | 17.1 | 22.5 | 15.0 | 4.3 | 16.1 | 5.3 | 34.7 |
| | 2020 | 390 887 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 14.3 | 4.7 | 15.5 | 5.0 | 34.2 |
| | 1970 | 1 175 | 11.6 | 20.8 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 39.6 |
| | 1975 | 2 253 | 8.8 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 7.6 | 41.2 |
| | 1980 | 4 341 | 7.7 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 4.4 | 17.4 | 12.4 | 41.2 |
| | 1985 | 6 256 | 7.0 | 19.3 | 15.9 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 45.4 |
| | 1990 | 5 861 | 8.7 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 0.9 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 45.2 |
| | 1995 | 8 559 | 7.1 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 3.7 | 18.1 | 12.9 | 42.3 |
| | 2000 | 11 259 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 13.6 | 45.0 |
| | 2005 | 14 753 | 6.6 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 44.0 |
| | 2010 | 28 180 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 23.6 | 15.5 | 37.1 |
| | 2015 | 52 022 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 12.3 | 31.7 |
| | 2016 | 55 605 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 11.7 | 31.9 |
| | 2017 | 59 923 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 11.8 | 32.0 |
| | 2018 | 62 717 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 20.7 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 32.2 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2019 | 64 637 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 20.3 | 22.7 | 12.2 | 32.3 |
| | 2020 | 51 532 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 37.8 |
| Paraguay ^{19,29} (Guarani) | 1970 | 91 634 | 16.5 | 29.7 | 29.1 | 2.2 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 33.3 |
| | 1975 | 221 308 | 20.0 | 29.6 | 28.7 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 28.8 |
| | 1980 | 666 531 | 15.6 | 31.0 | 29.5 | 4.9 | 13.8 | 6.4 | 28.3 |
| | 1985 | 1 674 536 | 15.1 | 30.2 | 28.8 | 4.7 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 30.1 |
| | 1990 | 7 346 845 | 15.4 | 34.1 | 32.5 | 4.6 | 16.2 | 6.1 | 23.7 |
| | 1995 | 20 369 340 | 13.2 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 4.8 | 16.0 | 6.1 | 27.5 |
| | 2000 | 32 885 791 | 10.5 | 30.8 | 28.0 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 32.9 |
| | 2005 | 68 999 198 | 11.6 | 40.8 | 22.0 | 3.8 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 22.2 |
| | 2010 | 120 014 319 | 14.0 | 31.2 | 20.0 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 7.7 | 25.4 |
| | 2015 | 174 652 469 | 10.2 | 30.8 | 21.0 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 30.6 |
| | 2016 | 189 959 702 | 11.5 | 30.3 | 20.5 | 6.8 | 13.7 | 7.6 | 30.0 |
| | 2017 | 202 774 184 | 11.0 | 30.4 | 21.0 | 6.8 | 14.4 | 7.5 | 29.9 |
| | 2018 | 213 019 585 | 10.8 | 29.8 | 20.6 | 6.5 | 14.5 | 7.4 | 31.0 |
| | 2019 | 219 325 391 | 10.4 | 29.4 | 20.3 | 6.7 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 31.9 |
| | 2020 | 222 165 368 | 11.3 | 28.9 | 19.7 | 7.3 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 31.7 |
| Peru ²⁹ (Nuevo Sol) | 1970 | 212 (u) | 19.8 | 30.2 | 14.6 | 2.8 | 15.6 | 9.4 | 21.7 |
| | 1975 | 500 (u) | 17.6 | 26.0 | 14.6 | 3.6 | 20.6 | 11.6 | 20.2 |
| | 1980 | 5 672 (u) | 8.7 | 48.5 | 11.7 | 2.2 | 16.8 | 9.1 | 14.7 |
| | 1985 | 173 (t) | 8.7 | 42.5 | 15.3 | 2.9 | 18.5 | 9.1 | 18.3 |
| | 1990 | 5 045 | 7.9 | 28.5 | 20.0 | 3.9 | 22.6 | 9.1 | 27.9 |
| | 1995 | 108 299 | 8.9 | 25.2 | 17.0 | 7.1 | 21.2 | 8.9 | 28.6 |
| | 2000 | 164 568 | 8.9 | 26.4 | 16.7 | 5.5 | 18.5 | 9.2 | 31.6 |
| | 2005 | 228 300 | 7.5 | 32.6 | 18.2 | 5.2 | 15.3 | 8.0 | 31.5 |
| | 2010 | 381 539 | 7.5 | 32.3 | 17.0 | 6.8 | 15.2 | 8.7 | 29.5 |
| | 2015 | 552 594 | 7.7 | 25.6 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 33.0 |
| | 2016 | 594 546 | 7.6 | 26.1 | 14.5 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 9.6 | 33.1 |
| | 2017 | 632 991 | 7.4 | 26.9 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 16.3 | 9.3 | 33.0 |
| | 2018 | 673 339 | 7.5 | 27.0 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 16.2 | 8.9 | 33.1 |
| | 2019 | 699 199 | 7.4 | 26.0 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 16.3 | 9.1 | 33.9 |
| | 2020 | 650 370 | 8.2 | 26.0 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 36.4 |
| Puerto Rico ²⁰ (US Dollar) | 1970 | 4 920 | 4.1 | 30.1 | 26.0 | 9.2 | 16.6 | 3.8 | 36.1 |
| | 1975 | 8 369 | 4.5 | 33.1 | 28.6 | 6.5 | 15.0 | 3.9 | 37.0 |
| | 1980 | 14 154 | 3.7 | 41.7 | 37.8 | 3.0 | 14.6 | 4.3 | 32.7 |
| | 1985 | 20 032 | 2.5 | 43.4 | 39.8 | 1.9 | 14.2 | 4.1 | 34.0 |
| | 1990 | 30 471 | 2.0 | 43.5 | 40.1 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 3.9 | 33.8 |
| | 1995 | 42 987 | 1.0 | 44.9 | 41.9 | 2.7 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 34.8 |
| | 2000 | 61 179 | 1.2 | 42.6 | 39.7 | 3.6 | 12.6 | 3.3 | 36.7 |
| | 2005 | 83 774 | 0.6 | 44.8 | 42.5 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 3.5 | 37.8 |
| | 2010 | 98 676 | 0.8 | 49.2 | 47.2 | 1.5 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 35.4 |
| | 2015 | 103 005 | 0.8 | 50.1 | 48.1 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 35.0 |
| | 2016 | 104 655 | 0.8 | 50.2 | 48.3 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 34.8 |
| | 2017 | 102 917 | 0.8 | 49.7 | 47.6 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 35.7 |
| | 2018 | 101 231 | 0.7 | 49.6 | 47.6 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 35.8 |
| | 2019 | 104 366 | 0.7 | 49.8 | 47.5 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 35.2 |
| | 2020 | 103 748 | 0.6 | 49.8 | 48.0 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 35.4 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis ² (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 44 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 55.0 |
| | 1975 | 98 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 53.9 |
| | 1980 | 161 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 48.7 |
| | 1985 | 274 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 17.4 | 9.3 | 49.8 |
| | 1990 | 527 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 11.4 | 40.3 |
| | 1995 | 771 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 14.3 | 19.4 | 11.7 | 42.8 |
| | 2000 | 1 084 | 1.6 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 19.5 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 47.2 |
| | 2005 | 1 370 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 48.5 |
| | 2010 | 1 884 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 10.8 | 45.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 255 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 44.8 |
| | 2016 | 2 393 | 1.0 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 10.7 | 44.4 |
| | 2017 | 2 543 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 22.3 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 42.9 |
| | 2018 | 2 581 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 43.6 |
| | 2019 | 2 662 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 19.5 | 15.9 | 11.1 | 44.1 |
| | 2020 | 2 286 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 19.4 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 51.7 |
| Saint Lucia ²⁹ (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 75 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 23.2 | 5.7 | 45.3 |
| | 1975 | 187 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 21.2 | 5.3 | 47.9 |
| | 1980 | 442 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 26.3 | 9.6 | 37.0 |
| | 1985 | 714 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 23.7 | 13.2 | 37.6 |
| | 1990 | 1 351 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 27.3 | 13.0 | 35.3 |
| | 1995 | 1 854 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 26.4 | 13.9 | 38.7 |
| | 2000 | 2 288 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 22.7 | 11.5 | 46.0 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P | |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) ⁴ | 2005 | 2 665 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 23.8 | 12.5 | 44.6 | |
| | 2010 | 3 553 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 27.5 | 11.6 | 44.4 | |
| | 2015 | 4 253 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 34.0 | 9.2 | 41.6 | |
| | 2016 | 4 382 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 34.1 | 9.6 | 41.3 | |
| | 2017 | 4 718 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 35.5 | 10.0 | 40.1 | |
| | 2018 | 4 859 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 35.5 | 9.3 | 41.5 | |
| | 2019 | 4 988 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 36.0 | 9.0 | 41.2 | |
| | 2020 | 3 772 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 25.5 | 9.3 | 49.9 | |
| | 2005 | 1 199 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 22.9 | 13.1 | 47.3 | |
| | (Netherlands Antillian Guilder) | 2010 | 1 511 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 23.7 | 13.3 | 49.4 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines ² | 2015 | 1 754 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 25.6 | 12.5 | 52.0 | |
| | 2016 | 1 773 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 25.7 | 12.5 | 52.5 | |
| | 2017 | 1 693 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 53.2 | |
| | 2018 | 1 622 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 25.2 | 12.2 | 52.6 | |
| | 2019 | 1 799 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 25.1 | 12.0 | 52.8 | |
| | 2020 | 1 425 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 24.9 | 11.9 | 52.8 | |
| | 1970 | 38 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 42.5 | |
| | (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1975 | 75 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 42.4 |
| | 1980 | 180 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 44.8 | |
| | 1985 | 318 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 41.3 | |
| Suriname ^{21,28} | 1990 | 557 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 37.7 | |
| | 1995 | 735 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 37.8 | |
| | 2000 | 938 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 14.3 | 39.9 | |
| | 2005 | 1 308 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 42.4 | |
| | 2010 | 1 577 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 16.1 | 13.8 | 43.8 | |
| | 2015 | 1 741 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 45.9 | |
| | 2016 | 1 768 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 45.3 | |
| | 2017 | 1 802 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 45.0 | |
| | 2018 | 1 841 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 44.4 | |
| | 2019 | 1 868 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 45.2 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago ^{2,29} | 2020 | 1 831 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 47.5 | |
| | 1970 | 568 (t) | 8.0 | 33.5 | 19.9 | 6.2 | 18.3 | 6.1 | 28.0 | |
| | (Surinam Dollar) | 1975 | 932 (t) | 7.7 | 34.8 | 20.0 | 4.4 | 18.7 | 6.3 | 28.0 |
| | 1980 | 1 728 (t) | 8.7 | 30.6 | 17.6 | 6.3 | 19.3 | 5.1 | 30.0 | |
| | 1985 | 2 021 (t) | 8.6 | 22.6 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 39.8 | |
| | 1990 | 4 802 (t) | 17.3 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 27.4 | 5.0 | 26.9 | |
| | 1995 | 380 | 29.9 | 23.7 | 15.9 | 3.8 | 25.0 | 6.6 | 11.0 | |
| | 2000 | 1 536 | 20.6 | 23.2 | 18.7 | 3.8 | 21.1 | 7.8 | 23.6 | |
| | 2005 | 5 629 | 11.3 | 32.8 | 23.5 | 4.6 | 21.3 | 8.3 | 21.7 | |
| | 2010 | 11 651 | 10.7 | 33.9 | 23.4 | 5.3 | 22.7 | 6.4 | 21.1 | |
| Turks and Caicos Islands ² | 2015 | 16 142 | 11.3 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 22.7 | 11.4 | 25.0 | |
| | 2016 | 19 548 | 11.4 | 22.2 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 25.1 | 11.8 | 23.4 | |
| | 2017 | 26 188 | 11.2 | 33.1 | 24.2 | 6.2 | 22.2 | 7.2 | 20.0 | |
| | 2018 | 29 114 | 10.3 | 30.5 | 21.8 | 7.1 | 23.1 | 7.1 | 21.9 | |
| | 2019 | 30 801 | 8.9 | 26.6 | 17.6 | 7.5 | 24.7 | 6.3 | 26.1 | |
| | 2020 | 37 031 | 8.5 | 30.4 | 22.8 | 6.1 | 24.4 | 5.3 | 25.3 | |
| | 1970 | 1 788 | 7.8 | 36.0 | 22.8 | 6.4 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 19.7 | |
| | (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar) | 1975 | 5 388 | 5.6 | 47.6 | 15.1 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 19.2 |
| | 1980 | 15 203 | 3.9 | 43.5 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 21.3 | |
| | 1985 | 18 997 | 5.0 | 30.2 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 31.9 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago ^{2,29} | 1990 | 21 427 | 4.4 | 37.0 | 13.8 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 26.5 | |
| | 1995 | 31 998 | 3.3 | 35.3 | 16.5 | 7.7 | 17.4 | 9.9 | 26.4 | |
| | 2000 | 52 801 | 2.1 | 39.1 | 16.9 | 7.2 | 17.0 | 8.9 | 25.7 | |
| | 2005 | 99 382 | 0.9 | 49.2 | 22.1 | 7.6 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 22.2 | |
| | 2010 | 140 288 | 0.7 | 45.6 | 20.2 | 6.7 | 18.8 | 6.2 | 22.0 | |
| | 2015 | 156 121 | 1.1 | 34.2 | 16.1 | 6.3 | 25.5 | 6.0 | 27.0 | |
| | 2016 | 146 152 | 1.1 | 32.6 | 19.7 | 6.4 | 25.7 | 5.8 | 28.4 | |
| | 2017 | 155 412 | 1.2 | 33.3 | 18.0 | 5.7 | 26.2 | 6.0 | 27.6 | |
| | 2018 | 158 807 | 1.0 | 36.7 | 19.4 | 5.7 | 23.7 | 5.9 | 26.9 | |
| | 2019 | 159 561 | 1.0 | 34.4 | 18.3 | 5.6 | 25.4 | 5.9 | 27.7 | |
| Turks and Caicos Islands ² | 2020 | 141 374 | 1.1 | 29.2 | 16.9 | 5.6 | 28.2 | 5.5 | 30.2 | |
| | 1970 | 10 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 38.2 | 10.4 | 33.8 | |
| | (US Dollar) | 1975 | 19 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 38.2 | 10.4 | 33.8 |
| | 1980 | 34 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 38.2 | 10.4 | 33.8 | |
| | 1985 | 61 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 38.2 | 10.4 | 33.8 | |
| | 1990 | 111 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 38.0 | 10.4 | 33.9 | |
| Turks and Caicos Islands ² | 1995 | 196 | 1.3 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 37.5 | 10.5 | 34.3 | |
| | 2000 | 307 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 36.4 | 11.0 | 35.5 | |
| | 2005 | 535 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 33.4 | 10.2 | 35.5 | |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2010 | 659 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 37.6 | 7.4 | 41.9 |
| | 2015 | 818 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 43.6 | 10.6 | 34.1 |
| | 2016 | 905 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 45.8 | 10.7 | 32.2 |
| | 2017 | 903 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 42.4 | 10.7 | 34.1 |
| | 2018 | 981 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 41.8 | 11.4 | 34.0 |
| | 2019 | 1 049 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 41.2 | 11.4 | 33.4 |
| | 2020 | 821 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 11.5 | 27.3 | 12.1 | 42.5 |
| Uruguay ^{6,13} (Peso Uruguayo) | 1970 | 543 (t) | 16.7 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 5.6 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 33.9 |
| | 1975 | 7 505 (t) | 15.3 | 25.9 | 23.6 | 6.8 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 30.5 |
| | 1980 | 86 | 14.0 | 26.2 | 24.3 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 5.5 | 32.5 |
| | 1985 | 499 | 12.5 | 27.5 | 24.6 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 38.0 |
| | 1990 | 10 077 | 10.6 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 3.7 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 41.9 |
| | 1995 | 125 607 | 8.1 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 16.0 | 7.2 | 42.9 |
| | 2000 | 257 820 | 6.4 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 6.8 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 46.5 |
| | 2005 | 379 260 | 9.8 | 20.4 | 16.6 | 6.2 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 40.0 |
| | 2010 | 727 071 | 8.0 | 19.1 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 41.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 386 966 | 7.7 | 15.9 | 13.1 | 6.1 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 46.1 |
| | 2016 | 1 536 818 | 7.5 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 5.5 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 46.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 632 825 | 6.2 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 5.1 | 15.0 | 10.1 | 48.7 |
| | 2018 | 1 753 702 | 6.7 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 49.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 911 914 | 7.3 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 48.5 |
| | 2020 | 1 992 743 | 8.5 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 47.9 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ² (Bolívar Fuerte) | 1970 | 579 (u) | 6.0 | 40.8 | 24.5 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 29.0 |
| | 1975 | 1 375 (u) | 4.8 | 44.4 | 23.3 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 25.8 |
| | 1980 | 3 003 (u) | 4.6 | 42.8 | 23.4 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 27.6 |
| | 1985 | 4 468 (u) | 6.4 | 44.1 | 29.2 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 28.2 |
| | 1990 | 22 (t) | 5.9 | 51.5 | 27.1 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 23.0 |
| | 1995 | 128 (t) | 5.9 | 40.9 | 23.4 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 30.0 |
| | 2000 | 763 (t) | 4.1 | 40.4 | 19.3 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 31.0 |
| | 2005 | 2 838 (t) | 4.0 | 50.0 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 22.2 |
| | 2010 | 9 655 (t) | 5.7 | 42.4 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 15.5 | 5.7 | 22.1 |
| | 2015 | 75 | 4.6 | 43.4 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 20.1 | 4.9 | 21.3 |
| | 2016 | 263 | 7.4 | 35.1 | 15.1 | 3.9 | 25.9 | 6.4 | 21.3 |
| | 2017 | 1 871 | 9.3 | 35.9 | 15.3 | 3.0 | 25.9 | 8.3 | 17.6 |
| | 2018 | 2 625 738 | 2.2 | 51.8 | 11.6 | 1.1 | 23.4 | 7.7 | 13.8 |
| | 2019 | 399 489 572 | 2.8 | 60.9 | 21.4 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 5.0 | 8.3 |
| | 2020 | 6 875 910 551 | 5.2 | 45.5 | 15.4 | 3.0 | 23.4 | 6.4 | 16.5 |
| Northern America | | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda ^{6,37,41,51} (Bermudian Dollar) | 1970 | 264 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 64.0 |
| | 1975 | 489 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 64.0 |
| | 1980 | 898 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 64.0 |
| | 1985 | 1 421 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 64.0 |
| | 1990 | 2 025 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 64.1 |
| | 1995 | 2 551 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 64.4 |
| | 2000 | 3 511 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 65.4 |
| | 2005 | 4 992 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 70.5 |
| | 2010 | 6 356 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 77.4 |
| | 2015 | 6 373 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 79.5 |
| | 2016 | 6 609 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 79.1 |
| | 2017 | 6 820 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 78.0 |
| | 2018 | 6 903 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 77.6 |
| | 2019 | 7 168 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 78.0 |
| | 2020 | 7 385 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 78.4 |
| Canada ⁵⁴ (Canadian Dollar) | 1970 | 86 021 | 4.5 | 28.8 | 21.7 | 7.3 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 36.3 |
| | 1975 | 167 485 | 4.9 | 28.0 | 19.8 | 8.4 | 14.4 | 7.9 | 36.3 |
| | 1980 | 307 598 | 4.0 | 30.3 | 18.8 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 8.1 | 36.9 |
| | 1985 | 471 399 | 3.5 | 29.1 | 17.9 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 39.9 |
| | 1990 | 645 629 | 2.9 | 24.5 | 16.9 | 6.8 | 14.5 | 7.2 | 44.1 |
| | 1995 | 771 246 | 2.9 | 25.8 | 18.4 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 45.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 027 444 | 2.3 | 26.6 | 18.3 | 5.0 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 46.2 |
| | 2005 | 1 323 863 | 2.0 | 25.3 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 46.5 |
| | 2010 | 1 559 053 | 1.6 | 20.5 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 50.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 856 809 | 2.0 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 7.6 | 52.0 |
| | 2016 | 1 886 102 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 52.7 |
| | 2017 | 1 991 534 | 2.0 | 17.9 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 52.0 |
| | 2018 | 2 083 379 | 1.8 | 18.5 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 51.7 |
| | 2019 | 2 153 020 | 2.0 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 52.1 |
| | 2020 | 2 054 870 | 1.9 | 18.1 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 51.9 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Greenland ²⁹ (Danish Krone) | 1970 | 562 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 43.0 |
| | 1975 | 1 309 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 43.0 |
| | 1980 | 2 894 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 43.0 |
| | 1985 | 4 720 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 43.0 |
| | 1990 | 6 802 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 43.0 |
| | 1995 | 7 303 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 42.9 |
| | 2000 | 9 080 | 18.0 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 41.5 |
| | 2005 | 10 751 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 42.3 |
| | 2010 | 13 670 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 13.4 | 44.8 |
| | 2015 | 16 313 | 17.6 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 41.1 |
| | 2016 | 17 592 | 19.1 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 39.0 |
| | 2017 | 18 191 | 19.7 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 39.2 |
| | 2018 | 18 428 | 19.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 39.7 |
| | 2019 | 19 120 | 18.8 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 39.5 |
| | 2020 | 19 709 | 19.2 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 39.5 |
| United States ^{24,29,47} (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1 061 322 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 23.5 | 4.9 | 16.5 | 9.8 | 39.3 |
| | 1975 | 1 658 615 | 2.8 | 26.0 | 21.4 | 4.6 | 16.6 | 9.8 | 40.2 |
| | 1980 | 2 845 960 | 2.0 | 26.2 | 20.6 | 4.6 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 41.5 |
| | 1985 | 4 319 985 | 1.6 | 24.0 | 18.6 | 4.4 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 44.6 |
| | 1990 | 5 957 893 | 1.5 | 21.6 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 15.1 | 8.9 | 48.7 |
| | 1995 | 7 636 976 | 1.2 | 20.5 | 16.9 | 3.8 | 15.3 | 9.3 | 49.9 |
| | 2000 | 10 250 800 | 1.0 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 4.5 | 15.6 | 9.3 | 51.4 |
| | 2005 | 13 039 400 | 1.0 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 53.2 |
| | 2010 | 15 048 900 | 1.0 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 3.5 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 55.5 |
| | 2015 | 18 206 000 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 14.9 | 10.0 | 55.2 |
| | 2016 | 18 695 100 | 0.9 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 14.8 | 10.3 | 55.7 |
| | 2017 | 19 479 700 | 0.9 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 55.5 |
| | 2018 | 20 526 900 | 0.9 | 14.8 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 55.4 |
| | 2019 | 21 372 500 | 0.8 | 14.3 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 55.6 |
| | 2020 | 20 893 800 | 0.8 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 56.7 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ⁵⁵ (Afghani) | 1970 | 78 | 50.2 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| | 1975 | 104 | 50.2 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| | 1980 | 161 | 50.3 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| | 1985 | 169 | 50.9 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 7.5 |
| | 1990 | 180 | 42.4 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 3.0 | 23.0 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| | 1995 | 2 297 | 66.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 |
| | 2000 | 157 803 | 57.5 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| | 2005 | 290 317 | 37.3 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 21.1 |
| | 2010 | 636 152 | 33.2 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 31.9 |
| | 2015 | 1 071 361 | 27.3 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 39.8 |
| | 2016 | 1 164 588 | 27.0 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 41.2 |
| | 2017 | 1 218 630 | 27.9 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 40.2 |
| | 2018 | 1 260 078 | 23.2 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 41.4 |
| | 2019 | 1 400 597 | 27.0 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 38.3 |
| | 2020 | 1 452 779 | 28.3 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 37.5 |
| Armenia ^{1,53} (Armenian Dram) | 1990 | 46 | 17.3 | 34.5 | 33.5 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 15.5 |
| | 1995 | 527 227 | 40.3 | 22.0 | 19.3 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 16.4 |
| | 2000 | 996 374 | 24.0 | 26.7 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 20.0 |
| | 2005 | 2 150 293 | 19.9 | 23.2 | 14.2 | 20.6 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 17.3 |
| | 2010 | 3 299 956 | 17.8 | 16.5 | 10.3 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 7.6 | 25.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 596 994 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 6.5 | 33.1 |
| | 2016 | 4 655 734 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 35.3 |
| | 2017 | 5 095 354 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 34.9 |
| | 2018 | 5 494 466 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 7.2 | 14.4 | 7.0 | 36.2 |
| | 2019 | 5 919 770 | 12.7 | 20.6 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 37.5 |
| | 2020 | 5 651 565 | 12.3 | 22.0 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 38.5 |
| Azerbaijan ^{4,53} (Azerbaijanian Manat) | 1990 | 268 (t) | 29.7 | 24.0 | 19.3 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 24.9 |
| | 1995 | 2 012 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 18.4 | 15.5 |
| | 2000 | 4 454 | 17.0 | 38.1 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 18.1 |
| | 2005 | 11 649 | 9.8 | 53.1 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 11.8 |
| | 2010 | 39 813 | 5.9 | 55.2 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 14.0 |
| | 2015 | 49 877 | 6.7 | 35.9 | 5.4 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 8.7 | 22.2 |
| | 2016 | 55 885 | 6.1 | 40.1 | 5.3 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 19.6 |
| | 2017 | 65 718 | 6.0 | 42.9 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 18.3 |
| | 2018 | 74 283 | 5.6 | 48.0 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 16.9 |
| | 2019 | 74 928 | 6.2 | 45.2 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 18.4 |
| | 2020 | 65 792 | 7.6 | 37.1 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 22.8 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Bahrain ²⁰ (Bahraini Dinar) | 1970 | 183 | 0.9 | 39.5 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 31.1 |
| | 1975 | 410 | 1.0 | 44.0 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 30.5 |
| | 1980 | 1 361 | 0.8 | 43.0 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 33.3 |
| | 1985 | 1 825 | 0.8 | 30.0 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 46.7 |
| | 1990 | 1 806 | 0.7 | 31.5 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 47.3 |
| | 1995 | 2 504 | 0.7 | 31.1 | 15.9 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 46.5 |
| | 2000 | 3 352 | 0.6 | 37.6 | 10.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 45.2 |
| | 2005 | 5 945 | 0.3 | 35.7 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 43.1 |
| | 2010 | 9 567 | 0.3 | 37.9 | 14.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 40.0 |
| | 2015 | 11 594 | 0.3 | 33.2 | 17.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 44.3 |
| | 2016 | 12 014 | 0.3 | 31.7 | 18.3 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 45.4 |
| | 2017 | 13 205 | 0.3 | 33.4 | 18.7 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 43.6 |
| | 2018 | 14 059 | 0.3 | 35.0 | 17.8 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 42.3 |
| | 2019 | 14 123 | 0.3 | 34.8 | 18.1 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 41.6 |
| | 2020 | 12 575 | 0.3 | 34.4 | 18.2 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 42.5 |
| Bangladesh..... (Taka) | 1970 | 42 441 | 41.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 16.2 | 9.8 | 19.7 |
| | 1975 | 153 358 | 52.2 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 12.8 |
| | 1980 | 251 758 | 34.9 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 9.3 | 18.6 |
| | 1985 | 516 985 | 35.7 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 14.7 | 9.1 | 19.0 |
| | 1990 | 938 539 | 31.5 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 8.3 | 25.7 |
| | 1995 | 1 464 380 | 26.4 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 6.6 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 26.3 |
| | 2000 | 2 287 606 | 25.5 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 27.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 555 936 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 27.0 |
| | 2010 | 7 612 980 | 17.8 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 6.5 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 30.6 |
| | 2015 | 14 652 541 | 15.3 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 7.4 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 31.2 |
| | 2016 | 16 473 107 | 14.8 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 32.1 |
| | 2017 | 18 699 230 | 14.2 | 21.5 | 18.3 | 7.8 | 14.1 | 10.0 | 32.4 |
| | 2018 | 21 283 290 | 13.8 | 22.2 | 19.0 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 32.2 |
| | 2019 | 24 198 911 | 13.3 | 23.0 | 19.9 | 8.1 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 31.8 |
| | 2020 | 26 701 507 | 13.0 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 8.4 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 32.0 |
| Bhutan..... (Ngultrum) | 1970 | 459 | 43.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 25.4 |
| | 1975 | 720 | 43.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 25.4 |
| | 1980 | 1 009 | 45.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 27.6 |
| | 1985 | 2 133 | 42.3 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 25.0 |
| | 1990 | 4 796 | 37.1 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 25.3 |
| | 1995 | 9 048 | 33.2 | 23.6 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 20.5 |
| | 2000 | 19 312 | 27.4 | 21.7 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 22.3 |
| | 2005 | 33 827 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 7.6 | 18.4 | 6.8 | 11.5 | 22.4 |
| | 2010 | 67 888 | 15.4 | 30.5 | 9.3 | 15.2 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 22.3 |
| | 2015 | 122 805 | 15.1 | 27.7 | 8.6 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 20.4 |
| | 2016 | 138 210 | 15.1 | 27.1 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 20.1 |
| | 2017 | 151 485 | 15.8 | 26.9 | 7.9 | 17.2 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 18.9 |
| | 2018 | 157 500 | 17.0 | 25.5 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 19.7 |
| | 2019 | 169 832 | 16.6 | 25.9 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 21.3 |
| | 2020 | 174 395 | 16.5 | 26.1 | 7.8 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 20.0 |
| Brunei Darussalam ²⁹ (Brunei Dollar) | 1970 | 689 | 0.4 | 91.8 | 17.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 5.8 |
| | 1975 | 3 704 | 0.4 | 91.1 | 18.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 6.2 |
| | 1980 | 13 689 | 0.2 | 89.9 | 19.4 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 5.2 |
| | 1985 | 9 737 | 0.4 | 77.8 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 15.3 |
| | 1990 | 7 070 | 0.9 | 61.4 | 13.8 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 26.3 |
| | 1995 | 7 435 | 1.1 | 47.6 | 16.1 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 33.4 |
| | 2000 | 11 790 | 1.0 | 62.8 | 18.5 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 26.4 |
| | 2005 | 18 012 | 0.9 | 70.5 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 20.9 |
| | 2010 | 19 043 | 0.7 | 65.6 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 24.1 |
| | 2015 | 18 115 | 1.1 | 57.8 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 28.9 |
| | 2016 | 15 979 | 1.2 | 54.0 | 11.3 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 31.9 |
| | 2017 | 17 025 | 1.1 | 56.3 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 30.1 |
| | 2018 | 18 593 | 1.0 | 59.8 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 27.5 |
| | 2019 | 18 683 | 1.0 | 59.0 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 27.8 |
| | 2020 | 16 859 | 1.2 | 55.2 | 15.5 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 30.2 |
| Cambodia ² (Riel) | 1970 | 13 227 | 46.6 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 5.7 | 17.6 |
| | 1975 | 10 907 | 46.6 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 5.7 | 17.6 |
| | 1980 | 10 374 | 46.6 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 5.7 | 17.6 |
| | 1985 | 20 983 | 47.0 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 16.2 | 5.7 | 17.5 |
| | 1990 | 735 520 | 50.1 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 6.7 | 18.0 |
| | 1995 | 7 788 350 | 51.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 15.8 | 5.8 | 14.1 |
| | 2000 | 13 367 185 | 37.8 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 5.5 | 15.2 | 7.0 | 17.0 |
| | 2005 | 24 409 691 | 32.4 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 19.2 |
| | 2010 | 44 248 971 | 36.0 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 6.4 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 18.0 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2015 | 69 085 282 | 28.2 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 8.6 | 18.6 |
| | 2016 | 76 432 855 | 26.3 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 15.0 | 8.7 | 18.6 |
| | 2017 | 84 379 855 | 24.9 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 18.7 |
| | 2018 | 93 366 970 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 8.5 | 18.8 |
| | 2019 | 103 177 964 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 8.4 | 18.6 |
| | 2020 | 97 007 208 | 24.4 | 21.1 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 18.7 |
| China ^{24,28,43} (Yuan Renminbi) | 1970 | 227 960 | 35.1 | 36.7 | ... | 3.7 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 11.8 |
| | 1975 | 303 950 | 32.2 | 41.3 | ... | 4.1 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 11.1 |
| | 1980 | 458 770 | 29.9 | 43.9 | ... | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 12.0 |
| | 1985 | 909 890 | 28.2 | 38.2 | ... | 4.6 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 14.0 |
| | 1990 | 1 887 280 | 26.8 | 36.6 | ... | 4.6 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 17.5 |
| | 1995 | 6 133 980 | 19.8 | 40.8 | ... | 6.1 | 9.7 | 5.3 | 18.3 |
| | 2000 | 10 028 020 | 14.9 | 40.1 | ... | 5.5 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 23.0 |
| | 2005 | 18 493 737 | 12.1 | 41.8 | 32.5 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 22.3 |
| | 2010 | 40 890 270 | 9.9 | 39.7 | 31.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 26.3 |
| | 2015 | 68 885 810 | 8.7 | 34.1 | 29.0 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 31.7 |
| | 2016 | 74 639 500 | 8.4 | 32.9 | 28.1 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 33.0 |
| | 2017 | 83 203 600 | 7.8 | 33.1 | 28.1 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 33.3 |
| | 2018 | 91 928 090 | 7.3 | 32.8 | 27.8 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 33.8 |
| | 2019 | 98 651 510 | 7.5 | 31.6 | 26.8 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 34.6 |
| | 2020 | 101 598 620 | 8.0 | 30.8 | 26.2 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 35.2 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR ³⁶ (Hong Kong Dollar) | 1970 | 22 248 | 0.9 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 8.1 | 43.7 |
| | 1975 | 47 755 | 0.9 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 8.1 | 43.7 |
| | 1980 | 137 417 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 20.5 | 6.5 | 19.7 | 8.1 | 42.8 |
| | 1985 | 261 578 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 4.8 | 21.8 | 9.0 | 41.8 |
| | 1990 | 584 961 | 0.3 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 23.7 | 10.4 | 43.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 091 375 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 24.6 | 10.8 | 50.4 |
| | 2000 | 1 283 036 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 24.5 | 10.9 | 51.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 378 003 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 28.8 | 11.7 | 50.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 737 297 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 27.0 | 11.1 | 54.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 325 443 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 26.1 | 9.9 | 56.7 |
| | 2016 | 2 417 849 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 57.5 |
| | 2017 | 2 551 084 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 24.8 | 9.4 | 58.2 |
| | 2018 | 2 700 426 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 24.7 | 9.3 | 59.2 |
| | 2019 | 2 739 315 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 22.2 | 9.0 | 62.2 |
| | 2020 | 2 577 470 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 19.7 | 7.4 | 66.5 |
| China, Macao SAR ³⁹ (Pataca) | 1970 | 904 | ... | 17.2 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 64.2 |
| | 1975 | 2 040 | ... | 17.2 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 64.2 |
| | 1980 | 4 590 | ... | 17.2 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 64.2 |
| | 1985 | 9 629 | ... | 17.2 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 64.2 |
| | 1990 | 22 781 | ... | 18.9 | 16.5 | 4.4 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 62.1 |
| | 1995 | 48 150 | ... | 9.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 72.8 |
| | 2000 | 43 488 | ... | 11.9 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 69.8 |
| | 2005 | 71 521 | ... | 6.1 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 70.3 |
| | 2010 | 147 530 | ... | 1.9 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 14.3 | 3.6 | 74.7 |
| | 2015 | 264 279 | ... | 1.6 | 0.8 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 3.7 | 71.5 |
| | 2016 | 267 264 | ... | 1.7 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 14.4 | 3.8 | 72.9 |
| | 2017 | 290 231 | ... | 1.8 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 3.6 | 74.0 |
| | 2018 | 315 445 | ... | 1.6 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 3.5 | 74.9 |
| | 2019 | 317 824 | ... | 1.6 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 74.8 |
| | 2020 | 138 495 | ... | 1.7 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 74.6 |
| Cyprus ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 414 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 33.6 |
| | 1975 | 464 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 36.8 |
| | 1980 | 1 374 | 9.8 | 17.5 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 31.3 |
| | 1985 | 2 670 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 33.2 |
| | 1990 | 4 625 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 14.0 | 34.3 |
| | 1995 | 7 008 | 5.2 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 20.9 | 12.7 | 39.2 |
| | 2000 | 9 654 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 20.8 | 13.0 | 42.8 |
| | 2005 | 12 950 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 18.0 | 10.7 | 47.6 |
| | 2010 | 17 109 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 53.5 |
| | 2015 | 15 655 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 12.7 | 56.5 |
| | 2016 | 16 562 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 17.7 | 13.1 | 54.3 |
| | 2017 | 17 673 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 18.4 | 13.5 | 52.9 |
| | 2018 | 18 830 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 18.7 | 13.9 | 51.4 |
| | 2019 | 20 160 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 51.2 |
| | 2020 | 19 132 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 54.5 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 1970 | 12 663 | 28.3 | 40.3 | 26.7 | 8.1 | ... | ... | 23.2 |
| | 1975 | 20 768 | 28.3 | 40.3 | 26.7 | 8.1 | ... | ... | 23.2 |
| | 1980 | 25 389 | 28.3 | 40.3 | 26.7 | 8.1 | ... | ... | 23.2 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| China | 1985 | 30 446 | 28.3 | 40.3 | 26.7 | 8.1 | ... | ... | 23.2 |
| | 1990 | 31 904 | 27.4 | 45.9 | 31.8 | 8.6 | ... | ... | 18.0 |
| | 1995 | 10 329 | 27.6 | 35.3 | 22.5 | 6.7 | ... | ... | 30.3 |
| | 2000 | 22 807 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 17.7 | 6.9 | ... | ... | 32.5 |
| | 2005 | 1 801 516 | 25.0 | 33.2 | 19.0 | 9.6 | ... | ... | 32.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 405 645 | 20.8 | 40.2 | 21.9 | 8.0 | ... | ... | 31.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 751 307 | 21.6 | 37.2 | 20.4 | 9.0 | ... | ... | 32.2 |
| | 2016 | 1 808 776 | 21.7 | 38.4 | 20.6 | 8.8 | ... | ... | 31.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 870 904 | 22.8 | 36.9 | 20.1 | 8.6 | ... | ... | 31.7 |
| | 2018 | 1 834 778 | 23.3 | 34.8 | 18.8 | 8.9 | ... | ... | 33.0 |
| | 2019 | 1 756 116 | 21.2 | 35.0 | 18.7 | 9.7 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 31.2 |
| | 2020 | 1 695 766 | 22.4 | 33.8 | 17.3 | 10.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 32.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia ^{40,53} (Lari) | 1990 | 14 (t) | 31.5 | 27.0 | 24.6 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 17.8 |
| | 1995 | 3 895 | 48.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 27.1 | 8.7 | 3.6 |
| | 2000 | 6 380 | 23.8 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 26.9 |
| | 2005 | 11 132 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 28.0 |
| | 2010 | 19 286 | 9.6 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 19.5 | 11.6 | 40.2 |
| | 2015 | 30 197 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 17.0 | 9.3 | 43.4 |
| | 2016 | 31 556 | 8.3 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 17.2 | 8.6 | 44.1 |
| | 2017 | 35 348 | 7.2 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 18.1 | 9.2 | 42.2 |
| | 2018 | 38 778 | 7.8 | 14.6 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 18.6 | 9.1 | 41.6 |
| | 2019 | 43 138 | 7.4 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 19.4 | 9.6 | 40.3 |
| | 2020 | 43 266 | 8.4 | 15.8 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 17.6 | 8.9 | 40.4 |
| India ²⁹ (Indian Rupee) | 1970 | 431 778 | 43.7 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 24.9 |
| | 1975 | 766 476 | 39.6 | 20.0 | 17.0 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 25.1 |
| | 1980 | 1 310 822 | 37.4 | 22.2 | 18.1 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 24.0 |
| | 1985 | 2 494 187 | 32.6 | 24.4 | 18.4 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 24.2 |
| | 1990 | 5 084 423 | 30.6 | 25.1 | 19.3 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 24.2 |
| | 1995 | 10 752 994 | 27.4 | 26.2 | 20.1 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 25.6 |
| | 2000 | 18 827 021 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 29.3 |
| | 2005 | 33 269 140 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 30.2 |
| | 2010 | 70 836 700 | 18.4 | 24.2 | 18.4 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 31.7 |
| | 2015 | 125 744 996 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 17.1 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 34.1 |
| | 2016 | 139 652 002 | 18.0 | 21.6 | 16.7 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 6.7 | 34.4 |
| | 2017 | 155 056 652 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 16.6 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 34.0 |
| Indonesia ²⁹ (Rupiah) | 1970 | 3 561 594 | 42.7 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 21.6 | 3.4 | 15.1 |
| | 1975 | 13 832 546 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 21.9 | 4.7 | 14.3 |
| | 1980 | 49 432 297 | 22.1 | 35.4 | 12.4 | 4.8 | 18.6 | 5.0 | 14.1 |
| | 1985 | 109 836 131 | 19.8 | 28.5 | 16.4 | 4.6 | 20.2 | 7.0 | 19.9 |
| | 1990 | 243 842 872 | 16.2 | 31.3 | 20.8 | 4.6 | 21.1 | 6.9 | 19.9 |
| | 1995 | 531 003 450 | 14.2 | 32.1 | 24.0 | 6.2 | 20.5 | 7.3 | 19.8 |
| | 2000 | 1 453 608 197 | 14.5 | 37.6 | 25.2 | 5.0 | 19.7 | 5.4 | 17.8 |
| | 2005 | 2 918 963 148 | 12.1 | 36.8 | 24.7 | 6.3 | 18.9 | 7.4 | 18.5 |
| | 2010 | 6 683 679 800 | 14.3 | 34.6 | 22.6 | 9.4 | 16.8 | 7.5 | 17.4 |
| | 2015 | 11 163 205 700 | 13.9 | 30.8 | 21.7 | 10.5 | 16.8 | 8.8 | 19.1 |
| | 2016 | 11 958 855 500 | 14.0 | 30.0 | 21.3 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 9.1 | 19.4 |
| | 2017 | 13 066 595 800 | 13.7 | 30.2 | 21.0 | 10.8 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 19.3 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ^{11,57} (Iranian Rial) | 1970 | 14 236 758 400 | 13.4 | 30.4 | 20.7 | 11.0 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 19.2 |
| | 2018 | 15 181 427 800 | 13.3 | 29.4 | 20.5 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 19.7 |
| | 2019 | 14 873 005 300 | 14.2 | 28.6 | 20.6 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 20.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Iraq ^{2,38} (Iraqi Dinar) | 1970 | 5 534 | 16.2 | 41.6 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 24.6 |
| | 1975 | 18 946 | 7.6 | 57.2 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 16.9 |
| | 1980 | 73 466 | 4.7 | 65.4 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 12.8 |
| | 1985 | 71 918 | 13.9 | 33.1 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 5.0 | 26.6 |
| | 1990 | 112 606 | 18.9 | 23.1 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 28.3 |
| | 1995 | 10 394 631 | 12.3 | 65.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 6.8 |
| | 2000 | 50 359 239 | 4.6 | 84.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| | 2005 | 73 911 130 | 6.9 | 59.7 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 16.2 |
| | 2010 | 163 104 664 | 5.1 | 49.1 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 26.0 |
| | 2015 | 196 203 013 | 4.2 | 38.6 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 29.4 |
| | 2016 | 198 774 369 | 3.9 | 39.6 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 29.6 |
| | 2017 | 224 636 324 | 2.9 | 44.7 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 26.8 |
| | 2018 | 272 083 889 | 2.8 | 49.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 25.3 |
| Israel ^{29,39} (New Israeli Sheqel) | 1970 | 2 176 (t) | 5.8 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 35.9 |
| | 1975 | 8 886 (t) | 5.5 | 23.9 | 20.1 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 40.1 |
| | 1980 | 117 | 5.2 | 21.6 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 44.9 |
| | 1985 | 30 038 | 4.3 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 44.4 |
| | 1990 | 107 984 | 2.9 | 23.3 | 20.9 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 47.4 |
| | 1995 | 267 138 | 2.0 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 50.3 |
| | 2000 | 484 318 | 1.4 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 47.3 |
| | 2005 | 571 354 | 1.8 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 4.7 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 50.4 |
| | 2010 | 780 389 | 1.7 | 18.3 | 16.1 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 52.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 044 973 | 1.3 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 5.9 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 52.0 |
| | 2016 | 1 096 655 | 1.4 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 6.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 52.2 |
| | 2017 | 1 145 311 | 1.3 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 52.4 |
| | 2018 | 1 201 418 | 1.3 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 52.5 |
| | 2019 | 1 276 093 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 52.3 |
| | 2020 | 1 256 944 | 1.2 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 6.4 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 52.4 |
| Japan ^{20,29} (Yen) | 1970 | 75 350 665 | 5.6 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 6.8 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 24.0 |
| | 1975 | 150 705 687 | 5.1 | 32.9 | 30.1 | 8.6 | 16.8 | 8.4 | 28.2 |
| | 1980 | 250 263 903 | 3.3 | 31.9 | 28.4 | 8.2 | 17.0 | 7.8 | 31.8 |
| | 1985 | 331 419 711 | 2.9 | 32.6 | 28.8 | 6.9 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 34.4 |
| | 1990 | 447 326 192 | 2.3 | 30.5 | 27.4 | 8.9 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 35.0 |
| | 1995 | 517 306 700 | 1.7 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 7.7 | 16.9 | 8.9 | 37.9 |
| | 2000 | 535 696 900 | 1.5 | 25.8 | 22.4 | 6.7 | 16.1 | 9.6 | 40.3 |
| | 2005 | 534 950 900 | 1.1 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 5.4 | 16.7 | 10.1 | 42.3 |
| | 2010 | 505 472 200 | 1.1 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 4.6 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 44.5 |
| | 2015 | 534 875 900 | 1.0 | 23.5 | 20.6 | 5.2 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 44.4 |
| | 2016 | 542 415 800 | 1.1 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 5.4 | 15.5 | 10.2 | 44.4 |
| | 2017 | 550 565 600 | 1.1 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 5.5 | 15.7 | 10.2 | 44.0 |
| | 2018 | 553 818 100 | 1.1 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 5.4 | 15.3 | 10.3 | 44.2 |
| | 2019 | 555 986 900 | 1.0 | 23.6 | 20.5 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 44.6 |
| | 2020 | 537 053 528 | 1.1 | 23.6 | 20.5 | 5.4 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 44.3 |
| Jordan ^{2,29} (Jordanian Dinar) | 1970 | 196 | 8.3 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 4.2 | 18.2 | 7.6 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 367 | 7.4 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 5.6 | 16.6 | 7.0 | 46.8 |
| | 1980 | 1 069 | 6.8 | 17.7 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 41.1 |
| | 1985 | 1 896 | 6.1 | 19.8 | 15.5 | 5.6 | 15.8 | 10.9 | 41.8 |
| | 1990 | 2 590 | 8.9 | 27.2 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 41.4 |
| | 1995 | 4 002 | 5.3 | 22.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 45.2 |
| | 2000 | 5 261 | 2.8 | 22.2 | 17.6 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 48.6 |
| | 2005 | 8 470 | 3.6 | 23.7 | 19.4 | 3.2 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 47.7 |
| | 2010 | 17 138 | 4.0 | 25.8 | 21.3 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 45.7 |
| | 2015 | 24 593 | 4.9 | 24.7 | 20.5 | 3.4 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 46.6 |
| | 2016 | 25 454 | 5.0 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 47.1 |
| | 2017 | 26 451 | 5.3 | 24.1 | 20.1 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 47.3 |
| | 2018 | 27 459 | 5.4 | 24.1 | 19.9 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 47.2 |
| | 2019 | 28 533 | 5.4 | 24.0 | 19.6 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 47.3 |
| | 2020 | 28 142 | 5.7 | 23.5 | 19.0 | 2.9 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 48.5 |
| Kazakhstan ^{3,53} (Tenge) | 1990 | 103 | 31.8 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 27.2 |
| | 1995 | 972 178 | 12.9 | 23.9 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 27.0 |
| | 2000 | 2 450 879 | 8.6 | 34.6 | 17.5 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 25.3 |
| | 2005 | 7 288 444 | 6.6 | 31.0 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 28.6 |
| | 2010 | 21 115 891 | 4.7 | 34.0 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 11.5 | 27.6 |
| | 2015 | 38 783 900 | 5.0 | 26.2 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 19.1 | 11.8 | 31.6 |
| | 2016 | 44 337 586 | 4.8 | 27.7 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 31.3 |
| | 2017 | 51 195 859 | 4.8 | 28.5 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 19.1 | 10.8 | 30.9 |
| | 2018 | 57 706 553 | 4.7 | 30.2 | 12.2 | 5.7 | 19.2 | 10.8 | 29.4 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Kuwait ²² | 2019 | 64 681 605 | 4.8 | 29.6 | 12.3 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 10.7 | 29.5 |
| | 2020 | 66 105 499 | 5.8 | 28.9 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 18.4 | 9.8 | 30.6 |
| Kuwait Dinar) | 1970 | 1 019 | 0.2 | 65.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 20.2 |
| | 1975 | 3 461 | 0.2 | 77.1 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 12.5 |
| | 1980 | 7 694 | 0.2 | 70.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 15.4 |
| | 1985 | 6 517 | 0.6 | 52.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 30.1 |
| | 1990 | 5 372 | 0.9 | 49.9 | 11.5 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 36.2 |
| | 1995 | 8 022 | 0.4 | 49.8 | 11.1 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 34.5 |
| | 2000 | 11 969 | 0.3 | 55.1 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 32.0 |
| | 2005 | 24 472 | 0.3 | 58.4 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 29.6 |
| | 2010 | 37 564 | 0.4 | 56.2 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 30.8 |
| | 2015 | 39 612 | 0.5 | 46.2 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 39.6 |
| | 2016 | 37 473 | 0.5 | 43.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 41.8 |
| | 2017 | 41 346 | 0.5 | 46.4 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 39.9 |
| | 2018 | 47 025 | 0.4 | 51.1 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 35.8 |
| | 2019 | 46 926 | 0.3 | 48.9 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 37.7 |
| | 2020 | 37 293 | 0.4 | 37.7 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 48.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan ^{1,53} | 1990 | 42 | 33.6 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 17.4 |
| (Som) | 1995 | 15 219 | 43.1 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 17.9 |
| | 2000 | 61 066 | 36.6 | 27.0 | 19.3 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 14.1 |
| | 2005 | 91 775 | 31.3 | 19.1 | 14.1 | 3.0 | 21.0 | 7.6 | 18.0 |
| | 2010 | 205 058 | 18.8 | 22.3 | 18.1 | 5.9 | 18.5 | 9.8 | 24.8 |
| | 2015 | 392 988 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 22.6 | 8.9 | 25.6 |
| | 2016 | 426 456 | 14.3 | 20.3 | 17.2 | 9.3 | 22.0 | 8.2 | 25.9 |
| | 2017 | 476 129 | 13.9 | 20.9 | 16.7 | 9.6 | 21.7 | 7.8 | 26.1 |
| | 2018 | 506 306 | 13.1 | 20.8 | 16.0 | 10.1 | 22.0 | 7.2 | 26.8 |
| | 2019 | 557 232 | 13.0 | 21.1 | 16.3 | 10.5 | 21.4 | 7.4 | 26.7 |
| | 2020 | 554 005 | 14.6 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 9.0 | 18.5 | 6.1 | 28.9 |
| Lao People's DR ²⁹ | 1970 | 174 | 41.6 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 23.3 |
| (Kip) | 1975 | 734 | 41.6 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 23.3 |
| | 1980 | 5 517 | 41.3 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 14.5 | 6.2 | 23.3 |
| | 1985 | 88 954 | 39.1 | 12.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 15.0 | 6.5 | 23.1 |
| | 1990 | 609 669 | 46.7 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 3.9 | 23.5 |
| | 1995 | 1 398 552 | 42.8 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 4.1 | 22.4 |
| | 2000 | 13 640 398 | 33.6 | 19.9 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 15.3 | 3.9 | 23.0 |
| | 2005 | 28 319 851 | 29.1 | 22.2 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 22.6 |
| | 2010 | 56 400 820 | 23.6 | 26.6 | 11.6 | 4.4 | 16.8 | 4.0 | 24.7 |
| | 2015 | 104 882 418 | 19.7 | 24.7 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 17.0 | 3.4 | 29.0 |
| | 2016 | 114 368 969 | 19.5 | 26.2 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 16.1 | 3.4 | 28.5 |
| | 2017 | 124 759 761 | 18.3 | 28.0 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 15.9 | 3.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2018 | 135 420 896 | 17.7 | 27.6 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 16.7 | 3.3 | 26.8 |
| | 2019 | 144 922 000 | 18.0 | 26.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 16.5 | 3.3 | 26.8 |
| | 2020 | 154 217 000 | 18.5 | 27.6 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 3.2 | 26.6 |
| Lebanon ²⁹ | 1970 | 6 285 | 3.9 | 19.1 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 50.1 |
| (Lebanese Pound) | 1975 | 9 667 | 3.9 | 19.9 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 50.3 |
| | 1980 | 18 706 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 57.7 |
| | 1985 | 37 499 | 3.7 | 20.6 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 56.7 |
| | 1990 | 2 058 873 | 3.7 | 20.6 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 56.7 |
| | 1995 | 17 227 038 | 5.7 | 23.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 4.5 | 45.1 |
| | 2000 | 24 397 974 | 4.7 | 21.7 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 52.8 |
| | 2005 | 28 998 582 | 4.0 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 57.0 |
| | 2010 | 51 888 190 | 4.3 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 20.6 | 6.5 | 53.2 |
| | 2015 | 70 052 368 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 18.8 | 6.4 | 54.3 |
| | 2016 | 71 982 317 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 6.1 | 56.1 |
| | 2017 | 74 902 165 | 3.1 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 17.8 | 5.9 | 57.0 |
| | 2018 | 78 445 744 | 3.4 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 16.9 | 5.3 | 59.2 |
| | 2019 | 76 551 602 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 15.9 | 5.4 | 62.0 |
| | 2020 | 92 065 701 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 18.6 | 6.1 | 65.2 |
| Malaysia ^{23,53} | 1970 | 11 422 | 29.8 | 24.4 | 15.2 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 5.4 | 24.1 |
| (Malaysian Ringgit) | 1975 | 22 332 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 18.7 | 4.3 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 19.2 |
| | 1980 | 53 308 | 23.0 | 37.2 | 21.9 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 4.9 | 20.4 |
| | 1985 | 77 470 | 20.3 | 35.5 | 19.7 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 23.7 |
| | 1990 | 120 995 | 15.0 | 37.7 | 23.8 | 3.8 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 24.3 |
| | 1995 | 227 442 | 12.7 | 34.5 | 25.8 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 25.2 |
| | 2000 | 367 881 | 8.3 | 43.0 | 29.9 | 3.8 | 13.0 | 6.8 | 25.1 |
| | 2005 | 537 206 | 8.4 | 43.9 | 27.9 | 3.0 | 13.9 | 6.8 | 24.0 |
| | 2010 | 813 764 | 10.2 | 37.4 | 23.7 | 3.5 | 16.5 | 8.4 | 24.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 162 242 | 8.4 | 34.2 | 22.6 | 4.8 | 18.9 | 9.0 | 24.7 |
| | 2016 | 1 233 169 | 8.6 | 33.2 | 22.1 | 5.0 | 19.3 | 9.2 | 24.8 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Maldives ²⁹ | 2017 | 1 353 030 | 8.7 | 33.7 | 22.2 | 4.9 | 19.4 | 9.1 | 24.1 |
| | 2018 | 1 429 965 | 7.6 | 33.9 | 21.8 | 4.9 | 20.1 | 9.3 | 24.2 |
| | 2019 | 1 493 632 | 7.3 | 33.1 | 21.7 | 4.7 | 20.8 | 9.6 | 24.5 |
| | 2020 | 1 399 570 | 8.3 | 32.2 | 22.6 | 4.1 | 20.2 | 9.8 | 25.4 |
| Maldives ²⁹ (Rufiyaa) | 1970 | 163 | 22.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 26.2 | 15.3 | 27.6 |
| | 1975 | 253 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 25.9 | 15.6 | 28.4 |
| | 1980 | 576 | 17.8 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 22.9 | 16.7 | 31.1 |
| | 1985 | 1 159 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 33.6 | 2.7 | 44.8 |
| | 1990 | 2 570 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 34.5 | 6.9 | 41.1 |
| | 1995 | 5 900 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 38.4 | 8.6 | 35.8 |
| | 2000 | 9 447 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 36.6 | 11.7 | 34.3 |
| | 2005 | 13 258 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 27.3 | 13.2 | 37.6 |
| | 2010 | 30 730 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 35.3 | 12.4 | 36.1 |
| | 2015 | 55 934 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 35.4 | 11.2 | 35.1 |
| | 2016 | 58 386 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 8.6 | 33.1 | 11.4 | 36.1 |
| | 2017 | 62 917 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 33.4 | 10.8 | 36.5 |
| | 2018 | 70 444 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 33.3 | 10.2 | 35.7 |
| | 2019 | 74 942 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 34.2 | 10.2 | 36.9 |
| | 2020 | 52 150 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 21.8 | 9.3 | 47.0 |
| Mongolia ²⁹ (Tugrik) | 1970 | 6 859 | 9.5 | 26.5 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 22.9 | 10.5 | 19.1 |
| | 1975 | 8 995 | 9.5 | 26.5 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 22.9 | 10.5 | 19.1 |
| | 1980 | 12 014 | 9.7 | 26.8 | 16.2 | 11.6 | 22.7 | 10.4 | 18.9 |
| | 1985 | 16 889 | 8.8 | 27.9 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 22.2 | 10.2 | 18.7 |
| | 1990 | 18 445 | 9.5 | 33.0 | 20.0 | 10.7 | 22.6 | 9.3 | 14.9 |
| | 1995 | 737 720 | 28.0 | 32.4 | 19.2 | 4.2 | 14.8 | 6.0 | 14.6 |
| | 2000 | 1 283 120 | 24.9 | 21.5 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 16.6 | 10.4 | 21.6 |
| | 2005 | 3 216 393 | 17.8 | 31.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 20.4 |
| | 2010 | 8 758 230 | 13.1 | 34.1 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 25.0 |
| | 2015 | 21 264 700 | 14.5 | 29.2 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 30.1 |
| | 2016 | 21 952 100 | 12.7 | 32.6 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 29.3 |
| | 2017 | 25 336 277 | 11.3 | 38.1 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 26.7 |
| | 2018 | 28 892 733 | 12.1 | 39.7 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 25.3 |
| | 2019 | 33 268 198 | 12.1 | 38.8 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 25.8 |
| | 2020 | 33 402 664 | 13.3 | 38.3 | 11.8 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 27.4 |
| Myanmar ^{24,44,48} (Kyat) | 1970 | 10 636 | 38.6 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 16.8 |
| | 1975 | 25 630 | 47.8 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 0.8 | 28.4 | 3.8 | 9.4 |
| | 1980 | 41 073 | 48.0 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 24.7 | 4.6 | 11.0 |
| | 1985 | 58 089 | 50.1 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 22.6 | 4.9 | 10.6 |
| | 1990 | 171 294 | 59.1 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 21.7 | 3.3 | 6.4 |
| | 1995 | 707 873 | 60.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 22.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| | 2000 | 2 999 027 | 58.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 23.6 | 5.7 | 2.9 |
| | 2005 | 14 274 315 | 45.9 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 21.0 | 12.0 | 3.3 |
| | 2010 | 42 016 866 | 35.3 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 4.3 | 19.4 | 12.8 | 4.3 |
| | 2015 | 74 215 746 | 26.7 | 28.0 | 21.3 | 5.9 | 19.1 | 13.6 | 6.6 |
| | 2016 | 82 700 024 | 24.9 | 29.3 | 23.0 | 6.2 | 19.7 | 13.3 | 6.6 |
| | 2017 | 92 788 955 | 23.0 | 30.5 | 24.2 | 6.3 | 20.2 | 13.2 | 6.8 |
| | 2018 | 105 258 501 | 21.4 | 31.6 | 24.8 | 6.4 | 20.6 | 13.2 | 6.9 |
| | 2019 | 112 773 997 | 20.9 | 32.0 | 25.5 | 6.6 | 21.0 | 12.7 | 6.8 |
| | 2020 | 107 566 290 | 21.5 | 31.9 | 25.3 | 6.5 | 20.3 | 12.9 | 6.8 |
| Nepal ^{28,59} (Nepalese Rupee) | 1970 | 9 990 | 70.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 13.8 |
| | 1975 | 16 650 | 70.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 12.7 |
| | 1980 | 22 654 | 61.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 15.8 |
| | 1985 | 47 864 | 49.0 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 16.8 | 5.3 | 17.4 |
| | 1990 | 107 470 | 48.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 17.2 | 5.0 | 17.1 |
| | 1995 | 226 567 | 38.9 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 18.9 | 5.8 | 18.7 |
| | 2000 | 396 310 | 37.7 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 19.0 | 7.0 | 19.0 |
| | 2005 | 589 061 | 33.9 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 8.8 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 234 150 | 32.2 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 17.3 | 7.9 | 27.6 |
| | 2015 | 2 186 608 | 29.4 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 29.9 |
| | 2016 | 2 341 402 | 28.4 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 31.1 |
| | 2017 | 2 720 563 | 26.8 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 16.8 | 9.3 | 32.5 |
| | 2018 | 3 011 022 | 25.6 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 18.0 | 8.9 | 32.3 |
| | 2019 | 3 342 481 | 24.9 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 18.5 | 8.7 | 32.9 |
| | 2020 | 3 454 140 | 26.2 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 36.5 |
| Oman ² (Rial Omani) | 1970 | 115 | 15.6 | 55.1 | 0.4 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 14.2 |
| | 1975 | 803 | 2.7 | 54.4 | 0.6 | 12.4 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 22.5 |
| | 1980 | 2 249 | 2.7 | 61.6 | 0.6 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 19.7 |
| | 1985 | 3 657 | 2.3 | 53.2 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 23.9 |
| | 1990 | 4 497 | 2.7 | 53.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 29.6 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 1995 | 5 260 | 2.9 | 45.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 4.7 | 33.3 |
| | 2000 | 7 605 | 2.2 | 56.3 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 26.5 |
| | 2005 | 12 221 | 1.6 | 58.4 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 23.0 |
| | 2010 | 22 998 | 1.4 | 56.9 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 22.7 |
| | 2015 | 27 796 | 1.9 | 43.2 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 32.7 |
| | 2016 | 26 107 | 2.2 | 37.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 36.8 |
| | 2017 | 28 261 | 2.2 | 40.4 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 35.1 |
| | 2018 | 31 822 | 2.0 | 47.1 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 31.4 |
| | 2019 | 30 586 | 2.3 | 45.5 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 32.8 |
| | 2020 | 25 344 | 2.2 | 44.3 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 33.1 |
| Pakistan ²⁹ (Pakistan Rupee) | 1970 | 58 023 | 39.7 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 2.9 | 18.9 | 7.3 | 17.2 |
| | 1975 | 138 911 | 34.8 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 20.3 | 7.7 | 19.6 |
| | 1980 | 280 890 | 31.9 | 16.6 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 19.4 |
| | 1985 | 574 047 | 30.5 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 2.8 | 19.9 | 9.6 | 23.3 |
| | 1990 | 1 013 085 | 28.1 | 16.6 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 21.5 | 8.6 | 22.2 |
| | 1995 | 2 243 614 | 28.1 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 20.7 | 11.0 | 22.3 |
| | 2000 | 3 853 394 | 29.2 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 19.5 | 11.6 | 21.8 |
| | 2005 | 6 538 373 | 24.5 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 2.4 | 20.2 | 13.0 | 21.1 |
| | 2010 | 14 248 548 | 24.3 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 2.1 | 19.8 | 13.5 | 21.9 |
| | 2015 | 26 089 690 | 25.1 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 2.1 | 19.3 | 12.4 | 23.1 |
| | 2016 | 27 402 295 | 24.6 | 17.2 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 18.6 | 13.4 | 24.0 |
| | 2017 | 29 977 560 | 24.4 | 16.7 | 12.8 | 2.3 | 19.3 | 12.9 | 24.4 |
| | 2018 | 32 383 019 | 24.4 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 19.2 | 11.4 | 25.7 |
| | 2019 | 35 783 281 | 23.4 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 2.1 | 19.0 | 11.5 | 26.7 |
| | 2020 | 38 878 480 | 24.4 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 17.9 | 10.6 | 28.1 |
| Philippines ^{24,29,47} (Philippine Peso) | 1970 | 44 632 | 26.4 | 30.9 | 27.4 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 23.0 |
| | 1975 | 122 310 | 26.9 | 31.5 | 28.2 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 18.7 |
| | 1980 | 276 782 | 22.0 | 32.6 | 28.0 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 4.6 | 17.2 |
| | 1985 | 650 540 | 21.6 | 33.3 | 27.3 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 5.5 | 18.1 |
| | 1990 | 1 227 882 | 19.2 | 31.6 | 27.1 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 5.0 | 21.3 |
| | 1995 | 2 176 584 | 18.9 | 29.5 | 25.1 | 6.1 | 16.1 | 4.7 | 24.6 |
| | 2000 | 3 697 556 | 13.9 | 29.5 | 25.3 | 5.4 | 17.2 | 6.8 | 27.0 |
| | 2005 | 5 917 282 | 13.5 | 29.2 | 24.3 | 4.6 | 17.4 | 8.7 | 26.6 |
| | 2010 | 9 399 451 | 13.7 | 26.8 | 21.9 | 5.5 | 18.3 | 7.3 | 28.4 |
| | 2015 | 13 944 157 | 11.0 | 24.0 | 19.9 | 6.5 | 19.3 | 7.0 | 32.2 |
| | 2016 | 15 132 381 | 10.2 | 23.5 | 19.6 | 6.8 | 19.6 | 7.0 | 32.9 |
| | 2017 | 16 556 651 | 10.2 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 6.7 | 19.8 | 6.8 | 33.1 |
| | 2018 | 18 265 190 | 9.7 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 6.6 | 33.2 |
| | 2019 | 19 517 863 | 8.8 | 22.5 | 18.5 | 7.9 | 20.2 | 6.8 | 33.9 |
| | 2020 | 17 938 582 | 10.2 | 21.8 | 17.7 | 6.6 | 19.9 | 6.4 | 35.1 |
| Qatar ^{2,20,29} (Qatari Rial) | 1970 | 2 582 | 0.7 | 68.8 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 15.0 |
| | 1975 | 9 778 | 0.7 | 71.6 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 14.3 |
| | 1980 | 28 662 | 0.5 | 70.6 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 17.5 |
| | 1985 | 22 141 | 1.0 | 51.8 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 33.8 |
| | 1990 | 26 477 | 0.8 | 52.4 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 34.3 |
| | 1995 | 29 430 | 1.0 | 46.3 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 34.3 |
| | 2000 | 64 590 | 0.4 | 66.6 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 20.4 |
| | 2005 | 161 098 | 0.1 | 69.1 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 17.3 |
| | 2010 | 458 492 | 0.1 | 61.5 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 21.4 |
| | 2015 | 610 342 | 0.2 | 45.5 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 29.8 |
| | 2016 | 575 321 | 0.2 | 37.7 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 33.6 |
| | 2017 | 611 048 | 0.2 | 41.5 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 31.5 |
| | 2018 | 691 979 | 0.2 | 46.3 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 28.4 |
| | 2019 | 664 680 | 0.2 | 43.0 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 31.0 |
| | 2020 | 561 335 | 0.3 | 35.3 | 6.9 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 36.8 |
| Republic of Korea ²⁹ (Won) | 1970 | 2 550 900 | 29.0 | 22.1 | 19.0 | 5.1 | 15.9 | 7.1 | 20.8 |
| | 1975 | 9 568 500 | 27.0 | 24.9 | 22.2 | 4.5 | 18.7 | 6.5 | 18.4 |
| | 1980 | 35 431 100 | 16.0 | 28.3 | 24.7 | 7.7 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 24.9 |
| | 1985 | 79 238 700 | 13.1 | 31.2 | 26.9 | 6.5 | 14.9 | 7.8 | 26.4 |
| | 1990 | 181 332 600 | 8.4 | 30.6 | 27.7 | 9.6 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 29.8 |
| | 1995 | 398 011 500 | 5.9 | 31.1 | 28.3 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 34.1 |
| | 2000 | 587 979 800 | 4.3 | 32.4 | 29.3 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 35.6 |
| | 2005 | 867 918 900 | 2.9 | 31.1 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 39.0 |
| | 2010 | 1 203 035 900 | 2.4 | 32.5 | 30.2 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 40.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 520 907 900 | 2.2 | 31.9 | 29.0 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 41.6 |
| | 2016 | 1 593 082 600 | 2.0 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 41.5 |
| | 2017 | 1 679 018 700 | 2.0 | 32.0 | 29.5 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 41.5 |
| | 2018 | 1 736 540 600 | 1.9 | 31.3 | 29.1 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 42.6 |
| | 2019 | 1 762 633 000 | 1.8 | 29.7 | 27.5 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 43.9 |
| | 2020 | 1 769 533 700 | 2.0 | 29.7 | 27.1 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 44.6 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Saudi Arabia ²⁹ (Saudi Riyal) | 1970 | 23 978 | 4.3 | 55.4 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 27.8 |
| | 1975 | 164 618 | 0.9 | 65.5 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 22.5 |
| | 1980 | 549 725 | 1.0 | 63.7 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 21.4 |
| | 1985 | 378 651 | 3.6 | 32.4 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 42.0 |
| | 1990 | 442 100 | 5.7 | 42.5 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 34.4 |
| | 1995 | 539 849 | 5.9 | 42.1 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 34.1 |
| | 2000 | 714 363 | 4.9 | 48.0 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 30.4 |
| | 2005 | 1 237 396 | 3.2 | 57.1 | 9.5 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 25.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 985 704 | 2.6 | 53.7 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 25.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 449 589 | 2.6 | 38.7 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 34.3 |
| | 2016 | 2 415 128 | 2.7 | 36.6 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 36.0 |
| | 2017 | 2 581 646 | 2.5 | 39.9 | 12.9 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 34.6 |
| | 2018 | 2 953 321 | 2.2 | 44.3 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 33.0 |
| | 2019 | 2 976 768 | 2.2 | 41.9 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 34.3 |
| | 2020 | 2 629 710 | 2.6 | 34.9 | 12.9 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 38.8 |
| Singapore ^{29,31} (Singapore Dollar) | 1970 | 5 557 | 2.7 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 7.0 | 27.8 | 11.4 | 29.6 |
| | 1975 | 13 241 | 2.2 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 7.9 | 24.8 | 11.6 | 29.0 |
| | 1980 | 24 910 | 1.6 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 6.2 | 21.0 | 14.4 | 26.8 |
| | 1985 | 39 324 | 1.0 | 23.2 | 20.9 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 35.9 |
| | 1990 | 67 225 | 0.3 | 27.6 | 25.6 | 4.8 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 36.9 |
| | 1995 | 116 069 | 0.2 | 27.5 | 25.7 | 6.3 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 36.5 |
| | 2000 | 154 395 | 0.1 | 29.5 | 27.7 | 5.3 | 15.9 | 13.7 | 35.5 |
| | 2005 | 203 227 | 0.1 | 29.9 | 28.3 | 3.0 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 33.9 |
| | 2010 | 309 047 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 22.0 | 4.7 | 21.1 | 11.8 | 38.8 |
| | 2015 | 399 187 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 5.1 | 18.6 | 11.5 | 44.1 |
| | 2016 | 413 790 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 4.8 | 20.1 | 10.8 | 44.2 |
| | 2017 | 445 241 | 0.0 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 4.0 | 20.6 | 11.3 | 43.1 |
| | 2018 | 480 545 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 3.7 | 20.3 | 10.5 | 42.3 |
| | 2019 | 484 763 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 3.8 | 19.8 | 11.1 | 43.5 |
| | 2020 | 447 261 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 19.7 | 10.5 | 44.2 |
| Sri Lanka ²⁹ (Sri Lanka Rupee) | 1970 | 12 425 | 31.2 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 5.2 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 22.3 |
| | 1975 | 24 033 | 24.0 | 33.2 | 30.7 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 17.1 |
| | 1980 | 58 571 | 23.3 | 26.7 | 23.5 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 18.4 |
| | 1985 | 132 118 | 22.2 | 24.8 | 22.0 | 6.9 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 20.1 |
| | 1990 | 267 453 | 20.7 | 26.9 | 22.8 | 6.2 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 21.6 |
| | 1995 | 569 804 | 16.6 | 26.3 | 22.5 | 6.4 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 25.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 080 956 | 14.2 | 27.4 | 23.8 | 6.0 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 24.0 |
| | 2005 | 2 493 591 | 8.8 | 25.7 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 16.4 | 11.3 | 32.4 |
| | 2010 | 5 758 102 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 20.1 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 35.0 |
| | 2015 | 10 154 807 | 8.8 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 8.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 34.8 |
| | 2016 | 10 999 589 | 8.1 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 8.5 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 34.5 |
| | 2017 | 12 089 476 | 8.6 | 20.9 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 35.2 |
| | 2018 | 13 090 131 | 8.8 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 8.0 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 35.8 |
| | 2019 | 13 969 404 | 8.1 | 21.4 | 17.6 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 35.8 |
| | 2020 | 14 115 699 | 8.9 | 20.6 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 37.5 |
| State of Palestine ²⁹ (US Dollar) | 1970 | 167 | 13.2 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 3.7 | 37.9 |
| | 1975 | 546 | 13.2 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 3.7 | 37.9 |
| | 1980 | 1 013 | 13.2 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 3.7 | 37.9 |
| | 1985 | 949 | 13.2 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 3.7 | 37.9 |
| | 1990 | 1 834 | 13.1 | 20.8 | 17.5 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 3.7 | 37.7 |
| | 1995 | 3 072 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 9.6 | 14.3 | 3.4 | 38.1 |
| | 2000 | 3 860 | 10.8 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 46.1 |
| | 2005 | 4 474 | 10.3 | 17.9 | 13.0 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 47.3 |
| | 2010 | 8 261 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 14.3 | 4.4 | 21.2 | 8.3 | 38.1 |
| | 2015 | 11 949 | 8.7 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 24.6 | 6.8 | 40.8 |
| | 2016 | 13 221 | 8.9 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 24.4 | 6.0 | 40.6 |
| | 2017 | 13 752 | 8.3 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 6.3 | 25.8 | 5.9 | 37.4 |
| | 2018 | 14 099 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 7.0 | 27.7 | 5.9 | 35.6 |
| | 2019 | 14 837 | 8.1 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 28.7 | 5.5 | 36.4 |
| | 2020 | 13 371 | 8.3 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 6.6 | 27.4 | 5.8 | 36.4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ^{24,47} (Syrian Pound) | 1970 | 6 848 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 2.9 | 20.4 | 10.7 | 23.0 |
| | 1975 | 20 711 | 17.9 | 20.1 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 22.2 | 11.6 | 23.5 |
| | 1980 | 51 270 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 24.8 | 6.9 | 24.8 |
| | 1985 | 83 224 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 22.2 | 9.8 | 25.0 |
| | 1990 | 268 328 | 28.3 | 20.4 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 22.7 | 9.5 | 15.4 |
| | 1995 | 570 975 | 28.2 | 13.8 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 26.0 | 11.6 | 16.0 |
| | 2000 | 904 623 | 24.7 | 30.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 14.5 |
| | 2005 | 1 506 437 | 20.3 | 27.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 20.2 | 10.7 | 17.6 |
| | 2010 | 2 791 775 | 19.7 | 27.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 22.4 | 9.6 | 17.6 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2015 | 4 732 655 | 20.7 | 26.6 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2016 | 6 117 032 | 20.5 | 26.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2017 | 8 317 172 | 20.6 | 26.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2018 | 9 588 166 | 20.6 | 26.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2019 | 11 904 316 | 20.6 | 26.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2020 | 15 492 326 | 20.6 | 26.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 17.3 |
| Tajikistan ⁵⁸ (Somoni) | 1990 | 75 (t) | 26.9 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 20.9 |
| | 1995 | 75 | 31.6 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 11.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 642 | 27.3 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 2.3 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 17.3 |
| | 2005 | 6 428 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 5.1 | 18.5 | 8.3 | 18.7 |
| | 2010 | 22 151 | 21.8 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 11.4 | 22.6 | 12.5 | 15.3 |
| | 2015 | 44 599 | 23.9 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 18.0 |
| | 2016 | 51 514 | 21.7 | 19.1 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 16.7 |
| | 2017 | 58 639 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 18.1 |
| | 2018 | 64 604 | 21.7 | 23.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 8.7 | 17.7 |
| | 2019 | 71 997 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 17.2 |
| | 2020 | 75 020 | 24.9 | 19.1 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 17.5 | 10.1 | 20.1 |
| Thailand ^{20,53} (Baht) | 1970 | 153 658 | 25.9 | 20.0 | 15.9 | 5.3 | 23.3 | 6.2 | 19.2 |
| | 1975 | 316 229 | 26.9 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 3.8 | 23.8 | 5.5 | 18.0 |
| | 1980 | 686 536 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 21.5 | 4.4 | 22.8 | 5.3 | 20.0 |
| | 1985 | 1 094 856 | 15.8 | 26.7 | 21.9 | 5.1 | 23.9 | 7.4 | 21.0 |
| | 1990 | 2 262 473 | 10.0 | 30.9 | 27.1 | 6.0 | 23.0 | 7.2 | 22.9 |
| | 1995 | 4 217 614 | 9.1 | 30.0 | 26.2 | 7.3 | 21.2 | 7.3 | 25.1 |
| | 2000 | 5 069 820 | 8.5 | 33.7 | 28.4 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 8.7 | 25.5 |
| | 2005 | 7 614 413 | 9.2 | 35.5 | 29.6 | 3.0 | 17.5 | 8.3 | 26.5 |
| | 2010 | 10 808 142 | 10.5 | 37.1 | 30.9 | 2.8 | 16.9 | 7.7 | 25.0 |
| | 2015 | 13 743 478 | 8.9 | 33.4 | 27.4 | 2.8 | 18.7 | 8.1 | 28.2 |
| | 2016 | 14 590 337 | 8.5 | 32.8 | 27.1 | 2.7 | 19.8 | 8.2 | 27.9 |
| | 2017 | 15 488 664 | 8.4 | 32.5 | 27.0 | 2.5 | 20.6 | 8.3 | 27.7 |
| | 2018 | 16 368 711 | 8.2 | 32.2 | 26.7 | 2.5 | 21.4 | 8.2 | 27.5 |
| | 2019 | 16 898 086 | 8.1 | 31.1 | 25.6 | 2.5 | 22.3 | 8.4 | 27.5 |
| | 2020 | 15 703 021 | 8.6 | 30.4 | 25.2 | 2.7 | 20.9 | 7.7 | 29.7 |
| Timor-Leste ⁵⁴ (US Dollar) | 1990 | 208 | 20.7 | 33.1 | 2.1 | 14.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 18.6 |
| | 1995 | 369 | 25.1 | 18.8 | 2.7 | 17.7 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 22.1 |
| | 2000 | 351 | 29.8 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 32.5 |
| | 2005 | 450 | 29.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 21.6 | 5.8 | 37.4 |
| | 2010 | 914 | 24.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 21.5 | 4.9 | 40.1 |
| | 2015 | 1 589 | 17.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 2.3 | 43.2 |
| | 2016 | 1 682 | 16.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 17.5 | 19.1 | 2.5 | 43.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 617 | 16.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 2.4 | 47.1 |
| | 2018 | 1 593 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 2.6 | 47.5 |
| | 2019 | 2 030 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 38.6 |
| | 2020 | 1 827 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 3.3 | 40.6 |
| Turkey ²⁹ (New Turkish Lira) | 1970 | 243 (t) | 31.1 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 22.0 |
| | 1975 | 792 (t) | 28.3 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 6.3 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 21.2 |
| | 1980 | 6 385 (t) | 21.1 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 6.4 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 24.6 |
| | 1985 | 42 | 16.2 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 6.8 | 17.4 | 10.9 | 21.5 |
| | 1990 | 482 | 14.0 | 31.5 | 28.3 | 7.1 | 17.0 | 9.9 | 20.4 |
| | 1995 | 9 633 | 12.4 | 32.0 | 28.8 | 6.1 | 18.0 | 10.5 | 20.9 |
| | 2000 | 153 640 | 11.2 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 5.9 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 594 883 | 10.5 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 6.3 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 29.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 027 561 | 10.2 | 21.0 | 17.1 | 6.9 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 34.7 |
| | 2015 | 2 073 021 | 7.8 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 9.2 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 32.4 |
| | 2016 | 2 316 930 | 7.0 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 9.6 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 33.6 |
| | 2017 | 2 779 809 | 6.8 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 32.0 |
| | 2018 | 3 369 599 | 6.4 | 24.9 | 21.2 | 7.9 | 17.1 | 12.2 | 31.5 |
| | 2019 | 3 887 924 | 7.1 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 6.0 | 17.6 | 12.4 | 32.7 |
| | 2020 | 4 486 656 | 7.5 | 25.6 | 21.5 | 5.9 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 32.7 |
| Turkmenistan ²⁵ (Turkmenistan Manat) | 1990 | 3 100 (u) | 32.3 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 18.1 |
| | 1995 | 125 | 16.9 | 59.2 | 58.1 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 8.6 |
| | 2000 | 5 130 | 22.9 | 35.0 | 33.0 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 25.1 |
| | 2005 | 17 600 | 18.8 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 30.6 |
| | 2010 | 63 471 | 11.5 | 49.9 | 47.0 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 20.1 |
| | 2015 | 123 455 | 9.4 | 45.9 | 43.2 | 9.2 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 24.9 |
| | 2016 | 124 736 | 10.7 | 43.5 | 41.0 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 26.1 |
| | 2017 | 134 070 | 11.0 | 38.8 | 36.5 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 29.8 |
| | 2018 | 132 053 | 11.9 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 27.8 |
| | 2019 | 149 877 | 11.4 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 31.1 |
| | 2020 | 147 753 | 11.4 | 38.7 | 36.5 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 29.6 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham) | 1970 | 4 972 | 0.5 | 54.1 | 1.7 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 3.9 | 10.3 |
| | 1975 | 57 967 | 0.5 | 58.4 | 0.8 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 3.3 | 8.5 |
| | 1980 | 160 199 | 0.4 | 59.7 | 3.4 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 3.6 | 9.4 |
| | 1985 | 145 942 | 0.9 | 48.7 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 18.5 |
| | 1990 | 183 766 | 1.0 | 48.0 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 5.2 | 17.7 |
| | 1995 | 237 992 | 1.6 | 36.1 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 20.5 | 6.8 | 23.6 |
| | 2000 | 376 084 | 2.1 | 42.6 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 7.0 | 20.6 |
| | 2005 | 661 946 | 1.3 | 45.7 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 14.8 | 8.2 | 21.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 064 244 | 0.8 | 41.5 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 8.7 | 24.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 315 251 | 0.7 | 34.2 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 9.7 | 30.9 |
| | 2016 | 1 311 248 | 0.8 | 32.0 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 33.2 |
| | 2017 | 1 416 136 | 0.8 | 33.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 15.5 | 9.0 | 32.1 |
| | 2018 | 1 550 585 | 0.7 | 38.5 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 8.4 | 29.5 |
| Uzbekistan ^{5,52} (Uzbekistan Sum) | 2019 | 1 532 224 | 0.7 | 35.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 30.6 |
| | 2020 | 1 317 946 | 0.9 | 31.6 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 15.5 | 8.6 | 34.1 |
| Viet Nam ^{29,49} (Dong) | 1990 | 33 | 33.0 | 25.9 | 16.6 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 18.7 |
| | 1995 | 343 127 | 47.2 | 16.7 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 15.3 |
| | 2000 | 3 653 437 | 50.7 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 16.3 |
| | 2005 | 17 517 619 | 45.3 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 15.7 |
| | 2010 | 65 161 690 | 32.6 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 21.2 |
| | 2015 | 192 359 446 | 33.6 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 22.1 |
| | 2016 | 222 610 509 | 33.6 | 20.4 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 22.2 |
| | 2017 | 271 748 059 | 33.5 | 21.9 | 16.1 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 21.8 |
| | 2018 | 369 047 514 | 30.8 | 26.0 | 18.7 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 21.7 |
| | 2019 | 477 663 140 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 19.8 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 23.3 |
| | 2020 | 553 293 354 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 21.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 24.6 |
| | 1970 | 3 056 | 38.8 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 2.3 | 26.0 |
| | 1975 | 4 291 | 38.8 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 3.0 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 26.0 |
| | 1980 | 8 700 | 38.8 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 2.3 | 26.0 |
| Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial) | 1985 | 153 086 | 39.0 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 2.3 | 26.2 |
| | 1990 | 46 440 041 | 35.1 | 17.2 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 15.4 | 3.2 | 25.7 |
| | 1995 | 254 394 052 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 17.9 | 3.7 | 27.8 |
| | 2000 | 483 310 727 | 22.5 | 29.1 | 16.9 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 3.7 | 24.1 |
| | 2005 | 914 003 000 | 19.3 | 32.3 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 15.4 | 4.2 | 23.0 |
| | 2010 | 1 887 082 497 | 21.0 | 29.7 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 4.3 | 24.6 |
| | 2015 | 3 772 552 309 | 18.9 | 30.9 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 15.4 | 3.8 | 24.9 |
| | 2016 | 4 050 629 544 | 18.1 | 30.1 | 15.9 | 6.2 | 15.9 | 3.8 | 25.8 |
| | 2017 | 4 505 601 442 | 17.0 | 30.7 | 17.0 | 6.4 | 16.2 | 3.7 | 26.0 |
| | 2018 | 4 989 887 500 | 16.3 | 31.5 | 17.8 | 6.5 | 16.3 | 3.8 | 25.6 |
| | 2019 | 5 438 720 893 | 15.5 | 31.7 | 18.3 | 6.6 | 16.6 | 3.8 | 25.8 |
| | 2020 | 5 676 576 691 | 16.5 | 30.5 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 16.4 | 3.5 | 26.2 |
| | 1990 | 138 991 | 22.6 | 20.7 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 28.5 |
| Europe | 1995 | 582 759 | 17.3 | 23.7 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 28.3 |
| | 2000 | 1 726 601 | 12.2 | 38.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 19.2 |
| | 2005 | 3 593 369 | 9.6 | 39.3 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 17.6 | 11.0 | 17.9 |
| | 2010 | 6 717 393 | 12.1 | 33.2 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 11.1 | 18.5 |
| | 2015 | 5 659 795 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 19.0 | 13.8 | 28.9 |
| | 2016 | 5 227 362 | 18.7 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 20.1 | 14.9 | 25.6 |
| | 2017 | 5 113 328 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 20.3 | 15.4 | 24.9 |
| | 2018 | 5 647 945 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 20.6 | 15.3 | 24.3 |
| | 2019 | 6 226 031 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 23.6 |
| | 2020 | 6 895 267 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 20.3 | 16.0 | 23.2 |
| | 1970 | 11 729 | 36.9 | 33.9 | 16.8 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 8.1 |
| | 1975 | 13 513 | 36.9 | 33.9 | 16.8 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 8.1 |
| | 1980 | 15 579 | 37.5 | 34.4 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 7.5 |
| Albania ²⁹ (Lek) | 1985 | 16 908 | 38.7 | 33.2 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 7.7 |
| | 1990 | 17 062 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 5.5 |
| | 1995 | 230 955 | 54.3 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 2.1 | 8.2 |
| | 2000 | 442 127 | 27.8 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 21.3 | 6.4 | 22.6 |
| | 2005 | 703 494 | 21.5 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 25.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 077 485 | 20.7 | 13.8 | 6.3 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 27.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 259 726 | 22.5 | 14.6 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 31.5 |
| | 2016 | 1 291 203 | 22.6 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 7.0 | 31.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 354 490 | 21.8 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 32.9 |
| | 2018 | 1 431 558 | 21.1 | 14.1 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 32.6 |
| | 2019 | 1 478 825 | 21.0 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 15.5 | 7.1 | 32.8 |
| | 2020 | 1 417 596 | 21.9 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 7.1 | 32.9 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Andorra ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 35 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 40.6 | 3.7 | 36.9 |
| | 1975 | 80 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 40.6 | 3.7 | 36.9 |
| | 1980 | 203 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 40.5 | 3.7 | 36.9 |
| | 1985 | 374 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 40.5 | 3.7 | 37.0 |
| | 1990 | 666 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 40.5 | 3.7 | 37.0 |
| | 1995 | 939 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 12.1 | 40.3 | 3.5 | 36.9 |
| | 2000 | 1 426 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 27.5 | 4.4 | 51.4 |
| | 2005 | 2 308 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 27.5 | 4.9 | 49.5 |
| | 2010 | 2 357 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 26.0 | 5.3 | 53.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 242 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 24.4 | 5.7 | 58.1 |
| | 2016 | 2 323 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 24.5 | 6.1 | 57.4 |
| | 2017 | 2 359 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 25.4 | 6.0 | 56.3 |
| | 2018 | 2 433 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 25.4 | 5.9 | 55.7 |
| | 2019 | 2 530 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 25.0 | 5.9 | 55.5 |
| | 2020 | 2 239 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 25.2 | 6.0 | 55.8 |
| Austria ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 27 331 | 7.4 | 34.6 | 30.4 | 8.8 | 15.7 | 8.7 | 24.8 |
| | 1975 | 44 867 | 5.8 | 32.0 | 27.4 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 8.3 | 28.3 |
| | 1980 | 68 616 | 4.9 | 28.7 | 23.8 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 9.2 | 31.3 |
| | 1985 | 92 031 | 3.6 | 27.5 | 22.7 | 7.0 | 17.1 | 9.0 | 35.9 |
| | 1990 | 122 159 | 3.5 | 26.2 | 22.0 | 7.1 | 17.5 | 9.2 | 36.5 |
| | 1995 | 158 821 | 2.4 | 24.1 | 19.9 | 8.0 | 16.9 | 8.9 | 39.8 |
| | 2000 | 190 625 | 1.8 | 24.2 | 20.4 | 7.5 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 40.4 |
| | 2005 | 225 888 | 1.4 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 7.0 | 17.1 | 9.3 | 41.8 |
| | 2010 | 263 633 | 1.4 | 22.2 | 18.5 | 6.5 | 17.9 | 8.8 | 43.3 |
| | 2015 | 307 038 | 1.3 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 6.2 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 44.0 |
| | 2016 | 318 953 | 1.2 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 6.3 | 17.1 | 9.2 | 43.9 |
| | 2017 | 329 396 | 1.4 | 22.1 | 18.9 | 6.4 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 44.2 |
| | 2018 | 344 339 | 1.3 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 6.5 | 17.1 | 9.2 | 43.9 |
| | 2019 | 355 359 | 1.2 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 6.8 | 16.8 | 9.3 | 44.1 |
| | 2020 | 340 264 | 1.2 | 21.4 | 18.1 | 7.0 | 15.3 | 9.1 | 46.1 |
| Belarus ⁵³ (Belarussian Ruble) | 1990 | 422 (u) | 23.5 | 40.8 | 37.9 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 15.9 |
| | 1995 | 11 | 16.8 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 21.5 |
| | 2000 | 805 | 14.0 | 34.9 | 26.8 | 7.2 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 21.0 |
| | 2005 | 5 711 | 9.7 | 36.0 | 28.1 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 25.6 |
| | 2010 | 14 960 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 26.7 |
| | 2015 | 77 967 | 7.2 | 28.7 | 23.8 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 11.1 | 29.0 |
| | 2016 | 82 014 | 8.0 | 29.3 | 23.3 | 6.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 30.3 |
| | 2017 | 91 741 | 8.7 | 30.3 | 24.9 | 6.1 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 29.5 |
| | 2018 | 104 787 | 7.7 | 30.3 | 24.8 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 30.0 |
| | 2019 | 117 161 | 7.8 | 29.9 | 24.9 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 30.2 |
| | 2020 | 128 196 | 7.8 | 29.2 | 24.6 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 30.5 |
| Belgium ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 28 610 | 4.3 | 36.6 | 34.7 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 30.3 |
| | 1975 | 51 091 | 3.5 | 32.4 | 29.9 | 7.9 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 33.4 |
| | 1980 | 80 813 | 2.6 | 27.3 | 23.6 | 7.9 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 40.2 |
| | 1985 | 116 989 | 2.6 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 45.1 |
| | 1990 | 152 598 | 2.2 | 25.7 | 22.6 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 42.9 |
| | 1995 | 189 743 | 1.4 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 5.3 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 46.5 |
| | 2000 | 228 625 | 1.3 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 5.2 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 47.9 |
| | 2005 | 276 829 | 0.9 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 4.9 | 15.1 | 10.2 | 48.5 |
| | 2010 | 324 347 | 0.9 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 5.5 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 51.0 |
| | 2015 | 373 302 | 0.8 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 53.7 |
| | 2016 | 384 033 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 14.2 | 9.7 | 53.8 |
| | 2017 | 397 034 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 13.5 | 9.8 | 54.4 |
| | 2018 | 410 173 | 0.7 | 15.9 | 13.7 | 5.3 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 54.7 |
| | 2019 | 426 900 | 0.7 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 54.5 |
| | 2020 | 409 804 | 0.7 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 55.2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ^{7,54} (Convertible Marks) | 1990 | 732 (t) | 23.0 | 24.0 | 14.0 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 27.4 |
| | 1995 | 2 354 | 22.0 | 24.2 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 27.9 |
| | 2000 | 10 034 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 9.0 | 40.8 |
| | 2005 | 14 891 | 9.8 | 20.2 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 37.6 |
| | 2010 | 21 499 | 8.0 | 21.3 | 12.8 | 5.2 | 17.9 | 9.3 | 38.2 |
| | 2015 | 24 312 | 7.3 | 21.9 | 13.7 | 4.7 | 18.1 | 9.7 | 38.3 |
| | 2016 | 25 428 | 7.5 | 22.6 | 14.5 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 37.6 |
| | 2017 | 26 761 | 6.6 | 23.3 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 37.1 |
| | 2018 | 28 542 | 6.9 | 23.9 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 9.0 | 36.5 |
| | 2019 | 30 107 | 6.6 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 5.0 | 19.5 | 9.1 | 36.7 |
| | 2020 | 28 959 | 7.3 | 22.7 | 14.7 | 5.4 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 38.9 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Bulgaria ²⁹ (Bulgarian Lev) | 1970 | 10 | 16.7 | 37.9 | 25.3 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 16.1 |
| | 1975 | 14 | 16.7 | 37.9 | 25.2 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 16.2 |
| | 1980 | 25 | 15.5 | 38.0 | 25.3 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 16.1 |
| | 1985 | 31 | 13.0 | 46.0 | 30.7 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 16.4 |
| | 1990 | 45 | 19.4 | 35.9 | 23.9 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 18.3 |
| | 1995 | 1 178 | 10.0 | 15.9 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 55.7 |
| | 2000 | 24 709 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 37.2 |
| | 2005 | 40 028 | 8.6 | 22.4 | 16.0 | 6.1 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 37.3 |
| | 2010 | 65 357 | 4.6 | 20.1 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 42.4 |
| | 2015 | 77 389 | 4.7 | 23.4 | 15.8 | 4.4 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 39.9 |
| | 2016 | 82 144 | 4.7 | 24.5 | 16.7 | 3.9 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 38.6 |
| | 2017 | 88 356 | 4.7 | 23.7 | 16.3 | 4.1 | 16.9 | 11.6 | 38.9 |
| | 2018 | 95 278 | 3.9 | 21.7 | 15.6 | 4.2 | 17.6 | 12.3 | 40.4 |
| | 2019 | 103 952 | 3.8 | 20.7 | 15.5 | 4.5 | 18.0 | 13.1 | 40.0 |
| | 2020 | 103 977 | 4.0 | 20.4 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 41.0 |
| Croatia ⁵³ (Croatian Kuna) | 1990 | 301 | 7.2 | 38.2 | 31.3 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 9.2 | 23.5 |
| | 1995 | 98 223 | 6.8 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 5.7 | 15.8 | 10.3 | 35.3 |
| | 2000 | 149 619 | 6.0 | 24.4 | 20.1 | 4.7 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 40.4 |
| | 2005 | 229 492 | 4.6 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 7.1 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 40.0 |
| | 2010 | 282 254 | 4.3 | 19.8 | 15.3 | 5.4 | 16.2 | 10.1 | 44.1 |
| | 2015 | 285 686 | 3.6 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 4.4 | 18.0 | 9.5 | 44.0 |
| | 2016 | 295 713 | 3.7 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 4.5 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 44.1 |
| | 2017 | 308 541 | 3.5 | 19.9 | 15.4 | 4.5 | 18.1 | 10.0 | 43.9 |
| | 2018 | 322 160 | 3.6 | 19.2 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 43.5 |
| | 2019 | 339 401 | 3.5 | 18.9 | 14.5 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 10.1 | 43.5 |
| | 2020 | 316 760 | 3.8 | 19.2 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 15.5 | 10.1 | 45.2 |
| Czechia ⁵³ (Czech Koruna) | 1990 | 614 018 | 8.5 | 39.2 | 32.5 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 24.8 |
| | 1995 | 1 450 345 | 4.4 | 31.3 | 23.7 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 32.8 |
| | 2000 | 2 173 796 | 3.6 | 30.6 | 25.7 | 6.2 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 33.1 |
| | 2005 | 2 971 553 | 2.5 | 30.5 | 25.0 | 6.7 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 34.8 |
| | 2010 | 3 613 528 | 1.7 | 29.6 | 23.2 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 37.8 |
| | 2015 | 4 165 174 | 2.5 | 31.9 | 26.6 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 36.3 |
| | 2016 | 4 314 719 | 2.3 | 31.7 | 26.7 | 5.5 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 36.7 |
| | 2017 | 4 592 620 | 2.3 | 30.9 | 26.2 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 36.7 |
| | 2018 | 4 875 019 | 2.1 | 29.6 | 25.2 | 5.6 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 38.0 |
| | 2019 | 5 231 739 | 2.1 | 29.2 | 25.0 | 5.6 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 38.2 |
| | 2020 | 5 181 108 | 2.1 | 28.1 | 24.1 | 5.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 39.9 |
| Denmark ²⁹ (Danish Krone) | 1970 | 112 400 | 5.2 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 8.6 | 18.3 | 8.8 | 37.7 |
| | 1975 | 208 104 | 4.9 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 7.0 | 17.5 | 7.9 | 41.9 |
| | 1980 | 346 701 | 4.7 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 6.3 | 15.0 | 7.9 | 45.5 |
| | 1985 | 571 841 | 4.9 | 21.7 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 15.9 | 8.4 | 44.4 |
| | 1990 | 742 722 | 3.8 | 21.1 | 17.1 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 46.3 |
| | 1995 | 897 366 | 3.3 | 20.9 | 17.0 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 9.5 | 47.2 |
| | 2000 | 1 143 122 | 2.5 | 22.0 | 16.4 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 45.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 347 651 | 1.3 | 20.8 | 14.2 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 48.0 |
| | 2010 | 1 562 744 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 12.7 | 4.4 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 51.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 767 126 | 1.1 | 18.1 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 50.7 |
| | 2016 | 1 829 138 | 1.1 | 18.4 | 14.9 | 5.4 | 14.4 | 9.9 | 50.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 906 875 | 1.5 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 5.6 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 50.1 |
| | 2018 | 1 955 159 | 1.2 | 18.3 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 50.4 |
| | 2019 | 2 019 115 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 49.7 |
| | 2020 | 2 027 269 | 1.5 | 18.2 | 16.0 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 10.0 | 50.1 |
| Estonia ⁵³ (Euro) | 1990 | 51 | 15.7 | 39.6 | 32.8 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 23.1 |
| | 1995 | 2 534 | 4.7 | 24.5 | 19.2 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 38.8 |
| | 2000 | 5 513 | 4.3 | 21.9 | 17.3 | 5.9 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 37.7 |
| | 2005 | 10 053 | 3.7 | 21.1 | 16.5 | 8.5 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 37.4 |
| | 2010 | 12 898 | 3.6 | 22.1 | 15.7 | 5.8 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 40.9 |
| | 2015 | 17 891 | 3.3 | 21.4 | 16.0 | 6.1 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 41.1 |
| | 2016 | 18 746 | 2.5 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 41.3 |
| | 2017 | 20 676 | 2.8 | 21.0 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 41.4 |
| | 2018 | 22 445 | 2.6 | 20.9 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 15.2 | 13.4 | 41.2 |
| | 2019 | 24 088 | 2.9 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 42.3 |
| | 2020 | 23 483 | 2.5 | 19.2 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 43.4 |
| Finland ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 7 111 | 12.4 | 29.2 | 25.4 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 27.9 |
| | 1975 | 16 490 | 10.7 | 28.9 | 25.4 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 29.1 |
| | 1980 | 30 084 | 9.6 | 30.7 | 27.1 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 30.0 |
| | 1985 | 51 312 | 7.8 | 28.1 | 24.6 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 34.2 |
| | 1990 | 79 033 | 6.2 | 25.3 | 22.5 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 37.9 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| France ²⁹ (Euro) | 1995 | 86 345 | 4.3 | 28.8 | 25.4 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 41.2 |
| | 2000 | 119 381 | 3.4 | 30.0 | 27.6 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 39.0 |
| | 2005 | 143 921 | 2.6 | 27.0 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 41.8 |
| | 2010 | 164 663 | 2.8 | 23.4 | 19.4 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 46.2 |
| | 2015 | 182 599 | 2.6 | 20.5 | 17.0 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 48.9 |
| | 2016 | 187 394 | 2.7 | 20.3 | 16.9 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 48.7 |
| | 2017 | 195 707 | 2.7 | 21.1 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 47.7 |
| | 2018 | 201 314 | 2.8 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 48.1 |
| | 2019 | 207 526 | 2.8 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 48.1 |
| | 2020 | 204 137 | 2.8 | 20.3 | 16.7 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 49.0 |
| Germany ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 111 374 | 7.5 | 24.6 | 22.3 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 8.0 | 37.8 |
| | 1975 | 211 381 | 5.4 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 41.1 |
| | 1980 | 403 017 | 4.0 | 23.7 | 20.7 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 8.3 | 43.0 |
| | 1985 | 674 602 | 3.7 | 22.9 | 19.4 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 8.6 | 45.4 |
| | 1990 | 943 856 | 3.5 | 21.1 | 18.1 | 6.2 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 46.2 |
| | 1995 | 1 090 700 | 2.7 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 5.3 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 49.4 |
| | 2000 | 1 326 342 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 16.1 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 50.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 586 086 | 1.9 | 16.4 | 13.6 | 5.4 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 52.8 |
| | 2010 | 1 797 789 | 1.8 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 55.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 967 467 | 1.8 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 55.8 |
| Greece ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 369 397 | 3.2 | 39.2 | 34.2 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 6.8 | 28.1 |
| | 1975 | 568 125 | 2.7 | 35.1 | 30.6 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 6.6 | 35.0 |
| | 1980 | 808 985 | 2.1 | 33.5 | 29.3 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 6.5 | 36.9 |
| | 1985 | 1 010 411 | 1.7 | 33.3 | 28.8 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 6.3 | 39.9 |
| | 1990 | 1 335 181 | 1.3 | 31.5 | 27.8 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 42.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 716 521 | 1.1 | 26.0 | 22.7 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 7.8 | 46.4 |
| | 2000 | 1 901 809 | 1.1 | 25.6 | 22.8 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 47.7 |
| | 2005 | 2 069 658 | 0.8 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 3.9 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 49.1 |
| | 2010 | 2 305 684 | 0.9 | 25.5 | 21.9 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 49.1 |
| | 2015 | 2 722 020 | 0.8 | 25.6 | 22.6 | 4.6 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 48.7 |
| Hungary ²⁹ (Forint) | 1970 | 1 211 | 10.5 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 19.1 | 9.2 | 32.9 |
| | 1975 | 2 780 | 10.8 | 20.3 | 17.5 | 6.6 | 22.1 | 9.7 | 30.5 |
| | 1980 | 7 040 | 10.4 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 7.9 | 20.8 | 9.5 | 31.1 |
| | 1985 | 18 857 | 10.2 | 21.1 | 16.4 | 6.0 | 21.4 | 9.3 | 32.1 |
| | 1990 | 42 841 | 8.4 | 19.1 | 14.5 | 6.7 | 20.1 | 9.3 | 36.3 |
| | 1995 | 84 679 | 8.1 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 5.6 | 21.7 | 8.7 | 39.9 |
| | 2000 | 126 181 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 20.9 | 10.6 | 41.5 |
| | 2005 | 178 821 | 4.8 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 18.1 | 11.6 | 45.7 |
| | 2010 | 197 729 | 3.4 | 12.3 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 51.6 |
| | 2015 | 155 836 | 4.4 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 18.5 | 9.2 | 51.6 |
| | 2016 | 152 197 | 4.0 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 18.0 | 9.5 | 51.8 |
| | 2017 | 154 344 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 18.6 | 10.3 | 50.9 |
| | 2018 | 155 611 | 4.2 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 19.2 | 10.4 | 50.5 |
| | 2019 | 158 762 | 4.4 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 19.9 | 10.6 | 49.8 |
| | 2020 | 145 133 | 4.8 | 15.2 | 10.2 | 1.9 | 16.5 | 10.8 | 50.8 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Iceland ²⁹ (Iceland Krona) | 1970 | 421 | 11.0 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 28.0 |
| | 1975 | 1 920 | 10.2 | 20.9 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 29.6 |
| | 1980 | 13 750 | 11.8 | 24.8 | 20.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 29.6 |
| | 1985 | 109 027 | 10.8 | 24.4 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 31.9 |
| | 1990 | 333 451 | 10.8 | 20.8 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 33.7 |
| | 1995 | 409 180 | 10.5 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 35.3 |
| | 2000 | 617 130 | 8.1 | 17.3 | 13.4 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 40.9 |
| | 2005 | 913 982 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 48.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 516 683 | 7.0 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 48.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 077 762 | 5.9 | 17.1 | 11.9 | 5.4 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 48.2 |
| | 2016 | 2 253 016 | 5.1 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 48.3 |
| | 2017 | 2 348 772 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 49.3 |
| | 2018 | 2 538 248 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 49.4 |
| Ireland ²⁹ (Euro) | 2019 | 2 746 523 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 49.5 |
| | 2020 | 2 654 151 | 4.8 | 14.0 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 52.7 |
| Italy ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 2 048 | 15.5 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 27.1 |
| | 1975 | 4 874 | 16.4 | 19.5 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 27.1 |
| | 1980 | 12 496 | 10.9 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 33.6 |
| | 1985 | 23 236 | 9.1 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 6.9 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 36.2 |
| | 1990 | 34 427 | 7.8 | 23.4 | 21.3 | 5.9 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 36.6 |
| | 1995 | 49 451 | 6.2 | 26.1 | 22.9 | 5.9 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 38.9 |
| | 2000 | 96 722 | 2.8 | 28.2 | 25.9 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 36.4 |
| | 2005 | 149 523 | 1.2 | 24.4 | 22.3 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 41.9 |
| | 2010 | 152 269 | 1.0 | 24.1 | 21.4 | 1.5 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 47.7 |
| | 2015 | 244 098 | 1.0 | 39.3 | 37.6 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 36.0 |
| | 2016 | 250 808 | 1.0 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 36.3 |
| | 2017 | 274 034 | 1.3 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 2.7 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 35.6 |
| | 2018 | 306 286 | 0.9 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 35.2 |
| | 2019 | 335 300 | 1.0 | 35.6 | 34.0 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 17.4 | 34.3 |
| | 2020 | 349 264 | 1.0 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 18.8 | 32.0 |
| Kosovo ⁵³ (Euro) | 1970 | 33 476 | 8.8 | 28.8 | 26.2 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 31.0 |
| | 1975 | 72 969 | 7.5 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 8.7 | 15.1 | 7.4 | 32.8 |
| | 1980 | 198 699 | 6.0 | 29.6 | 27.5 | 7.1 | 16.6 | 8.0 | 32.6 |
| | 1985 | 418 587 | 4.7 | 26.6 | 23.9 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 8.2 | 36.8 |
| | 1990 | 668 096 | 3.5 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 6.1 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 40.7 |
| | 1995 | 893 037 | 3.3 | 23.9 | 21.0 | 5.2 | 17.1 | 8.4 | 42.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 112 456 | 2.9 | 22.3 | 19.6 | 4.9 | 16.5 | 9.2 | 44.2 |
| | 2005 | 1 346 105 | 2.3 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 5.9 | 15.4 | 9.6 | 46.8 |
| | 2010 | 1 449 430 | 2.0 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 49.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 488 049 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 4.3 | 15.2 | 9.1 | 50.2 |
| | 2016 | 1 522 754 | 2.1 | 19.3 | 16.5 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 9.3 | 49.4 |
| | 2017 | 1 557 796 | 2.2 | 19.5 | 16.6 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 9.4 | 48.8 |
| | 2018 | 1 589 576 | 2.2 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 48.9 |
| | 2019 | 1 609 655 | 2.1 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 4.3 | 16.2 | 9.2 | 48.4 |
| | 2020 | 1 493 117 | 2.2 | 19.5 | 16.4 | 4.4 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 49.8 |
| Latvia ⁵³ (Euro) | 1990 | 2 978 | 7.7 | 21.0 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 13.0 | 4.8 | 37.3 |
| | 1995 | 3 396 | 7.2 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 4.2 | 43.3 |
| | 2000 | 1 539 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 48.4 |
| | 2005 | 2 374 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 37.4 |
| | 2010 | 3 320 | 11.5 | 23.5 | 16.7 | 9.3 | 17.1 | 6.8 | 31.8 |
| | 2015 | 4 611 | 9.4 | 23.8 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 17.1 | 7.8 | 32.5 |
| | 2016 | 4 847 | 10.2 | 24.3 | 16.3 | 9.1 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 31.3 |
| | 2017 | 5 106 | 9.2 | 24.1 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 17.9 | 7.8 | 30.8 |
| | 2018 | 5 380 | 8.1 | 24.2 | 16.3 | 10.4 | 17.9 | 7.9 | 31.5 |
| | 2019 | 5 699 | 9.0 | 23.4 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 18.4 | 7.7 | 31.4 |
| | 2020 | 5 591 | 8.9 | 24.1 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 17.5 | 7.1 | 33.1 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Liechtenstein ²⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1970 | 452 | 2.4 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 35.9 |
| | 1975 | 689 | 2.4 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 35.9 |
| | 1980 | 1 072 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 7.8 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 35.4 |
| | 1985 | 1 564 | 2.3 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 7.9 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 38.0 |
| | 1990 | 2 279 | 2.0 | 23.1 | 20.3 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 8.5 | 40.2 |
| | 1995 | 3 004 | 1.4 | 23.2 | 19.6 | 6.8 | 16.2 | 8.7 | 43.7 |
| | 2000 | 4 115 | 0.2 | 40.1 | 37.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 47.2 |
| | 2005 | 4 579 | 0.1 | 41.8 | 40.2 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 45.1 |
| | 2010 | 5 422 | 0.1 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 45.7 |
| | 2015 | 5 844 | 0.1 | 39.1 | 37.6 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 47.6 |
| | 2016 | 5 945 | 0.1 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 47.4 |
| | 2017 | 6 107 | 0.1 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 43.4 |
| | 2018 | 6 421 | 0.1 | 38.5 | 37.2 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 44.5 |
| | 2019 | 6 389 | 0.1 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 45.1 |
| | 2020 | 6 193 | 0.1 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 44.3 |
| Lithuania ⁵³ (Euro) | 1990 | 40 | 25.5 | 18.9 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 29.9 |
| | 1995 | 6 936 | 11.1 | 24.4 | 18.7 | 7.1 | 17.5 | 8.7 | 31.2 |
| | 2000 | 11 881 | 6.3 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 6.0 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 32.8 |
| | 2005 | 19 010 | 4.8 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 7.8 | 18.7 | 13.6 | 30.3 |
| | 2010 | 25 216 | 3.4 | 23.3 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 15.7 | 32.9 |
| | 2015 | 33 627 | 3.8 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 7.4 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 31.8 |
| | 2016 | 34 997 | 3.5 | 22.1 | 18.8 | 6.7 | 19.8 | 15.3 | 32.6 |
| | 2017 | 37 982 | 3.9 | 22.1 | 18.9 | 6.7 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 32.0 |
| | 2018 | 40 904 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 7.0 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 32.9 |
| | 2019 | 43 850 | 3.6 | 20.8 | 17.9 | 7.3 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 33.1 |
| | 2020 | 44 468 | 3.6 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 7.3 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 34.5 |
| Luxembourg ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 1 327 | 3.7 | 48.0 | 40.9 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 18.9 |
| | 1975 | 2 277 | 2.9 | 31.0 | 25.4 | 8.3 | 16.4 | 8.1 | 33.4 |
| | 1980 | 3 280 | 2.4 | 30.4 | 26.3 | 7.7 | 18.3 | 9.4 | 31.9 |
| | 1985 | 6 338 | 2.0 | 24.0 | 21.4 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 7.5 | 47.0 |
| | 1990 | 8 983 | 1.5 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 7.2 | 15.8 | 9.6 | 43.9 |
| | 1995 | 13 722 | 1.0 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 53.8 |
| | 2000 | 20 502 | 0.7 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 57.2 |
| | 2005 | 26 894 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 61.6 |
| | 2010 | 38 236 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 65.0 |
| | 2015 | 49 537 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 65.6 |
| | 2016 | 51 386 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 65.5 |
| | 2017 | 53 011 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 66.4 |
| | 2018 | 54 848 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 66.1 |
| | 2019 | 56 923 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 65.7 |
| | 2020 | 58 506 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 66.0 |
| Malta ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 220 | 6.5 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 27.4 | 6.2 | 25.7 |
| | 1975 | 414 | 5.5 | 27.7 | 26.8 | 10.8 | 23.3 | 7.8 | 25.0 |
| | 1980 | 988 | 3.3 | 28.7 | 27.8 | 7.7 | 22.9 | 10.8 | 26.6 |
| | 1985 | 1 209 | 4.0 | 26.1 | 25.0 | 8.4 | 24.4 | 9.5 | 27.7 |
| | 1990 | 1 757 | 3.2 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 6.3 | 23.6 | 10.1 | 31.1 |
| | 1995 | 2 699 | 2.6 | 22.6 | 21.2 | 6.3 | 21.7 | 11.7 | 35.1 |
| | 2000 | 3 673 | 2.1 | 23.6 | 21.8 | 6.1 | 19.8 | 12.3 | 36.1 |
| | 2005 | 4 456 | 2.1 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 7.6 | 17.7 | 11.6 | 44.9 |
| | 2010 | 5 928 | 1.5 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 4.8 | 15.5 | 11.2 | 52.9 |
| | 2015 | 8 804 | 1.0 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 16.2 | 12.1 | 57.7 |
| | 2016 | 9 250 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 58.1 |
| | 2017 | 10 552 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 58.4 |
| | 2018 | 11 407 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 57.4 |
| | 2019 | 12 419 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 57.4 |
| | 2020 | 11 714 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 61.5 |
| Monaco ²⁰ (Euro) | 1970 | 245 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 37.8 |
| | 1975 | 459 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 37.8 |
| | 1980 | 880 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 37.8 |
| | 1985 | 1 476 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 37.8 |
| | 1990 | 2 052 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 37.8 |
| | 1995 | 2 372 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 37.8 |
| | 2000 | 2 879 | ... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 9.5 | 37.8 |
| | 2005 | 3 438 | ... | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 39.8 | 9.3 | 38.6 |
| | 2010 | 4 049 | ... | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 25.9 | 9.6 | 51.6 |
| | 2015 | 5 644 | ... | 4.9 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 22.2 | 8.0 | 52.3 |
| | 2016 | 5 848 | ... | 3.9 | 3.9 | 14.3 | 20.8 | 7.9 | 53.1 |
| | 2017 | 5 693 | ... | 4.1 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 22.7 | 9.2 | 55.3 |
| | 2018 | 6 091 | ... | 3.7 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 23.2 | 8.5 | 55.1 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Montenegro ⁵³ (Euro) | 2019 | 6 596 | ... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 23.0 | 8.5 | 55.5 |
| | 2020 | 5 968 | ... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 60.4 |
| Montenegro ⁵³ (Euro) | 1990 | 1 613 | 12.1 | 21.3 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 34.5 |
| | 1995 | 810 | 12.1 | 21.3 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 15.6 | 12.5 | 34.5 |
| | 2000 | 980 | 12.3 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 35.3 |
| | 2005 | 1 536 | 10.3 | 18.6 | 9.9 | 3.5 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 39.7 |
| | 2010 | 2 608 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 19.6 | 12.4 | 38.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 021 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 23.9 | 9.5 | 39.4 |
| | 2016 | 3 271 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 23.2 | 9.6 | 39.3 |
| | 2017 | 3 519 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 38.8 |
| | 2018 | 3 816 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 24.4 | 9.6 | 38.3 |
| | 2019 | 4 022 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 25.0 | 9.5 | 37.8 |
| | 2020 | 3 423 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 24.8 | 9.6 | 38.3 |
| Netherlands ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 57 415 | 5.6 | 28.2 | 24.8 | 8.9 | 14.3 | 8.4 | 34.5 |
| | 1975 | 105 181 | 4.7 | 26.6 | 21.0 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 40.7 |
| | 1980 | 160 661 | 3.8 | 25.4 | 17.9 | 6.8 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 43.8 |
| | 1985 | 199 310 | 4.1 | 27.3 | 17.5 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 43.4 |
| | 1990 | 242 010 | 4.4 | 23.0 | 18.2 | 5.5 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 44.3 |
| | 1995 | 299 274 | 3.4 | 21.3 | 16.9 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 8.4 | 47.4 |
| | 2000 | 405 832 | 2.6 | 18.9 | 14.9 | 5.3 | 15.6 | 9.4 | 48.2 |
| | 2005 | 491 394 | 2.1 | 18.1 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 49.6 |
| | 2010 | 574 280 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 52.6 |
| | 2015 | 620 835 | 1.9 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 9.7 | 52.8 |
| | 2016 | 634 824 | 2.0 | 15.2 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 15.7 | 9.8 | 52.9 |
| | 2017 | 661 566 | 2.1 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 15.8 | 9.8 | 52.6 |
| | 2018 | 692 632 | 1.8 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 4.7 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 52.6 |
| | 2019 | 724 960 | 1.8 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 16.1 | 9.9 | 52.5 |
| | 2020 | 713 731 | 1.8 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 5.4 | 16.0 | 9.6 | 52.7 |
| North Macedonia ^{27,53} (Denar) | 1990 | 434 | 9.1 | 27.7 | 19.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 39.2 |
| | 1995 | 156 999 | 12.5 | 18.9 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 44.2 |
| | 2000 | 209 602 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 41.1 |
| | 2005 | 264 847 | 11.3 | 17.6 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 15.0 | 7.9 | 42.0 |
| | 2010 | 377 199 | 11.7 | 17.9 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 14.1 | 8.3 | 41.5 |
| | 2015 | 488 408 | 11.1 | 19.3 | 13.5 | 8.1 | 16.6 | 7.9 | 37.1 |
| | 2016 | 515 600 | 10.6 | 19.7 | 14.2 | 8.0 | 17.4 | 8.1 | 36.3 |
| | 2017 | 535 725 | 9.1 | 20.5 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 18.4 | 8.5 | 36.1 |
| | 2018 | 573 923 | 9.8 | 21.5 | 15.4 | 6.2 | 18.6 | 8.3 | 35.7 |
| | 2019 | 565 705 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 20.1 | 9.2 | 38.1 |
| | 2020 | 559 974 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 6.8 | 19.3 | 8.8 | 39.6 |
| Norway ²⁹ (Norwegian Krone) | 1970 | 79 884 | 5.8 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 6.4 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 30.3 |
| | 1975 | 151 295 | 4.7 | 26.5 | 20.2 | 6.2 | 16.5 | 12.6 | 33.4 |
| | 1980 | 284 568 | 4.1 | 33.2 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 33.1 |
| | 1985 | 494 928 | 3.2 | 36.0 | 12.9 | 4.6 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 33.5 |
| | 1990 | 666 420 | 3.4 | 28.9 | 11.6 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 38.9 |
| | 1995 | 835 217 | 3.0 | 29.1 | 12.5 | 4.1 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 40.0 |
| | 2000 | 1 329 434 | 2.1 | 37.5 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 35.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 775 602 | 1.6 | 37.8 | 9.1 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 36.9 |
| | 2010 | 2 308 033 | 1.8 | 33.7 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 40.4 |
| | 2015 | 2 768 846 | 1.7 | 28.5 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 44.5 |
| | 2016 | 2 739 686 | 2.4 | 24.9 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 46.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 919 814 | 2.2 | 27.0 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 45.6 |
| | 2018 | 3 161 544 | 2.1 | 29.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 44.4 |
| | 2019 | 3 169 589 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 46.5 |
| | 2020 | 3 009 485 | 2.1 | 22.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 49.3 |
| Poland ²⁹ (Zloty) | 1970 | 112 | 13.7 | 40.9 | 30.9 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 19.5 |
| | 1975 | 161 | 13.7 | 40.9 | 30.9 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 19.5 |
| | 1980 | 259 | 13.8 | 40.9 | 30.9 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 19.5 |
| | 1985 | 1 071 | 14.6 | 40.4 | 30.5 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 19.3 |
| | 1990 | 65 544 | 6.8 | 41.5 | 31.4 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 23.4 |
| | 1995 | 304 362 | 6.3 | 29.6 | 22.0 | 8.3 | 19.8 | 7.1 | 28.9 |
| | 2000 | 664 322 | 3.5 | 24.2 | 18.1 | 8.2 | 21.1 | 8.7 | 34.2 |
| | 2005 | 870 463 | 3.3 | 25.0 | 18.2 | 7.6 | 19.8 | 10.2 | 34.1 |
| | 2010 | 1 273 022 | 3.2 | 24.4 | 17.4 | 8.4 | 20.4 | 9.3 | 34.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 598 028 | 2.7 | 26.0 | 19.7 | 8.0 | 18.8 | 10.5 | 34.1 |
| | 2016 | 1 646 287 | 2.9 | 26.4 | 20.3 | 7.0 | 18.7 | 10.6 | 34.4 |
| | 2017 | 1 747 525 | 3.3 | 25.2 | 19.1 | 7.1 | 19.0 | 11.0 | 34.5 |
| | 2018 | 1 857 482 | 2.7 | 24.9 | 19.1 | 7.6 | 19.1 | 11.3 | 34.4 |
| | 2019 | 2 016 064 | 2.6 | 24.4 | 18.8 | 7.4 | 19.2 | 11.1 | 35.3 |
| | 2020 | 2 048 040 | 2.8 | 24.2 | 18.2 | 7.2 | 18.7 | 10.9 | 36.2 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Portugal ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 1 001 | 29.4 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 4.4 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 21.9 |
| | 1975 | 2 092 | 26.5 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 8.5 | 22.5 |
| | 1980 | 7 768 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 6.2 | 21.2 | 6.7 | 27.7 |
| | 1985 | 22 134 | 13.3 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 4.9 | 21.5 | 9.2 | 29.1 |
| | 1990 | 50 250 | 8.6 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 7.2 | 36.3 |
| | 1995 | 78 453 | 5.4 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 6.5 | 18.8 | 7.2 | 40.4 |
| | 2000 | 112 522 | 3.5 | 20.3 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 18.5 | 7.7 | 42.3 |
| | 2005 | 137 486 | 2.7 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 18.3 | 7.9 | 46.5 |
| | 2010 | 157 971 | 2.2 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 18.1 | 8.3 | 48.7 |
| | 2015 | 156 517 | 2.4 | 18.3 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 19.8 | 8.3 | 47.1 |
| | 2016 | 161 993 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 19.9 | 8.3 | 47.2 |
| | 2017 | 169 642 | 2.4 | 18.0 | 14.3 | 4.0 | 19.7 | 8.5 | 47.3 |
| | 2018 | 177 466 | 2.4 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 8.5 | 47.5 |
| | 2019 | 185 536 | 2.4 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 4.4 | 19.2 | 8.9 | 47.7 |
| | 2020 | 174 310 | 2.4 | 17.4 | 13.6 | 4.8 | 17.0 | 8.3 | 50.1 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵³ (Moldovan Leu) | 1990 | 15 | 33.0 | 29.8 | 25.8 | 13.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 13.6 |
| | 1995 | 6 978 | 30.2 | 27.4 | 24.3 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 20.6 |
| | 2000 | 17 168 | 26.4 | 18.2 | 15.3 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 8.4 | 26.7 |
| | 2005 | 38 841 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 32.2 |
| | 2010 | 74 311 | 13.0 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 36.4 |
| | 2015 | 127 064 | 13.2 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 32.9 |
| | 2016 | 140 887 | 13.0 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 17.5 | 11.0 | 33.1 |
| | 2017 | 154 815 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 18.5 | 10.8 | 32.1 |
| | 2018 | 166 472 | 11.9 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 32.0 |
| | 2019 | 183 074 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 19.1 | 11.1 | 32.2 |
| | 2020 | 179 854 | 11.0 | 15.9 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 18.6 | 10.6 | 33.3 |
| Romania ⁵⁶ (New Leu) | 1970 | 27 | 16.0 | 49.1 | 43.0 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 17.9 |
| | 1975 | 44 | 14.1 | 50.7 | 44.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 17.9 |
| | 1980 | 62 | 13.3 | 48.4 | 42.4 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 17.9 |
| | 1985 | 78 | 15.5 | 46.9 | 41.0 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 18.5 |
| | 1990 | 82 | 22.0 | 40.5 | 36.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 20.0 |
| | 1995 | 7 217 | 19.2 | 31.7 | 25.2 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 25.1 |
| | 2000 | 73 027 | 12.0 | 27.7 | 21.9 | 5.8 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 28.8 |
| | 2005 | 254 391 | 9.6 | 28.5 | 24.0 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 28.4 |
| | 2010 | 471 660 | 5.6 | 33.7 | 25.7 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 34.4 |
| | 2015 | 625 282 | 4.8 | 27.5 | 22.3 | 6.7 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 36.2 |
| | 2016 | 684 890 | 4.5 | 26.8 | 22.5 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 36.3 |
| | 2017 | 776 641 | 4.8 | 26.2 | 22.0 | 5.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 36.9 |
| | 2018 | 860 099 | 4.8 | 25.1 | 20.7 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 37.8 |
| | 2019 | 957 554 | 4.6 | 23.3 | 18.8 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 39.0 |
| | 2020 | 961 617 | 4.2 | 21.7 | 17.3 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 39.7 |
| Russian Federation (Russian Ruble) | 1990 | 553 | 16.5 | 40.4 | 27.1 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 16.2 |
| | 1995 | 1 322 972 | 7.1 | 30.4 | 20.1 | 9.1 | 21.2 | 12.0 | 20.2 |
| | 2000 | 6 471 893 | 6.3 | 33.3 | 22.7 | 6.5 | 23.7 | 8.9 | 21.3 |
| | 2005 | 18 701 468 | 4.9 | 32.9 | 18.5 | 5.3 | 20.2 | 10.0 | 26.7 |
| | 2010 | 40 462 643 | 3.8 | 28.3 | 15.0 | 6.4 | 20.8 | 8.9 | 31.7 |
| | 2015 | 74 839 196 | 4.3 | 26.1 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 37.5 |
| | 2016 | 77 224 824 | 4.3 | 25.4 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 38.1 |
| | 2017 | 83 113 911 | 3.9 | 26.6 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 37.2 |
| | 2018 | 93 066 950 | 3.8 | 28.4 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 35.9 |
| | 2019 | 98 265 686 | 3.9 | 28.1 | 14.6 | 7.9 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 36.1 |
| | 2020 | 96 477 482 | 4.1 | 26.6 | 14.9 | 6.9 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 37.5 |
| San Marino ²⁹ (Euro) | 1970 | 26 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.1 |
| | 1975 | 55 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.1 |
| | 1980 | 153 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.1 |
| | 1985 | 322 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.1 |
| | 1990 | 528 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.1 |
| | 1995 | 880 | 0.0 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.1 |
| | 2000 | 1 283 | 0.0 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 36.3 |
| | 2005 | 1 526 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 6.2 | 16.1 | 5.7 | 39.4 |
| | 2010 | 1 492 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 6.1 | 14.9 | 6.1 | 42.9 |
| | 2015 | 1 168 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 45.3 |
| | 2016 | 1 219 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 6.4 | 43.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 250 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 6.4 | 43.4 |
| | 2018 | 1 298 | 0.0 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 4.2 | 14.4 | 6.9 | 39.5 |
| | 2019 | 1 341 | 0.0 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 4.3 | 14.6 | 7.2 | 40.7 |
| | 2020 | 1 247 | 0.0 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 42.3 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Serbia ⁵³ (Serbian Dinar) | 1990 | 0 (u) | 18.2 | 29.8 | 24.0 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 31.2 |
| | 1995 | 55 843 | 17.5 | 30.6 | 25.0 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 29.7 |
| | 2000 | 402 362 | 18.4 | 35.1 | 29.3 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 29.8 |
| | 2005 | 1 533 639 | 8.1 | 30.6 | 23.5 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 39.4 |
| | 2010 | 2 716 990 | 7.9 | 26.2 | 18.3 | 4.1 | 15.0 | 8.7 | 38.1 |
| | 2015 | 3 597 767 | 8.1 | 26.4 | 17.7 | 4.5 | 14.8 | 10.2 | 35.9 |
| | 2016 | 3 755 978 | 8.2 | 26.4 | 17.9 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 35.3 |
| | 2017 | 3 952 670 | 7.2 | 26.5 | 18.2 | 5.0 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 35.2 |
| | 2018 | 4 202 926 | 7.7 | 25.4 | 17.5 | 5.4 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 35.5 |
| | 2019 | 4 484 953 | 7.2 | 24.0 | 16.5 | 6.9 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 36.0 |
| Slovakia ⁵³ (Euro) | 2020 | 4 572 056 | 7.6 | 23.4 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 36.9 |
| | 1990 | 8 486 | 3.5 | 46.7 | 30.9 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 27.6 |
| | 1995 | 17 117 | 2.6 | 27.5 | 22.0 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 45.5 |
| | 2000 | 27 967 | 1.9 | 27.6 | 22.6 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 38.8 |
| | 2005 | 44 621 | 1.8 | 29.7 | 23.3 | 6.5 | 16.2 | 10.4 | 35.5 |
| | 2010 | 62 058 | 1.7 | 25.0 | 19.9 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 9.2 | 39.2 |
| | 2015 | 71 907 | 2.4 | 26.1 | 21.8 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 39.3 |
| | 2016 | 72 985 | 2.5 | 24.9 | 20.7 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 41.4 |
| | 2017 | 75 635 | 2.3 | 23.9 | 20.1 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 41.6 |
| | 2018 | 80 073 | 2.4 | 24.6 | 21.1 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 41.7 |
| Slovenia ⁵³ (Euro) | 2019 | 84 047 | 1.9 | 26.4 | 22.1 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 41.0 |
| | 2020 | 82 421 | 2.0 | 24.1 | 19.6 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 43.8 |
| Spain ²⁹ (Euro) | 1990 | 777 | 6.2 | 35.0 | 31.1 | 5.1 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 31.3 |
| | 1995 | 9 069 | 4.7 | 28.7 | 25.1 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 39.3 |
| | 2000 | 16 464 | 3.5 | 28.4 | 24.8 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 39.5 |
| | 2005 | 25 569 | 2.8 | 27.4 | 23.5 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 40.1 |
| | 2010 | 31 693 | 2.2 | 24.1 | 20.1 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 9.6 | 43.4 |
| | 2015 | 33 592 | 2.4 | 27.0 | 23.1 | 5.4 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 40.7 |
| | 2016 | 35 030 | 2.3 | 27.1 | 23.3 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 40.8 |
| | 2017 | 37 370 | 2.1 | 27.3 | 23.7 | 5.4 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 40.4 |
| | 2018 | 39 949 | 2.6 | 26.8 | 23.3 | 5.7 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 40.0 |
| | 2019 | 42 329 | 2.2 | 27.1 | 23.6 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 39.8 |
| Sweden ²⁹ (Swedish Krona) | 2020 | 41 480 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 41.0 |
| | 1970 | 15 794 | 10.4 | 30.7 | 25.4 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 25.1 |
| | 1975 | 37 508 | 9.1 | 30.1 | 24.9 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 7.3 | 26.5 |
| | 1980 | 95 199 | 6.8 | 28.3 | 23.4 | 9.9 | 17.3 | 8.1 | 29.6 |
| | 1985 | 173 574 | 5.7 | 27.0 | 22.3 | 7.8 | 18.3 | 8.6 | 32.6 |
| | 1990 | 309 366 | 5.1 | 23.8 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 33.9 |
| | 1995 | 426 438 | 4.2 | 21.3 | 17.6 | 9.3 | 19.6 | 9.0 | 36.6 |
| | 2000 | 588 988 | 4.1 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 19.0 | 9.2 | 36.9 |
| | 2005 | 832 410 | 3.1 | 18.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 18.3 | 8.6 | 39.7 |
| | 2010 | 985 479 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 8.9 | 17.9 | 8.4 | 45.8 |
| Switzerland ²⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2015 | 978 469 | 3.0 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 5.8 | 18.6 | 8.5 | 47.7 |
| | 2016 | 1 010 688 | 3.1 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 19.1 | 8.3 | 47.5 |
| | 2017 | 1 053 180 | 3.1 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 8.3 | 47.2 |
| | 2018 | 1 088 820 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 8.4 | 47.5 |
| | 2019 | 1 128 481 | 2.9 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 19.1 | 8.3 | 47.6 |
| | 2020 | 1 024 121 | 3.4 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 6.2 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 50.6 |
| | 1970 | 169 806 | 7.8 | 29.0 | 25.9 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 33.7 |
| | 1975 | 301 262 | 8.1 | 30.1 | 26.9 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 33.0 |
| | 1980 | 550 014 | 5.3 | 26.3 | 22.8 | 6.1 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 40.7 |
| | 1985 | 884 379 | 5.4 | 27.3 | 23.6 | 5.6 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 40.6 |
| Spain ²⁹ (Euro) | 1990 | 1 368 656 | 4.3 | 24.5 | 20.8 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 43.2 |
| | 1995 | 1 675 560 | 3.3 | 26.2 | 22.5 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 44.6 |
| | 2000 | 2 140 595 | 2.2 | 25.5 | 22.7 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 45.4 |
| | 2005 | 2 594 653 | 1.4 | 23.2 | 19.4 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 46.0 |
| | 2010 | 3 153 052 | 1.9 | 21.3 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 46.1 |
| | 2015 | 3 788 043 | 1.6 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 47.6 |
| | 2016 | 3 910 818 | 1.6 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 48.6 |
| | 2017 | 4 100 646 | 1.6 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 48.4 |
| | 2018 | 4 278 918 | 1.6 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 48.6 |
| | 2019 | 4 460 184 | 1.6 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 48.3 |
| Switzerland ²⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 2020 | 4 417 700 | 1.6 | 17.1 | 13.7 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 49.5 |
| | 1970 | 106 039 | 2.4 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 35.9 |
| | 1975 | 163 916 | 2.4 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 35.9 |
| | 1980 | 199 310 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 7.8 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 35.4 |
| | 1985 | 264 396 | 2.3 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 7.9 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 38.0 |
| Switzerland ²⁹ (Swiss Franc) | 1990 | 356 807 | 2.0 | 23.1 | 20.3 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 8.5 | 40.2 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Ukraine ^{50,53} (Hryvnia) | 1995 | 405 161 | 1.4 | 23.2 | 19.6 | 6.8 | 16.2 | 8.7 | 43.7 |
| | 2000 | 451 845 | 1.1 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 5.2 | 16.5 | 8.4 | 47.3 |
| | 2005 | 504 281 | 0.8 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 5.1 | 17.5 | 8.5 | 46.1 |
| | 2010 | 606 824 | 0.7 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 4.9 | 19.3 | 8.1 | 46.0 |
| | 2015 | 654 755 | 0.6 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 5.1 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 48.0 |
| | 2016 | 665 145 | 0.7 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 5.1 | 17.4 | 8.4 | 48.4 |
| | 2017 | 672 741 | 0.6 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 8.4 | 48.1 |
| | 2018 | 698 917 | 0.7 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 4.9 | 17.4 | 8.3 | 48.2 |
| | 2019 | 707 357 | 0.6 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 4.9 | 16.8 | 8.5 | 48.4 |
| | 2020 | 686 865 | 0.7 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 5.1 | 16.3 | 7.9 | 49.2 |
| | 1990 | 1 643 (t) | 24.8 | 36.7 | 35.3 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 16.4 |
| | 1995 | 51 831 | 14.5 | 34.1 | 32.6 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 23.0 |
| United Kingdom ²⁹ (Pound Sterling) | 2000 | 150 320 | 16.3 | 33.0 | 20.4 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 22.3 |
| | 2005 | 404 474 | 10.0 | 29.7 | 20.9 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 28.7 |
| | 2010 | 954 472 | 8.4 | 25.6 | 15.0 | 3.7 | 17.2 | 12.2 | 33.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 689 387 | 14.2 | 23.3 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 31.0 |
| | 2016 | 2 023 228 | 13.8 | 25.0 | 14.4 | 2.3 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 30.2 |
| | 2017 | 2 519 561 | 12.1 | 25.1 | 14.3 | 2.6 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 31.3 |
| | 2018 | 3 018 190 | 12.0 | 24.8 | 13.6 | 2.7 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 31.9 |
| | 2019 | 3 422 830 | 10.4 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 3.1 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 33.8 |
| | 2020 | 3 597 228 | 10.8 | 21.0 | 11.8 | 3.3 | 17.0 | 13.1 | 34.8 |
| | 1970 | 54 503 | 2.2 | 31.8 | 26.6 | 6.8 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 35.3 |
| | 1975 | 116 678 | 2.1 | 28.1 | 22.8 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 10.1 | 38.4 |
| | 1980 | 248 479 | 1.6 | 30.4 | 21.4 | 6.6 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 40.4 |
| Oceania | 1985 | 381 129 | 1.3 | 28.3 | 19.1 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 43.5 |
| | 1990 | 593 056 | 1.4 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 46.7 |
| | 1995 | 773 897 | 1.4 | 22.0 | 17.1 | 5.1 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 48.8 |
| | 2000 | 985 263 | 0.9 | 19.5 | 14.9 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 48.7 |
| | 2005 | 1 260 813 | 0.6 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 10.4 | 52.6 |
| | 2010 | 1 452 645 | 0.7 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 54.6 |
| | 2015 | 1 727 643 | 0.7 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 55.6 |
| | 2016 | 1 799 292 | 0.6 | 13.5 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 56.2 |
| | 2017 | 1 872 421 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 56.0 |
| | 2018 | 1 942 619 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 56.0 |
| | 2019 | 2 017 344 | 0.7 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 55.6 |
| | 2020 | 1 949 605 | 0.6 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 58.3 |
| Australia ²⁹ (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 35 708 | 6.5 | 30.7 | 23.7 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 33.9 |
| | 1975 | 78 632 | 5.6 | 28.1 | 19.9 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 37.8 |
| | 1980 | 144 614 | 5.9 | 28.9 | 18.5 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 39.3 |
| | 1985 | 244 171 | 4.5 | 28.3 | 16.7 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 39.3 |
| | 1990 | 382 332 | 3.4 | 22.8 | 13.7 | 7.2 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 44.3 |
| | 1995 | 485 499 | 3.7 | 21.8 | 13.9 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 45.1 |
| | 2000 | 645 267 | 3.8 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 5.6 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 48.0 |
| | 2005 | 919 422 | 3.0 | 20.5 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 47.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 325 033 | 2.5 | 20.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 49.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 540 924 | 2.6 | 15.5 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 53.6 |
| | 2016 | 1 639 402 | 2.9 | 17.0 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 52.9 |
| | 2017 | 1 718 639 | 2.6 | 17.6 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 52.9 |
| Cook Islands ^{2,29,39} (New Zealand Dollar) | 2018 | 1 819 909 | 2.3 | 19.2 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 52.7 |
| | 2019 | 1 857 042 | 2.1 | 19.5 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 53.1 |
| | 2020 | 1 932 179 | 2.4 | 19.8 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 52.5 |
| | 1970 | 9 938 (t) | 26.4 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 7.2 | 30.6 |
| | 1975 | 14 | 18.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 25.2 | 8.2 | 36.8 |
| | 1980 | 24 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 32.7 | 7.7 | 39.3 |
| | 1985 | 49 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 29.1 | 8.9 | 48.2 |
| | 1990 | 100 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 24.8 | 8.4 | 51.8 |
| | 1995 | 160 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 24.8 | 9.5 | 53.3 |
| | 2000 | 186 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 32.9 | 11.5 | 40.1 |
| | 2005 | 248 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 32.3 | 10.5 | 43.4 |
| | 2010 | 304 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 30.8 | 10.9 | 47.0 |
| | 2015 | 386 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 29.5 | 13.6 | 42.3 |
| | 2016 | 397 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 32.4 | 14.2 | 42.9 |
| | 2017 | 434 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 32.2 | 15.0 | 40.8 |
| | 2018 | 459 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 33.8 | 15.2 | 40.2 |
| | 2019 | 477 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 32.5 | 13.8 | 42.2 |
| | 2020 | 383 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 25.7 | 13.0 | 48.5 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Fiji ²⁹ | 1970 | 209 | 24.5 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 46.0 |
| (Fiji Dollar) | 1975 | 588 | 23.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 41.5 |
| | 1980 | 1 039 | 20.0 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 44.0 |
| | 1985 | 1 365 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 50.3 |
| | 1990 | 2 093 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 45.3 |
| | 1995 | 2 853 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 45.8 |
| | 2000 | 3 575 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 43.0 |
| | 2005 | 4 680 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 39.3 |
| | 2010 | 5 396 | 10.2 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 18.1 | 12.2 | 39.6 |
| | 2015 | 7 709 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 3.0 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 39.2 |
| | 2016 | 8 407 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 3.1 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 36.7 |
| | 2017 | 8 931 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 3.2 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 36.9 |
| | 2018 | 9 363 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 3.4 | 17.4 | 12.2 | 37.5 |
| | 2019 | 9 668 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 17.8 | 11.4 | 37.1 |
| | 2020 | 8 031 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 14.4 | 3.5 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 34.1 |
| French Polynesia ^{2,39} | 1970 | 24 228 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 54.2 |
| (CFP Franc) | 1975 | 50 808 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 54.0 |
| | 1980 | 109 282 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 53.4 |
| | 1985 | 255 929 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 51.5 |
| | 1990 | 323 791 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 14.9 | 9.5 | 55.0 |
| | 1995 | 368 727 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 15.5 | 9.8 | 57.0 |
| | 2000 | 433 614 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 56.1 |
| | 2005 | 491 585 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 58.1 |
| | 2010 | 494 717 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 62.4 |
| | 2015 | 514 858 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 58.8 |
| | 2016 | 531 806 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 57.6 |
| | 2017 | 551 783 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 57.4 |
| | 2018 | 570 943 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 57.9 |
| | 2019 | 589 342 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 57.6 |
| | 2020 | 546 026 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 57.7 |
| Kiribati ^{2,10} | 1970 | 15 | 14.8 | 48.5 | ... | 3.6 | 12.4 | 2.5 | 18.1 |
| (Australian Dollar) | 1975 | 35 | 12.4 | 25.0 | ... | 2.0 | 15.4 | 5.0 | 40.3 |
| | 1980 | 27 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 50.1 |
| | 1985 | 36 | 14.7 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 49.7 |
| | 1990 | 42 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 50.8 |
| | 1995 | 91 | 35.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 34.9 |
| | 2000 | 117 | 23.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 40.7 |
| | 2005 | 137 | 21.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 14.0 | 49.1 |
| | 2010 | 168 | 24.3 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 45.5 |
| | 2015 | 221 | 22.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 46.8 |
| | 2016 | 247 | 25.6 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 43.1 |
| | 2017 | 261 | 28.7 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 43.5 |
| | 2018 | 264 | 25.2 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 49.2 |
| | 2019 | 264 | 24.8 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 50.6 |
| | 2020 | 273 | 25.2 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 49.2 |
| Marshall Islands ^{2,39,54} | 1970 | 7 810 (t) | 9.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 25.9 | -3.7 | 55.5 |
| (US Dollar) | 1975 | 16 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 25.9 | -3.7 | 55.5 |
| | 1980 | 25 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 25.9 | -3.7 | 55.5 |
| | 1985 | 41 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 25.9 | -3.7 | 55.5 |
| | 1990 | 73 | 9.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 11.7 | 24.8 | -2.1 | 55.3 |
| | 1995 | 114 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 18.1 | 7.4 | 50.7 |
| | 2000 | 108 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 49.6 |
| | 2005 | 128 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 17.1 | 9.6 | 56.9 |
| | 2010 | 155 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 14.6 | 8.9 | 50.4 |
| | 2015 | 183 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 48.6 |
| | 2016 | 201 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 15.5 | 10.4 | 45.7 |
| | 2017 | 215 | 15.2 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 46.4 |
| | 2018 | 224 | 16.4 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 47.1 |
| | 2019 | 245 | 19.7 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 44.5 |
| | 2020 | 249 | 21.4 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 43.5 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 1970 | 20 | 24.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 47.9 |
| (US Dollar) | 1975 | 47 | 24.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 47.9 |
| | 1980 | 66 | 24.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 47.9 |
| | 1985 | 104 | 24.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 47.9 |
| | 1990 | 152 | 24.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 47.9 |
| | 1995 | 213 | 24.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 47.8 |
| | 2000 | 222 | 25.4 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 44.9 |
| | 2005 | 232 | 24.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 15.2 | 7.1 | 47.8 |
| | 2010 | 275 | 26.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 15.4 | 6.1 | 44.0 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2015 | 298 | 27.8 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 45.0 |
| | 2016 | 313 | 28.8 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 43.4 |
| | 2017 | 344 | 29.5 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 44.7 |
| | 2018 | 378 | 23.9 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 52.7 |
| | 2019 | 384 | 23.9 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 49.8 |
| | 2020 | 376 | 25.8 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 6.1 | 49.0 |
| Nauru ²⁰ (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 15 | 5.6 | 34.2 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 25.7 |
| | 1975 | 28 | 6.4 | 24.2 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 29.7 |
| | 1980 | 39 | 5.6 | 33.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 25.9 |
| | 1985 | 51 | 6.0 | 29.3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 27.6 |
| | 1990 | 68 | 6.5 | 23.0 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 17.3 | 19.2 | 30.1 |
| | 1995 | 51 | 6.4 | 24.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 17.0 | 19.2 | 29.6 |
| New Caledonia ^{7,39,44} (CFP Franc) | 2000 | 40 | 5.3 | 36.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 13.8 | 17.3 | 24.5 |
| | 2005 | 34 | 7.8 | -9.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 19.5 | 23.8 | 55.4 |
| | 2010 | 67 | 4.2 | 40.2 | 14.5 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 28.3 |
| | 2015 | 137 | 2.4 | 37.9 | 23.3 | 2.8 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.7 |
| | 2016 | 157 | 2.4 | 33.5 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 22.7 | 19.0 | 19.3 |
| | 2017 | 166 | 2.4 | 32.1 | 18.3 | 3.1 | 23.2 | 19.8 | 19.4 |
| | 2018 | 183 | 2.4 | 34.5 | 20.4 | 3.0 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 19.1 |
| | 2019 | 189 | 2.4 | 33.4 | 19.5 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 19.2 |
| | 2020 | 195 | 2.4 | 33.3 | 19.4 | 3.0 | 22.5 | 19.5 | 19.2 |
| New Zealand ²⁹ (New Zealand Dollar) | 1970 | 5 713 | 12.3 | 28.1 | 25.0 | 6.9 | 15.5 | 8.8 | 28.3 |
| | 1975 | 11 246 | 10.0 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 8.3 | 14.1 | 8.7 | 32.4 |
| | 1980 | 23 821 | 10.1 | 29.5 | 25.1 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 32.2 |
| | 1985 | 47 612 | 7.4 | 28.4 | 23.4 | 5.7 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 35.3 |
| | 1990 | 70 693 | 6.4 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 41.8 |
| | 1995 | 89 120 | 7.0 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 4.5 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 41.8 |
| | 2000 | 111 637 | 8.3 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 4.6 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 44.5 |
| | 2005 | 151 152 | 4.9 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 47.5 |
| | 2010 | 187 404 | 7.1 | 17.4 | 11.8 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 50.1 |
| | 2015 | 233 857 | 4.9 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 51.3 |
| | 2016 | 247 791 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 51.7 |
| | 2017 | 266 118 | 6.5 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 51.3 |
| | 2018 | 280 672 | 6.2 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 52.0 |
| | 2019 | 296 830 | 6.2 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 52.5 |
| | 2020 | 299 473 | 6.3 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 51.9 |
| Palau ^{2,29} (US Dollar) | 1970 | 11 | 17.1 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 22.8 | 14.5 | 4.1 | 39.1 |
| | 1975 | 17 | 17.1 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 22.8 | 14.5 | 4.1 | 39.1 |
| | 1980 | 28 | 16.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 22.8 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 39.3 |
| | 1985 | 48 | 16.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 23.0 | 14.3 | 4.0 | 39.5 |
| | 1990 | 96 | 21.6 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 5.9 | 32.4 |
| | 1995 | 121 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 8.0 | 28.2 | 8.9 | 43.7 |
| | 2000 | 146 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 29.2 | 8.7 | 42.8 |
| | 2005 | 168 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 12.2 | 22.7 | 10.1 | 47.8 |
| | 2010 | 168 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 24.1 | 11.1 | 49.7 |
| | 2015 | 250 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 32.8 | 11.4 | 43.6 |
| | 2016 | 267 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 32.4 | 11.6 | 42.4 |
| | 2017 | 256 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 31.4 | 11.7 | 44.2 |
| | 2018 | 259 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 30.2 | 10.6 | 46.3 |
| | 2019 | 255 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 27.9 | 9.7 | 48.6 |
| | 2020 | 238 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 25.4 | 7.1 | 49.8 |
| Papua New Guinea ²⁹ (Kina) | 1970 | 1 130 | 19.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 27.2 | 14.5 | 27.2 |
| | 1975 | 2 156 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 26.2 | 12.8 | 29.0 |
| | 1980 | 3 197 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 19.7 | 8.4 | 36.0 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| Samoa ^{26,29,49} (Tala) | 1985 | 4 225 | 18.5 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 18.8 | 7.6 | 40.7 |
| | 1990 | 5 036 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 33.7 |
| | 1995 | 9 402 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 18.5 | 8.5 | 28.1 |
| | 2000 | 13 942 | 23.2 | 27.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 32.9 |
| | 2005 | 21 819 | 22.5 | 28.7 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 14.5 | 3.9 | 24.9 |
| | 2010 | 37 559 | 20.2 | 24.5 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 27.4 |
| | 2015 | 57 459 | 18.3 | 28.2 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 29.2 |
| | 2016 | 62 454 | 18.6 | 27.9 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 29.2 |
| | 2017 | 69 267 | 18.5 | 31.1 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 3.9 | 27.9 |
| | 2018 | 75 867 | 17.8 | 32.0 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 11.6 | 3.9 | 28.1 |
| | 2019 | 80 487 | 18.3 | 30.3 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 28.4 |
| | 2020 | 77 938 | 18.2 | 31.1 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 28.2 |
| | 1970 | 30 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 29.0 |
| Samoa ^{26,29,49} (Tala) | 1975 | 54 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 29.0 |
| | 1980 | 106 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 29.0 |
| | 1985 | 197 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 29.0 |
| | 1990 | 267 | 24.5 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 29.1 |
| | 1995 | 497 | 22.3 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 16.6 | 10.8 | 30.2 |
| | 2000 | 786 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 29.7 |
| | 2005 | 1 202 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 21.2 | 14.6 | 28.1 |
| | 2010 | 1 720 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 31.8 | 11.9 | 29.1 |
| | 2015 | 2 015 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 31.3 | 12.1 | 29.6 |
| | 2016 | 2 107 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 31.9 | 11.9 | 29.1 |
| | 2017 | 2 108 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 32.8 | 11.3 | 29.6 |
| | 2018 | 2 160 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 34.9 | 10.7 | 30.2 |
| | 2019 | 2 244 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 34.7 | 10.4 | 29.0 |
| | 2020 | 2 057 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 33.1 | 9.4 | 31.8 |
| Solomon Islands ¹² (Solomon Islands Dollar) | 1970 | 26 | 51.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 24.5 |
| | 1975 | 44 | 51.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 24.5 |
| | 1980 | 107 | 51.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 24.8 |
| | 1985 | 213 | 50.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 25.8 |
| | 1990 | 459 | 45.5 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 34.1 |
| | 1995 | 1 193 | 45.3 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 24.7 |
| | 2000 | 1 771 | 38.5 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 3 541 | 36.7 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 32.4 |
| | 2010 | 6 828 | 34.8 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 28.0 |
| | 2015 | 10 332 | 33.3 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 6.9 | 27.5 |
| | 2016 | 10 920 | 34.6 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 17.0 | 6.3 | 26.5 |
| | 2017 | 11 721 | 33.2 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 6.7 | 25.9 |
| | 2018 | 11 691 | 33.7 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 16.8 | 6.6 | 26.7 |
| | 2019 | 12 237 | 33.8 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 6.5 | 26.4 |
| | 2020 | 12 357 | 33.6 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 6.6 | 26.3 |
| Tonga ⁵² (Pa'aanga) | 1970 | 13 | 47.6 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 24.7 |
| | 1975 | 28 | 50.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 22.4 |
| | 1980 | 61 | 45.6 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 14.6 | 6.6 | 22.1 |
| | 1985 | 88 | 37.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 13.5 | 8.0 | 25.9 |
| | 1990 | 175 | 34.7 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 28.5 |
| | 1995 | 230 | 23.9 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 36.3 |
| | 2000 | 294 | 22.4 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 39.0 |
| | 2005 | 435 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 40.9 |
| | 2010 | 623 | 18.7 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 40.7 |
| | 2015 | 728 | 19.7 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 7.8 | 40.3 |
| | 2016 | 789 | 19.6 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 39.7 |
| | 2017 | 853 | 20.0 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 15.2 | 7.2 | 38.0 |
| | 2018 | 890 | 20.6 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 38.0 |
| | 2019 | 977 | 23.4 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 36.8 |
| | 2020 | 944 | 21.1 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 15.9 | 6.1 | 39.2 |
| Tuvalu ⁴² (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 2 153 (t) | 15.6 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 48.9 |
| | 1975 | 2 743 (t) | 15.5 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 48.9 |
| | 1980 | 3 550 (t) | 15.0 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 49.6 |
| | 1985 | 5 034 (t) | 10.8 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 55.4 |
| | 1990 | 11 | 25.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 43.8 |
| | 1995 | 14 | 24.0 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 45.4 |
| | 2000 | 22 | 20.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 49.8 |
| | 2005 | 27 | 22.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 50.6 |
| | 2010 | 33 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 51.5 |
| | 2015 | 46 | 13.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 55.8 |
| | 2016 | 53 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 54.8 |
| | 2017 | 56 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 5.0 | 53.4 |
| | 2018 | 61 | 10.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 4.8 | 54.6 |

**Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

| Major area, region and country | Year | Gross Value Added (at current prices) Million | Percentage Distribution | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | | Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing A-B | Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities C-E | Of which: Manufacturing D | Construction F | Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels G-H | Transport, storage and communication I | Other Activities J-P |
| | 2019 | 73 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 4.1 | 51.0 |
| | 2020 | 76 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 4.8 | 53.9 |
| Vanuatu ^{2,29} (Vatu) | 1970 | 3 634 | 31.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 18.1 | 10.8 | 31.9 |
| | 1975 | 5 267 | 31.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 18.1 | 10.8 | 31.9 |
| | 1980 | 8 024 | 31.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 18.1 | 10.8 | 31.9 |
| | 1985 | 14 749 | 32.6 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 17.2 | 8.1 | 36.2 |
| | 1990 | 19 521 | 23.9 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 18.5 | 10.6 | 37.0 |
| | 1995 | 28 938 | 30.5 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 18.9 | 9.5 | 32.0 |
| | 2000 | 34 111 | 25.6 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 21.5 | 8.7 | 31.7 |
| | 2005 | 39 869 | 24.1 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 19.8 | 11.9 | 35.8 |
| | 2010 | 64 125 | 21.9 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 21.5 | 10.9 | 32.5 |
| | 2015 | 77 527 | 23.1 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 23.6 | 8.5 | 33.4 |
| | 2016 | 82 124 | 22.2 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 24.8 | 8.9 | 32.9 |
| | 2017 | 87 673 | 23.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 24.5 | 9.9 | 31.4 |
| | 2018 | 91 810 | 23.3 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 24.1 | 9.8 | 31.7 |
| | 2019 | 98 781 | 22.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 24.5 | 9.5 | 32.0 |
| | 2020 | 90 752 | 23.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 24.4 | 9.8 | 31.7 |

**Notes for Table 3. Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity:
Individual Countries or Areas**

- 1/ Gross Value Added
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 2/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 3/ Gross Value Added
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 4/ Gross Value Added
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 5/ Gross Value Added
2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 6/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 7/ Gross Value Added
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 8/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.
- 9/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Statistical discrepancy is pro rata distributed to the components of value added
- 10/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
At factor cost.
- 11/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 12/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 13/ Gross Value Added
2010
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 14/ (a) Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2010
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Construction
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Refers to Buildings and public works

- (c) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Refers to trade only
- 15/ Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 16/ Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995
 At factor cost.
 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 17/ Gross Value Added
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005
 Statistical discrepancy is pro rata distributed to the components of value added
- 18/ (a) Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- (b) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985
 Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other Activities".
- (c) Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985
 Includes Hotels and restaurants.
- 19/ (a) Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- 20/ Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 At producers' prices.
- 21/ Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985
 At factor cost.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 22/ Gross Value Added
 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 23/ Gross Value Added
 1970, 1990, 1995, 2000
 FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 At producers' prices.
- 24/ Gross Value Added
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Value added refers to GDP.

- 25/ (a) Gross Value Added
1995
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Of which: Manufacturing
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 26/ (a) Gross Value Added
2010, 2015-2020
Refers to Gross Domestic Product.
- (b) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
Of which: Manufacturing
Construction
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
Transport, storage and communication
Other Activities
2010, 2015-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 27/ Gross Value Added
1990, 1995
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- 28/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
2015-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
2015-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
2015-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
2015-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
2015-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 29/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities

- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 30/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 31/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes quarrying.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes quarrying.
- 32/ Of which: Manufacturing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 33/ Of which: Manufacturing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 34/ Of which: Manufacturing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 35/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 36/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes hunting and forestry.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes mining and quarrying.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes waste management.
- (c) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- (d) Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes waste management.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.

- 37/ Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes mining and quarrying.
- 38/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Distribution of petroleum products is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Distribution of petroleum products is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade.
- 39/ Of which: Manufacturing
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 40/ Of which: Manufacturing
 1990, 1995
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 41/ Construction
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 42/ Construction
 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Electricity, gas and water supply.
- 43/ Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- Of which: Manufacturing
 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 44/ (a) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other activities".

- (b) Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Hotels and restaurants.
- 45/ Gross Value Added
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Of which: Manufacturing
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 46/ Gross Value Added
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Of which: Manufacturing
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
 Refers to data compiled according to the 1968 SNA.
- 47/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Of which: Manufacturing
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 48/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Of which: Manufacturing
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 At producers' prices.
- 49/ Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Of which: Manufacturing
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005
 At producers' prices.
- 50/ Gross Value Added
 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 Of which: Manufacturing
 Construction
 Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels

- Transport, storage and communication
 Other Activities
 2010, 2015-2020
 The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 51/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 52/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 53/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
 Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals

- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
 - (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
 - (e) Transport, storage and communication
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
 - (f) Other Activities
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 54/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 55/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
2016-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
2016-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
2016-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
2016-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
2016-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities

- (f) Other Activities
2016-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 56/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 57/ (a) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- (b) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- (c) Of which: Manufacturing
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- (d) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- (e) Transport, storage and communication
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- (f) Other Activities
2005, 2010, 2015-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 58/ (a) Gross Value Added
1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015-2020
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.
- (b) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
2017-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care

- (c) Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities
2017-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
 - (d) Of which: Manufacturing
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010
Includes irrigation canals and recycling
1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
2017-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
 - (e) Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels
2017-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
 - (f) Transport, storage and communication
2017-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
 - (g) Other Activities
2017-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 59/ Gross Value Added
1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000
FISIM has not been allocated to intermediate consumption by economic activity.

**C. Growth Rates of Main National
Accounts Aggregates at 2015 Prices**

Description of Analysis in Tables 4, 5 and 6

C. Economic development expressed in rates of growth in real terms of gross domestic product and its components.

Tables 4 to 6 reflect trends in economic development expressed as rates of real growth of GDP and its components for the world and individual countries or areas during the period 1970 -2020.

The growth rates of GDP and its components for the regional groupings are obtained from the sum of the GDPs and their components for the countries of a specific regional grouping.

The data shown in these tables are computed as geometric mean of annual growth rates expressed as percentages for the years and periods indicated. Table 4 presents growth rates of total GDP and Tables 5 and 6 show growth rates of the components of GDP by expenditure and by kind of economic activity, respectively.

The first column of the three tables lists the regional groupings as well as individual countries presented alphabetically by region. The next column in each table highlights the base year weights in 2015 of GDP, representing for individual countries' and sub-regions' weights of their GDP as a percentage of the region GDP and those for the regional groupings, as a percentage of the world GDP. In Tables 5 and 6, the third column presents, respectively, the shares of each expenditure and industry component as a

percentage of GDP in 2015. The next four columns of the tables contain the average growth rates of GDP during the periods 1970-1979, 1980-1989, 1990-1999 and 2000-2009. The remaining columns show the annual rates of growth over the preceding year starting from 2015 through 2020.

Table 5 includes the rates of growth of each expenditure component of GDP as follows: (a) household final consumption expenditure; (b) general government final consumption expenditure; (c) gross fixed capital formation; (d) exports of goods and services; and (e) imports of goods and services.

Table 6 lists the average rates of growth of each economic activity component of GDP: (a) agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, (b) mining, manufacturing and utilities, (c) manufacturing, (d) construction, (e) wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels (f) transport, storage and communication and (g) other activities.

Shown in following graphs are the average annual growth rates of real GDP over each of the last four decades as well as over the last five years, GDP in 2015 US dollars and the real GDP index with 1970=100. Each graph displays data by geographic region.

Figure 5. Average annual growth of real GDP by region

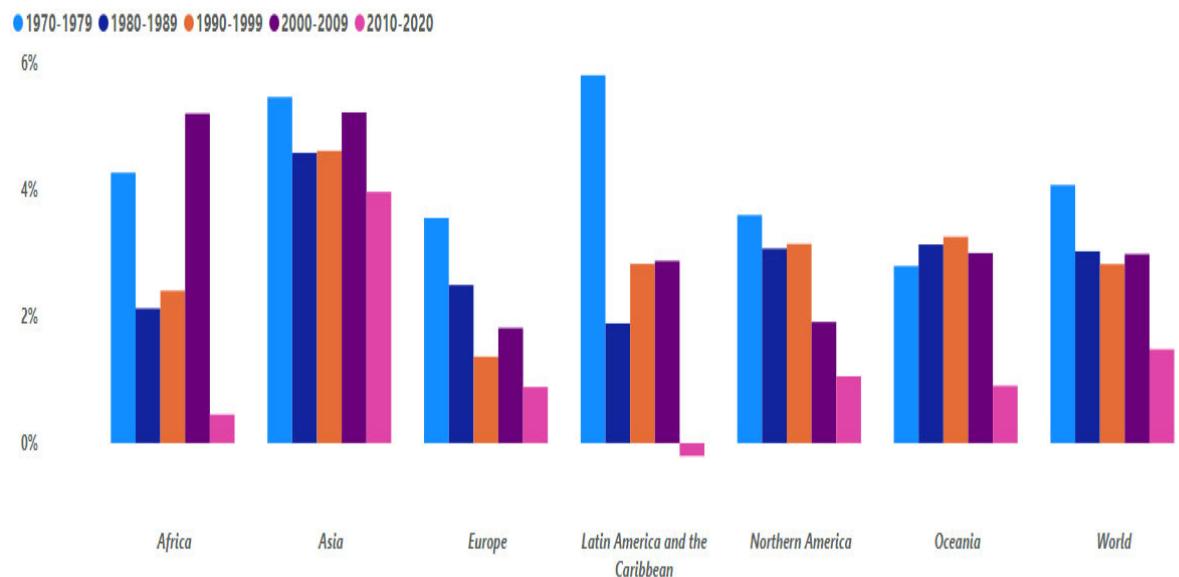


Figure 6. Index of real gross domestic product by region

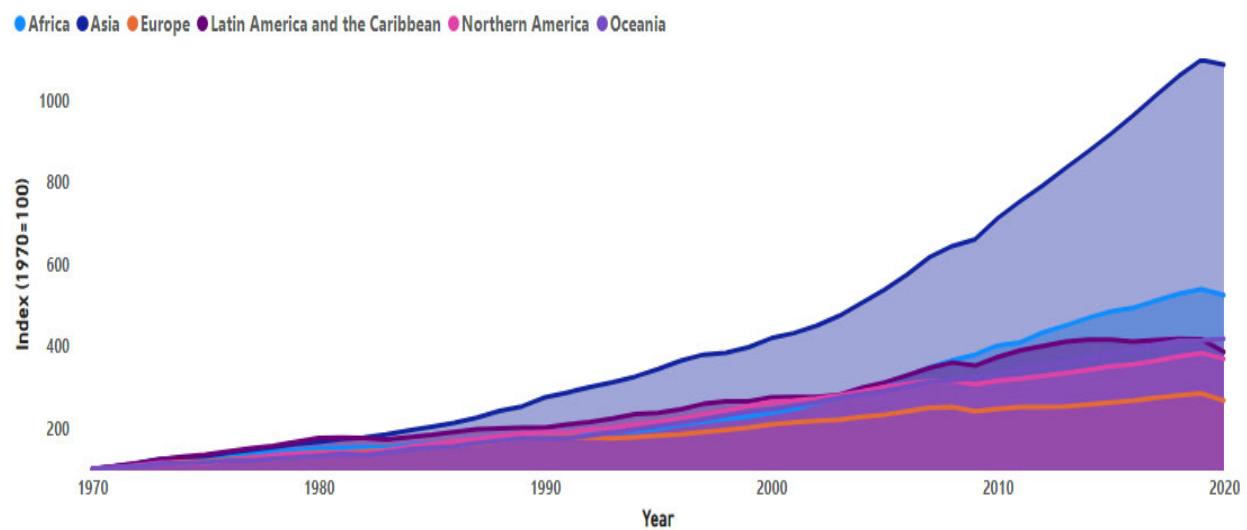


Figure 7. Real gross domestic product by region

● Africa ● Asia ● Europe ● Latin America and the Caribbean ● Northern America ● Oceania

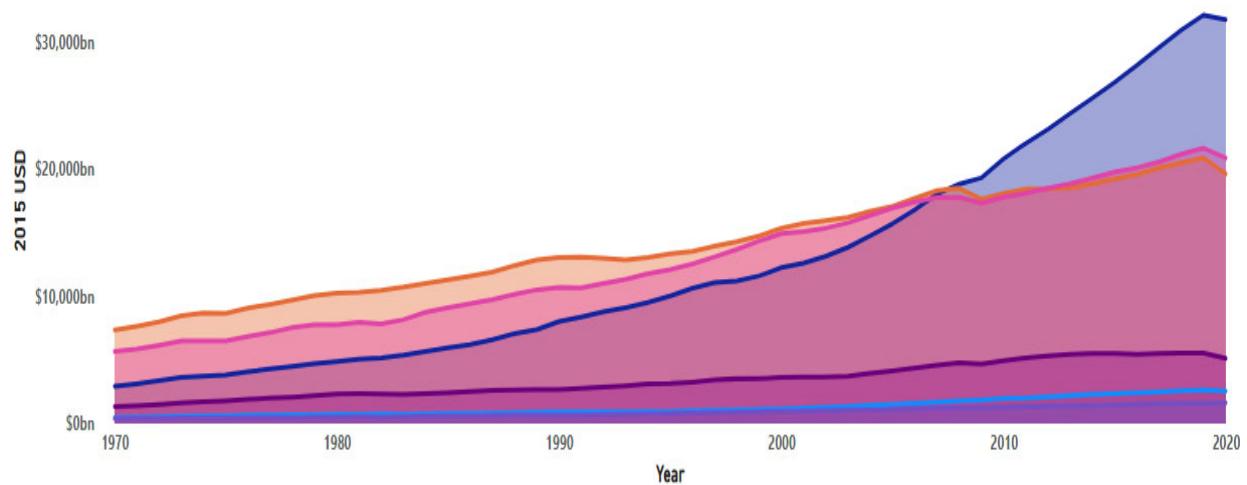


Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -3.4 |
| Africa | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | -2.7 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 32.2 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 1.0 | -4.1 |
| Algeria..... | 7.0 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -4.9 |
| Egypt..... | 13.5 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| Libya..... | 2.1 | 8.1 | -3.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 32.3 | 8.1 | -28.1 | -59.7 |
| Morocco..... | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | -5.0 |
| Sudan..... | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -1.6 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | 3.8 | 2.1 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 1.8 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -8.6 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 67.8 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -2.0 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 13.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 0.8 |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | -1.8 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | -1.0 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 1.2 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 10.0 | -1.4 | -20.6 | 7.4 | -10.0 | 13.0 | 3.8 | -0.6 |
| Ethiopia..... | 2.7 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 6.1 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | 2.3 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 3.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | -0.3 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.4 | -7.8 |
| Malawi..... | 0.3 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 0.9 |
| Mauritius..... | 0.5 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | -14.9 |
| Mozambique..... | 0.7 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.4 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 9.5 | -3.4 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.1 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -10.8 |
| Somalia..... | 0.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | -3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | -1.5 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | -6.6 | -3.5 | 3.8 | 11.4 | -6.6 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 4.8 |
| Uganda..... | 1.2 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 7.7 | -0.8 |
| Zambia..... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | -2.8 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 1.3 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.8 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | -8.3 | 0.8 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 10.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 7.1 | 1.8 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -2.4 |
| Angola..... | 4.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 0.9 | -2.6 | -0.1 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -4.0 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.3 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | -1.5 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| Chad..... | 0.5 | -1.7 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 1.8 | -6.4 | -2.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | -0.8 |
| Congo..... | 0.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 4.8 | -3.2 | -10.2 | -4.6 | -6.2 | -0.4 | -8.2 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -5.5 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 21.6 | 18.1 | -9.1 | -8.8 | -5.7 | -6.2 | -6.0 | -4.9 |
| Gabon..... | 0.6 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.9 | -0.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 14.8 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -7.0 |
| Botswana..... | 0.6 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | -1.7 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 | -7.9 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.2 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | -5.6 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.1 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | -3.2 | -1.2 | 2.6 | -6.5 |
| Namibia..... | 0.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -8.0 |
| South Africa..... | 13.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -7.0 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 29.1 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -0.8 |
| Benin..... | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 2.0 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | -14.8 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.9 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 14.9 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| Gambia..... | 0.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 10.5 | -6.2 |
| Ghana..... | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 0.4 |
| Guinea..... | 0.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | -1.4 |
| Liberia..... | 0.1 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 9.3 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -2.3 | -2.9 |
| Mali..... | 0.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.3 | -0.1 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 5.8 | -1.8 |
| Niger..... | 0.4 | 1.7 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 3.6 |
| Nigeria..... | 21.0 | 5.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -1.8 |
| Senegal..... | 0.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 0.8 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | -8.8 | 9.3 | -20.5 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.5 | -2.2 |
| Togo..... | 0.2 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 0.7 |

Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Americas | 33.6 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | -4.3 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 7.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -7.3 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.4 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -7.8 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | -2.4 | -6.6 | 8.5 | 5.5 | -29.9 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 4.9 | -20.2 |
| Aruba..... | 0.0 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -22.3 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | -14.5 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -17.6 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 18.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Cuba..... | 0.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | -2.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.2 | -10.9 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -18.4 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | -2.4 | 2.8 | -6.8 | 3.7 | 5.5 | -16.1 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.3 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 5.1 | -6.7 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | 8.2 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.7 | -13.8 |
| Haiti..... | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -1.7 | -3.3 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -10.2 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -10.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 6.6 | 7.0 | -5.3 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 0.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -2.9 | -4.1 | 1.5 | -3.9 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -2.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -10.7 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -20.4 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.4 | -8.4 | -9.1 | 8.0 | -24.0 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -2.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.1 | 4.7 | -2.8 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 1.8 | -6.3 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -7.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 7.3 | -2.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | -26.8 |
| <i>Central America</i> | 5.6 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -8.2 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -16.7 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.2 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -4.5 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.1 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.9 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.2 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | -1.5 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | -9.0 |
| Mexico..... | 4.6 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -8.3 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -2.0 |
| Panama..... | 0.2 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -17.9 |
| <i>South America</i> | 14.8 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -1.3 | -2.9 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -6.9 |
| Argentina..... | 2.6 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -2.1 | 2.8 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -9.9 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | -8.8 |
| Brazil..... | 7.1 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -3.5 | -3.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -4.1 |
| Chile..... | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 0.9 | -5.8 |
| Colombia..... | 1.2 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | -6.8 |
| Ecuador..... | 0.4 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -7.8 |
| Guyana..... | 0.0 | 1.8 | -3.4 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 43.5 |
| Paraguay ¹ | 0.1 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 |
| Peru..... | 0.8 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 2.2 | -11.1 |
| Suriname..... | 0.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 5.0 | -2.6 | -4.9 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.1 | -15.9 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -5.9 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 1.4 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | -6.2 | -17.0 | -15.7 | -19.6 | -27.7 | -30.0 |
| Northern America | 26.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -3.6 |
| Bermuda..... | 0.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Canada..... | 6.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -5.3 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.9 | -2.5 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| United States..... | 72.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -3.4 |
| Asia | 35.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | -1.1 |
| <i>Central Asia</i> | 1.2 | ... | ... | -4.0 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | -1.3 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.7 | ... | ... | -5.0 | 8.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | -2.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | -5.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.6 | -8.6 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | -11.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | -3.2 | 7.5 | 1.5 | -4.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -7.7 | -3.4 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.3 | ... | ... | -0.6 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 1.6 |
| <i>Eastern Asia</i> | 66.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 0.4 |
| China..... | 41.3 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 2.3 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 1.2 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.8 | -1.2 | -6.1 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.2 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 9.8 | -21.5 | -0.7 | 10.0 | 6.5 | -2.6 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.1 | 7.6 | 2.7 | -3.1 | 1.4 | -1.1 | 3.9 | -3.5 | -4.1 | 0.4 | -4.5 |

Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Japan..... | 16.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -4.6 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 5.2 | -5.3 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 5.5 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -0.9 |
| <i>South-Eastern Asia</i> | <i>9.3</i> | <i>7.1</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>5.0</i> | <i>4.7</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>5.4</i> | <i>5.1</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>-4.4</i> |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.0 | 11.2 | -3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.1 | -7.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | -3.1 |
| Indonesia..... | 3.2 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | -2.1 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.1 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| Malaysia..... | 1.1 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | -5.6 |
| Myanmar..... | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 3.2 | -17.9 |
| Philippines..... | 1.1 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.1 | -9.6 |
| Singapore..... | 1.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | -5.4 |
| Thailand..... | 1.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 | -6.1 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 19.5 | 11.3 |
| Viet Nam..... | 0.7 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | <i>11.8</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>6.0</i> | <i>6.1</i> | <i>7.8</i> | <i>6.1</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>-4.5</i> |
| Afghanistan..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -4.7 | 11.3 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3.9 | -1.9 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 5.2 |
| Bhutan..... | 0.0 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 5.5 | -0.8 |
| India..... | 8.0 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 4.0 | -7.3 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 5.0 | -1.4 | 8.8 | 2.8 | -2.3 | -6.8 | 3.4 |
| Maldives..... | 0.0 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 6.9 | -33.5 |
| Nepal..... | 0.1 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 6.7 | -2.1 |
| Pakistan..... | 1.0 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 0.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | -3.6 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | <i>11.1</i> | <i>7.6</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>4.1</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>3.3</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>-3.4</i> |
| Armenia..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | -4.8 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 7.6 | -7.4 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 0.2 | ... | ... | -6.8 | 15.9 | 1.0 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -4.3 |
| Bahrain..... | 0.1 | 8.1 | -0.6 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | -5.4 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.1 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | -5.2 |
| Georgia..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | -10.5 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | -6.2 |
| Iraq..... | 0.6 | 11.8 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 13.8 | -1.8 | 2.6 | 6.0 | -15.7 |
| Israel..... | 1.1 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | -2.2 |
| Jordan..... | 0.1 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -1.6 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 2.9 | -4.7 | 2.4 | -0.6 | -8.9 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.2 | -2.9 | -5.0 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -1.7 | -7.2 | -25.0 |
| Oman..... | 0.3 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -2.8 |
| Qatar..... | 0.6 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 3.1 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -3.7 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 2.4 | 11.2 | -3.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -4.1 |
| State of Palestine..... | 0.1 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -11.5 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 0.1 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | -3.2 | -5.6 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| Turkey..... | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 1.3 | 13.0 | -1.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | -6.1 |
| Yemen..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 6.8 | 4.4 | -36.1 | -15.0 | -10.6 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | ... | 8.9 | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | 1.9 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Europe</i> | <i>25.6</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>1.8</i> | <i>-6.1</i> |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | <i>13.7</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>-3.3</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>-3.3</i> |
| Belarus..... | 0.3 | ... | ... | -2.0 | 7.3 | -3.8 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -0.9 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.3 | 7.1 | 3.8 | -3.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.0 | -4.4 |
| Czechia..... | 1.0 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | -5.8 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | ... | 4.7 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 0.7 | 5.3 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | -4.7 |
| Poland..... | 2.5 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | -2.5 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | -11.3 | 4.9 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | -7.0 |
| Romania..... | 0.9 | 10.0 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | -3.9 |
| Russian Federation..... | 7.1 | ... | ... | -5.3 | 4.9 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -3.0 |
| Slovakia..... | 0.5 | ... | ... | 0.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | -4.4 |
| Ukraine ² | 0.5 | ... | ... | -9.5 | 4.3 | -9.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | -4.0 |
| USSR (Former)..... | ... | 4.8 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | <i>24.9</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>-6.2</i> |
| Denmark..... | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| Estonia..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | -1.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | -3.0 |
| Finland..... | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -2.9 |
| Iceland..... | 0.1 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 2.4 | -6.5 |
| Ireland..... | 1.5 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 25.2 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 5.9 |
| Latvia..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | -5.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | -3.6 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.2 | ... | ... | -3.9 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | -0.1 |
| Norway..... | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.8 |
| Sweden..... | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -2.8 |

Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Major Area, Region and Country

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| United Kingdom..... | 15.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -9.7 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | <i>18.9</i> | <i>4.1</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>1.8</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>1.7</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>-9.3</i> |
| Albania..... | 0.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.1 | -3.3 |
| Andorra..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -12.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 12.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | -4.3 |
| Croatia..... | 0.3 | ... | ... | -1.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | -8.1 |
| Greece..... | 1.0 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -9.0 |
| Italy..... | 9.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -8.9 |
| Kosovo..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | -8.5 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | -5.3 |
| Malta..... | 0.1 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 5.7 | -8.3 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.0 | ... | ... | -4.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | -15.2 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.1 | ... | ... | -0.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | -4.5 |
| Portugal..... | 1.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -8.4 |
| San Marino..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 1.3 | -6.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -6.5 |
| Serbia ³ | 0.2 | ... | ... | -7.2 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -0.9 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.2 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | -4.2 |
| Spain..... | 6.2 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -10.8 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | 6.2 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | <i>42.6</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>1.8</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>1.7</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-5.4</i> |
| Austria..... | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -6.7 |
| Belgium..... | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | -5.7 |
| France..... | 12.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -7.9 |
| Germany..... | 17.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -4.6 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | -1.0 | -2.2 |
| Luxembourg..... | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | -1.8 |
| Monaco..... | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | -3.4 | 5.9 | 6.9 | -11.8 |
| Netherlands..... | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | -3.8 |
| Switzerland..... | 3.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -2.4 |
| Oceania | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>96.9</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>1.2</i> |
| Australia..... | 84.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| New Zealand..... | 12.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | -0.3 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>4.0</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>4.6</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>0.5</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>-4.7</i> |
| Fiji..... | 0.3 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | -0.4 | -15.7 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 0.2 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 5.9 | -3.9 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -4.3 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.1 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -9.2 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>7.5</i> | <i>0.5</i> | <i>1.1</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>-3.4</i> |
| Kiribati..... | 0.0 | -3.7 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 9.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 5.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 6.6 | -2.2 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -1.8 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 0.3 | -2.8 | -11.5 | -1.0 | 36.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -5.5 | 5.7 | 1.0 |
| Palau..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 5.0 | -0.4 | -2.0 | 5.8 | -1.8 | -9.7 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.5</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>5.1</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>3.9</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>-8.1</i> |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | -25.4 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | -7.6 |
| Samoa..... | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | -9.2 |
| Tonga..... | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | -1.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 13.9 | 1.0 |

**Notes for Table 4. Annual Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product
by Major Area, Region and Country**

- 1/ Paraguay
1970-2001
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 2/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Serbia
1990-1998
Includes data for Kosovo and Metohija

Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 57.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -4.8 |
| Africa | 3.8 | 69.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 31.6 | 67.5 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Algeria..... | 4.2 | 41.0 | 8.5 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | -2.9 |
| Egypt..... | 16.1 | 82.4 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 7.3 |
| Libya..... | 1.3 | 44.4 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 17.8 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 5.7 | -6.8 | -11.4 | -63.0 |
| Morocco..... | 3.6 | 57.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | -3.1 |
| Sudan..... | 4.5 | 87.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -1.3 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.5 | 2.1 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 1.9 | 71.3 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | -9.2 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 68.4 | 69.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 14.7 | 73.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 0.8 |
| Burundi..... | 0.2 | 90.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -2.4 | 2.1 | -3.0 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | -8.7 |
| Comoros..... | 0.1 | 93.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.1 | 61.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 65.0 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 1.3 | -19.9 | 24.8 | -25.0 | 24.5 | 11.4 | -3.3 |
| Ethiopia..... | 2.7 | 69.0 | ... | ... | 3.9 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 31.0 | 8.0 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 2.7 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 3.3 | 75.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | -2.7 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.5 | 73.3 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | -0.8 |
| Malawi..... | 0.4 | 83.9 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.9 |
| Mauritius..... | 0.5 | 74.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | -18.7 |
| Mozambique..... | 0.6 | 64.6 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 3.1 | -2.1 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.4 | 80.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 4.2 | -0.6 | 11.3 | 5.5 | -5.0 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.0 | 53.9 | 9.1 | -0.7 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Somalia..... | 0.1 | 72.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.8 | 199.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | -7.0 | -6.1 | -0.5 | 3.8 | -0.1 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 1.9 | 63.9 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| Uganda..... | 1.3 | 74.5 | -1.6 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 7.1 | -2.4 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 0.6 |
| Zambia..... | 0.7 | 51.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -3.1 | -0.4 | -4.7 | -11.5 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.0 | 63.9 | ... | ... | 9.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | -0.8 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 1.1 | 89.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 19.1 | -10.5 | 1.4 | -6.7 | 0.4 | -1.2 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 8.3 | 56.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | -1.0 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -3.3 |
| Angola..... | 3.8 | 52.7 | 0.0 | 2.8 | -2.1 | 11.8 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 2.9 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -4.0 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.3 | 70.7 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 82.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 13.3 | 6.1 | -2.4 |
| Chad..... | 0.5 | 71.9 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 1.8 | -0.2 |
| Congo..... | 0.3 | 38.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | -2.0 | -9.4 | 4.6 | 11.0 | -27.6 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 1.6 | 69.9 | -0.6 | 4.0 | -3.9 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 5.8 | -3.6 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.3 | 38.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 19.2 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Gabon..... | 0.3 | 37.8 | 7.5 | 2.9 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -1.6 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 80.6 | 10.6 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 8.4 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 12.9 | 59.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -5.3 |
| Botswana..... | 0.5 | 52.0 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.2 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.2 | 66.9 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 | -1.4 | -2.2 | 5.3 | 1.2 | -1.4 | -7.9 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.1 | 76.6 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 7.9 | -1.6 | 6.5 | -4.3 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| Namibia..... | 0.5 | 68.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 13.7 | 15.8 | -6.8 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -9.3 |
| South Africa..... | 11.7 | 59.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -5.4 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 32.5 | 77.2 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| Benin..... | 0.5 | 75.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | -1.7 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.5 | 71.5 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 11.9 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 65.2 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 5.9 | -11.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.8 | 65.2 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 21.1 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 |
| Gambia..... | 0.1 | 81.7 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 4.0 | -2.4 |
| Ghana..... | 2.3 | 73.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 2.2 | -2.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 13.8 | 1.3 |
| Guinea..... | 0.5 | 85.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 7.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.1 | 85.3 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 6.5 | -4.4 |
| Liberia..... | 0.1 | 62.5 | 3.3 | -1.8 | -2.1 | 5.2 | -6.4 | -1.7 | 9.1 | 9.8 | -2.8 | -1.9 |
| Mali..... | 0.6 | 78.4 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 16.4 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.2 | 63.9 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Niger..... | 0.4 | 67.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 8.4 |
| Nigeria..... | 24.0 | 79.0 | 4.1 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 11.9 | -0.3 | -4.0 | -0.4 | 4.6 | -2.4 | 3.7 |
| Senegal..... | 0.8 | 72.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 7.5 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.3 | 102.3 | 3.5 | 1.8 | -8.8 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 10.1 | -0.3 | -6.8 | 104.5 | -42.1 |
| Togo..... | 0.3 | 79.2 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.1 |
| Americas | 39.3 | 66.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | -4.9 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 8.5 | 66.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -8.2 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.3 | 63.4 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -6.4 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 78.7 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | -28.1 | 36.3 | 34.2 | -44.2 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 66.6 | -2.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | -2.3 | 14.8 | 16.4 | -5.1 | -0.8 | 4.7 |
| Aruba..... | 0.0 | 55.3 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 5.5 | 1.9 | -3.1 | -1.3 | 2.5 | -1.2 | 4.1 | -7.7 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.0 | 63.0 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 0.5 | -5.1 | -5.6 |

Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 77.0 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 4.4 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 34.8 | -1.9 | 4.4 | 16.9 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 6.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.0 | 54.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.6 |
| Cuba..... | 0.3 | 55.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | -2.5 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | -0.9 | -8.7 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.0 | 66.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.6 | -0.4 | 5.3 | -2.5 | -9.7 | -13.2 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 78.5 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | -0.9 | 2.2 | -4.8 | 13.2 | -1.5 | -14.8 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.3 | 70.9 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.6 | -3.4 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.2 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 67.3 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 4.4 |
| Haiti..... | 0.1 | 96.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | -1.0 | -4.0 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 81.1 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -10.2 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 88.1 | 3.5 | -4.5 | -11.3 | 2.0 | -2.9 | -1.9 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 6.9 | -4.9 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 0.4 | 59.6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 3.8 | -9.4 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 66.4 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 68.9 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -7.0 | 9.7 | -4.1 | -1.0 | -6.9 | 5.7 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 61.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4.0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | -23.8 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 80.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 3.4 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -3.3 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.1 | 55.9 | 7.9 | -5.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 6.5 | -3.7 | 7.8 | 1.7 | -2.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 41.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | -26.4 |
| <i>Central America</i> | 5.5 | 66.3 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -9.7 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 71.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -1.3 | -7.1 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.2 | 64.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -4.3 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.1 | 85.1 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | -10.6 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.3 | 84.3 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | -1.1 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 77.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | -6.2 |
| Mexico..... | 4.6 | 65.4 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -10.5 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 70.5 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 2.7 | -4.5 | -1.5 | -0.8 |
| Panama..... | 0.2 | 51.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -18.0 |
| <i>South America</i> | 14.9 | 66.6 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | -1.5 | -3.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -7.8 |
| Argentina..... | 2.5 | 65.9 | 2.5 | -1.1 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 4.2 | -2.2 | -6.6 | -13.1 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 68.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | -7.3 |
| Brazil..... | 6.9 | 64.0 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | -3.2 | -3.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | -5.5 |
| Chile..... | 0.9 | 63.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -7.5 |
| Colombia..... | 1.2 | 68.5 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | -5.9 |
| Ecuador..... | 0.4 | 61.4 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 4.6 | -0.1 | -2.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -7.0 |
| Guyana..... | 0.0 | 76.1 | 0.4 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 11.5 | -7.1 | -13.8 | 10.7 | 2.9 | 27.2 | 8.0 |
| Paraguay..... | 0.1 | 63.7 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -5.1 |
| Peru..... | 0.7 | 65.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | -8.8 |
| Suriname..... | 0.0 | 49.6 | 4.4 | -2.8 | -5.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 15.1 | -11.3 | -7.8 | 6.5 | -15.1 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 62.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -6.2 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 1.8 | 85.7 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 6.4 | -8.9 | -19.4 | -16.2 | -20.1 | -35.9 | -20.0 |
| <i>Northern America</i> | 30.8 | 66.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -4.0 |
| Bermuda..... | 0.0 | 48.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Canada..... | 5.3 | 57.8 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -5.9 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 39.7 | 2.8 | -5.6 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| United States..... | 72.9 | 67.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -3.9 |
| <i>Asia</i> | 30.0 | 47.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.0 | -3.5 |
| <i>Central Asia</i> | 1.3 | 52.2 | ... | ... | -5.6 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | -1.5 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.8 | 53.7 | ... | ... | -7.4 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | -3.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.0 | 90.5 | ... | ... | -9.3 | 6.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 0.8 | -11.4 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | 71.2 | ... | ... | -10.0 | 11.9 | -17.0 | 13.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.0 | 11.7 | ... | ... | 1.6 | -3.3 | 16.2 | -4.0 | 4.5 | 2.2 | -9.4 | -2.4 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.4 | 61.4 | ... | ... | -3.2 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 3.0 |
| <i>Eastern Asia</i> | 61.3 | 44.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.8 | -2.8 |
| China..... | 32.5 | 37.8 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 6.4 | -0.8 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 1.6 | 66.4 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | -1.1 | -10.1 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.1 | 26.5 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.7 | -16.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan..... | 19.3 | 55.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -5.8 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.1 | 59.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | -1.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | -2.6 | 5.4 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 2.7 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 5.5 | 48.5 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | -5.0 |
| <i>South-Eastern Asia</i> | 10.8 | 56.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | -4.5 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.0 | 19.8 | -4.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | -1.3 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.1 | 76.8 | -7.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | -4.3 |
| Indonesia..... | 3.8 | 57.5 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | -2.7 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.1 | 71.2 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Malaysia..... | 1.3 | 54.0 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 | -4.3 |
| Myanmar..... | 0.3 | 53.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 7.3 | -22.0 |
| Philippines..... | 1.7 | 72.5 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | -7.9 |
| Singapore..... | 0.9 | 37.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | -14.1 |
| Thailand..... | 1.6 | 51.3 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | -1.2 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | 58.2 | ... | ... | 1.9 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | -2.5 |
| Viet Nam..... | 1.0 | 68.0 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 0.6 |

Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan..... | 15.1 | 61.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 3.8 | -5.1 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.1 | 80.0 | 2.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 9.7 | 2.5 | -0.2 | -6.0 | 25.8 | 13.1 | -8.2 |
| Bhutan..... | 1.1 | 72.4 | -2.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| India..... | 0.0 | 49.8 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 9.9 | 59.0 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 5.5 | -7.1 |
| Maldives..... | 1.7 | 53.4 | 10.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 6.2 | -0.4 | 4.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | -7.5 | -0.7 |
| Nepal..... | 0.0 | 41.1 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 22.1 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 5.5 | -24.4 |
| Pakistan..... | 0.2 | 83.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 3.6 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 1.7 | 79.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 2.9 | -3.7 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 11.6 | 50.0 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 3.4 | -4.2 |
| Armenia..... | 0.1 | 77.9 | ... | ... | 2.5 | 6.9 | -7.5 | -2.1 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 11.5 | -13.9 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 0.2 | 56.7 | ... | ... | -3.6 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 5.9 | -9.4 |
| Bahrain..... | 0.1 | 45.6 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -7.0 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.1 | 67.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.0 | -5.0 |
| Georgia..... | 0.1 | 76.5 | ... | ... | -6.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | -5.7 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| Iraq..... | 0.8 | 59.1 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 17.9 | 28.4 | 15.4 | -10.1 | -12.4 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| Israel..... | 1.3 | 54.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -9.2 |
| Jordan..... | 0.2 | 79.6 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.4 | 41.5 | 10.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 1.8 | -11.0 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.4 | 90.8 | 3.5 | -3.6 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 5.9 | -32.4 |
| Oman..... | 0.2 | 38.6 | 11.2 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -4.0 |
| Qatar..... | 0.3 | 22.3 | 5.4 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 16.9 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 4.4 | -10.8 | 3.7 | -2.6 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 2.1 | 40.3 | 11.6 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.5 | -6.4 |
| State of Palestine..... | 0.1 | 88.4 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 9.9 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | -12.5 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 0.1 | 59.8 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 5.1 | -4.6 | -2.0 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Turkey..... | 4.0 | 60.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 1.0 | 35.4 | 17.5 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 3.7 | -19.1 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 10.0 | -12.5 |
| Yemen..... | 0.2 | 90.8 | ... | ... | 5.5 | 7.9 | -19.1 | -2.7 | -1.7 | 3.1 | 8.4 | -10.5 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 10.1 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.2 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 24.9 | 55.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -7.6 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 13.4 | 54.4 | 5.1 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 6.6 | -3.4 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | -4.2 |
| Belarus..... | 0.3 | 52.9 | ... | ... | -0.9 | 11.1 | -2.3 | -3.1 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 5.1 | -1.5 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.3 | 62.0 | 7.1 | 3.0 | -6.7 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 6.0 | -0.4 |
| Czechia..... | 0.8 | 47.2 | ... | ... | 0.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | -6.8 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.9 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 0.6 | 49.1 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | -1.4 |
| Poland..... | 2.6 | 58.6 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.9 | -2.9 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 0.1 | 87.4 | ... | ... | -9.7 | 6.4 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | -6.8 |
| Romania..... | 1.0 | 61.7 | 8.6 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 3.9 | -5.3 |
| Russian Federation..... | 6.7 | 52.2 | ... | ... | -1.8 | 8.8 | -7.7 | -1.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -5.5 |
| Slovakia..... | 0.4 | 54.0 | ... | ... | -1.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | -1.3 |
| Ukraine ¹ | 0.6 | 67.8 | ... | ... | -7.8 | 9.2 | -19.6 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 1.4 |
| USSR (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.7 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 25.7 | 57.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | -9.2 |
| Denmark..... | 1.3 | 47.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -1.3 |
| Estonia..... | 0.1 | 51.4 | ... | ... | -1.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | -2.5 |
| Finland..... | 1.2 | 54.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -4.7 |
| Iceland..... | 0.1 | 49.7 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 1.9 | -3.1 |
| Ireland..... | 0.9 | 32.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | -11.1 |
| Latvia..... | 0.2 | 59.6 | ... | ... | -8.2 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0.2 | -7.6 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.2 | 62.5 | ... | ... | -1.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | -2.1 |
| Norway..... | 1.6 | 43.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -6.9 |
| Sweden..... | 2.2 | 46.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -4.7 |
| United Kingdom..... | 17.9 | 64.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | -10.8 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 20.7 | 60.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -10.3 |
| Albania..... | 0.1 | 80.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | -2.1 |
| Andorra..... | 0.0 | 58.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -14.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.1 | 80.2 | ... | ... | 12.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -4.1 |
| Croatia..... | 0.3 | 58.3 | ... | ... | -2.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | -5.3 |
| Greece..... | 1.3 | 68.3 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -7.9 |
| Italy..... | 10.5 | 60.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -10.7 |
| Kosovo..... | 0.1 | 85.1 | ... | ... | -9.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 2.5 |
| Malta..... | 0.1 | 49.0 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 4.6 | -10.0 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.0 | 79.2 | ... | ... | -4.5 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 5.8 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.1 | 68.8 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | -5.1 |
| Portugal..... | 1.2 | 65.6 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | -7.1 |
| San Marino..... | 0.0 | 40.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -8.2 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Serbia..... | 0.3 | 71.9 | ... | ... | -8.0 | 5.2 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | -1.9 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.2 | 54.0 | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 | -6.6 |
| Spain..... | 6.6 | 58.5 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -12.0 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 40.1 | 52.2 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -6.4 |
| Austria..... | 1.9 | 52.7 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -8.5 |

Table 5.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Household Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium..... | 2.2 | 51.3 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -8.2 |
| France..... | 12.4 | 54.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -7.1 |
| Germany..... | 16.7 | 53.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -5.9 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 52.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -1.0 | -3.5 |
| Luxembourg..... | 0.2 | 32.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -6.9 |
| Monaco..... | 0.0 | 54.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | -3.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | -12.5 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.2 | 45.0 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -6.6 |
| Switzerland..... | 3.4 | 52.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -3.7 |
| Oceania | 2.0 | 58.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 1.1 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>96.8</i> | <i>58.1</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>3.5</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>-2.2</i> | <i>1.0</i> |
| Australia..... | 84.9 | 58.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | -3.0 | 1.1 |
| New Zealand..... | 11.9 | 57.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>57.8</i> | <i>3.3</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>4.2</i> | <i>34.3</i> | <i>7.6</i> | <i>-1.6</i> | <i>12.1</i> | <i>9.2</i> | <i>5.0</i> |
| Fiji..... | 0.3 | 57.2 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.7 | 64.9 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 1.4 | 54.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 79.1 | 9.5 | -4.9 | 20.4 | 13.6 | 6.4 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 62.4 | 3.1 | 15.3 | -2.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 1.8 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.1 | 65.9 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 8.7 | -1.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 2.2 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>74.4</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>-0.7</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>9.1</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>-4.3</i> | <i>6.3</i> | <i>-4.2</i> |
| Kiribati..... | 0.0 | 86.3 | -3.2 | 2.7 | -3.8 | -0.9 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | -6.8 | 10.1 | 0.5 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.0 | 76.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 9.8 | -0.3 | 6.9 | -19.2 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 70.5 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 11.2 | -3.0 | -0.3 | -7.7 | 8.1 | -3.4 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 84.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -18.7 | -1.9 | 32.2 | 1.9 | 8.3 | -18.5 | 16.9 | 0.6 |
| Palau..... | 0.0 | 66.4 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 5.4 | -2.6 | 1.7 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.6</i> | <i>69.7</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>4.0</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>-5.8</i> |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.0 | 33.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -2.4 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | -4.1 | -20.7 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.4 | 65.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -5.0 |
| Samoa..... | 0.1 | 93.8 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 3.5 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | -9.2 |
| Tonga..... | 0.0 | 101.0 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | -4.4 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 133.9 | -1.7 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 25.7 | 23.0 | -47.0 | 8.8 | -16.0 | 21.2 | 3.5 |

**Notes for Table 5.A. Average Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Household Final Consumption Expenditure**

- 1/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - General Government Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 16.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 0.4 |
| Africa | 2.7 | 14.4 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 3.2 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | <i>38.5</i> | <i>17.2</i> | <i>7.1</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>6.2</i> | <i>-0.3</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>1.1</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-9.1</i> |
| Algeria..... | 10.5 | 21.6 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -0.3 |
| Egypt..... | 11.0 | 11.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -8.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 6.7 |
| Libya..... | 7.2 | 50.6 | 8.5 | -2.5 | -1.8 | 7.9 | 18.2 | -6.0 | 10.9 | -5.7 | -6.2 | -64.5 |
| Morocco..... | 5.7 | 19.3 | 12.3 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 2.7 |
| Sudan..... | 1.5 | 6.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.0 | -11.5 | 49.8 | 8.4 | 2.5 | -1.4 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | -0.5 | 2.9 | -9.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 2.5 | 19.5 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 | -8.8 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | <i>61.5</i> | <i>13.1</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>6.8</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-2.2</i> | <i>-1.0</i> | <i>6.7</i> | <i>5.0</i> | <i>7.1</i> |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | <i>13.0</i> | <i>13.6</i> | <i>6.0</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>9.8</i> | <i>9.3</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>6.3</i> | <i>2.1</i> |
| Burundi..... | 0.2 | 18.4 | 3.9 | 6.1 | -3.5 | 12.1 | -3.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.2 | -6.9 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | -4.0 | 3.2 | -1.6 | 28.3 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.1 | 19.7 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 25.0 | 3.4 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 8.8 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 19.9 | ... | ... | 16.7 | -7.1 | -6.5 | 13.3 | 4.7 | 17.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| Ethiopia..... | 1.7 | 9.0 | ... | ... | 6.0 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 12.1 | 5.2 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 2.6 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 11.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 4.3 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.5 | 15.1 | 2.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 13.9 | -36.6 | 0.0 | 24.3 |
| Malawi..... | 0.2 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.9 |
| Mauritius..... | 0.5 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.0 | -1.2 |
| Mozambique..... | 1.2 | 25.9 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 20.2 | 3.2 | -5.8 | 3.6 | -19.3 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.3 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 6.7 | -2.8 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 1.9 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.1 | 20.3 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 8.7 | 14.3 | -0.8 | -3.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| South Sudan..... | 1.2 | 65.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.3 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 9.3 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 1.4 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 2.6 | -4.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Uganda..... | 0.7 | 7.7 | -1.7 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 34.4 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 21.7 |
| Zambia..... | 0.9 | 15.1 | 2.2 | -2.1 | -2.8 | 16.4 | 4.9 | 8.2 | -9.5 | -3.6 | 41.2 | -19.1 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.0 | 9.9 | ... | ... | -5.5 | 11.7 | 6.8 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 | -2.9 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 1.1 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 6.8 | -3.7 | -3.1 | 15.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 27.2 | -21.2 | 4.9 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | <i>10.9</i> | <i>15.5</i> | <i>-1.0</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>-0.3</i> | <i>4.7</i> | <i>-5.0</i> | <i>-8.9</i> | <i>-7.5</i> | <i>-0.9</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>-14.8</i> |
| Angola..... | 5.6 | 16.4 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -8.8 | -10.5 | 0.3 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -23.9 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.1 | 12.3 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.2 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 14.8 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -5.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 12.2 | -3.0 |
| Chad..... | 0.3 | 7.3 | -14.1 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 2.0 | -0.2 |
| Congo..... | 0.7 | 20.4 | 6.8 | 4.4 | -3.4 | 4.3 | -10.6 | -13.8 | -16.8 | -4.7 | 21.6 | -29.7 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 1.6 | 14.4 | -4.6 | 0.2 | -18.1 | 10.2 | 2.6 | -16.6 | -43.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 0.6 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.8 | 21.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 15.8 | -0.7 | -5.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | -1.8 | -3.2 |
| Gabon..... | 0.6 | 14.8 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | -7.3 | -0.5 | -10.1 | -15.9 | 6.1 | -6.2 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 25.0 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 3.9 | -3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 8.3 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | <i>21.4</i> | <i>20.8</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>0.9</i> | <i>4.7</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>1.7</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>0.5</i> |
| Botswana ¹ | 0.9 | 20.6 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.3 | 22.0 | 12.6 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 2.9 | -4.6 | -6.9 | -2.3 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.3 | 36.9 | 15.9 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | -2.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -3.0 |
| Namibia..... | 0.9 | 27.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 1.5 | -1.5 |
| South Africa..... | 19.1 | 20.5 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 4.8 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | <i>16.4</i> | <i>8.1</i> | <i>6.4</i> | <i>0.8</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>13.9</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>-12.8</i> | <i>-4.4</i> | <i>23.1</i> | <i>10.5</i> | <i>30.3</i> |
| Benin..... | 0.4 | 11.4 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 9.8 | -6.3 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | -3.9 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.6 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 0.6 | 14.0 | 7.7 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 18.9 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.8 | -5.5 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 0.8 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 15.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | -9.7 |
| Gambia..... | 0.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 4.0 | -6.1 | 3.7 | 14.6 | 0.5 |
| Ghana..... | 1.1 | 7.7 | 5.4 | -0.7 | 3.6 | -2.7 | -8.5 | 6.1 | -10.8 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 10.1 |
| Guinea..... | 0.5 | 19.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 15.5 | 4.3 | -7.4 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 12.2 | -2.8 | 18.7 | 0.3 | 3.9 | -2.2 |
| Liberia..... | 0.2 | 24.5 | 3.8 | -4.3 | 5.5 | 15.8 | 14.3 | -3.2 | 2.9 | -4.4 | 4.1 | -11.6 |
| Mali..... | 0.6 | 16.4 | -8.2 | 21.7 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 2.9 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.3 | 14.6 | 10.4 | -1.4 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 9.2 |
| Niger..... | 0.5 | 16.5 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 6.7 | -0.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 4.7 |
| Nigeria..... | 9.7 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 32.9 | -0.4 | -24.9 | -12.4 | 39.9 | 15.0 | 52.8 |
| Senegal..... | 0.7 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.1 | 10.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -2.9 | 7.2 | 24.2 | 17.9 | -4.8 | 250.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Togo..... | 0.2 | 15.0 | 10.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 19.5 | 16.9 | -6.9 | -1.6 | -9.0 | 13.4 |
| Americas | 30.4 | 15.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 7.0 | 15.8 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -3.1 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.5 | 16.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 4.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 | -5.5 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 16.8 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 17.1 | -5.4 | 9.2 | -9.7 | -6.0 | -18.8 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 16.3 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | -4.7 | 3.6 |
| Aruba..... | 0.0 | 23.3 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 3.7 | -7.7 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.0 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 10.5 | -2.9 | 17.0 | 2.7 | 13.9 | -16.9 |

Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - General Government Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 13.6 | -3.8 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 4.9 | -2.4 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.8 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 14.7 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 6.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.0 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 8.5 | 3.9 |
| Cuba ² | 0.7 | 32.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | -0.9 | 6.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.9 | -10.1 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.0 | 15.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.8 | 0.4 | 4.8 | -2.5 | -9.6 | -13.2 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 21.3 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -8.3 | 18.0 | 16.9 | -9.4 | -10.8 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.2 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 7.7 | -1.0 | 1.4 | -1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 12.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | -0.6 | 5.3 | -11.9 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 6.7 | -2.6 | 3.8 |
| Haiti..... | 0.0 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 16.1 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | -8.6 | 11.1 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -10.2 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 55.1 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | -3.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 7.4 | -5.2 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 0.2 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | -10.5 | -3.8 | 3.1 | -1.9 | 5.3 | -0.3 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 19.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 7.0 | -7.9 | 4.1 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -7.5 | 6.5 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 16.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.6 | -0.1 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -23.6 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 22.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 7.6 | -5.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -1.9 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.1 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 5.5 | -1.0 | 7.8 | -4.3 | 7.8 | 1.9 | -2.5 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 21.4 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.3 | -3.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | -26.9 |
| Central America | 4.6 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 1.4 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 15.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 0.8 | 11.1 | 1.9 | -34.2 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.3 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 0.4 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.1 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 6.1 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.2 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 0.9 | -3.1 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 14.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| Mexico..... | 3.8 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | -1.3 | 2.3 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.0 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 2.0 | -4.4 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 |
| Panama..... | 0.1 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 4.5 | -19.7 |
| South America | 16.8 | 17.1 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -4.1 |
| Argentina..... | 3.1 | 18.1 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 6.9 | -0.5 | 2.6 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -4.7 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ³ | 0.2 | 17.5 | 8.8 | -2.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | -7.6 |
| Brazil..... | 9.4 | 19.8 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 3.1 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -4.7 |
| Chile..... | 0.8 | 13.0 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -3.9 |
| Colombia..... | 1.1 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 3.7 |
| Ecuador..... | 0.4 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | -2.0 | -6.1 |
| Guyana..... | 0.0 | 17.0 | 6.8 | -9.3 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 15.0 | 21.3 | 7.5 |
| Paraguay..... | 0.1 | 11.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Peru..... | 0.6 | 13.0 | 3.5 | -3.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 8.2 |
| Suriname..... | 0.0 | 14.7 | 3.1 | 5.4 | -10.8 | 4.4 | -0.2 | -22.7 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 37.8 | -29.9 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 15.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | -6.4 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 0.9 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -1.1 | 7.1 | -14.7 | -7.2 | -9.1 | -25.7 | -30.4 | - |
| Northern America | 23.4 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Bermuda..... | 0.0 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 5.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -2.2 | -0.7 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| Canada..... | 8.5 | 20.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | -0.3 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 44.2 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| United States..... | 68.5 | 14.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Asia | 33.9 | 15.9 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| Central Asia | 0.9 | 12.2 | ... | ... | -5.6 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | -6.1 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.5 | 11.6 | ... | ... | -6.6 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -14.1 | 15.5 | 12.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.0 | 17.8 | ... | ... | -9.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | 11.6 | ... | ... | -11.4 | 3.5 | -1.9 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 3.6 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.1 | 9.0 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -7.6 | -3.4 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.3 | 14.3 | ... | ... | -2.5 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
| Eastern Asia | 70.5 | 16.8 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 |
| China..... | 42.2 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 6.2 | -0.9 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 0.7 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 7.8 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.1 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 11.4 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan..... | 20.5 | 19.6 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.0 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 6.4 | -11.8 | 1.8 | -4.7 | 10.6 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 13.6 | 16.0 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 5.2 | 15.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 6.8 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.1 | 25.1 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 4.4 | -3.6 | -6.5 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -9.6 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.0 | 5.4 | -7.2 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 13.0 |
| Indonesia..... | 2.0 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 5.3 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.1 | 15.1 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 15.4 | 5.0 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Malaysia..... | 0.9 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| Myanmar..... | 0.3 | 21.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 11.2 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | -22.2 |
| Philippines..... | 0.8 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 10.5 |
| Singapore..... | 0.7 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 12.6 |
| Thailand..... | 1.6 | 17.1 | 9.5 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | 58.8 | ... | ... | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -1.2 | -5.8 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 4.9 |
| Viet Nam..... | 0.3 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 |

Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - General Government Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | 8.1 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | -4.9 |
| Afghanistan..... | 0.1 | 22.2 | 7.5 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 20.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | -6.4 | -5.6 | 28.4 | -24.6 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.2 | 5.4 | 18.5 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 9.0 | 7.2 |
| Bhutan..... | 0.0 | 18.3 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 1.5 |
| India..... | 5.3 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 6.3 | 7.9 | -8.1 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 1.5 | 15.6 | 14.8 | -4.1 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 6.4 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -6.8 | -1.2 |
| Maldives..... | 0.0 | 18.2 | 2.8 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -10.2 | 8.9 | -4.2 | -18.9 |
| Nepal..... | 0.0 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 11.5 | -12.0 | 21.4 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 3.8 |
| Pakistan..... | 0.7 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 11.7 | -0.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 10.3 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 0.2 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 2.3 | -6.0 | -5.1 | 13.0 | 4.4 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 13.7 | 19.6 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.2 | -3.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | -0.6 |
| Armenia..... | 0.0 | 13.1 | ... | ... | -13.1 | 7.2 | 4.7 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -3.0 | 12.9 | 15.2 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 0.2 | 12.4 | ... | ... | -12.0 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Bahrain..... | 0.1 | 17.7 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 3.7 | -1.2 | 11.0 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -7.0 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.1 | 16.4 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 12.7 | 15.0 |
| Georgia..... | 0.1 | 14.3 | ... | ... | -17.9 | 19.5 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Iraq..... | 0.8 | 19.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 11.4 | -12.0 | 0.9 | 28.9 | -16.4 |
| Israel..... | 1.6 | 22.4 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Jordan..... | 0.2 | 17.8 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 4.4 | -3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | -3.7 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.7 | 24.2 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 6.6 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 7.7 | -14.5 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.1 | 12.5 | 7.5 | -1.1 | -4.2 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | -39.0 |
| Oman..... | 0.5 | 28.4 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 6.5 | -4.0 | -9.7 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 | -3.8 |
| Qatar..... | 0.8 | 20.2 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 1.5 | -10.9 | -6.1 | 1.8 | -1.7 | -3.5 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 4.6 | 30.0 | 16.0 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 3.8 | -1.8 | -17.6 | 3.3 | 6.0 | -3.5 | 4.2 |
| State of Palestine..... | 0.1 | 25.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 2.6 | -13.7 | 7.3 | -3.5 | 0.2 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 0.1 | 12.1 | 13.6 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Turkey..... | 2.8 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 1.0 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | -3.0 | -1.1 | 11.7 | -5.0 | 10.0 | 0.7 |
| Yemen..... | 0.1 | 18.2 | ... | ... | 6.2 | 4.9 | -20.0 | -4.2 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 8.2 | -10.3 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 12.0 | 11.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 2.6 | 10.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 30.8 | 20.1 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | -0.3 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 12.2 | 18.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | -1.7 | 2.0 | -4.4 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -1.4 |
| Belarus..... | 0.2 | 14.9 | ... | ... | -3.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.2 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.2 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 5.3 | -10.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 8.3 |
| Czechia..... | 0.9 | 18.9 | ... | ... | -1.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 7.0 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 0.6 | 19.7 | 5.2 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 0.4 |
| Poland..... | 2.2 | 18.1 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 4.9 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 0.0 | 14.5 | ... | ... | -6.5 | 3.8 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Romania..... | 0.6 | 14.0 | 10.6 | -0.1 | 4.6 | -1.2 | -3.8 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 1.7 |
| Russian Federation..... | 6.5 | 18.3 | ... | ... | -2.7 | 1.7 | -9.2 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -5.3 |
| Slovakia..... | 0.4 | 18.6 | ... | ... | -1.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 4.6 | 0.9 |
| Ukraine ⁴ | 0.4 | 18.9 | ... | ... | -3.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 5.2 | -0.1 | -13.6 | -3.0 |
| USSR (Former) ⁵ | ... | ... | 7.2 | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 25.5 | 20.6 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.2 | -3.3 |
| Denmark..... | 2.0 | 25.5 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -1.7 |
| Estonia..... | 0.1 | 19.6 | ... | ... | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Finland..... | 1.5 | 24.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Iceland..... | 0.1 | 23.4 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Ireland..... | 0.9 | 12.5 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 9.4 |
| Latvia..... | 0.1 | 18.4 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.2 | 17.2 | ... | ... | -3.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Norway..... | 2.3 | 23.2 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Sweden..... | 3.4 | 25.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| United Kingdom..... | 14.9 | 19.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | -6.3 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 18.0 | 19.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Albania..... | 0.0 | 11.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 20.7 | 2.9 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | -1.1 |
| Andorra..... | 0.0 | 19.5 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.1 | 22.0 | ... | ... | 13.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Croatia..... | 0.3 | 21.1 | ... | ... | -0.4 | 2.6 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| Greece..... | 1.0 | 20.6 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -3.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| Italy..... | 9.1 | 19.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 1.9 |
| Kosovo..... | 0.0 | 13.6 | ... | ... | -9.0 | -8.4 | 2.0 | -7.2 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 2.1 |
| Malta..... | 0.0 | 17.1 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | -4.4 | 1.9 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 15.1 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.0 | 19.2 | ... | ... | -4.2 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 6.7 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.0 | 17.0 | ... | ... | -0.6 | 1.9 | 3.9 | -4.9 | -2.6 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 10.1 |
| Portugal..... | 0.9 | 17.9 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| San Marino..... | 0.0 | 20.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | -3.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -3.3 | 3.3 | -0.7 |
| Serbia..... | 0.2 | 16.4 | ... | ... | -5.8 | 4.0 | -3.7 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.2 | 18.8 | ... | ... | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 4.2 |
| Spain..... | 6.0 | 19.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.8 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 44.3 | 20.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Austria..... | 2.0 | 19.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.5 |

Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - General Government Final Consumption Expenditure

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium..... | 2.8 | 23.6 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| France..... | 15.0 | 23.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -3.2 |
| Germany..... | 17.1 | 19.7 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -1.4 | 3.7 |
| Luxembourg..... | 0.2 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 7.7 |
| Monaco..... | 0.0 | 23.8 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | -3.8 | 4.3 | 5.5 | -3.7 |
| Netherlands..... | 5.0 | 25.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| Switzerland..... | 2.1 | 11.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Oceania | 2.2 | 18.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 96.2 | 18.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 |
| Australia..... | 84.2 | 18.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| New Zealand..... | 11.9 | 18.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 2.9 | 21.8 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 4.0 | -7.7 | -4.3 | 11.1 | -24.9 | -25.0 | -10.1 |
| Fiji..... | 0.3 | 20.2 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.5 | -3.7 | 7.3 | 9.5 | -3.3 | 4.9 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.8 | 24.3 | 17.3 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 1.6 | 20.9 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 5.7 | -14.8 | -8.2 | 17.0 | -46.8 | -64.2 | -64.2 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 29.6 | 10.7 | 13.5 | -3.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 14.1 | 2.5 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.0 | 15.8 | 7.7 | 3.7 | -3.4 | 1.8 | 16.9 | -1.4 | 19.5 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 6.8 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 0.2 | 48.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 5.9 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | -8.8 |
| Kiribati..... | 0.0 | 62.9 | -6.4 | 4.9 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 14.1 | -0.2 | 13.5 | -0.9 | -13.2 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.0 | 54.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 | -12.3 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.1 | 49.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 11.2 | -3.0 | -0.3 | -7.7 | 8.1 | -3.4 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 62.9 | -2.5 | 2.5 | -16.8 | -0.2 | 21.1 | 12.3 | -0.7 | 6.7 | 10.7 | -14.8 |
| Palau..... | 0.0 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 4.1 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 0.7 | 29.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.0 | 32.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | -4.2 | -20.7 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.6 | 31.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Samoa..... | 0.1 | 18.9 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -9.2 |
| Tonga..... | 0.0 | 21.3 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | -1.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 16.8 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 95.5 | -1.7 | 4.2 | 8.0 | -4.3 | 29.9 | 5.9 | -1.1 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 0.4 |

Notes for Table 5.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - General Government Final Consumption Expenditure

- 1/ Botswana
2001-2009, 2015-2020
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 2/ Cuba
1996-2009, 2015-2020
Includes NPISH final consumption expenditure.
- 3/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
1996-2009, 2015-2020
Excludes individual consumption of general government.
- 4/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 5/ USSR (Former)
1970-1990
Government final consumption expenditure includes net exports and net income from abroad.

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 25.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | -2.3 |
| Africa | 2.8 | 22.0 | 6.7 | -3.5 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | -7.8 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 32.5 | 22.2 | 9.8 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 3.2 | -13.0 |
| Algeria..... | 13.5 | 42.3 | 10.4 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -5.0 |
| Egypt..... | 8.4 | 13.7 | 17.7 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 15.7 | 12.9 | -20.9 |
| Libya..... | 1.6 | 17.2 | 7.8 | -7.3 | -3.1 | 6.3 | -27.0 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 6.4 | -29.1 | -59.1 |
| Morocco..... | 5.5 | 28.4 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 10.1 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | -8.8 |
| Sudan..... | 1.8 | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 | 1.9 | -19.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -2.8 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.8 | -7.4 | 25.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 1.7 | 19.8 | 10.8 | -2.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -7.9 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 67.5 | 21.9 | 5.7 | -4.8 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 3.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | -5.1 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 17.2 | 27.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 13.3 | -0.8 |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 14.2 | -12.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | -0.7 | -8.0 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 13.5 | 4.4 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -0.5 | -11.4 | 1.2 | 24.1 | -10.1 | -0.8 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.1 | 29.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | -6.3 | 30.1 | 17.5 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.0 | 10.3 | ... | ... | 15.5 | -5.9 | 10.3 | -23.1 | 7.4 | -63.7 | 47.7 | 80.3 |
| Ethiopia..... | 4.8 | 39.2 | ... | ... | -0.8 | 14.1 | 23.6 | 9.7 | 16.4 | 4.2 | 25.3 | -5.9 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | -0.8 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 3.0 | 22.1 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 6.6 | -3.8 | 8.0 | -0.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.4 | 19.0 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 12.7 | 1.1 | 11.5 | -1.8 | 10.7 | 12.8 | -7.6 |
| Malawi..... | 0.2 | 12.6 | 15.4 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | -1.0 |
| Mauritius..... | 0.4 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | -5.4 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 6.2 | -26.2 |
| Mozambique..... | 1.0 | 31.3 | 3.9 | -5.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | -16.8 | -9.4 | -5.8 | 84.0 | 3.2 | 22.4 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.4 | 24.0 | 14.9 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 14.3 | 18.8 | 9.0 | -10.2 | 5.9 | 32.0 | -4.5 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.1 | 36.9 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 6.4 | -6.0 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | -32.5 |
| Somalia..... | 0.1 | 20.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | -4.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.2 | 20.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.1 | -22.6 | 10.4 | 15.2 | -2.2 | -0.1 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 3.0 | 32.8 | 4.2 | -3.7 | -0.1 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 7.2 |
| Uganda..... | 1.3 | 23.7 | -1.6 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 7.7 | -2.4 |
| Zambia..... | 1.6 | 39.1 | -11.0 | -10.8 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 27.7 | -5.7 | 12.9 | -5.9 | 3.3 | -18.8 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.1 | 31.9 | ... | ... | -3.5 | 13.1 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 2.6 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.4 | 10.0 | -1.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | -8.0 | 0.7 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 12.8 | 28.0 | 2.5 | -2.7 | 9.3 | 10.8 | -3.7 | -7.8 | -14.2 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -3.2 |
| Angola..... | 6.3 | 28.2 | 0.2 | -6.7 | 18.2 | 10.0 | -2.3 | -7.7 | -20.9 | -5.8 | 4.0 | -5.6 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.4 | 23.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 | -7.2 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 20.6 | -4.2 | 5.6 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 20.6 | 4.5 | -7.9 | 30.1 |
| Chad..... | 0.4 | 16.9 | -2.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 22.5 | 0.4 | -33.4 | -9.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | -6.2 |
| Congo..... | 1.8 | 80.5 | 5.5 | -5.7 | 1.3 | 13.0 | 19.9 | -12.8 | -49.5 | -25.0 | 5.3 | -21.5 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 1.4 | 19.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 | -12.7 | 17.4 | -9.4 | 1.2 | 31.1 | 8.6 | -12.9 | 15.5 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.6 | 24.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 41.9 | 19.0 | -39.2 | -43.7 | -11.2 | -10.1 | -47.6 | -45.1 |
| Gabon..... | 0.8 | 29.2 | 12.5 | -3.0 | 2.1 | 4.0 | -14.3 | 3.8 | -15.9 | 7.5 | 2.4 | -2.4 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 35.1 | 11.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | -10.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -12.5 | -10.4 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 14.3 | 21.2 | 3.7 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 2.6 | -4.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -16.7 |
| Botswana..... | 0.9 | 34.0 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 3.6 | -8.8 | 8.1 | 6.6 | -8.2 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.1 | 12.5 | 21.7 | 9.3 | -3.4 | -0.8 | 5.6 | 8.1 | -1.3 | 35.6 | 0.3 | -26.9 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.1 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 1.1 | 6.9 | 2.7 | -8.5 |
| Namibia..... | 0.7 | 31.0 | 2.6 | -5.7 | 7.1 | 11.9 | -5.1 | -27.7 | -13.7 | -6.0 | -11.9 | -15.9 |
| South Africa..... | 12.4 | 20.3 | 3.5 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 2.5 | -3.5 | 1.0 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -17.5 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 23.2 | 17.5 | 8.0 | -7.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -2.1 | 10.3 | 8.7 | -4.1 |
| Benin..... | 0.5 | 20.5 | 3.9 | -6.5 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 25.3 | 16.2 | 10.4 | 15.5 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.4 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 9.0 | 22.5 | 17.2 | -5.1 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 28.8 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 9.8 | -15.8 | 19.7 | 6.1 | 16.8 | -6.3 | 19.7 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2.1 | 23.7 | 10.8 | -10.1 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 25.0 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 13.2 |
| Gambia..... | 0.1 | 20.3 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 33.1 | 33.5 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 28.6 | 44.0 |
| Ghana..... | 2.6 | 27.0 | -3.5 | 3.6 | -1.4 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 13.2 | -10.0 | 1.8 |
| Guinea..... | 0.4 | 24.0 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 135.7 | -43.5 | -16.1 | -3.8 | 1.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 5.5 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -11.4 | 1.9 | 6.6 | -3.4 | 38.1 | 8.6 | -27.3 | 48.3 |
| Liberia..... | 0.2 | 40.8 | 6.2 | -9.2 | 17.7 | 15.0 | 96.5 | -1.9 | -11.9 | -13.6 | -4.3 | 0.2 |
| Mali..... | 0.5 | 18.4 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 19.3 | 10.7 | -3.2 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 4.1 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.4 | 34.3 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 8.2 | -9.0 | -6.0 | -17.6 | 31.9 | 24.3 | -1.4 |
| Niger..... | 0.6 | 32.6 | 8.2 | -11.1 | 0.9 | 13.3 | 12.6 | -13.3 | -0.2 | 16.8 | 14.9 | -5.5 |
| Nigeria..... | 14.2 | 14.8 | 9.1 | -8.1 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -6.8 | -2.8 | 9.7 | 11.8 | -10.4 |
| Senegal..... | 0.8 | 23.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 1.2 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.1 | 15.4 | 1.9 | -2.7 | -13.3 | 10.9 | -15.2 | 8.4 | 4.3 | -33.7 | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| Togo..... | 0.2 | 23.2 | 17.5 | -3.7 | -7.5 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 13.6 | -20.7 | 7.9 | 6.5 | -19.4 |
| Americas | 27.6 | 20.5 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -3.4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 5.8 | 19.9 | 7.6 | -2.4 | 4.7 | 3.6 | -5.0 | -7.5 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -1.8 | -11.2 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.0 | 14.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 1.8 | -14.9 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 25.2 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 5.3 | -19.5 | -2.8 | 130.6 | -56.1 | -3.3 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 23.9 | 7.4 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 73.9 | -10.5 | -31.3 |
| Aruba..... | 0.0 | 20.1 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 4.0 | -4.0 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 1.8 | -2.6 | -18.7 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.1 | 23.5 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 0.3 | -18.9 | 5.5 | 9.2 | -2.9 | 2.0 | -36.6 |

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 16.7 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 6.0 | -1.9 | 3.9 | -2.3 | -30.3 | -6.2 | -8.3 | -9.5 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 23.9 | -3.8 | 4.1 | 17.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.0 | 13.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 15.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 |
| Cuba..... | 0.1 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | -9.6 | 5.3 | 15.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 6.3 | -0.4 | -3.9 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.0 | 21.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -10.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | -4.3 | -8.6 | -13.3 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.1 | 3.3 | -2.3 | 2.3 | -13.7 | 17.2 | 3.5 | 99.7 | -30.4 | -7.8 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.3 | 23.3 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 12.3 | -0.3 | 13.3 | 8.1 | -12.1 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 9.0 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 5.1 | -3.1 | 3.3 | 11.8 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 8.4 | -24.3 |
| Haiti..... | 0.0 | 14.2 | 13.0 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -7.5 | 0.2 | 7.9 | -5.2 | 7.7 | -20.6 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 21.2 | -8.9 | 7.6 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -4.8 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 1.9 | -11.2 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 30.1 | 3.8 | 15.5 | -13.9 | -5.4 | 1.5 | -3.8 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | -4.9 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 0.2 | 8.5 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 8.0 | -3.2 | -4.4 | -4.4 | 7.2 | 58.6 | 0.8 | -22.1 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 30.7 | 5.9 | 10.8 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 20.4 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -10.5 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 14.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -2.7 | 0.6 | 11.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 | -25.4 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 25.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 12.7 | -7.6 | 5.4 | -11.4 | 21.1 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.1 | 20.7 | 14.6 | -12.1 | 2.8 | 10.0 | -7.1 | 9.6 | -6.8 | -25.0 | -18.9 | -20.2 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 16.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 14.7 | 7.6 | -3.6 | 6.3 | 5.3 | -26.9 |
| Central America | 6.1 | 22.6 | 7.4 | -2.5 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -4.1 | -16.7 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 20.5 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 | -1.8 | 25.7 | 7.3 | -14.0 | 1.6 | 10.5 | -11.8 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.2 | 19.0 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -5.4 | -4.1 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.1 | 15.7 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 7.6 | -0.5 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | -7.9 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.2 | 14.5 | 7.8 | -1.7 | 9.5 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -1.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 8.7 | -5.9 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 23.7 | 7.2 | -0.3 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 12.3 | -7.4 | 11.2 | 7.3 | -5.2 | -23.8 |
| Mexico..... | 5.1 | 22.4 | 7.6 | -2.7 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -4.6 | -18.3 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 29.3 | -10.5 | -0.5 | 9.5 | -0.2 | 17.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -22.0 | -25.1 | 10.2 |
| Panama..... | 0.4 | 39.4 | 1.5 | -12.4 | 21.4 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 | -2.6 | -13.9 |
| South America | 14.0 | 19.4 | 8.0 | -2.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 | -9.2 | -12.2 | -1.9 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -8.1 |
| Argentina..... | 1.9 | 15.6 | 3.1 | -6.7 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -5.8 | 13.4 | -6.0 | -16.2 | -12.8 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 21.4 | 6.8 | -1.5 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 11.8 | 3.2 | -3.5 | -26.0 |
| Brazil..... | 6.2 | 17.8 | 9.9 | -1.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | -13.9 | -12.1 | -2.6 | 5.2 | 3.4 | -0.8 |
| Chile..... | 1.1 | 23.8 | -1.0 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -3.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | -11.5 |
| Colombia..... | 1.3 | 23.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 10.6 | 2.8 | -2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.1 | -21.1 |
| Ecuador..... | 0.5 | 26.6 | 7.4 | -2.5 | -0.8 | 8.1 | -6.2 | -8.9 | 5.3 | 2.0 | -3.3 | -11.9 |
| Guyana..... | 0.0 | 23.5 | 5.3 | -1.9 | 4.5 | 9.2 | -17.5 | 33.4 | 6.8 | -0.7 | 9.5 | 0.2 |
| Paraguay..... | 0.1 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 0.1 | -2.4 | 4.0 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 6.9 | -6.1 | 4.1 |
| Peru..... | 0.8 | 23.1 | 6.3 | -4.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | -7.2 | -4.5 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 2.8 | -15.6 |
| Suriname..... | 0.0 | 45.0 | 5.9 | -1.4 | 18.7 | 7.0 | -2.5 | -27.3 | 1.2 | 19.4 | 11.9 | -24.4 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 18.0 | 8.4 | -7.2 | 8.8 | 3.9 | -9.7 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -9.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 1.6 | 23.4 | 10.1 | -6.2 | 3.9 | 7.1 | -20.4 | -45.1 | -45.3 | -37.5 | -28.7 | -30.1 |
| Northern America | 21.8 | 20.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 | -1.7 |
| Bermuda..... | 0.0 | 11.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 10.5 | -2.7 | 12.2 | 6.4 |
| Canada..... | 7.2 | 23.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -5.2 | -4.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -3.7 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 24.0 | 3.5 | -1.6 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 14.0 | -7.4 | -1.1 | 46.2 | 10.2 |
| United States..... | 71.7 | 20.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.4 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.1 | -1.5 |
| Asia | 47.1 | 33.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Central Asia | 1.0 | 26.6 | ... | ... | -12.2 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 16.5 | -3.9 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.5 | 22.9 | ... | ... | -17.4 | 15.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 13.8 | -0.3 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.0 | 33.0 | ... | ... | -9.2 | 8.3 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | -23.3 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | 38.7 | ... | ... | -12.5 | 9.5 | 36.3 | 5.2 | -6.4 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.2 | 49.1 | ... | ... | -0.2 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -7.5 | -3.5 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.2 | 23.3 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 19.4 | 29.9 | 38.1 | -8.2 |
| Eastern Asia | 72.2 | 35.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| China..... | 52.6 | 42.1 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 0.8 | 22.4 | 11.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 1.7 | -3.2 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | -12.3 | -11.5 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.1 | 24.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 15.0 | 5.4 | -11.6 | -3.1 | -9.8 | -17.8 | -15.1 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan..... | 12.5 | 25.0 | 3.9 | 5.5 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -4.2 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.0 | 21.2 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 3.0 | -28.9 | -3.1 | 35.6 | 21.3 | 23.5 | -11.8 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 4.8 | 29.0 | 17.7 | 11.7 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 9.8 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 2.6 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 7.8 | 27.9 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 3.3 | -8.4 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.1 | 35.0 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 6.5 | -11.2 | 8.1 | 28.3 | -4.4 | -9.3 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.0 | 21.4 | -7.3 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 14.3 | -2.7 |
| Indonesia..... | 3.2 | 32.8 | 14.6 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 4.5 | -4.9 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.1 | 31.6 | 2.9 | 16.8 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 |
| Malaysia..... | 0.9 | 25.9 | 15.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 1.4 | -2.1 | -14.5 |
| Myanmar..... | 0.2 | 32.5 | 8.8 | -1.1 | 13.2 | 23.5 | 8.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | -17.9 |
| Philippines ¹ | 0.8 | 22.2 | 11.0 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 20.9 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 3.8 | -27.5 |
| Singapore..... | 0.9 | 27.2 | 9.7 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 5.4 | -4.3 | 1.2 | -13.7 |
| Thailand..... | 1.1 | 24.5 | 6.7 | 9.0 | -3.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | -4.8 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | 35.5 | ... | 1.9 | 7.8 | -3.6 | 15.3 | -16.7 | -1.5 | -10.8 | -34.4 | -34.4 |
| Viet Nam..... | 0.5 | 24.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 16.1 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 13.6 |

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan..... | 9.9 | 27.9 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 3.1 | -10.3 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.0 | 13.7 | 8.6 | -1.3 | -5.6 | 11.4 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 8.2 | 14.7 | -17.3 | 30.4 |
| Bhutan..... | 0.6 | 28.9 | 11.5 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| India..... | 0.0 | 55.7 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 10.2 | -0.8 | -6.3 | -16.8 | -8.2 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 7.3 | 30.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 4.6 | -13.8 |
| Maldives..... | 1.2 | 25.4 | 8.2 | -3.5 | 4.5 | 9.5 | -14.0 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -15.3 | -5.9 | 2.5 |
| Nepal..... | 0.0 | 33.0 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 12.6 | 17.8 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 29.1 | -2.7 | -32.0 |
| Pakistan..... | 0.1 | 27.6 | 13.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 15.0 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 | -12.4 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 0.4 | 14.1 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 11.2 | -12.8 | 0.1 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 0.2 | 26.0 | 7.5 | -1.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -9.5 |
| Armenia..... | 9.1 | 27.2 | 12.1 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -3.4 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 0.0 | 20.6 | ... | ... | -14.5 | 15.4 | 2.5 | -11.4 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | -8.6 |
| Bahrain..... | 0.2 | 27.8 | ... | ... | -0.1 | 15.8 | -8.2 | -13.5 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -8.3 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.1 | 24.1 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 11.0 | -8.5 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 1.4 | -8.9 |
| Georgia..... | 0.0 | 13.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 5.0 | -1.8 | 49.5 | 21.2 | -4.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 |
| Iraq..... | 0.0 | 24.4 | ... | ... | -9.6 | 0.5 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -4.8 |
| Israel..... | 0.5 | 27.6 | 18.7 | -1.2 | -15.3 | 16.8 | 20.4 | -36.6 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 53.4 | -3.2 |
| Jordan..... | 0.6 | 19.0 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 12.5 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 3.1 | -4.0 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.1 | 21.8 | 16.7 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 4.8 | -8.1 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 3.7 | -2.2 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.3 | 25.5 | 13.8 | -5.4 | 5.0 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 4.1 | -1.9 | -8.5 |
| Oman..... | 0.1 | 21.7 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 9.1 | -3.5 | 10.8 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -34.9 | 34.7 |
| Qatar..... | 0.2 | 28.1 | 11.2 | -0.2 | 6.4 | 15.1 | -1.2 | 16.5 | -3.9 | -5.8 | -3.8 | -32.9 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 0.7 | 37.1 | 4.3 | -1.8 | 6.2 | 26.3 | 1.6 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | -14.9 |
| State of Palestine..... | 2.2 | 29.9 | 20.8 | -2.8 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 3.7 | -14.0 | 0.7 | -2.1 | 4.0 | -13.5 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 0.0 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 2.5 | -1.9 | -24.6 |
| Turkey..... | 0.0 | 19.2 | 15.2 | -5.3 | 5.4 | 7.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 12.5 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 2.9 | 29.6 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 8.3 | -0.2 | -12.4 | 7.2 |
| Yemen..... | 0.9 | 23.4 | 18.9 | -3.7 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 8.8 | -17.3 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | 0.1 | 16.7 | ... | ... | 13.9 | 12.1 | -84.9 | -22.7 | 41.1 | 181.8 | 13.3 | -9.4 |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 21.6 | -6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 20.6 | 20.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.0 | -6.4 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 14.5 | 21.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | -11.7 | 6.9 | -3.4 | -2.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | -5.6 |
| Belarus..... | 0.4 | 28.7 | ... | ... | -5.6 | 15.3 | -15.5 | -14.5 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.2 | -6.9 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.3 | 20.9 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 2.7 | -6.6 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
| Czechia..... | 1.3 | 26.7 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 3.4 | 9.7 | -3.0 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 5.9 | -7.2 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.6 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 0.7 | 22.3 | 5.7 | -0.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.9 | -10.6 | 19.7 | 16.3 | 12.8 | -6.9 |
| Poland..... | 2.5 | 20.1 | 5.7 | -0.2 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 6.1 | -8.2 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | -9.0 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 0.0 | 24.3 | ... | ... | -16.0 | 7.8 | -4.8 | -0.9 | 8.0 | 14.5 | 11.9 | -2.4 |
| Romania..... | 1.1 | 24.8 | 13.6 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 7.0 | -0.1 | 3.5 | -1.1 | 12.9 | 6.8 |
| Russian Federation..... | 7.3 | 20.6 | ... | ... | -17.9 | 9.1 | -10.6 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -4.3 |
| Slovakia..... | 0.5 | 23.8 | ... | ... | -1.0 | 3.0 | 21.4 | -9.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 6.7 | -11.6 |
| Ukraine ² | 0.3 | 13.6 | ... | ... | -18.7 | 2.5 | -9.3 | 20.6 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 11.8 | -24.4 |
| USSR (Former)..... | ... | ... | 3.2 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 24.0 | 19.4 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 9.9 | -8.3 |
| Denmark..... | 1.6 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| Estonia..... | 0.1 | 24.5 | ... | ... | -2.8 | 4.5 | -3.2 | 5.1 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 19.9 |
| Finland..... | 1.3 | 21.3 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 |
| Iceland..... | 0.1 | 19.3 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 3.8 | -3.7 | 21.5 | 18.0 | 10.6 | 3.1 | -2.1 | -8.7 |
| Ireland..... | 1.8 | 24.0 | 7.1 | -0.4 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 50.3 | 50.5 | -0.6 | -8.8 | 99.5 | -23.0 |
| Latvia..... | 0.2 | 21.9 | ... | ... | -7.4 | 5.5 | -2.0 | -8.2 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 0.2 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.2 | 19.7 | ... | ... | -2.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 6.6 | -1.8 |
| Norway..... | 2.4 | 23.8 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | -4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.8 | -3.8 |
| Sweden..... | 3.1 | 23.8 | 0.3 | 4.5 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| United Kingdom..... | 13.2 | 17.3 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -9.1 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 16.0 | 17.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 2.7 | -8.6 |
| Albania..... | 0.1 | 24.4 | 4.2 | 2.8 | -4.6 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.3 | -3.7 | -1.8 |
| Andorra..... | 0.0 | 18.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | -11.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.1 | 21.1 | ... | ... | 16.4 | 5.5 | -2.5 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 5.8 | -6.7 |
| Croatia..... | 0.3 | 19.3 | ... | ... | 4.9 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 9.8 | -6.1 |
| Greece..... | 0.5 | 10.8 | 4.9 | -1.5 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 8.5 | -4.3 | -3.3 | -0.3 |
| Italy..... | 8.1 | 17.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.7 | -9.3 |
| Kosovo..... | 0.0 | 28.3 | ... | ... | -9.1 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 2.9 | -7.6 |
| Malta..... | 0.1 | 24.4 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 62.3 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 8.2 | -6.5 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.0 | 20.1 | ... | ... | -3.9 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 38.4 | 18.7 | 14.7 | -1.7 | -38.3 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.1 | 23.9 | ... | ... | -3.5 | 4.9 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 9.5 | -10.2 |
| Portugal..... | 0.8 | 15.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | -1.6 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 | -2.7 |
| San Marino..... | 0.0 | 17.3 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 1.7 | -4.8 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 16.6 | -13.5 |
| Serbia..... | 0.2 | 17.0 | ... | ... | -6.8 | 10.8 | 16.9 | -4.5 | 6.6 | 17.5 | 17.2 | -1.9 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.2 | 18.7 | ... | ... | 6.0 | 2.1 | -1.2 | -3.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 5.5 | -8.2 |
| Spain..... | 5.6 | 18.0 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 4.5 | -9.5 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 8.6 | -7.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 45.5 | 21.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -4.7 |
| Austria..... | 2.3 | 23.3 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | -5.2 |

**Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium..... | 2.7 | 23.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | -6.2 |
| France..... | 13.6 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 | -8.6 |
| Germany..... | 17.6 | 20.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | -2.2 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 25.2 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 1.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| Luxembourg..... | 0.3 | 17.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.4 | -8.2 | 2.8 | 5.3 | -6.2 | 9.8 | -4.6 |
| Monaco..... | 0.0 | 21.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.9 | -0.4 | 7.8 | 9.6 | -13.7 |
| Netherlands..... | 4.4 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 29.0 | -7.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | -4.1 |
| Switzerland..... | 4.5 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -1.8 |
| Oceania | 1.9 | 24.8 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 | -3.6 | 0.2 | 5.2 | -0.7 | -2.2 | 1.8 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>97.9</i> | <i>25.0</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>5.5</i> | <i>6.4</i> | <i>-2.9</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>-0.6</i> | <i>-2.3</i> | <i>1.8</i> |
| Australia..... | 86.7 | 25.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 6.8 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 5.0 | -1.5 | -2.8 | 2.8 |
| New Zealand..... | 11.2 | 22.9 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 1.3 | -4.4 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>16.1</i> | <i>-4.0</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>1.1</i> | <i>6.7</i> | <i>-34.3</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-2.0</i> | <i>-0.8</i> | <i>-1.1</i> |
| Fiji..... | 0.2 | 18.6 | 7.3 | -5.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 17.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -2.3 | -8.0 | -2.4 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.8 | 34.7 | -5.9 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 2.5 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -2.1 | -1.4 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 0.4 | 7.5 | -7.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 6.3 | -67.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 16.0 | 13.1 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 19.9 | 4.9 | 13.4 | -29.6 | 4.5 | -37.3 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.1 | 32.9 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 33.9 | -21.9 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 4.8 | -2.3 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>30.2</i> | <i>7.0</i> | <i>0.6</i> | <i>-3.0</i> | <i>-1.9</i> | <i>22.5</i> | <i>-2.9</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>-13.4</i> | <i>27.7</i> | <i>-20.4</i> |
| Kiribati..... | 0.0 | 42.8 | 7.0 | -2.4 | -7.6 | -1.9 | 64.7 | -15.9 | -13.2 | -24.2 | -12.2 | -3.7 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.0 | 16.7 | 7.9 | 13.8 | -4.3 | 8.3 | -15.3 | 27.2 | 26.1 | -6.6 | 146.8 | -62.9 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 29.8 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 11.2 | -3.0 | -0.3 | -7.7 | 8.1 | -3.4 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 42.8 | 11.5 | -4.6 | -21.9 | -2.1 | 96.9 | -16.8 | -12.2 | -32.7 | -6.5 | -2.9 |
| Palau..... | 0.0 | 27.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | -9.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 7.2 | -9.3 | 8.9 | 7.0 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>18.5</i> | <i>6.3</i> | <i>4.0</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.8</i> | <i>9.1</i> | <i>-0.4</i> | <i>6.1</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>6.6</i> | <i>2.5</i> |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.0 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -2.4 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | -4.1 | -20.7 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.3 | 19.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 8.8 | -2.8 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.7 |
| Samoa..... | 0.0 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 2.4 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 6.9 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 2.4 | -9.2 |
| Tonga..... | 0.0 | 23.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | -27.4 | 13.9 | -5.5 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 27.0 | -1.7 | 4.4 | -0.5 | 5.7 | 526.3 | 37.8 | -34.1 | 28.2 | 15.2 | -6.7 |

**Notes for Table 5.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

- 1/ Philippines
1970-2009, 2015-2020
Includes intellectual property products.
- 2/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 0.9 | -7.9 |
| Africa | 2.4 | 21.4 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 1.5 | -13.7 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 29.6 | 19.6 | 5.7 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 24.9 | 15.3 | -2.1 | -21.2 |
| Algeria..... | 7.6 | 23.2 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 6.9 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -6.1 | -9.4 |
| Egypt..... | 8.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 7.2 | -3.4 | -18.1 | 64.1 | 27.7 | -2.2 | -21.7 |
| Libya..... | 2.2 | 22.3 | 7.6 | -7.2 | -0.9 | 2.8 | -31.7 | -35.5 | 150.2 | 56.0 | -13.4 | -67.7 |
| Morocco..... | 7.0 | 34.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 8.8 | -15.0 |
| Sudan..... | 1.1 | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -11.1 | -3.0 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 1.9 | -1.9 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | -2.1 | -6.6 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 3.4 | 40.1 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | -5.3 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | -4.5 | -5.6 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 70.4 | 22.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | -9.9 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 13.0 | 20.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 1.8 | -2.3 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 3.4 | -7.0 |
| Burundi..... | 0.0 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 5.2 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -19.9 | 7.0 | 37.3 | 13.7 | 3.3 | -15.2 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 1.8 | -7.8 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 24.0 | 4.7 | -4.8 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.7 | 140.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -6.5 | 15.0 | -1.2 | -25.6 | 54.4 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 19.6 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 31.5 | ... | ... | -1.2 | 1.3 | -11.8 | -31.1 | 27.8 | 8.0 | -14.1 | -7.3 |
| Ethiopia..... | 1.2 | 9.4 | ... | ... | 5.7 | 11.8 | -11.2 | -8.1 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 17.7 | -5.3 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 3.1 | -3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 2.1 | 15.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 6.2 | -6.6 | -1.0 | 6.8 | -3.2 | -8.2 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.6 | 28.4 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 45.4 | 2.4 | 10.9 | -36.6 |
| Malawi..... | 0.4 | 23.8 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | -14.4 |
| Mauritius..... | 1.1 | 48.8 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -3.5 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -38.0 |
| Mozambique..... | 1.0 | 31.1 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 14.7 | 20.0 | -6.7 | -6.1 | 3.9 | 47.9 | -9.5 | -15.0 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.2 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 3.0 | -2.2 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 12.9 | 43.4 | 10.3 | 19.9 | -9.2 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.2 | 79.3 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 2.9 | -32.3 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -9.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.5 | 40.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.3 | -16.7 | -8.7 | 5.7 | 10.0 | -2.2 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 1.6 | 17.1 | -1.7 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -1.1 | 16.9 | -12.4 |
| Uganda..... | 0.8 | 13.7 | -1.4 | 6.0 | 12.3 | 16.8 | 7.0 | 25.1 | 9.9 | 0.7 | -9.7 | -0.5 |
| Zambia..... | 1.6 | 37.8 | -0.2 | -3.3 | 4.3 | 9.1 | -1.4 | -5.4 | 5.0 | 12.8 | -7.4 | 31.3 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.0 | 17.1 | ... | ... | 8.8 | 12.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 4.9 | 14.4 | -10.6 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.8 | 19.2 | -0.7 | 5.9 | 18.3 | -11.8 | 48.4 | 21.0 | 4.8 | -29.3 | 21.1 | -3.3 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 14.8 | 31.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 6.2 | -5.4 | -9.6 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -1.4 |
| Angola..... | 6.9 | 29.8 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 7.7 | -14.7 | -18.4 | 24.5 | -7.6 | 0.8 | -6.8 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.4 | 22.3 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 6.4 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 8.4 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 17.1 | -2.9 | 4.8 | 1.4 | -5.1 | 10.0 | -8.2 | 22.9 | 14.7 | -1.8 | -4.2 |
| Chad..... | 0.6 | 26.8 | -1.3 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 17.0 | 54.1 | -8.7 | -6.5 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 8.1 |
| Congo..... | 1.0 | 43.2 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 0.9 | -4.5 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 0.2 | -2.6 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 2.1 | 27.7 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 4.1 | -1.0 | 6.7 | 14.9 | 1.5 | 8.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 1.5 | 56.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 41.6 | 16.7 | -6.4 | -9.0 | -3.8 | -5.7 | -12.3 | -9.0 |
| Gabon..... | 1.3 | 46.0 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -1.4 | 8.7 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 4.9 | 20.4 | -0.9 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 11.7 | 12.5 | -1.1 | 12.1 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 5.1 | -3.2 | -50.1 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 21.8 | 31.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 3.3 | -3.5 | -11.0 |
| Botswana..... | 1.4 | 49.8 | 24.7 | 13.5 | 5.0 | -2.1 | -18.3 | 13.1 | -16.2 | 7.2 | -16.1 | -21.4 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.3 | 43.1 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | -3.6 | 16.3 | 1.7 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.2 | 42.9 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 12.3 | 2.0 | 5.9 | -13.3 | -17.5 |
| Namibia..... | 0.8 | 35.4 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 | -12.0 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 15.9 | -9.4 | -17.7 |
| South Africa..... | 19.0 | 30.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 2.6 | -2.5 | -10.3 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 20.8 | 15.3 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 10.0 | -15.2 |
| Benin..... | 0.6 | 24.7 | 7.5 | -5.1 | 9.0 | 5.6 | -7.6 | 13.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 8.6 | -25.7 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.6 | 26.1 | 8.4 | -0.9 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 12.8 | -5.5 | -17.1 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 44.9 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 8.7 | -58.4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2.5 | 27.4 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 7.3 | -6.8 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 13.3 | -14.1 |
| Gambia..... | 0.1 | 19.6 | -2.9 | 11.7 | 3.3 | -11.4 | -3.8 | -12.8 | 9.6 | 44.2 | -10.6 | -51.3 |
| Ghana..... | 3.4 | 33.8 | -4.6 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 2.9 | 23.8 | 6.6 | 12.7 | -12.8 |
| Guinea..... | 0.4 | 21.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.3 | -9.1 | 38.3 | 78.8 | -0.3 | -15.7 | 109.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.1 | 27.5 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | -6.9 | -8.1 | 19.3 | 14.6 | -21.3 |
| Liberia..... | 0.2 | 28.8 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -5.2 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -10.2 |
| Mali..... | 0.6 | 24.0 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 18.6 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 17.2 | -7.4 | 20.1 | 6.9 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.4 | 30.2 | -1.4 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 14.8 | 4.7 | 19.1 | -1.9 |
| Niger..... | 0.3 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.7 | -9.6 | -10.0 | 14.7 | -0.5 | -4.3 | -4.7 |
| Nigeria..... | 10.5 | 10.7 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 8.2 | -0.9 | 15.0 | -27.0 |
| Senegal..... | 0.8 | 22.7 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 11.2 | -15.9 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.2 | 19.2 | -1.8 | -7.2 | -7.3 | 12.7 | -55.8 | 23.6 | 23.3 | -34.9 | ... | ... |
| Togo..... | 0.3 | 28.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | -1.4 | 7.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 8.1 | -0.8 |
| Americas | 18.9 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.3 | -12.2 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 6.0 | 23.2 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -10.6 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 3.7 | 42.1 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -2.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | -10.1 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 62.9 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 41.7 | -18.5 | 3.2 | -28.1 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 45.1 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -4.0 | 0.7 | -4.2 | 1.9 | 15.2 | -56.6 |
| Aruba..... | 0.1 | 72.9 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4.9 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 7.2 | -6.9 | -45.9 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.1 | 36.9 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -4.3 | -2.6 | 11.7 | -1.8 | -43.7 |

Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 40.1 | 7.3 | -1.9 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 6.1 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 111.9 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 18.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 6.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.1 | 64.3 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| Cuba..... | 0.4 | 17.1 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 9.6 | -0.1 | -19.7 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -4.6 | -20.5 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.0 | 62.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -13.2 | -9.1 | -5.6 | 13.0 | -10.6 | -40.7 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 47.3 | -1.6 | 12.9 | 3.5 | -1.4 | -12.2 | -3.3 | -14.4 | -26.6 | 38.3 | -20.7 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.4 | 23.8 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 7.5 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 1.5 | -30.3 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.5 | -3.1 | 0.6 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 50.8 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 7.2 | -4.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 8.3 | -2.6 | -57.0 |
| Haiti..... | 0.0 | 11.8 | 8.9 | -2.7 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 17.5 | -0.6 | -6.5 | 6.8 | -39.7 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 29.9 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 3.6 | -10.2 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 26.9 | 3.5 | 13.7 | -1.3 | -5.2 | -4.1 | 10.8 | -5.6 | 6.7 | 8.9 | -6.4 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 1.9 | 75.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | -4.5 | 8.5 | 10.8 | -0.2 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 37.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -2.1 | 2.5 | -1.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 40.1 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 1.4 | -1.3 | -5.3 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 6.0 | -61.2 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 114.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.7 | -2.6 | -23.1 | -9.7 | -12.2 | -12.1 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 37.8 | 3.0 | 8.2 | -0.4 | -3.5 | 11.4 | 6.4 | -7.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | -48.2 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.3 | 51.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 21.0 | -20.8 | -4.1 | -1.6 | -4.1 | -9.9 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 77.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 7.7 | -2.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | -26.8 |
| Central America | 11.9 | 34.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 1.6 | -8.3 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 58.5 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | -0.7 | -9.5 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | -39.6 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.4 | 30.0 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | -10.7 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.2 | 29.5 | 7.5 | -5.6 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 6.2 | -21.2 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.3 | 19.8 | 6.7 | -3.0 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -4.4 |
| Honduras..... | 0.2 | 45.2 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -20.4 |
| Mexico..... | 10.0 | 34.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 1.5 | -7.3 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 40.1 | 6.7 | -2.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | -1.0 | 4.6 | 10.1 | -1.6 | 5.6 | -8.8 |
| Panama..... | 0.6 | 47.7 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 0.9 | -4.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | -0.1 | -16.6 |
| South America | 16.0 | 17.3 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -12.6 |
| Argentina..... | 1.7 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 4.0 | -2.8 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 9.0 | -17.7 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.3 | 30.9 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 6.1 | -5.9 | -5.7 | -5.0 | 5.2 | -1.8 | -18.3 |
| Brazil..... | 5.7 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | -2.4 | -1.8 |
| Chile..... | 1.8 | 29.4 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 4.3 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 5.3 | -2.6 | -1.0 |
| Colombia..... | 1.1 | 15.7 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | -17.4 |
| Ecuador..... | 0.5 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 4.0 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | -2.1 |
| Guyana..... | 0.0 | 43.1 | 2.4 | -2.7 | 9.1 | 9.8 | -1.2 | 14.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 13.9 | 111.2 |
| Paraguay ¹ | 0.3 | 34.8 | 13.6 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 8.5 | -0.4 | -3.4 | -4.4 |
| Peru..... | 1.0 | 21.3 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 3.4 | -0.5 | -19.0 |
| Suriname..... | 0.1 | 40.8 | 4.3 | -5.1 | 9.7 | 3.1 | -5.5 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 20.3 | -9.2 | -13.5 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.4 | 27.2 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | -1.7 | 3.6 | -16.2 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 3.1 | 36.7 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 4.0 | -3.1 | -0.9 | -11.7 | 0.0 | -10.8 | -11.5 | -48.1 |
| Northern America | 13.0 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.2 | -12.9 |
| Bermuda..... | 0.1 | 50.0 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 6.6 | -2.4 | 0.4 |
| Canada..... | 12.2 | 31.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 8.4 | -1.4 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -10.0 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 37.6 | 13.3 | 4.1 | -5.3 | 0.5 | -9.9 | 15.2 | -3.8 | 8.4 | -5.3 | -0.4 |
| United States..... | 56.0 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | -0.1 | -13.6 |
| Asia | 38.5 | 30.7 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | -0.6 | -4.7 |
| Central Asia | 1.2 | 29.9 | ... | ... | -5.9 | 5.1 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 2.6 | -11.1 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.6 | 28.5 | ... | ... | -4.6 | 4.0 | -4.1 | -4.5 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 2.0 | -12.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.0 | 35.2 | ... | ... | -9.3 | 5.6 | -5.6 | -3.8 | 6.1 | -2.7 | 16.2 | -18.5 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | 9.8 | ... | ... | -10.8 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 | -5.2 | 21.5 | 4.8 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.3 | 74.1 | ... | ... | -10.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -7.7 | -3.4 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.2 | 15.3 | ... | ... | -3.3 | 14.6 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 20.7 | -18.7 |
| Eastern Asia | 58.3 | 26.8 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 3.7 | -0.6 | -2.2 |
| China..... | 28.7 | 21.4 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 12.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 7.4 | 195.9 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 6.6 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 3.7 | -5.6 | -6.1 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.4 | 78.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 9.8 | -26.6 | -1.9 | 16.8 | 9.8 | -2.7 | -66.5 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.0 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 4.4 | -10.2 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 3.9 | -3.5 | -4.1 | 0.4 | -4.5 |
| Japan..... | 9.4 | 17.4 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 3.8 | -1.4 | -11.7 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.1 | 45.6 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 24.0 | 9.1 | -0.1 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 7.7 | 43.0 | 24.0 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -1.8 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 18.3 | 60.7 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 0.5 | -7.2 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.1 | 52.2 | 11.7 | -4.4 | 2.7 | -1.2 | -9.9 | -1.9 | -5.3 | 5.7 | 14.9 | 7.5 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.1 | 61.7 | -7.5 | 15.8 | 36.4 | 12.9 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 13.3 | -11.3 |
| Indonesia..... | 2.2 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 8.9 | 6.5 | -0.9 | -7.7 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.1 | 34.0 | 2.8 | 18.9 | 20.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| Malaysia..... | 2.5 | 69.4 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 1.9 | -1.3 | -8.8 |
| Myanmar ² | 0.2 | 23.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 26.8 | -10.5 | -23.8 |
| Philippines..... | 1.0 | 27.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 17.4 | 11.8 | 2.6 | -16.3 |
| Singapore..... | 6.7 | 178.4 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 0.1 | -4.3 |
| Thailand..... | 3.3 | 67.6 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 3.4 | -3.0 | -19.4 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | -8.4 | 5.6 | -28.3 | 8.5 | -39.1 | 16.6 | 1247.4 | 225.3 |
| Viet Nam..... | 2.1 | 89.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 5.0 |

Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | 7.2 | 18.8 | -1.1 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 9.0 | -3.4 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 9.0 | -5.1 | -5.1 |
| Afghanistan..... | 0.0 | 16.2 | 18.2 | -1.4 | 6.7 | 13.6 | -9.2 | -17.0 | 46.5 | -24.7 | -21.5 | 5.9 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.4 | 17.3 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | -2.8 | 2.2 | -2.3 | 8.1 | 10.9 | -8.5 |
| Bhutan..... | 0.0 | 34.4 | 3.8 | 19.6 | 6.2 | 13.5 | -3.2 | -5.3 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 0.3 |
| India..... | 5.2 | 19.8 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 13.4 | -5.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 12.3 | -3.3 | -4.7 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 0.9 | 18.7 | -3.0 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 27.4 | 0.5 | -4.4 | -29.9 | -5.4 |
| Maldives..... | 0.0 | 78.4 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | -9.9 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 6.1 | -51.3 |
| Nepal..... | 0.0 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 4.6 | 14.8 | -2.7 | 2.3 | -17.3 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 5.5 | -15.9 |
| Pakistan..... | 0.3 | 10.6 | -0.8 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 6.5 | -6.3 | -1.6 | -0.6 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 1.6 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 0.2 | 21.0 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 4.7 | -0.7 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 7.2 | -9.6 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 15.1 | 41.7 | 9.6 | -2.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 8.5 | -0.3 | -10.4 |
| Armenia..... | 0.0 | 29.7 | ... | ... | -8.4 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 5.0 | 16.0 | -32.4 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 0.2 | 37.8 | ... | ... | -7.3 | 25.1 | 7.6 | 11.4 | -2.2 | 5.3 | -4.3 | -21.5 |
| Bahrain..... | 0.3 | 83.1 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 2.7 | -0.8 | -2.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -1.1 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.2 | 70.1 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | -5.1 |
| Georgia..... | 0.1 | 40.9 | ... | ... | -18.1 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 | -38.2 |
| Iraq..... | 0.7 | 36.7 | 15.2 | 2.9 | 1.1 | -5.6 | -14.0 | -7.9 | 19.8 | 24.6 | -1.1 | -33.7 |
| Israel..... | 1.1 | 31.5 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.9 | -1.9 |
| Jordan..... | 0.2 | 36.5 | 23.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | -6.1 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 12.4 | -7.2 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.7 | 53.8 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 6.4 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 2.5 | -4.8 | -0.4 | -10.0 | -1.5 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.1 | 23.1 | 3.9 | -7.6 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 10.2 | -1.5 | 3.9 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -45.6 |
| Oman..... | 0.4 | 47.4 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 6.1 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 2.8 | -0.7 | -5.2 |
| Qatar..... | 1.1 | 57.1 | 7.2 | -2.4 | 8.6 | 8.8 | -1.4 | -3.9 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 0.3 | -3.4 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 2.6 | 33.3 | 13.0 | -8.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 8.0 | -3.1 | 7.2 | -5.0 | -10.8 |
| State of Palestine..... | 0.0 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 1.3 | 12.0 | 1.9 | -3.2 | -1.6 | 13.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -7.0 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 0.1 | 32.1 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 1.2 | -12.0 | -3.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 11.7 |
| Turkey..... | 2.6 | 24.5 | 4.6 | 17.7 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 3.2 | -1.7 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 4.6 | -14.8 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 4.4 | 100.9 | 11.1 | -4.2 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 3.4 | -2.5 | 11.5 | -1.3 | -7.0 |
| Yemen..... | 0.0 | 7.0 | ... | ... | 20.0 | -13.8 | -68.4 | -64.6 | -2.6 | 49.2 | 25.9 | -17.7 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 31.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 2.4 | -2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 38.8 | 43.1 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | -8.6 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 14.0 | 44.1 | 11.5 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | -4.6 |
| Belarus..... | 0.4 | 58.0 | ... | ... | -7.2 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -3.1 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.4 | 63.8 | 7.0 | 1.4 | -3.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 4.0 | -12.1 |
| Czechia..... | 1.8 | 80.6 | ... | ... | 7.7 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -6.9 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 1.3 | 87.5 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | -5.9 |
| Poland..... | 2.8 | 49.1 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 0.1 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 0.0 | 31.9 | ... | ... | -5.7 | 8.9 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | -15.5 |
| Romania..... | 0.9 | 41.4 | 36.4 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | -9.7 |
| Russian Federation..... | 4.7 | 28.7 | ... | ... | 12.1 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.7 | -4.3 |
| Slovakia..... | 1.0 | 91.9 | ... | ... | 12.2 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 0.8 | -7.3 |
| Ukraine ³ | 0.6 | 52.6 | ... | ... | -7.9 | 0.6 | -13.2 | -1.8 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 7.3 | -5.6 |
| USSR (Former)..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 22.3 | 38.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.4 | -5.7 |
| Denmark..... | 2.0 | 55.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 5.0 | -7.0 |
| Estonia..... | 0.2 | 77.4 | ... | ... | 5.8 | 5.9 | -1.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 6.5 | -5.0 |
| Finland..... | 1.0 | 35.4 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 6.8 | -6.8 |
| Iceland..... | 0.1 | 51.7 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 5.1 | 1.7 | -4.7 | -30.2 |
| Ireland..... | 4.3 | 122.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 14.7 | 5.1 | 39.2 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| Latvia..... | 0.2 | 60.3 | ... | ... | -3.0 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 2.1 | -2.2 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.3 | 68.8 | ... | ... | -3.4 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 0.4 |
| Norway..... | 1.8 | 37.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Sweden..... | 2.7 | 43.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | -4.6 |
| United Kingdom..... | 9.7 | 27.2 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | -14.7 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 14.5 | 33.2 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -16.6 |
| Albania..... | 0.0 | 27.3 | 3.7 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | -25.5 |
| Andorra..... | 0.0 | 33.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -22.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.1 | 35.5 | ... | ... | 20.2 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 7.0 | 0.4 | -16.6 |
| Croatia..... | 0.3 | 45.8 | ... | ... | -6.3 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 6.8 | -22.7 |
| Greece..... | 0.8 | 32.1 | 14.5 | 1.9 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 5.0 | -0.4 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 4.9 | -21.5 |
| Italy..... | 6.6 | 29.7 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | -0.1 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -14.0 |
| Kosovo..... | 0.0 | 22.5 | ... | ... | -9.6 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 9.1 | 7.6 | -29.1 |
| Malta..... | 0.2 | 154.6 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 15.4 | 1.6 | 10.8 | -0.1 | 5.8 | -6.3 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.0 | 42.1 | ... | ... | -4.1 | 12.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 5.4 | -48.5 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.1 | 48.7 | ... | ... | 2.2 | 1.9 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 7.2 | -10.9 |
| Portugal..... | 1.0 | 40.6 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | -18.6 |
| San Marino..... | 0.0 | 174.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | -4.1 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -11.5 |
| Serbia ⁴ | 0.2 | 45.2 | ... | ... | -3.4 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.7 | -4.2 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.4 | 77.1 | ... | ... | -1.4 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 4.5 | -8.7 |
| Spain..... | 4.9 | 33.6 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -20.1 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.8 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 49.2 | 49.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -8.9 |
| Austria..... | 2.4 | 53.1 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.4 | -10.8 |

Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Exports of goods and Services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium..... | 4.3 | 77.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -5.5 |
| France..... | 9.0 | 30.6 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | -15.8 |
| Germany..... | 19.0 | 46.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -9.3 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 62.4 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 4.4 | -3.0 | -5.8 |
| Luxembourg..... | 1.4 | 191.8 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 1.3 |
| Monaco..... | 0.0 | 30.6 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 8.5 | 6.5 | -22.1 |
| Netherlands..... | 7.6 | 82.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.0 | -4.8 |
| Switzerland..... | 5.3 | 62.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.5 | -0.3 | 3.3 | -0.8 | -6.0 |
| Oceania | 1.4 | 21.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | -1.4 | -10.6 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>93.8</i> | <i>20.3</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>5.4</i> | <i>7.2</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>6.8</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>4.1</i> | <i>3.9</i> | <i>-1.5</i> | <i>-10.6</i> |
| Australia..... | 77.7 | 19.3 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | -1.9 | -9.1 |
| New Zealand..... | 16.1 | 27.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.3 | -17.8 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>5.6</i> | <i>46.5</i> | <i>6.5</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>8.6</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>5.8</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>0.7</i> | <i>-7.3</i> |
| Fiji..... | 0.7 | 48.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -2.3 | -2.1 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 0.0 | -51.9 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.5 | 18.1 | -1.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 5.4 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 4.1 | 57.9 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 5.4 | 6.8 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.2 | 40.4 | 18.8 | -6.3 | 9.8 | 3.4 | -6.5 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 12.6 | -13.5 | -28.4 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.1 | 44.3 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 7.2 | -2.9 | 29.1 | -1.1 | 3.5 | -24.8 | -49.4 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>35.5</i> | <i>1.7</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>-0.8</i> | <i>-5.0</i> | <i>1.3</i> | <i>-6.2</i> | <i>-15.4</i> |
| Kiribati..... | 0.0 | 15.7 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 34.5 | 21.9 | -25.0 | -16.8 | 72.0 | -33.6 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.0 | 44.3 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -3.8 | -11.2 | -3.1 | 5.6 | 13.2 | -3.3 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 27.1 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -11.0 | 3.1 | 11.2 | 18.7 | -32.5 | 23.3 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 15.7 | 1.9 | -3.8 | -13.3 | 0.6 | 58.2 | 25.9 | -15.9 | -35.2 | 79.3 | -29.7 |
| Palau..... | 0.1 | 58.6 | 0.1 | 3.6 | -3.7 | 2.5 | 12.7 | -3.9 | -9.3 | -5.4 | -13.1 | -42.3 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.5</i> | <i>23.8</i> | <i>-0.3</i> | <i>6.6</i> | <i>6.0</i> | <i>-2.5</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>6.2</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>3.4</i> | <i>-40.8</i> |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.1 | 84.5 | 0.1 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 | -28.5 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.3 | 19.6 | -1.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | -4.4 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | -54.1 |
| Samoa..... | 0.1 | 33.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | -9.0 |
| Tonga..... | 0.0 | 17.0 | -1.0 | 4.3 | -4.5 | -2.2 | 7.9 | 27.2 | -5.8 | 1.3 | -3.3 | -4.7 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 14.6 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 23.2 | 17.3 | 0.5 | 13.6 | -8.3 | 10.5 | 6.8 |

**Notes for Table 5.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Exports of goods and Services**

- 1/ Paraguay
1970-2001
Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
- 2/ Myanmar
1970-1996
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 3/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 4/ Serbia
1990-2009, 2015-2020
Includes exports of goods and services to Montenegro.

Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 27.8 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -8.6 |
| Africa | 3.2 | 28.2 | 6.6 | -3.9 | 3.9 | 8.2 | -2.1 | -3.3 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 3.5 | -13.3 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | <i>33.3</i> | <i>29.1</i> | <i>8.6</i> | <i>-0.8</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>8.1</i> | <i>-0.9</i> | <i>-1.4</i> | <i>14.8</i> | <i>7.7</i> | <i>-2.9</i> | <i>-19.5</i> |
| Algeria..... | 9.1 | 36.5 | 10.6 | -1.4 | -1.9 | 10.6 | 6.4 | -2.8 | -7.1 | -3.8 | -6.9 | -16.3 |
| Egypt..... | 10.4 | 21.7 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 7.2 | -0.3 | -4.1 | 49.1 | 13.8 | -8.9 | -17.9 |
| Libya..... | 2.5 | 34.8 | 8.1 | -6.5 | -4.1 | 16.4 | -22.4 | -24.8 | 2.9 | 27.2 | 27.7 | -72.6 |
| Morocco..... | 6.5 | 42.4 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 8.0 | -2.0 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 5.5 | -13.9 |
| Sudan..... | 1.5 | 12.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.6 | 2.0 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -8.9 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 5.1 | -12.6 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia..... | 3.3 | 50.9 | 11.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | -2.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -7.8 | -2.4 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | <i>66.7</i> | <i>27.7</i> | <i>5.7</i> | <i>-6.0</i> | <i>5.9</i> | <i>8.3</i> | <i>-2.7</i> | <i>-4.2</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>8.7</i> | <i>7.2</i> | <i>-10.1</i> |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | <i>17.9</i> | <i>36.5</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>6.4</i> | <i>10.7</i> | <i>6.9</i> | <i>-2.4</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>6.0</i> | <i>4.7</i> | <i>-4.6</i> |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 28.9 | 8.7 | -1.3 | -2.7 | 10.8 | -14.4 | -4.1 | 18.2 | 6.4 | 0.3 | -17.3 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 27.7 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 7.5 | -3.4 | -2.1 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 5.8 | -12.4 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.5 | 139.5 | 3.2 | 4.9 | -4.5 | 17.4 | -6.3 | 6.6 | 55.8 | 15.9 | 24.4 | 31.0 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 26.6 | ... | ... | 9.8 | -2.1 | 6.4 | -11.4 | -3.3 | 11.6 | 3.7 | -1.3 |
| Ethiopia..... | 2.9 | 30.3 | ... | ... | 7.5 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 0.0 | -7.5 | 2.2 | 18.5 | -14.0 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 7.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya..... | 2.7 | 25.2 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 1.2 | -7.4 | 12.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -8.5 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.6 | 32.8 | 0.5 | -9.3 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 23.7 | 11.1 | 4.6 | -16.6 |
| Malawi..... | 0.5 | 39.5 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 9.2 |
| Mauritius..... | 1.0 | 58.8 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 2.1 | -28.9 |
| Mozambique..... | 1.5 | 62.8 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 5.7 | 11.7 | -17.3 | 8.0 | -12.9 | 43.4 | -1.5 | -0.4 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.4 | 32.0 | 10.6 | 7.3 | -8.1 | 7.6 | 23.0 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 18.0 | -3.4 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.2 | 86.1 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 1.9 | -25.1 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | -4.2 | -6.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| South Sudan..... | 2.1 | 225.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.4 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 1.7 | 23.7 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 15.6 | -5.2 | -8.9 | -7.1 | 16.7 | 0.1 | -9.7 |
| Uganda..... | 0.9 | 20.3 | -1.6 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 2.4 | -3.2 | 6.2 | 8.7 | -9.8 | 22.6 |
| Zambia..... | 1.5 | 48.0 | -6.7 | -4.9 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 17.9 | -18.5 | 0.4 | 5.0 | -6.2 | -7.4 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.0 | 23.7 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 13.3 | -7.9 | -14.7 | -3.3 | 12.0 | 3.4 | -17.0 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 1.1 | 37.6 | -0.2 | 5.2 | 19.7 | -3.9 | 80.6 | -3.3 | 3.2 | -25.3 | 17.0 | -3.1 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | <i>12.3</i> | <i>34.4</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>0.5</i> | <i>11.0</i> | <i>8.2</i> | <i>-12.7</i> | <i>-14.8</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>-3.6</i> | <i>-0.4</i> | <i>-9.6</i> |
| Angola..... | 5.8 | 33.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 8.4 | -23.9 | -24.7 | 11.2 | -16.0 | 0.0 | -23.3 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.3 | 27.6 | 13.8 | -4.6 | 8.9 | 4.5 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 3.7 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 36.1 | -0.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 16.1 | 22.3 | 8.7 | -0.9 |
| Chad..... | 0.5 | 25.6 | 0.8 | 14.6 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 21.2 | -1.2 | -4.6 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 2.8 |
| Congo..... | 1.4 | 80.9 | 8.2 | -0.9 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 24.1 | -9.0 | -21.3 | 5.1 | -3.2 | -27.0 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 1.8 | 31.6 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 12.8 | -6.5 | -5.7 | 9.3 | 7.4 | -8.5 | 13.7 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.8 | 42.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 49.6 | 12.2 | -15.5 | -16.3 | 8.3 | 6.2 | -16.0 | -7.8 |
| Gabon..... | 0.6 | 27.9 | 11.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 4.6 | -9.3 | 0.2 | -14.8 | 1.6 | 17.9 | -4.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 54.9 | 18.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.9 | -4.5 | 3.9 | 3.0 | -6.5 | -16.7 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | <i>17.9</i> | <i>34.0</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>0.5</i> | <i>5.6</i> | <i>5.4</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>-3.2</i> | <i>-1.1</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>-15.0</i> |
| Botswana..... | 1.2 | 56.1 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | -5.4 | -21.1 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 4.3 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.3 | 41.0 | 11.0 | -2.0 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 1.4 | -21.1 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.3 | 86.8 | 17.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -0.5 |
| Namibia..... | 1.1 | 61.9 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 0.4 | 3.9 | -10.1 | 1.3 | -3.9 | -15.7 |
| South Africa..... | 15.0 | 31.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | -3.9 | 1.0 | 3.3 | -0.5 | -16.6 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | <i>18.6</i> | <i>18.0</i> | <i>8.7</i> | <i>-11.5</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>9.1</i> | <i>-10.0</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>22.5</i> | <i>17.7</i> | <i>-11.1</i> |
| Benin..... | 0.5 | 32.0 | 7.3 | -8.2 | 7.6 | 5.7 | -4.9 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | -19.8 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.6 | 33.0 | 11.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 10.1 | 7.7 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 59.2 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 16.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | -22.5 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.7 | 25.4 | 6.0 | -2.9 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 17.1 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| Gambia..... | 0.1 | 33.3 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | -4.2 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 1.7 | 16.2 |
| Ghana..... | 3.2 | 42.7 | -5.0 | -2.3 | 11.0 | 0.7 | 7.9 | -1.1 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 15.9 | -8.8 |
| Guinea..... | 0.7 | 50.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 71.0 | -17.6 | -5.6 | -3.5 | 85.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.1 | 32.5 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 10.4 | -4.6 | 14.1 | -3.0 |
| Liberia..... | 0.2 | 56.6 | 3.6 | -10.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 26.2 | -3.4 | -0.2 | -7.7 | 0.4 | -7.4 |
| Mali..... | 0.8 | 39.6 | 11.3 | -1.4 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 33.2 | 12.1 | -13.5 | -4.4 | 27.2 | -1.1 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.4 | 47.2 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 10.2 | -7.1 | -3.1 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 11.7 | 2.0 |
| Niger..... | 0.4 | 30.5 | 6.2 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 7.1 | -14.4 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 2.7 |
| Nigeria..... | 8.0 | 10.8 | 10.1 | -14.3 | 1.6 | 11.9 | -26.8 | -9.0 | 4.8 | 49.2 | 27.3 | -23.3 |
| Senegal..... | 0.9 | 35.4 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 16.7 | 9.0 | 5.3 | -1.0 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.3 | 47.1 | 2.6 | -9.8 | -7.8 | 7.9 | -18.3 | 23.9 | 6.3 | -11.5 | 16.5 | 8.5 |
| Togo..... | 0.4 | 45.4 | 9.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 12.3 | 16.5 | -12.5 | 5.4 | 3.2 | -2.3 |
| Americas | 22.9 | 18.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 0.3 | -10.5 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 6.9 | 26.3 | 5.7 | -0.7 | 9.2 | 4.5 | -5.1 | -8.4 | 2.7 | 5.4 | -1.5 | -13.5 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 2.7 | 36.2 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 4.5 | -12.1 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 83.5 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 6.9 | -0.3 | 12.8 | 22.3 | -15.0 | -28.2 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 50.2 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -10.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 2.0 | -44.2 |
| Aruba..... | 0.0 | 73.0 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 2.8 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 6.1 | -10.2 | -28.6 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.1 | 36.4 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | -0.1 | -5.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | -0.7 | -4.4 | -43.9 |

Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 47.4 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 8.5 | -0.4 | 9.9 | 4.5 | -7.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 77.0 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 16.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.0 | 41.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 7.3 |
| Cuba..... | 0.3 | 14.5 | 5.4 | 4.7 | -6.5 | 5.0 | 10.1 | -10.6 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -7.6 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.1 | 77.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -8.9 | -5.3 | 3.9 | 9.0 | -17.5 | -28.2 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 60.5 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | -9.6 | -3.1 | 1.0 | 29.4 | -11.0 | -12.5 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.4 | 28.4 | 8.1 | -0.8 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 8.1 | -3.0 | 8.5 | 5.8 | -14.6 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.5 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 50.0 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 4.9 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 1.3 | -32.6 |
| Haiti..... | 0.1 | 30.2 | 12.3 | -2.8 | 11.9 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 17.7 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | -18.3 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 46.2 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.2 | -10.6 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 94.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -6.0 | -3.2 | -2.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | -5.2 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 1.1 | 52.4 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | -1.5 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 20.3 | 10.3 | -9.3 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 54.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 41.7 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 0.8 | -12.8 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -3.5 | -29.2 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 106.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4.9 | -1.8 | -11.7 | -6.2 | -6.7 | -16.9 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 54.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 5.5 | -2.2 | 14.0 | -7.5 | 5.6 | -2.8 | -26.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.2 | 41.8 | 14.0 | -4.2 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 1.8 | -8.1 | -11.6 | -11.5 | -8.2 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 56.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 5.5 | -1.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | -26.7 |
| Central America | 11.0 | 37.4 | 7.4 | -0.3 | 11.1 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | -0.7 | -13.9 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 65.9 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 5.6 | -0.9 | 9.6 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -4.1 | 3.5 | -21.8 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.4 | 30.8 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -9.5 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.2 | 47.1 | 8.3 | -2.0 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -10.2 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.4 | 30.1 | 5.7 | -2.6 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.9 | -4.6 |
| Honduras..... | 0.3 | 62.1 | 5.2 | -0.6 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 8.5 | -1.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | -2.4 | -18.5 |
| Mexico..... | 9.0 | 36.6 | 8.8 | -0.1 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 6.4 | -0.7 | -14.6 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.2 | 58.1 | 0.7 | -3.9 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -15.1 | -3.9 | 1.0 |
| Panama..... | 0.6 | 52.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 5.7 | -0.1 | -4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | -3.3 | -14.5 |
| South America | 16.7 | 21.2 | 5.4 | -2.3 | 10.1 | 6.6 | -12.0 | -16.9 | 0.5 | 4.4 | -3.4 | -13.6 |
| Argentina..... | 1.6 | 11.8 | 6.7 | -8.5 | 20.1 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 15.6 | -4.5 | -19.0 | -18.1 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.3 | 37.1 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 3.9 | -5.4 | -4.2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -24.9 |
| Brazil..... | 5.3 | 14.1 | 9.1 | -1.3 | 10.9 | 5.3 | -14.2 | -10.3 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 1.1 | -10.0 |
| Chile..... | 1.5 | 29.6 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 7.5 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 8.1 | -2.4 | -12.7 |
| Colombia..... | 1.4 | 22.7 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | -1.1 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 7.3 | -18.0 |
| Ecuador..... | 0.5 | 24.0 | 11.4 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 9.2 | -8.2 | -9.6 | 12.2 | 4.4 | 0.3 | -7.9 |
| Guyana..... | 0.1 | 61.0 | 4.1 | -2.5 | 5.7 | 12.0 | -16.4 | -6.0 | 18.1 | 1.2 | 46.2 | 7.1 |
| Paraguay..... | 0.2 | 32.2 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.6 | -3.0 | 0.9 | 12.3 | 8.3 | -2.0 | -14.4 |
| Peru..... | 0.9 | 23.9 | -0.5 | -4.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -14.9 |
| Suriname..... | 0.1 | 50.1 | 5.2 | -9.0 | 11.5 | 1.8 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -4.4 | 16.2 | 9.7 | -22.8 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.3 | 24.5 | 4.9 | -1.2 | 11.6 | 4.2 | -4.7 | -3.6 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -10.8 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 4.5 | 63.0 | 3.8 | -2.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | -23.1 | -50.1 | -34.7 | 0.3 | -22.2 | -20.6 |
| Northern America | 15.9 | 16.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 1.0 | -9.3 |
| Bermuda..... | 0.0 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Canada..... | 11.2 | 34.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 0.4 | -11.2 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 45.5 | 4.7 | -2.8 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 11.0 | -3.5 | 5.0 | 18.9 | 6.4 |
| United States..... | 58.4 | 15.4 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 1.2 | -8.9 |
| Asia | 36.3 | 28.3 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 5.7 | -1.8 | -6.5 |
| Central Asia | 1.1 | 25.8 | ... | ... | -12.2 | 4.4 | -1.6 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 12.0 | -10.3 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.6 | 24.5 | ... | ... | -14.0 | 2.8 | -0.1 | -2.0 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 14.9 | -10.7 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.1 | 75.8 | ... | ... | -13.8 | 8.4 | -13.2 | -1.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -24.0 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | 40.1 | ... | ... | -11.2 | 12.9 | 0.0 | -7.5 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.2 | 44.2 | ... | ... | -5.9 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -7.8 | -3.4 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.2 | 15.1 | ... | ... | -9.5 | 16.5 | -11.2 | -2.2 | 15.5 | 38.5 | 25.0 | -12.9 |
| Eastern Asia | 56.2 | 23.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 5.1 | -3.0 | -3.5 |
| China..... | 26.4 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 17.5 | 14.3 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 | -3.7 | -1.4 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 7.9 | 193.5 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 6.0 | -1.8 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | -6.8 | -6.2 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.2 | 39.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 0.2 | -10.5 | 7.8 | 4.9 | -5.3 | -11.0 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.0 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 5.7 | -7.6 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 3.9 | -3.5 | -4.1 | 0.4 | -4.5 |
| Japan..... | 10.5 | 18.0 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | -0.4 | -7.3 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.1 | 44.6 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 9.2 | -11.4 | 12.7 | 24.8 | 30.9 | 22.3 | -8.9 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 7.0 | 36.1 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 1.7 | -1.9 | -3.3 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 18.1 | 55.4 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 8.9 | -0.2 | -8.9 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.1 | 37.7 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -8.9 | -10.8 | 1.3 | 28.1 | 13.8 | -2.1 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.2 | 66.1 | -7.2 | 3.6 | 26.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 16.9 | 11.1 | -8.9 |
| Indonesia..... | 2.4 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.9 | -6.2 | -2.4 | 8.1 | 12.1 | -7.4 | -14.7 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.1 | 51.8 | 2.8 | 20.6 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Malaysia..... | 2.5 | 61.9 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 1.5 | -2.5 | -8.3 |
| Myanmar ¹ | 0.3 | 30.9 | 3.2 | -4.7 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 10.0 | -2.2 | 5.8 | -6.7 | -37.8 |
| Philippines..... | 1.3 | 31.9 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 2.3 | -21.6 |
| Singapore..... | 6.1 | 151.1 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 0.2 | -7.1 |
| Thailand..... | 3.0 | 57.2 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | -5.2 | -13.3 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | 56.9 | ... | ... | 1.9 | 2.7 | -7.4 | 8.1 | -8.8 | 2.9 | 21.3 | 67.1 |
| Viet Nam..... | 2.3 | 89.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 3.3 |

Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure - Imports of goods and services

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan..... | 9.2 | 22.1 | 8.5 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 10.7 | -6.7 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 6.4 | -3.3 | -13.8 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.1 | 33.2 | 17.6 | -1.4 | 13.1 | 9.7 | -3.1 | -8.6 | -0.5 | 40.3 | 16.5 | -15.8 |
| Bhutan..... | 0.6 | 24.7 | -12.8 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 3.2 | -7.1 | 2.9 | 27.0 | -2.0 | -6.9 |
| India..... | 0.0 | 67.8 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 17.2 | -9.3 | -0.9 | 8.2 | -6.6 | -13.2 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 6.3 | 22.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 14.6 | -5.9 | 4.4 | 17.4 | 8.6 | -0.8 | -13.6 |
| Maldives..... | 1.1 | 20.7 | 12.1 | -3.4 | -5.1 | 8.3 | -21.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 | -26.3 | -38.1 | -29.2 |
| Nepal..... | 0.0 | 71.2 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 0.3 | -39.2 |
| Pakistan..... | 0.1 | 36.5 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 28.2 | 19.0 | 5.8 | -15.2 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 0.6 | 17.1 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.8 | -1.6 | 16.0 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 4.3 | -11.1 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia..... | 0.3 | 28.5 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 1.8 | -5.8 | -11.4 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 15.4 | 39.3 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 7.4 | -1.2 | -2.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -9.5 |
| Bahrain..... | 0.1 | 42.0 | ... | ... | -3.6 | 6.8 | -15.3 | 6.3 | 24.6 | 13.3 | 11.6 | -31.7 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.2 | 34.8 | ... | ... | -3.9 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 5.2 | -1.7 | 4.0 | -3.2 | -35.5 |
| Georgia..... | 0.3 | 67.5 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 4.3 | 8.3 | -2.5 |
| Iraq..... | 0.1 | 57.9 | ... | ... | -12.8 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 6.6 | -17.4 |
| Israel..... | 0.8 | 37.3 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 13.2 | -14.6 | -3.0 | 0.1 | 31.2 | -11.6 |
| Jordan..... | 1.1 | 28.4 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 3.4 | -9.5 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.3 | 58.8 | 18.6 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 5.6 | -0.2 | -7.6 | 9.5 | -0.8 | 7.6 | -4.2 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.7 | 44.9 | 18.4 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 1.5 | -10.4 | -1.9 |
| Oman..... | 0.3 | 48.6 | 3.1 | -3.5 | -1.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -13.1 | -38.1 |
| Qatar..... | 0.4 | 44.0 | 11.1 | -1.1 | 6.3 | 9.8 | -0.3 | -12.0 | 13.8 | -4.4 | -8.1 | -17.4 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 0.8 | 36.6 | 5.8 | -4.0 | 3.5 | 19.7 | -9.2 | 4.9 | -2.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -15.5 |
| State of Palestine..... | 3.3 | 37.8 | 17.9 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 11.8 | -1.2 | -18.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 9.6 | -25.2 |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 0.1 | 54.7 | 11.6 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 1.4 | -15.4 |
| Turkey..... | 3.0 | 26.6 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 10.6 | -6.2 | -5.4 | 7.6 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 3.5 | 74.4 | 14.0 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 14.0 | -5.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 10.9 | -5.5 | -6.4 |
| Yemen..... | 0.1 | 28.6 | ... | ... | 16.4 | 6.0 | -43.8 | -1.6 | 15.7 | 29.6 | 28.3 | -14.3 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 21.3 | -4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.1 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 36.0 | 39.2 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | -9.3 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus..... | 13.5 | 38.7 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 8.6 | -6.1 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 4.1 | -6.7 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.4 | 57.9 | ... | ... | -10.2 | 9.1 | -10.6 | -1.4 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 | -7.9 |
| Czechia..... | 0.4 | 62.9 | 6.5 | 1.5 | -6.0 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | -5.4 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | 1.9 | 74.6 | ... | ... | 8.1 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 | -6.9 |
| Hungary..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland..... | 1.3 | 79.8 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 8.2 | -3.5 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 2.9 | 46.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 3.0 | -1.2 |
| Romania..... | 0.1 | 57.4 | ... | ... | -2.3 | 8.4 | -5.8 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 6.2 | -8.9 |
| Russian Federation..... | 1.0 | 42.2 | 36.8 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 16.0 | 8.5 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | -5.1 |
| Slovakia..... | 3.7 | 20.7 | ... | ... | 2.9 | 12.1 | -25.0 | -3.7 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | -12.0 |
| Ukraine ² | 1.0 | 88.8 | ... | ... | 5.4 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.1 | -8.2 |
| USSR (Former)..... | 0.7 | 55.2 | ... | ... | -12.1 | 4.5 | -16.7 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 3.0 | 5.7 | -9.6 |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark..... | 23.2 | 36.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 9.5 | -11.2 |
| Estonia..... | 2.0 | 48.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.0 | -4.1 |
| Finland..... | 0.2 | 73.5 | ... | ... | 5.6 | 6.4 | -1.9 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 0.9 |
| Iceland..... | 1.1 | 36.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.3 | -6.5 |
| Ireland..... | 0.1 | 44.2 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 0.9 | -8.4 | -22.5 |
| Latvia..... | 3.6 | 93.2 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 32.4 | 19.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 41.7 | -7.4 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.2 | 62.0 | ... | ... | -6.6 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 3.0 | -2.5 |
| Norway..... | 1.6 | 32.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.7 | -11.9 |
| Sweden..... | 2.7 | 40.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | -5.7 |
| United Kingdom..... | 11.3 | 28.7 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -16.8 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 14.8 | 30.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 1.3 | -12.8 |
| Andorra..... | 0.1 | 44.5 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 18.2 | 9.3 | -2.9 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | -19.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.0 | 30.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 0.7 | -19.9 |
| Croatia..... | 0.1 | 53.8 | ... | ... | 13.8 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 1.3 | -14.3 |
| Greece..... | 0.3 | 45.6 | ... | ... | -3.9 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.5 | -12.3 |
| Italy..... | 0.9 | 33.2 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 3.1 | -7.6 |
| Kosovo..... | 6.5 | 26.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 3.4 | -0.6 | -12.9 |
| Malta..... | 0.0 | 51.6 | ... | ... | -9.8 | -1.5 | -2.9 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 4.5 | -6.0 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.2 | 144.9 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 19.3 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 6.8 | -2.7 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.0 | 60.6 | ... | ... | -3.8 | 14.5 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 2.4 | -19.7 |
| Portugal..... | 0.1 | 65.0 | ... | ... | 3.1 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 8.9 | -10.5 |
| San Marino..... | 1.1 | 39.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | -12.1 |
| Serbia ³ | 0.0 | 146.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -6.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -10.9 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.4 | 69.1 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 4.7 | -9.6 |
| Spain..... | 4.9 | 30.6 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -15.2 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 7.8 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 48.5 | 44.7 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | -7.9 |
| Austria..... | 2.5 | 49.3 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 2.0 | -9.4 |

**Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Imports of goods and services**

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium..... | 4.7 | 76.4 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -5.9 |
| France..... | 10.1 | 31.2 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -11.9 |
| Germany..... | 17.5 | 39.3 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | -8.6 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 50.7 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -2.1 | -4.3 |
| Luxembourg..... | 1.3 | 159.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 1.6 |
| Monaco..... | 0.0 | 31.2 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 6.3 | -19.0 |
| Netherlands..... | 7.6 | 75.2 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 14.5 | -2.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | -5.5 |
| Switzerland..... | 4.7 | 50.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -4.5 |
| Oceania | 1.6 | 22.9 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 0.9 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 94.1 | 22.2 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 0.8 | -6.0 | -5.3 |
| Australia..... | 79.8 | 21.5 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 0.2 | -7.3 | -3.1 |
| New Zealand..... | 14.3 | 27.0 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 1.2 | -16.1 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 4.8 | 43.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -7.0 |
| Fiji..... | 0.7 | 52.4 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -6.3 | -1.1 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 4.8 | -36.7 |
| New Caledonia..... | 1.1 | 42.0 | -4.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.1 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 2.7 | 41.5 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 8.1 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.2 | 47.9 | 12.1 | 9.4 | -1.3 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 4.1 | -2.9 | 2.8 | 5.0 | -21.1 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.1 | 64.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 6.8 | 26.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 10.4 | -12.9 | -14.3 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 0.3 | 88.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | -3.7 | -0.2 | 10.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -6.3 | 12.0 | -13.0 |
| Kiribati..... | 0.1 | 107.9 | 0.0 | 3.5 | -9.1 | -1.4 | 18.8 | 5.5 | -3.8 | -9.0 | 14.0 | -18.1 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.1 | 93.0 | 6.8 | 8.3 | -2.0 | 1.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 10.5 | 2.6 | 37.9 | -31.4 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.1 | 78.2 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 10.6 | -5.9 | 0.0 | -7.8 | -5.2 | 5.6 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 107.9 | 4.3 | 1.2 | -23.1 | -1.5 | 42.0 | 4.3 | -2.7 | -19.2 | 21.5 | -17.5 |
| Palau..... | 0.1 | 76.0 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | -4.0 | 2.5 | 8.3 | -1.5 | -3.6 | 0.6 | -1.1 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 0.8 | 41.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -12.5 |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.0 | 55.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 4.1 | -2.5 | -17.7 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.6 | 36.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | -13.8 |
| Samoa..... | 0.1 | 54.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | -9.1 |
| Tonga..... | 0.1 | 64.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 22.6 | 16.9 | 3.5 | -1.4 | 4.8 | -7.6 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 171.0 | -1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 57.5 | -31.6 | -7.9 | -3.3 | 17.5 | 0.5 |

**Notes for Table 5.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure -
Imports of goods and services**

- 1/ Myanmar
1970-1996
Country used official exchange rates rather than market exchange rates in compiling imports and exports data.
- 2/ Ukraine
2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 3/ Serbia
1990-2009, 2015-2020
Includes imports of goods and services from Montenegro.

Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Africa | 11.3 | 15.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 28.6 | 13.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 2.7 | -1.2 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Algeria..... | 5.4 | 12.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Egypt ¹ | 10.2 | 11.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Libya..... | 0.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -13.9 | -24.2 | -15.8 | 4.3 | 20.2 | -70.2 |
| Morocco..... | 3.6 | 14.3 | 1.0 | 4.8 | -0.6 | 8.4 | 2.4 | -9.2 | 25.9 | -2.0 | -4.1 | 0.9 |
| Sudan..... | 7.5 | 32.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | -2.2 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 0.7 | 10.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia ¹ | 1.2 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 12.3 | -8.5 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 71.4 | 16.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 20.4 | 23.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| Burundi..... | 0.3 | 37.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.5 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Comoros..... | 0.1 | 31.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 4.4 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -4.4 | 35.2 | 15.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 17.2 | ... | ... | 9.1 | -1.0 | -18.1 | 10.1 | -12.4 | 14.1 | 4.1 | -1.1 |
| Ethiopia..... | 6.4 | 38.8 | ... | ... | 2.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya ² | 3.8 | 20.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.8 | 27.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 0.6 |
| Malawi ² | 0.6 | 26.5 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 |
| Mauritius ³ | 0.1 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 3.2 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -0.2 | -1.3 | 4.1 | -2.5 |
| Mozambique ² | 1.0 | 25.9 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Rwanda ² | 0.6 | 26.3 | 7.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 0.8 |
| Seychelles ² | 0.0 | 2.4 | 7.0 | -2.8 | 10.3 | -2.5 | -4.0 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 14.1 | 10.0 | -16.8 |
| Somalia..... | 0.2 | 60.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 | -5.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.1 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -9.6 | -11.5 | -28.0 | -1.6 | 48.0 | 47.0 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ² | 3.6 | 29.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| Uganda ² | 1.9 | 23.3 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 1.7 |
| Zambia ⁴ | 0.3 | 5.3 | -1.3 | 6.3 | 2.9 | -1.6 | -7.7 | 3.7 | 9.8 | -21.2 | 7.7 | 17.2 |
| Zanzibar ⁵ | 0.1 | 24.2 | ... | ... | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 12.7 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.5 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -3.9 | 10.0 | 18.3 | -16.6 | 3.3 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 7.8 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.9 |
| Angola..... | 3.0 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -4.0 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 0.5 | -1.6 | -4.4 | 6.9 |
| Cameroon ² | 1.3 | 16.1 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.2 | 32.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Chad..... | 1.0 | 29.5 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 20.7 | -3.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Congo..... | 0.2 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -1.6 | 4.5 | -5.0 | -0.2 | 15.0 | -4.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 2.0 | 19.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.6 | -2.4 | 11.8 | 5.4 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -5.8 | 0.5 |
| Gabon..... | 0.2 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 12.2 | 7.0 | -0.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -3.5 | 0.9 | -1.3 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -5.7 | -7.8 | 16.5 | -3.4 | -5.9 | 11.4 |
| Botswana..... | 0.1 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 2.3 |
| Eswatini ² | 0.1 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.8 | -8.4 | -4.3 | 5.9 | -0.6 | 2.7 |
| Lesotho ² | 0.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | -0.7 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 53.0 | -20.2 | -13.2 | 0.8 | 8.3 |
| Namibia ² | 0.2 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -11.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | -3.2 | 5.9 |
| South Africa..... | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 2.3 | -5.9 | -10.1 | 21.1 | -4.8 | -6.9 | 13.1 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 41.0 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Benin ⁶ | 0.8 | 28.7 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 36.3 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 6.7 |
| Burkina Faso ² | 0.8 | 24.9 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 2.5 | -3.2 | 4.2 | -0.2 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 5.2 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 0.0 | 10.0 | -0.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 8.3 | -4.6 | -12.2 | -17.9 | -8.0 | -6.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2.4 | 19.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 4.9 | -4.0 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 |
| Gambia ² | 0.1 | 24.3 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | -0.2 | -4.4 | 3.7 | -0.1 | 11.7 |
| Ghana ² | 2.8 | 21.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 7.4 |
| Guinea..... | 0.5 | 20.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 6.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.1 | 49.0 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 | -0.3 | 7.5 | 5.8 | -0.8 |
| Liberia..... | 0.4 | 69.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -22.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 5.3 |
| Mali..... | 1.4 | 39.8 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 5.5 | -4.5 |
| Mauritania ² | 0.4 | 23.0 | -3.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 10.3 | 5.4 | -2.9 | 0.7 | 9.4 | -3.6 |
| Niger ² | 0.9 | 34.7 | -3.9 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 17.2 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 7.7 |
| Nigeria ² | 28.7 | 20.9 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Senegal ² | 0.7 | 16.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 10.6 | 5.4 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 8.0 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.7 | 60.5 | 2.7 | 3.7 | -8.5 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 2.5 |
| Togo ² | 0.3 | 24.2 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Americas | 14.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 4.6 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 8.0 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 5.9 | -0.5 | 2.0 | -0.3 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -2.5 | -0.8 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 5.1 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 36.4 | -30.6 | -31.2 | 75.1 | -74.5 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 15.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Aruba ^{2,7} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 2.3 | 7.9 | -10.9 | 49.3 | 34.7 | 36.9 | -30.1 | -16.2 |
| Bahamas ² | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 5.1 | -5.2 | -12.4 | -25.1 | -39.6 |

Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados ² | 0.0 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -1.1 | -2.8 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -3.3 | 14.8 | -4.5 | 1.0 |
| British Virgin Islands ² | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 8.3 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 8.5 | -5.9 | -5.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 |
| Cayman Islands ² | 0.0 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Cuba..... | 0.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | -5.5 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 5.8 | -1.4 | 2.6 | -12.4 | -0.8 |
| Curaçao ⁸ | 0.0 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4.1 | -13.6 | -14.2 | -10.7 | 5.4 | -2.7 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 16.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -2.8 | 9.3 | -19.1 | -27.4 | 21.6 | 3.2 |
| Dominican Republic ² | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles ⁹ | ... | ... | 8.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 8.6 | 5.6 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 33.9 | -10.5 | -15.4 | 2.9 | -2.3 | -14.5 |
| Haiti ² | 0.5 | 18.0 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -4.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -2.5 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.2 | 7.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 12.9 | -3.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 | -1.4 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -3.1 | -17.8 | -2.1 | -28.2 | 22.0 | -12.0 | -2.5 | -11.5 | -8.6 |
| Puerto Rico ¹⁰ | 0.2 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 2.1 | -2.7 | -1.2 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -1.3 | -17.1 | -1.7 | -13.4 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 3.2 | -1.9 | -8.8 | 26.6 | 3.7 | 23.7 | -19.1 |
| Saint Lucia ² | 0.0 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 7.8 | -5.6 | -2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 12.9 | 3.6 | -9.5 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -10.3 | -5.6 | -3.1 | -10.5 | 7.2 | -23.2 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 9.0 | -3.6 | 2.4 | -3.5 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.8 | -1.0 | -10.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago ² | 0.1 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -7.3 | 35.8 | -7.1 | 8.0 | -9.6 | -3.2 | -0.8 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 0.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 6.8 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -3.5 | 0.0 | -8.5 | -3.2 | -10.3 |
| Central America | 11.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 14.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 3.0 | -10.9 | -21.8 | 8.4 | -3.4 | -4.5 | 2.7 |
| Costa Rica ² | 0.6 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -1.2 | -0.9 |
| El Salvador ² | 0.3 | 6.1 | 3.9 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -5.5 | 8.4 | 0.7 | -2.7 | -0.4 | -2.4 |
| Guatemala ² | 1.3 | 10.6 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Honduras..... | 0.6 | 12.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 2.6 | -1.0 | -6.3 |
| Mexico ² | 8.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.4 | 17.8 | 2.6 | -0.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 |
| Panama..... | 0.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| South America | 40.5 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | -3.6 | 6.9 | -1.5 | 2.9 | -0.5 |
| Argentina..... | 7.2 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 7.5 | -4.7 | 3.4 | -15.0 | 21.3 | -7.5 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.7 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Brazil ² | 16.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | -5.2 | 14.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Chile ² | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | -0.4 | -2.7 |
| Colombia ² | 3.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Ecuador ² | 2.0 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Guyana ³ | 0.2 | 27.0 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 3.3 | -11.1 | 12.7 | 6.6 | -0.5 | 4.1 |
| Paraguay ² | 0.7 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.2 | -3.4 | 7.2 |
| Peru ^{2,11} | 2.9 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Suriname ² | 0.1 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 0.0 | -6.4 | -8.5 | -18.8 | -1.5 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.8 | 7.7 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | -7.4 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -15.3 | -16.2 | -11.4 | -13.7 | -15.2 | -14.3 |
| Northern America | 6.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | -1.0 | 2.8 | -4.5 | 10.7 |
| Bermuda ² | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 2.1 | 45.0 | -4.9 | -13.8 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| Canada ² | 6.3 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 5.8 | -7.5 |
| Greenland ² | 0.1 | 17.6 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -20.3 | 17.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -3.6 | 0.0 |
| United States ^{2,12} | 38.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | -1.5 | 3.0 | -6.1 | 14.1 |
| Asia | 62.4 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Central Asia | 2.0 | 13.4 | ... | ... | -3.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.4 |
| Kazakhstan ⁵ | 0.4 | 5.0 | ... | ... | -7.2 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | -0.1 | 5.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan ⁵ | 0.0 | 15.4 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| Tajikistan ⁵ | 0.1 | 23.9 | ... | ... | -7.5 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.2 | 9.4 | ... | ... | -6.2 | -1.4 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 9.8 | -11.8 | -3.0 |
| Uzbekistan ⁵ | 1.3 | 33.6 | ... | ... | 0.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Eastern Asia | 53.3 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| China ^{6,12} | 48.8 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR ^{7,13} | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8.6 | -5.4 | -6.0 | -4.2 | -6.8 | -2.0 | -5.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 4.6 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.2 | 21.6 | 7.6 | 2.7 | -0.8 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 2.5 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 1.4 | -7.6 |
| Japan ^{2,10} | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -4.2 | -8.1 | 0.7 | -6.5 | 1.4 | -3.4 |
| Mongolia ² | 0.1 | 14.5 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 6.2 |
| Republic of Korea ² | 1.5 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -0.2 | -5.6 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.9 | -4.0 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 13.6 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Brunei Darussalam ² | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 6.4 | -3.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 11.7 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.2 | 28.2 | -7.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia ² | 5.9 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| Lao People's DR ² | 0.1 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Malaysia ^{2,10} | 1.3 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -3.7 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | -2.2 |
| Myanmar ¹⁰ | 0.9 | 26.7 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -7.4 |
| Philippines ^{2,12} | 1.7 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| Singapore ^{2,14} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -4.5 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | -10.0 |
| Thailand ^{2,10} | 1.8 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | -6.5 | -1.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | -0.6 | -3.4 |
| Timor-Leste ⁹ | 0.0 | 17.8 | ... | ... | 5.3 | 2.7 | -4.4 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 5.1 |
| Viet Nam ^{2,15} | 1.7 | 18.9 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 |

Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ¹⁶ | 25.4 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| Bangladesh | 0.2 | 27.3 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -1.3 | 5.4 | -12.1 | 2.5 | 6.4 | -4.4 | 17.5 | 5.3 |
| Bhutan | 1.5 | 15.3 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| India ² | 0.0 | 15.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹⁷ | 17.6 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Maldives ² | 2.1 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | -2.4 | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| Nepal ⁴ | 0.0 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 4.8 | -7.6 | 7.0 |
| Pakistan ² | 0.3 | 29.4 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.2 |
| Sri Lanka ² | 3.2 | 25.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Western Asia | 0.3 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.7 | -3.7 | -0.4 | 5.8 | 1.0 | -2.4 |
| Armenia ⁵ | 5.7 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 3.5 |
| Azerbaijan ⁵ | 0.1 | 18.9 | ... | ... | -2.5 | 7.2 | 13.2 | -5.0 | -5.1 | -6.9 | -5.8 | -4.1 |
| Bahrain ¹⁰ | 0.2 | 6.7 | ... | ... | -6.8 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 2.9 |
| Cyprus ² | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | -3.1 | 6.9 | -0.9 | 3.8 | -1.0 | 1.1 |
| Georgia ⁵ | 0.0 | 2.1 | -2.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -4.1 | 2.9 | 16.5 | -6.9 | -2.3 | 7.8 | -1.4 |
| Iraq | 0.1 | 8.8 | ... | ... | -9.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -2.8 | -7.7 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 |
| Israel ² | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -36.9 | -0.3 | -16.0 | 37.7 | 46.2 | 4.5 |
| Jordan ² | 0.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | -3.3 | 1.1 | 4.6 | -7.4 | 5.2 | 1.9 | -3.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Kuwait | 0.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.1 | -3.8 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| Lebanon ² | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 17.4 | -2.1 | 2.7 | -5.1 | 0.5 | 6.2 | -3.6 | -4.6 | -3.8 |
| Oman | 0.1 | 3.6 | -3.1 | -5.9 | 12.8 | -0.1 | -13.3 | 6.3 | 13.4 | -4.0 | 6.1 | -25.1 |
| Qatar ^{2,10} | 0.1 | 1.9 | 11.8 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 32.6 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 28.3 | 1.9 | 15.4 |
| Saudi Arabia ² | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 20.6 | 15.7 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| State of Palestine ² | 0.9 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -1.7 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ¹² | 0.1 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | -4.0 | 10.4 | -6.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -9.2 |
| Turkey ² | 0.2 | 20.7 | 7.5 | -2.1 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 5.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3.0 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 9.3 | -2.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| Yemen | 0.1 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 9.4 | -3.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former) | 0.2 | 18.2 | ... | ... | 6.1 | 5.9 | -18.9 | -10.4 | -7.8 | -3.2 | -1.4 | 1.6 |
| Yemen Democratic (Former) | ... | ... | 3.6 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 10.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -0.9 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -0.5 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus ⁵ | 30.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.6 | -3.8 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -1.5 |
| Bulgaria ² | 1.1 | 7.2 | ... | ... | -4.6 | 4.9 | -2.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | -3.4 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| Czechia ⁵ | 0.6 | 4.7 | 6.8 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -7.8 | 7.5 | 8.5 | -2.0 | 4.1 | -3.3 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former) | 1.3 | 2.5 | ... | ... | 5.6 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 5.3 | -3.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.5 |
| Hungary ² | ... | ... | -0.1 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland ² | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | -2.8 | 4.0 | -0.2 | 12.6 | -6.7 | 5.2 | -2.0 | -8.7 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵ | 3.5 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -9.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -9.1 | -0.8 | 13.8 |
| Romania ² | 0.3 | 13.2 | ... | ... | -10.9 | -0.2 | -13.3 | 18.4 | 8.6 | 2.6 | -0.7 | -26.4 |
| Russian Federation | 2.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 0.3 | -2.2 | 1.5 | -11.1 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 9.4 | -5.0 | -16.2 |
| Slovakia ² | 16.2 | 4.3 | ... | ... | -5.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Ukraine ^{5,18} | 0.6 | 2.4 | ... | ... | -5.9 | 12.2 | -16.3 | 8.6 | -6.1 | 13.2 | -18.4 | 4.3 |
| USSR (Former) | 3.4 | 14.2 | ... | ... | -7.1 | 3.0 | -4.4 | 6.3 | -2.3 | 8.0 | 1.0 | -11.5 |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark ² | 14.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -5.9 | -6.4 | 5.3 | -7.2 | 12.6 | 3.5 |
| Estonia ⁵ | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.3 | -2.8 | -12.5 | -15.3 | 14.0 | -1.4 | 20.1 | 6.1 |
| Finland ² | 0.2 | 3.3 | ... | ... | -0.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | -23.8 | 6.8 | -17.0 | 32.6 | -6.1 |
| Iceland ² | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 9.0 | -2.8 |
| Ireland ² | 0.3 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 6.1 | -0.5 |
| Latvia ⁵ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | -1.7 | -3.9 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 5.7 | -9.5 | 25.6 | -1.9 |
| Lithuania ⁵ | 0.3 | 4.0 | ... | ... | -8.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | -4.3 | 1.9 | -3.6 | 19.8 | 0.6 |
| Norway ² | 0.4 | 3.8 | ... | ... | -21.1 | 0.7 | 4.9 | -3.9 | -0.1 | -10.7 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| Sweden ² | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.8 | -5.5 | -6.0 | 4.2 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| United Kingdom ² | 2.2 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -1.6 | 5.8 | -10.1 | 6.0 | 0.1 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania ² | 28.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 4.1 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| Andorra ² | 0.7 | 22.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁵ | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | -2.5 | 0.9 | -3.1 | 5.4 | 7.6 | -0.8 | -2.4 | -8.5 |
| Croatia ⁵ | 0.3 | 7.3 | ... | ... | 7.7 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 7.6 | -8.1 | 9.0 | -2.0 | 4.1 |
| Greece ² | 0.5 | 3.6 | ... | ... | -3.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 6.4 | -2.3 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Italy ² | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -7.4 | 13.0 | -2.0 | 5.3 | -4.2 |
| Kosovo ⁵ | 11.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 4.7 | -0.1 | -3.8 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -6.3 |
| Malta ² | 0.1 | 9.4 | ... | ... | -7.1 | 3.3 | 17.9 | 16.0 | -4.0 | -10.4 | 12.4 | -5.8 |
| Montenegro ⁸ | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 16.0 | -22.6 | 13.2 | -33.0 | -5.9 |
| North Macedonia ⁵ | 0.1 | 9.8 | ... | ... | -4.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.9 | -3.1 | 3.3 | -2.2 | 0.8 |
| Portugal ² | 0.3 | 11.1 | ... | ... | 0.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -12.5 | 8.3 | -0.3 | 1.7 |
| San Marino ² | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 5.1 | -1.2 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 3.3 | -5.9 |
| Serbia ⁵ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 6.4 | -2.6 | -26.9 | -30.4 | 51.2 | -18.8 | -5.0 | -9.9 |
| Slovenia ⁵ | 0.8 | 8.1 | ... | ... | -6.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 7.5 | -11.4 | 15.1 | -1.7 | 2.2 |
| Spain ² | 0.3 | 2.4 | ... | ... | -0.4 | 0.0 | 13.1 | -1.4 | -5.0 | 20.9 | -7.1 | 3.9 |
| Yugoslavia (Former) | 10.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | -3.7 | 7.5 | -2.5 | 4.3 |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 26.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -3.6 | -5.8 | 2.8 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 3.5 |
| Austria ² | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -5.9 |

**Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity ·
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing**

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium ² | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 18.8 | -7.1 | 4.3 | -9.8 | 0.9 | -6.8 |
| France ² | 12.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -12.4 | 8.2 | 3.9 | -2.3 | -0.1 |
| Germany ² | 7.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -3.5 | 2.5 | -13.8 | -1.8 | -3.6 | -14.2 | 3.7 | 18.0 |
| Liechtenstein ² | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -19.6 | -2.3 | -10.3 | 7.1 | 20.5 | 6.0 | -7.0 | 1.3 |
| Luxembourg ² | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 4.3 | -6.0 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -6.9 | 11.9 | -3.6 | -5.5 |
| Monaco..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands ² | 4.0 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Switzerland ² | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -9.4 | 0.9 | -3.1 | 8.5 | -6.6 | -2.1 |
| Oceania | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | -4.9 | 6.8 | -2.3 | -10.0 | -6.7 | 14.6 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>87.8</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>3.3</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>-5.3</i> | <i>7.5</i> | <i>-3.0</i> | <i>-12.1</i> | <i>-8.5</i> | <i>16.8</i> |
| Australia ² | 69.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | -7.1 | 9.4 | -2.8 | -16.5 | -10.1 | 22.0 |
| New Zealand ² | 18.4 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -4.0 | 6.6 | -3.4 | 1.0 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>11.1</i> | <i>13.9</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>4.1</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-2.1</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>4.7</i> | <i>3.5</i> | <i>3.6</i> |
| Fiji ² | 0.9 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 2.9 | -10.8 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.4 | 2.1 | -2.7 | -0.9 | 2.8 | -2.4 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.7 |
| Papua New Guinea ² | 8.8 | 18.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 1.6 | -2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 1.0 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Vanuatu ² | 0.4 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 2.0 | -15.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -2.4 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.4</i> | <i>15.3</i> | <i>3.3</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>5.0</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>-0.4</i> | <i>6.5</i> | <i>-0.2</i> |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.1 | 22.2 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 8.7 | -0.5 | -4.8 | 11.1 | 13.1 | -2.6 | 2.5 | -1.0 |
| Marshall Islands ² | 0.1 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 6.2 | -1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 31.7 | 0.7 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.2 | 27.8 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 9.5 | -4.8 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Nauru ¹⁰ | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -14.9 | -5.5 | 59.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -2.6 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| Palau ² | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | -1.0 | -3.7 | 7.7 | 8.4 | -5.2 | -4.2 | -13.1 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.8</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>1.7</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>0.9</i> | <i>-3.5</i> | <i>-2.1</i> | <i>-4.8</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>0.4</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>-5.6</i> |
| Cook Islands ² | 0.0 | 3.2 | -7.2 | -3.6 | 6.0 | -4.7 | -2.2 | -3.1 | 3.2 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -5.7 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.4 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -11.5 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 2.3 | -8.3 |
| Samoa ^{2,19} | 0.2 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -3.4 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | -12.4 | 2.4 | -5.8 |
| Tonga ²⁰ | 0.2 | 19.7 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 2.2 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.8 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 13.9 | -1.5 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -14.1 | -10.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | -5.6 | -3.5 |

Notes for Table 6.A. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 3/ 2006-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 4/ 2014-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 5/ 1990-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 6/ 2015-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 7/ 1970-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 8/ (a) 2005-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
(b) 2005-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 9/ 1970-2009
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 10/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 12/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 13/ 1970-2020
Excludes hunting and forestry.
- 14/ 1970-2020
Includes quarrying.
- 15/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 2016-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 17/ 2004-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care
- 18/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 19/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.

- (b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 20/ 1994-2020
Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care

Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 22.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | -1.6 |
| Africa | 3.2 | 22.7 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 | -0.5 | -5.1 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | <i>38.4</i> | <i>26.3</i> | <i>6.6</i> | <i>0.7</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>1.1</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>6.0</i> | <i>5.0</i> | <i>-3.3</i> | <i>-6.9</i> |
| Algeria..... | 7.9 | 25.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 6.9 | -1.0 | -4.3 | -3.0 | -8.4 |
| Egypt ¹ | 19.6 | 31.4 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 5.1 | -0.3 |
| Libya..... | 3.0 | 28.1 | 7.3 | -6.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | -6.6 | 73.8 | 19.5 | -42.2 | -54.8 |
| Morocco..... | 4.1 | 23.3 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.2 | -6.3 |
| Sudan..... | 2.1 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | 8.4 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 4.5 | ... |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 2.9 | 3.0 | 10.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia ¹ | 1.7 | 22.0 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -7.9 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | <i>61.6</i> | <i>20.9</i> | <i>3.9</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>-1.8</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>1.3</i> | <i>-3.9</i> |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | <i>9.1</i> | <i>15.4</i> | <i>4.0</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>6.3</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>6.5</i> | <i>5.5</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>-0.6</i> |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 12.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | -3.4 | 0.9 | -3.5 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 8.4 | -5.3 | -0.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.0 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 3.1 | -1.7 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 4.8 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 15.5 | ... | ... | 12.5 | -6.6 | -18.9 | 9.7 | -11.9 | 13.8 | 4.1 | -1.0 |
| Ethiopia..... | 0.7 | 5.9 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 20.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 9.0 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 3.5 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya ² | 1.9 | 14.6 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.5 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.3 | 13.2 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 6.8 | -29.5 |
| Malawi ² | 0.2 | 15.2 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 4.3 |
| Mauritius ³ | 0.3 | 17.3 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -17.2 |
| Mozambique ² | 0.5 | 18.3 | 3.8 | -3.1 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 4.6 | -0.7 | -6.3 |
| Rwanda ² | 0.2 | 10.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 8.4 | -3.2 |
| Seychelles ² | 0.0 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 24.5 | -2.0 | 8.9 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 7.4 | -4.8 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | -3.1 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.5 | 38.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -14.1 | -4.3 | 9.0 | 13.8 | 4.1 | -24.1 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ² | 1.2 | 14.6 | 3.7 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 5.3 |
| Uganda ² | 1.3 | 23.6 | -1.6 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 5.6 | 8.6 | -2.4 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 1.2 |
| Zambia ⁴ | 1.0 | 24.8 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -2.8 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | -2.4 | 4.7 |
| Zanzibar ⁵ | 0.0 | 10.9 | ... | ... | 6.1 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 0.8 | 19.5 | 3.2 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.8 | 22.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | -6.7 | 0.1 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | <i>14.7</i> | <i>32.6</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>-0.7</i> | <i>5.9</i> | <i>7.6</i> | <i>-0.8</i> | <i>-0.5</i> | <i>-0.3</i> | <i>-2.6</i> | <i>-2.5</i> |
| Angola..... | 6.6 | 29.1 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 0.3 | -3.7 | -6.6 | -8.7 | -9.0 |
| Cameroon ² | 1.2 | 22.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 3.4 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Chad..... | 0.6 | 28.3 | -1.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 31.4 | 35.1 | -14.4 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| Congo..... | 0.7 | 30.5 | 16.3 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 0.4 | -9.9 | -6.4 | 18.2 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 3.0 | 43.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | -10.3 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 1.6 | 4.7 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 1.3 | 49.7 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 47.9 | 17.4 | -9.2 | -7.9 | -5.2 | -11.7 | -8.6 | -5.7 |
| Gabon..... | 1.2 | 45.6 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -4.6 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -3.9 | 3.2 | 7.4 | -3.4 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 8.8 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | <i>15.3</i> | <i>25.1</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>1.3</i> | <i>0.6</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>-0.8</i> | <i>1.1</i> | <i>0.6</i> | <i>-1.2</i> | <i>-11.2</i> |
| Botswana..... | 0.7 | 25.9 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 2.1 | -1.4 | -13.1 | 0.0 | -4.9 | 6.3 | -1.0 | -18.1 |
| Eswatini ² | 0.3 | 34.5 | 10.0 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -2.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 | -0.4 | 4.9 | -9.8 |
| Lesotho ² | 0.1 | 32.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 5.6 | -2.4 | -6.7 |
| Namibia ² | 0.5 | 23.9 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.9 | -2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 7.0 | -2.4 | -14.8 |
| South Africa..... | 13.8 | 25.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -10.8 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | <i>22.5</i> | <i>17.4</i> | <i>7.3</i> | <i>-2.4</i> | <i>-0.5</i> | <i>1.8</i> | <i>-2.2</i> | <i>-5.2</i> | <i>6.9</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>4.2</i> | <i>-1.7</i> |
| Benin ⁶ | 0.3 | 12.8 | 1.1 | 19.2 | 9.3 | -1.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 4.9 |
| Burkina Faso ² | 0.5 | 23.1 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 14.8 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 4.5 | -6.7 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.3 | 16.2 | 8.3 | -3.9 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 26.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 13.1 |
| Gambia ² | 0.0 | 9.4 | -5.0 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | -3.8 | -6.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -8.0 |
| Ghana ² | 2.2 | 25.0 | -2.1 | 0.6 | -1.5 | 3.8 | -1.5 | 2.9 | 19.6 | 13.6 | 9.5 | -5.2 |
| Guinea..... | 0.4 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 1.2 | -3.1 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 19.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 11.9 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 6.4 | -2.2 |
| Liberia..... | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.7 | -3.3 | -45.7 | 35.9 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 7.3 | 3.0 | -8.5 | 6.5 |
| Mali..... | 0.4 | 14.7 | -0.3 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 8.2 | -3.9 | 2.4 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 10.5 | 7.6 |
| Mauritania ² | 0.2 | 18.7 | -2.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | -4.7 | 6.8 | -5.7 | 9.3 | 4.4 |
| Niger ² | 0.4 | 20.5 | 12.6 | 0.6 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 6.0 | -3.2 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 1.4 |
| Nigeria ² | 15.9 | 16.7 | 8.7 | -3.0 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -3.4 | -9.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -5.5 |
| Senegal ² | 0.7 | 23.9 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 5.5 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.0 | 3.5 | -4.4 | -0.5 | -8.6 | 4.6 | -81.7 | 33.8 | -7.9 | -1.4 | 12.5 | -29.4 |
| Togo ² | 0.2 | 17.9 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 21.9 | 28.2 | 0.2 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Americas | 25.7 | 16.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -4.2 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 7.0 | 22.8 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -1.3 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -6.1 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 2.3 | 27.9 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 0.3 | -4.4 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -16.3 | 7.9 | 11.7 | -2.4 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 8.7 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 4.6 | -11.3 |
| Aruba ² | 0.0 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 6.6 | -7.3 | -3.7 | -23.3 |
| Bahamas ² | 0.0 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 20.2 | 4.6 | -17.3 | -8.2 | -9.5 | -22.3 |

Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados ² | 0.0 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -1.8 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 0.9 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| British Virgin Islands ² | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 13.5 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | -18.7 | 5.8 | 0.8 | -0.3 |
| Cayman Islands ² | 0.0 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| Cuba..... | 0.4 | 17.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | -1.1 | 2.7 | 5.8 | -4.6 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -5.8 | -1.3 |
| Curaçao ⁷ | 0.0 | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | -8.6 | -10.8 | -33.4 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 10.8 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -16.6 | 1.2 | 11.1 | -6.1 |
| Dominican Republic ² | 0.3 | 19.6 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | -4.4 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.0 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 3.2 | -8.2 |
| Haiti ² | 0.1 | 20.5 | 6.5 | -2.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 4.7 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -4.8 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.0 | 14.5 | -0.4 | 2.3 | -1.2 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 5.5 | -0.8 | -5.7 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 1.5 | -17.4 | 4.5 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 12.3 | 27.4 | -8.8 |
| Puerto Rico ⁸ | 1.3 | 50.1 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -3.9 | -3.9 | 1.9 | -3.8 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -8.2 | -1.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 | -5.7 |
| Saint Lucia ² | 0.0 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 0.6 | -9.9 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -15.1 | -7.7 | 5.8 | -14.9 | 7.8 | -22.1 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 10.1 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.4 | -9.0 | -3.9 |
| Trinidad and Tobago ² | 0.2 | 34.2 | 4.2 | -2.6 | 3.8 | 9.0 | -0.6 | -7.7 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -10.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | -6.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -8.0 |
| Central America | 7.4 | 23.0 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -6.9 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 7.8 | -7.0 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -10.3 | -4.1 |
| Costa Rica ² | 0.2 | 16.0 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| El Salvador ² | 0.1 | 22.3 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 2.9 | -8.5 |
| Guatemala ² | 0.3 | 19.0 | 6.8 | -0.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 21.2 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | -12.9 |
| Mexico ² | 6.5 | 24.2 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -7.5 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 21.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -3.4 |
| Panama..... | 0.1 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 7.8 | -4.4 |
| South America | 17.7 | 22.2 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | -2.3 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -5.2 | -6.0 |
| Argentina..... | 2.9 | 22.1 | 2.4 | -1.5 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -5.1 | 1.4 | -3.6 | -4.8 | -7.4 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.2 | 27.3 | 4.9 | -1.3 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.3 |
| Brazil ² | 6.3 | 16.8 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -5.2 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -1.5 | -3.5 |
| Chile ² | 1.4 | 25.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 4.5 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| Colombia ² | 1.5 | 23.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -8.9 |
| Ecuador ² | 0.5 | 22.3 | 12.9 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -7.3 |
| Guyana ³ | 0.0 | 18.2 | -2.7 | -9.2 | 7.1 | -4.0 | 7.1 | 26.5 | -5.0 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 215.7 |
| Paraguay ^{2,9} | 0.3 | 30.8 | 8.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | -4.1 | -2.6 |
| Peru ^{2,10} | 1.1 | 25.6 | 5.4 | -2.3 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -12.8 |
| Suriname ² | 0.0 | 19.1 | 2.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | 5.1 | -1.4 | -4.9 | 20.3 | 5.2 | -9.0 | -5.4 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 15.9 | 3.5 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -4.6 | 5.9 | -0.6 | -7.0 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 3.4 | 43.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -4.7 | -17.8 | -18.5 | -28.7 | -37.1 | -19.9 |
| Northern America | 18.7 | 15.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -3.6 |
| Bermuda ^{2,11} | 0.0 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -16.7 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 3.5 | -1.9 |
| Canada ² | 6.3 | 17.8 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | -0.3 | -4.4 |
| Greenland ² | 0.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -7.8 | 12.3 | -39.4 | 38.2 | -1.0 | -5.9 |
| United States ^{2,12} | 66.4 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -3.5 |
| Asia | 48.3 | 29.6 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| Central Asia | 1.0 | 26.6 | ... | ... | -3.4 | 7.3 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Kazakhstan ⁵ | 0.6 | 26.2 | ... | ... | -2.7 | 7.4 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | -0.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan ⁵ | 0.0 | 18.3 | ... | ... | -7.8 | -0.3 | -3.3 | 5.8 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 7.4 | -7.5 |
| Tajikistan ⁵ | 0.0 | 16.6 | ... | ... | -12.2 | 1.5 | 15.5 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 17.1 | 10.3 | 6.9 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.2 | 45.9 | ... | ... | -1.1 | 12.1 | -9.1 | -9.7 | -10.3 | 5.6 | -15.6 | 1.2 |
| Uzbekistan ⁵ | 0.2 | 20.0 | ... | ... | -3.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 0.7 |
| Eastern Asia | 70.1 | 30.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| China ^{6,12} | 48.6 | 34.1 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR ^{11,13} | 0.1 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 5.5 | -5.0 | -1.4 | -2.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -9.0 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.0 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 6.8 | -4.3 | -10.9 | 9.6 | 1.6 | 13.6 | -5.8 | -0.2 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.1 | 37.2 | 7.6 | 2.7 | -6.5 | 1.5 | -4.4 | 8.1 | -7.7 | -9.7 | -1.5 | -4.6 |
| Japan ^{2,8} | 13.4 | 23.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 1.8 |
| Mongolia ² | 0.0 | 29.2 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 8.2 | 2.5 | -6.1 |
| Republic of Korea ² | 5.5 | 31.9 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -0.4 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 9.2 | 29.5 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 2.8 | -2.8 |
| Brunei Darussalam ² | 0.1 | 57.8 | 9.6 | -5.2 | 2.8 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -2.8 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.0 | 19.0 | -7.3 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 7.6 | -1.3 |
| Indonesia ² | 3.3 | 30.8 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | -2.6 |
| Lao People's DR ² | 0.0 | 24.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 7.4 |
| Malaysia ^{2,8} | 1.3 | 34.2 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | -4.1 |
| Myanmar ⁸ | 0.2 | 28.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 19.6 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 3.5 | -10.1 |
| Philippines ^{2,12} | 0.9 | 24.0 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | -8.9 |
| Singapore ^{2,14} | 0.8 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 3.4 | -4.7 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 6.5 | -1.3 | 6.7 |
| Thailand ^{2,8} | 1.7 | 33.4 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.0 | -5.9 |
| Timor-Leste ⁹ | 0.0 | 1.1 | ... | ... | -13.1 | -6.9 | 31.2 | 14.9 | 33.0 | 1.4 | 1021.9 | 98.3 |
| Viet Nam ^{2,15} | 0.7 | 30.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 13.4 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 3.4 |

Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ¹⁶ | 8.3 | 22.1 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 4.5 |
| Bangladesh | 0.0 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 0.5 | -8.9 | 2.6 | -1.9 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 7.3 | -4.5 |
| Bhutan | 0.5 | 20.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 5.8 |
| India ² | 0.0 | 27.7 | 5.0 | 34.3 | 4.7 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 11.4 | 4.4 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹⁷ | 5.6 | 22.1 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | -2.0 | 5.9 |
| Maldives ² | 1.4 | 27.5 | -2.5 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 4.1 | -0.9 | 23.1 | 2.5 | -10.4 | -10.2 | 2.9 |
| Nepal ⁴ | 0.0 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 14.4 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 5.7 | -11.4 |
| Pakistan ² | 0.0 | 8.3 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 | -7.3 | 15.9 | 8.9 | 7.3 | -2.6 |
| Sri Lanka ² | 0.6 | 18.0 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 0.1 | -4.1 |
| Western Asia | 0.2 | 21.1 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | -4.7 |
| Armenia ⁵ | 11.4 | 31.0 | 8.0 | -2.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -0.2 | -3.7 |
| Azerbaijan ⁵ | 0.0 | 17.9 | ... | ... | -11.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 11.7 | -1.7 |
| Bahrain ⁸ | 0.2 | 35.9 | ... | ... | -10.9 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -4.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | -5.7 |
| Cyprus ² | 0.1 | 33.2 | 7.7 | -5.1 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Georgia ⁵ | 0.0 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 12.5 | 7.2 | -6.4 |
| Iraq | 0.0 | 13.9 | ... | ... | -13.8 | 5.5 | -5.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | -1.8 |
| Israel ² | 0.8 | 38.6 | 11.3 | -2.0 | 5.1 | -0.7 | 19.1 | 23.7 | -4.1 | -1.0 | 4.2 | -12.1 |
| Jordan ² | 0.6 | 16.6 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -3.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -1.0 |
| Kuwait | 0.1 | 24.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -2.3 |
| Lebanon ² | 0.8 | 46.2 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 3.9 | -6.8 | 2.3 | -1.1 | -11.2 |
| Oman | 0.1 | 11.6 | -3.0 | -4.4 | 9.4 | 4.6 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -13.4 | -9.4 |
| Qatar ^{2,8} | 0.4 | 43.2 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | -1.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Saudi Arabia ² | 0.6 | 45.5 | 6.6 | -0.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 0.7 | -1.3 | -2.7 |
| State of Palestine ² | 3.3 | 38.7 | 10.6 | -5.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | -2.3 | 3.2 | -3.2 | -6.3 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ¹² | 0.0 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | -5.3 | 12.3 | 14.5 | -1.8 | 0.9 | -12.7 |
| Turkey ² | 0.1 | 26.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 1.6 | -4.7 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 7.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.2 | 22.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 3.1 |
| Yemen | 1.6 | 34.2 | 12.3 | -5.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 3.3 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | -4.4 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former) | 0.1 | 15.8 | ... | ... | 9.7 | -3.1 | -59.5 | -11.7 | -14.5 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 0.4 |
| Yemen Democratic (Former) | ... | ... | -2.0 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 21.5 | 20.0 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -5.4 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus ⁵ | 18.0 | 26.5 | 5.8 | 4.0 | -4.7 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.0 | -4.8 |
| Bulgaria ² | 0.4 | 28.7 | ... | ... | -1.4 | 7.8 | -6.1 | -0.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 1.0 | -0.4 |
| Czechia ⁵ | 0.3 | 23.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -3.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -9.0 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former) | 1.6 | 31.9 | ... | ... | -2.5 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | -9.1 |
| Hungary ² | ... | ... | 5.3 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland ² | 0.8 | 27.1 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -7.0 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵ | 3.2 | 26.0 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 2.8 | -5.3 |
| Romania ² | 0.0 | 17.8 | ... | ... | -13.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.3 | -4.2 |
| Russian Federation | 1.2 | 27.5 | 11.3 | -1.7 | -2.7 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 4.4 | -1.6 | -8.7 |
| Slovakia ² | 9.3 | 26.1 | ... | ... | -6.8 | 2.7 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | -2.5 |
| Ukraine ^{5,18} | 0.6 | 26.1 | ... | ... | -5.8 | 5.6 | 8.6 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 | -14.5 |
| USSR (Former) | 0.5 | 23.3 | ... | ... | -10.4 | 2.9 | -14.6 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -4.4 |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark ² | 22.2 | 18.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.7 | -0.7 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | -1.1 |
| Estonia ⁵ | 1.4 | 18.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | -1.7 | -0.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -1.1 |
| Finland ² | 0.1 | 21.4 | ... | ... | -3.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.8 | -2.4 | -7.0 |
| Iceland ² | 1.2 | 20.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 7.5 | -3.6 | 2.5 | -0.4 |
| Ireland ² | 0.1 | 17.1 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -5.8 |
| Latvia ⁵ | 3.1 | 39.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 83.0 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 2.6 | 22.1 |
| Lithuania ⁵ | 0.1 | 15.7 | ... | ... | -8.5 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -1.0 |
| Norway ² | 2.8 | 28.5 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 3.5 | -2.9 | -3.0 | 5.1 |
| Sweden ² | 2.4 | 18.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | -0.4 | 4.9 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -5.2 |
| United Kingdom ² | 10.7 | 14.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.1 | -1.2 | 4.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -8.9 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania ² | 16.9 | 17.9 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -9.4 |
| Andorra ² | 0.0 | 14.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | -10.5 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 15.4 | 3.0 | -3.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁵ | 0.1 | 21.9 | ... | ... | 11.1 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | -1.9 | -6.1 |
| Croatia ⁵ | 0.2 | 20.5 | ... | ... | -4.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.8 | -3.1 |
| Greece ² | 0.7 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| Italy ² | 9.0 | 18.9 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -10.9 |
| Kosovo ⁵ | 0.0 | 23.8 | ... | ... | -10.0 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Malta ² | 0.0 | 9.4 | 15.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 5.6 | -1.3 |
| Montenegro ⁸ | 0.0 | 12.8 | ... | ... | -4.7 | -3.4 | 1.0 | -2.9 | -0.1 | 17.7 | -1.2 | 2.7 |
| North Macedonia ⁵ | 0.0 | 19.3 | ... | ... | -4.5 | 2.6 | 4.9 | -3.0 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | -10.0 |
| Portugal ² | 0.9 | 18.3 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 0.5 | -7.4 |
| San Marino ² | 0.0 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 6.1 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 13.8 | -2.9 | 2.9 |
| Serbia ⁵ | 0.3 | 26.4 | ... | ... | -7.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Slovenia ⁵ | 0.3 | 27.0 | ... | ... | -0.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 6.9 | -3.2 |
| Spain ² | 5.1 | 16.4 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -10.1 |
| Yugoslavia (Former) | ... | ... | 6.0 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 42.9 | 20.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -6.3 |
| Austria ² | 2.2 | 22.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 1.0 | -7.4 |

Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium ² | 2.0 | 16.8 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 4.1 | -2.5 |
| France ² | 9.0 | 14.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -9.4 |
| Germany ² | 22.4 | 25.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | -3.6 | -6.4 |
| Liechtenstein ² | 0.1 | 39.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 11.1 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 8.0 | -3.9 | 2.7 | -2.0 |
| Luxembourg ² | 0.1 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | -1.9 | 16.1 | 6.0 | -11.4 | 0.4 | 9.9 | -5.6 |
| Monaco ⁸ | 0.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 8.9 | -16.8 | -0.1 | -4.9 | -8.3 | -0.9 |
| Netherlands ² | 3.2 | 16.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | -0.5 | -3.4 |
| Switzerland ² | 4.0 | 20.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.0 | -2.9 |
| Oceania | 1.3 | 15.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -1.2 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia ² | 96.2 | 15.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -1.2 |
| New Zealand ² | 83.5 | 15.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.9 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ² | 12.6 | 16.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -3.2 |
| New Caledonia..... | 3.5 | 22.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 7.9 | -0.2 | 30.6 | 12.3 | 7.0 | -5.4 | 4.5 | 1.4 |
| Papua New Guinea ² | 0.3 | 16.3 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 5.1 | -1.9 | -5.4 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.4 | 11.6 | -2.0 | 7.7 | -2.3 | -0.7 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 7.5 |
| Vanuatu ² | 2.7 | 28.2 | 2.7 | -1.7 | 11.9 | -0.4 | 40.0 | 14.3 | 7.8 | -8.6 | 4.0 | 0.8 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.0 | 5.5 | -17.6 | -1.6 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 4.5 | -0.9 | 4.2 | -5.6 | 8.1 |
| Marshall Islands ² | 0.0 | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | 4.7 | -16.3 | -16.8 | -6.5 | 10.3 | 11.1 | -4.0 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook Islands ² | 0.0 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | -5.3 | 1.8 | 13.3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.2 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 6.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | -5.0 | 7.3 | 2.2 | -8.3 |
| Samoa ^{2,19} | 0.0 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 5.1 | -7.7 | -14.9 | 10.6 | -7.3 |
| Tonga ²⁰ | 0.0 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 0.4 | -2.0 | 2.6 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 3.2 | -5.6 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 4.5 |

Notes for Table 6.B. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 3/ 2006-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 4/ 2014-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 5/ 1990-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 6/ 2015-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 7/ 2005-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 8/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 9/ 1970-2001
Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
- 10/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020
Excludes mining and quarrying.
- 12/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 13/ 1970-2020
Includes waste management.
- 14/ 1970-2020
Excludes quarrying.
- 15/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 2016-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 17/ 2004-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals
- 18/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 19/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.

- (b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 20/ 1994-2020
Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals

Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | -1.3 |
| Africa | 2.1 | 11.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.7 | -2.6 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | <i>35.9</i> | <i>12.1</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>5.8</i> | <i>4.4</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>4.4</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>-2.1</i> |
| Algeria..... | 2.9 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 4.4 | -1.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | -1.7 |
| Egypt ¹ | 21.0 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| Libya..... | 0.8 | 3.7 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 11.6 | -9.3 | -2.0 | -9.0 | -0.1 | -20.7 | -61.2 |
| Morocco..... | 6.5 | 18.2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 3.4 | -9.0 |
| Sudan..... | 2.2 | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 4.9 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.6 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia ¹ | 2.6 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -7.9 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | <i>64.1</i> | <i>10.7</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>-1.1</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>3.5</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>-2.8</i> |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | <i>11.4</i> | <i>9.6</i> | <i>5.1</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>4.1</i> | <i>6.2</i> | <i>3.9</i> | <i>6.4</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>4.2</i> | <i>0.7</i> |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | -3.4 | 1.0 | -3.3 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 14.6 | -3.4 | -0.7 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -2.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 4.3 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.0 | 6.0 | ... | ... | 11.8 | -8.1 | -18.9 | 9.7 | -11.9 | 13.8 | 4.1 | -1.0 |
| Ethiopia..... | 1.1 | 4.7 | ... | ... | -0.4 | 7.0 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 24.7 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 3.5 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya ² | 2.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.4 | 8.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | -12.1 |
| Malawi ² | 0.4 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 4.3 |
| Mauritius ³ | 0.6 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -17.8 |
| Mozambique ² | 0.5 | 9.3 | 3.8 | -3.1 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -1.5 |
| Rwanda ² | 0.2 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 2.1 |
| Seychelles ² | 0.0 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 23.2 | -3.2 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | -6.6 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -3.4 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.1 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.2 | -3.4 | -7.2 | -2.8 | 16.3 | 32.5 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ² | 1.5 | 8.6 | 4.5 | -1.2 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| Uganda ² | 2.1 | 18.7 | -1.6 | 4.7 | 13.1 | 6.1 | 8.2 | -4.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -0.4 |
| Zambia ⁴ | 0.6 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Zanzibar ⁵ | 0.0 | 8.4 | ... | ... | 6.3 | 2.6 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | -1.6 | 25.0 | 6.5 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.9 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.3 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -5.1 | -0.3 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | <i>9.3</i> | <i>10.2</i> | <i>-0.7</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>-6.5</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>6.4</i> | <i>8.7</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>-0.4</i> | <i>-3.0</i> | <i>-4.9</i> |
| Angola..... | 2.7 | 6.0 | 0.1 | -3.1 | -1.4 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -14.6 | -7.2 |
| Cameroon ² | 1.8 | 15.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 20.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 14.2 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Chad..... | 0.4 | 9.5 | -1.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.2 |
| Congo..... | 0.4 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 6.6 | -4.5 | 9.6 | -17.5 | 5.4 | -7.0 | -16.2 | -7.9 | -9.0 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 2.6 | 18.4 | -1.4 | 1.8 | -9.9 | -2.0 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 6.1 | -7.2 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.9 | 17.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 33.0 | 30.9 | -10.2 | 5.4 | 9.4 | -10.3 | -11.8 | -12.4 |
| Gabon..... | 0.4 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 13.7 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 3.8 | -2.1 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 11.4 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | <i>16.6</i> | <i>13.4</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>0.8</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>-0.3</i> | <i>1.3</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>1.0</i> | <i>-0.4</i> | <i>-11.7</i> |
| Botswana..... | 0.3 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | -8.7 |
| Eswatini ² | 0.5 | 33.3 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 5.2 | -10.0 |
| Lesotho ² | 0.1 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 14.2 | -0.7 | -7.3 |
| Namibia ² | 0.5 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 5.5 | -3.2 | 10.0 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 4.3 | -19.6 |
| South Africa..... | 15.1 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -11.6 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | <i>26.8</i> | <i>10.2</i> | <i>9.1</i> | <i>-2.5</i> | <i>-1.4</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>-1.8</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>5.7</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>1.2</i> |
| Benin ⁶ | 0.5 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 23.0 | 5.3 | -1.1 | -4.9 | 6.4 | -0.6 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 4.7 |
| Burkina Faso ² | 0.5 | 12.8 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 2.6 | -4.3 | -1.0 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | -7.4 | 7.3 | 14.4 | 3.4 | -7.5 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2.0 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 47.7 | 29.1 | 4.8 | 14.9 |
| Gambia ² | 0.0 | 7.0 | -5.1 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -7.0 | -7.9 | -1.2 | -5.2 | -21.2 |
| Ghana ² | 2.2 | 12.1 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 1.4 |
| Guinea..... | 0.4 | 13.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 11.2 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 2.8 | -1.8 | 9.0 | -2.9 |
| Liberia..... | 0.1 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 0.7 | -47.8 | 39.2 | -0.1 | -4.8 | 5.0 | -1.6 | -13.1 | 12.2 |
| Mali..... | 0.7 | 13.8 | -0.3 | 4.6 | 13.9 | 8.9 | -4.1 | 1.9 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 10.7 | 7.9 |
| Mauritania ² | 0.2 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 17.5 | -8.4 | 27.4 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 7.0 |
| Niger ² | 0.3 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 3.3 |
| Nigeria ² | 18.4 | 9.5 | 12.7 | -4.2 | -2.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -4.3 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -2.8 |
| Senegal ² | 1.2 | 19.1 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.0 | 1.8 | 4.0 | -4.3 | -8.5 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -6.8 |
| Togo ² | 0.3 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 21.9 | -0.5 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 4.0 |
| Americas | 25.0 | 12.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.8 | -3.9 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 6.2 | 15.4 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -2.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -6.9 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 2.7 | 24.1 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -0.4 | -2.9 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -2.7 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 1.3 | -5.5 | -3.5 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 6.4 | -2.4 | 6.6 | -3.7 | -17.3 |
| Aruba ² | 0.0 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 6.0 | -9.9 | -1.6 | -23.6 |
| Bahamas ² | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | -1.1 | -12.4 | 27.5 | -11.2 | -29.5 | -50.7 | -20.4 |

Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados ² | 0.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -3.1 | 4.8 | -1.3 | 0.5 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 0.0 |
| British Virgin Islands ^{2,7} | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 25.9 | -1.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | -11.4 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Cayman Islands ² | 0.0 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Cuba..... | 0.4 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 6.3 | -5.2 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -6.1 | -1.5 |
| Curaçao ⁸ | 0.0 | 9.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.6 | 10.6 | -2.4 | -12.2 | -19.2 | -54.6 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -12.6 | -10.6 | -3.9 | -9.8 | 4.6 |
| Dominican Republic ² | 0.3 | 15.8 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | -2.3 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 7.7 | -3.7 | -0.9 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 6.0 | -0.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 9.4 | 3.2 | -10.2 |
| Haiti ² | 0.1 | 17.7 | 7.7 | -2.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 5.4 | -3.1 | 1.0 | -4.2 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.0 | 9.1 | -1.1 | 3.0 | -3.2 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | -5.4 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 1.8 | 7.2 | -0.4 | -19.9 | 6.0 | -0.9 | 46.8 | -2.5 | 7.1 | 73.4 | -25.2 |
| Puerto Rico ⁹ | 1.6 | 48.1 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -5.1 | -3.3 | 0.4 | -1.9 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | -10.6 | -2.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | -6.0 |
| Saint Lucia ² | 0.0 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 8.8 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 0.6 | -10.4 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.4 | -9.3 | -14.2 | -1.5 | 4.7 | -24.4 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 1.9 | -3.2 | 1.6 | 6.9 | -20.0 | -9.5 |
| Trinidad and Tobago ² | 0.1 | 16.1 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 6.9 | 10.6 | 2.1 | -2.6 | -2.2 | 0.2 | -1.7 | -10.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.1 | -2.5 | -3.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -3.0 |
| Central America | 7.6 | 17.5 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -9.1 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8.4 | -14.1 | -7.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -19.6 |
| Costa Rica ² | 0.2 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 0.9 | -4.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| El Salvador ² | 0.1 | 18.0 | 4.6 | -0.2 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -11.8 |
| Guatemala ² | 0.3 | 15.2 | 6.3 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -14.0 |
| Mexico ² | 6.6 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -9.6 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 15.7 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -2.3 |
| Panama..... | 0.1 | 6.6 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -22.0 |
| South America | 14.7 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -4.1 | -5.3 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -6.4 |
| Argentina..... | 3.0 | 16.9 | 2.2 | -1.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 0.8 | -5.6 | 2.6 | -4.8 | -6.2 | -7.7 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 12.5 | 5.8 | -1.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 |
| Brazil ² | 6.2 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -8.5 | -4.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -4.3 |
| Chile ² | 0.9 | 12.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 0.4 | -3.0 |
| Colombia ² | 1.2 | 13.7 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -7.7 |
| Ecuador ² | 0.5 | 15.6 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -7.6 |
| Guyana ³ | 0.0 | 6.3 | 7.4 | -5.5 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -16.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 14.7 | -8.6 |
| Paraguay ² | 0.2 | 21.0 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -3.5 |
| Peru ^{2,10} | 0.9 | 15.1 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 3.3 | 4.9 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 5.8 | -1.4 | -13.4 |
| Suriname ² | 0.0 | 12.5 | 2.9 | -3.5 | -4.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 21.8 | 5.9 | -7.7 | 1.8 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 13.1 | 3.4 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | -0.5 | -4.2 | 5.8 | -3.7 | -5.6 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 1.5 | 13.7 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -7.4 | -24.4 | -24.7 | -36.1 | -49.4 | -29.8 |
| Northern America | 18.8 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.6 | -3.0 |
| Bermuda ² | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -5.2 | -3.4 | 2.4 | 6.4 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Canada ² | 5.1 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -2.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -4.1 |
| Greenland ² | 0.0 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -4.7 | -9.5 | 18.7 | -58.7 | 89.5 | -1.8 | -8.4 |
| United States ^{2,11} | 69.9 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 1.8 | -3.0 |
| Asia | 49.9 | 23.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Central Asia | 0.8 | 15.8 | ... | ... | -4.0 | 6.9 | -1.7 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 4.1 |
| Kazakhstan ⁵ | 0.3 | 10.8 | ... | ... | -3.0 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan ⁵ | 0.0 | 15.4 | ... | ... | -7.6 | -0.3 | -6.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 7.8 | -7.2 |
| Tajikistan ^{6,12} | 0.0 | 11.5 | ... | ... | -12.2 | 1.5 | 21.8 | 29.2 | 23.9 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 7.1 |
| Turkmenistan ¹³ | 0.3 | 43.2 | ... | ... | -1.5 | 12.1 | -0.1 | -9.7 | -10.3 | 5.6 | -15.6 | 1.2 |
| Uzbekistan ⁵ | 0.2 | 14.7 | ... | ... | -3.8 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| Eastern Asia | 77.0 | 26.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| China ^{6,14} | 52.7 | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 0.1 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 4.7 | -9.2 | -4.5 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | -5.8 |
| China, Macao SAR ¹⁵ | 0.0 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 6.8 | -5.2 | -13.2 | 10.2 | -2.6 | 11.0 | 3.7 | -1.3 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.1 | 20.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 | -7.5 | 1.1 | -3.4 | 4.8 | -6.9 | -9.1 | -1.1 | -3.8 |
| Japan ^{2,9} | 15.0 | 20.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| Mongolia ² | 0.0 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 7.0 | -2.6 | 8.3 | 2.6 | -0.8 | 19.9 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 1.3 |
| Republic of Korea ² | 6.4 | 29.0 | 18.2 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | -0.9 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 8.6 | 21.6 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 2.8 | -2.7 |
| Brunei Darussalam ² | 0.0 | 14.3 | 14.8 | -3.7 | 3.2 | -0.4 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 9.0 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 28.4 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.0 | 17.0 | -7.3 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | -2.8 |
| Indonesia ² | 3.0 | 21.7 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | -2.9 |
| Lao People's DR ² | 0.0 | 9.2 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 12.8 |
| Malaysia ^{2,9} | 1.1 | 22.6 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 | -2.6 |
| Myanmar ⁹ | 0.2 | 21.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 22.1 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 4.8 | -11.2 |
| Philippines ^{2,11} | 1.0 | 19.9 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | -9.8 |
| Singapore ² | 0.9 | 19.2 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 3.3 | -5.1 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 7.0 | -1.5 | 7.3 |
| Thailand ^{2,9} | 1.8 | 27.4 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | -0.7 | -5.7 |
| Timor-Leste ⁹ | 0.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | 0.5 | -2.8 | 36.3 | 17.2 | 37.1 | 2.8 | 39.8 | -11.9 |
| Viet Nam ^{2,16} | 0.4 | 15.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 5.8 |

Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ¹⁷ | 7.8 | 16.2 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 4.5 | -0.4 | 3.7 |
| Bangladesh | 0.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 0.5 | -8.9 | 1.4 | -8.0 | 4.6 | 18.1 | 22.9 | 6.4 | -3.5 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 20.4 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| India ² | 5.5 | 17.1 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.3 | -2.4 | 6.3 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹⁸ | 0.9 | 13.8 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 9.5 | -8.2 | 8.0 | 5.1 | -6.6 | 2.1 | -6.6 |
| Maldives ² | 0.0 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 2.2 | -20.8 |
| Nepal ⁴ | 0.0 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -9.5 | 16.8 | 9.2 | 6.5 | -8.6 |
| Pakistan ² | 0.6 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 5.4 | -0.7 | -5.6 |
| Sri Lanka ² | 0.2 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.8 | -3.9 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 5.9 | 12.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -1.6 |
| Armenia ⁵ | 0.0 | 10.1 | ... | ... | -16.4 | 6.7 | -5.5 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 9.5 | -3.6 |
| Azerbaijan ⁵ | 0.0 | 5.4 | ... | ... | -10.9 | 7.1 | 2.9 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 9.0 |
| Bahrain ⁹ | 0.1 | 17.5 | 4.5 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| Cyprus ² | 0.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 7.9 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 7.9 | -5.4 |
| Georgia ^{5,19} | 0.0 | 10.0 | ... | ... | -17.1 | 6.8 | -12.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Iraq | 0.1 | 2.2 | 13.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -16.5 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 0.6 |
| Israel ^{2,15} | 0.6 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -4.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -0.9 |
| Jordan ² | 0.1 | 20.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -2.7 |
| Kuwait | 0.1 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | -5.7 | 19.9 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 | -32.6 |
| Lebanon ² | 0.1 | 8.6 | -3.9 | -4.4 | 9.7 | 4.8 | -4.7 | -5.4 | -1.3 | -3.4 | -14.2 | -15.8 |
| Oman | 0.1 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| Qatar ^{2,9} | 0.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 6.7 | -1.6 | -6.5 |
| Saudi Arabia ² | 1.4 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -1.6 | -7.7 |
| State of Palestine ² | 0.0 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | -9.4 | 15.1 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -12.9 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ¹¹ | 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 12.7 | 24.8 | -4.2 | -2.3 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 7.1 |
| Turkey ² | 2.4 | 18.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 9.3 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 3.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.5 | 8.8 | 24.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 8.2 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Yemen | 0.0 | 10.4 | ... | ... | 14.9 | 4.7 | -25.2 | -8.7 | -8.2 | -4.3 | -6.3 | -1.2 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former) | ... | ... | 13.7 | 10.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former) | ... | ... | -2.0 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 22.2 | 15.7 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 | -6.0 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus ⁵ | 15.1 | 17.4 | 6.0 | 4.0 | -4.2 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -4.8 |
| Bulgaria ² | 0.4 | 23.8 | ... | ... | -0.9 | 10.2 | -6.5 | -0.2 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Czechia ⁵ | 0.3 | 15.8 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -3.7 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.4 | -12.4 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former) | 1.7 | 26.6 | ... | ... | 2.2 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 4.7 | -7.9 |
| Hungary ² | ... | ... | 5.3 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland ² | 0.9 | 24.0 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | -7.6 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵ | 3.1 | 19.7 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 3.9 | -7.2 |
| Romania ² | 0.0 | 13.7 | ... | ... | -13.6 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -6.3 |
| Russian Federation | 1.3 | 22.3 | 11.3 | -2.5 | -4.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 2.9 | -1.1 | -9.7 |
| Slovakia ² | 6.3 | 13.9 | ... | ... | -6.8 | 2.8 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine ^{5,20} | 0.6 | 21.8 | ... | ... | -1.8 | 8.6 | 12.5 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 7.4 | -16.0 |
| USSR (Former) | 0.4 | 14.0 | ... | ... | -11.7 | 4.2 | -15.2 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -6.0 |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark ² | 20.6 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -1.3 |
| Estonia ⁵ | 1.4 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 7.2 | -0.3 |
| Finland ² | 1.3 | 17.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 7.4 | -4.3 | 3.1 | -0.9 |
| Iceland ² | 0.1 | 11.9 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5.0 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 4.8 | -3.5 | -5.0 |
| Ireland ² | 3.8 | 37.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 1.4 | 90.7 | -1.9 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 23.0 |
| Latvia ⁵ | 0.1 | 11.9 | ... | ... | -9.9 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 3.7 | -0.9 |
| Lithuania ⁵ | 0.3 | 19.1 | ... | ... | -9.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.1 |
| Norway ² | 1.0 | 7.7 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -4.7 | -4.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -2.5 |
| Sweden ² | 2.5 | 15.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 5.2 | -0.5 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -8.4 |
| United Kingdom ² | 10.1 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 | -9.4 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania ² | 17.3 | 14.4 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -10.3 |
| Andorra ² | 0.0 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 2.3 | -9.3 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 5.5 | -5.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁵ | 0.1 | 13.7 | ... | ... | 10.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -7.2 |
| Croatia ⁵ | 0.2 | 15.4 | ... | ... | -5.4 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -3.9 |
| Greece ² | 0.6 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -4.0 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 7.5 |
| Italy ² | 9.8 | 16.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -1.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -11.5 |
| Kosovo ⁵ | 0.0 | 16.3 | ... | ... | -10.9 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Malta ² | 0.0 | 8.5 | 16.3 | 1.5 | 2.8 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 4.9 | -1.8 |
| Montenegro ⁸ | 0.0 | 4.9 | ... | ... | -4.7 | -6.7 | 6.0 | -4.1 | 9.5 | 9.0 | -1.0 | 3.7 |
| North Macedonia ⁵ | 0.0 | 13.5 | ... | ... | -5.9 | 2.6 | 5.0 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 2.4 | -10.6 |
| Portugal ² | 0.9 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -8.0 |
| San Marino ²¹ | 0.0 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 6.1 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 13.8 | -2.9 | 2.9 |
| Serbia ⁵ | 0.2 | 17.7 | ... | ... | -6.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Slovenia ⁵ | 0.3 | 23.1 | ... | ... | -0.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 8.3 | -2.8 |
| Spain ² | 5.0 | 12.4 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 5.7 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -12.1 |
| Yugoslavia (Former) | ... | ... | 6.2 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 47.0 | 17.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.7 | -0.9 | -6.9 |
| Austria ² | 2.4 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 0.7 | -7.3 |

Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium ² | 2.2 | 14.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 3.6 | -3.7 |
| France ² | 9.4 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -10.9 |
| Germany ² | 25.3 | 22.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -3.5 | -7.0 |
| Liechtenstein ² | 0.1 | 37.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 8.4 | -4.1 | 2.7 | -2.0 |
| Luxembourg ² | 0.1 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 3.7 | -2.1 | 19.2 | 5.8 | -15.8 | -1.7 | 14.1 | -4.1 |
| Monaco ⁹ | 0.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 8.9 | -16.8 | -0.1 | -4.9 | -8.3 | -0.9 |
| Netherlands ² | 3.1 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 0.4 | -2.5 |
| Switzerland ² | 4.5 | 18.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.0 | -3.0 |
| Oceania | 0.8 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -2.9 | -1.0 | 0.9 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 97.8 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | -3.0 | -1.1 | 0.9 |
| Australia ² | 77.3 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 2.2 | -4.6 | -1.4 | 1.6 |
| New Zealand ² | 20.5 | 12.3 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | -0.3 | -1.4 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 1.8 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| Fiji ² | 0.5 | 13.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -2.3 | -4.0 |
| New Caledonia ¹⁵ | 0.8 | 9.5 | -2.6 | 8.1 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 6.2 |
| Papua New Guinea ² | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 3.2 | -12.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | -6.7 | 0.1 | -1.1 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 2.9 | -12.4 | 11.6 | 18.0 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| Vanuatu ² | 0.0 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 0.9 | -2.1 | -4.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 0.0 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 34.6 | -8.7 | -3.9 | 5.1 | 1.5 | -0.8 |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.0 | 4.0 | ... | -1.8 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Marshall Islands ² | 0.0 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 27.9 | 13.8 | -30.5 | -25.7 | -27.7 | 31.0 | -1.7 | -14.9 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 2.6 | -15.0 | 13.4 | 41.7 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 12.3 | 13.8 |
| Nauru ⁹ | 0.0 | 23.3 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -14.3 | 31.1 | 124.1 | -11.2 | -1.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Palau ² | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.2 | -6.2 | 10.7 | 7.1 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | -9.1 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 0.4 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 6.7 | 5.3 | -4.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | -8.8 |
| Cook Islands ^{2,15} | 0.0 | 2.4 | -9.5 | -14.0 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 3.0 | -31.2 |
| French Polynesia ¹⁵ | 0.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 5.3 | -1.6 | -1.6 | 9.6 | 4.7 | -3.7 | 8.6 | 2.4 | -8.8 |
| Samoa ^{2,22} | 0.1 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -2.5 | 6.8 | -12.6 | -20.3 | 12.4 | -11.5 |
| Tonga ²³ | 0.0 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 1.6 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -4.8 | 3.6 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 7.8 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 26.0 | 15.5 | -10.5 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 10.0 |

Notes for Table 6.C. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Manufacturing

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 3/ 2006-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 4/ 2014-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 5/ 1990-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 6/ 2015-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 7/ 1970-2009
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 8/ 2005-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 9/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ (a) 1990-2014
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
(b) 1990-2016
Includes irrigation canals and recycling
- 13/ 1990-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 14/ 2004-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 15/ 1970-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 16/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 17/ 2016-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 18/ 2004-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 19/ 1990-1995
Includes Mining and quarrying.

- 20/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 21/ 1970-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying, and Electricity, gas and water supply. Excludes recycling and publishing activities
- 22/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.
(b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 23/ 1994-2020
Excludes recycling and publishing activities

Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -3.3 |
| Africa | 3.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | -1.6 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | <i>35.0</i> | <i>6.2</i> | <i>7.7</i> | <i>0.8</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>4.2</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>7.6</i> | <i>5.1</i> | <i>6.7</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>-2.1</i> |
| Algeria..... | 14.0 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 3.9 | -2.8 |
| Egypt ¹ | 11.8 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 4.4 |
| Libya..... | 1.3 | 3.2 | 7.0 | -3.1 | 2.4 | -9.1 | -19.4 | 13.5 | -16.5 | 22.1 | 4.7 | -69.2 |
| Morocco..... | 4.2 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -2.3 |
| Sudan..... | 2.3 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | 5.8 | 13.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.4 | |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 3.6 | 2.1 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tunisia ¹ | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | -3.1 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -9.6 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | <i>65.0</i> | <i>5.7</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>-1.6</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>10.3</i> | <i>5.4</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>5.0</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>-1.2</i> |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | <i>17.6</i> | <i>7.7</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>9.7</i> | <i>16.0</i> | <i>13.1</i> | <i>12.4</i> | <i>11.4</i> | <i>11.4</i> | <i>5.9</i> |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 3.7 | 11.3 | 4.7 | -3.4 | 8.5 | -3.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 1.9 | 4.5 | -7.2 | 7.9 | 5.5 | -7.0 | -5.5 | -40.1 | -12.5 | 7.5 | -2.2 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.1 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | -3.7 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 19.3 | 105.5 | 12.0 | 9.0 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.2 | 15.7 | ... | ... | 21.0 | 3.1 | -19.1 | 9.6 | -11.8 | 13.8 | 4.1 | -1.0 |
| Ethiopia..... | 5.2 | 11.6 | ... | ... | 3.5 | 12.1 | 31.6 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 9.9 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | -0.1 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Kenya..... | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 13.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 11.8 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.5 | 6.7 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 10.3 | -6.7 |
| Malawi..... | 0.2 | 3.2 | 7.1 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 3.6 |
| Mauritius..... | 0.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.6 | -4.9 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 8.5 | -25.8 |
| Mozambique..... | 0.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | -3.1 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 2.6 | -3.2 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -0.9 |
| Rwanda..... | 0.5 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 15.5 | 4.9 | -10.0 | 4.8 | 32.9 | -5.6 |
| Seychelles..... | 0.0 | 3.7 | 10.1 | -5.6 | 24.4 | 8.1 | 3.5 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -3.0 | 4.0 | -17.8 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.3 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4.7 | -9.7 | -6.6 | -20.5 | 60.7 | -51.8 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... | 4.0 | 12.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 9.1 |
| Uganda..... | 1.2 | 5.8 | -1.6 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 1.3 |
| Zambia..... | 1.6 | 10.6 | -3.8 | -2.9 | -2.6 | 12.8 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 2.4 | -5.0 | -5.4 |
| Zanzibar..... | 0.1 | 9.2 | ... | ... | 4.4 | 21.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 17.8 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.3 | 2.4 | -2.6 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -6.4 | 0.3 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | <i>16.2</i> | <i>9.3</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>15.1</i> | <i>-4.0</i> | <i>-5.2</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>-3.3</i> | <i>-11.0</i> | <i>-5.7</i> |
| Angola..... | 11.3 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 12.8 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -14.5 | -7.1 |
| Cameroon..... | 1.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | -5.7 | -3.1 | 19.9 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 3.3 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 8.4 | -5.6 | 4.5 | 35.5 | -12.6 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 3.9 | 10.0 |
| Chad..... | 0.3 | 3.4 | -1.7 | 9.3 | -0.5 | 14.3 | -43.8 | -4.9 | -4.9 | -2.9 | 4.1 | -1.1 |
| Congo..... | 1.6 | 19.4 | 5.7 | -10.1 | 3.1 | 17.8 | 6.5 | -49.3 | -23.3 | -72.1 | -32.9 | -40.0 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 0.2 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -12.8 | 11.1 | -6.4 | -19.6 | 31.4 | 10.1 | 35.1 | -0.1 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.9 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 31.2 | 38.6 | -32.6 | -39.1 | -25.4 | -11.4 | -10.8 | -13.0 |
| Gabon..... | 0.6 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 7.7 | -3.7 | -1.1 | -21.3 | -23.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 5.8 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | <i>10.2</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>-1.0</i> | <i>-0.8</i> | <i>8.8</i> | <i>2.9</i> | <i>-0.5</i> | <i>-1.0</i> | <i>-1.1</i> | <i>-2.9</i> | <i>-19.4</i> |
| Botswana..... | 0.7 | 7.3 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | -11.0 |
| Eswatini..... | 0.1 | 3.1 | 17.1 | -1.2 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 9.4 | 20.0 | -9.9 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -7.9 |
| Lesotho..... | 0.1 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 7.0 | -2.8 | 4.4 | -14.9 | 3.3 | -3.7 | -20.3 | -38.5 |
| Namibia..... | 0.5 | 6.0 | 2.7 | -8.2 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 22.7 | -41.1 | -23.1 | -10.7 | -5.5 | -11.8 |
| South Africa..... | 8.9 | 4.1 | 1.9 | -1.2 | -1.5 | 9.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -3.3 | -20.3 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | <i>21.0</i> | <i>4.2</i> | <i>6.5</i> | <i>-4.6</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>8.5</i> | <i>6.7</i> | <i>0.9</i> | <i>4.6</i> | <i>3.2</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>0.4</i> |
| Benin..... | 0.4 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 19.1 | 9.2 |
| Burkina Faso..... | 0.3 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 28.1 | 12.6 | -5.6 | -3.2 | 4.2 | -3.5 |
| Cabo Verde..... | 0.1 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 7.7 | -14.0 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 2.8 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.6 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 2.7 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 24.4 | 34.3 | 24.2 | 6.5 | 23.8 | 22.3 |
| Gambia..... | 0.1 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 2.4 | -1.6 | 54.7 | 44.4 | -1.4 | 2.0 | 24.0 | 20.0 |
| Ghana..... | 3.1 | 8.9 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 1.1 | -4.4 | 2.9 |
| Guinea..... | 0.4 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 36.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.3 | -23.6 | 15.5 | -23.7 | -17.8 | 119.0 | -1.5 | -11.7 | 12.0 |
| Liberia..... | 0.0 | 2.1 | 6.3 | -2.1 | -26.1 | 39.9 | -18.4 | 14.5 | 18.3 | 23.2 | 7.4 | -9.6 |
| Mali..... | 0.4 | 4.6 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 17.3 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 6.9 | -3.4 |
| Mauritania..... | 0.3 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 | -9.0 | -1.3 | 14.1 | -5.3 | -2.7 |
| Niger..... | 0.2 | 3.6 | 12.6 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 2.9 |
| Nigeria..... | 13.6 | 3.7 | 7.8 | -6.9 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 4.4 | -5.9 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -7.7 |
| Senegal..... | 0.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 15.5 | 5.6 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 13.3 | 11.1 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | -8.4 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | -6.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Togo ² | 0.1 | 2.3 | 7.0 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 14.1 | 49.0 | 8.7 | 3.1 | -4.6 | 2.2 |
| Americas | 28.2 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -6.4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -2.4 | -5.1 | -3.2 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -14.7 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>5.4</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>1.9</i> | <i>7.9</i> | <i>5.0</i> | <i>4.9</i> | <i>8.9</i> | <i>3.5</i> | <i>-6.5</i> |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 7.2 | -23.0 | -2.7 | 157.1 | -53.8 | -19.9 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 10.0 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 27.1 | 5.0 | -26.2 |
| Aruba..... | 0.0 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 10.2 | -13.9 | -22.1 |
| Bahamas..... | 0.1 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | -8.1 | 0.0 | -23.4 | 14.9 | 13.8 | -3.4 | 6.3 | -35.1 |

Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados..... | 0.0 | 6.4 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -1.2 | -2.6 | 2.1 | -6.4 | -2.0 | -2.1 |
| British Virgin Islands..... | 0.0 | 2.2 | -8.0 | 9.8 | 22.6 | 0.3 | 12.2 | -9.8 | 38.3 | 34.1 | 16.2 | 16.9 |
| Cayman Islands..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 5.8 | -2.2 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 6.3 |
| Cuba..... | 0.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | -10.1 | 5.6 | 17.0 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 7.9 |
| Curaçao..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -12.4 | 0.1 | 15.1 | -5.8 | -9.7 | -5.8 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | -19.0 | 35.6 | -4.9 | 98.3 | -7.8 | -56.5 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 0.6 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 10.4 | -10.7 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.0 | -3.0 | -0.6 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 5.6 | -1.3 | 7.0 | 13.1 | 29.1 | 12.6 | -3.6 | -20.5 |
| Haiti..... | 0.1 | 6.7 | 13.7 | 2.6 | -5.8 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -26.7 | -15.0 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 7.6 | -6.9 | 6.0 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -5.8 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 16.6 | -12.4 | -3.6 | -39.3 | 16.9 | -23.2 | 8.6 | 39.0 | -33.3 |
| Puerto Rico ³ | 0.1 | 1.0 | -8.1 | 2.5 | 7.0 | -3.6 | -12.6 | -16.1 | -9.8 | 28.6 | 0.1 | -5.8 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 17.1 | 4.6 | 10.0 | 4.9 | -2.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.8 | -8.8 | -2.9 | -16.0 |
| Saint Lucia..... | 0.0 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 16.2 | -0.8 | 7.8 | -13.1 | -4.8 | -9.9 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -16.5 | -3.3 | 12.1 | -19.2 | 9.6 | -21.6 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 8.7 | -0.8 | 6.3 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -1.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 0.1 | 6.3 | 14.3 | -9.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | -2.6 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -9.3 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 33.8 | 7.2 | 16.9 | 3.5 |
| <i>Central America</i> | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.5 | -1.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -3.9 | -20.6 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 20.8 | 12.1 | -8.0 | -4.7 | 20.2 | -11.4 |
| Costa Rica..... | 0.3 | 5.7 | 11.5 | -1.7 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | -1.5 | -4.2 | 2.5 | -8.3 | -10.5 |
| El Salvador..... | 0.1 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 9.8 | -15.1 |
| Guatemala..... | 0.3 | 5.2 | 14.3 | -3.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 9.5 | -6.2 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -25.4 |
| Mexico..... | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.4 | -1.6 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -4.9 | -17.4 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.1 | 6.5 | -11.7 | -0.3 | 5.1 | -5.9 | 25.4 | -1.4 | 8.6 | -13.7 | -34.5 | 11.7 |
| Panama..... | 0.8 | 18.3 | 4.6 | -16.8 | 24.9 | 8.7 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -51.9 |
| <i>South America</i> | 18.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 | -1.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | -5.8 | -9.6 | -6.4 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -12.2 |
| Argentina..... | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.8 | -5.6 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | -11.2 | 9.2 | 1.1 | -4.6 | -22.6 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | -3.8 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 4.7 |
| Brazil..... | 7.8 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -9.0 | -10.0 | -9.2 | -3.0 | 1.9 | -3.8 |
| Chile..... | 1.4 | 7.2 | -3.3 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | -3.8 | 1.5 | 4.6 | -14.1 |
| Colombia..... | 1.9 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | -2.0 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 3.6 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -27.7 |
| Ecuador..... | 1.0 | 12.1 | 5.2 | -2.5 | -2.3 | 8.0 | -0.8 | -5.8 | -4.4 | 0.6 | -4.7 | -11.1 |
| Guyana..... | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 6.2 | 9.9 | -5.0 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.3 |
| Paraguay..... | 0.2 | 6.5 | 19.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 8.1 |
| Peru ⁴ | 1.2 | 7.6 | 3.5 | -0.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | -5.4 | -2.6 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 1.6 | -14.2 |
| Suriname..... | 0.0 | 10.4 | 29.2 | -2.9 | -1.1 | 7.4 | 18.2 | -27.0 | 18.6 | -0.2 | 4.8 | -42.8 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.3 | 6.1 | 9.0 | -5.9 | 6.6 | 1.0 | -14.9 | -11.7 | -8.6 | -4.4 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 1.6 | 5.7 | 11.8 | -8.9 | 3.0 | 5.7 | -22.4 | -41.9 | -52.5 | -52.3 | -47.7 | -44.3 |
| <i>Northern America</i> | 20.1 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -2.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -3.6 |
| Bermuda ⁵ | 0.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 8.7 |
| Canada..... | 10.2 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | -0.7 | 3.5 | -2.3 | -4.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -3.9 |
| Greenland..... | 0.0 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 28.8 | 7.2 | 21.7 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 12.5 |
| United States ⁶ | 61.0 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -3.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -3.6 |
| <i>Asia</i> | 42.4 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.4 |
| <i>Central Asia</i> | 1.2 | 6.8 | ... | ... | -9.1 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 9.3 |
| Kazakhstan..... | 0.6 | 6.3 | ... | ... | -15.2 | 17.5 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 11.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... | 0.0 | 9.2 | ... | ... | -16.2 | 11.8 | 16.3 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 10.7 | -15.9 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.1 | 14.2 | ... | ... | -6.4 | 14.2 | 26.3 | 26.9 | -4.5 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 13.1 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.2 | 9.2 | ... | ... | 10.5 | 12.5 | -9.1 | -9.7 | -10.3 | 5.5 | -15.6 | 1.2 |
| Uzbekistan..... | 0.3 | 5.9 | ... | ... | -2.9 | 10.3 | 18.8 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 22.9 | 9.2 |
| <i>Eastern Asia</i> | 64.4 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| China ⁶ | 44.9 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 0.8 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | -4.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | -1.3 | 3.3 | -6.0 | -7.9 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.2 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.1 | -2.8 | 25.4 | 15.3 | -20.6 | -27.6 | -9.3 | 7.6 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.1 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 2.7 | -6.9 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | -4.4 | -4.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Japan ³ | 13.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -4.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.1 | -1.2 | -1.8 | 1.4 |
| Mongolia..... | 0.0 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.3 | -8.7 | 4.2 | -0.2 | -4.9 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 8.0 | -7.4 |
| Republic of Korea..... | 4.2 | 5.3 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 5.9 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -1.4 |
| <i>South-Eastern Asia</i> | 9.7 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | -9.0 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... | 0.0 | 2.4 | 14.3 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | -6.6 | 9.3 | 6.0 | -0.5 | 3.2 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.1 | 10.4 | -7.3 | 4.8 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 20.8 | -1.8 |
| Indonesia..... | 5.1 | 10.5 | 16.4 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | -3.3 |
| Lao People's DR..... | 0.0 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 8.4 | 18.0 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 14.5 |
| Malaysia ³ | 0.8 | 4.8 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 0.1 | -19.4 |
| Myanmar ³ | 0.2 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 20.3 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 5.1 | -11.1 |
| Philippines ⁶ | 1.2 | 6.5 | 13.0 | -3.6 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 9.7 | -25.7 |
| Singapore..... | 0.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 6.0 | -1.1 | -4.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -35.9 |
| Thailand ³ | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 9.7 | -2.9 | 3.3 | 17.1 | 8.0 | -3.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Timor-Leste..... | 0.0 | 17.2 | ... | ... | -0.3 | -2.0 | 21.7 | 7.2 | -30.7 | 5.8 | 0.7 | -31.0 |
| Viet Nam ⁷ | 0.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 6.8 |

Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan..... | 12.0 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | -1.2 | 4.9 |
| Bangladesh..... | 0.0 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 12.5 | -0.6 | -9.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | -1.8 | -3.4 |
| Bhutan..... | 0.8 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| India..... | 0.0 | 16.8 | 5.1 | 16.1 | 20.5 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 6.2 | -8.0 | -14.7 | -5.9 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... | 9.0 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| Maldives..... | 1.3 | 5.5 | 11.1 | -5.9 | 3.2 | 7.0 | -20.1 | -11.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -27.9 | 15.2 |
| Nepal..... | 0.0 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 27.2 | 5.6 | 14.1 | 20.5 | -0.2 | -33.8 |
| Pakistan..... | 0.1 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 18.7 | 12.1 | 7.5 | -5.0 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 0.3 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 10.8 | -16.8 | 8.1 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 12.7 | 7.7 | 10.3 | -1.6 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -9.2 |
| Armenia..... | 0.1 | 10.3 | ... | ... | -13.3 | 14.4 | -3.1 | -14.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 6.5 | -6.7 |
| Azerbaijan..... | 0.4 | 13.0 | ... | ... | 8.0 | 22.6 | -13.4 | -22.6 | 0.4 | -8.8 | -2.8 | -9.7 |
| Bahrain ³ | 0.1 | 7.5 | 14.4 | 5.0 | -3.1 | 19.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 |
| Cyprus..... | 0.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 5.6 | -4.0 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 17.7 | 11.7 | -6.4 |
| Georgia..... | 0.1 | 7.6 | ... | ... | -22.5 | 14.4 | 23.0 | 10.7 | 5.8 | -7.2 | 0.7 | -4.7 |
| Iraq..... | 0.6 | 6.4 | 28.1 | -6.5 | 7.1 | 16.8 | -35.4 | -9.0 | 5.0 | -11.0 | 62.2 | -67.6 |
| Israel..... | 0.9 | 5.9 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 7.2 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | -2.7 |
| Jordan..... | 0.1 | 3.4 | 10.5 | -5.5 | 7.2 | 9.1 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -3.7 |
| Kuwait..... | 0.2 | 2.5 | 17.2 | -10.6 | 10.5 | 5.3 | -6.2 | -10.9 | 24.7 | -0.1 | 4.6 | -43.2 |
| Lebanon..... | 0.1 | 5.3 | -4.3 | -4.4 | 12.4 | 5.1 | -7.8 | 14.8 | -5.2 | -10.0 | -28.5 | 27.3 |
| Oman..... | 0.3 | 7.4 | 10.7 | -2.9 | 4.3 | 25.1 | 8.9 | 12.5 | -2.5 | -7.7 | -4.5 | 1.0 |
| Qatar ³ | 1.0 | 9.9 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 7.7 | 26.9 | 20.4 | 28.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -3.9 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 2.5 | 6.7 | 21.3 | -6.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -3.5 | 4.6 | -0.4 |
| State of Palestine..... | 0.0 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 17.1 | 3.3 | -4.4 | 17.3 | 4.9 | 12.5 | -3.4 | -35.6 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ⁶ | 0.0 | 3.4 | 17.1 | -7.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | -4.8 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 7.1 |
| Turkey..... | 4.1 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 9.4 | -1.9 | -8.6 | -5.5 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 2.0 | 9.7 | 16.1 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 3.8 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -10.4 |
| Yemen..... | 0.1 | 4.3 | ... | ... | 3.6 | 11.8 | -30.6 | -11.2 | -13.8 | 0.1 | 11.0 | 2.7 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 17.5 | -1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former)..... | ... | ... | 31.6 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 23.3 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -7.4 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 17.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.3 | -8.9 | 5.7 | 1.4 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.8 | -4.2 |
| Belarus..... | 0.5 | 9.0 | ... | ... | -8.5 | 14.2 | -10.2 | -15.8 | -4.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | -0.1 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.2 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 3.5 | -7.9 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 3.7 | -1.0 |
| Czechia..... | 1.0 | 5.7 | ... | ... | -7.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -3.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -1.7 | -8.8 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.5 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary..... | 0.5 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6.4 | -15.1 | 21.2 | 15.2 | 13.1 | -10.9 |
| Poland..... | 3.6 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 7.2 | -8.1 | 6.5 | 11.8 | -0.3 | -4.6 |
| Republic of Moldova..... | 0.1 | 8.3 | ... | ... | -21.8 | 8.6 | 0.6 | -4.1 | 5.1 | 17.5 | 13.6 | 3.7 |
| Romania..... | 1.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 12.6 | 4.6 | 11.8 | -8.0 | -10.6 | 6.3 | 13.5 |
| Russian Federation..... | 9.4 | 7.2 | ... | ... | -12.1 | 7.1 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -5.5 |
| Slovakia..... | 0.7 | 7.8 | ... | ... | -7.0 | 8.7 | 5.8 | -0.3 | 8.0 | 0.5 | -16.2 | -7.7 |
| Ukraine ⁸ | 0.2 | 2.3 | ... | ... | -21.3 | -2.8 | -18.4 | 15.1 | 25.6 | 8.4 | 23.9 | 5.2 |
| USSR (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.5 | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 27.1 | 6.0 | -0.2 | 3.7 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -11.5 |
| Denmark..... | 1.4 | 5.0 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 4.1 | -2.7 | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| Estonia..... | 0.1 | 6.1 | ... | ... | -0.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 10.5 | -1.9 | 3.5 |
| Finland..... | 1.4 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | -3.2 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -5.1 | -4.1 |
| Iceland..... | 0.1 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | -2.4 | 12.5 | 26.9 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 3.9 | -6.8 |
| Ireland..... | 0.6 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 9.4 | -0.2 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 5.1 | -10.2 |
| Latvia..... | 0.2 | 6.1 | ... | ... | -16.9 | 5.5 | -0.4 | -9.6 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Lithuania..... | 0.3 | 7.4 | ... | ... | -9.6 | 7.2 | -0.2 | -7.2 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 7.5 | -0.5 |
| Norway..... | 2.3 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.8 | -3.1 |
| Sweden..... | 3.0 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 6.8 | -1.1 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | -2.9 |
| United Kingdom..... | 17.8 | 6.3 | -0.5 | 4.5 | 0.1 | -2.6 | 3.7 | -1.7 | 3.8 | -2.0 | -0.1 | -16.7 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 16.4 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.8 | -7.4 |
| Albania..... | 0.1 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 8.1 |
| Andorra..... | 0.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 10.8 | -19.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 0.1 | 4.7 | ... | ... | 10.4 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 1.3 |
| Croatia..... | 0.2 | 4.4 | ... | ... | -4.9 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 4.1 |
| Greece..... | 0.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 12.7 | -32.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | -1.2 |
| Italy..... | 7.6 | 4.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.1 | -6.4 |
| Kosovo..... | 0.1 | 9.4 | ... | ... | -12.6 | -2.1 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -9.0 |
| Malta..... | 0.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -2.0 | 11.5 | 2.2 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 1.5 |
| Montenegro..... | 0.0 | 4.5 | ... | ... | -4.6 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 32.0 | 24.5 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| North Macedonia..... | 0.1 | 8.1 | ... | ... | -2.9 | 3.4 | 8.0 | -2.8 | 1.6 | -11.0 | 3.0 | -2.1 |
| Portugal..... | 0.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -3.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| San Marino..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 1.6 | -20.4 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 4.6 | -0.6 |
| Serbia..... | 0.2 | 4.5 | ... | ... | -8.9 | 11.8 | 17.3 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 12.4 | 33.6 | -3.6 |
| Slovenia..... | 0.2 | 5.4 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 3.5 | -3.2 | -3.3 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | -2.0 |
| Spain..... | 6.7 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.3 | -11.3 |
| Yugoslavia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 5.3 | -4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 39.3 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | -5.9 |
| Austria..... | 2.3 | 6.2 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 2.9 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -7.5 |

Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium..... | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 1.0 | -4.9 |
| France..... | 12.7 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -16.0 |
| Germany..... | 14.7 | 4.6 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -3.0 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| Liechtenstein..... | 0.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | -4.2 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 12.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Luxembourg..... | 0.3 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 6.3 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 12.6 | -5.7 |
| Monaco ³ | 0.1 | 12.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 72.2 | 20.9 | -48.7 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 1.3 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.1 | 4.3 | -4.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | -0.8 |
| Switzerland..... | 3.7 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | -2.9 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -2.6 |
| Oceania | 2.8 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 7.0 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 5.1 | -2.3 | -3.3 | -1.6 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>97.1</i> | <i>8.3</i> | <i>1.5</i> | <i>2.5</i> | <i>4.2</i> | <i>7.0</i> | <i>-0.7</i> | <i>-2.1</i> | <i>5.3</i> | <i>-2.4</i> | <i>-3.4</i> | <i>-1.6</i> |
| Australia..... | 87.7 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 7.3 | -1.5 | -3.2 | 4.8 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -1.5 |
| New Zealand..... | 9.4 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 1.9 | -2.2 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>2.6</i> | <i>8.4</i> | <i>7.2</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>3.9</i> | <i>8.3</i> | <i>-4.8</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>-4.3</i> | <i>1.1</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>-0.9</i> |
| Fiji..... | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -6.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 7.0 | -12.2 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.9 | 12.3 | 13.2 | -2.7 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.1 |
| Papua New Guinea..... | 1.5 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 12.7 | -11.7 | 1.9 | -10.6 | -0.9 | -3.4 | -5.0 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.0 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 2.4 | -1.6 | -5.0 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| Vanuatu..... | 0.0 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 9.7 | -0.6 | 4.7 | 101.6 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>4.8</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>-0.1</i> | <i>0.6</i> | <i>15.4</i> | <i>6.2</i> | <i>-3.7</i> | <i>-8.8</i> | <i>5.9</i> | <i>6.7</i> |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.0 | 10.2 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 31.5 | -5.2 | -22.0 | -24.8 | -13.5 | -10.4 |
| Marshall Islands..... | 0.0 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 7.0 | -1.8 | 1.9 | -13.9 | 28.0 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 20.7 | -5.6 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -12.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | -16.5 | 17.1 | -2.6 |
| Nauru ³ | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -15.2 | -1.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 4.3 | -8.8 | 7.8 | 0.9 |
| Palau..... | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 11.1 | -1.3 | 51.4 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 31.9 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>8.9</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>1.2</i> | <i>-2.8</i> | <i>6.5</i> | <i>-0.7</i> | <i>8.4</i> | <i>-12.4</i> |
| Cook Islands..... | 0.0 | 6.6 | -9.2 | -2.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 90.3 | -40.4 | 38.9 | -1.1 | 27.4 | -40.4 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.1 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -9.3 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -7.1 |
| Samoa ⁹ | 0.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 26.5 | -12.9 | -12.1 | 12.6 | 14.3 | -26.1 |
| Tonga..... | 0.0 | 7.2 | 8.2 | -4.7 | 6.1 | 1.0 | -5.1 | 22.8 | 18.0 | -32.4 | 16.2 | -11.4 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 10.2 | -1.5 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 11.4 | 43.6 | 23.7 | 13.7 | -8.5 | 77.0 | 22.8 |

Notes for Table 6.D. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Construction

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Refers to Buildings and public works
- 3/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 4/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 5/ 1970-2020
Includes Mining and quarrying.
- 6/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 7/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 8/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 9/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.
- (b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.

Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | -6.2 |
| Africa | 3.6 | 16.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -5.7 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 29.2 | 14.3 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | -4.2 |
| Algeria..... | 6.7 | 15.4 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | -8.1 |
| Egypt ¹ | 13.5 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 0.2 |
| Libya..... | 0.7 | 4.5 | 7.8 | -1.7 | 1.3 | 7.4 | -41.2 | 60.2 | 5.1 | -34.4 | -48.3 | -37.1 |
| Morocco..... | 2.7 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | -20.8 |
| Sudan..... | 4.0 | 17.5 | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 | 11.3 | -2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.5 | 2.2 | 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia ¹ | 1.6 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | -3.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | -11.4 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 70.8 | 17.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -6.3 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 12.7 | 15.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 5.2 | -3.4 |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 5.6 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -6.6 | -2.8 | 15.6 | 8.5 | 10.6 | -5.0 |
| Comoros..... | 0.1 | 21.0 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 2.1 | -1.0 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.2 | 32.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 1.5 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 8.3 | -0.5 | -17.8 | 8.4 | -11.6 | 14.0 | 3.9 | -0.9 |
| Ethiopia..... | 3.2 | 20.0 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 10.6 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 5.8 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya ² | 1.8 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 6.3 | -6.2 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.5 | 16.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.2 | -2.4 | -6.1 | 4.1 | -11.0 |
| Malawi ² | 0.3 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | -3.4 |
| Mauritius ³ | 0.5 | 18.5 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -34.7 |
| Mozambique ² | 0.6 | 14.3 | 3.9 | -1.9 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 8.3 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -5.7 |
| Rwanda ² | 0.3 | 12.4 | 4.8 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 15.6 | 14.4 | -9.3 |
| Seychelles ² | 0.1 | 23.0 | 9.6 | 3.4 | -9.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.7 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -33.2 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 10.6 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.2 | 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48.1 | -19.6 | -7.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ² | 1.4 | 11.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| Uganda ² | 1.0 | 12.6 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 3.1 | -7.3 |
| Zambia ⁴ | 1.4 | 25.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.5 | -13.4 |
| Zanzibar ⁵ | 0.1 | 22.9 | ... | ... | 8.6 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 11.2 | -22.0 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 1.0 | 21.1 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 4.5 | -8.9 | 1.4 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 10.9 | 17.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | -1.3 | 8.8 | -4.3 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | -3.3 |
| Angola..... | 6.7 | 21.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -2.5 | 11.4 | -8.3 | -4.8 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 2.3 | -1.5 |
| Cameroon ² | 1.6 | 21.2 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.0 | -10.1 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 17.7 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| Chad..... | 0.5 | 15.7 | -1.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 5.2 | -0.9 | -14.2 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 1.1 | -5.2 |
| Congo..... | 0.4 | 12.6 | 4.4 | 6.3 | -3.2 | 7.9 | -0.2 | 13.7 | -21.9 | -4.1 | -1.5 | -3.5 |
| D.R. of the Congo ¹⁴ | 1.1 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | -3.8 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | -3.3 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.3 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 13.5 | -13.4 | -11.0 | -12.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Gabon..... | 0.2 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.9 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 31.4 | 7.0 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -0.5 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 12.9 | 15.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -9.8 |
| Botswana..... | 0.6 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 7.8 | -3.9 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 4.5 | -14.8 |
| Eswatini ² | 0.2 | 15.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 2.2 | -12.8 |
| Lesotho ² | 0.1 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.9 | -5.0 | 2.6 | -2.6 | 8.9 | -11.4 | -31.3 |
| Namibia ² | 0.4 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 3.2 | -8.2 | -3.5 | -6.0 | -15.6 |
| South Africa..... | 11.6 | 15.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -9.1 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 34.2 | 18.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -7.2 |
| Benin ⁶ | 0.5 | 17.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 43.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Burkina Faso ² | 0.4 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.2 | -17.1 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 0.1 | 16.9 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 8.1 | -11.2 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 7.3 | 5.8 | -35.6 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 1.6 | 14.1 | 6.2 | -0.8 | -2.5 | -0.2 | 12.6 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 7.8 |
| Gambia ² | 0.1 | 35.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -4.3 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 3.8 | -8.2 |
| Ghana ² | 2.1 | 16.4 | -1.0 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 4.3 | -10.1 |
| Guinea..... | 0.5 | 23.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 5.2 | -1.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.1 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 4.1 | -0.7 | 4.0 | -4.8 |
| Liberia..... | 0.0 | 5.6 | 3.9 | -2.7 | 12.2 | -11.5 | 6.9 | 20.5 | 1.1 | -4.6 | -7.9 | -12.1 |
| Mali..... | 0.4 | 13.3 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 17.1 | 6.9 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 | -4.1 |
| Mauritania ² | 0.2 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | -0.8 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 5.7 | -1.5 |
| Niger ² | 0.4 | 14.8 | 3.5 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 2.6 |
| Nigeria ² | 26.9 | 20.1 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 13.2 | 5.0 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -9.0 |
| Senegal ² | 0.7 | 16.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.7 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.1 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 5.9 | -8.5 | 8.8 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -27.0 |
| Togo ^{2,7} | 0.1 | 8.2 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 4.5 | -4.1 | 30.3 | 5.4 | -2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Americas | 36.8 | 15.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -7.9 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 8.5 | 17.6 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -1.0 | -3.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -10.7 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.7 | 18.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | -10.8 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 27.8 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | -15.9 | -3.6 | 37.5 | -61.4 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 26.2 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 3.3 | 9.8 | -36.0 |
| Aruba ² | 0.0 | 29.5 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 10.5 | -1.9 | 7.1 | 10.1 | -14.4 | -21.7 |
| Bahamas ² | 0.1 | 23.3 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 6.7 | 3.1 | -5.8 | 11.0 | 5.0 | -38.2 |

Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados ² | 0.0 | 23.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.0 |
| British Virgin Islands ² | 0.0 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 2.2 | 15.9 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -5.6 | -0.9 | 3.1 | -1.4 | -0.9 |
| Cayman Islands ² | 0.0 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 |
| Cuba..... | 0.5 | 24.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | -3.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 1.5 |
| Curaçao ⁸ | 0.0 | 13.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 8.8 | -1.3 | 1.7 | -6.7 | -19.7 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 13.4 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -7.1 | -2.3 | -13.4 | 27.3 | 4.8 | -31.3 |
| Dominican Republic ² | 0.3 | 19.5 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 2.0 | -24.8 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 4.6 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 2.8 | -38.9 |
| Haiti ² | 0.1 | 23.9 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 2.2 | -2.9 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.1 | 23.3 | -3.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -11.5 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -15.2 | 1.3 | 15.8 | -2.5 | 2.1 | 15.8 | 0.1 | -18.8 |
| Puerto Rico ⁹ | 0.3 | 9.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 1.7 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -4.3 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 16.4 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | -2.4 | 4.8 | -0.6 | -48.2 |
| Saint Lucia ² | 0.0 | 34.0 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | -3.8 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 4.9 | -2.1 | -45.0 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 25.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.7 | 1.2 | -11.9 | -6.9 | 7.7 | -24.5 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 15.3 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 4.1 | -2.3 | 1.1 | -2.5 | 6.0 | -2.2 | -8.8 |
| Trinidad and Tobago ² | 0.2 | 25.5 | 3.5 | -4.0 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 5.1 | -7.0 | -9.6 | -1.8 | 2.5 | -11.5 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 43.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 16.4 | -7.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 | -50.2 |
| Central America | 7.4 | 21.2 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -13.2 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 23.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 14.6 | 6.4 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -25.1 |
| Costa Rica ² | 0.2 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -18.5 |
| El Salvador ² | 0.1 | 16.1 | 3.3 | -2.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | -11.7 |
| Guatemala ² | 0.3 | 22.5 | 5.3 | -0.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 | -3.9 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 17.5 | 6.9 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.9 | -17.8 |
| Mexico ² | 6.3 | 21.6 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -13.0 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.0 | 16.2 | -2.8 | -2.6 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 7.0 | -10.7 | -4.3 | -4.5 |
| Panama..... | 0.3 | 24.4 | 4.6 | -1.4 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | -23.3 |
| South America | 14.0 | 16.1 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | -4.2 | -7.0 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -9.0 |
| Argentina..... | 2.7 | 18.6 | 2.6 | -2.6 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | -2.7 | 3.2 | -3.6 | -7.0 | -10.7 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| Brazil ² | 6.4 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -7.2 | -6.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | -5.2 |
| Chile ² | 0.7 | 12.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 0.3 | -6.9 |
| Colombia ² | 0.9 | 13.0 | 6.1 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | -13.6 |
| Ecuador ² | 0.3 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -1.1 | -3.5 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 0.0 | -8.7 |
| Guyana ³ | 0.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | -3.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | -11.9 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | -29.0 |
| Paraguay ² | 0.1 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 5.3 | -0.2 | -5.8 |
| Peru ^{2,10} | 0.8 | 16.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -23.9 |
| Suriname ² | 0.0 | 22.7 | 7.9 | -4.4 | 0.6 | 8.9 | -10.8 | 2.6 | -9.7 | 10.4 | 4.5 | -26.8 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 15.0 | 2.8 | -0.6 | 6.1 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -1.0 | 6.6 | -6.5 | 0.6 | -9.1 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 1.7 | 20.1 | 4.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 5.8 | -12.8 | -33.8 | -33.8 | -34.9 | -38.9 | -31.4 |
| Northern America | 28.3 | 14.7 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | -7.1 |
| Bermuda ² | 0.0 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | -2.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 12.3 | -5.2 | -6.3 | -0.2 |
| Canada ² | 4.8 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | -5.0 |
| Greenland ² | 0.0 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 6.7 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -9.9 | -1.4 | -3.8 |
| United States ^{2,11} | 72.1 | 14.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | -7.3 |
| Asia | 34.2 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | -3.0 |
| Central Asia | 1.2 | 14.6 | ... | ... | -3.6 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.8 | -4.1 |
| Kazakhstan ⁵ | 1.0 | 19.1 | ... | ... | -3.0 | 8.5 | 0.8 | -1.6 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | -4.3 |
| Kyrgyzstan ⁵ | 0.0 | 22.6 | ... | ... | -6.9 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.0 | -18.2 |
| Tajikistan..... | 0.0 | 15.1 | ... | ... | -11.5 | 11.6 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 0.2 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.0 | 4.2 | ... | ... | -11.3 | 6.3 | 20.0 | -0.2 | 14.8 | -5.5 | 3.2 | -8.1 |
| Uzbekistan ⁵ | 0.2 | 8.4 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 0.1 |
| Eastern Asia | 65.4 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | -2.9 |
| China ^{6,11,12} | 36.7 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 5.6 | -3.1 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR ¹³ | 2.2 | 26.1 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 5.3 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | -6.6 | -17.3 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.1 | 14.4 | 7.8 | 7.1 | -1.6 | 11.8 | -7.5 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 1.9 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan ^{2,9} | 19.5 | 15.5 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -0.3 |
| Mongolia ² | 0.0 | 13.6 | 5.6 | 28.1 | -1.9 | 6.3 | -7.7 | -2.5 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 7.8 | -11.9 |
| Republic of Korea ² | 4.0 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | -5.7 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 12.2 | 17.8 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | -8.0 |
| Brunei Darussalam ² | 0.0 | 6.0 | 38.8 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 0.4 | -3.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 1.2 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.1 | 15.2 | -7.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | -14.6 |
| Indonesia ² | 4.0 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | -4.9 |
| Lao People's DR ² | 0.1 | 17.0 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 8.2 | -7.6 |
| Malaysia ^{2,9} | 1.6 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.2 | -9.6 |
| Myanmar ^{9,14} | 0.3 | 19.1 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 4.4 | -11.6 |
| Philippines ^{2,11} | 1.7 | 19.3 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.5 | -10.3 |
| Singapore ² | 1.5 | 18.6 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -6.5 |
| Thailand ^{2,9} | 2.1 | 18.7 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.4 | -13.3 |
| Timor-Leste ⁵ | 0.0 | 18.3 | ... | ... | -1.6 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 6.5 | -6.9 | -9.6 | 8.6 | -15.3 |
| Viet Nam ^{2,15} | 0.8 | 15.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 |

Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ¹⁶ | 10.5 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| Bangladesh | 0.1 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -19.1 | 19.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -8.2 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 10.4 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 11.4 |
| India ² | 6.4 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 10.0 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹⁷ | 1.5 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.5 | -5.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | -6.8 | 4.5 | -6.7 |
| Maldives ² | 0.0 | 35.4 | 5.8 | 17.8 | 7.0 | 1.4 | -2.7 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.9 | -56.7 |
| Nepal ⁴ | 0.1 | 17.7 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 4.3 | -3.1 | 11.0 | 16.7 | 8.3 | -13.3 |
| Pakistan ² | 1.4 | 19.3 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | -3.4 |
| Sri Lanka ² | 0.3 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | -3.5 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 10.6 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 2.8 | -6.7 |
| Armenia ⁵ | 0.0 | 13.3 | ... | ... | 3.2 | 11.1 | -7.1 | 4.7 | 21.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | -17.4 |
| Azerbaijan ⁵ | 0.2 | 13.4 | ... | ... | -6.4 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | -12.9 |
| Bahrain ⁹ | 0.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 8.9 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Cyprus ² | 0.1 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 4.2 | -16.9 |
| Georgia ⁵ | 0.1 | 17.0 | ... | ... | -2.6 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 10.8 | -13.9 |
| Iraq | 0.5 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | -11.5 | 9.5 | 21.7 | -1.4 | -20.4 |
| Israel ² | 0.9 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 2.8 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| Jordan ² | 0.1 | 10.7 | 6.9 | -3.5 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -3.2 |
| Kuwait | 0.2 | 4.9 | 11.7 | -2.2 | 6.1 | 3.6 | -6.5 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -14.1 |
| Lebanon ² | 0.2 | 18.8 | -3.1 | -5.2 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 1.4 | -6.6 | 3.0 | -5.1 | -11.4 | -11.0 |
| Oman | 0.2 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 | -5.5 | -6.0 | 0.5 |
| Qatar ^{2,9} | 0.5 | 9.5 | 7.9 | -1.1 | 6.4 | 19.0 | 5.3 | -10.0 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -9.6 |
| Saudi Arabia ² | 2.1 | 11.4 | 20.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.3 | -4.8 |
| State of Palestine ² | 0.1 | 24.6 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 0.7 | -18.0 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ¹¹ | 0.1 | 22.5 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 9.2 | -6.3 | -3.5 | -2.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| Turkey ² | 3.5 | 16.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 1.4 | -3.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1.5 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 6.0 | -14.6 |
| Yemen | 0.1 | 19.0 | ... | ... | 5.8 | 9.0 | -26.8 | -10.2 | -7.8 | -0.6 | 7.4 | 2.4 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former) | ... | ... | 11.3 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen Democratic (Former) | ... | ... | -2.1 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 23.9 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | -9.7 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 15.7 | 16.4 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | -3.6 |
| Belarus ⁵ | 0.3 | 15.0 | ... | ... | -0.9 | 10.6 | -2.3 | -6.9 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 0.6 | -3.1 |
| Bulgaria ² | 0.3 | 16.3 | 7.0 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 5.7 | 4.0 | -0.9 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | -2.7 |
| Czechia ⁵ | 0.9 | 12.9 | ... | ... | -0.1 | 3.2 | 9.3 | -0.2 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | -12.0 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former) | ... | ... | 6.6 | 4.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary ² | 0.5 | 12.1 | 5.3 | -0.1 | -3.2 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 5.7 | -4.9 |
| Poland ² | 3.3 | 18.8 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | -4.7 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵ | 0.0 | 17.0 | ... | ... | -4.8 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | -8.5 |
| Romania ² | 0.7 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 2.0 | -2.6 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 5.2 | -7.6 |
| Russian Federation | 8.6 | 17.2 | ... | ... | -1.9 | 8.0 | -2.5 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| Slovakia ² | 0.4 | 13.0 | ... | ... | 9.3 | 5.6 | -3.2 | -1.0 | 3.0 | -1.1 | 5.8 | -4.0 |
| Ukraine ^{5,18} | 0.5 | 16.9 | ... | ... | -12.5 | 9.5 | -14.7 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 |
| USSR (Former) | ... | ... | 5.2 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 22.0 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | -7.9 |
| Denmark ² | 1.6 | 14.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 0.5 | -2.2 |
| Estonia ⁵ | 0.1 | 13.9 | ... | ... | -0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 0.9 | -7.1 |
| Finland ² | 0.9 | 11.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -2.2 |
| Iceland ² | 0.1 | 12.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -16.6 |
| Ireland ² | 1.1 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.3 | -12.6 |
| Latvia ⁵ | 0.2 | 16.5 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | -6.8 |
| Lithuania ⁵ | 0.3 | 19.6 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 0.8 |
| Norway ² | 1.3 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -4.4 |
| Sweden ² | 2.3 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 2.9 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| United Kingdom ² | 14.2 | 13.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -10.6 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 22.4 | 16.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | -18.7 |
| Albania ² | 0.1 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | -9.9 |
| Andorra ² | 0.0 | 24.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -11.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁵ | 0.1 | 18.1 | ... | ... | 16.2 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 7.6 | -12.8 |
| Croatia ⁵ | 0.3 | 18.0 | ... | ... | -5.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | -20.4 |
| Greece ² | 1.3 | 18.5 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 6.1 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | -19.8 |
| Italy ² | 10.3 | 15.2 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -16.0 |
| Kosovo ⁵ | 0.0 | 17.1 | ... | ... | -8.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 7.0 | -9.7 |
| Malta ² | 0.1 | 16.2 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 14.5 | -4.2 | 16.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | -30.3 |
| Montenegro ⁸ | 0.0 | 23.9 | ... | ... | -4.4 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| North Macedonia ⁵ | 0.1 | 16.6 | ... | ... | 21.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | -5.3 |
| Portugal ² | 1.4 | 19.8 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -17.4 |
| San Marino ² | 0.0 | 13.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | -1.3 | -17.8 | 7.1 | 4.6 | -2.2 | 3.8 | -1.3 |
| Serbia ⁵ | 0.2 | 14.8 | ... | ... | -7.2 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | -3.9 |
| Slovenia ⁵ | 0.2 | 14.1 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 2.9 | -5.9 |
| Spain ² | 8.3 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -23.0 |
| Yugoslavia (Former) | ... | ... | 8.2 | -5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 39.9 | 13.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | -8.0 |
| Austria ² | 2.4 | 17.3 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -6.7 |

Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity · Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium ² | 2.3 | 13.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | -3.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -13.2 |
| France ² | 11.7 | 13.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | -12.0 |
| Germany ² | 13.9 | 11.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.8 | -5.6 |
| Liechtenstein ² | 0.0 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | -9.1 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 33.7 | 30.2 | -20.4 | 5.5 |
| Luxembourg ² | 0.2 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 0.6 | -7.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | -2.2 | -0.7 | -11.4 |
| Monaco ⁹ | 0.1 | 22.2 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.7 | -3.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 5.9 | -35.0 |
| Netherlands ² | 4.3 | 15.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | -4.9 |
| Switzerland ² | 4.9 | 17.7 | 0.9 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 2.5 | -0.9 | -1.9 | 1.8 | -5.9 |
| Oceania | 1.6 | 11.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 4.2 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | <i>96.5</i> | <i>11.8</i> | <i>1.6</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>3.6</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>2.4</i> | <i>-0.9</i> | <i>-1.9</i> | <i>4.5</i> |
| Australia ² | 83.9 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -1.7 | -2.5 | 5.2 |
| New Zealand ² | 12.6 | 12.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | <i>2.8</i> | <i>12.9</i> | <i>1.3</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>-1.4</i> | <i>7.3</i> | <i>-1.9</i> | <i>1.7</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>2.3</i> | <i>-0.9</i> |
| Fiji ² | 0.4 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -20.3 |
| New Caledonia ¹⁴ | 0.6 | 12.0 | -3.8 | 5.3 | -5.6 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Papua New Guinea ² | 1.5 | 12.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 11.5 | -4.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Vanuatu ² | 0.1 | 23.6 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>18.6</i> | <i>2.0</i> | <i>3.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>-1.1</i> | <i>10.9</i> | <i>3.9</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>-2.9</i> | <i>-1.6</i> | <i>-8.5</i> |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.0 | 7.2 | -5.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 77.3 | 29.4 | 4.1 | -24.6 | -4.9 | -10.1 |
| Marshall Islands ² | 0.0 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 | -2.3 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 4.9 | -5.2 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 14.7 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 4.6 | -1.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Nauru ⁹ | 0.0 | 19.3 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -14.8 | -3.6 | 1.6 | 18.8 | 4.0 | -10.3 | 9.1 | 0.6 |
| Palau ² | 0.1 | 32.8 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | -1.5 | 12.9 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -0.6 | -10.3 | -22.7 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | <i>0.6</i> | <i>16.4</i> | <i>5.7</i> | <i>4.5</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>1.4</i> | <i>2.7</i> | <i>8.5</i> | <i>5.1</i> | <i>2.2</i> | <i>4.3</i> | <i>-11.1</i> |
| Cook Islands ² | 0.0 | 29.5 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.7 | -47.4 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.4 | 13.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 | -0.9 | 4.7 | -7.4 |
| Samoa ^{2,19} | 0.2 | 31.3 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 2.2 | -10.2 |
| Tonga ²⁰ | 0.0 | 14.1 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 15.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | -0.4 | 1.9 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 12.7 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | -5.4 | 22.4 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 19.3 | 10.6 |

**Notes for Table 6.E. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels**

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 3/ 2006-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 4/ 2014-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 5/ 1990-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 6/ 2015-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 7/ 1970-2020
Refers to trade only
- 8/ 2005-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 9/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ 1970-2014
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 13/ 1970-2020
Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 14/ 1970-2020
Restaurants and Hotels are included in "Other activities".
- 15/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 16/ 2016-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 17/ 2004-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods
- 18/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 19/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.

- (b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 20/ 1994-2020
Excludes repair of personal and household goods

Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 | -3.0 |
| Africa | 3.4 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 1.0 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 29.9 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 3.1 | -1.6 |
| Algeria..... | 7.5 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | -6.4 |
| Egypt ¹ | 12.0 | 8.2 | 18.5 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| Libya..... | 1.4 | 5.7 | 8.1 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 10.5 | -16.3 | -8.0 | -2.2 | 16.6 | -52.5 | -47.4 |
| Morocco..... | 2.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | -19.7 |
| Sudan..... | 4.1 | 10.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -2.7 | -5.3 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia ¹ | 2.1 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 6.9 | -0.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | -9.8 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 70.1 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 12.9 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.3 | -0.4 |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 4.9 | 10.8 | 5.6 | -1.2 | 10.9 | 8.6 | -6.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 10.2 | -3.6 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 3.4 | -3.0 | -4.4 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.3 | 24.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 2.2 | -3.4 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 12.3 | ... | ... | 9.0 | -0.5 | -18.3 | 8.9 | -11.7 | 13.9 | 3.9 | -1.0 |
| Ethiopia..... | 1.2 | 4.4 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 6.4 | 21.0 | 1.1 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 4.5 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya ² | 4.2 | 13.9 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | -5.0 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.4 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 1.6 | 15.8 | 1.3 | 6.6 | -6.7 |
| Malawi ² | 0.3 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 0.1 |
| Mauritius ³ | 0.5 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | -9.6 |
| Mozambique ² | 0.7 | 11.6 | 3.8 | -1.7 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | -2.3 |
| Rwanda ² | 0.3 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 18.0 | 11.6 | -9.9 |
| Seychelles ² | 0.1 | 19.2 | 9.1 | -0.1 | 33.4 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 7.1 | -1.5 | 2.4 | -21.9 |
| Somalia..... | 0.1 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.3 | 10.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55.5 | 0.2 | -9.4 | -9.0 | 1.6 | 6.9 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ² | 2.0 | 10.0 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Uganda ² | 0.7 | 5.7 | -1.6 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 15.6 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 12.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | -0.8 |
| Zambia ⁴ | 0.7 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 7.6 | -3.6 | 23.5 | 9.1 | 14.1 |
| Zanzibar ⁵ | 0.0 | 7.2 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 13.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.0 | -5.6 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.9 | 11.7 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 2.6 | -7.1 | 0.6 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 7.2 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | -1.3 | 8.5 | 6.0 | -0.2 | 4.1 | -0.3 | 3.4 | -0.6 |
| Angola..... | 2.8 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | -2.5 | 9.1 | 4.7 | -0.6 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -1.4 |
| Cameroon ² | 1.1 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 3.6 | -9.0 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.0 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 24.7 | -6.1 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| Chad..... | 0.4 | 6.9 | -1.7 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 2.9 | -10.0 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 2.6 | -4.8 |
| Congo..... | 0.4 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 8.0 | 9.1 | -13.7 | 1.7 | -9.2 | -1.7 | -3.1 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... | 1.8 | 10.9 | -0.3 | 3.1 | -3.4 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 3.7 | -1.4 | 4.7 | 10.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.4 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 12.2 | -3.9 | -1.1 | -5.6 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -20.0 |
| Gabon..... | 0.4 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 12.7 | 5.9 | 30.9 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 1.6 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 11.6 | 7.0 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 14.0 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -14.3 |
| Botswana..... | 0.4 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 23.0 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | -7.7 |
| Eswatini ² | 0.1 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| Lesotho ² | 0.1 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 0.8 | -1.7 |
| Namibia ² | 0.2 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 5.6 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 3.6 | -8.0 |
| South Africa..... | 13.2 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -14.8 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 36.1 | 11.9 | 6.5 | -0.9 | 5.0 | 19.1 | 7.6 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Benin ⁶ | 0.6 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 20.7 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 |
| Burkina Faso ² | 0.2 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 12.4 | 10.4 | -5.8 | 8.5 | 8.6 | -2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 0.1 | 15.2 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | -3.1 | 5.9 | -23.5 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2.7 | 13.8 | 8.1 | -3.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 28.8 | 18.6 | -7.6 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 9.3 |
| Gambia ² | 0.0 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 4.1 | 9.4 | -3.9 | 4.6 | 18.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | -5.1 |
| Ghana ² | 1.7 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 16.7 | 10.6 |
| Guinea..... | 0.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.6 | -1.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | -4.4 |
| Liberia..... | 0.1 | 6.1 | 5.6 | -1.2 | -8.3 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 20.5 | 1.1 | -4.6 | -7.9 | -12.1 |
| Mali..... | 0.3 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 15.9 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 1.2 |
| Mauritania ² | 0.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 2.6 | 9.1 | -0.9 | 4.2 | 1.6 | -9.2 |
| Niger ² | 0.2 | 4.9 | 3.5 | -1.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 2.3 |
| Nigeria ² | 28.7 | 12.9 | 7.6 | -2.0 | 5.5 | 24.9 | 6.1 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Senegal ² | 0.7 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | -2.2 | -8.6 | 15.9 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 13.0 |
| Togo ² | 0.3 | 14.5 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 24.8 | -0.8 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 8.3 |
| Americas | 36.0 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.3 | -2.7 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 6.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -9.9 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.1 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 1.4 | -4.7 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 | -12.2 | -10.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -34.7 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 5.5 | -0.2 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 3.5 | -21.9 |
| Aruba ² | 0.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 14.3 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 7.9 | -13.0 | -22.1 |
| Bahamas ² | 0.0 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -16.3 | 4.1 | -7.0 | -40.8 |

Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados ² | 0.0 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 9.5 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -2.0 | 0.8 |
| British Virgin Islands ² | 0.0 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 19.9 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 14.1 | -11.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Cayman Islands ² | 0.0 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| Cuba..... | 0.3 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| Curaçao ⁷ | 0.0 | 11.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -6.3 | -33.1 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -7.1 | -22.2 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 15.6 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 2.7 | -4.1 | -5.8 | -1.2 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -31.5 |
| Dominican Republic ² | 0.3 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 2.4 | -5.4 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.6 | -6.8 | -0.3 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 11.7 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 1.5 | -2.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 0.5 | -25.6 |
| Haiti ² | 0.0 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | -7.9 | -3.3 | -3.5 | -5.3 | -7.2 | -12.7 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.0 | 7.9 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -10.8 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 5.9 | -6.5 | -0.5 | 18.5 | -5.7 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 17.9 | -6.3 |
| Puerto Rico ⁸ | 0.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 6.3 | -23.6 | -16.1 | 4.4 | -3.6 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 11.6 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 0.3 | -27.6 |
| Saint Lucia ² | 0.0 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | -9.5 | -0.8 | 8.4 | 13.8 | -14.5 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.2 | 1.4 | -15.6 | -4.2 | 7.2 | -25.0 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 6.6 | -7.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago ² | 0.1 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 5.3 | -1.8 | -11.3 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -1.3 | -16.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 6.3 | -16.8 |
| Central America..... | 5.0 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | -13.2 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2.9 | -2.4 | -20.4 |
| Costa Rica ² | 0.2 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | -9.4 |
| El Salvador ² | 0.1 | 8.7 | 5.6 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -8.8 |
| Guatemala ² | 0.2 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | -3.7 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | -4.5 |
| Mexico ² | 4.2 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -14.6 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.0 | 5.8 | -0.9 | -3.4 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 5.8 | -6.6 | -8.9 | -7.6 |
| Panama..... | 0.3 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 | -6.2 |
| South America..... | 10.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -8.6 |
| Argentina..... | 1.5 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.3 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -17.0 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 4.4 |
| Brazil ² | 5.2 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | -2.9 | -4.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -4.7 |
| Chile ² | 0.9 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.3 | -9.9 |
| Colombia ² | 1.0 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -14.4 |
| Ecuador ² | 0.3 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.2 | -9.3 |
| Guyana ³ | 0.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | -17.2 |
| Paraguay ² | 0.1 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -0.1 |
| Peru ^{2,9} | 0.7 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | -12.5 |
| Suriname ² | 0.0 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 3.0 | -5.0 | -6.2 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 11.1 | -1.0 | 3.5 | -6.5 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 0.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.6 | -0.9 | -7.1 | -5.1 | -10.4 | -19.1 | -8.7 |
| Northern America..... | 29.9 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 4.9 | -1.5 |
| Bermuda ² | 0.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -3.2 | -3.2 | 6.8 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -0.8 |
| Canada ² | 4.8 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | -5.6 |
| Greenland ² | 0.0 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 4.8 | -0.1 | 6.9 | -4.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| United States ^{2,10} | 78.3 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 5.0 | -1.3 |
| Asia..... | 33.3 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 0.1 |
| Central Asia..... | 1.5 | 10.7 | ... | ... | -7.5 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | -11.8 |
| Kazakhstan ⁵ | 1.0 | 11.8 | ... | ... | -8.7 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | -16.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan ⁵ | 0.0 | 8.9 | ... | ... | -11.3 | 13.2 | 2.0 | -4.7 | -3.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | -20.1 |
| Tajikistan ⁵ | 0.0 | 12.2 | ... | ... | -10.8 | 21.3 | -6.2 | -7.8 | 0.5 | -7.1 | 13.5 | 2.8 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.1 | 6.4 | ... | ... | -9.4 | 3.9 | 20.0 | -0.2 | 14.8 | -5.5 | 3.2 | -8.1 |
| Uzbekistan ⁵ | 0.3 | 10.0 | ... | ... | -0.6 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 6.4 | 6.5 | -2.2 |
| Eastern Asia..... | 65.5 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 2.0 |
| China ^{6,10} | 36.0 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 4.2 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... | 1.4 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 0.7 | -23.9 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.1 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 9.6 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.6 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan ^{2,8} | 21.2 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Mongolia ² | 0.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 27.2 | -1.2 | 15.4 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 14.0 | 7.6 | 3.3 | -15.1 |
| Republic of Korea ² | 5.3 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | -4.8 |
| South-Eastern Asia..... | 9.6 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.9 | -6.6 |
| Brunei Darussalam ² | 0.0 | 3.8 | 23.5 | 13.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -1.3 | -6.8 | 5.0 | -1.6 | 3.7 | -15.5 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.1 | 8.6 | -7.3 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | -2.7 |
| Indonesia ² | 3.4 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 8.1 | -0.7 |
| Lao People's DR ² | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 3.5 |
| Malaysia ^{2,8} | 1.2 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | -4.8 |
| Myanmar ⁸ | 0.4 | 13.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 11.2 | 18.2 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 2.4 | -10.6 |
| Philippines ^{2,10} | 1.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | -15.5 |
| Singapore ² | 1.6 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 4.6 | -14.5 |
| Thailand ^{2,8} | 1.5 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 7.0 | -9.4 |
| Timor-Leste ⁹ | 0.0 | 2.3 | ... | -0.3 | 44.7 | 68.4 | 13.5 | -3.5 | 3.8 | 34.4 | 11.0 | ... |
| Viet Nam ^{2,11} | 0.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 0.6 |

Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ¹² | 11.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Bangladesh | 0.1 | 10.8 | 6.2 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 15.1 | -3.7 | -9.8 | -0.1 | -6.2 | -2.3 | -1.9 |
| Bhutan | 1.0 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| India ² | 0.0 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 12.5 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹³ | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| Maldives ² | 1.9 | 9.8 | 14.7 | -3.4 | 8.1 | 9.0 | -5.6 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 5.3 | -5.9 | -4.0 |
| Nepal ⁴ | 0.0 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 12.4 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 8.3 | -35.0 |
| Pakistan ² | 0.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | -7.4 |
| Sri Lanka ² | 1.5 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.9 | -6.1 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 0.5 | 13.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -5.3 |
| Armenia ⁵ | 12.2 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 | -6.0 |
| Azerbaijan ⁵ | 0.0 | 6.5 | ... | ... | -8.2 | 10.3 | -3.9 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 9.8 | -12.5 |
| Bahrain ⁸ | 0.2 | 8.7 | ... | ... | -10.6 | 15.0 | 6.1 | -1.7 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| Cyprus ² | 0.1 | 7.6 | 15.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 12.9 | 7.7 | -5.1 | 4.9 |
| Georgia ⁵ | 0.1 | 12.7 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 8.6 | -4.5 |
| Iraq | 0.1 | 9.3 | ... | ... | -6.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | -6.5 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 12.7 | -14.6 |
| Israel ² | 0.8 | 10.6 | 19.0 | -1.6 | 4.0 | -8.4 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | -5.4 | -18.7 |
| Jordan ² | 1.5 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 4.5 | -3.2 |
| Kuwait | 0.2 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | -1.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | -5.2 |
| Lebanon ² | 0.4 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 21.2 | 0.5 | 2.5 | -14.5 | 18.0 | -5.5 | -10.6 |
| Oman | 0.1 | 6.4 | -3.5 | -5.1 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 4.9 | -3.0 | 0.2 | -3.9 | -11.7 | -11.2 |
| Qatar ^{2,8} | 0.2 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 15.7 | 5.3 | -0.6 | 11.3 | -4.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Saudi Arabia ² | 0.4 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 11.1 | 27.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | -1.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | -20.2 |
| State of Palestine ² | 1.9 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.6 | -6.0 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ¹⁰ | 0.0 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 15.0 | 2.7 | 8.4 | -1.1 | -4.5 | 1.7 | -1.9 | -7.5 |
| Turkey ² | 0.1 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 4.9 | -5.8 | -3.4 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 4.2 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | -3.3 |
| Yemen | 1.6 | 9.7 | 15.1 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | -8.7 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former) | 0.2 | 13.8 | ... | ... | 3.6 | 9.9 | -35.5 | -13.7 | -10.9 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 |
| Yemen Democratic (Former) | ... | ... | 9.1 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 25.6 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -8.5 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | 13.3 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 1.6 | -3.9 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.2 | -2.6 |
| Belarus ⁵ | 0.3 | 11.1 | ... | ... | -6.7 | 4.8 | -2.0 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 5.2 | -0.3 |
| Bulgaria ² | 0.3 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 9.7 | -5.4 |
| Czechia ⁵ | 1.1 | 10.9 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 6.5 | -5.2 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former) | 0.0 | 4.4 | -2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hungary ² | 0.7 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 2.6 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 7.5 | -3.2 |
| Poland ² | 2.7 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 2.8 | -3.5 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵ | 0.0 | 10.8 | ... | ... | -17.9 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 6.8 | -7.7 |
| Romania ² | 1.2 | 13.1 | 8.3 | 1.5 | -1.6 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 3.3 |
| Russian Federation | 5.7 | 7.7 | ... | ... | -7.1 | 4.5 | -2.4 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| Slovakia ² | 0.5 | 11.4 | ... | ... | 7.0 | 0.9 | 7.6 | -1.3 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 4.8 | -4.9 |
| Ukraine ^{5,14} | 0.6 | 12.3 | ... | ... | -15.5 | 7.0 | -1.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | -8.7 |
| USSR (Former) | ... | 8.1 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | 27.6 | 10.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 5.9 | -10.5 |
| Denmark ² | 1.7 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | -9.0 |
| Estonia ⁵ | 0.2 | 14.2 | ... | ... | -1.5 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 1.2 |
| Finland ² | 1.3 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | -9.0 |
| Iceland ² | 0.1 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 6.4 | 11.1 | -2.2 | -21.3 |
| Ireland ² | 2.0 | 12.0 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 19.0 | 6.3 |
| Latvia ⁵ | 0.2 | 14.0 | ... | ... | -1.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | -11.4 |
| Lithuania ⁵ | 0.3 | 15.1 | ... | ... | 2.8 | 5.6 | -0.3 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 9.4 | -4.0 |
| Norway ² | 2.0 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 2.1 | -6.0 |
| Sweden ² | 3.6 | 13.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 6.4 | -2.7 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 1.9 | -2.7 |
| United Kingdom ² | 16.2 | 10.1 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 5.2 | -16.1 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | 17.5 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | -14.1 |
| Albania ² | 0.0 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | -0.8 | 2.5 | -6.9 |
| Andorra ² | 0.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 9.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -11.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁵ | 0.1 | 9.7 | ... | ... | 17.2 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 5.6 | -8.3 |
| Croatia ⁵ | 0.2 | 9.5 | ... | ... | -3.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 3.0 | -6.1 |
| Greece ² | 1.0 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | -14.5 | -3.2 | 13.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | -15.8 |
| Italy ² | 9.1 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -0.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -10.3 |
| Kosovo ⁵ | 0.0 | 7.8 | ... | ... | -8.0 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -17.2 |
| Malta ² | 0.1 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 12.3 | -13.6 |
| Montenegro ⁸ | 0.0 | 9.5 | ... | ... | -4.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| North Macedonia ⁵ | 0.0 | 7.9 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | -5.3 |
| Portugal ² | 0.9 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 6.5 | -8.2 |
| San Marino ² | 0.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 1.4 | -12.2 | 15.6 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 3.7 |
| Serbia ⁵ | 0.2 | 10.2 | ... | ... | -9.3 | 9.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 0.3 |
| Slovenia ⁵ | 0.2 | 10.3 | ... | ... | 0.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 5.5 | -5.0 |
| Spain ² | 5.6 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -22.5 |
| Yugoslavia (Former) | ... | ... | 7.4 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 41.7 | 9.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | -6.8 |
| Austria ² | 1.9 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.4 | -8.2 |

Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Transport, storage and communication

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium ² | 2.5 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 | -4.5 |
| France ² | 12.7 | 9.6 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -12.1 |
| Germany ² | 16.8 | 9.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 2.1 | -3.5 |
| Liechtenstein ² | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | -5.9 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 2.1 | -9.0 | 22.3 | -7.2 | -3.1 |
| Luxembourg ² | 0.3 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 2.1 | -3.8 | 5.3 |
| Monaco ⁸ | 0.0 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 9.8 | -1.4 | 9.1 | -19.5 |
| Netherlands ² | 4.0 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | -7.3 |
| Switzerland ² | 3.4 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | -2.4 | -4.9 |
| Oceania | 1.7 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -2.4 | -5.4 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 97.3 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -5.4 |
| Australia ² | 85.1 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | -1.0 | -3.2 | -4.8 |
| New Zealand ² | 12.2 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 1.7 | -9.6 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 2.0 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -1.5 |
| Fiji ² | 0.5 | 14.4 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 3.7 | 0.3 | -7.1 | -14.3 |
| New Caledonia..... | 0.6 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Papua New Guinea ² | 0.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.1 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | -4.8 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 |
| Vanuatu ² | 0.1 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 8.4 | -2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 0.1 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 14.9 | 10.0 | -6.6 |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.0 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 1.4 | -7.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 20.6 |
| Marshall Islands ² | 0.0 | 11.5 | ... | ... | ... | -0.1 | 19.3 | -0.5 | 14.4 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -5.7 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 2.3 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 4.2 |
| Nauru ⁸ | 0.0 | 18.9 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -14.4 | -10.2 | 25.9 | 6.4 | 3.5 | -6.9 | 6.6 | 0.9 |
| Palau ² | 0.0 | 11.4 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 3.1 | -1.2 | 51.9 | 19.1 | -24.6 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 0.7 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 3.8 | -8.9 |
| Cook Islands ² | 0.0 | 13.6 | -0.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 5.4 | -19.0 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.5 | 12.1 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 4.0 | -7.6 |
| Samoa ^{2,15} | 0.1 | 12.1 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 13.8 | 2.5 | -3.3 | -4.7 | 1.9 | -15.4 |
| Tonga ¹⁶ | 0.0 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 8.2 | -2.4 | 9.6 | -0.5 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 1.5 | -5.2 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 5.1 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 34.3 | -1.4 | 14.9 | 4.2 | 11.2 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 |

**Notes for Table 6.F. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -
Transport, storage and communication**

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 3/ 2006-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 4/ 2014-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 5/ 1990-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 6/ 2015-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 7/ 2005-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 8/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 9/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 11/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 12/ 2016-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 13/ 2004-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities
- 14/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 15/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.
(b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 16/ 1994-2020
Excludes travel agencies, includes publishing activities, computer and related activities and radio/TV activities

Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| World | 100.0 | 44.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -1.8 |
| Africa | 2.1 | 29.8 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | -2.5 |
| <i>Northern Africa</i> | 34.3 | 30.9 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | -4.4 |
| Algeria..... | 5.9 | 24.8 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | -0.5 |
| Egypt ¹ | 13.9 | 29.0 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Libya..... | 4.4 | 54.6 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 1.0 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -4.3 | -5.6 | -64.8 |
| Morocco..... | 5.1 | 38.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 1.6 |
| Sudan..... | 2.9 | 23.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.5 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 5.5 |
| Sudan (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia ¹ | 2.2 | 36.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -10.4 |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i> | 65.7 | 29.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -1.5 |
| <i>Eastern Africa</i> | 12.8 | 28.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 0.5 |
| Burundi..... | 0.1 | 34.1 | 2.3 | 5.6 | -1.3 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 6.7 | -0.9 |
| Comoros..... | 0.0 | 28.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| Djibouti..... | 0.1 | 29.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 1.6 |
| Eritrea..... | 0.1 | 27.8 | ... | ... | 10.6 | -1.0 | -18.3 | 8.9 | -11.7 | 13.9 | 3.9 | -1.0 |
| Ethiopia..... | 1.7 | 19.3 | ... | ... | 2.7 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 6.1 |
| Ethiopia (Former)..... | ... | ... | 6.5 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya ² | 3.5 | 35.7 | 7.2 | 5.5 | -1.2 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 0.0 |
| Madagascar..... | 0.5 | 28.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -6.7 |
| Malawi ² | 0.3 | 29.5 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
| Mauritius ³ | 0.7 | 45.7 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | -6.2 |
| Mozambique ² | 0.6 | 27.7 | 3.9 | -1.9 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | -1.5 |
| Rwanda ² | 0.4 | 35.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 5.5 | -3.1 |
| Seychelles ² | 0.1 | 41.4 | 9.0 | -0.1 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 5.4 |
| Somalia..... | 0.0 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| South Sudan..... | 0.3 | 29.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26.1 | -6.0 | -12.5 | -1.9 | 18.4 | 19.1 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland ² | 1.4 | 22.4 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| Uganda ² | 1.2 | 29.0 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 | -2.2 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 9.2 | -1.9 |
| Zambia ⁴ | 0.8 | 26.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 41.1 | -21.6 | 4.5 | -6.4 |
| Zanzibar ⁵ | 0.0 | 25.6 | ... | ... | 6.3 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 13.3 |
| Zimbabwe..... | 0.9 | 32.9 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.4 | -0.8 | -4.4 | -0.1 |
| <i>Middle Africa</i> | 7.5 | 21.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 5.8 | -0.3 | -2.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | -2.8 |
| Angola..... | 3.8 | 22.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -2.5 | 5.4 | -1.4 | -6.7 | 1.5 | 3.8 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| Cameroon ² | 1.1 | 26.9 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | -9.0 |
| Central African Republic..... | 0.1 | 23.6 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 1.9 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Chad..... | 0.3 | 16.2 | -1.7 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 14.2 | -11.6 | -2.1 | 1.9 | -1.6 | 4.2 | -5.4 |
| Congo..... | 0.4 | 23.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 | -1.7 | 3.6 | -7.0 | -6.8 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -0.8 | -1.3 |
| D.R. of the Congo ⁶ | 0.7 | 13.3 | 1.0 | 3.1 | -4.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 8.6 | -4.9 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 0.5 | 24.2 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 16.2 | 1.5 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 7.3 | -2.8 | 0.2 |
| Gabon..... | 0.6 | 31.8 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... | 0.0 | 29.0 | 7.0 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| <i>Southern Africa</i> | 20.0 | 43.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| Botswana..... | 0.8 | 39.9 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 0.1 |
| Eswatini ² | 0.2 | 32.6 | 9.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -2.3 |
| Lesotho ² | 0.1 | 39.2 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 7.0 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 15.8 | 0.9 |
| Namibia ² | 0.7 | 43.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 3.0 | -2.7 |
| South Africa..... | 18.3 | 43.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -2.2 |
| <i>Western Africa</i> | 25.3 | 25.7 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 5.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -1.8 |
| Benin ⁷ | 0.4 | 23.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 19.4 | -1.7 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Burkina Faso ² | 0.5 | 30.2 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 0.4 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 0.1 | 37.2 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 6.6 | -2.9 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 1.4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2.0 | 31.1 | 8.8 | -3.2 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 17.0 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 8.7 |
| Gambia ² | 0.0 | 15.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 8.6 | -5.9 |
| Ghana ² | 1.3 | 19.6 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 4.9 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Guinea..... | 0.3 | 22.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 5.4 | -3.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... | 0.0 | 14.6 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 11.9 | -3.0 | 3.2 | -3.6 |
| Liberia..... | 0.0 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 1.2 | -8.4 | -0.2 | 6.9 | 20.5 | 1.1 | -4.6 | -7.9 | -12.1 |
| Mali..... | 0.4 | 21.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.9 |
| Mauritania ² | 0.2 | 29.1 | 16.1 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 0.8 |
| Niger ² | 0.3 | 21.4 | 3.5 | -1.2 | 5.4 | -1.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 2.1 |
| Nigeria ² | 18.7 | 25.8 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 4.0 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -4.9 |
| Senegal ² | 0.8 | 32.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 0.1 | 21.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | -8.4 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | -0.2 |
| Togo ² | 0.2 | 33.0 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Americas | 40.3 | 52.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | -3.3 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 6.2 | 40.0 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -4.1 |
| <i>Caribbean</i> | 1.0 | 37.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | -1.3 |
| Anguilla..... | 0.0 | 44.5 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.7 | -5.7 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 7.8 | -6.8 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... | 0.0 | 41.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | -11.8 |
| Aruba ² | 0.0 | 51.0 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 7.1 | -12.0 | -22.5 |
| Bahamas ² | 0.0 | 53.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 5.4 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -7.3 |

Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Barbados ² | 0.0 | 47.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -2.6 | -0.1 |
| British Virgin Islands ² | 0.0 | 68.8 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 19.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 0.7 | -2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Cayman Islands ² | 0.0 | 73.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Cuba..... | 0.3 | 40.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| Curaçao ⁸ | 0.0 | 54.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 0.8 | -4.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -13.8 |
| Dominica..... | 0.0 | 39.8 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -18.3 | 13.4 | 2.6 |
| Dominican Republic ² | 0.2 | 33.9 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | -0.2 |
| Former Netherlands Antilles..... | ... | ... | 8.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada..... | 0.0 | 51.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| Haiti ² | 0.0 | 24.9 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 5.3 | -1.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| Jamaica..... | 0.0 | 39.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -11.1 |
| Montserrat..... | 0.0 | 68.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | -7.9 | 3.7 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -0.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 0.2 |
| Puerto Rico ⁹ | 0.3 | 35.0 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 0.6 | -4.2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -1.4 | -2.7 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... | 0.0 | 44.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | -2.2 | 5.2 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| Saint Lucia ² | 0.0 | 41.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -4.7 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)..... | 0.0 | 52.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.7 | 2.0 | -6.4 | -10.8 | 8.6 | -23.8 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines..... | 0.0 | 45.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Trinidad and Tobago ² | 0.1 | 27.0 | 7.5 | -2.3 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... | 0.0 | 34.1 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.0 | -2.5 |
| Central America | 3.6 | 35.1 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -2.4 |
| Belize..... | 0.0 | 35.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 7.5 | -16.7 |
| Costa Rica ² | 0.2 | 50.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 4.1 | -1.1 |
| El Salvador ² | 0.1 | 41.3 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | -14.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 6.0 | -7.2 |
| Guatemala ² | 0.2 | 34.9 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | -0.2 |
| Honduras..... | 0.1 | 35.9 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | -1.7 |
| Mexico ² | 3.0 | 34.5 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | -2.3 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.0 | 31.8 | -1.5 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 3.4 | -10.4 | 22.6 | 3.7 | -1.4 | -4.7 | -2.2 |
| Panama..... | 0.1 | 31.7 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | -6.9 |
| South America | 10.8 | 42.2 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -4.9 |
| Argentina..... | 1.8 | 41.3 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -8.7 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)..... | 0.1 | 35.1 | 5.8 | -2.2 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| Brazil ² | 5.9 | 49.0 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -4.2 |
| Chile ² | 0.7 | 42.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -5.6 |
| Colombia ² | 0.8 | 40.1 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | -0.5 |
| Ecuador ² | 0.2 | 34.7 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -6.2 |
| Guyana ³ | 0.0 | 32.4 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 11.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | -1.9 |
| Paraguay ² | 0.1 | 30.6 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | -1.3 |
| Peru ^{2,10} | 0.4 | 33.0 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | -4.6 |
| Suriname ² | 0.0 | 25.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 2.8 | -4.9 | -4.7 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 12.7 | -16.4 |
| Uruguay..... | 0.2 | 46.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -6.1 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... | 0.5 | 21.3 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 5.4 | -3.2 | -14.0 | -13.3 | -16.0 | -25.1 | -14.3 |
| Northern America | 34.1 | 55.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -3.1 |
| Bermuda ² | 0.0 | 79.5 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Canada ² | 5.9 | 52.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -5.8 |
| Greenland ² | 0.0 | 41.1 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -9.8 | -1.2 |
| United States ^{2,11} | 78.6 | 55.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -2.9 |
| Asia | 28.7 | 34.7 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
| Central Asia..... | 0.9 | 27.9 | ... | ... | -4.1 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | -1.0 |
| Kazakhstan ⁵ | 0.6 | 31.6 | ... | ... | -5.1 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | -1.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan ⁵ | 0.0 | 25.6 | ... | ... | -2.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Tajikistan ⁵ | 0.0 | 18.0 | ... | ... | -11.4 | 5.3 | 9.9 | -3.1 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 3.7 |
| Turkmenistan..... | 0.1 | 24.9 | ... | ... | -1.9 | 4.3 | 20.0 | -0.2 | 14.8 | -5.5 | 3.2 | -8.1 |
| Uzbekistan ⁵ | 0.2 | 22.1 | ... | ... | -0.4 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 3.8 |
| Eastern Asia | 70.6 | 36.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| China ^{7,11} | 38.5 | 31.7 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.2 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR ¹² | 1.9 | 56.7 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -0.2 |
| China, Macao SAR..... | 0.3 | 71.5 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 8.3 | -17.8 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 5.5 | -2.3 | -56.3 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... | 0.1 | 32.2 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -8.5 | 0.7 |
| Japan ^{2,9} | 21.6 | 44.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Mongolia ² | 0.0 | 30.1 | 5.6 | 27.7 | -2.3 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.8 | -0.1 |
| Republic of Korea ² | 6.2 | 41.6 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 7.0 | 26.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | -2.1 |
| Brunei Darussalam ² | 0.0 | 28.9 | 16.9 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -7.0 |
| Cambodia..... | 0.0 | 18.6 | -7.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | -1.8 |
| Indonesia ² | 1.8 | 19.1 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 1.3 |
| Lao People's DR ² | 0.0 | 29.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 3.5 |
| Malaysia ^{2,9} | 0.8 | 24.7 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | -2.9 |
| Myanmar ^{6,5} | 0.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 2.7 | -10.7 |
| Philippines ^{2,11} | 1.1 | 32.2 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | -7.3 |
| Singapore ² | 1.4 | 44.1 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | -4.8 |
| Thailand ^{2,9} | 1.2 | 28.2 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.7 | -0.7 |
| Timor-Leste ⁵ | 0.0 | 43.2 | ... | ... | 0.7 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 0.4 | -3.0 | -5.4 |
| Viet Nam ^{2,13} | 0.5 | 24.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 4.2 |

Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| <i>Southern Asia</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan ¹⁴ | 10.6 | 32.9 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| Bangladesh | 0.1 | 39.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -3.1 | 26.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | -2.1 | 4.0 | -2.2 | -4.3 |
| Bhutan | 0.6 | 31.2 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| India ² | 0.0 | 20.4 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 7.2 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹⁵ | 7.3 | 34.1 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Maldives ² | 1.5 | 33.8 | 13.7 | -6.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -6.5 |
| Nepal ⁴ | 0.0 | 35.1 | 6.1 | 19.6 | 1.4 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 | -9.5 |
| Pakistan ² | 0.1 | 29.9 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.7 |
| Sri Lanka ² | 0.6 | 23.1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| <i>Western Asia</i> | 0.3 | 34.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| Armenia ⁵ | 11.0 | 35.1 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -0.1 |
| Azerbaijan ⁵ | 0.0 | 33.1 | ... | ... | 3.0 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 | -4.6 |
| Bahrain ⁹ | 0.1 | 22.2 | ... | ... | -4.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | -4.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.8 | -1.4 |
| Cyprus ² | 0.2 | 44.3 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 2.7 |
| Georgia ⁵ | 0.1 | 56.5 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | -0.4 |
| Iraq | 0.1 | 43.4 | ... | ... | -13.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.0 | -3.1 |
| Israel ² | 0.5 | 29.4 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 15.2 | -8.1 | 4.8 | -1.6 | 7.4 | 3.1 | -12.0 |
| Jordan ² | 1.5 | 52.0 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -1.6 |
| Kuwait | 0.2 | 46.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| Lebanon ² | 0.6 | 39.6 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -0.7 |
| Oman | 0.3 | 54.3 | -2.6 | -5.0 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -2.5 | -18.2 |
| Qatar ^{2,9} | 0.3 | 32.7 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| Saudi Arabia ² | 0.5 | 29.8 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 8.7 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 2.1 |
| State of Palestine ² | 2.5 | 34.3 | 12.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ¹¹ | 0.1 | 40.8 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 9.3 | -8.0 | -0.6 | 3.5 | -4.9 |
| Turkey ² | 0.0 | 17.3 | 13.1 | -0.8 | 3.9 | 10.4 | -5.6 | -3.5 | -2.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.7 | 32.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Yemen | 1.2 | 30.9 | 14.7 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | -0.7 | 3.4 | -2.0 |
| Yemen Arab Republic (Former) | 0.1 | 28.9 | ... | ... | 6.0 | 5.0 | -19.3 | -26.0 | -10.1 | -2.7 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| Yemen Democratic (Former) | ... | ... | 10.7 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Europe | 26.6 | 48.9 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -4.6 |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus ⁵ | 10.1 | 36.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -1.7 |
| Bulgaria ² | 0.2 | 29.0 | ... | ... | -3.4 | 3.6 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -2.5 |
| Czechia ⁵ | 0.2 | 39.9 | 7.0 | 4.5 | -6.9 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.4 | -1.3 |
| Czechoslovakia (Former) | 0.7 | 36.3 | ... | ... | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | -0.6 |
| Hungary ² | ... | ... | 4.9 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland ² | 0.5 | 40.7 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -3.0 |
| Republic of Moldova ⁵ | 1.7 | 34.1 | 5.9 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 7.2 | -0.2 |
| Romania ² | 0.0 | 32.9 | ... | ... | -7.5 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -3.2 |
| Russian Federation | 0.7 | 36.2 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 6.7 | -3.1 |
| Slovakia ² | 5.5 | 37.5 | ... | ... | -1.2 | 4.6 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -2.2 |
| Ukraine ^{5,16} | 0.4 | 39.3 | ... | ... | 4.8 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| USSR (Former) | 0.3 | 31.0 | ... | ... | -3.1 | 5.0 | -3.6 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 6.0 | -3.0 |
| <i>Northern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark ² | 26.1 | 51.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -6.1 |
| Estonia ⁵ | 1.6 | 50.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -2.0 |
| Finland ² | 0.1 | 41.1 | ... | ... | -2.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | -1.7 |
| Iceland ² | 1.2 | 48.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | -2.5 |
| Ireland ² | 0.1 | 48.2 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | -0.9 |
| Latvia ⁵ | 1.2 | 36.0 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.9 | -0.1 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 2.6 | -5.5 |
| Lithuania ⁵ | 0.1 | 43.8 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.2 | -1.9 |
| Norway ² | 0.1 | 31.8 | ... | ... | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | -0.2 |
| Sweden ² | 1.8 | 44.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -2.2 |
| United Kingdom ² | 2.5 | 47.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | -1.9 |
| <i>Southern Europe</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania ² | 17.4 | 55.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -7.9 |
| Andorra ² | 18.8 | 48.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -5.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁵ | 0.0 | 31.5 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -8.7 |
| Croatia ⁵ | 0.1 | 38.3 | ... | ... | 15.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| Greece ² | 0.2 | 44.0 | ... | ... | 4.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | -3.1 |
| Italy ² | 1.1 | 51.6 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -6.9 |
| Kosovo ⁵ | 9.8 | 50.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -5.4 |
| Malta ² | 0.0 | 32.5 | ... | ... | -9.2 | -0.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 1.0 |
| Montenegro ⁸ | 0.1 | 57.7 | 12.0 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 5.6 | -1.1 |
| North Macedonia ⁵ | 0.0 | 39.4 | ... | ... | -4.8 | -2.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.1 |
| Portugal ² | 0.0 | 37.1 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 |
| San Marino ² | 1.0 | 47.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -3.7 |
| Serbia ⁵ | 0.0 | 45.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 1.3 | -6.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -7.7 | 5.4 | -1.7 |
| Slovenia ⁵ | 0.1 | 35.9 | ... | ... | -7.4 | 4.1 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | -0.7 |
| Spain ² | 0.2 | 40.7 | ... | ... | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | -2.3 |
| Yugoslavia (Former) | 6.1 | 47.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -5.0 |
| <i>Western Europe</i> | 44.9 | 51.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -4.2 |
| Austria ² | 1.8 | 44.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -6.6 |

Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity - Other Activities

| Major area, region and country | Base year weights as percentage of total for world or region in 2015 | Base year share as percentage of total GDP in 2015 | Average rates of growth | | | | Annual rate of change (percentage) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | 1970-1979 | 1980-1989 | 1990-1999 | 2000-2009 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Belgium ² | 2.6 | 53.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -4.2 |
| France ² | 14.4 | 55.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -5.4 |
| Germany ² | 17.4 | 48.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -4.3 |
| Liechtenstein ² | 0.0 | 47.6 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -6.5 | 6.8 | 0.5 | -4.0 |
| Luxembourg ² | 0.4 | 65.6 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Monaco ⁹ | 0.0 | 52.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 8.2 | -4.0 |
| Netherlands ² | 4.3 | 52.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -3.3 |
| Switzerland ² | 3.9 | 48.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| Oceania | 2.3 | 52.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| <i>Australia and New Zealand</i> | 97.8 | 53.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Australia ² | 86.1 | 53.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| New Zealand ² | 11.6 | 51.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| <i>Melanesia</i> | 1.7 | 36.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| Fiji ² | 0.2 | 39.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -19.5 |
| New Caledonia ⁶ | 0.6 | 54.4 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Papua New Guinea ² | 0.8 | 29.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 | -2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Solomon Islands..... | 0.0 | 27.5 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Vanuatu ² | 0.0 | 33.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| <i>Micronesia</i> | 0.1 | 42.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | -1.5 |
| Kiribati ¹ | 0.0 | 46.8 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 1.9 | -0.4 |
| Marshall Islands ² | 0.0 | 48.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... | 0.0 | 45.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Nauru..... | 0.0 | 18.7 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -14.9 | -4.0 | 28.9 | 8.5 | 1.3 | -6.1 | 6.8 | 0.6 |
| Palau ² | 0.0 | 43.6 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 4.6 | 0.4 | -8.2 |
| <i>Polynesia</i> | 0.5 | 53.4 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | -6.6 |
| Cook Islands ² | 0.0 | 42.3 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 4.8 | -1.1 |
| French Polynesia..... | 0.4 | 58.8 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | -7.6 |
| Samoa ^{2,17} | 0.0 | 29.6 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -1.8 | -3.5 |
| Tonga ¹⁸ | 0.0 | 40.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Tuvalu..... | 0.0 | 55.8 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 |

**Notes for Table 6.G. Average Rates of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity -
Other Activities**

- 1/ 1970-2020
At factor cost.
- 2/ 1970-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 3/ 2006-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 4/ 2014-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 5/ 1990-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 6/ 1970-2020
Includes Restaurants and hotels.
- 7/ 2015-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 8/ 2005-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 9/ 1970-2020
At producers' prices.
- 10/ 1970-2001
At producers' prices.
- 11/ 1970-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 12/ (a) 1970-2020
Excludes waste management.
(b) 1970-2020
Includes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods.
- 13/ 1970-2009
At producers' prices.
- 14/ 2016-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 15/ 2004-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care
- 16/ 2010-2020
The Government of Ukraine has advised the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 17/ (a) 1970-2008
At producers' prices.
(b) 2009-2020
Includes Taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- 18/ 1994-2020
Excludes computer and related activities and radio/TV activities, includes travel agencies and landscaping care

**D. Implicit Price Deflators of
Gross Domestic Product:
Individual Countries or Areas
(2015 = 100)**

Description of Analysis in Table 7

D. Price development expressed in terms of indices of implicit price deflators of gross domestic product

This final section of the publication presents an analysis of economic development represented by the movements of prices and exchange rates in relation to economic growth for the years 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010 and 2015 through 2020.

In table 7, indices of GDP at current prices derived from GDP in national currency and US dollars are shown in columns 1 and 2. Column 3 shows the index of the volume of GDP in national currency. Column 4 presents indices of price deflators of GDP in national currency and column 5 includes indices of price deflators of GDP in US dollars. The price indices in columns 4 and 5 are obtained by dividing, respectively, the indices of GDP at current prices in national currencies and in US dollars shown in columns 1 and 2, by the volume indices presented in column 3. Column 6 provides an implied development in exchange rates derived either by dividing the GDP deflators in national currency (column 4) by the GDP deflators in US dollar listed in column 5, or by dividing the GDP indices in national currencies by the United States dollar indices listed in column 1 and 2, respectively.

To determine whether adjustments in exchange rates have been sufficient to reflect inflationary pressures in the economy, exchange rate movements in column 6 are compared with price changes in columns 4 and 5.

The data presented in the table reflect four different situations in countries. In the first group, the movement of exchange rates as calculated in column 6 is exactly the same as the movement of domestic prices reflected in the price indices presented in column 4. For these countries, there is no movement over time of the price index in terms of US dollars that is presented in column 5. In this case the growth of GDP in US dollars is not affected by domestic price changes as all domestic price changes have been eliminated through the movement of the exchange rate.

A second group of countries are those having fixed exchange rates. There is no movement

of the exchange rates in column 6 i.e., the index always remains 100. In this case all domestic inflation is reflected in the growth of GDP in US dollar terms.

In a third group of countries, the exchange rate index in column 6 is not fixed but lags behind the movement of domestic prices as reflected in the price indices presented in column 4. For this group of countries, the price index in terms of US dollars as presented in column 5 is higher than 100 and the countries' domestic inflation thus affects the growth of GDP in US dollars, though not to the extent that this was the case for countries with a fixed exchange rate. Only some of the domestic inflation is eliminated from the growth of GDP in US dollars through the movement of the exchange rates.

There is a fourth group of countries where the exchange rates overreact to the movements of prices in the domestic economy. For these countries, the index of exchange rates in column 6 is much higher than the price index in terms of national currency in column 4. This case implies that the price index in terms of US dollars as shown in column 5 is lower than 100 and this has the effect that the growth of GDP in US dollars is lower than GDP in national currency.

Again, a note of caution is advised when using the price index information presented in the table. For one, the deflators shown may not be fully comparable between countries because a wide variety of methods had been applied to obtain the data on price movements. To cite an example, for some countries, explicit price indices were used directly in the calculations while for other countries implicit price indices were derived by dividing volume indices into indices of current price development of GDP. Likewise, even as the index numbers are shown for a common base year 2015 = 100, GDP data at constant prices used in the calculations actually have been compiled according to different original weight base periods.

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Africa | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 1970 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 21.0 | 0.7 | 14.8 | 4.9 |
| (Algerian Dinar) | 1975 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 26.6 | 1.4 | 35.2 | 3.9 |
| | 1980 | 1.0 | 25.5 | 36.9 | 2.6 | 69.0 | 3.8 |
| | 1985 | 1.7 | 34.9 | 46.7 | 3.7 | 74.7 | 5.0 |
| | 1990 | 3.3 | 37.2 | 48.5 | 6.8 | 76.7 | 8.9 |
| | 1995 | 12.0 | 25.3 | 49.1 | 24.4 | 51.5 | 47.3 |
| | 2000 | 24.6 | 32.9 | 58.2 | 42.3 | 56.6 | 74.7 |
| | 2005 | 45.2 | 62.2 | 74.9 | 60.4 | 83.0 | 72.8 |
| | 2010 | 71.8 | 97.1 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 114.4 | 73.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.8 | 96.4 | 103.2 | 101.5 | 93.4 | 108.7 |
| | 2017 | 112.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 108.0 | 98.0 | 110.2 |
| | 2018 | 122.4 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 115.7 | 99.9 | 115.8 |
| | 2019 | 122.2 | 103.1 | 106.6 | 114.6 | 96.7 | 118.5 |
| | 2020 | 112.0 | 89.0 | 101.4 | 110.5 | 87.7 | 125.9 |
| Angola..... | 1970 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 22.9 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| (Kwanza) | 1975 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 30.5 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 0.0 |
| | 2000 | 0.9 | 10.5 | 34.5 | 2.5 | 30.4 | 8.4 |
| | 2005 | 23.1 | 31.8 | 53.6 | 43.1 | 59.4 | 72.6 |
| | 2010 | 55.2 | 72.1 | 80.2 | 68.9 | 90.0 | 76.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 118.6 | 87.0 | 97.4 | 121.8 | 89.3 | 136.3 |
| | 2017 | 145.2 | 105.1 | 97.3 | 149.3 | 108.0 | 138.2 |
| | 2018 | 183.7 | 87.2 | 95.3 | 192.7 | 91.5 | 210.6 |
| | 2019 | 233.8 | 77.0 | 94.7 | 246.8 | 81.2 | 303.9 |
| | 2020 | 258.3 | 53.6 | 90.9 | 284.1 | 59.0 | 481.6 |
| Benin..... | 1970 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 25.0 | 46.7 |
| (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1975 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 13.1 | 16.3 | 45.1 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 16.4 | 28.5 | 79.8 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 21.2 | 35.5 | 46.7 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 8.1 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 33.8 | 73.5 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 17.4 | 20.6 | 30.4 | 57.2 | 67.8 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 38.9 | 69.9 | 58.1 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 37.6 | 42.2 | 47.1 | 79.9 | 89.6 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 51.3 | 61.3 | 56.9 | 90.2 | 107.7 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 103.3 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 109.5 | 111.6 | 109.2 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 117.7 | 125.3 | 116.5 | 101.0 | 107.6 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 125.2 | 126.5 | 124.5 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 99.0 |
| | 2020 | 129.7 | 133.6 | 127.0 | 102.1 | 105.2 | 97.1 |
| Botswana..... | 1970 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 7.1 |
| (Pula) | 1975 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 31.7 | 7.3 |
| | 1980 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 56.2 | 7.7 |
| | 1985 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 17.7 | 6.2 | 32.8 | 18.8 |
| | 1990 | 4.7 | 25.8 | 32.9 | 14.4 | 78.4 | 18.4 |
| | 1995 | 9.0 | 32.8 | 41.2 | 21.8 | 79.7 | 27.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2000 | 20.2 | 40.1 | 53.0 | 38.1 | 75.7 | 50.4 |
| | 2005 | 34.7 | 68.9 | 63.4 | 54.8 | 108.7 | 50.5 |
| | 2010 | 59.5 | 88.7 | 79.2 | 75.1 | 112.0 | 67.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 116.8 | 108.5 | 104.3 | 112.0 | 104.0 | 107.6 |
| | 2017 | 123.3 | 120.7 | 107.3 | 114.9 | 112.5 | 102.2 |
| | 2018 | 130.3 | 129.4 | 112.1 | 116.2 | 115.4 | 100.7 |
| | 2019 | 135.2 | 127.3 | 115.5 | 117.0 | 110.2 | 106.2 |
| | 2020 | 123.8 | 109.4 | 106.4 | 116.3 | 102.8 | 113.1 |
| Burkina Faso..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 16.3 | 34.9 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 20.0 | 55.3 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 6.6 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 35.4 | 99.2 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 22.5 | 50.4 | 66.4 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 13.7 | 29.8 | 26.0 | 52.8 | 114.7 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 31.5 | 61.3 | 72.6 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 30.1 | 25.0 | 43.2 | 69.8 | 58.0 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 46.3 | 52.0 | 58.8 | 78.8 | 88.4 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 71.5 | 85.4 | 76.8 | 93.1 | 111.2 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.7 | 108.5 | 106.0 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 117.1 | 119.3 | 112.5 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 127.5 | 135.8 | 120.1 | 106.2 | 113.1 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 133.9 | 135.2 | 127.0 | 105.5 | 106.5 | 99.0 |
| | 2020 | 142.9 | 146.9 | 129.5 | 110.3 | 113.4 | 97.3 |
| Burundi..... (Burundi Franc) | 1970 | 0.5 | 8.7 | 36.8 | 1.3 | 23.7 | 5.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.7 | 14.8 | 38.0 | 1.9 | 38.9 | 5.0 |
| | 1980 | 1.9 | 33.8 | 47.8 | 4.1 | 70.7 | 5.7 |
| | 1985 | 3.2 | 41.7 | 60.8 | 5.3 | 68.6 | 7.7 |
| | 1990 | 4.5 | 40.9 | 72.4 | 6.2 | 56.5 | 10.9 |
| | 1995 | 5.7 | 35.6 | 65.0 | 8.7 | 54.7 | 15.9 |
| | 2000 | 11.6 | 25.2 | 61.1 | 18.9 | 41.3 | 45.8 |
| | 2005 | 27.3 | 39.7 | 67.8 | 40.4 | 58.7 | 68.8 |
| | 2010 | 56.6 | 72.3 | 84.5 | 67.0 | 85.5 | 78.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.7 | 104.3 | 103.2 | 106.3 | 101.0 | 105.3 |
| | 2017 | 129.1 | 117.3 | 107.2 | 120.5 | 109.5 | 110.0 |
| | 2018 | 133.9 | 118.0 | 112.8 | 118.6 | 104.6 | 113.4 |
| | 2019 | 140.7 | 119.9 | 117.9 | 119.4 | 101.7 | 117.4 |
| | 2020 | 147.4 | 120.9 | 116.6 | 126.3 | 103.7 | 121.8 |
| Cabo Verde..... (Cabo Verde Escudo) | 1970 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 16.2 | 8.2 | 28.2 | 28.9 |
| | 1975 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 55.7 | 25.7 |
| | 1980 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 17.4 | 23.5 | 58.2 | 40.4 |
| | 1985 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 24.0 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 92.2 |
| | 1990 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 29.0 | 53.2 | 75.6 | 70.4 |
| | 1995 | 27.0 | 35.0 | 37.4 | 72.2 | 93.4 | 77.3 |
| | 2000 | 46.2 | 38.4 | 55.9 | 82.7 | 68.7 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 61.8 | 69.3 | 72.7 | 85.0 | 95.3 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 87.3 | 104.3 | 92.9 | 94.0 | 112.3 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.5 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 109.1 | 110.9 | 108.6 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 98.4 |
| | 2018 | 115.8 | 123.2 | 113.5 | 102.0 | 108.5 | 94.0 |
| | 2019 | 123.0 | 124.2 | 119.9 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 103.9 | 106.7 | 102.2 | 101.7 | 104.4 | 97.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Cameroon..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 22.3 | 8.9 | 19.1 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 26.6 | 16.0 | 44.1 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 11.7 | 32.6 | 41.4 | 28.2 | 78.9 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 23.6 | 31.1 | 57.2 | 41.2 | 54.3 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 19.1 | 41.5 | 44.7 | 42.6 | 92.7 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 26.3 | 31.2 | 42.7 | 61.6 | 73.0 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 39.1 | 32.5 | 53.0 | 73.9 | 61.4 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 51.8 | 58.1 | 65.6 | 78.9 | 88.5 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 70.8 | 84.6 | 77.9 | 90.9 | 108.6 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 104.6 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 111.2 | 113.3 | 108.4 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 98.1 |
| Central African Republic..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 7.6 | 16.3 | 84.2 | 9.0 | 19.3 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 11.8 | 32.6 | 82.6 | 14.3 | 39.5 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 24.5 | 68.6 | 87.9 | 27.9 | 78.1 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 40.5 | 53.4 | 94.6 | 42.9 | 56.5 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 40.9 | 89.0 | 95.9 | 42.7 | 92.7 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 58.1 | 68.9 | 105.5 | 55.0 | 65.3 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 67.9 | 56.5 | 116.9 | 58.1 | 48.3 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 74.3 | 83.4 | 114.3 | 65.0 | 72.9 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 105.7 | 126.3 | 137.5 | 76.9 | 91.8 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 104.8 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 120.0 | 122.3 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 111.7 | 98.1 |
| Chad..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 17.2 | 8.2 | 17.6 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 11.2 | 31.0 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 17.4 | 48.6 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 17.1 | 37.5 | 49.4 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 7.2 | 15.7 | 21.3 | 34.0 | 73.8 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 23.8 | 49.9 | 59.1 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 27.1 | 59.8 | 49.7 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 50.9 | 57.1 | 54.2 | 94.1 | 105.5 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 78.6 | 93.8 | 79.8 | 98.5 | 117.7 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 93.6 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 87.3 | 88.9 | 91.4 | 95.5 | 97.3 | 98.1 |
| Comoros..... (Comoro Franc) | 1970 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 27.5 | 8.8 | 14.1 | 62.3 |
| | 1975 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 34.6 | 16.6 | 34.3 | 48.3 |
| | 1980 | 12.8 | 26.8 | 43.7 | 29.2 | 61.3 | 47.6 |
| | 1985 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 53.7 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 101.3 |
| | 1990 | 32.5 | 52.9 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 93.2 | 61.4 |
| | 1995 | 42.2 | 50.0 | 63.4 | 66.6 | 79.0 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 52.6 | 43.7 | 68.8 | 76.5 | 63.5 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 72.7 | 81.5 | 77.0 | 94.5 | 105.9 | 89.2 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2010 | 78.7 | 93.9 | 77.0 | 102.2 | 122.1 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 102.8 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 109.5 | 111.6 | 108.5 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 115.6 | 123.1 | 112.9 | 102.4 | 109.0 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 122.4 | 123.5 | 117.0 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 124.2 | 127.9 | 121.6 | 102.2 | 105.2 | 97.1 |
| Congo..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 16.3 | 6.9 | 14.8 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 21.4 | 10.7 | 29.4 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 5.6 | 15.7 | 27.6 | 20.3 | 56.9 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 15.1 | 19.9 | 46.3 | 32.7 | 43.0 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 12.0 | 26.2 | 45.2 | 26.7 | 57.9 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 46.2 | 34.3 | 40.7 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 34.4 | 28.6 | 52.0 | 66.1 | 55.0 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 48.2 | 54.0 | 63.5 | 75.9 | 85.1 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 97.4 | 116.4 | 87.4 | 111.5 | 133.2 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 89.8 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 92.0 | 93.7 | 85.6 | 107.4 | 109.4 | 98.1 |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 19.9 | 7.7 | 16.5 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 27.2 | 11.3 | 31.3 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 7.9 | 22.2 | 31.8 | 25.0 | 69.9 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 11.6 | 15.2 | 32.2 | 35.9 | 47.3 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 12.0 | 26.0 | 37.0 | 32.3 | 70.1 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 20.5 | 24.3 | 40.1 | 51.0 | 60.5 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 47.5 | 59.1 | 49.1 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 33.3 | 37.3 | 47.5 | 70.0 | 78.6 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 48.0 | 57.4 | 56.0 | 85.8 | 102.5 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 107.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 110.6 | 112.7 | 115.1 | 96.1 | 97.9 | 98.1 |
| D.R. of the Congo..... (Franc Congolais) | 1970 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 68.1 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 76.6 | 0.0 | 33.6 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 71.0 | 0.0 | 58.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 19.8 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 25.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 39.6 | 77.5 | 0.0 | 51.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 53.2 | 0.0 | 44.3 | 0.0 |
| | 2000 | 1.3 | 22.0 | 43.6 | 3.1 | 50.5 | 6.1 |
| | 2005 | 16.1 | 31.6 | 52.5 | 30.7 | 60.1 | 51.2 |
| | 2010 | 55.6 | 56.9 | 68.8 | 80.9 | 82.6 | 97.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 116.1 | 106.4 | 102.4 | 113.3 | 103.9 | 109.1 |
| | 2017 | 157.0 | 99.3 | 106.2 | 147.8 | 93.5 | 158.1 |
| | 2018 | 217.9 | 124.3 | 112.3 | 193.9 | 110.7 | 175.2 |
| | 2019 | 222.1 | 124.8 | 117.3 | 189.3 | 106.4 | 177.9 |
| | 2020 | 238.9 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 200.1 | 100.1 | 199.9 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Djibouti..... (Djibouti Franc) | 1970 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 13.7 | 120.6 |
| | 1975 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 25.6 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 27.2 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 28.2 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 31.2 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 32.3 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 37.9 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 59.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.4 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| Egypt..... (Egyptian Pound) | 1970 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 1.6 | 28.9 | 5.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 10.3 | 2.0 | 38.6 | 5.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 16.6 | 3.5 | 38.1 | 9.1 |
| | 1985 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 25.8 | 6.5 | 29.1 | 22.4 |
| | 1990 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 33.4 | 12.0 | 33.9 | 35.4 |
| | 1995 | 9.1 | 20.7 | 42.0 | 21.7 | 49.3 | 44.1 |
| | 2000 | 13.6 | 30.1 | 54.1 | 25.1 | 55.6 | 45.1 |
| | 2005 | 22.3 | 29.7 | 64.9 | 34.4 | 45.8 | 75.1 |
| | 2010 | 49.4 | 67.5 | 87.6 | 56.4 | 77.1 | 73.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 110.9 | 85.1 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 81.5 | 130.3 |
| | 2017 | 142.0 | 61.4 | 108.7 | 130.6 | 56.5 | 231.2 |
| Equatorial Guinea..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 15.7 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 19.2 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 16.0 | 34.8 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 24.5 | 29.0 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 24.3 | 56.9 | 47.3 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 57.6 | 64.7 | 75.1 | 76.8 | 86.2 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 103.6 | 123.7 | 99.1 | 104.5 | 124.9 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 91.2 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 86.0 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 98.1 |
| Eritrea..... (Nakfa) | 1990 | 4.9 | 16.5 | 36.4 | 13.5 | 45.3 | 29.8 |
| | 1995 | 12.7 | 31.8 | 69.8 | 18.2 | 45.5 | 40.1 |
| | 2000 | 22.0 | 35.1 | 86.0 | 25.5 | 40.8 | 62.6 |
| | 2005 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 83.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 83.9 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 99.8 |
| | 2017 | 92.7 | 94.6 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 98.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Eswatini..... (Lilangeni) | 2018 | 97.7 | 99.6 | 109.2 | 89.4 | 91.2 | 98.0 |
| | 2019 | 96.5 | 98.4 | 113.4 | 85.1 | 86.8 | 98.0 |
| | 2020 | 101.5 | 103.5 | 112.7 | 90.0 | 91.8 | 98.0 |
| Eswatini..... (Lilangeni) | 1970 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 35.8 | 5.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 20.4 | 2.8 | 47.8 | 5.8 |
| | 1980 | 1.2 | 19.9 | 24.7 | 4.9 | 80.3 | 6.1 |
| | 1985 | 2.3 | 13.3 | 27.9 | 8.3 | 47.6 | 17.4 |
| | 1990 | 6.3 | 30.9 | 47.0 | 13.3 | 65.8 | 20.3 |
| | 1995 | 13.3 | 46.9 | 54.6 | 24.4 | 85.8 | 28.4 |
| | 2000 | 23.3 | 42.8 | 61.2 | 38.1 | 70.0 | 54.4 |
| | 2005 | 39.0 | 78.3 | 73.6 | 53.0 | 106.3 | 49.8 |
| | 2010 | 62.8 | 109.4 | 86.6 | 72.4 | 126.2 | 57.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.4 | 94.0 | 101.1 | 107.2 | 93.0 | 115.3 |
| | 2017 | 113.3 | 108.4 | 103.1 | 109.9 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| | 2018 | 119.3 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 113.0 | 108.9 | 103.8 |
| | 2019 | 124.8 | 110.2 | 108.0 | 115.6 | 102.0 | 113.3 |
| | 2020 | 122.0 | 94.5 | 101.9 | 119.7 | 92.7 | 129.1 |
| Ethiopia..... (Ethiopian Birr) | 1990 | 1.8 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 8.9 | 88.5 | 10.1 |
| | 1995 | 3.6 | 12.0 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 56.9 | 29.9 |
| | 2000 | 5.1 | 12.7 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 48.2 | 39.9 |
| | 2005 | 8.1 | 19.3 | 36.1 | 22.5 | 53.5 | 42.1 |
| | 2010 | 29.2 | 41.7 | 60.4 | 48.3 | 69.0 | 70.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 120.8 | 114.4 | 107.6 | 112.3 | 106.4 | 105.6 |
| | 2017 | 141.2 | 121.7 | 117.8 | 119.8 | 103.3 | 116.0 |
| | 2018 | 169.5 | 127.2 | 125.9 | 134.7 | 101.0 | 133.3 |
| | 2019 | 207.3 | 146.7 | 136.4 | 152.0 | 107.6 | 141.3 |
| | 2020 | 260.0 | 153.2 | 144.7 | 179.7 | 105.9 | 169.7 |
| Gabon..... (CFA Franc BEAC) | 1970 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 24.0 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 6.9 | 19.0 | 53.9 | 12.8 | 35.3 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 13.5 | 37.7 | 50.0 | 26.9 | 75.4 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 24.5 | 32.3 | 56.5 | 43.4 | 57.1 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 19.3 | 42.0 | 59.8 | 32.3 | 70.2 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 32.4 | 38.4 | 69.7 | 46.5 | 55.1 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 47.5 | 39.5 | 69.4 | 68.5 | 56.9 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 59.4 | 66.6 | 72.9 | 81.6 | 91.5 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 83.6 | 99.9 | 77.5 | 107.9 | 128.9 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 102.1 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 102.6 | 99.4 | 101.3 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 110.2 | 117.4 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 113.5 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 116.3 | 117.4 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 99.0 |
| | 2020 | 102.3 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 95.9 | 98.5 | 97.3 |
| Gambia..... (Dalasi) | 1970 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 26.1 | 2.2 | 44.5 | 4.9 |
| | 1975 | 1.8 | 42.4 | 32.1 | 5.6 | 132.3 | 4.3 |
| | 1980 | 2.5 | 60.8 | 32.7 | 7.5 | 185.6 | 4.0 |
| | 1985 | 7.2 | 78.9 | 42.4 | 17.0 | 185.9 | 9.2 |
| | 1990 | 15.8 | 85.3 | 50.4 | 31.4 | 169.4 | 18.5 |
| | 1995 | 21.3 | 94.8 | 55.8 | 38.1 | 169.7 | 22.5 |
| | 2000 | 28.4 | 94.4 | 68.7 | 41.3 | 137.4 | 30.1 |
| | 2005 | 50.1 | 74.6 | 79.7 | 62.9 | 93.6 | 67.2 |
| | 2010 | 73.8 | 112.0 | 98.0 | 75.3 | 114.3 | 65.9 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.9 | 106.5 | 101.9 | 107.8 | 104.4 | 103.2 |
| | 2017 | 119.7 | 109.2 | 106.9 | 112.0 | 102.2 | 109.6 |
| | 2018 | 137.3 | 121.2 | 114.6 | 119.8 | 105.8 | 113.3 |
| | 2019 | 155.0 | 131.0 | 126.7 | 122.4 | 103.5 | 118.3 |
| | 2020 | 160.9 | 132.8 | 118.8 | 135.4 | 111.8 | 121.2 |
| Ghana..... (Cedi) | 1970 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 20.2 | 0.0 | 46.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 64.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 21.0 | 0.2 | 83.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 0.9 | 99.3 | 0.9 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 27.4 | 32.8 | 2.7 | 83.6 | 3.3 |
| | 2000 | 3.1 | 21.1 | 40.7 | 7.7 | 51.9 | 14.9 |
| | 2005 | 11.2 | 45.5 | 52.5 | 21.4 | 86.7 | 24.7 |
| | 2010 | 33.2 | 85.1 | 70.7 | 47.0 | 120.4 | 39.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 119.7 | 112.3 | 103.4 | 115.7 | 108.6 | 106.6 |
| | 2017 | 143.2 | 120.7 | 111.8 | 128.1 | 108.0 | 118.6 |
| | 2018 | 168.1 | 134.5 | 118.7 | 141.6 | 113.3 | 125.0 |
| | 2019 | 194.3 | 136.6 | 126.4 | 153.7 | 108.1 | 142.2 |
| | 2020 | 209.0 | 137.0 | 127.0 | 164.6 | 107.9 | 152.6 |
| Guinea..... (Guinea Franc) | 1970 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 21.8 | 0.6 | 39.8 | 1.4 |
| | 1975 | 0.2 | 14.2 | 25.9 | 0.7 | 54.9 | 1.4 |
| | 1980 | 0.3 | 22.7 | 29.2 | 1.0 | 77.7 | 1.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.8 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 2.6 | 100.3 | 2.6 |
| | 1990 | 3.9 | 44.4 | 39.7 | 9.9 | 111.9 | 8.8 |
| | 1995 | 7.9 | 59.8 | 48.0 | 16.5 | 124.5 | 13.2 |
| | 2000 | 11.3 | 48.5 | 59.8 | 19.0 | 81.2 | 23.3 |
| | 2005 | 22.5 | 46.2 | 69.5 | 32.4 | 66.5 | 48.7 |
| | 2010 | 59.6 | 77.9 | 79.9 | 74.6 | 97.6 | 76.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 117.1 | 97.8 | 110.8 | 105.7 | 88.3 | 119.7 |
| | 2017 | 142.5 | 117.4 | 122.2 | 116.6 | 96.0 | 121.4 |
| | 2018 | 162.3 | 134.8 | 130.0 | 124.8 | 103.7 | 120.4 |
| | 2019 | 188.5 | 153.7 | 137.3 | 137.3 | 111.9 | 122.7 |
| | 2020 | 223.6 | 176.1 | 147.1 | 152.0 | 119.8 | 126.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 26.8 | 37.9 | 0.1 | 70.8 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 48.5 | 44.1 | 0.1 | 109.8 | 0.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 44.8 | 41.7 | 0.1 | 107.4 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.2 | 39.6 | 45.9 | 0.4 | 86.3 | 0.4 |
| | 1990 | 3.8 | 58.2 | 55.5 | 6.9 | 104.9 | 6.5 |
| | 1995 | 35.9 | 76.4 | 64.5 | 55.6 | 118.4 | 47.0 |
| | 2000 | 41.7 | 34.6 | 66.6 | 62.6 | 52.0 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 49.9 | 56.0 | 72.2 | 69.2 | 77.6 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 67.9 | 81.1 | 85.1 | 79.8 | 95.3 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 106.3 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 126.5 | 128.9 | 112.6 | 112.4 | 114.5 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 123.9 | 132.0 | 116.3 | 106.5 | 113.5 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 125.0 | 126.2 | 121.6 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 99.0 |
| | 2020 | 122.1 | 125.5 | 119.9 | 101.9 | 104.7 | 97.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Kenya..... (Kenyan Shilling) | 1970 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 16.4 | 1.7 | 24.0 | 7.3 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 20.1 | 2.8 | 37.5 | 7.5 |
| | 1980 | 1.2 | 16.4 | 27.3 | 4.5 | 60.2 | 7.6 |
| | 1985 | 2.4 | 14.2 | 31.6 | 7.5 | 45.0 | 16.7 |
| | 1990 | 4.6 | 19.8 | 41.6 | 11.1 | 47.6 | 23.3 |
| | 1995 | 11.0 | 21.0 | 45.0 | 24.4 | 46.7 | 52.4 |
| | 2000 | 17.5 | 22.6 | 49.8 | 35.2 | 45.4 | 77.6 |
| | 2005 | 25.9 | 33.6 | 59.9 | 43.1 | 56.1 | 77.0 |
| | 2010 | 50.4 | 62.5 | 76.4 | 66.0 | 81.8 | 80.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 110.3 | 106.7 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 102.4 | 103.4 |
| | 2017 | 123.3 | 117.0 | 108.2 | 113.9 | 108.2 | 105.3 |
| Lesotho..... (Loti) | 1970 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 13.6 | 1.4 | 24.7 | 5.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 18.1 | 2.2 | 38.1 | 5.8 |
| | 1980 | 1.1 | 17.6 | 25.7 | 4.2 | 68.3 | 6.1 |
| | 1985 | 2.1 | 11.8 | 27.6 | 7.5 | 42.7 | 17.5 |
| | 1990 | 5.1 | 24.9 | 37.6 | 13.4 | 66.3 | 20.3 |
| | 1995 | 10.8 | 37.9 | 45.7 | 23.5 | 82.8 | 28.4 |
| | 2000 | 18.9 | 34.8 | 56.0 | 33.9 | 62.3 | 54.4 |
| | 2005 | 30.8 | 61.8 | 64.5 | 47.8 | 95.9 | 49.8 |
| | 2010 | 54.3 | 94.7 | 84.2 | 64.5 | 112.5 | 57.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.1 | 90.3 | 103.6 | 100.5 | 87.2 | 115.3 |
| | 2017 | 102.1 | 97.7 | 100.3 | 101.7 | 97.3 | 104.5 |
| Liberia..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 56.3 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 63.3 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 69.5 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 64.0 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 33.3 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 43.9 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 35.4 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 48.4 | 48.4 | 69.0 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 99.5 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 |
| Libya..... (Libyan Dinar) | 1970 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 62.3 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 25.9 |
| | 1975 | 6.0 | 28.1 | 83.4 | 7.2 | 33.7 | 21.4 |
| | 1980 | 16.9 | 78.7 | 126.5 | 13.3 | 62.2 | 21.4 |
| | 1985 | 13.2 | 61.6 | 105.4 | 12.5 | 58.4 | 21.4 |
| | 1990 | 13.1 | 64.1 | 95.3 | 13.8 | 67.2 | 20.5 |
| | 1995 | 17.7 | 58.3 | 102.9 | 17.2 | 56.7 | 30.3 |
| | 2000 | 29.4 | 79.3 | 109.9 | 26.7 | 72.1 | 37.1 |
| | 2005 | 95.4 | 100.7 | 152.6 | 62.5 | 66.0 | 94.7 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Madagascar..... (Malagasy Ariary) | 2010 | 142.6 | 155.4 | 173.2 | 82.3 | 89.8 | 91.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 98.5 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 100.7 |
| | 2017 | 137.5 | 136.3 | 130.4 | 105.5 | 104.5 | 100.9 |
| | 2018 | 155.3 | 157.1 | 141.0 | 110.1 | 111.5 | 98.8 |
| | 2019 | 124.8 | 123.3 | 101.4 | 123.1 | 121.6 | 101.2 |
| | 2020 | 60.7 | 60.1 | 40.8 | 148.7 | 147.1 | 101.0 |
| Malawi..... (Kwacha) | 1970 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 48.8 | 0.4 | 19.1 | 1.9 |
| | 1975 | 0.3 | 19.1 | 50.3 | 0.6 | 37.9 | 1.5 |
| | 1980 | 0.5 | 33.8 | 53.8 | 0.9 | 62.8 | 1.4 |
| | 1985 | 1.1 | 24.3 | 50.1 | 2.2 | 48.5 | 4.5 |
| | 1990 | 3.2 | 31.9 | 57.3 | 5.7 | 55.6 | 10.2 |
| | 1995 | 9.4 | 32.4 | 56.4 | 16.7 | 57.4 | 29.1 |
| | 2000 | 18.3 | 39.8 | 68.1 | 26.9 | 58.4 | 46.1 |
| | 2005 | 35.3 | 51.7 | 76.2 | 46.3 | 67.8 | 68.3 |
| | 2010 | 62.8 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 71.7 | 100.6 | 71.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 113.3 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 109.0 | 100.6 | 108.3 |
| Mali..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 99.6 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 88.0 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 0.7 | 120.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 89.0 | 3.1 |
| | 2000 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 11.4 | 95.7 | 11.9 |
| | 2005 | 10.5 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 98.7 | 23.7 |
| | 2010 | 25.5 | 84.7 | 64.4 | 39.6 | 131.5 | 30.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 124.6 | 86.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 80.4 | 143.7 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 0.2 |
| | | | | | | | |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Mauritania..... (Ouguiya) | 1970 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 29.9 | 4.2 | 24.8 | 17.1 |
| | 1975 | 2.3 | 17.4 | 35.7 | 6.4 | 48.6 | 13.3 |
| | 1980 | 4.3 | 30.1 | 38.9 | 10.9 | 77.4 | 14.1 |
| | 1985 | 5.9 | 24.8 | 38.7 | 15.2 | 64.0 | 23.7 |
| | 1990 | 9.2 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 21.1 | 85.2 | 24.8 |
| | 1995 | 15.4 | 38.4 | 50.9 | 30.2 | 75.5 | 40.0 |
| | 2000 | 21.2 | 28.9 | 55.3 | 38.4 | 52.2 | 73.6 |
| | 2005 | 38.9 | 47.6 | 67.6 | 57.6 | 70.4 | 81.8 |
| | 2010 | 77.6 | 91.3 | 80.3 | 96.6 | 113.7 | 85.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 112.6 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 111.2 | 102.5 | 108.5 |
| | 2017 | 121.6 | 110.3 | 104.8 | 116.0 | 105.2 | 110.2 |
| Mauritius..... (Mauritius Rupee) | 2018 | 131.0 | 119.2 | 107.0 | 122.4 | 111.4 | 109.9 |
| | 2019 | 144.6 | 127.9 | 113.2 | 127.7 | 113.0 | 113.0 |
| | 2020 | 147.0 | 128.4 | 111.2 | 132.2 | 115.4 | 114.5 |
| Morocco..... (Moroccan Dirham) | 1970 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 15.8 |
| | 1975 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 14.8 | 6.0 | 34.9 | 17.2 |
| | 1980 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 55.5 | 21.9 |
| | 1985 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 42.0 | 44.1 |
| | 1990 | 9.9 | 23.4 | 33.9 | 29.2 | 69.0 | 42.4 |
| | 1995 | 18.1 | 36.5 | 42.9 | 42.3 | 85.2 | 49.6 |
| | 2000 | 31.2 | 41.6 | 56.2 | 55.5 | 74.1 | 74.9 |
| | 2005 | 48.8 | 57.9 | 66.4 | 73.5 | 87.3 | 84.1 |
| | 2010 | 75.1 | 85.6 | 83.6 | 89.9 | 102.3 | 87.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.1 | 104.6 | 103.8 | 102.1 | 100.8 | 101.4 |
| | 2017 | 111.5 | 113.4 | 107.8 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 98.4 |
| Mozambique..... (Metical) | 2018 | 117.4 | 121.3 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 96.8 |
| | 2019 | 121.6 | 120.1 | 115.2 | 105.5 | 104.3 | 101.2 |
| | 2020 | 104.8 | 93.4 | 98.1 | 106.9 | 95.2 | 112.2 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Angola..... | 2010 | 59.1 | 69.6 | 70.8 | 83.5 | 98.3 | 84.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 118.0 | 74.8 | 103.8 | 113.7 | 72.1 | 157.7 |
| | 2017 | 131.8 | 82.9 | 107.7 | 122.4 | 76.9 | 159.0 |
| | 2018 | 140.4 | 93.1 | 111.4 | 126.0 | 83.5 | 150.9 |
| | 2019 | 150.9 | 96.5 | 114.0 | 132.4 | 84.6 | 156.4 |
| | 2020 | 152.8 | 87.9 | 112.6 | 135.7 | 78.1 | 173.7 |
| Namibia..... (Namibian Dollar) | 1970 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 21.6 | 1.4 | 24.7 | 5.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 26.4 | 2.1 | 37.4 | 5.7 |
| | 1980 | 1.3 | 21.4 | 30.7 | 4.2 | 69.6 | 6.0 |
| | 1985 | 2.5 | 14.2 | 30.4 | 8.1 | 46.7 | 17.3 |
| | 1990 | 4.9 | 24.6 | 34.5 | 14.3 | 71.2 | 20.1 |
| | 1995 | 9.8 | 34.8 | 41.6 | 23.5 | 83.5 | 28.2 |
| | 2000 | 18.2 | 33.8 | 49.5 | 36.8 | 68.4 | 53.9 |
| | 2005 | 31.0 | 62.8 | 62.9 | 49.3 | 99.8 | 49.4 |
| | 2010 | 56.6 | 99.5 | 77.5 | 73.0 | 128.4 | 56.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.0 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 94.6 | 114.2 |
| Niger..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 37.2 | 7.5 | 16.1 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 4.6 | 12.6 | 32.7 | 13.9 | 38.4 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 13.5 | 37.9 | 42.2 | 32.1 | 89.9 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 16.4 | 21.5 | 36.8 | 44.4 | 58.5 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 17.1 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 45.8 | 99.6 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 21.2 | 25.1 | 40.1 | 52.9 | 62.6 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 29.2 | 24.3 | 47.0 | 62.2 | 51.7 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 42.2 | 47.4 | 58.6 | 72.1 | 80.9 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 66.0 | 78.9 | 72.7 | 90.8 | 108.4 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.6 | 107.5 | 105.7 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 100.2 |
| Nigeria..... (Naira) | 1970 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 17.6 | 0.1 | 33.8 | 0.4 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 19.8 | 25.5 | 0.2 | 77.7 | 0.3 |
| | 1980 | 0.1 | 49.3 | 28.6 | 0.5 | 172.6 | 0.3 |
| | 1985 | 0.2 | 42.5 | 24.6 | 0.8 | 172.7 | 0.5 |
| | 1990 | 0.5 | 12.4 | 31.1 | 1.7 | 40.0 | 4.2 |
| | 1995 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 31.4 | 10.4 | 32.6 | 31.9 |
| | 2000 | 7.4 | 14.0 | 36.4 | 20.4 | 38.5 | 52.8 |
| | 2005 | 24.3 | 35.6 | 55.6 | 43.7 | 64.1 | 68.2 |
| | 2010 | 57.4 | 73.5 | 78.3 | 73.3 | 93.9 | 78.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.8 | 81.8 | 98.4 | 109.5 | 83.2 | 131.7 |
| Togo..... | 2017 | 120.7 | 76.0 | 99.2 | 121.7 | 76.6 | 158.9 |
| | 2018 | 135.7 | 85.3 | 101.1 | 134.2 | 84.4 | 159.1 |
| | 2019 | 153.0 | 95.9 | 103.3 | 148.1 | 92.9 | 159.5 |
| | 2020 | 162.1 | 86.9 | 101.5 | 159.7 | 85.7 | 186.5 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Rwanda..... (Rwanda Franc) | 1970 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 21.5 | 13.9 |
| | 1975 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 55.0 | 12.8 |
| | 1980 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 8.8 | 73.3 | 11.9 |
| | 1985 | 3.0 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 12.4 | 88.2 | 14.0 |
| | 1990 | 3.3 | 28.6 | 25.4 | 13.0 | 112.3 | 11.6 |
| | 1995 | 5.2 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 32.1 | 88.4 | 36.4 |
| | 2000 | 13.1 | 24.3 | 32.0 | 40.9 | 75.7 | 54.1 |
| | 2005 | 26.6 | 34.4 | 47.3 | 56.3 | 72.8 | 77.4 |
| | 2010 | 58.1 | 71.8 | 70.4 | 82.4 | 101.9 | 80.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 111.3 | 101.9 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 96.2 | 109.2 |
| | 2017 | 125.2 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 113.6 | 98.5 | 115.3 |
| Sao Tome and Principe..... (Dobra) | 1970 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 26.6 | 0.1 | 41.8 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 32.4 | 0.1 | 55.4 | 0.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 48.2 | 0.1 | 50.7 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 24.7 | 44.0 | 0.1 | 56.2 | 0.2 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 35.6 | 41.4 | 0.6 | 86.2 | 0.6 |
| | 1995 | 2.0 | 31.0 | 44.4 | 4.5 | 69.8 | 6.4 |
| | 2000 | 8.2 | 22.8 | 48.1 | 17.1 | 47.4 | 36.1 |
| | 2005 | 19.0 | 39.7 | 60.1 | 31.5 | 66.0 | 47.8 |
| | 2010 | 52.0 | 62.0 | 80.0 | 64.9 | 77.5 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.5 | 109.2 | 104.2 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 117.1 | 119.0 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 110.0 | 98.4 |
| Senegal..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 25.3 | 12.8 | 27.4 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 28.4 | 19.3 | 53.2 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 8.5 | 23.7 | 30.0 | 28.3 | 79.1 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 15.5 | 20.4 | 34.8 | 44.7 | 58.8 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 20.8 | 45.2 | 40.7 | 51.1 | 111.1 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 30.0 | 35.5 | 43.6 | 68.7 | 81.4 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 41.0 | 34.1 | 55.0 | 74.6 | 62.0 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 56.6 | 63.4 | 69.1 | 81.9 | 91.8 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 78.8 | 94.2 | 82.2 | 95.9 | 114.6 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 116.0 | 118.2 | 114.2 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 98.1 |
| Seychelles..... (Seychelles Rupee) | 1985 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 31.8 | 25.0 | 46.6 | 53.6 |
| | 1990 | 13.0 | 32.3 | 41.9 | 30.9 | 77.1 | 40.1 |
| | 1995 | 15.9 | 44.6 | 48.3 | 33.0 | 92.2 | 35.8 |
| | 2000 | 23.3 | 54.2 | 64.2 | 36.3 | 84.5 | 42.9 |
| | 2005 | 27.6 | 66.7 | 63.6 | 43.4 | 105.0 | 41.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire..... | 2010 | 63.8 | 70.4 | 78.7 | 81.1 | 89.4 | 90.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 113.7 | 110.9 | 109.5 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 102.5 |
| | 2018 | 117.4 | 112.4 | 111.5 | 105.3 | 100.8 | 104.5 |
| | 2019 | 121.1 | 114.9 | 112.8 | 107.4 | 101.9 | 105.4 |
| | 2020 | 101.7 | 76.9 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 76.4 | 132.3 |
| Sierra Leone..... (Leone) | 1970 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 47.8 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 51.9 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 31.4 | 58.4 | 0.0 | 53.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 65.9 | 0.0 | 49.2 | 0.1 |
| | 1990 | 0.6 | 20.7 | 76.3 | 0.8 | 27.1 | 3.0 |
| | 1995 | 4.1 | 27.7 | 59.1 | 7.0 | 46.9 | 14.9 |
| | 2000 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 34.7 | 24.1 | 58.4 | 41.2 |
| | 2005 | 22.1 | 38.9 | 63.1 | 35.0 | 61.6 | 56.9 |
| | 2010 | 47.5 | 60.7 | 81.4 | 58.4 | 74.6 | 78.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 112.6 | 90.9 | 106.3 | 105.9 | 85.5 | 123.8 |
| | 2017 | 127.9 | 88.0 | 110.4 | 115.9 | 79.8 | 145.3 |
| Somalia..... (Somali Shilling) | 1970 | 0.0 | 23.4 | 55.3 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 52.0 | 65.8 | 0.0 | 79.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.1 | 39.5 | 75.1 | 0.1 | 52.5 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.3 | 55.7 | 82.1 | 0.3 | 67.8 | 0.5 |
| | 1990 | 5.4 | 68.3 | 86.3 | 6.2 | 79.1 | 7.9 |
| | 1995 | 19.8 | 77.1 | 59.4 | 33.4 | 129.8 | 25.7 |
| | 2000 | 60.7 | 141.1 | 65.5 | 92.7 | 215.5 | 43.0 |
| | 2005 | 109.1 | 159.2 | 76.6 | 142.4 | 207.7 | 68.5 |
| | 2010 | 105.5 | 75.1 | 86.9 | 121.4 | 86.4 | 140.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.5 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 104.4 | 100.8 | 103.6 |
| | 2017 | 115.6 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 110.8 | 106.8 | 103.8 |
| South Africa..... (Rand) | 1970 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 32.9 | 1.0 | 17.9 | 5.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 39.4 | 1.8 | 30.8 | 5.8 |
| | 1980 | 1.6 | 26.4 | 45.8 | 3.5 | 57.7 | 6.1 |
| | 1985 | 3.3 | 18.8 | 49.0 | 6.7 | 38.3 | 17.5 |
| | 1990 | 7.5 | 36.8 | 53.3 | 14.0 | 69.0 | 20.3 |
| | 1995 | 14.1 | 49.6 | 55.6 | 25.4 | 89.2 | 28.4 |
| | 2000 | 23.7 | 43.6 | 63.8 | 37.2 | 68.4 | 54.4 |
| | 2005 | 40.5 | 81.2 | 77.0 | 52.6 | 105.5 | 49.8 |
| | 2010 | 67.9 | 118.3 | 89.7 | 75.7 | 131.9 | 57.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.6 | 93.4 | 100.4 | 107.2 | 93.0 | 115.3 |
| | 2017 | 114.9 | 110.0 | 101.8 | 112.9 | 108.0 | 104.5 |
| Tunisia..... | 2018 | 120.3 | 116.0 | 102.6 | 117.3 | 113.0 | 103.8 |
| | 2019 | 125.4 | 110.7 | 102.8 | 122.0 | 107.7 | 113.2 |
| | 2020 | 122.8 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 128.4 | 99.6 | 129.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| South Sudan..... (South Sudanese Pound) | 2010 | 135.1 | 239.5 | 114.0 | 118.4 | 210.0 | 56.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 600.9 | 52.6 | 93.4 | 643.6 | 56.3 | 1142.7 |
| | 2017 | 1592.9 | 57.3 | 90.1 | 1768.1 | 63.6 | 2779.2 |
| | 2018 | 4491.0 | 129.9 | 93.6 | 4800.3 | 138.8 | 3457.5 |
| | 2019 | 10195.9 | 263.9 | 104.2 | 9784.6 | 253.2 | 3863.8 |
| | 2020 | 10355.1 | 255.2 | 97.3 | 10638.2 | 262.2 | 4057.1 |
| Sudan..... (Sudanese Pound) | 2010 | 25.0 | 65.2 | 85.9 | 29.0 | 75.9 | 38.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 119.7 | 106.8 | 103.6 | 115.6 | 103.1 | 112.0 |
| | 2017 | 161.3 | 145.4 | 108.4 | 148.8 | 134.1 | 110.9 |
| | 2018 | 232.6 | 57.6 | 111.5 | 208.7 | 51.7 | 403.8 |
| | 2019 | 317.8 | 41.6 | 112.9 | 281.5 | 36.8 | 764.4 |
| | 2020 | 662.5 | 73.9 | 111.1 | 596.2 | 66.5 | 896.1 |
| Togo..... (CFA Franc BCEAO) | 1970 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 28.7 | 9.4 | 20.1 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 31.6 | 14.9 | 41.2 | 36.2 |
| | 1980 | 8.8 | 24.6 | 36.9 | 23.8 | 66.5 | 35.7 |
| | 1985 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 34.8 | 35.1 | 46.3 | 75.9 |
| | 1990 | 17.7 | 38.5 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 90.6 | 46.0 |
| | 1995 | 26.2 | 31.1 | 41.9 | 62.6 | 74.2 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 33.5 | 27.8 | 46.5 | 72.0 | 59.8 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 38.0 | 42.7 | 49.1 | 77.5 | 86.9 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 53.6 | 64.1 | 58.0 | 92.5 | 110.5 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 113.8 | 113.6 | 111.6 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 117.3 | 119.5 | 116.1 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 98.1 |
| Tunisia..... (Tunisian Dinar) | 1985 | 9.1 | 21.4 | 33.0 | 27.6 | 64.8 | 42.5 |
| | 1990 | 14.0 | 31.3 | 38.2 | 36.7 | 82.0 | 44.8 |
| | 1995 | 22.1 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 47.9 | 99.3 | 48.2 |
| | 2000 | 34.8 | 49.7 | 60.6 | 57.4 | 82.1 | 69.9 |
| | 2005 | 49.4 | 74.8 | 73.3 | 67.4 | 102.0 | 66.1 |
| | 2010 | 74.5 | 102.0 | 91.5 | 81.3 | 111.5 | 73.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.0 | 96.8 | 101.2 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 109.5 |
| | 2017 | 113.7 | 92.2 | 103.2 | 110.2 | 89.3 | 123.3 |
| | 2018 | 124.3 | 92.1 | 105.9 | 117.3 | 87.0 | 134.9 |
| | 2019 | 135.8 | 90.8 | 107.0 | 126.9 | 84.8 | 149.6 |
| | 2020 | 130.2 | 90.8 | 97.8 | 133.1 | 92.8 | 143.4 |
| U.R. of Tanzania: Mainland..... (Tanzanian Shilling) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 14.1 | 0.1 | 34.6 | 0.4 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 17.6 | 0.2 | 55.8 | 0.4 |
| | 1980 | 0.1 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 0.4 | 92.7 | 0.4 |
| | 1985 | 0.2 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 1.0 | 109.4 | 0.9 |
| | 1990 | 1.3 | 13.8 | 25.8 | 5.2 | 53.3 | 9.8 |
| | 1995 | 4.4 | 15.2 | 31.4 | 14.0 | 48.4 | 28.9 |
| | 2000 | 10.5 | 26.1 | 38.6 | 27.2 | 67.7 | 40.2 |
| | 2005 | 20.5 | 36.2 | 54.2 | 37.9 | 66.8 | 56.7 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2010 | 47.1 | 66.6 | 72.9 | 64.7 | 91.4 | 70.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 114.9 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 98.3 | 109.3 |
| | 2017 | 125.9 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 110.3 | 98.5 | 111.9 |
| | 2018 | 136.8 | 120.3 | 122.0 | 112.1 | 98.6 | 113.7 |
| | 2019 | 148.0 | 128.8 | 130.6 | 113.3 | 98.6 | 114.9 |
| | 2020 | 157.4 | 136.6 | 136.8 | 115.0 | 99.9 | 115.2 |
| Uganda..... (Uganda Shilling) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 34.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 67.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 95.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 0.3 | 122.7 | 0.2 |
| | 1990 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 11.2 | 84.5 | 13.2 |
| | 1995 | 7.3 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 29.2 | 97.7 | 29.9 |
| | 2000 | 11.7 | 23.1 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 67.8 | 50.7 |
| | 2005 | 20.9 | 38.1 | 49.1 | 42.6 | 77.5 | 54.9 |
| | 2010 | 70.4 | 104.8 | 80.4 | 87.5 | 130.3 | 67.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.9 | 104.2 | 100.7 | 109.1 | 103.4 | 105.5 |
| | 2017 | 120.1 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 111.4 | 99.9 | 111.4 |
| Zambia..... (Kwacha) | 1980 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 28.9 | 0.0 | 71.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 44.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 32.8 | 0.2 | 55.4 | 0.4 |
| | 1995 | 1.8 | 18.3 | 31.8 | 5.8 | 57.5 | 10.0 |
| | 2000 | 6.2 | 17.3 | 37.9 | 16.4 | 45.5 | 36.0 |
| | 2005 | 20.7 | 39.9 | 51.2 | 40.3 | 78.0 | 51.7 |
| | 2010 | 54.0 | 97.2 | 77.8 | 69.4 | 124.9 | 55.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 122.9 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 118.4 | 99.1 | 119.5 |
| | 2017 | 136.8 | 124.0 | 107.4 | 127.3 | 115.5 | 110.3 |
| | 2018 | 152.8 | 126.1 | 111.7 | 136.8 | 112.9 | 121.2 |
| | 2019 | 166.9 | 111.7 | 113.4 | 147.2 | 98.6 | 149.3 |
| Zanzibar..... (Tanzanian Shilling) | 2020 | 184.5 | 86.8 | 110.2 | 167.4 | 78.8 | 212.5 |
| | 1990 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 22.8 | 5.0 | 50.7 | 9.8 |
| | 1995 | 4.5 | 15.7 | 29.6 | 15.3 | 53.1 | 28.9 |
| | 2000 | 10.1 | 25.2 | 41.1 | 24.6 | 61.3 | 40.2 |
| | 2005 | 21.0 | 37.0 | 57.6 | 36.4 | 64.2 | 56.7 |
| | 2010 | 49.0 | 69.3 | 75.1 | 65.3 | 92.3 | 70.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 116.6 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 110.2 | 100.8 | 109.3 |
| | 2017 | 136.9 | 122.3 | 114.0 | 120.2 | 107.3 | 111.9 |
| | 2018 | 155.7 | 136.9 | 122.0 | 127.6 | 112.2 | 113.7 |
| | 2019 | 175.3 | 152.6 | 130.6 | 134.2 | 116.8 | 114.9 |
| | 2020 | 167.8 | 145.6 | 132.3 | 126.8 | 110.1 | 115.2 |
| Zimbabwe..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 24.4 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 30.7 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 32.1 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 39.5 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 49.4 | 137.6 | 137.6 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 1995 | 55.4 | 55.4 | 52.4 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 51.9 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 41.7 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 70.6 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 105.5 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 101.4 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 102.2 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 100.0 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 12.3 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 74.2 |
| | 1975 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 80.4 |
| | 1980 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 21.9 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 43.0 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 51.3 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 67.5 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 90.5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 94.8 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 91.1 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 100.0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 21.2 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 74.1 |
| | 1975 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 25.9 | 19.8 | 24.6 | 80.4 |
| | 1980 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 40.4 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 55.6 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 61.7 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 76.2 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 91.4 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 92.1 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 105.5 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 108.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
| Argentina..... (Argentine Peso) | 1970 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 44.0 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 49.2 | 0.0 | 25.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 44.5 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 1.3 | 23.8 | 44.0 | 2.9 | 54.0 | 5.3 |
| | 1995 | 4.7 | 43.4 | 58.6 | 8.0 | 74.0 | 10.8 |
| | 2000 | 5.2 | 47.8 | 66.5 | 7.8 | 71.8 | 10.8 |
| | 2005 | 9.8 | 31.1 | 73.2 | 13.4 | 42.5 | 31.4 |
| | 2010 | 27.9 | 66.1 | 92.9 | 30.0 | 71.2 | 42.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 138.2 | 86.5 | 97.9 | 141.1 | 88.3 | 159.8 |
| | 2017 | 179.0 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 177.8 | 99.1 | 179.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2018 | 244.2 | 80.3 | 98.1 | 249.0 | 81.8 | 304.3 |
| | 2019 | 360.2 | 69.1 | 96.0 | 375.0 | 71.9 | 521.5 |
| | 2020 | 453.8 | 59.4 | 86.5 | 524.4 | 68.6 | 764.0 |
| Aruba..... (Aruban Guilder) | 1970 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 12.9 | 66.8 | 66.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 20.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 30.9 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 54.1 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 73.6 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 90.6 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 97.8 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 88.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 102.7 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 79.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 100.0 |
| Bahamas..... (Bahamian Dollar) | 1970 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 39.1 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 100.2 |
| | 1975 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 51.6 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 61.9 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 69.8 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 69.4 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 89.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 97.4 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 96.2 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 104.5 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 100.0 |
| Barbados..... (Barbados Dollar) | 1970 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 55.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 59.1 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 100.9 |
| | 1980 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 75.5 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 74.0 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 43.6 | 43.6 | 82.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 79.2 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 93.8 | 71.3 | 71.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 99.4 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 100.2 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 102.4 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 101.0 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 83.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 100.0 |
| Belize..... (Belize Dollar) | 1970 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 16.2 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 83.3 |
| | 1975 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 19.8 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 90.4 |
| | 1980 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 24.0 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 24.4 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 39.1 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 1995 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 45.5 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 61.0 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 78.7 | 81.4 | 81.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 88.6 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 99.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 101.9 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 106.1 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 100.0 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano) | 1970 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 24.4 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 32.3 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 1.3 | 12.5 | 32.4 | 3.9 | 38.5 | 10.1 |
| | 1990 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 36.3 | 18.7 | 40.7 | 45.9 |
| | 1995 | 14.1 | 20.3 | 44.4 | 31.9 | 45.9 | 69.5 |
| | 2000 | 22.8 | 25.4 | 52.5 | 43.4 | 48.4 | 89.5 |
| | 2005 | 33.8 | 28.9 | 61.2 | 55.2 | 47.3 | 116.7 |
| | 2010 | 60.5 | 59.5 | 76.6 | 79.0 | 77.8 | 101.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 113.7 | 113.7 | 108.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 113.2 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 115.7 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 105.5 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 100.0 |
| Brazil..... (Brazilian Real) | 1970 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 44.3 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 47.2 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 22.6 | 51.8 | 0.0 | 43.6 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 11.9 | 43.2 | 59.9 | 19.9 | 72.0 | 27.6 |
| | 2000 | 19.9 | 36.2 | 66.2 | 30.1 | 54.7 | 55.0 |
| | 2005 | 36.2 | 49.5 | 75.9 | 47.7 | 65.2 | 73.2 |
| | 2010 | 64.8 | 122.6 | 94.5 | 68.6 | 129.7 | 52.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.6 | 99.6 | 96.7 | 108.1 | 103.0 | 104.9 |
| | 2017 | 109.8 | 114.5 | 98.0 | 112.1 | 116.8 | 95.9 |
| | 2018 | 116.8 | 106.4 | 99.8 | 117.1 | 106.6 | 109.8 |
| | 2019 | 123.5 | 104.6 | 101.2 | 122.1 | 103.5 | 118.0 |
| | 2020 | 124.2 | 80.2 | 97.1 | 128.0 | 82.6 | 155.0 |
| British Virgin Islands..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 18.6 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 57.4 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 89.8 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 94.1 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 97.8 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 106.6 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 106.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 106.2 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2019 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 108.0 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 109.9 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 100.0 |
| Cayman Islands..... (Cayman Islands Dollar) | 1970 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 100.9 |
| | 1975 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 101.6 |
| | 1980 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 18.3 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 101.6 |
| | 1985 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 27.8 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 101.6 |
| | 1990 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 46.1 | 56.5 | 55.6 | 101.6 |
| | 1995 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 55.7 | 65.2 | 64.1 | 101.6 |
| | 2000 | 63.8 | 62.7 | 83.9 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 101.6 |
| | 2005 | 85.2 | 83.8 | 94.1 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 101.6 |
| | 2010 | 88.3 | 89.4 | 91.3 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 98.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 106.5 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 117.3 | 115.4 | 111.0 | 105.7 | 104.0 | 101.6 |
| | 2019 | 126.1 | 124.1 | 115.2 | 109.4 | 107.7 | 101.6 |
| | 2020 | 132.9 | 130.8 | 119.2 | 111.5 | 109.7 | 101.6 |
| Chile..... (Chilean Peso) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 0.2 | 21.3 | 0.8 |
| | 1980 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 3.4 | 56.7 | 6.0 |
| | 1985 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 21.4 | 8.9 | 36.3 | 24.6 |
| | 1990 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 29.7 | 22.5 | 48.3 | 46.6 |
| | 1995 | 18.7 | 30.8 | 45.0 | 41.5 | 68.5 | 60.7 |
| | 2000 | 26.5 | 32.1 | 55.1 | 48.1 | 58.3 | 82.5 |
| | 2005 | 43.1 | 50.4 | 68.7 | 62.8 | 73.4 | 85.6 |
| | 2010 | 69.9 | 89.6 | 82.6 | 84.6 | 108.5 | 78.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.3 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 104.5 | 100.9 | 103.5 |
| | 2017 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 102.9 | 109.5 | 110.4 | 99.2 |
| | 2018 | 119.6 | 122.0 | 106.7 | 112.1 | 114.3 | 98.0 |
| | 2019 | 123.1 | 114.5 | 107.7 | 114.2 | 106.3 | 107.5 |
| | 2020 | 125.7 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 123.8 | 102.1 | 121.2 |
| Colombia..... (Colombian Peso) | 1970 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 20.0 | 0.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 22.7 | 0.3 | 27.6 | 1.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 29.5 | 0.9 | 54.2 | 1.7 |
| | 1985 | 0.9 | 16.7 | 33.0 | 2.6 | 50.7 | 5.2 |
| | 1990 | 3.5 | 19.3 | 41.2 | 8.6 | 46.7 | 18.3 |
| | 1995 | 12.4 | 37.3 | 51.2 | 24.3 | 73.0 | 33.3 |
| | 2000 | 25.7 | 33.8 | 53.6 | 48.1 | 63.1 | 76.1 |
| | 2005 | 42.0 | 49.6 | 64.0 | 65.6 | 77.6 | 84.6 |
| | 2010 | 67.6 | 97.6 | 79.6 | 85.0 | 122.7 | 69.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.3 | 96.4 | 102.1 | 105.1 | 94.4 | 111.4 |
| | 2017 | 114.4 | 106.3 | 103.5 | 110.5 | 102.7 | 107.6 |
| | 2018 | 122.8 | 113.9 | 106.1 | 115.7 | 107.3 | 107.8 |
| | 2019 | 131.9 | 110.2 | 109.6 | 120.3 | 100.5 | 119.7 |
| | 2020 | 124.6 | 92.5 | 102.1 | 122.0 | 90.6 | 134.8 |
| Costa Rica..... (Costa Rican Colon) | 1970 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 1.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 20.4 | 0.3 | 21.8 | 1.6 |
| | 1980 | 0.2 | 10.9 | 26.3 | 0.7 | 41.5 | 1.6 |
| | 1985 | 0.8 | 8.9 | 26.7 | 3.1 | 33.2 | 9.4 |
| | 1990 | 2.2 | 12.9 | 33.4 | 6.6 | 38.7 | 17.1 |
| | 1995 | 6.9 | 20.5 | 43.5 | 15.9 | 47.2 | 33.6 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2000 | 15.3 | 26.6 | 53.9 | 28.4 | 49.3 | 57.7 |
| | 2005 | 31.7 | 35.5 | 65.3 | 48.6 | 54.3 | 89.4 |
| | 2010 | 65.6 | 66.7 | 83.0 | 79.1 | 80.4 | 98.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.2 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 102.0 | 100.1 | 101.9 |
| | 2017 | 113.8 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 104.9 | 98.8 | 106.2 |
| | 2018 | 119.2 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 107.6 | 99.7 | 107.9 |
| | 2019 | 124.5 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 110.0 | 100.1 | 109.9 |
| | 2020 | 119.3 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 110.4 | 100.9 | 109.4 |
| Cuba..... (Cuban Peso) | 1970 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 26.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 100.1 |
| | 1975 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 43.3 | 82.1 |
| | 1980 | 16.5 | 22.8 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 56.3 | 72.1 |
| | 1985 | 24.1 | 26.3 | 61.2 | 39.4 | 43.0 | 91.7 |
| | 1990 | 24.7 | 32.8 | 60.5 | 40.8 | 54.3 | 75.3 |
| | 1995 | 27.4 | 34.9 | 42.0 | 65.1 | 83.1 | 78.4 |
| | 2000 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 52.4 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 100.1 |
| | 2005 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 67.0 | 73.1 | 73.0 | 100.1 |
| | 2010 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 87.1 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 100.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 100.5 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 100.1 |
| | 2017 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 102.3 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 100.1 |
| | 2018 | 114.8 | 114.7 | 104.6 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 100.1 |
| | 2019 | 118.7 | 118.6 | 104.5 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 100.1 |
| | 2020 | 123.2 | 123.1 | 93.0 | 132.4 | 132.3 | 100.1 |
| Curaçao..... (Netherlands Antillian Guilder) | 2005 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 95.6 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 101.2 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 97.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 95.3 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 92.1 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 75.1 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 100.0 |
| Dominica..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 25.9 | 12.2 | 16.5 | 74.1 |
| | 1975 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 35.6 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 80.4 |
| | 1980 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 40.0 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 50.1 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 64.6 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 70.4 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 79.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 84.6 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 100.4 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 99.4 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 88.0 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 100.0 |
| Dominican Republic..... (Dominican Peso) | 1970 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 24.3 | 2.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 16.5 | 0.8 | 38.3 | 2.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 21.4 | 1.2 | 54.6 | 2.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 23.5 | 2.3 | 33.6 | 6.9 |
| | 1990 | 2.5 | 13.4 | 27.1 | 9.3 | 49.3 | 18.9 |
| | 1995 | 6.7 | 22.1 | 35.0 | 19.1 | 63.3 | 30.2 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Ecuador..... (US Dollar) | 2000 | 12.3 | 33.7 | 48.8 | 25.1 | 69.0 | 36.4 |
| | 2005 | 33.8 | 49.9 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 86.0 | 67.7 |
| | 2010 | 61.9 | 74.7 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 95.0 | 82.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 102.0 | 99.7 | 102.3 |
| | 2017 | 118.6 | 112.4 | 111.6 | 106.3 | 100.7 | 105.5 |
| | 2018 | 132.1 | 120.2 | 119.4 | 110.6 | 100.7 | 109.9 |
| | 2019 | 142.3 | 125.0 | 125.5 | 113.4 | 99.6 | 113.9 |
| | 2020 | 139.0 | 110.8 | 117.0 | 118.8 | 94.7 | 125.5 |
| El Salvador..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 34.0 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 38.4 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 44.0 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 50.9 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 53.8 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 68.1 | 61.4 | 61.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 80.5 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 98.8 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 102.4 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 102.4 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 94.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 100.0 |
| Grenada..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 39.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 51.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 54.2 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 49.3 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 54.1 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 68.2 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 75.2 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 81.1 | 77.3 | 77.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 88.0 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 104.9 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 107.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 110.2 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 101.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Guatemala..... (Quetzal) | 1970 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 21.0 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 13.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 27.6 | 2.4 | 18.6 | 13.1 |
| | 1980 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 36.5 | 4.0 | 30.5 | 13.1 |
| | 1985 | 2.1 | 15.8 | 34.5 | 6.0 | 45.8 | 13.1 |
| | 1990 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 39.8 | 15.9 | 27.1 | 58.6 |
| | 1995 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 49.1 | 32.0 | 42.1 | 75.9 |
| | 2000 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 59.5 | 46.3 | 45.7 | 101.4 |
| | 2005 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 69.1 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 99.7 |
| | 2010 | 68.9 | 65.4 | 82.7 | 83.3 | 79.1 | 105.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 99.3 |
| | 2017 | 110.6 | 115.2 | 105.8 | 104.5 | 108.9 | 96.0 |
| Guyana..... (Guyana Dollar) | 2018 | 115.6 | 117.7 | 109.4 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 98.2 |
| | 2019 | 124.5 | 123.9 | 113.6 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 100.5 |
| | 2020 | 125.9 | 124.8 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 111.6 | 100.9 |
| Haiti..... (Gourde) | 1970 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 29.9 | 0.3 | 33.4 | 1.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.2 | 18.8 | 36.2 | 0.6 | 51.9 | 1.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.3 | 22.0 | 35.6 | 0.8 | 61.9 | 1.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.4 | 17.2 | 28.4 | 1.2 | 60.5 | 2.1 |
| | 1990 | 2.8 | 14.8 | 25.2 | 11.2 | 58.5 | 19.1 |
| | 1995 | 15.9 | 23.2 | 35.6 | 44.8 | 65.1 | 68.8 |
| | 2000 | 23.5 | 26.6 | 40.7 | 57.7 | 65.3 | 88.3 |
| | 2005 | 44.7 | 46.2 | 63.4 | 70.6 | 72.9 | 96.8 |
| | 2010 | 79.1 | 80.2 | 85.1 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 98.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 103.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 107.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 100.0 |
| Honduras..... (Lempira) | 2018 | 112.5 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 100.6 |
| | 2019 | 122.1 | 120.9 | 118.5 | 103.0 | 102.0 | 101.0 |
| | 2020 | 129.1 | 127.8 | 170.0 | 75.9 | 75.2 | 101.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Jamaica..... (Jamaican Dollar) | 2010 | 65.0 | 75.5 | 84.1 | 77.3 | 89.8 | 86.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.7 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 99.6 | 104.1 |
| | 2017 | 118.0 | 110.3 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 101.2 | 107.0 |
| | 2018 | 125.0 | 114.7 | 113.1 | 110.5 | 101.4 | 108.9 |
| | 2019 | 133.6 | 119.6 | 116.1 | 115.0 | 103.0 | 111.7 |
| | 2020 | 127.2 | 113.6 | 105.7 | 120.4 | 107.4 | 112.0 |
| Mexico..... (Mexican Peso) | 1970 | 0.1 | 12.2 | 67.3 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 0.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.2 | 25.0 | 73.5 | 0.3 | 34.0 | 0.8 |
| | 1980 | 0.4 | 23.4 | 62.4 | 0.6 | 37.5 | 1.5 |
| | 1985 | 0.9 | 18.3 | 62.7 | 1.4 | 29.3 | 4.8 |
| | 1990 | 2.3 | 37.2 | 79.6 | 2.9 | 46.7 | 6.1 |
| | 1995 | 13.9 | 46.3 | 92.0 | 15.1 | 50.3 | 30.1 |
| | 2000 | 23.3 | 63.4 | 91.8 | 25.4 | 69.1 | 36.8 |
| | 2005 | 42.2 | 79.2 | 99.2 | 42.5 | 79.8 | 53.3 |
| | 2010 | 69.5 | 93.1 | 96.8 | 71.7 | 96.2 | 74.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.1 | 99.2 | 101.4 | 104.7 | 97.8 | 107.0 |
| | 2017 | 114.2 | 104.3 | 102.4 | 111.5 | 101.9 | 109.5 |
| Montserrat..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1980 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 43.9 | 0.1 | 46.0 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.3 | 19.2 | 48.4 | 0.6 | 39.6 | 1.6 |
| | 1990 | 4.5 | 25.6 | 52.6 | 8.6 | 48.7 | 17.7 |
| | 1995 | 12.4 | 30.7 | 57.8 | 21.5 | 53.2 | 40.5 |
| | 2000 | 36.0 | 60.4 | 74.8 | 48.2 | 80.8 | 59.7 |
| | 2005 | 51.5 | 74.9 | 80.3 | 64.1 | 93.2 | 68.8 |
| | 2010 | 72.0 | 90.3 | 86.4 | 83.3 | 104.4 | 79.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.4 | 92.0 | 102.6 | 105.6 | 89.7 | 117.8 |
| | 2017 | 118.1 | 98.9 | 104.8 | 112.7 | 94.4 | 119.4 |
| | 2018 | 126.7 | 104.3 | 107.1 | 118.3 | 97.4 | 121.4 |
| | 2019 | 131.6 | 108.3 | 107.0 | 123.0 | 101.2 | 121.6 |
| | 2020 | 124.2 | 91.6 | 98.1 | 126.5 | 93.3 | 135.6 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Nicaragua..... (Cordoba Oro) | 1970 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 45.1 | 0.0 | 19.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 59.2 | 0.0 | 30.9 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 47.2 | 0.0 | 47.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 48.7 | 0.0 | 57.9 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.1 | 27.9 | 41.1 | 0.4 | 67.7 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 8.9 | 32.3 | 44.9 | 19.9 | 71.8 | 27.7 |
| | 2000 | 18.6 | 39.9 | 57.4 | 32.4 | 69.5 | 46.5 |
| | 2005 | 30.3 | 49.4 | 67.1 | 45.2 | 73.6 | 61.4 |
| | 2010 | 53.8 | 68.7 | 76.7 | 70.2 | 89.6 | 78.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.4 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 99.6 | 105.0 |
| | 2017 | 119.1 | 108.1 | 109.4 | 108.9 | 98.8 | 110.3 |
| Panama..... (Balboa) | 2018 | 118.2 | 102.1 | 105.7 | 111.8 | 96.6 | 115.8 |
| | 2019 | 120.1 | 98.9 | 101.8 | 118.0 | 97.1 | 121.5 |
| | 2020 | 124.7 | 98.9 | 99.8 | 124.9 | 99.1 | 126.0 |
| Paraguay..... (Guarani) | 1970 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 13.8 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 18.7 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 22.4 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 23.8 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 31.1 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 39.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 48.1 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 68.9 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 105.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 100.0 |
| Peru..... (Nuevo Sol) | 2018 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 114.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 118.3 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Puerto Rico..... (US Dollar) | 2010 | 69.0 | 77.7 | 79.2 | 87.1 | 98.2 | 88.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.2 | 101.1 | 104.0 | 103.1 | 97.3 | 106.0 |
| | 2017 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 104.3 | 102.4 |
| | 2018 | 121.0 | 117.3 | 110.8 | 109.2 | 105.8 | 103.2 |
| | 2019 | 126.2 | 120.4 | 113.2 | 111.4 | 106.3 | 104.8 |
| | 2020 | 116.8 | 107.1 | 100.6 | 116.1 | 106.4 | 109.1 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1970 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 31.4 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 37.0 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 47.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 51.4 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 67.7 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 82.5 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 101.7 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 110.2 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 102.9 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 98.7 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 95.9 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 100.0 |
| Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1985 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 91.9 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 93.3 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 89.6 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 17.3 | 74.1 |
| | 2005 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 19.6 | 22.6 | 28.2 | 80.4 |
| | 2010 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 32.7 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 46.6 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 56.5 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 72.3 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 84.5 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 88.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 100.0 |
| Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 102.8 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 100.8 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 94.5 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 100.0 |
| Saint Lucia..... (East Caribbean Dollar) | 1975 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 19.5 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 74.1 |
| | 1980 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 23.6 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 80.4 |
| | 1985 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 31.9 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 61.8 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 68.8 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 79.6 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 86.0 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 96.5 | 85.1 | 85.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 107.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 110.2 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 100.0 |
| | | 89.3 | 89.3 | 87.7 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (Netherlands Antillian Guilder) | 2005 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 85.4 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 95.1 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 92.0 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 83.6 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 90.3 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 100.0 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar) | 2020 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 68.6 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1970 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 74.1 |
| | 1975 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 24.6 | 16.5 | 20.5 | 80.4 |
| | 1980 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 32.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 52.5 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 60.7 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 71.3 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 88.7 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.0 |
| Suriname (Surinam Dollar) | 2017 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 105.1 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 105.7 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 102.8 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 100.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 0.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 44.9 | 0.0 | 47.3 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 49.5 | 0.0 | 47.2 | 0.1 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 49.2 | 0.1 | 29.8 | 0.2 |
| | 1995 | 2.1 | 16.5 | 48.9 | 4.4 | 33.7 | 13.0 |
| | 2000 | 8.7 | 22.6 | 53.8 | 16.2 | 41.9 | 38.7 |
| | 2005 | 34.2 | 42.8 | 68.7 | 49.8 | 62.2 | 80.0 |
| | 2010 | 70.3 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 79.4 | 98.9 | 80.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 111.7 | 61.3 | 95.1 | 117.5 | 64.4 | 182.3 |
| | 2017 | 145.1 | 66.2 | 96.6 | 150.2 | 68.5 | 219.2 |
| Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar) | 2018 | 160.7 | 73.6 | 101.4 | 158.5 | 72.6 | 218.4 |
| | 2019 | 169.4 | 77.6 | 102.5 | 165.3 | 75.7 | 218.3 |
| | 2020 | 219.0 | 80.4 | 86.2 | 254.1 | 93.3 | 272.5 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Turks and Caicos Islands..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 19.9 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 32.6 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 48.6 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 61.4 | 61.4 | 73.3 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 80.3 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 107.3 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 104.6 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 100.0 |
| Uruguay..... (Peso Uruguayo) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 20.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 45.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 35.9 | 0.1 | 25.5 | 0.4 |
| | 1990 | 0.7 | 16.2 | 43.1 | 1.6 | 37.5 | 4.3 |
| | 1995 | 8.7 | 37.3 | 52.7 | 16.5 | 70.9 | 23.2 |
| | 2000 | 17.7 | 40.0 | 58.6 | 30.2 | 68.2 | 44.3 |
| | 2005 | 27.2 | 30.4 | 59.2 | 46.0 | 51.4 | 89.6 |
| | 2010 | 51.8 | 70.6 | 79.1 | 65.5 | 89.3 | 73.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 110.7 | 100.3 | 103.1 | 107.3 | 97.3 | 110.4 |
| | 2017 | 118.1 | 112.5 | 104.8 | 112.7 | 107.4 | 104.9 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)..... (Bolívar Fuerte) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 37.3 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 47.5 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 55.9 | 0.0 | 35.9 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 52.3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 59.5 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 0.2 |
| | 1995 | 0.2 | 21.7 | 70.4 | 0.2 | 30.9 | 0.8 |
| | 2000 | 1.0 | 34.0 | 73.1 | 1.4 | 46.5 | 2.9 |
| | 2005 | 3.8 | 42.3 | 82.9 | 4.6 | 50.9 | 9.0 |
| | 2010 | 12.7 | 114.4 | 99.5 | 12.7 | 114.9 | 11.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 349.5 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 421.3 | 101.0 | 417.1 |
| | 2017 | 2499.6 | 72.0 | 70.0 | 3572.9 | 102.9 | 3471.6 |
| Northern America | 2018 | 3391289.0 | 59.3 | 56.2 | 6030892.4 | 105.4 | 5723112.2 |
| | 2019 | 520704625.3 | 43.6 | 40.6 | 1281031541.3 | 107.3 | 1194292578.6 |
| | 2020 | 8948845676.2 | 30.9 | 28.5 | 31451190857.6 | 108.6 | 28972446098.9 |
| | Bermuda..... (Bermudian Dollar) | 1970 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 45.4 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| | | 1975 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 50.8 | 14.6 | 100.0 |
| | | 1980 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 64.0 | 21.2 | 100.0 |
| | | 1985 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 63.7 | 33.7 | 100.0 |
| | | 1990 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 68.3 | 44.8 | 100.0 |
| | | 1995 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 73.0 | 52.6 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2000 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 87.8 | 59.6 | 59.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 99.8 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 113.4 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 103.0 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 103.7 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 100.0 |
| Canada..... (Canadian Dollar) | 1970 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 29.4 | 15.9 | 19.5 | 81.7 |
| | 1975 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 36.2 | 24.7 | 31.1 | 79.5 |
| | 1980 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 43.5 | 37.3 | 40.8 | 91.4 |
| | 1985 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 49.6 | 50.7 | 47.5 | 106.8 |
| | 1990 | 34.9 | 38.3 | 56.4 | 61.9 | 67.9 | 91.2 |
| | 1995 | 41.8 | 38.9 | 61.4 | 68.1 | 63.4 | 107.3 |
| | 2000 | 55.6 | 47.9 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 64.0 | 116.1 |
| | 2005 | 71.4 | 75.4 | 84.9 | 84.1 | 88.8 | 94.7 |
| | 2010 | 83.7 | 103.9 | 89.9 | 93.1 | 115.6 | 80.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.8 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 97.2 | 103.6 |
| | 2017 | 107.5 | 106.0 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 101.9 | 101.5 |
| | 2018 | 112.1 | 110.7 | 106.6 | 105.2 | 103.8 | 101.3 |
| | 2019 | 116.1 | 111.9 | 108.6 | 106.9 | 103.1 | 103.7 |
| | 2020 | 110.8 | 105.6 | 102.8 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 104.9 |
| Greenland..... (Danish Krone) | 1970 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 29.9 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 111.5 |
| | 1975 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 40.8 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 85.4 |
| | 1980 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 56.9 | 30.7 | 36.6 | 83.8 |
| | 1985 | 28.4 | 18.1 | 55.6 | 51.1 | 32.4 | 157.5 |
| | 1990 | 41.0 | 44.6 | 62.5 | 65.6 | 71.3 | 92.0 |
| | 1995 | 44.0 | 52.9 | 61.8 | 71.2 | 85.5 | 83.3 |
| | 2000 | 56.1 | 46.7 | 74.5 | 75.3 | 62.7 | 120.1 |
| | 2005 | 66.0 | 74.0 | 83.6 | 78.9 | 88.6 | 89.1 |
| | 2010 | 83.7 | 100.2 | 98.4 | 85.1 | 101.8 | 83.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 100.1 |
| | 2017 | 112.0 | 114.1 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 114.2 | 121.7 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 114.1 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 118.3 | 119.3 | 108.5 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 121.8 | 125.3 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 97.2 |
| United States..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 32.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 38.9 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 45.8 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 53.9 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 61.2 | 68.6 | 68.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 75.5 | 74.5 | 74.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 85.7 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 90.0 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 107.0 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 109.4 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 105.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Asia | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan..... (Afghani) | 1970 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 55.9 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 53.0 | 0.0 | 23.4 | 0.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 54.7 | 0.0 | 35.7 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 17.8 | 60.5 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 0.1 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 46.5 | 0.0 | 40.9 | 0.1 |
| | 1995 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 33.9 | 0.6 | 43.5 | 1.4 |
| | 2000 | 13.8 | 17.9 | 28.6 | 48.4 | 62.5 | 77.5 |
| | 2005 | 26.9 | 33.2 | 51.3 | 52.5 | 64.8 | 80.9 |
| | 2010 | 59.7 | 78.5 | 78.8 | 75.7 | 99.7 | 76.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.9 | 96.3 | 101.5 | 105.3 | 94.8 | 111.0 |
| | 2017 | 112.3 | 101.0 | 104.2 | 107.8 | 96.9 | 111.3 |
| | 2018 | 116.0 | 98.4 | 105.5 | 110.0 | 93.3 | 117.9 |
| | 2019 | 128.4 | 101.0 | 109.6 | 117.2 | 92.2 | 127.1 |
| | 2020 | 132.9 | 105.8 | 107.5 | 123.6 | 98.4 | 125.6 |
| Armenia..... (Armenian Dram) | 1990 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 54.5 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 28.8 | 38.4 | 45.2 | 84.9 |
| | 2000 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 36.9 | 59.0 | 52.3 | 112.9 |
| | 2005 | 47.4 | 49.5 | 66.8 | 71.0 | 74.1 | 95.8 |
| | 2010 | 73.2 | 93.6 | 80.7 | 90.7 | 115.9 | 78.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.5 |
| | 2017 | 110.3 | 109.2 | 107.7 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 101.0 |
| | 2018 | 119.3 | 118.0 | 113.3 | 105.3 | 104.2 | 101.1 |
| | 2019 | 129.7 | 129.1 | 122.0 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 100.5 |
| | 2020 | 122.6 | 119.8 | 112.9 | 108.5 | 106.1 | 102.3 |
| Azerbaijan..... (Azerbaijani Manat) | 1990 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 38.8 | 0.0 | 31.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 16.2 | 24.2 | 35.8 | 67.6 |
| | 2000 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 22.8 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 87.3 |
| | 2005 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 42.3 | 54.5 | 59.0 | 92.3 |
| | 2010 | 78.1 | 99.7 | 90.4 | 86.4 | 110.2 | 78.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 111.1 | 71.3 | 96.9 | 114.6 | 73.6 | 155.7 |
| | 2017 | 129.3 | 77.0 | 97.1 | 133.2 | 79.3 | 168.0 |
| | 2018 | 147.3 | 88.8 | 98.5 | 149.5 | 90.1 | 165.9 |
| | 2019 | 150.6 | 90.8 | 101.0 | 149.1 | 89.9 | 165.9 |
| | 2020 | 133.2 | 80.3 | 96.6 | 137.8 | 83.1 | 165.9 |
| Bahrain..... (Bahraini Dinar) | 1970 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 126.6 |
| | 1975 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 105.2 |
| | 1980 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 31.4 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 100.3 |
| | 1985 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 25.9 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 31.2 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 39.6 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 49.8 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 64.0 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 83.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 108.0 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2019 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 112.0 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 100.0 |
| Bangladesh..... (Taka) | 1970 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 16.8 | 1.8 | 19.0 | 9.3 |
| | 1975 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 29.4 | 24.8 |
| | 1980 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 47.3 | 19.8 |
| | 1985 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 21.7 | 16.3 | 45.4 | 35.9 |
| | 1990 | 6.4 | 14.5 | 26.5 | 24.2 | 54.5 | 44.3 |
| | 1995 | 10.1 | 19.5 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 59.6 | 51.7 |
| | 2000 | 15.6 | 23.4 | 42.1 | 37.2 | 55.5 | 66.9 |
| | 2005 | 24.5 | 29.6 | 54.8 | 44.6 | 54.0 | 82.5 |
| | 2010 | 52.6 | 58.9 | 73.6 | 71.5 | 80.0 | 89.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 114.3 | 113.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 105.8 | 100.9 |
| | 2017 | 130.3 | 126.3 | 114.9 | 113.4 | 109.9 | 103.2 |
| | 2018 | 148.5 | 138.7 | 124.0 | 119.8 | 111.9 | 107.1 |
| | 2019 | 167.7 | 154.8 | 134.1 | 125.1 | 115.5 | 108.3 |
| | 2020 | 184.5 | 169.4 | 141.1 | 130.8 | 120.1 | 108.9 |
| Bhutan..... (Ngultrum) | 1970 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 60.4 | 11.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 79.2 | 13.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 84.6 | 12.3 |
| | 1985 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 81.9 | 19.3 |
| | 1990 | 3.7 | 13.7 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 68.2 | 27.3 |
| | 1995 | 7.3 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 30.3 | 59.9 | 50.5 |
| | 2000 | 15.4 | 21.9 | 33.8 | 45.4 | 64.8 | 70.1 |
| | 2005 | 27.3 | 39.8 | 49.5 | 55.2 | 80.3 | 68.7 |
| | 2010 | 55.1 | 77.3 | 76.5 | 72.0 | 101.0 | 71.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 112.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 104.4 | 99.7 | 104.7 |
| | 2017 | 124.1 | 122.3 | 113.2 | 109.7 | 108.1 | 101.5 |
| | 2018 | 130.2 | 122.1 | 116.6 | 111.6 | 104.7 | 106.6 |
| | 2019 | 138.6 | 126.3 | 123.0 | 112.7 | 102.7 | 109.8 |
| | 2020 | 143.1 | 123.9 | 122.0 | 117.3 | 101.6 | 115.5 |
| Brunei Darussalam..... (Brunei Dollar) | 1970 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 38.5 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 222.6 |
| | 1975 | 19.6 | 11.3 | 57.1 | 34.3 | 19.9 | 172.5 |
| | 1980 | 74.6 | 47.9 | 92.7 | 80.4 | 51.7 | 155.7 |
| | 1985 | 54.8 | 34.2 | 76.9 | 71.2 | 44.5 | 160.0 |
| | 1990 | 39.8 | 30.2 | 70.3 | 56.5 | 42.9 | 131.8 |
| | 1995 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 82.2 | 50.9 | 49.4 | 103.1 |
| | 2000 | 64.5 | 51.4 | 87.8 | 73.5 | 58.6 | 125.4 |
| | 2005 | 98.9 | 81.7 | 97.2 | 101.7 | 84.0 | 121.1 |
| | 2010 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 100.5 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 99.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 97.5 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 100.5 |
| | 2017 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 98.8 | 95.3 | 94.9 | 100.4 |
| | 2018 | 102.9 | 104.9 | 98.9 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 98.1 |
| | 2019 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 102.7 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 99.2 |
| | 2020 | 93.2 | 92.8 | 103.8 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 100.3 |
| Cambodia..... (Riel) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 20.3 | 0.4 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 28.0 | 0.4 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 39.6 | 0.3 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 51.2 | 0.5 |
| | 1990 | 1.0 | 9.4 | 17.0 | 5.8 | 55.5 | 10.5 |
| | 1995 | 11.0 | 18.3 | 23.2 | 47.6 | 79.1 | 60.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2000 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 32.7 | 58.6 | 62.0 | 94.4 |
| | 2005 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 51.2 | 68.5 | 68.1 | 100.6 |
| | 2010 | 64.1 | 62.3 | 70.7 | 90.6 | 88.1 | 102.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 106.9 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 99.8 |
| | 2017 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 114.4 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 99.6 |
| | 2018 | 135.6 | 136.1 | 122.9 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 99.6 |
| | 2019 | 149.8 | 150.1 | 131.5 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 99.8 |
| | 2020 | 141.0 | 140.1 | 127.4 | 110.6 | 110.0 | 100.6 |
| China..... (Yuan Renminbi) | 1970 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 15.8 | 40.1 | 39.5 |
| | 1975 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 15.8 | 53.0 | 29.9 |
| | 1980 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 17.4 | 72.4 | 24.1 |
| | 1985 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 20.8 | 44.2 | 47.2 |
| | 1990 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 29.5 | 38.4 | 76.8 |
| | 1995 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 16.6 | 53.8 | 40.1 | 134.1 |
| | 2000 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 25.0 | 58.1 | 43.7 | 132.9 |
| | 2005 | 27.2 | 20.7 | 40.0 | 68.0 | 51.7 | 131.6 |
| | 2010 | 59.8 | 55.0 | 68.3 | 87.6 | 80.6 | 108.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.4 | 101.6 | 106.8 | 101.4 | 95.0 | 106.7 |
| | 2017 | 120.8 | 111.3 | 114.3 | 105.7 | 97.4 | 108.5 |
| | 2018 | 133.4 | 125.6 | 122.0 | 109.4 | 103.0 | 106.2 |
| | 2019 | 143.2 | 129.1 | 129.2 | 110.8 | 99.9 | 110.9 |
| | 2020 | 147.5 | 133.1 | 132.3 | 111.5 | 100.6 | 110.8 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR..... (Hong Kong Dollar) | 1970 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 14.2 | 78.2 |
| | 1975 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 11.9 | 17.4 | 27.3 | 63.7 |
| | 1980 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 20.5 | 29.2 | 45.4 | 64.2 |
| | 1985 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 100.5 |
| | 1990 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 39.4 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 100.5 |
| | 1995 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 51.0 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 99.8 |
| | 2000 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 58.0 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 100.5 |
| | 2005 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 71.4 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 100.3 |
| | 2010 | 74.1 | 73.9 | 86.5 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 100.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 100.1 |
| | 2017 | 110.9 | 110.3 | 106.0 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 100.5 |
| | 2018 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.1 | 108.4 | 107.2 | 101.1 |
| | 2019 | 119.5 | 118.2 | 107.7 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 101.1 |
| | 2020 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 101.1 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 100.1 |
| China, Macao SAR..... (Pataca) | 1970 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 75.8 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 64.2 |
| | 1980 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 63.8 |
| | 1985 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 15.6 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 100.2 |
| | 1990 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 23.3 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 100.5 |
| | 1995 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 31.0 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 99.8 |
| | 2000 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 30.4 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 100.5 |
| | 2005 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 51.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2010 | 62.8 | 62.7 | 88.4 | 71.1 | 70.9 | 100.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.1 |
| | 2017 | 112.6 | 112.0 | 109.2 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 100.5 |
| | 2018 | 124.1 | 122.7 | 116.3 | 106.7 | 105.5 | 101.1 |
| | 2019 | 123.7 | 122.4 | 113.2 | 109.2 | 108.1 | 101.1 |
| | 2020 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 49.5 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 100.1 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Cyprus..... (Euro) | 1970 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 18.8 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 79.0 |
| | 1975 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 25.3 | 69.9 |
| | 1980 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 26.9 | 30.3 | 45.3 | 66.9 |
| | 1985 | 15.9 | 13.7 | 35.3 | 45.0 | 38.7 | 116.1 |
| | 1990 | 27.4 | 31.6 | 49.5 | 55.4 | 63.8 | 86.8 |
| | 1995 | 42.9 | 50.1 | 63.8 | 67.3 | 78.5 | 85.7 |
| | 2000 | 59.2 | 50.2 | 78.3 | 75.7 | 64.2 | 117.9 |
| | 2005 | 82.9 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 86.9 | 98.8 | 87.9 |
| | 2010 | 108.5 | 129.6 | 108.8 | 99.8 | 119.2 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 113.2 | 115.3 | 112.7 | 100.5 | 102.3 | 98.2 |
| D.P.R. of Korea..... (North Korean Won) | 1970 | 0.7 | 30.3 | 46.7 | 1.5 | 64.7 | 2.4 |
| | 1975 | 1.2 | 49.6 | 76.7 | 1.5 | 64.7 | 2.4 |
| | 1980 | 1.4 | 60.7 | 93.7 | 1.5 | 64.7 | 2.4 |
| | 1985 | 1.7 | 74.2 | 112.4 | 1.5 | 66.0 | 2.3 |
| | 1990 | 1.8 | 90.3 | 113.7 | 1.6 | 79.4 | 2.0 |
| | 1995 | 0.6 | 29.8 | 90.3 | 0.7 | 33.0 | 2.0 |
| | 2000 | 1.3 | 65.1 | 86.1 | 1.5 | 75.6 | 2.0 |
| | 2005 | 102.9 | 80.0 | 97.5 | 105.5 | 82.0 | 128.5 |
| | 2010 | 80.3 | 85.6 | 97.0 | 82.7 | 88.3 | 93.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 106.8 | 106.6 | 100.3 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 100.2 |
| Georgia..... (Lari) | 1970 | 0.0 | 59.4 | 113.3 | 0.0 | 52.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 11.4 | 19.0 | 32.1 | 35.6 | 59.2 | 60.2 |
| | 2000 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 50.4 | 87.1 |
| | 2005 | 36.0 | 45.1 | 60.8 | 59.3 | 74.2 | 79.9 |
| | 2010 | 64.3 | 81.9 | 78.5 | 81.9 | 104.3 | 78.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.6 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 98.4 | 104.3 |
| | 2017 | 120.1 | 108.6 | 107.9 | 111.3 | 100.7 | 110.6 |
| | 2018 | 131.4 | 117.7 | 113.1 | 116.2 | 104.0 | 111.7 |
| | 2019 | 145.1 | 116.9 | 118.8 | 122.2 | 98.4 | 124.2 |
| | 2020 | 145.6 | 106.3 | 111.4 | 130.7 | 95.4 | 137.0 |
| India..... (Indian Rupee) | 1970 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 30.4 | 11.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 42.9 | 13.1 |
| | 1980 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 67.6 | 12.3 |
| | 1985 | 2.1 | 10.7 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 64.7 | 19.3 |
| | 1990 | 4.2 | 15.3 | 22.1 | 18.9 | 69.3 | 27.3 |
| | 1995 | 8.8 | 17.3 | 28.3 | 30.9 | 61.1 | 50.5 |
| | 2000 | 15.5 | 22.2 | 38.1 | 40.8 | 58.3 | 70.1 |
| | 2005 | 26.4 | 38.4 | 52.0 | 50.7 | 73.7 | 68.7 |
| | 2010 | 55.4 | 77.8 | 73.0 | 75.9 | 106.5 | 71.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 111.8 | 106.7 | 108.3 | 103.2 | 98.6 | 104.7 |
| | 2017 | 124.1 | 122.2 | 115.6 | 107.3 | 105.7 | 101.5 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2018 | 137.1 | 128.6 | 123.2 | 111.3 | 104.4 | 106.6 |
| | 2019 | 147.8 | 134.6 | 128.1 | 115.3 | 105.1 | 109.8 |
| | 2020 | 143.4 | 124.1 | 118.9 | 120.6 | 104.4 | 115.5 |
| Indonesia..... (Rupiah) | 1970 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 15.8 | 2.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 1.1 | 36.7 | 3.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 16.5 | 2.8 | 59.7 | 4.7 |
| | 1985 | 1.0 | 11.9 | 21.7 | 4.5 | 54.6 | 8.3 |
| | 1990 | 2.1 | 15.5 | 30.4 | 7.1 | 51.2 | 13.8 |
| | 1995 | 4.6 | 27.5 | 44.2 | 10.4 | 62.1 | 16.8 |
| | 2000 | 12.8 | 20.4 | 45.9 | 28.0 | 44.5 | 62.9 |
| | 2005 | 25.6 | 35.4 | 57.8 | 44.3 | 61.2 | 72.5 |
| | 2010 | 59.6 | 87.7 | 76.4 | 77.9 | 114.8 | 67.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 105.0 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 99.4 |
| | 2017 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 110.4 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 99.9 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)..... (Iranian Rial) | 2018 | 128.7 | 121.1 | 116.1 | 110.9 | 104.3 | 106.3 |
| | 2019 | 137.4 | 130.0 | 121.9 | 112.7 | 106.6 | 105.7 |
| | 2020 | 133.9 | 123.0 | 119.4 | 112.2 | 103.0 | 108.9 |
| Iraq..... (Iraqi Dinar) | 1970 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.3 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 49.5 | 0.1 | 25.2 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.1 | 22.9 | 34.2 | 0.2 | 66.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 18.3 | 41.8 | 0.3 | 43.7 | 0.7 |
| | 1990 | 0.3 | 23.1 | 42.6 | 0.7 | 54.2 | 1.4 |
| | 1995 | 1.6 | 27.4 | 49.2 | 3.3 | 55.7 | 5.9 |
| | 2000 | 5.3 | 26.8 | 59.4 | 8.9 | 45.0 | 19.8 |
| | 2005 | 17.0 | 54.9 | 76.5 | 22.1 | 71.7 | 30.9 |
| | 2010 | 44.4 | 125.5 | 98.3 | 45.2 | 127.8 | 35.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 119.0 | 111.7 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 102.7 | 106.6 |
| | 2017 | 138.3 | 120.7 | 111.8 | 123.7 | 108.0 | 114.5 |
| Israel..... (New Israeli Sheqel) | 2018 | 177.7 | 126.2 | 109.3 | 162.6 | 115.4 | 140.9 |
| | 2019 | 226.8 | 156.7 | 101.9 | 222.6 | 153.8 | 144.8 |
| | 2020 | 325.9 | 225.1 | 105.3 | 309.4 | 213.7 | 144.8 |
| | 1970 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 43.2 | 0.1 | 24.3 | 0.3 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 32.2 | 0.1 | 31.4 | 0.3 |
| | 1990 | 0.1 | 14.3 | 39.1 | 0.1 | 36.6 | 0.4 |
| | 1995 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 15.1 | 143.4 |
| | 2000 | 29.1 | 14.2 | 56.5 | 51.5 | 25.1 | 205.1 |
| | 2005 | 37.8 | 30.0 | 56.4 | 67.0 | 53.1 | 126.1 |
| | 2010 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 72.3 | 115.2 | 114.9 | 100.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.2 | 99.9 | 113.8 | 88.9 | 87.8 | 101.3 |
| | 2017 | 113.9 | 112.3 | 111.7 | 101.9 | 100.5 | 101.4 |
| | 2018 | 138.1 | 136.3 | 114.7 | 120.5 | 118.9 | 101.3 |
| | 2019 | 142.7 | 141.0 | 121.5 | 117.5 | 116.0 | 101.3 |
| | 2020 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 99.7 | 97.6 | 102.1 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 1995 | 26.0 | 33.5 | 46.5 | 55.8 | 72.1 | 77.5 |
| | 2000 | 46.3 | 44.1 | 60.2 | 76.9 | 73.3 | 104.9 |
| | 2005 | 54.9 | 47.5 | 66.5 | 82.5 | 71.5 | 115.5 |
| | 2010 | 75.2 | 78.2 | 82.6 | 91.1 | 94.7 | 96.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.0 | 106.3 | 104.5 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 98.8 |
| | 2017 | 109.6 | 118.4 | 109.0 | 100.6 | 108.6 | 92.6 |
| | 2018 | 115.0 | 124.5 | 113.4 | 101.5 | 109.8 | 92.4 |
| | 2019 | 121.6 | 132.6 | 117.7 | 103.4 | 112.7 | 91.7 |
| | 2020 | 120.2 | 135.7 | 115.1 | 104.4 | 117.8 | 88.6 |
| Japan..... (Yen) | 1970 | 14.2 | 4.8 | 32.9 | 43.3 | 14.6 | 297.4 |
| | 1975 | 28.8 | 11.7 | 41.0 | 70.1 | 28.6 | 245.2 |
| | 1980 | 46.6 | 24.9 | 50.8 | 91.6 | 48.9 | 187.3 |
| | 1985 | 62.0 | 31.5 | 62.3 | 99.5 | 50.5 | 197.1 |
| | 1990 | 84.3 | 70.5 | 79.2 | 106.5 | 89.0 | 119.6 |
| | 1995 | 96.9 | 124.8 | 85.2 | 113.8 | 146.5 | 77.7 |
| | 2000 | 99.5 | 111.8 | 89.7 | 111.0 | 124.6 | 89.0 |
| | 2005 | 99.0 | 108.7 | 95.1 | 104.0 | 114.2 | 91.1 |
| | 2010 | 94.0 | 129.6 | 94.9 | 99.0 | 136.5 | 72.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.2 | 112.6 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 111.7 | 89.9 |
| | 2017 | 102.8 | 110.9 | 102.4 | 100.3 | 108.3 | 92.7 |
| Jordan..... (Jordanian Dinar) | 1980 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 24.8 | 18.2 | 43.3 | 42.0 |
| | 1985 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 30.8 | 24.7 | 44.4 | 55.6 |
| | 1990 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 30.1 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 93.5 |
| | 1995 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 40.7 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 98.6 |
| | 2000 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 99.9 |
| | 2005 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 64.9 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 99.9 |
| | 2010 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 87.4 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 104.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 106.1 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 100.0 |
| Kazakhstan..... (Tenge) | 2020 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 51.7 | 0.0 | 31.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 2.5 | 11.1 | 31.7 | 7.8 | 35.1 | 22.3 |
| | 2000 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 35.9 | 17.7 | 27.6 | 64.1 |
| | 2005 | 18.6 | 31.0 | 58.8 | 31.6 | 52.7 | 59.9 |
| | 2010 | 53.4 | 80.3 | 79.5 | 67.1 | 101.0 | 66.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 114.9 | 74.5 | 101.1 | 113.6 | 73.6 | 154.3 |
| | 2017 | 133.0 | 90.5 | 105.2 | 126.4 | 86.0 | 147.0 |
| | 2018 | 151.2 | 97.3 | 109.6 | 138.0 | 88.8 | 155.5 |
| | 2019 | 170.1 | 98.5 | 114.5 | 148.5 | 86.1 | 172.6 |
| | 2020 | 172.8 | 92.8 | 111.6 | 154.8 | 83.1 | 186.2 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Kuwait..... (Kuwaiti Dinar) | 1970 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 48.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 118.7 |
| | 1975 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 38.8 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 96.4 |
| | 1980 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 39.2 | 57.4 | 63.9 | 89.8 |
| | 1985 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 30.5 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 29.9 | 51.7 | 53.9 | 95.9 |
| | 1995 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 47.5 | 48.4 | 48.8 | 99.2 |
| | 2000 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 53.5 | 62.8 | 61.6 | 102.0 |
| | 2005 | 68.4 | 70.5 | 79.0 | 86.7 | 89.3 | 97.1 |
| | 2010 | 96.0 | 100.7 | 83.7 | 114.7 | 120.4 | 95.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 102.9 | 93.2 | 92.8 | 100.4 |
| | 2017 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 100.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan..... (Som) | 2018 | 121.1 | 120.6 | 100.5 | 120.5 | 120.1 | 100.4 |
| | 2019 | 119.9 | 118.9 | 99.9 | 120.1 | 119.0 | 100.9 |
| | 2020 | 94.1 | 92.5 | 91.1 | 103.4 | 101.5 | 101.8 |
| Lao People's DR..... (Kip) | 1990 | 0.0 | 39.1 | 79.1 | 0.0 | 49.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 3.8 | 22.3 | 40.1 | 9.4 | 55.7 | 16.8 |
| | 2000 | 15.2 | 20.5 | 52.7 | 28.8 | 38.9 | 74.0 |
| | 2005 | 23.4 | 36.8 | 63.4 | 36.9 | 58.1 | 63.6 |
| | 2010 | 51.2 | 71.8 | 78.8 | 64.9 | 91.1 | 71.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 110.6 | 102.0 | 104.3 | 106.1 | 97.8 | 108.5 |
| | 2017 | 123.2 | 115.3 | 109.3 | 112.8 | 105.5 | 106.8 |
| | 2018 | 132.3 | 123.9 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 109.2 | 106.8 |
| | 2019 | 143.8 | 132.8 | 118.6 | 121.3 | 112.0 | 108.3 |
| | 2020 | 139.0 | 115.8 | 108.4 | 128.2 | 106.9 | 120.0 |
| Lebanon..... (Lebanese Pound) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 43.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 0.2 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 39.4 | 0.0 | 22.1 | 0.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 34.1 | 0.1 | 31.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 47.7 | 0.1 | 9.5 | 1.1 |
| | 1990 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 27.1 | 10.0 | 21.7 | 46.1 |
| | 1995 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 48.3 | 51.2 | 47.6 | 107.6 |
| | 2000 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 51.8 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 62.7 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 90.4 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2018 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 100.6 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 93.4 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 70.1 | 181.1 | 181.1 | 100.0 |
| Malaysia..... (Malaysian Ringgit) | 1970 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 17.8 | 22.6 | 78.4 |
| | 1975 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 20.4 | 33.3 | 61.3 |
| | 1980 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 32.4 | 58.1 | 55.7 |
| | 1985 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 17.9 | 36.7 | 57.7 | 63.6 |
| | 1990 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 24.8 | 40.9 | 59.0 | 69.3 |
| | 1995 | 18.9 | 29.5 | 38.9 | 48.5 | 75.7 | 64.1 |
| | 2000 | 30.3 | 31.1 | 49.2 | 61.5 | 63.3 | 97.3 |
| | 2005 | 46.2 | 47.6 | 62.0 | 74.5 | 76.8 | 97.0 |
| | 2010 | 69.8 | 84.6 | 77.2 | 90.4 | 109.6 | 82.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.2 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 101.7 | 95.7 | 106.2 |
| | 2017 | 116.6 | 105.9 | 110.5 | 105.5 | 95.8 | 110.1 |
| | 2018 | 123.0 | 119.0 | 115.8 | 106.2 | 102.8 | 103.3 |
| | 2019 | 128.4 | 121.0 | 120.8 | 106.3 | 100.2 | 106.1 |
| | 2020 | 120.2 | 111.7 | 114.0 | 105.4 | 98.0 | 107.6 |
| Maldives..... (Rufiyaa) | 1970 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 22.3 | 30.9 |
| | 1975 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 26.5 | 37.5 |
| | 1980 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 13.4 | 27.3 | 49.1 |
| | 1985 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 26.9 | 46.2 |
| | 1990 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 24.7 | 17.2 | 27.7 | 62.2 |
| | 1995 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 34.3 | 30.8 | 40.2 | 76.6 |
| | 2000 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 47.5 | 34.8 | 45.4 | 76.6 |
| | 2005 | 23.6 | 28.3 | 51.2 | 46.0 | 55.2 | 83.3 |
| | 2010 | 52.5 | 63.0 | 75.8 | 69.2 | 83.0 | 83.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 115.8 | 115.7 | 114.0 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 100.1 |
| | 2018 | 129.2 | 129.0 | 123.3 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 100.2 |
| | 2019 | 136.6 | 136.5 | 131.8 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 100.1 |
| | 2020 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 87.6 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 100.1 |
| Mongolia..... (Tugrik) | 1970 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 15.4 | 1.8 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 21.2 | 1.3 |
| | 1980 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 19.6 | 0.3 | 30.0 | 0.9 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 27.2 | 0.3 | 38.7 | 0.7 |
| | 1990 | 0.1 | 14.9 | 32.9 | 0.2 | 45.2 | 0.5 |
| | 1995 | 3.3 | 14.6 | 28.7 | 11.6 | 51.0 | 22.8 |
| | 2000 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 32.9 | 18.7 | 34.2 | 54.6 |
| | 2005 | 15.2 | 24.9 | 45.0 | 33.9 | 55.4 | 61.2 |
| | 2010 | 42.1 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 68.5 | 99.4 | 68.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.4 | 95.2 | 101.2 | 102.2 | 94.1 | 108.6 |
| | 2017 | 120.4 | 97.2 | 106.6 | 113.0 | 91.3 | 123.8 |
| | 2018 | 140.0 | 111.6 | 114.3 | 122.5 | 97.6 | 125.5 |
| | 2019 | 161.0 | 119.1 | 120.2 | 134.0 | 99.1 | 135.2 |
| | 2020 | 159.6 | 111.8 | 113.8 | 140.3 | 98.3 | 142.8 |
| Myanmar..... (Kyat) | 1970 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 63.9 | 0.4 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 82.7 | 0.5 |
| | 1980 | 0.1 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 96.5 | 0.6 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 86.4 | 0.7 |
| | 1990 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 2.1 | 87.3 | 2.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 1995 | 0.9 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 6.2 | 98.6 | 6.3 |
| | 2000 | 4.1 | 13.6 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 58.7 | 30.2 |
| | 2005 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 42.9 | 45.8 | 51.7 | 88.6 |
| | 2010 | 58.0 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 82.5 | 99.9 | 82.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 111.4 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 105.4 | 99.2 | 106.2 |
| | 2017 | 125.0 | 106.9 | 112.5 | 111.1 | 95.0 | 117.0 |
| | 2018 | 141.8 | 115.3 | 120.1 | 118.1 | 96.0 | 123.0 |
| | 2019 | 152.0 | 116.4 | 123.9 | 122.6 | 93.9 | 130.6 |
| | 2020 | 130.8 | 110.1 | 101.7 | 128.7 | 108.3 | 118.8 |
| Nepal..... (Nepalese Rupee) | 1970 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 15.1 | 2.9 | 29.1 | 9.9 |
| | 1975 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 16.5 | 4.4 | 41.4 | 10.7 |
| | 1980 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 47.6 | 11.7 |
| | 1985 | 2.1 | 11.6 | 23.5 | 8.8 | 49.2 | 17.8 |
| | 1990 | 4.6 | 16.0 | 29.4 | 15.6 | 54.3 | 28.7 |
| | 1995 | 9.7 | 19.2 | 37.9 | 25.6 | 50.6 | 50.7 |
| | 2000 | 16.8 | 24.2 | 48.0 | 35.0 | 50.5 | 69.4 |
| | 2005 | 25.7 | 36.8 | 60.3 | 42.6 | 61.1 | 69.7 |
| | 2010 | 55.5 | 77.6 | 80.1 | 69.3 | 96.9 | 71.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.6 | 102.6 | 100.4 | 107.2 | 102.2 | 104.9 |
| | 2017 | 127.0 | 124.4 | 109.4 | 116.0 | 113.7 | 102.1 |
| | 2018 | 142.6 | 134.1 | 117.8 | 121.1 | 113.8 | 106.4 |
| | 2019 | 159.2 | 144.8 | 125.6 | 126.7 | 115.2 | 110.0 |
| | 2020 | 161.5 | 139.8 | 123.0 | 131.3 | 113.6 | 115.6 |
| Oman..... (Rial Omani) | 1970 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 108.4 |
| | 1975 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 29.9 | 33.3 | 89.8 |
| | 1980 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 17.1 | 48.0 | 53.4 | 89.8 |
| | 1985 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 33.0 | 40.9 | 45.5 | 89.8 |
| | 1990 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 38.1 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 50.6 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 59.7 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 62.3 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 80.1 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 105.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 105.5 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 106.4 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 102.6 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 100.0 |
| Pakistan..... (Pakistan Rupee) | 1970 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 38.6 | 4.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 15.2 | 3.5 | 36.3 | 9.6 |
| | 1980 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 20.3 | 5.5 | 57.2 | 9.6 |
| | 1985 | 2.3 | 14.5 | 27.9 | 8.1 | 52.1 | 15.5 |
| | 1990 | 4.1 | 19.3 | 37.0 | 11.0 | 52.3 | 21.1 |
| | 1995 | 8.9 | 28.9 | 46.4 | 19.2 | 62.4 | 30.8 |
| | 2000 | 15.0 | 28.8 | 54.4 | 27.6 | 52.9 | 52.2 |
| | 2005 | 25.5 | 44.1 | 69.5 | 36.7 | 63.5 | 57.9 |
| | 2010 | 54.2 | 65.4 | 82.2 | 65.9 | 79.5 | 82.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 101.9 |
| | 2017 | 116.3 | 113.4 | 111.4 | 104.4 | 101.8 | 102.6 |
| | 2018 | 126.1 | 106.4 | 117.9 | 107.0 | 90.3 | 118.5 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2019 | 138.4 | 94.8 | 119.1 | 116.2 | 79.6 | 146.0 |
| | 2020 | 152.0 | 96.6 | 119.7 | 127.0 | 80.7 | 157.5 |
| Philippines..... (Philippine Peso) | 1970 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 16.6 | 1.9 | 14.9 | 13.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 21.8 | 4.0 | 25.2 | 15.9 |
| | 1980 | 2.0 | 12.0 | 29.3 | 6.8 | 41.1 | 16.5 |
| | 1985 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 27.7 | 16.8 | 41.2 | 40.9 |
| | 1990 | 8.8 | 16.5 | 35.0 | 25.2 | 47.2 | 53.4 |
| | 1995 | 15.6 | 27.6 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 70.8 | 56.5 |
| | 2000 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 46.6 | 56.9 | 58.6 | 97.1 |
| | 2005 | 42.4 | 35.1 | 58.5 | 72.5 | 59.9 | 121.1 |
| | 2010 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 74.6 | 90.4 | 91.1 | 99.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.5 | 104.0 | 107.1 | 101.3 | 97.0 | 104.4 |
| | 2017 | 118.7 | 107.2 | 114.6 | 103.6 | 93.6 | 110.8 |
| | 2018 | 131.0 | 113.2 | 121.8 | 107.5 | 92.9 | 115.7 |
| | 2019 | 140.0 | 123.0 | 129.3 | 108.3 | 95.1 | 113.8 |
| | 2020 | 128.6 | 118.0 | 116.9 | 110.0 | 100.9 | 109.1 |
| Qatar..... (Qatari Rial) | 1970 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 130.8 |
| | 1975 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 108.0 |
| | 1980 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 50.3 | 50.0 | 100.5 |
| | 1985 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 21.4 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 31.7 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 72.5 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 103.1 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 101.5 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 102.8 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 103.6 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 99.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 100.0 |
| Republic of Korea..... (Won) | 1970 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 14.1 | 27.5 |
| | 1975 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 21.3 | 42.8 |
| | 1980 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 22.7 | 42.3 | 53.7 |
| | 1985 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 16.6 | 32.1 | 41.7 | 76.9 |
| | 1990 | 12.1 | 19.3 | 27.4 | 44.2 | 70.6 | 62.6 |
| | 1995 | 26.4 | 38.7 | 41.3 | 63.9 | 93.7 | 68.2 |
| | 2000 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 54.5 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 57.7 | 63.8 | 69.7 | 82.9 | 91.5 | 90.5 |
| | 2010 | 79.8 | 78.1 | 86.0 | 92.7 | 90.7 | 102.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.0 | 102.3 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 99.4 | 102.6 |
| | 2017 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 106.2 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 99.9 |
| | 2018 | 114.5 | 117.7 | 109.3 | 104.8 | 107.7 | 97.3 |
| | 2019 | 116.1 | 112.7 | 111.7 | 103.9 | 100.8 | 103.0 |
| | 2020 | 116.6 | 111.7 | 110.8 | 105.2 | 100.9 | 104.3 |
| Saudi Arabia..... (Saudi Riyal) | 1970 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 19.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 120.0 |
| | 1975 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 37.1 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 93.8 |
| | 1980 | 22.3 | 25.1 | 52.4 | 42.6 | 48.0 | 88.7 |
| | 1985 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 30.6 | 50.2 | 51.9 | 96.6 |
| | 1990 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 43.3 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 51.5 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2000 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 55.9 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 68.0 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 99.9 |
| | 2010 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 77.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 101.7 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 100.9 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 103.4 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 103.7 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.5 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 100.0 |
| Singapore..... (Singapore Dollar) | 1970 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 29.5 | 13.2 | 222.7 |
| | 1975 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 44.3 | 25.7 | 172.5 |
| | 1980 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 10.9 | 55.9 | 35.9 | 155.7 |
| | 1985 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 15.2 | 63.4 | 39.6 | 160.0 |
| | 1990 | 16.6 | 12.6 | 23.0 | 72.4 | 54.9 | 131.8 |
| | 1995 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 34.7 | 84.6 | 82.0 | 103.1 |
| | 2000 | 39.1 | 31.2 | 45.6 | 85.8 | 68.4 | 125.4 |
| | 2005 | 50.2 | 41.5 | 57.8 | 86.9 | 71.8 | 121.1 |
| | 2010 | 77.2 | 77.9 | 80.2 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 99.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.5 |
| | 2017 | 112.0 | 111.5 | 108.0 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 100.4 |
| | 2018 | 119.8 | 122.1 | 111.8 | 107.1 | 109.2 | 98.1 |
| | 2019 | 120.6 | 121.6 | 113.3 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 99.2 |
| | 2020 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 107.2 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 100.4 |
| Sri Lanka..... (Sri Lanka Rupee) | 1970 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 1.3 | 30.1 | 4.4 |
| | 1975 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 2.2 | 41.8 | 5.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 17.7 | 4.2 | 34.3 | 12.2 |
| | 1985 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 22.7 | 7.5 | 37.5 | 20.0 |
| | 1990 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 26.8 | 12.8 | 43.4 | 29.5 |
| | 1995 | 7.2 | 19.0 | 35.0 | 20.5 | 54.3 | 37.7 |
| | 2000 | 13.5 | 23.7 | 44.7 | 30.1 | 53.1 | 56.7 |
| | 2005 | 25.6 | 34.7 | 54.4 | 47.1 | 63.7 | 74.0 |
| | 2010 | 58.6 | 70.4 | 74.2 | 79.0 | 94.9 | 83.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.5 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 97.8 | 107.2 |
| | 2017 | 121.7 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 112.5 | 100.2 | 112.2 |
| | 2018 | 130.5 | 109.1 | 111.8 | 116.8 | 97.6 | 119.6 |
| | 2019 | 137.1 | 104.2 | 114.3 | 120.0 | 91.2 | 131.6 |
| | 2020 | 136.7 | 100.1 | 110.2 | 124.1 | 90.8 | 136.6 |
| State of Palestine..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 11.5 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 16.7 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 17.1 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 23.8 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 38.8 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 50.9 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 62.6 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 79.3 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 108.9 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 110.4 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 111.8 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 113.3 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 100.3 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... (Syrian Pound) | 1970 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 24.9 | 0.6 | 35.3 | 1.6 |
| | 1975 | 0.4 | 26.6 | 46.5 | 0.9 | 57.2 | 1.6 |
| | 1980 | 1.1 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 1.7 | 102.5 | 1.6 |
| | 1985 | 1.8 | 50.3 | 74.2 | 2.4 | 67.8 | 3.5 |
| | 1990 | 5.7 | 55.9 | 70.6 | 8.0 | 79.1 | 10.1 |
| | 1995 | 12.1 | 67.8 | 104.4 | 11.6 | 65.0 | 17.8 |
| | 2000 | 19.1 | 98.5 | 124.8 | 15.3 | 78.9 | 19.4 |
| | 2005 | 31.8 | 142.2 | 159.6 | 19.9 | 89.1 | 22.4 |
| | 2010 | 59.0 | 302.8 | 202.8 | 29.1 | 149.3 | 19.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 129.3 | 66.6 | 94.4 | 137.0 | 70.5 | 194.2 |
| | 2017 | 175.7 | 84.6 | 93.7 | 187.6 | 90.3 | 207.8 |
| Tajikistan..... (Somoni) | 1990 | 0.0 | 34.3 | 85.8 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 32.6 | 0.4 | 45.1 | 0.9 |
| | 2000 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 32.7 | 10.7 | 31.9 | 33.7 |
| | 2005 | 14.1 | 28.0 | 51.8 | 27.3 | 53.9 | 50.6 |
| | 2010 | 48.5 | 68.2 | 71.0 | 68.3 | 96.1 | 71.1 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.5 | 84.5 | 106.9 | 100.5 | 79.0 | 127.1 |
| | 2017 | 126.4 | 91.1 | 116.3 | 108.6 | 78.3 | 138.7 |
| | 2018 | 139.4 | 93.9 | 125.1 | 111.4 | 75.0 | 148.5 |
| | 2019 | 155.2 | 100.4 | 134.5 | 115.4 | 74.6 | 154.6 |
| | 2020 | 161.9 | 96.7 | 140.5 | 115.2 | 68.8 | 167.5 |
| Thailand..... (Baht) | 1970 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 12.9 | 21.3 | 60.7 |
| | 1975 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 20.3 | 34.0 | 59.5 |
| | 1980 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 16.6 | 30.0 | 50.2 | 59.8 |
| | 1985 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 21.7 | 36.7 | 46.3 | 79.3 |
| | 1990 | 16.5 | 22.0 | 35.4 | 46.5 | 62.2 | 74.7 |
| | 1995 | 30.7 | 42.2 | 53.2 | 57.6 | 79.2 | 72.7 |
| | 2000 | 36.9 | 31.5 | 55.2 | 66.8 | 57.1 | 117.1 |
| | 2005 | 55.4 | 47.2 | 71.9 | 77.0 | 65.6 | 117.4 |
| | 2010 | 78.6 | 85.0 | 86.5 | 91.0 | 98.3 | 92.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.2 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 99.6 | 103.1 |
| | 2017 | 112.7 | 113.7 | 107.8 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 99.1 |
| Timor-Leste..... (US Dollar) | 1990 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 45.5 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 70.1 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 52.2 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 57.3 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 81.3 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 119.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 132.4 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Turkey..... (New Turkish Lira) | 1970 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 54.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 25.4 | 0.0 | 42.2 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 24.0 | 33.3 | 0.1 | 72.1 | 0.1 |
| | 1995 | 0.5 | 27.0 | 39.0 | 1.2 | 69.2 | 1.7 |
| | 2000 | 7.3 | 31.7 | 47.9 | 15.2 | 66.3 | 23.0 |
| | 2005 | 28.9 | 58.6 | 60.8 | 47.6 | 96.4 | 49.4 |
| | 2010 | 49.7 | 89.9 | 71.1 | 69.9 | 126.5 | 55.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 111.7 | 100.6 | 103.3 | 108.1 | 97.4 | 111.0 |
| | 2017 | 133.3 | 99.4 | 111.1 | 120.0 | 89.5 | 134.1 |
| Turkmenistan..... (Turkmenistan Manat) | 1990 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 44.6 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 28.2 | 0.4 | 21.6 | 1.7 |
| | 2000 | 4.1 | 13.7 | 35.1 | 11.7 | 39.0 | 29.9 |
| | 2005 | 14.3 | 39.3 | 45.0 | 31.7 | 87.5 | 36.3 |
| | 2010 | 51.4 | 62.6 | 77.3 | 66.5 | 81.0 | 82.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.0 | 100.3 | 95.3 | 106.0 | 105.3 | 100.7 |
| | 2017 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 95.8 | 113.4 | 112.6 | 100.7 |
| | 2018 | 107.0 | 106.2 | 97.0 | 110.2 | 109.4 | 100.7 |
| | 2019 | 121.4 | 120.6 | 89.6 | 135.6 | 134.6 | 100.7 |
| | 2020 | 119.7 | 118.8 | 86.6 | 138.3 | 137.3 | 100.7 |
| United Arab Emirates..... (UAE Dirham) | 1970 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 129.7 |
| | 1975 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 30.7 | 28.4 | 107.9 |
| | 1980 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 30.5 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 100.9 |
| | 1985 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 27.8 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 31.3 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 38.8 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 53.1 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 69.0 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 77.7 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 103.0 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 105.4 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.0 |
| Uzbekistan..... (Uzbekistan Sum) | 1990 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 59.7 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 0.2 | 19.8 | 29.3 | 0.6 | 67.4 | 0.9 |
| | 2000 | 1.9 | 20.2 | 35.6 | 5.2 | 56.8 | 9.2 |
| | 2005 | 9.0 | 20.9 | 46.4 | 19.4 | 45.0 | 43.1 |
| | 2010 | 35.2 | 57.3 | 69.7 | 50.5 | 82.2 | 61.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 115.4 | 99.9 | 106.1 | 108.7 | 94.2 | 115.5 |
| | 2017 | 143.9 | 72.3 | 110.8 | 129.9 | 65.2 | 199.1 |
| | 2018 | 193.5 | 61.6 | 116.9 | 165.6 | 52.7 | 314.2 |
| | 2019 | 242.7 | 70.5 | 123.6 | 196.3 | 57.0 | 344.1 |
| | 2020 | 276.0 | 70.5 | 125.7 | 219.6 | 56.1 | 391.5 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Viet Nam..... (Dong) | 1970 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 0.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 24.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 0.1 |
| | 1990 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 18.7 | 5.3 | 17.9 | 29.9 |
| | 1995 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 27.8 | 19.7 | 38.6 | 50.9 |
| | 2000 | 10.5 | 16.1 | 38.9 | 27.1 | 41.5 | 65.3 |
| | 2005 | 21.8 | 29.8 | 55.2 | 39.5 | 54.0 | 73.1 |
| | 2010 | 51.5 | 60.0 | 75.0 | 68.6 | 80.0 | 85.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 101.1 |
| | 2017 | 119.4 | 115.8 | 113.4 | 105.2 | 102.1 | 103.1 |
| Yemen..... (Yemeni Rial) | 1990 | 2.6 | 15.1 | 66.4 | 3.9 | 22.8 | 17.1 |
| | 1995 | 10.3 | 22.3 | 86.6 | 11.9 | 25.7 | 46.1 |
| | 2000 | 30.7 | 40.8 | 129.4 | 23.7 | 31.5 | 75.3 |
| | 2005 | 63.7 | 71.4 | 167.6 | 38.0 | 42.6 | 89.1 |
| | 2010 | 118.5 | 115.9 | 199.4 | 59.4 | 58.1 | 102.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 92.8 | 82.7 | 85.0 | 109.2 | 97.3 | 112.3 |
| | 2017 | 90.6 | 77.8 | 76.0 | 119.2 | 102.4 | 116.5 |
| | 2018 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 75.4 | 132.8 | 114.0 | 116.5 |
| | 2019 | 110.3 | 94.7 | 76.4 | 144.3 | 123.9 | 116.5 |
| | 2020 | 122.1 | 104.9 | 77.4 | 157.9 | 135.6 | 116.5 |
| Europe | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... (Lek) | 1970 | 0.8 | 19.9 | 27.7 | 2.8 | 71.7 | 4.0 |
| | 1975 | 0.9 | 22.9 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 67.9 | 4.0 |
| | 1980 | 1.0 | 18.8 | 40.8 | 2.6 | 46.1 | 5.6 |
| | 1985 | 1.1 | 20.4 | 45.2 | 2.5 | 45.2 | 5.6 |
| | 1990 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 46.1 | 2.5 | 40.8 | 6.0 |
| | 1995 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 41.5 | 37.3 | 50.7 | 73.6 |
| | 2000 | 34.9 | 30.6 | 53.2 | 65.7 | 57.6 | 114.1 |
| | 2005 | 56.1 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 79.2 | 99.9 | 79.3 |
| | 2010 | 86.4 | 104.7 | 91.5 | 94.4 | 114.5 | 82.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.7 | 104.2 | 103.3 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 98.6 |
| | 2017 | 108.1 | 114.3 | 107.2 | 100.8 | 106.6 | 94.6 |
| Andorra..... (Euro) | 1985 | 114.1 | 133.1 | 111.6 | 102.3 | 119.3 | 85.7 |
| | 1990 | 117.9 | 135.2 | 113.9 | 103.5 | 118.7 | 87.2 |
| | 1995 | 112.9 | 130.9 | 110.1 | 102.5 | 118.9 | 86.3 |
| | 2000 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 32.1 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 46.7 |
| | 2005 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 41.6 | 9.2 | 24.0 | 38.3 |
| | 2010 | 9.7 | 20.3 | 45.9 | 21.1 | 44.2 | 47.8 |
| | 2015 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 49.2 | 36.3 | 32.0 | 113.3 |
| | 1990 | 31.7 | 46.7 | 61.2 | 51.8 | 76.2 | 67.9 |
| | 1995 | 44.5 | 53.5 | 66.0 | 67.3 | 81.0 | 83.1 |
| | 2005 | 61.7 | 51.2 | 80.3 | 76.8 | 63.8 | 120.4 |
| | 2010 | 103.5 | 123.6 | 104.9 | 98.6 | 117.8 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Austria..... | 2016 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 105.6 | 107.6 | 104.1 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 108.4 | 115.4 | 105.7 | 102.5 | 109.2 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 112.1 | 113.1 | 107.9 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 95.0 | 105.0 | 108.2 | 97.1 |
| Austria..... (Euro) | 1970 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 35.4 | 23.8 | 11.4 | 209.6 |
| | 1975 | 14.7 | 10.5 | 42.9 | 34.3 | 24.4 | 140.4 |
| | 1980 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 50.4 | 44.4 | 42.6 | 104.3 |
| | 1985 | 30.3 | 18.2 | 54.3 | 55.9 | 33.5 | 166.8 |
| | 1990 | 40.0 | 43.6 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 69.2 | 91.6 |
| | 1995 | 51.3 | 63.1 | 70.3 | 73.0 | 89.8 | 81.3 |
| | 2000 | 62.0 | 51.5 | 81.5 | 76.2 | 63.3 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 73.8 | 82.8 | 88.9 | 83.0 | 93.1 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 85.9 | 102.6 | 94.9 | 90.6 | 108.2 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.9 | 103.6 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 107.3 | 109.3 | 104.3 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 112.0 | 119.2 | 106.9 | 104.7 | 111.5 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 108.5 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 110.2 | 113.5 | 101.2 | 108.9 | 112.1 | 97.1 |
| Belarus..... | 1990 | 0.0 | 34.5 | 52.2 | 0.0 | 66.1 | 0.0 |
| Belarus..... (Belarussian Ruble) | 1995 | 0.0 | 25.4 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 74.6 | 0.1 |
| | 2000 | 1.1 | 19.1 | 46.2 | 2.3 | 41.3 | 5.5 |
| | 2005 | 7.5 | 55.3 | 66.3 | 11.3 | 83.4 | 13.5 |
| | 2010 | 19.0 | 101.4 | 94.3 | 20.1 | 107.5 | 18.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.6 | 84.5 | 97.5 | 108.3 | 86.7 | 124.9 |
| | 2017 | 117.6 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 117.6 | 96.9 | 121.3 |
| | 2018 | 136.0 | 106.3 | 103.2 | 131.9 | 103.1 | 127.9 |
| | 2019 | 149.9 | 114.1 | 104.7 | 143.2 | 109.0 | 131.3 |
| | 2020 | 163.5 | 106.7 | 103.7 | 157.7 | 103.0 | 153.2 |
| Belgium..... | 1970 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 37.3 | 21.3 | 15.5 | 137.5 |
| Belgium..... (Euro) | 1975 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 44.5 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 101.1 |
| | 1980 | 22.1 | 27.4 | 52.0 | 42.4 | 52.8 | 80.4 |
| | 1985 | 30.5 | 18.7 | 54.5 | 55.9 | 34.2 | 163.2 |
| | 1990 | 40.8 | 44.4 | 63.5 | 64.3 | 70.0 | 91.9 |
| | 1995 | 50.5 | 62.3 | 68.7 | 73.5 | 90.7 | 81.0 |
| | 2000 | 61.5 | 51.1 | 79.1 | 77.8 | 64.6 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 74.4 | 83.4 | 87.1 | 85.4 | 95.8 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 87.1 | 104.1 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 111.0 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 110.4 | 117.6 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 112.2 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 109.6 | 112.9 | 101.0 | 108.6 | 111.8 | 97.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... | 1990 | 0.0 | 47.8 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 220.3 | 0.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina..... (Convertible Marks) | 1995 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 23.2 | 43.2 | 52.8 | 81.8 |
| | 2000 | 41.3 | 34.3 | 65.9 | 62.8 | 52.2 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 61.7 | 69.2 | 81.3 | 76.0 | 85.2 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 88.7 | 106.0 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 113.2 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.6 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|----------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2017 | 109.7 | 111.5 | 106.4 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 98.4 |
| | 2018 | 117.0 | 124.5 | 110.4 | 106.0 | 112.8 | 94.0 |
| | 2019 | 123.5 | 124.6 | 113.5 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 118.9 | 122.1 | 108.6 | 109.5 | 112.4 | 97.4 |
| Bulgaria..... (Bulgarian Lev) | 1970 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 30.5 | 0.0 | 58.2 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 23.4 | 44.4 | 0.0 | 52.8 | 0.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 21.3 | 59.8 | 0.0 | 35.7 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 32.5 | 70.5 | 0.1 | 46.0 | 0.1 |
| | 1990 | 0.1 | 40.8 | 76.0 | 0.1 | 53.7 | 0.1 |
| | 1995 | 1.4 | 37.4 | 66.6 | 2.1 | 56.2 | 3.8 |
| | 2000 | 31.4 | 26.1 | 59.8 | 52.5 | 43.6 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 52.5 | 58.8 | 78.9 | 66.5 | 74.6 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 83.6 | 99.8 | 93.6 | 89.3 | 106.6 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 114.7 | 116.6 | 105.9 | 108.3 | 110.1 | 98.4 |
| Croatia..... (Croatian Kuna) | 2018 | 122.7 | 130.7 | 108.7 | 112.9 | 120.2 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 134.4 | 135.7 | 113.1 | 118.8 | 120.0 | 99.0 |
| | 2020 | 133.9 | 137.6 | 108.2 | 123.8 | 127.2 | 97.3 |
| Czechia..... (Czech Koruna) | 1990 | 0.1 | 33.2 | 90.9 | 0.1 | 36.5 | 0.3 |
| | 1995 | 34.5 | 45.3 | 66.9 | 51.6 | 67.7 | 76.3 |
| | 2000 | 52.5 | 43.5 | 78.4 | 67.0 | 55.5 | 120.7 |
| | 2005 | 79.2 | 91.3 | 97.9 | 80.8 | 93.2 | 86.7 |
| | 2010 | 96.6 | 120.5 | 100.6 | 96.0 | 119.7 | 80.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.5 | 104.3 | 103.5 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 99.2 |
| | 2017 | 108.2 | 112.1 | 107.1 | 101.1 | 104.7 | 96.6 |
| | 2018 | 113.6 | 124.1 | 110.2 | 103.1 | 112.6 | 91.6 |
| | 2019 | 119.8 | 124.1 | 114.0 | 105.1 | 108.8 | 96.6 |
| | 2020 | 110.0 | 114.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 108.8 | 96.4 |
| Denmark..... (Danish Krone) | 1990 | 15.8 | 21.7 | 63.9 | 24.7 | 33.9 | 73.0 |
| | 1995 | 34.5 | 32.0 | 61.6 | 56.0 | 51.9 | 107.9 |
| | 2000 | 51.6 | 32.9 | 67.2 | 76.8 | 49.0 | 156.9 |
| | 2005 | 71.0 | 72.9 | 81.3 | 87.3 | 89.7 | 97.4 |
| | 2010 | 86.3 | 111.2 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 120.9 | 77.6 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 102.5 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 99.4 |
| | 2017 | 110.5 | 116.3 | 107.8 | 102.5 | 107.8 | 95.0 |
| | 2018 | 117.0 | 132.4 | 111.3 | 105.1 | 119.0 | 88.3 |
| | 2019 | 125.2 | 134.3 | 114.7 | 109.2 | 117.1 | 93.2 |
| | 2020 | 123.1 | 130.5 | 108.0 | 114.0 | 120.8 | 94.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2018 | 110.7 | 117.9 | 108.3 | 102.2 | 108.9 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 113.8 | 114.8 | 110.6 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 114.4 | 117.6 | 108.3 | 105.6 | 108.6 | 97.2 |
| Estonia..... (Euro) | 1990 | 0.2 | 24.7 | 63.9 | 0.4 | 38.7 | 1.0 |
| | 1995 | 13.9 | 19.6 | 44.8 | 31.0 | 43.7 | 70.9 |
| | 2000 | 29.9 | 24.9 | 60.8 | 49.2 | 40.9 | 120.3 |
| | 2005 | 55.0 | 61.6 | 86.6 | 63.5 | 71.2 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 71.4 | 85.4 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 100.6 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 103.2 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 115.5 | 117.7 | 109.1 | 105.9 | 107.8 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 125.1 | 133.2 | 113.6 | 110.1 | 117.3 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 134.4 | 135.7 | 118.3 | 113.6 | 114.7 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 130.1 | 134.0 | 114.8 | 113.3 | 116.7 | 97.1 |
| Finland..... (Euro) | 1970 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 33.6 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 78.3 |
| | 1975 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 41.7 | 20.6 | 30.0 | 68.6 |
| | 1980 | 15.9 | 22.9 | 48.7 | 32.7 | 46.9 | 69.6 |
| | 1985 | 27.6 | 23.8 | 56.1 | 49.1 | 42.5 | 115.6 |
| | 1990 | 43.0 | 60.3 | 66.5 | 64.7 | 90.7 | 71.3 |
| | 1995 | 46.6 | 57.2 | 65.1 | 71.6 | 87.9 | 81.5 |
| | 2000 | 64.5 | 53.6 | 83.6 | 77.2 | 64.1 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 77.9 | 87.4 | 95.1 | 81.9 | 91.8 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 89.0 | 106.3 | 99.6 | 89.3 | 106.7 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 106.1 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 98.2 |
| France..... (Euro) | 1970 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 37.3 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 93.9 |
| | 1975 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 45.1 | 23.8 | 32.8 | 72.5 |
| | 1980 | 20.5 | 28.8 | 53.3 | 38.5 | 54.0 | 71.4 |
| | 1985 | 34.5 | 22.7 | 57.7 | 59.8 | 39.3 | 151.9 |
| | 1990 | 47.9 | 52.1 | 68.1 | 70.4 | 76.4 | 92.1 |
| | 1995 | 55.4 | 65.7 | 72.6 | 76.3 | 90.4 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 67.3 | 55.9 | 83.9 | 80.2 | 66.6 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 80.3 | 90.1 | 91.2 | 88.1 | 98.7 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 90.8 | 108.4 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 114.1 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 104.5 | 106.4 | 103.4 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 98.2 |
| Germany..... (Euro) | 1970 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 41.7 | 32.0 | 15.4 | 207.5 |
| | 1975 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 47.0 | 43.4 | 31.1 | 139.5 |
| | 1980 | 29.2 | 28.3 | 55.4 | 52.7 | 51.1 | 103.1 |
| | 1985 | 36.4 | 21.8 | 59.3 | 61.4 | 36.8 | 166.9 |
| | 1990 | 48.4 | 52.8 | 69.8 | 69.3 | 75.7 | 91.6 |
| | 1995 | 62.6 | 77.0 | 76.9 | 81.4 | 100.1 | 81.3 |
| | 2000 | 69.7 | 57.9 | 84.5 | 82.5 | 68.6 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 75.6 | 84.8 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 97.8 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 84.7 | 101.2 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 110.0 | 83.7 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 108.0 | 110.0 | 105.0 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 111.3 | 118.5 | 106.1 | 104.9 | 111.7 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 114.8 | 115.9 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 111.3 | 114.6 | 102.3 | 108.7 | 112.0 | 97.1 |
| Greece..... (Euro) | 1970 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 48.2 | 1.4 | 13.9 | 9.8 |
| | 1975 | 1.5 | 14.6 | 61.6 | 2.5 | 23.7 | 10.4 |
| | 1980 | 4.0 | 29.1 | 75.6 | 5.3 | 38.4 | 13.9 |
| | 1985 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 76.1 | 14.4 | 32.1 | 45.0 |
| | 1990 | 25.8 | 50.0 | 81.0 | 31.9 | 61.8 | 51.6 |
| | 1995 | 52.8 | 70.0 | 86.1 | 61.3 | 81.3 | 75.4 |
| | 2000 | 80.1 | 67.3 | 102.9 | 77.8 | 65.4 | 118.9 |
| | 2005 | 113.0 | 126.7 | 124.6 | 90.7 | 101.7 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 127.1 | 151.8 | 122.5 | 103.7 | 123.8 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 101.8 | 108.4 | 102.3 | 99.5 | 106.0 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 104.1 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 93.7 | 96.5 | 94.7 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 97.1 |
| Hungary..... (Forint) | 1970 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 40.1 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 21.5 |
| | 1975 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 54.3 | 2.9 | 18.6 | 15.7 |
| | 1980 | 2.4 | 20.4 | 63.7 | 3.7 | 31.9 | 11.6 |
| | 1985 | 3.4 | 18.9 | 69.5 | 4.9 | 27.2 | 17.9 |
| | 1990 | 6.7 | 29.7 | 71.4 | 9.4 | 41.6 | 22.6 |
| | 1995 | 16.7 | 37.1 | 63.3 | 26.3 | 58.6 | 45.0 |
| | 2000 | 38.1 | 37.7 | 73.2 | 52.1 | 51.5 | 101.0 |
| | 2005 | 64.6 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 71.1 | 99.5 | 71.4 |
| | 2010 | 78.6 | 105.6 | 90.4 | 87.0 | 116.9 | 74.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.5 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 100.8 |
| | 2017 | 112.3 | 114.3 | 106.6 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 124.1 | 128.3 | 112.3 | 110.5 | 114.2 | 96.7 |
| | 2019 | 135.9 | 130.6 | 117.4 | 115.8 | 111.3 | 104.1 |
| | 2020 | 137.2 | 124.4 | 111.9 | 122.6 | 111.2 | 110.3 |
| Iceland..... (Iceland Krona) | 1970 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 21.3 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 0.7 |
| | 1975 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 29.0 | 0.3 | 27.7 | 1.2 |
| | 1980 | 0.7 | 19.3 | 39.3 | 1.8 | 49.1 | 3.6 |
| | 1985 | 5.4 | 17.0 | 44.1 | 12.2 | 38.7 | 31.5 |
| | 1990 | 16.3 | 36.9 | 51.5 | 31.7 | 71.7 | 44.2 |
| | 1995 | 19.9 | 40.7 | 52.2 | 38.2 | 77.9 | 49.0 |
| | 2000 | 30.7 | 51.5 | 67.7 | 45.4 | 76.1 | 59.6 |
| | 2005 | 45.9 | 96.2 | 82.8 | 55.5 | 116.3 | 47.7 |
| | 2010 | 72.7 | 78.5 | 87.5 | 83.1 | 89.7 | 92.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.7 | 118.7 | 106.3 | 102.3 | 111.7 | 91.6 |
| | 2017 | 114.3 | 141.2 | 110.8 | 103.2 | 127.4 | 81.0 |
| | 2018 | 123.1 | 150.0 | 116.2 | 106.0 | 129.1 | 82.1 |
| | 2019 | 131.9 | 141.9 | 119.0 | 110.8 | 119.2 | 92.9 |
| | 2020 | 127.3 | 124.0 | 111.3 | 114.4 | 111.4 | 102.7 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Ireland..... (Euro) | 1970 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 58.7 |
| | 1975 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 21.0 | 63.7 |
| | 1980 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 19.4 | 26.4 | 38.6 | 68.5 |
| | 1985 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 22.0 | 44.3 | 33.2 | 133.2 |
| | 1990 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 27.6 | 52.1 | 61.2 | 85.1 |
| | 1995 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 34.7 | 60.1 | 68.5 | 87.8 |
| | 2000 | 41.3 | 34.3 | 54.3 | 76.0 | 63.1 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 64.8 | 72.7 | 70.5 | 92.0 | 103.1 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 63.7 | 76.1 | 71.8 | 88.7 | 105.9 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.8 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 113.0 | 115.1 | 111.2 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 98.2 |
| Italy..... (Euro) | 2018 | 124.1 | 132.1 | 121.2 | 102.4 | 109.0 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 135.7 | 136.9 | 127.2 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 141.9 | 146.1 | 134.6 | 105.4 | 108.5 | 97.1 |
| Kosovo..... (Euro) | 1970 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 46.1 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 35.8 |
| | 1975 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 53.9 | 8.6 | 23.0 | 37.4 |
| | 1980 | 12.8 | 26.0 | 67.0 | 19.0 | 38.8 | 49.1 |
| | 1985 | 26.9 | 24.6 | 72.8 | 37.0 | 33.8 | 109.4 |
| | 1990 | 44.2 | 64.3 | 84.9 | 52.0 | 75.8 | 68.6 |
| | 1995 | 59.7 | 64.0 | 90.6 | 65.9 | 70.6 | 93.3 |
| | 2000 | 75.0 | 62.3 | 100.3 | 74.8 | 62.1 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 90.2 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 86.0 | 96.4 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 97.3 | 116.2 | 103.5 | 94.1 | 112.3 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 103.8 | 98.2 |
| Latvia..... (Euro) | 2018 | 107.0 | 113.9 | 103.9 | 103.0 | 109.6 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 104.4 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 99.9 | 102.9 | 95.0 | 105.1 | 108.3 | 97.1 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Liechtenstein..... (Swiss Franc) | 1970 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 26.1 | 30.7 | 6.8 | 454.4 |
| | 1975 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 28.4 | 43.1 | 16.1 | 268.2 |
| | 1980 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 35.8 | 53.2 | 30.5 | 174.1 |
| | 1985 | 27.7 | 10.9 | 41.4 | 67.0 | 26.2 | 255.3 |
| | 1990 | 40.4 | 28.0 | 52.4 | 77.1 | 53.4 | 144.3 |
| | 1995 | 52.8 | 43.0 | 58.7 | 90.1 | 73.3 | 122.9 |
| | 2000 | 76.9 | 43.8 | 82.3 | 93.5 | 53.3 | 175.5 |
| | 2005 | 83.5 | 64.5 | 85.7 | 97.5 | 75.3 | 129.4 |
| | 2010 | 97.2 | 89.7 | 95.4 | 101.9 | 94.0 | 108.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 102.3 | 99.6 | 97.2 | 102.4 |
| | 2017 | 105.7 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 100.1 | 97.8 | 102.3 |
| Lithuania..... (Euro) | 1990 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 74.5 | 0.1 | 33.1 | 0.4 |
| | 1995 | 20.8 | 16.2 | 43.2 | 48.1 | 37.4 | 128.5 |
| | 2000 | 35.8 | 27.8 | 54.3 | 65.9 | 51.3 | 128.5 |
| | 2005 | 56.2 | 63.0 | 78.3 | 71.7 | 80.5 | 89.1 |
| | 2010 | 75.1 | 89.7 | 83.0 | 90.4 | 108.0 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 113.2 | 115.3 | 106.9 | 105.9 | 107.9 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 121.9 | 129.8 | 111.2 | 109.6 | 116.7 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 130.8 | 132.1 | 116.3 | 112.5 | 113.6 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 132.6 | 136.5 | 116.1 | 114.2 | 117.6 | 97.1 |
| Luxembourg..... (Euro) | 1970 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 20.1 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 137.5 |
| | 1975 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 101.1 |
| | 1980 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 25.9 | 31.1 | 38.7 | 80.4 |
| | 1985 | 12.4 | 7.6 | 29.3 | 42.5 | 26.0 | 163.2 |
| | 1990 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 42.0 | 46.6 | 50.7 | 91.9 |
| | 1995 | 28.1 | 34.7 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 68.2 | 81.0 |
| | 2000 | 42.5 | 35.3 | 67.2 | 63.2 | 52.5 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 55.9 | 62.7 | 78.4 | 71.4 | 80.0 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 78.3 | 93.5 | 89.9 | 87.1 | 104.0 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 107.4 | 109.4 | 106.4 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 98.2 |
| Malta..... (Euro) | 1980 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 24.6 | 42.6 | 47.7 | 89.2 |
| | 1985 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 26.7 | 47.6 | 39.2 | 121.2 |
| | 1990 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 36.1 | 54.4 | 66.3 | 82.1 |
| | 1995 | 30.6 | 33.6 | 47.1 | 65.0 | 71.3 | 91.2 |
| | 2000 | 41.5 | 36.7 | 60.5 | 68.7 | 60.7 | 113.2 |
| | 2005 | 51.6 | 57.8 | 66.0 | 78.2 | 87.5 | 89.3 |
| | 2010 | 68.2 | 81.4 | 76.8 | 88.7 | 106.0 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 103.8 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 119.6 | 121.9 | 115.2 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 98.2 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2018 | 129.8 | 138.3 | 122.2 | 106.2 | 113.1 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 140.5 | 141.8 | 129.3 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 130.6 | 134.5 | 118.5 | 110.2 | 113.5 | 97.1 |
| Monaco..... (Euro) | 1970 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 28.1 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 93.9 |
| | 1975 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 33.9 | 23.6 | 32.5 | 72.5 |
| | 1980 | 15.3 | 21.4 | 40.1 | 38.2 | 53.5 | 71.4 |
| | 1985 | 25.7 | 16.9 | 43.3 | 59.3 | 39.0 | 151.9 |
| | 1990 | 35.7 | 38.8 | 51.2 | 69.8 | 75.8 | 92.1 |
| | 1995 | 41.3 | 49.0 | 54.6 | 75.7 | 89.7 | 84.4 |
| | 2000 | 50.1 | 41.7 | 63.1 | 79.5 | 66.1 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 59.9 | 67.1 | 68.5 | 87.4 | 98.0 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 71.7 | 85.7 | 75.1 | 95.6 | 114.1 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 99.9 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 98.2 |
| Montenegro..... (Euro) | 2018 | 107.9 | 114.9 | 105.8 | 102.0 | 108.7 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 116.9 | 118.0 | 113.0 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 105.7 | 108.9 | 99.8 | 106.0 | 109.2 | 97.1 |
| Netherlands..... (Euro) | 1990 | 48.5 | 53.0 | 88.1 | 55.1 | 60.1 | 91.6 |
| | 1995 | 24.4 | 30.0 | 44.3 | 55.0 | 67.7 | 81.3 |
| | 2000 | 29.4 | 24.5 | 66.1 | 44.5 | 37.0 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 50.1 | 56.2 | 75.9 | 66.0 | 74.0 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 85.5 | 102.1 | 91.4 | 93.6 | 111.7 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 117.6 | 119.8 | 107.8 | 109.1 | 111.2 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 127.6 | 135.9 | 113.3 | 112.6 | 119.9 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 135.5 | 136.7 | 117.9 | 114.9 | 116.0 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 114.7 | 118.2 | 100.0 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 97.1 |
| North Macedonia..... (Denar) | 1970 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 35.8 | 25.3 | 13.9 | 182.2 |
| | 1975 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 42.3 | 39.5 | 31.1 | 127.3 |
| | 1980 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 48.7 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 100.1 |
| | 1985 | 31.4 | 18.8 | 51.5 | 61.0 | 36.5 | 167.2 |
| | 1990 | 38.1 | 41.6 | 60.7 | 62.8 | 68.5 | 91.6 |
| | 1995 | 47.8 | 59.1 | 68.0 | 70.2 | 86.9 | 80.8 |
| | 2000 | 65.5 | 54.4 | 84.2 | 77.8 | 64.7 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 79.8 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 88.7 | 99.5 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 92.6 | 110.6 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 114.8 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.7 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 107.0 | 109.0 | 105.2 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 112.2 | 119.4 | 107.6 | 104.2 | 111.0 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 117.8 | 118.9 | 109.8 | 107.4 | 108.4 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 116.0 | 119.4 | 105.6 | 109.8 | 113.1 | 97.1 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2019 | 123.3 | 124.7 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 113.0 | 98.9 |
| | 2020 | 118.8 | 121.9 | 105.3 | 112.8 | 115.7 | 97.5 |
| Norway..... (Norwegian Krone) | 1970 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 26.8 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 88.6 |
| | 1975 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 34.0 | 16.3 | 25.1 | 64.8 |
| | 1980 | 10.2 | 16.7 | 42.4 | 24.1 | 39.4 | 61.2 |
| | 1985 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 50.3 | 36.0 | 33.7 | 106.6 |
| | 1990 | 24.1 | 31.0 | 54.7 | 44.1 | 56.8 | 77.6 |
| | 1995 | 31.0 | 39.4 | 65.7 | 47.1 | 60.0 | 78.6 |
| | 2000 | 48.4 | 44.4 | 78.5 | 61.7 | 56.5 | 109.1 |
| | 2005 | 64.0 | 80.1 | 87.5 | 73.1 | 91.5 | 79.9 |
| | 2010 | 83.3 | 111.1 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 121.1 | 75.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 99.6 | 95.6 | 101.1 | 98.5 | 94.6 | 104.2 |
| | 2017 | 105.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 102.6 |
| | 2018 | 114.2 | 113.3 | 104.6 | 109.2 | 108.3 | 100.8 |
| | 2019 | 114.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 108.8 | 99.7 | 109.1 |
| | 2020 | 109.7 | 94.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 89.8 | 116.8 |
| Poland..... (Zloty) | 1970 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 35.4 | 0.0 | 28.9 | 0.1 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 42.1 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 0.1 |
| | 1985 | 0.1 | 15.3 | 41.7 | 0.1 | 36.8 | 0.4 |
| | 1990 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 40.9 | 8.5 | 33.8 | 25.2 |
| | 1995 | 19.2 | 29.8 | 45.5 | 42.1 | 65.4 | 64.3 |
| | 2000 | 41.6 | 36.0 | 58.9 | 70.5 | 61.2 | 115.3 |
| | 2005 | 55.0 | 64.1 | 68.4 | 80.3 | 93.6 | 85.8 |
| | 2010 | 80.3 | 100.4 | 86.5 | 92.9 | 116.2 | 80.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.5 | 98.9 | 103.1 | 100.3 | 95.9 | 104.6 |
| | 2017 | 110.5 | 110.2 | 108.1 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2018 | 117.8 | 122.9 | 113.9 | 103.4 | 107.9 | 95.8 |
| | 2019 | 127.3 | 125.0 | 119.3 | 106.7 | 104.8 | 101.9 |
| | 2020 | 129.2 | 124.9 | 116.3 | 111.1 | 107.4 | 103.5 |
| Portugal..... (Euro) | 1970 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 12.2 | 15.9 |
| | 1975 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 41.3 | 3.3 | 23.5 | 14.1 |
| | 1980 | 4.6 | 16.5 | 53.0 | 8.6 | 31.2 | 27.7 |
| | 1985 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 55.4 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 94.3 |
| | 1990 | 31.1 | 39.5 | 73.0 | 42.7 | 54.1 | 78.9 |
| | 1995 | 49.5 | 59.3 | 79.4 | 62.4 | 74.6 | 83.6 |
| | 2000 | 71.5 | 59.4 | 97.0 | 73.7 | 61.2 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 88.2 | 98.9 | 101.3 | 87.1 | 97.7 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 99.9 | 119.3 | 104.3 | 95.8 | 114.4 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 109.0 | 111.1 | 105.6 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 114.2 | 121.6 | 108.6 | 105.1 | 111.9 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 119.3 | 120.4 | 111.5 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 111.3 | 114.7 | 102.1 | 109.0 | 112.3 | 97.1 |
| Republic of Moldova..... (Moldovan Leu) | 1990 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 145.2 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 5.3 | 27.4 | 57.2 | 9.3 | 47.8 | 19.5 |
| | 2000 | 13.2 | 20.0 | 50.5 | 26.1 | 39.5 | 66.1 |
| | 2005 | 31.0 | 46.3 | 71.1 | 43.6 | 65.1 | 67.0 |
| | 2010 | 59.2 | 90.1 | 83.3 | 71.1 | 108.1 | 65.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2016 | 110.3 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 99.8 | 105.9 |
| | 2017 | 122.7 | 124.8 | 109.3 | 112.3 | 114.2 | 98.3 |
| | 2018 | 132.1 | 147.9 | 114.0 | 115.8 | 129.8 | 89.3 |
| | 2019 | 144.3 | 154.6 | 118.2 | 122.1 | 130.8 | 93.4 |
| | 2020 | 141.6 | 153.8 | 110.0 | 128.8 | 139.9 | 92.0 |
| Romania..... (New Leu) | 1970 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 24.7 | 0.0 | 28.7 | 0.1 |
| | 1975 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1980 | 0.0 | 20.4 | 60.6 | 0.0 | 33.6 | 0.0 |
| | 1985 | 0.0 | 28.4 | 70.8 | 0.0 | 40.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1990 | 0.0 | 22.7 | 64.7 | 0.0 | 35.1 | 0.1 |
| | 1995 | 1.1 | 21.1 | 58.1 | 1.8 | 36.3 | 5.1 |
| | 2000 | 11.4 | 21.0 | 57.4 | 19.8 | 36.5 | 54.2 |
| | 2005 | 40.3 | 55.4 | 75.6 | 53.3 | 73.3 | 72.7 |
| | 2010 | 74.2 | 93.6 | 86.9 | 85.4 | 107.7 | 79.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 107.3 | 105.9 | 104.7 | 102.4 | 101.1 | 101.3 |
| | 2017 | 120.5 | 119.1 | 112.4 | 107.2 | 106.0 | 101.2 |
| | 2018 | 133.7 | 135.9 | 117.4 | 113.9 | 115.7 | 98.4 |
| | 2019 | 148.7 | 140.6 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 114.9 | 105.8 |
| | 2020 | 148.3 | 139.9 | 117.5 | 126.2 | 119.1 | 105.9 |
| Russian Federation..... (Russian Ruble) | 1990 | 0.0 | 42.1 | 85.4 | 0.0 | 49.3 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 1.7 | 29.5 | 53.0 | 3.3 | 55.6 | 5.9 |
| | 2000 | 8.9 | 19.2 | 57.4 | 15.4 | 33.4 | 46.2 |
| | 2005 | 26.3 | 56.6 | 77.3 | 34.0 | 73.2 | 46.4 |
| | 2010 | 56.3 | 112.9 | 92.0 | 61.2 | 122.7 | 49.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.0 | 93.6 | 100.2 | 102.8 | 93.5 | 110.0 |
| | 2017 | 110.5 | 115.5 | 102.0 | 108.3 | 113.2 | 95.7 |
| | 2018 | 125.0 | 121.6 | 104.9 | 119.2 | 115.9 | 102.8 |
| | 2019 | 131.5 | 123.8 | 107.0 | 122.9 | 115.6 | 106.2 |
| | 2020 | 128.7 | 108.8 | 103.9 | 124.0 | 104.8 | 118.3 |
| San Marino..... (Euro) | 1970 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 39.2 | 5.2 | 14.4 | 35.8 |
| | 1975 | 4.2 | 11.4 | 45.8 | 9.3 | 24.8 | 37.4 |
| | 1980 | 11.7 | 23.8 | 56.9 | 20.5 | 41.8 | 49.1 |
| | 1985 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 61.9 | 39.9 | 36.4 | 109.4 |
| | 1990 | 40.2 | 58.6 | 72.2 | 55.8 | 81.3 | 68.6 |
| | 1995 | 67.1 | 71.9 | 93.9 | 71.4 | 76.5 | 93.3 |
| | 2000 | 96.8 | 80.4 | 123.9 | 78.1 | 64.9 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 127.4 | 142.9 | 145.9 | 87.3 | 97.9 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 126.3 | 150.8 | 132.6 | 95.2 | 113.7 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 109.6 | 116.7 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 111.7 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 112.9 | 113.9 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 106.4 | 109.6 | 99.5 | 106.9 | 110.1 | 97.1 |
| Serbia..... (Serbian Dinar) | 1990 | 0.0 | 102.2 | 111.7 | 0.0 | 91.5 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 1.4 | 55.2 | 53.5 | 2.6 | 103.3 | 2.5 |
| | 2000 | 10.1 | 24.9 | 60.5 | 16.6 | 41.1 | 40.5 |
| | 2005 | 42.8 | 69.8 | 82.7 | 51.8 | 84.5 | 61.3 |
| | 2010 | 75.3 | 105.5 | 95.7 | 78.7 | 110.2 | 71.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.9 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 101.5 | 99.3 | 102.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2017 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 105.5 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 99.0 |
| | 2018 | 117.6 | 127.7 | 110.3 | 106.6 | 115.8 | 92.1 |
| | 2019 | 125.7 | 129.9 | 115.0 | 109.2 | 112.9 | 96.7 |
| | 2020 | 127.5 | 134.5 | 113.9 | 111.9 | 118.0 | 94.8 |
| Slovakia..... (Euro) | 1990 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 49.9 | 25.2 | 38.1 | 66.1 |
| | 1995 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 45.6 | 54.2 | 49.6 | 109.4 |
| | 2000 | 39.6 | 23.4 | 54.2 | 73.1 | 43.1 | 169.5 |
| | 2005 | 63.2 | 55.3 | 69.3 | 91.2 | 79.9 | 114.2 |
| | 2010 | 85.7 | 102.4 | 88.4 | 97.0 | 115.9 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 105.0 | 100.7 | 102.6 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 111.9 | 119.2 | 109.0 | 102.7 | 109.4 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 117.7 | 118.8 | 111.8 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 115.3 | 118.7 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 111.0 | 97.1 |
| Slovenia..... (Euro) | 1990 | 2.2 | 42.2 | 63.1 | 3.5 | 66.9 | 5.2 |
| | 1995 | 27.2 | 49.6 | 61.3 | 44.4 | 80.9 | 54.9 |
| | 2000 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 74.9 | 64.8 | 62.8 | 103.0 |
| | 2005 | 74.9 | 84.0 | 89.3 | 83.9 | 94.1 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 93.6 | 111.8 | 98.0 | 95.5 | 114.1 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 110.7 | 112.8 | 108.2 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 118.0 | 125.7 | 112.9 | 104.5 | 111.3 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 124.6 | 125.7 | 116.6 | 106.8 | 107.8 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 120.8 | 124.4 | 111.7 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 97.1 |
| Spain..... (Euro) | 1970 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 32.3 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 46.7 |
| | 1975 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 41.9 | 8.8 | 22.9 | 38.3 |
| | 1980 | 9.3 | 19.5 | 46.2 | 20.2 | 42.2 | 47.8 |
| | 1985 | 17.1 | 15.1 | 49.5 | 34.6 | 30.6 | 113.3 |
| | 1990 | 30.5 | 44.9 | 61.7 | 49.5 | 72.8 | 67.9 |
| | 1995 | 42.7 | 51.4 | 66.5 | 64.3 | 77.4 | 83.1 |
| | 2000 | 60.1 | 49.9 | 81.2 | 74.0 | 61.5 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 86.1 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 90.1 | 101.1 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 99.5 | 118.9 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 118.7 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 107.8 | 109.8 | 106.1 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 111.7 | 118.9 | 108.5 | 102.9 | 109.6 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 110.8 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 104.1 | 107.2 | 98.8 | 105.4 | 108.5 | 97.1 |
| Sweden..... (Swedish Krona) | 1970 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 38.8 | 11.9 | 19.4 | 61.3 |
| | 1975 | 8.1 | 16.4 | 44.1 | 18.3 | 37.2 | 49.2 |
| | 1980 | 14.1 | 28.1 | 47.1 | 29.9 | 59.7 | 50.1 |
| | 1985 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 52.0 | 44.3 | 43.4 | 102.0 |
| | 1990 | 36.4 | 51.8 | 58.6 | 62.1 | 88.5 | 70.2 |
| | 1995 | 44.8 | 52.9 | 60.5 | 73.9 | 87.4 | 84.6 |
| | 2000 | 56.5 | 52.0 | 72.2 | 78.3 | 72.0 | 108.6 |
| | 2005 | 68.8 | 77.7 | 82.2 | 83.7 | 94.4 | 88.6 |
| | 2010 | 83.9 | 98.2 | 89.8 | 93.4 | 109.3 | 85.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.6 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 101.5 |
| | 2017 | 108.6 | 107.1 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 102.3 | 101.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2018 | 113.3 | 110.0 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 |
| | 2019 | 118.5 | 105.7 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 97.1 | 112.1 |
| | 2020 | 117.0 | 107.1 | 105.8 | 110.5 | 101.2 | 109.2 |
| Switzerland..... (Swiss Franc) | 1970 | 16.2 | 3.6 | 47.6 | 34.0 | 7.5 | 454.4 |
| | 1975 | 25.0 | 9.3 | 49.6 | 50.5 | 18.8 | 268.2 |
| | 1980 | 30.4 | 17.5 | 53.9 | 56.4 | 32.4 | 174.1 |
| | 1985 | 40.4 | 15.8 | 58.1 | 69.5 | 27.2 | 255.3 |
| | 1990 | 54.7 | 37.9 | 67.1 | 81.4 | 56.4 | 144.3 |
| | 1995 | 61.8 | 50.3 | 67.6 | 91.4 | 74.4 | 122.9 |
| | 2000 | 69.9 | 39.9 | 75.7 | 92.4 | 52.6 | 175.5 |
| | 2005 | 77.5 | 59.9 | 81.3 | 95.3 | 73.6 | 129.4 |
| | 2010 | 93.1 | 85.9 | 91.4 | 101.9 | 94.0 | 108.4 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 101.4 | 99.1 | 102.0 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 102.4 |
| | 2017 | 102.7 | 100.3 | 103.7 | 99.0 | 96.8 | 102.3 |
| | 2018 | 106.4 | 104.8 | 106.7 | 99.8 | 98.2 | 101.6 |
| | 2019 | 107.6 | 104.2 | 108.0 | 99.7 | 96.5 | 103.3 |
| | 2020 | 104.5 | 107.1 | 105.4 | 99.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 |
| Ukraine..... (Hryvnia) | 1990 | 0.0 | 102.7 | 176.7 | 0.0 | 58.1 | 0.0 |
| | 1995 | 2.8 | 55.3 | 84.4 | 3.4 | 65.6 | 5.1 |
| | 2000 | 8.9 | 35.6 | 76.3 | 11.6 | 46.6 | 24.9 |
| | 2005 | 23.0 | 98.0 | 110.8 | 20.8 | 88.5 | 23.5 |
| | 2010 | 54.3 | 149.4 | 112.2 | 48.4 | 133.1 | 36.3 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 120.0 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 117.1 | 100.1 | 117.0 |
| | 2017 | 150.1 | 123.2 | 105.0 | 143.0 | 117.4 | 121.8 |
| | 2018 | 179.1 | 143.8 | 108.5 | 165.0 | 132.5 | 124.5 |
| | 2019 | 200.1 | 169.1 | 112.0 | 178.6 | 150.9 | 118.3 |
| | 2020 | 210.9 | 170.9 | 107.5 | 196.1 | 158.9 | 123.4 |
| United Kingdom..... (Pound Sterling) | 1970 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 37.0 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 63.7 |
| | 1975 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 40.9 | 13.8 | 20.0 | 69.1 |
| | 1980 | 12.6 | 19.1 | 45.7 | 27.5 | 41.8 | 65.7 |
| | 1985 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 51.3 | 38.4 | 32.3 | 119.1 |
| | 1990 | 31.8 | 37.0 | 60.9 | 52.2 | 60.7 | 86.0 |
| | 1995 | 44.1 | 45.5 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 96.8 |
| | 2000 | 56.8 | 56.2 | 78.1 | 72.6 | 71.9 | 101.0 |
| | 2005 | 72.3 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 82.1 | 97.7 | 84.0 |
| | 2010 | 83.3 | 84.3 | 90.2 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 98.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.2 | 92.1 | 102.3 | 101.9 | 90.1 | 113.2 |
| | 2017 | 108.4 | 91.3 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 87.4 | 118.7 |
| | 2018 | 112.4 | 98.1 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 92.4 | 114.5 |
| | 2019 | 116.5 | 97.4 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 90.2 | 119.7 |
| | 2020 | 111.4 | 93.5 | 97.5 | 114.3 | 95.9 | 119.2 |
| Oceania | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 25.2 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 67.1 |
| | 1975 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 29.1 | 17.2 | 30.0 | 57.4 |
| | 1980 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 33.7 | 27.2 | 41.2 | 66.0 |
| | 1985 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 37.4 | 107.6 |
| | 1990 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 45.3 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 96.2 |
| | 1995 | 31.8 | 31.3 | 53.0 | 59.9 | 59.1 | 101.3 |
| | 2000 | 42.5 | 32.8 | 64.2 | 66.1 | 51.0 | 129.6 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2005 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 75.9 | 79.0 | 80.3 | 98.4 |
| | 2010 | 85.3 | 104.2 | 87.1 | 97.9 | 119.6 | 81.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.1 | 105.0 | 102.3 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 101.1 |
| | 2017 | 111.3 | 113.6 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 107.8 | 98.0 |
| | 2018 | 117.6 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 100.6 |
| | 2019 | 119.6 | 110.6 | 107.3 | 111.4 | 103.1 | 108.1 |
| | 2020 | 124.6 | 114.1 | 108.8 | 114.5 | 104.8 | 109.2 |
| Cook Islands..... (New Zealand Dollar) | 1970 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 36.9 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 62.3 |
| | 1975 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 30.3 | 11.0 | 19.0 | 58.0 |
| | 1980 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 38.6 | 17.1 | 23.9 | 71.6 |
| | 1985 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 47.9 | 30.0 | 21.3 | 141.1 |
| | 1990 | 28.1 | 24.0 | 58.6 | 47.9 | 41.0 | 116.9 |
| | 1995 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 68.6 | 59.2 | 55.7 | 106.3 |
| | 2000 | 50.8 | 33.1 | 77.6 | 65.5 | 42.7 | 153.5 |
| | 2005 | 65.3 | 65.9 | 87.8 | 74.3 | 75.1 | 99.0 |
| | 2010 | 77.1 | 79.7 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 90.6 | 96.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 104.9 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 112.3 | 114.4 | 114.9 | 97.7 | 99.5 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 121.0 | 120.0 | 121.4 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 100.8 |
| | 2019 | 125.0 | 118.1 | 127.2 | 98.3 | 92.8 | 105.9 |
| | 2020 | 100.9 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 106.2 | 98.8 | 107.5 |
| Fiji..... (Fiji Dollar) | 1970 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 27.2 | 7.2 | 17.3 | 41.5 |
| | 1975 | 5.7 | 14.6 | 36.6 | 15.7 | 40.0 | 39.2 |
| | 1980 | 10.0 | 25.7 | 44.0 | 22.8 | 58.4 | 39.0 |
| | 1985 | 13.4 | 24.4 | 46.3 | 29.0 | 52.7 | 55.0 |
| | 1990 | 20.2 | 28.6 | 57.7 | 35.0 | 49.5 | 70.6 |
| | 1995 | 28.5 | 42.6 | 64.0 | 44.6 | 66.5 | 67.0 |
| | 2000 | 37.0 | 36.5 | 71.1 | 52.1 | 51.3 | 101.5 |
| | 2005 | 51.3 | 63.7 | 80.1 | 64.1 | 79.5 | 80.6 |
| | 2010 | 61.3 | 67.1 | 82.9 | 74.0 | 80.9 | 91.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 99.9 |
| | 2017 | 112.7 | 114.3 | 108.1 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 98.5 |
| | 2018 | 118.6 | 119.2 | 111.9 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 99.5 |
| | 2019 | 120.9 | 117.4 | 111.4 | 108.5 | 105.4 | 103.0 |
| | 2020 | 99.2 | 96.0 | 93.9 | 105.7 | 102.3 | 103.4 |
| French Polynesia..... (CFP Franc) | 1970 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 27.3 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 93.9 |
| | 1975 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 35.2 | 27.6 | 38.1 | 72.4 |
| | 1980 | 20.9 | 29.3 | 44.7 | 46.8 | 65.5 | 71.4 |
| | 1985 | 48.9 | 32.2 | 62.4 | 78.4 | 51.7 | 151.8 |
| | 1990 | 61.7 | 67.0 | 76.4 | 80.7 | 87.7 | 92.0 |
| | 1995 | 70.0 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 85.3 | 101.2 | 84.3 |
| | 2000 | 85.0 | 70.6 | 95.1 | 89.4 | 74.2 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 95.5 | 107.1 | 105.5 | 90.5 | 101.5 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 95.6 | 114.2 | 101.2 | 94.5 | 112.9 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 107.6 | 109.6 | 106.7 | 100.8 | 102.7 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 111.1 | 118.3 | 110.2 | 100.8 | 107.4 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 113.5 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 104.8 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 97.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Kiribati..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 85.4 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 67.1 |
| | 1975 | 18.9 | 33.0 | 125.6 | 15.1 | 26.3 | 57.4 |
| | 1980 | 12.6 | 19.1 | 60.4 | 20.9 | 31.7 | 66.0 |
| | 1985 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 57.1 | 28.1 | 26.2 | 107.6 |
| | 1990 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 58.2 | 34.3 | 35.6 | 96.2 |
| | 1995 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 73.8 | 56.1 | 55.3 | 101.3 |
| | 2000 | 56.8 | 43.9 | 80.9 | 70.3 | 54.2 | 129.6 |
| | 2005 | 64.8 | 65.8 | 83.0 | 78.1 | 79.4 | 98.4 |
| | 2010 | 74.7 | 91.2 | 82.6 | 90.4 | 110.4 | 81.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 99.5 | 106.4 | 105.3 | 101.1 |
| | 2017 | 108.3 | 110.5 | 99.3 | 109.1 | 111.3 | 98.0 |
| Marshall Islands..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 23.6 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 37.8 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 38.9 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 48.8 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 72.3 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 97.1 | 69.9 | 69.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 83.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 92.4 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 98.1 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 101.1 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 104.4 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 100.0 |
| Micronesia (FS of)..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 32.4 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 51.8 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 53.3 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 65.0 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 79.5 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 98.8 | 70.9 | 70.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 98.2 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 101.5 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 100.3 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 100.9 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 103.6 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 100.0 |
| Nauru..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 9.9 | 14.7 | 166.8 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 67.1 |
| | 1975 | 18.5 | 32.2 | 192.4 | 9.6 | 16.7 | 57.4 |
| | 1980 | 26.5 | 40.2 | 166.8 | 15.9 | 24.1 | 66.0 |
| | 1985 | 34.1 | 31.7 | 144.6 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 107.6 |
| | 1990 | 45.4 | 47.2 | 125.4 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 96.2 |
| | 1995 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 63.1 | 53.6 | 52.9 | 101.3 |
| | 2000 | 27.0 | 20.8 | 38.9 | 69.3 | 53.5 | 129.6 |
| | 2005 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 90.0 | 91.5 | 98.4 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2010 | 46.5 | 56.8 | 40.3 | 115.4 | 140.9 | 81.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 114.4 | 113.2 | 102.8 | 111.3 | 110.1 | 101.1 |
| | 2017 | 120.9 | 123.4 | 105.9 | 114.2 | 116.5 | 98.0 |
| | 2018 | 133.2 | 132.4 | 100.1 | 133.1 | 132.3 | 100.6 |
| | 2019 | 137.6 | 127.3 | 105.8 | 130.1 | 120.4 | 108.1 |
| | 2020 | 141.7 | 129.8 | 106.8 | 132.6 | 121.5 | 109.2 |
| New Caledonia..... (CFP Franc) | 1970 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 27.5 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 93.9 |
| | 1975 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 32.5 | 20.9 | 28.8 | 72.4 |
| | 1980 | 9.7 | 13.5 | 32.0 | 30.2 | 42.3 | 71.4 |
| | 1985 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 31.7 | 46.8 | 30.8 | 151.8 |
| | 1990 | 26.6 | 29.0 | 51.4 | 51.8 | 56.3 | 92.0 |
| | 1995 | 35.0 | 41.5 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 70.1 | 84.3 |
| | 2000 | 47.0 | 39.1 | 62.9 | 74.8 | 62.1 | 120.4 |
| | 2005 | 63.7 | 71.4 | 74.2 | 85.9 | 96.3 | 89.2 |
| | 2010 | 89.7 | 107.1 | 90.0 | 99.7 | 119.1 | 83.7 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.3 |
| | 2017 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 98.2 |
| | 2018 | 105.9 | 112.7 | 101.3 | 104.5 | 111.3 | 93.9 |
| | 2019 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 100.1 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 99.1 |
| | 2020 | 108.2 | 111.2 | 100.3 | 107.9 | 110.9 | 97.3 |
| New Zealand..... (New Zealand Dollar) | 1970 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 33.3 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 62.3 |
| | 1975 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 40.8 | 11.1 | 19.0 | 58.0 |
| | 1980 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 41.0 | 22.9 | 32.0 | 71.6 |
| | 1985 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 47.8 | 40.0 | 28.3 | 141.1 |
| | 1990 | 29.8 | 25.5 | 48.4 | 61.6 | 52.7 | 116.9 |
| | 1995 | 37.7 | 35.5 | 56.6 | 66.6 | 62.7 | 106.3 |
| | 2000 | 46.9 | 30.6 | 65.5 | 71.7 | 46.7 | 153.5 |
| | 2005 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 79.7 | 80.1 | 80.8 | 99.0 |
| | 2010 | 79.6 | 82.3 | 85.9 | 92.7 | 95.8 | 96.8 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 103.8 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 108.4 | 105.1 | 107.1 | 98.1 |
| | 2018 | 120.0 | 119.0 | 112.9 | 106.3 | 105.5 | 100.8 |
| | 2019 | 126.9 | 119.9 | 115.3 | 110.1 | 104.0 | 105.9 |
| | 2020 | 128.1 | 119.1 | 115.0 | 111.4 | 103.6 | 107.5 |
| Palau..... (US Dollar) | 1970 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 47.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1975 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 47.8 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 100.0 |
| | 1980 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 47.8 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 100.0 |
| | 1985 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 53.4 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 100.0 |
| | 1990 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 69.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 82.0 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2000 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 86.7 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 100.0 |
| | 2005 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 95.6 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 85.6 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 99.6 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 97.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 91.6 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 100.0 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|--|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| Papua New Guinea..... (Kina) | 1970 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 25.6 | 6.4 | 19.7 | 32.3 |
| | 1975 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 29.3 | 10.1 | 36.5 | 27.6 |
| | 1980 | 4.8 | 19.6 | 29.3 | 16.3 | 67.1 | 24.2 |
| | 1985 | 6.2 | 17.0 | 31.2 | 19.7 | 54.6 | 36.1 |
| | 1990 | 7.9 | 22.9 | 33.3 | 23.6 | 68.6 | 34.5 |
| | 1995 | 15.6 | 33.7 | 50.3 | 30.9 | 66.9 | 46.2 |
| | 2000 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 52.3 | 46.8 | 46.6 | 100.5 |
| | 2005 | 37.9 | 33.9 | 58.2 | 65.2 | 58.2 | 112.0 |
| | 2010 | 64.4 | 65.6 | 75.2 | 85.7 | 87.2 | 98.2 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 108.1 | 95.6 | 105.5 | 102.5 | 90.6 | 113.2 |
| | 2017 | 120.6 | 104.7 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 95.9 | 115.2 |
| Samoa..... (Tala) | 1970 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 41.7 | 3.5 | 12.6 | 28.2 |
| | 1975 | 2.7 | 10.9 | 44.3 | 6.1 | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| | 1980 | 5.3 | 14.6 | 54.3 | 9.7 | 27.0 | 35.9 |
| | 1985 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 51.7 | 18.9 | 21.5 | 87.7 |
| | 1990 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 53.5 | 24.7 | 27.4 | 90.2 |
| | 1995 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 56.2 | 44.0 | 45.6 | 96.6 |
| | 2000 | 38.8 | 30.2 | 69.1 | 56.1 | 43.7 | 128.3 |
| | 2005 | 60.1 | 56.8 | 89.3 | 67.3 | 63.6 | 105.8 |
| | 2010 | 85.3 | 88.0 | 94.2 | 90.6 | 93.4 | 97.0 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.2 |
| | 2017 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 103.1 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 99.7 |
| Solomon Islands..... (Solomon Islands Dollar) | 1970 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 13.6 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 11.3 |
| | 1975 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 2.7 | 28.2 | 9.7 |
| | 1980 | 1.2 | 11.0 | 28.0 | 4.1 | 39.3 | 10.5 |
| | 1985 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 30.2 | 7.6 | 40.6 | 18.7 |
| | 1990 | 5.1 | 15.9 | 36.8 | 13.8 | 43.2 | 32.0 |
| | 1995 | 12.4 | 28.8 | 52.5 | 23.6 | 54.9 | 43.0 |
| | 2000 | 20.2 | 31.4 | 53.7 | 37.6 | 58.5 | 64.3 |
| | 2005 | 40.4 | 42.5 | 65.1 | 62.1 | 65.3 | 95.1 |
| | 2010 | 70.4 | 69.1 | 84.2 | 83.5 | 82.0 | 101.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.4 |
| | 2017 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 111.5 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 99.7 |
| Tonga..... (Pa'anga) | 1985 | 12.3 | 18.1 | 69.2 | 17.8 | 26.2 | 68.0 |
| | 1990 | 24.4 | 40.2 | 70.2 | 34.8 | 57.2 | 60.8 |
| | 1995 | 31.3 | 51.8 | 83.9 | 37.2 | 61.7 | 60.4 |
| | 2000 | 39.5 | 47.4 | 90.6 | 43.6 | 52.2 | 83.5 |
| | 2005 | 59.8 | 64.8 | 94.0 | 63.6 | 68.9 | 92.3 |

**Table 7. Implicit price deflators of Gross Domestic Product in US Dollars and National Currency
(2015 = 100)**

| Major area, region and country | Year | GDP in Current Prices | | Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (3) | GDP Implicit Price Deflators (2015 = 100) | | Exchange Rates (6) |
|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | National Currency (1) | US Dollars (2) | | National Currency (4) | US Dollars (5) | |
| | 2010 | 83.3 | 92.1 | 89.7 | 92.9 | 102.7 | 90.5 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 109.8 | 104.4 | 106.6 | 103.1 | 97.9 | 105.2 |
| | 2017 | 119.8 | 114.4 | 110.1 | 108.8 | 103.9 | 104.8 |
| | 2018 | 126.4 | 119.0 | 110.4 | 114.4 | 107.7 | 106.2 |
| | 2019 | 137.1 | 126.1 | 111.3 | 123.2 | 113.3 | 108.7 |
| | 2020 | 133.0 | 121.8 | 112.0 | 118.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 |
| Tuvalu..... (Australian Dollar) | 1970 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 30.6 | 15.6 | 23.3 | 67.1 |
| | 1975 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 28.1 | 21.7 | 37.9 | 57.4 |
| | 1980 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 26.0 | 30.1 | 45.6 | 66.0 |
| | 1985 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 25.8 | 40.5 | 37.7 | 107.6 |
| | 1990 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 47.9 | 53.0 | 55.1 | 96.2 |
| | 1995 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 55.6 | 59.2 | 58.4 | 101.3 |
| | 2000 | 49.5 | 38.2 | 74.6 | 66.4 | 51.3 | 129.6 |
| | 2005 | 58.9 | 59.9 | 74.4 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 98.4 |
| | 2010 | 71.0 | 86.7 | 80.8 | 87.9 | 107.3 | 81.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 115.3 | 114.1 | 107.0 | 107.7 | 106.6 | 101.1 |
| | 2017 | 122.6 | 125.1 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 113.1 | 98.0 |
| | 2018 | 133.6 | 132.9 | 112.4 | 118.9 | 118.3 | 100.6 |
| | 2019 | 161.8 | 149.7 | 128.0 | 126.4 | 117.0 | 108.1 |
| | 2020 | 165.3 | 151.4 | 129.3 | 127.9 | 117.1 | 109.2 |
| Vanuatu..... (Vatu) | 1970 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 15.6 | 29.8 | 32.1 | 92.7 |
| | 1975 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 24.7 | 27.2 | 42.9 | 63.6 |
| | 1980 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 26.9 | 38.0 | 60.7 | 62.7 |
| | 1985 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 44.2 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 97.3 |
| | 1990 | 24.2 | 22.6 | 47.4 | 51.1 | 47.6 | 107.4 |
| | 1995 | 36.9 | 35.9 | 59.2 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 102.9 |
| | 2000 | 44.0 | 34.9 | 67.3 | 65.4 | 51.8 | 126.3 |
| | 2005 | 52.1 | 52.0 | 72.9 | 71.5 | 71.3 | 100.2 |
| | 2010 | 82.0 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 88.3 | 99.3 | 88.9 |
| | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 103.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 99.5 |
| | 2017 | 114.6 | 115.8 | 108.0 | 106.1 | 107.2 | 98.9 |
| | 2018 | 121.7 | 120.4 | 111.2 | 109.5 | 108.3 | 101.1 |
| | 2019 | 128.9 | 123.0 | 114.8 | 112.3 | 107.1 | 104.8 |
| | 2020 | 119.1 | 112.5 | 104.2 | 114.3 | 108.0 | 105.9 |