

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Statistics Division

# **Population and Vital Statistics Report**

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## **Department of Economic and Social Affairs**

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are available at the United Nations Statistics Division website:  
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## INTRODUCTION

This issue of the *Population and Vital Statistics Report* presents data for countries or areas<sup>1</sup> on population size (total, male, and female) from the latest available census, estimated total population size for 2019 or 2020 (the later available year), and the number and rate of vital events (live births, deaths, and infant deaths) for the latest available year within the past 15 years (2006-2020). These data are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.<sup>2</sup> This issue also presents population estimates for 2019 and 2020 of the world and its major areas and regions<sup>1</sup>. These estimates were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.<sup>3</sup> The data described in this paragraph are presented in three tables:

Table 1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2019 and 2020

Table 2. Population, latest available census and estimates for 2019 or 2020

Table 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year within the past 15 years (2006-2020)

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### A. Population

*Population estimates for 2019 and 2020* for the world and its major areas and regions (table 1) refer to 1 July of the given year, and are produced by the United Nations Population Division.<sup>3</sup>

*Latest population census figures* for countries or areas (table 2) refer to the given date, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. The data are from national population and housing censuses. These censuses use different methods of enumeration: traditional, based on administrative/population registers, or a combination of methods that may include a sample survey.<sup>4</sup> The censuses are conducted on either a *de facto* or a *de jure* basis, as indicated in the column "Code." The *de facto* population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual residents. The *de jure* population consists of all usual residents, whether or not they are present at the time of the enumeration. Population census data are presented for 240 countries or areas that conducted a census during the period 1960-2021.

*Mid-year population estimates for 2019 or 2020* for countries or areas (table 2) refer to 1 July of the given year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are also coded as either *de jure* or *de facto*, since for some countries or areas the code is not the same as for the census figure.

### B. Vital statistics

Table 3 presents data for countries or areas on live births, deaths, and infant deaths (excluding foetal deaths) for the latest available year within the last 15 years (2006-2020). The data usually refer to vital events that *occurred* in the specified year, even if some were registered later. In some countries or areas, however, they refer to events that were *registered* in the specified year, and, therefore, include some events that occurred previously, and exclude some events that occurred in the specified year but that were or will be registered later. In this case, the symbol "+" is displayed in the column "Code."

Most of the vital statistics data presented in table 3 come from national civil registration systems. These systems differ markedly in the completeness of the data that they produce. If the country or area reports to the *Demographic*

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<sup>1</sup> In table 1 of this report "countries or areas" are grouped geographically into 21 "regions" (for example, Central America), which are then grouped into six "major areas" (for example, Latin America and the Caribbean). In tables 2 and 3 they are listed by six continents (Africa; America, North; America, South; Asia; Europe; Oceania).

<sup>2</sup> Data on these and many other demographic statistics are maintained and continuously updated in the *Demographic Yearbook* database. A small selection of demographic statistics are published annually as the *Population and Vital Statistics Report*, and a much larger selection of data, including complementary technical notes, are published annually as the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *Demographic Yearbook* is also available online, at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm>.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision*.

<sup>4</sup> If the census method of enumeration is not traditional, the type of method is indicated in a footnote to the census date in the table.

*Yearbook* its own estimate of the completeness of its civil registration data, then this estimate is classified in the column "Code" as follows: "C" indicates virtually complete data (that is, representing 90 per cent or more of the events occurring in the specified year); and "U" indicates incomplete data (that is, less than 90 per cent of the events). Data not derived from civil registration - usually official estimates from censuses, sample surveys or demographic analyses - that are assumed reliable are indicated by "I".

The table shows both the number of vital events and the rates at which they occur. *Crude birth and death rates* are the number of live births and (total) deaths, respectively, per thousand persons in the same year. The denominators of these rates are the estimates of mid-year population as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *infant mortality rate* is the number of deaths of persons less than one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. Unless otherwise stated, the rates shown were computed by the United Nations Statistics Division. Rates were only computed when the numerator - the number of vital events - is at least 30 and when the denominator (mid-year population or the number of live births) is available for the same year. Furthermore, rates were computed only if the code for vital events (see the previous paragraph) is "C" or "I".

### C. Symbols

The following symbols and notations are used:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| ...  | Data or information not available/rates not computed          |
| -    | Magnitude zero  |
| *    | Provisional figure  |
| +    | Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence |
| C    | Civil registration, estimated 90 per cent or more complete    |
| U    | Civil registration, estimated less than 90 per cent complete  |
| I    | Source other than civil registration, estimated reliable      |
| DF   | Population de facto   |
| DJ   | Population de jure  |
| SSDF | Sample survey, population de facto                            |
| SSDJ | Sample survey, population de jure                             |

### D. Highlights

#### 1. Population censuses

One goal of this report is to present the most recent data for total, male, and female population collected by a national population census. In the majority of cases, national population censuses are carried out once every ten years, that is, once every census round. A census round, as defined and implemented by the United Nations, encompasses ten years starting with the fifth year of a decade and ending in the fourth year of the next decade. The 2020 census round started on 1 January 2015 and will end on 31 December 2024, whereas the 2010 census round started on 1 January 2005 and ended on 31 December 2014. Detailed information on planned or conducted national population censuses is collected by the United Nations Statistics Division and presented at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sources/census>

The latest available census figures for total population (for 1960-2021) are given in this publication for 240 countries or areas, whenever available disaggregated by sex. Of these figures, 74 (31 per cent) refer to the current 2020 round (2015-2024), 146 (61 per cent) refer to the 2010 census rounds (2005-2014), 13 (5 per cent) refer to the 2000 census round (1995-2004), 2 (1 per cent) refer to the 1990 census round (1985-1994), and 5 (2 per cent) refer to the 1980 or previous census rounds.

#### 2. Vital statistics

The main source of vital statistics is civil registration. "Civil registration is defined as the continuous, permanent, compulsory and universal recording of the occurrence and characteristics of vital events pertaining to the population, as provided through decree or regulation in accordance with the legal requirements in each country."<sup>5</sup> The availability of detailed vital statistics for a country or area illustrates national capacity in the compilation of these statistics from civil registration systems. This report aims to present the most recent data for the period 2006-2020 on live births, deaths, and infant deaths

<sup>5</sup> *Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System, Revision 3*, Sales No.E.13.XVII.10, United Nations, New York, 2014.

reported to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook*.

Out of 240 countries or areas, the latest available figure for live births refers to year 2015 or later for 182 countries or areas (76 per cent); to years 2010-2014 for 19 countries or areas (8 per cent) and to an earlier year for 11 countries or areas (or 4 per cent). No data for live births are available for 28 countries or areas (or 12 per cent) for the period 2006-2020. The availability of data on (total) deaths is similar. However, recent data on infant deaths are somewhat less available: Data of 140 countries or areas (or 63 per cent) refer to years 2015 or later, 18 (or 8 per cent) to 2010-2014, 11 (or 4 per cent) refer to 2009 or earlier years and 61 countries or areas (or 25 per cent) did not report data on infant deaths for the period 2006-2020.

## 1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2019 and 2020

|                                 | Population (in thousands) |           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
|                                 | 2019                      | 2020      |
| WORLD                           | 7 713 468                 | 7 794 799 |
| AFRICA                          | 1 308 064                 | 1 340 598 |
| Eastern Africa                  | 433 905                   | 445 406   |
| Middle Africa                   | 174 308                   | 179 595   |
| Northern Africa                 | 241 781                   | 246 233   |
| Southern Africa                 | 66 630                    | 67 504    |
| Western Africa                  | 391 440                   | 401 861   |
| ASIA                            | 4 601 371                 | 4 641 055 |
| Eastern Asia                    | 1 672 611                 | 1 678 090 |
| South-central Asia              | 1 991 424                 | 2 014 709 |
| South-eastern Asia              | 662 012                   | 668 620   |
| Western Asia                    | 275 325                   | 279 637   |
| EUROPE                          | 747 183                   | 747 636   |
| Eastern Europe                  | 293 445                   | 293 013   |
| Northern Europe                 | 105 769                   | 106 261   |
| Southern Europe                 | 152 447                   | 152 215   |
| Western Europe                  | 195 522                   | 196 146   |
| LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN | 648 121                   | 653 962   |
| Caribbean                       | 43 335                    | 43 532    |
| Central America                 | 177 587                   | 179 670   |
| South America                   | 427 199                   | 430 760   |
| NORTHERN AMERICA                | 366 601                   | 368 870   |
| OCEANIA                         | 42 128                    | 42 678    |
| Australia/New Zealand           | 29 986                    | 30 322    |
| Melanesia                       | 10 919                    | 11 123    |
| Micronesia                      | 543                       | 549       |
| Polynesia                       | 680                       | 684       |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision* (<https://population.un.org/wpp/>)

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area    | Population                |                   |                          |                         |                         |                                      |                            |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                  | Latest available census   |                   |                          |                         |                         | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                            |
|                                  | Date                      | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total                    | Male                    | Female                  | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                      |
| AFRICA                           |                           |                   |                          |                         |                         |                                      |                            |
| Algeria                          | 16 Apr 2008 <sup>1</sup>  | DF                | 34 452 759               | 17 428 500              | 17 024 259              | DJ                                   | 44 226 000 <sup>2</sup>    |
| Angola                           | 16 May 2014               | DF                | 25 789 024               | 12 499 041              | 13 289 983              | DF                                   | 31 127 674 <sup>3</sup>    |
| Benin                            | 11 May 2013               | DF                | 10 008 749               | 4 887 820               | 5 120 929               | DF                                   | 11 857 627 <sup>4</sup>    |
| Botswana                         | 9 Aug 2011                | DF                | 2 024 904                | 988 957                 | 1 035 947               | DJ                                   | 2 398 678 <sup>5</sup>     |
| Burkina Faso                     | 16 Nov 2019               | DJ                | 20 487 979 <sup>*</sup>  | 9 894 028 <sup>*</sup>  | 10 593 951 <sup>*</sup> | DJ                                   | 21 510 181 <sup>2</sup>    |
| Burundi                          | 16 Aug 2008               | DF                | 7 877 728                | 3 838 045               | 4 039 683               | DF                                   | 12 309 600                 |
| Cabo Verde                       | 16 Jun 2010               | DJ                | 491 683                  | 243 403                 | 248 280                 | DJ                                   | 556 857 <sup>2</sup>       |
| Cameroon                         | 11 Nov 2005               | DF                | 17 052 134               | 8 408 495               | 8 643 639               | DJ                                   | 25 492 354 <sup>6</sup>    |
| Central African Republic         | 8 Dec 2003                | DF                | 3 151 072                | 1 569 446               | 1 581 626               |                                      | ...                        |
| Chad                             | 20 May 2009               | DJ                | 11 039 873               | 5 452 483               | 5 587 390               | DJ                                   | 15 692 969 <sup>8</sup>    |
| Comoros <sup>7</sup>             | 1 Sep 2003                | DF                | 575 660                  | 285 590                 | 290 070                 |                                      | ...                        |
| Congo                            | 28 Apr 2007               | DF                | 3 697 490                | 1 821 357               | 1 876 133               | DJ                                   | 5 468 622                  |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | 15 May 2014               | DF                | 22 224 509               | 11 441 896              | 10 782 613              | DF                                   | 26 453 542 <sup>8</sup>    |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1 Jul 1984                | DF                | 29 916 800               | 14 543 800              | 15 373 000              | DJ                                   | 101 757 000 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Djibouti                         | 29 May 2009               | DF                | 818 159                  | 440 067                 | 378 092                 |                                      | ...                        |
| Egypt                            | 18 Apr 2017 <sup>9</sup>  | DJ                | 94 798 827               | 48 891 518              | 45 907 309              | DF                                   | 100 604 140                |
| Equatorial Guinea                | 20 Jun 2015               | DF                | 1 222 442                | 651 820                 | 570 622                 | DF                                   | 1 454 789 <sup>10</sup>    |
| Eritrea                          | 9 May 1984 <sup>11</sup>  | DF                | 2 621 566                | 1 309 736               | 1 311 830               | DJ                                   | 3 464 588 <sup>12</sup>    |
| Eswatini                         | 29 Apr 2017               | DJ                | 1 093 238                | 531 111                 | 562 127                 | DJ                                   | 1 185 449 <sup>13</sup>    |
| Ethiopia                         | 29 May 2007               | DF                | 73 750 932               | 37 217 130              | 36 533 802              | DF                                   | 100 696 744 <sup>14</sup>  |
| Gabon                            | 22 May 2013               | DF                | 1 811 079                | 934 072                 | 877 007                 |                                      | ...                        |
| Gambia                           | 15 Apr 2013               | DF                | 1 882 450 <sup>*</sup>   | 930 699 <sup>*</sup>    | 951 751 <sup>*</sup>    | DF                                   | 2 213 134 <sup>8</sup>     |
| Ghana                            | 26 Sep 2010               | DF                | 24 658 823               | 12 024 845              | 12 633 978              | DF                                   | 30 955 202 <sup>15</sup>   |
| Guinea                           | 15 Mar 2014               | DJ                | 10 523 261               | 5 084 306               | 5 438 955               | DJ                                   | 12 559 623 <sup>3,16</sup> |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 15 Mar 2009               | DF                | 1 497 859                | 725 956                 | 771 903                 | DF                                   | 1 624 979 <sup>2</sup>     |
| Kenya                            | 24 Aug 2019               | DF                | 47 557 157 <sup>17</sup> | 23 544 372              | 24 011 270              |                                      | ...                        |
| Lesotho                          | 10 Apr 2016               | DJ                | 2 007 201                | 982 133                 | 1 025 068               |                                      | ...                        |
| Liberia                          | 21 Mar 2008               | DF                | 3 476 608                | 1 739 945               | 1 736 663               |                                      | ...                        |
| Libya <sup>18</sup>              | 15 Apr 2006               | DF                | 5 298 152 <sup>*</sup>   | 2 687 513 <sup>*</sup>  | 2 610 639 <sup>*</sup>  | DF                                   | 6 931 061                  |
| Madagascar                       | 18 May 2018               | DJ                | 25 833 588 <sup>*</sup>  | 12 738 948 <sup>*</sup> | 13 094 640 <sup>*</sup> | DF                                   | 27 429 803 <sup>19</sup>   |
| Malawi                           | 3 Sep 2018                | DJ                | 17 563 749               | 8 521 460               | 9 042 289               | DJ                                   | 18 449 828 <sup>2</sup>    |
| Mali                             | 1 Apr 2009                | DF                | 14 528 662               | 7 204 990               | 7 323 672               |                                      | ...                        |
| Mauritania                       | 24 Mar 2013 <sup>20</sup> | DF                | 3 460 388                | ...                     | ...                     | DF                                   | 4 077 347 <sup>2</sup>     |
| Mauritius <sup>21</sup>          | 4 Jul 2011                | DF                | 1 237 000                | 611 053                 | 625 947                 | DJ                                   | 1 265 740 <sup>5,9</sup>   |
| Mayotte                          | 5 Sep 2017 <sup>22</sup>  | DJ                | 256 518                  | 122 261                 | 134 257                 | DJ                                   | 278 926 <sup>23</sup>      |
| Morocco                          | 1 Sep 2014                | DJ                | 33 848 242               | ...                     | ...                     | DJ                                   | 35 951 657 <sup>24</sup>   |
| Mozambique                       | 1 Aug 2017                | DF                | 28 861 863 <sup>*</sup>  | 13 800 857 <sup>*</sup> | 15 061 006 <sup>*</sup> | DF                                   | 30 066 648 <sup>13</sup>   |
| Namibia                          | 28 Aug 2011               | DF                | 2 113 077                | 1 021 912               | 1 091 165               | DF                                   | 2 504 498 <sup>5</sup>     |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area                | Population                |                   |                      |                      |                      |                                      |                                |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Latest available census   |                   |                      |                      |                      | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                                |
|  | Date                      | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total                | Male                 | Female               | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                          |
| <b>AFRICA (cont.)</b>                        |                           |                   |                      |                      |                      |                                      |                                |
| Niger  | 10 Dec 2012               | DF                | 16 734 935           | 8 183 513            | 8 551 422            | DJ                                   | 21 942 944 <sup>25</sup>       |
| Nigeria                                      | 21 Mar 2006               | DF                | 140 431 790          | 71 345 488           | 69 086 302           |                                      | ...                            |
| Republic of South Sudan                      | 21 Apr 2008               | DF                | 8 260 490            | 4 287 300            | 3 973 190            |                                      | ...                            |
| Reunion                                      | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 850 727              | 411 435              | 439 292              | DJ                                   | 856 858 <sup>23</sup>          |
| Rwanda                                       | 15 Aug 2012               | DF                | 10 393 542           | 4 981 197            | 5 412 345            | DF                                   | 12 663 116 <sup>25</sup>       |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.                        | 7 Feb 2016                | DF                | 4 802                | ...                  | ...                  | DF                                   | 4 566                          |
| Saint Helena: Ascension <sup>26</sup>        | 7 Feb 2016                | DF                | 556                  | ...                  | ...                  |                                      | ...                            |
| Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha <sup>26</sup> | 9 Feb 2016                | DJ                | 271                  | ...                  | ...                  |                                      | ...                            |
| Sao Tome and Principe                        | 13 May 2012               | DJ                | 178 739              | 88 867               | 89 872               | DJ                                   | 210 240 <sup>25</sup>          |
| Senegal                                      | 19 Nov 2013               | DF                | 13 357 492           | 6 658 089            | 6 699 403            | DJ                                   | 16 960 525 <sup>2</sup>        |
| Seychelles                                   | 26 Aug 2010               | DF                | 90 945               | 46 912               | 44 033               | DF                                   | 98 462                         |
| Sierra Leone                                 | 5 Dec 2015 <sup>27</sup>  | DF                | 7 092 113            | 3 490 978            | 3 601 135            | DF                                   | 8 100 318 <sup>10</sup>        |
| Somalia                                      | 15 Feb 1987               | DF                | 7 114 431            | 3 741 664            | 3 372 767            |                                      | ...                            |
| South Africa                                 | 10 Oct 2011               | DF                | 51 770 560           | 25 188 791           | 26 581 769           | DF                                   | 59 622 350                     |
| Sudan  | 21 Apr 2008               | DF                | 30 504 166           | 15 413 282           | 15 090 883           | DF                                   | 41 138 904 <sup>2</sup>        |
| Togo   | 6 Nov 2010                | DJ                | 6 191 155            | 3 009 095            | 3 182 060            | DJ                                   | 7 796 140 <sup>3</sup>         |
| Tunisia                                      | 23 Apr 2014               | DF                | 10 982 754           | 5 472 338            | 5 510 416            | DF                                   | 11 746 700 <sup>7</sup>        |
| Uganda                                       | 27 Aug 2014               | DF                | 34 634 650           | 16 897 849           | 17 736 801           | DF                                   | 41 584 000 <sup>8</sup>        |
| United Republic of Tanzania                  | 26 Aug 2012 <sup>28</sup> | DF                | 44 928 923           | 21 869 990           | 23 058 933           | DF                                   | 57 637 628 <sup>25</sup>       |
| Western Sahara <sup>29</sup>                 | 31 Dec 1970               | DF                | 76 425               | 43 981               | 32 444               |                                      | ...                            |
| Zambia                                       | 16 Oct 2010               | DF                | 12 526 314           | 6 117 253            | 6 409 061            | DJ                                   | 17 885 422 <sup>15</sup>       |
| Zimbabwe                                     | 17 Aug 2012               | DF                | 13 061 239           | 6 280 539            | 6 780 700            | DF                                   | 15 473 818 <sup>25</sup>       |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH</b>                        |                           |                   |                      |                      |                      |                                      |                                |
| Anguilla                                     | 11 May 2011               | DF                | 13 572               | 6 707                | 6 865                | DF                                   | 15 500 <sup>30</sup>           |
| Antigua and Barbuda                          | 27 May 2011               | DF                | 88 566               | ...                  | ...                  | DJ                                   | 97 895 <sup>5</sup>            |
| Aruba  | 29 Sep 2010               | DJ                | 101 484              | 48 241               | 53 243               | DJ                                   | 111 620                        |
| Bahamas                                      | 3 May 2010                | DF                | 353 658 <sup>*</sup> | 170 926 <sup>*</sup> | 182 732 <sup>*</sup> | DJ                                   | 389 410 <sup>15</sup>          |
| Barbados                                     | 1 May 2010 <sup>31</sup>  | DJ                | 277 821              | 133 018              | 144 803              | DJ                                   | 272 300 <sup>9</sup>           |
| Belize                                       | 12 May 2010               | DJ                | 322 453              | 161 227              | 161 226              | DJ                                   | 419 199                        |
| Bermuda                                      | 20 May 2016               | DJ                | 63 779               | 30 690               | 33 089               | DJ                                   | 64 054 <sup>32</sup>           |
| British Virgin Islands                       | 12 Jul 2010               | DF                | 28 054               | 13 820               | 14 234               |                                      | ...                            |
| Canada                                       | 10 May 2016 <sup>33</sup> | DJ                | 35 151 730           | 17 264 200           | 17 887 530           | DJ                                   | 38 005 238 <sup>34,35,36</sup> |
| Cayman Islands                               | 10 Oct 2010 <sup>37</sup> | DJ                | 55 036               | 27 218               | 27 818               | DJ                                   | 65 786 <sup>30</sup>           |
| Costa Rica                                   | 30 May 2011               | DJ                | 4 301 712            | 2 106 063            | 2 195 649            | DJ                                   | 5 111 405 <sup>38</sup>        |
| Cuba   | 14 Sep 2012               | DJ                | 11 167 325           | 5 570 825            | 5 596 500            | DJ                                   | 11 187 533                     |
| Curaçao                                      | 26 Mar 2011               | DJ                | 150 563              | 68 848               | 81 715               | DJ                                   | 156 223 <sup>3,23</sup>        |
| Dominica                                     | 14 May 2011               | DF                | 68 913               | 34 973               | 33 940               |                                      | ...                            |



## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area              | Population                |                   |                      |                     |                     |                                      |                              |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|  | Latest available census   |                   |                      |                     |                     | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                              |
|  | Date                      | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total                | Male                | Female              | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                        |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)</b>              |                           |                   |                      |                     |                     |                                      |                              |
| Dominican Republic                         | 1 Dec 2010                | DJ                | 9 445 281            | 4 739 038           | 4 706 243           | DJ                                   | 10 448 499 <sup>2</sup>      |
| El Salvador                                | 12 May 2007               | DJ                | 5 744 113            | 2 719 371           | 3 024 742           | DJ                                   | 6 765 753 <sup>13,39</sup>   |
| Greenland <sup>40</sup>                    | 1 Jan 2008                | DJ                | 56 462               | 29 885              | 26 577              | DJ                                   | 56 367                       |
| Grenada                                    | 12 May 2011               | DF                | 106 667              | 53 898              | 52 769              |                                      | ...                          |
| Guadeloupe <sup>41</sup>                   | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 397 990              | 183 479             | 214 511             | DJ                                   | 412 682 <sup>23</sup>        |
| Guatemala <sup>42</sup>                    | 24 Nov 2002               | DJ                | 11 237 196           | 5 496 839           | 5 740 357           | DJ                                   | 16 858 333                   |
| Haiti                                      | 11 Jan 2003               | DJ                | 8 373 750            | 4 039 272           | 4 334 478           | DJ                                   | 11 577 779 <sup>43</sup>     |
| Honduras                                   | 10 Aug 2013               | DJ                | 8 303 771            | 4 052 316           | 4 251 456           | DJ                                   | 9 304 380 <sup>4</sup>       |
| Jamaica                                    | 4 Apr 2011 <sup>44</sup>  | DJ                | 2 697 983            | 1 334 533           | 1 363 450           | DJ                                   | 2 732 539 <sup>8</sup>       |
| Martinique                                 | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 380 877              | 176 328             | 204 549             | DJ                                   | 359 821 <sup>23</sup>        |
| Mexico                                     | 15 Mar 2020 <sup>45</sup> | DJ                | 126 014 024          | 61 473 390          | 64 540 634          | DJ                                   | 127 792 286 <sup>46</sup>    |
| Montserrat                                 | 12 May 2011               | DJ                | 4 922                | 2 546               | 2 376               | DJ                                   | 4 626                        |
| Nicaragua                                  | 4 Jun 2005                | DJ                | 5 142 098            | 2 534 491           | 2 607 607           | DJ                                   | 6 595 674                    |
| Panama                                     | 16 May 2010               | DF                | 3 405 813            | 1 712 584           | 1 693 229           | DF                                   | 4 278 500 <sup>15</sup>      |
| Puerto Rico <sup>47</sup>                  | 1 Apr 2020                | DF                | 3 285 874            | ...                 | ...                 | DJ                                   | 3 193 694 <sup>43</sup>      |
| Saint Barthélemy                           | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 9 625                | 5 117               | 4 508               | DJ                                   | 10 532 <sup>*</sup>          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                      | 15 May 2011               | DF                | 47 195               | 23 012              | 24 183              |                                      | ...                          |
| Saint Lucia                                | 12 May 2010               | DF                | 173 720 <sup>*</sup> | 86 595 <sup>*</sup> | 87 125 <sup>*</sup> | DF                                   | 181 192 <sup>9</sup>         |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon                  | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 6 021                | 2 940               | 3 081               |                                      | ...                          |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines           | 12 Jun 2012               | DJ                | 109 991              | 56 419              | 53 572              | DJ                                   | 110 696                      |
| Saint-Martin (French part)                 | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 35 684               | 16 884              | 18 800              | DJ                                   | 32 667 <sup>*</sup>          |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)                  | 9 Apr 2011                | DF                | 33 609               | 15 868              | 17 741              |                                      | ...                          |
| Trinidad and Tobago                        | 9 Jan 2011                | DF                | 1 332 901            | ...                 | ...                 | DJ                                   | 1 363 985 <sup>45</sup>      |
| Turks and Caicos Islands                   | 25 Jan 2012 <sup>37</sup> | DJ                | 31 458 <sup>*</sup>  | 16 037 <sup>*</sup> | 15 421 <sup>*</sup> | DJ                                   | 44 542 <sup>*</sup>          |
| United States of America                   | 1 Apr 2020                | DJ                | 331 449 281          | ...                 | ...                 | DJ                                   | 328 239 523 <sup>43,48</sup> |
| United States Virgin Islands <sup>47</sup> | 1 Apr 2010                | DJ                | 106 405              | 50 854              | 55 551              | DJ                                   | 106 669 <sup>49</sup>        |
| <b>AMERICA, SOUTH</b>                      |                           |                   |                      |                     |                     |                                      |                              |
| Argentina                                  | 27 Oct 2010               | DF                | 40 117 096           | 19 523 766          | 20 593 330          | DF                                   | 45 376 763 <sup>15</sup>     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)           | 21 Nov 2012               | DF                | 10 059 856           | 5 019 447           | 5 040 409           | DF                                   | 11 633 371 <sup>3</sup>      |
| Brazil                                     | 31 Jul 2010               | DJ                | 190 755 799          | 93 406 990          | 97 348 809          | DJ                                   | 211 755 692 <sup>2,50</sup>  |
| Chile                                      | 24 Apr 2002               | DF                | 15 116 435           | 7 447 695           | 7 668 740           | DF                                   | 19 458 310 <sup>51</sup>     |
| Colombia                                   | 18 Apr 2018               | DJ                | 44 164 417           | 21 570 493          | 22 593 924          | DJ                                   | 50 372 424 <sup>52</sup>     |
| Ecuador                                    | 28 Nov 2010               | DF                | 14 483 499           | 7 177 683           | 7 305 816           | DF                                   | 17 518 618 <sup>53</sup>     |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) <sup>54</sup>  | 9 Oct 2016                | DF                | 3 354                | 1 820 <sup>55</sup> | 1 532 <sup>55</sup> |                                      | ...                          |
| French Guiana                              | 1 Jan 2015                | DJ                | 259 865              | 128 973             | 130 892             | DJ                                   | 288 086 <sup>23</sup>        |
| Guyana                                     | 15 Sep 2012               | DF                | 746 955              | 371 805             | 375 150             | DF                                   | 770 026 <sup>56</sup>        |
| Paraguay                                   | 28 Aug 2002               | DF                | 5 163 198            | 2 603 242           | 2 559 956           | DF                                   | 7 252 672 <sup>57</sup>      |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area         | Population                   |                   |               |                         |                         |                                      |                              |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                       | Latest available census      |                   |               |                         |                         | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                              |
|                                       | Date                         | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total         | Male                    | Female                  | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                        |
| <b>AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)</b>         |                              |                   |               |                         |                         |                                      |                              |
| Peru                                  | 22 Aug 2017 <sup>58</sup>    | DF                | 29 381 884    | 14 450 757              | 14 931 127              | DF                                   | 32 625 948 <sup>59,60</sup>  |
| Suriname                              | 13 Aug 2012                  | DJ                | 541 638       | 270 629                 | 271 009                 | DJ                                   | 598 000 <sup>6</sup>         |
| Uruguay                               | 4 Oct 2011                   | DJ                | 3 286 314     | 1 577 725 <sup>61</sup> | 1 708 481 <sup>61</sup> | DJ                                   | 3 530 912 <sup>2</sup>       |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)    | 1 Sep 2011                   | DJ                | 27 227 930    | 13 549 752              | 13 678 178              | DF                                   | 32 064 741 <sup>6</sup>      |
| <b>ASIA</b>                           |                              |                   |               |                         |                         |                                      |                              |
| Afghanistan <sup>62</sup>             | 23 Jun 1979 <sup>63</sup>    | DF                | 13 051 358    | 6 712 377               | 6 338 981               | DF                                   | 31 390 171                   |
| Armenia                               | 12 Oct 2011                  | DF                | 2 871 771     | 1 346 729               | 1 525 042               | DJ                                   | 2 959 700 <sup>23</sup>      |
| Azerbaijan                            | 13 Apr 2009                  | DJ                | 8 922 447     | 4 414 398               | 4 508 049               | DJ                                   | 10 095 900                   |
| Bahrain                               | 17 Mar 2020                  | DJ                | 1 501 635     | 942 895                 | 558 740                 | DJ                                   | 1 472 204 <sup>64</sup>      |
| Bangladesh                            | 15 Mar 2011                  | DF                | 144 043 697   | 72 109 796              | 71 933 901              | DF                                   | 168 220 000                  |
| Bhutan                                | 30 May 2017 <sup>65</sup>    | DF                | 727 145       | 380 453                 | 346 692                 | DF                                   | 748 931 <sup>51,66</sup>     |
| Brunei Darussalam                     | 20 Jun 2011                  | DJ                | 393 372       | 203 144                 | 190 228                 | DJ                                   | 453 600                      |
| Cambodia <sup>67</sup>                | 3 Mar 2019                   | DF                | 15 288 489    | 7 418 577               | 7 869 912               |                                      | ...                          |
| China <sup>68</sup>                   | 1 Nov 2010 <sup>69</sup>     | DJ                | 1 339 724 852 | 686 852 572             | 652 872 280             | DF                                   | 1 397 715 000 <sup>70</sup>  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                  | 30 Jun 2016 <sup>71</sup>    | DJ                | 7 336 585     | 3 375 362               | 3 961 223               | DJ                                   | 7 481 800                    |
| China, Macao SAR                      | 12 Aug 2011                  | DF                | 625 674       | 305 398                 | 320 276                 | DJ                                   | 685 400                      |
| Cyprus <sup>72</sup>                  | 1 Oct 2011                   | DJ                | 840 407       | 408 780                 | 431 627                 | DJ                                   | 888 005 <sup>23</sup>        |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 1 Oct 2008                   | DJ                | 24 052 231    | 11 721 838              | 12 330 393              |                                      | ...                          |
| Georgia                               | 5 Nov 2014                   | DJ                | 3 713 804     | 1 772 864               | 1 940 940               | DJ                                   | 3 722 716 <sup>8</sup>       |
| India <sup>73</sup>                   | 9 Feb 2011                   | DF                | 1 210 854 977 | 623 270 258             | 587 584 719             | DF                                   | 1 353 378 000 <sup>74</sup>  |
| Indonesia                             | 15 Sep 2020                  | DJ                | 270 203 917   | 136 661 899             | 133 542 018             | DJ                                   | 269 603 430 <sup>75</sup>    |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)            | 24 Sep 2016                  | DJ                | 79 926 270    | 40 498 442              | 39 427 828              | DJ                                   | 84 037 600 <sup>76</sup>     |
| Iraq                                  | 16 Oct 1997 <sup>77</sup>    | DF                | 19 184 543    | 9 536 570               | 9 647 973               | DF                                   | 39 854 432                   |
| Israel <sup>78</sup>                  | 27 Dec 2008 <sup>79,80</sup> | DF                | 7 412 180     | 3 663 910               | 3 748 270               | DJ                                   | 9 216 140 <sup>81</sup>      |
| Japan                                 | 1 Oct 2020                   | DJ                | 126 226 568   | 61 360 014              | 64 866 554              | DJ                                   | 125 836 000 <sup>10,82</sup> |
| Jordan <sup>83</sup>                  | 30 Nov 2015                  | DF                | 9 531 712     | 5 046 824               | 4 484 888               | DF                                   | 10 806 000 <sup>30</sup>     |
| Kazakhstan                            | 25 Feb 2009                  | DF                | 16 009 597    | 7 712 224               | 8 297 373               | DF                                   | 18 755 666 <sup>84</sup>     |
| Kuwait                                | 21 Apr 2011                  | DF                | 3 065 850     | 1 738 372               | 1 327 478               | DF                                   | 4 464 521 <sup>23</sup>      |
| Kyrgyzstan                            | 24 Mar 2009                  | DF                | 5 107 640     | 2 489 238               | 2 618 402               | DJ                                   | 6 580 166 <sup>85</sup>      |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 1 Mar 2015                   | DJ                | 6 492 228     | 3 254 770               | 3 237 458               | DJ                                   | 7 231 210 <sup>10</sup>      |
| Lebanon <sup>86</sup>                 | 1 Oct 2011                   | SSDF              | 3 779 859     | 1 840 940               | 1 938 919               |                                      | ...                          |
| Malaysia                              | 6 Jul 2010 <sup>87</sup>     | DJ                | 28 334 135    | 14 562 638              | 13 771 497              | DJ                                   | 32 657 260 <sup>88</sup>     |
| Maldives <sup>89</sup>                | 20 Sep 2014                  | DF                | 402 071       | 227 749                 | 174 322                 | DF                                   | 557 426 <sup>8</sup>         |
| Mongolia                              | 9 Jan 2020                   | DJ                | 3 197 020     | 1 576 930               | 1 620 090               | DF                                   | 3 327 204                    |
| Myanmar                               | 29 Mar 2014 <sup>90</sup>    | DF                | 51 486 253    | 24 824 586              | 26 661 667              | DF                                   | 54 817 917 <sup>8,91</sup>   |
| Nepal                                 | 22 Jun 2011                  | DJ                | 26 494 504    | 12 849 041              | 13 645 463              | DJ                                   | 29 996 478 <sup>5</sup>      |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area       | Population                   |                   |                          |                             |                             |                                      |                            |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                     | Latest available census      |                   |                          |                             |                             | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                            |
|                                     | Date                         | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total                    | Male                        | Female                      | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                      |
| ASIA (cont.)                        |                              |                   |                          |                             |                             |                                      |                            |
| Oman                                | 12 Dec 2020 <sup>92</sup>    | DF                | 4 471 148                | 2 739 954                   | 1 731 194                   | DF                                   | 4 617 927 <sup>93</sup>    |
| Pakistan <sup>94</sup>              | 15 Mar 2017                  | DF                | 207 774 520 <sup>*</sup> | 106 449 322 <sup>**55</sup> | 101 314 780 <sup>**55</sup> |                                      | ...                        |
| Philippines                         | 1 May 2020 <sup>95</sup>     | DJ                | 109 035 343              | ...                         | ...                         | DJ                                   | 108 771 978 <sup>10</sup>  |
| Qatar                               | 20 Apr 2015                  | DF                | 2 404 776                | 1 816 981                   | 587 795                     | DF                                   | 2 833 677 <sup>*</sup>     |
| Republic of Korea                   | 1 Nov 2020 <sup>96</sup>     | DJ                | 51 829 136               | 25 915 207                  | 25 913 929                  | DJ                                   | 51 780 579 <sup>2</sup>    |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 27 Apr 2010                  | DF                | 27 236 156               | 15 531 471                  | 11 704 685                  | DF                                   | 35 013 414 <sup>*</sup>    |
| Singapore                           | 30 Jun 2020 <sup>97,98</sup> | DJ                | 4 044 210                | 1 977 556                   | 2 066 654                   | DJ                                   | 5 685 807 <sup>59,99</sup> |
| Sri Lanka                           | 20 Mar 2012                  | DJ                | 20 359 439               | 9 856 634                   | 10 502 805                  | DJ                                   | 21 919 000 <sup>*</sup>    |
| State of Palestine                  | 1 Dec 2017                   | DF                | 4 705 855                | 2 394 359                   | 2 311 496                   | DF                                   | 5 101 152                  |
| Syrian Arab Republic <sup>100</sup> | 22 Sep 2004                  | DF                | 17 921 000 <sup>*</sup>  | 9 161 000 <sup>*</sup>      | 8 760 000 <sup>*</sup>      |                                      | ...                        |
| Tajikistan                          | 21 Sep 2010                  | DF                | 7 564 502                | 3 817 004                   | 3 747 498                   | DF                                   | 9 313 767                  |
| Thailand                            | 1 Sep 2010                   | DJ                | 65 981 659               | 32 355 032                  | 33 626 627                  | DJ                                   | 66 534 684 <sup>2</sup>    |
| Timor-Leste                         | 11 Jul 2015                  | DF                | 1 183 643                | 601 112                     | 582 531                     | DF                                   | 1 280 743 <sup>42</sup>    |
| Turkey                              | 3 Oct 2011 <sup>80,101</sup> | DJ                | 74 526 000               | 37 431 000                  | 37 095 000                  | DJ                                   | 83 384 680 <sup>102</sup>  |
| Turkmenistan                        | 10 Jan 1995                  | DF                | 4 483 251                | 2 225 331                   | 2 257 920                   |                                      | ...                        |
| United Arab Emirates <sup>103</sup> | 5 Dec 2005                   | DF                | 4 106 427                | 2 806 141                   | 1 300 286                   | DF                                   | 9 282 410 <sup>30</sup>    |
| Uzbekistan                          | 12 Jan 1989                  | DJ                | 19 810 077               | 9 784 156                   | 10 025 921                  | DJ                                   | 34 193 975 <sup>84</sup>   |
| Viet Nam                            | 1 Apr 2019                   | DJ                | 96 208 984               | 47 881 061                  | 48 327 923                  | DJ                                   | 97 582 694 <sup>*</sup>    |
| Yemen                               | 16 Dec 2004                  | DF                | 19 685 161               | 10 036 953                  | 9 648 208                   |                                      | ...                        |
| EUROPE                              |                              |                   |                          |                             |                             |                                      |                            |
| Åland Islands                       | 31 Dec 2000 <sup>104</sup>   | DJ                | 25 776                   | 12 700                      | 13 076                      | DJ                                   | 30 006 <sup>40</sup>       |
| Albania                             | 1 Oct 2011                   | DJ                | 2 800 138                | 1 403 059                   | 1 397 079                   | DJ                                   | 2 845 955 <sup>23</sup>    |
| Andorra <sup>40</sup>               | 31 Dec 2011                  | DJ                | 69 758                   | 35 147                      | 34 611                      | DJ                                   | 77 543 <sup>23</sup>       |
| Austria                             | 31 Oct 2011                  | DJ                | 8 401 940                | 4 093 938                   | 4 308 002                   | DJ                                   | 8 901 064 <sup>23</sup>    |
| Belarus                             | 4 Oct 2019                   | DF                | 9 435 251                | 4 364 713                   | 5 070 538                   | DJ                                   | 9 380 000 <sup>*</sup>     |
| Belgium                             | 1 Jan 2011                   | DJ                | 11 000 638               | 5 401 718                   | 5 598 920                   | DJ                                   | 11 502 704 <sup>*9</sup>   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina              | 30 Sep 2013                  | DJ                | 3 531 159                | 1 732 270                   | 1 798 889                   | DJ                                   | 3 492 018 <sup>*23</sup>   |
| Bulgaria                            | 1 Feb 2011                   | DJ                | 7 364 570                | 3 586 571                   | 3 777 999                   | DJ                                   | 6 951 482 <sup>23</sup>    |
| Croatia                             | 31 Mar 2011                  | DJ                | 4 284 889                | 2 066 335                   | 2 218 554                   | DJ                                   | 4 058 165 <sup>23</sup>    |
| Czechia                             | 25 Mar 2011                  | DJ                | 10 436 560               | 5 109 766                   | 5 326 794                   | DJ                                   | 10 700 155 <sup>*</sup>    |
| Denmark <sup>40,105</sup>           | 1 Jan 2011                   | DJ                | 5 560 628                | 2 756 582                   | 2 804 046                   | DJ                                   | 5 825 337                  |
| Estonia                             | 31 Dec 2011                  | DJ                | 1 294 455                | 600 526                     | 693 929                     | DJ                                   | 1 328 976 <sup>23</sup>    |
| Faroe Islands                       | 11 Nov 2011                  | DJ                | 48 346                   | 25 125                      | 23 221                      | DJ                                   | 52 620                     |
| Finland                             | 31 Dec 2010                  | DJ                | 5 375 276                | 2 638 416                   | 2 736 860                   | DJ                                   | 5 525 292 <sup>23,40</sup> |
| France                              | 1 Jan 2015                   | DJ                | 64 300 821               | 31 138 550                  | 33 162 271                  | DJ                                   | 65 186 843 <sup>106</sup>  |
| Germany                             | 9 May 2011                   | DJ                | 80 219 695               | 39 145 941                  | 41 073 754                  | DJ                                   | 83 166 711 <sup>5,23</sup> |
| Gibraltar <sup>107</sup>            | 12 Nov 2012                  | DJ                | 32 194                   | 16 061                      | 16 133                      |                                      | ...                        |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area                 | Population                    |                   |                     |                      |                      |                                      |                              |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   | Latest available census       |                   |                     |                      |                      | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                              |
|   | Date                          | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total               | Male                 | Female               | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                        |
| EUROPE (cont.)                                |                               |                   |                     |                      |                      |                                      |                              |
| Greece  | 9 May 2011                    | DF                | 10 816 286          | 5 303 223            | 5 513 063            | DF                                   | 10 718 565 <sup>9,23</sup>   |
| Guernsey                                      | 31 Mar 2015                   | DJ                | 62 234              | 30 819               | 31 415               | DJ                                   | 63 135 <sup>108</sup>        |
| Holy See <sup>109</sup>                       | 1 Jul 2009                    | DF                | 466 <sup>110</sup>  | 320                  | 146                  |                                      | ...                          |
| Hungary                                       | 1 Oct 2011                    | DF                | 9 937 628           | 4 718 479            | 5 219 149            | DJ                                   | 9 750 149 <sup>9</sup>       |
| Iceland <sup>111</sup>                        | 31 Dec 2011                   | DJ                | 315 556             | 158 151              | 157 405              | DJ                                   | 364 134 <sup>23</sup>        |
| Ireland                                       | 24 Apr 2016                   | DJ                | 4 761 865           | 2 354 428            | 2 407 437            | DJ                                   | 4 964 440 <sup>9,23</sup>    |
| Isle of Man                                   | 24 Apr 2016                   | DF                | 78 560              | ...                  | ...                  | DJ                                   | 83 314 <sup>112</sup>        |
| Italy   | 9 Oct 2011                    | DJ                | 59 433 744          | 28 745 507           | 30 688 237           | DJ                                   | 59 641 488 <sup>23</sup>     |
| Jersey  | 27 Mar 2011                   | DJ                | 97 857              | 48 296               | 49 561               | DJ                                   | 107 796 <sup>23</sup>        |
| Latvia  | 1 Jan 2021 <sup>9</sup>       | DJ                | 1 893 223           | 875 225              | 1 017 998            | DJ                                   | 1 907 675 <sup>23</sup>      |
| Liechtenstein                                 | 31 Dec 2015                   | DJ                | 37 622              | 18 660               | 18 962               | DJ                                   | 38 896                       |
| Lithuania                                     | 1 Mar 2011                    | DJ                | 3 043 429           | 1 402 604            | 1 640 825            | DJ                                   | 2 796 025 <sup>9</sup>       |
| Luxembourg                                    | 1 Feb 2011                    | DJ                | 512 353             | 254 967              | 257 386              | DJ                                   | 628 928                      |
| Malta   | 20 Nov 2011                   | DF                | 417 432             | 207 625              | 209 807              | DJ                                   | 514 564 <sup>23,113</sup>    |
| Monaco <sup>84</sup>                          | 7 Jun 2016                    | DJ                | 37 308              | 18 240               | 19 068               | DJ                                   | 38 150 <sup>23</sup>         |
| Montenegro                                    | 1 Apr 2011                    | DJ                | 620 029             | 306 236              | 313 793              | DJ                                   | 621 873 <sup>9,23</sup>      |
| Netherlands                                   | 1 Jan 2011                    | DJ                | 16 655 799          | 8 243 482            | 8 412 317            | DJ                                   | 17 407 585 <sup>23</sup>     |
| North Macedonia                               | 31 Oct 2002                   | DJ                | 2 022 547           | 1 015 377            | 1 007 170            | DJ                                   | 2 076 255 <sup>23</sup>      |
| Norway  | 19 Nov 2011 <sup>40,114</sup> | DJ                | 4 979 955           | 2 495 777            | 2 484 178            | DJ                                   | 5 367 580 <sup>9,23</sup>    |
| Poland  | 31 Mar 2011                   | DJ                | 38 044 565          | 18 420 389           | 19 624 176           | DJ                                   | 37 929 735 <sup>9</sup>      |
| Portugal                                      | 21 Mar 2011                   | DF                | 10 282 306          | 4 868 755            | 5 413 551            | DJ                                   | 10 295 909 <sup>23</sup>     |
| Republic of Moldova                           | 12 May 2014 <sup>115</sup>    | DF                | 2 805 194           | 1 352 353            | 1 452 841            | DJ                                   | 2 620 495 <sup>116</sup>     |
| Romania <sup>9</sup>                          | 20 Oct 2011                   | DF                | 20 121 641          | 9 788 577            | 10 333 064           | DF                                   | 19 328 838 <sup>23</sup>     |
| Russian Federation                            | 14 Oct 2010                   | DF                | 143 436 145         | 66 457 074           | 76 979 071           | DJ                                   | 146 493 400 <sup>117</sup>   |
| San Marino                                    | 7 Nov 2010                    | DF                | 30 652 <sup>*</sup> | 14 791 <sup>55</sup> | 15 818 <sup>55</sup> | DF                                   | 34 735 <sup>23,40</sup>      |
| Serbia <sup>118</sup>                         | 1 Oct 2011                    | DJ                | 7 186 862           | 3 499 176            | 3 687 686            | DJ                                   | 6 926 705 <sup>5,23</sup>    |
| Slovakia                                      | 21 May 2011                   | DJ                | 5 397 036           | 2 627 772            | 2 769 264            | DJ                                   | 5 457 873 <sup>9,23</sup>    |
| Slovenia                                      | 1 Jan 2021 <sup>119</sup>     | DJ                | 2 108 977           | 1 059 938            | 1 049 039            | DJ                                   | 2 095 861 <sup>23</sup>      |
| Spain   | 1 Nov 2011                    | DJ                | 46 815 915          | 23 104 350           | 23 711 560           | DJ                                   | 47 352 000 <sup>111</sup>    |
| Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands <sup>120</sup> | 1 Nov 1960                    | DF                | 3 431               | 2 545                | 886                  |                                      | ...                          |
| Sweden <sup>40</sup>                          | 31 Dec 2011                   | DJ                | 9 482 855           | 4 726 834            | 4 756 021            | DJ                                   | 10 327 589 <sup>23,111</sup> |
| Switzerland                                   | 31 Dec 2011                   | DF                | 8 035 391           | 3 973 280            | 4 062 111            | DJ                                   | 8 514 000 <sup>*23,121</sup> |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2019 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area                                       | Population                    |                   |                      |                     |                     |                                      |                              |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   | Latest available census       |                   |                      |                     |                     | Mid - year estimate<br>(2019 - 2020) |                              |
|   | Date                          | Code <sup>a</sup> | Total                | Male                | Female              | Code <sup>a</sup>                    | Total                        |
| EUROPE (cont.)  |                               |                   |                      |                     |                     |                                      |                              |
| Ukraine   | 5 Dec 2001                    | DF                | 48 240 902           | 22 316 317          | 25 924 585          | DJ                                   | 41 732 779 <sup>23,122</sup> |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>123</sup> | 27 Mar 2011                   | DF                | 63 379 787           | 31 126 054          | 32 253 733          | DJ                                   | 67 081 234 <sup>*</sup>      |
| OCEANIA   |                               |                   |                      |                     |                     |                                      |                              |
| American Samoa <sup>47</sup>  | 1 Apr 2010                    | DJ                | 55 519               | 28 164              | 27 355              | DJ                                   | 57 637                       |
| Australia   | 9 Aug 2016 <sup>124,125</sup> | DF                | 23 717 421           | 11 686 665          | 12 030 751          | DJ                                   | 25 365 571 <sup>432</sup>    |
| Cook Islands  | 1 Dec 2016                    | DF                | 17 434               | 8 520               | 8 914               | DF                                   | 20 200 <sup>*</sup>          |
| Fiji  | 17 Sep 2017                   | DF                | 884 887              | 448 595             | 436 292             | DF                                   | 891 445 <sup>126</sup>       |
| French Polynesia  | 17 Aug 2017                   | DF                | 281 674              | ...                 | ...                 | DF                                   | 278 885 <sup>3</sup>         |
| Guam  | 1 Apr 2020                    | DJ                | 153 836              | ...                 | ...                 | DJ                                   | 168 485 <sup>47</sup>        |
| Kiribati  | 7 Nov 2020                    | DF                | 119 940 <sup>*</sup> | 59 154 <sup>*</sup> | 60 786 <sup>*</sup> |                                      | ...                          |
| Marshall Islands  | 3 Apr 2011                    | DF                | 53 158               | 27 243              | 25 915              | DF                                   | 54 897 <sup>127</sup>        |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)                                    | 1 Apr 2010                    | DJ                | 102 843              | 52 193              | 50 650              | DJ                                   | 104 650 <sup>128</sup>       |
| Nauru   | 31 Oct 2011                   | DF                | 10 084               | 5 105               | 4 979               | DF                                   | 11 797 <sup>2</sup>          |
| New Caledonia   | 10 Sep 2019                   | DF                | 271 407              | ...                 | ...                 |                                      | ...                          |
| New Zealand   | 6 Mar 2018 <sup>124,129</sup> | DF                | 4 793 358            | 2 364 315           | 2 429 046           | DJ                                   | 5 084 300 <sup>80</sup>      |
| Niue <sup>9</sup>   | 9 Mar 2017 <sup>130</sup>     | DF                | 1 719                | 831                 | 888                 | DJ                                   | 1 695                        |
| Norfolk Island  | 9 Aug 2011                    | DF                | 2 302                | 1 082               | 1 220               |                                      | ...                          |
| Northern Mariana Islands  | 1 Apr 2010                    | DF                | 53 883               | 27 746              | 26 137              | DF                                   | 52 048 <sup>49</sup>         |
| Palau   | 13 Apr 2015                   | DJ                | 17 661               | 9 433               | 8 228               |                                      | ...                          |
| Papua New Guinea  | 10 Jul 2011                   | DF                | 7 275 324            | 3 772 864           | 3 502 460           | DF                                   | 8 934 475 <sup>131</sup>     |
| Pitcairn  | 19 Feb 2020                   | DF                | 45                   | ...                 | ...                 |                                      | ...                          |
| Samoa   | 7 Nov 2016                    | DF                | 195 979              | 100 892             | 95 087              | DF                                   | 202 506                      |
| Solomon Islands   | 22 Nov 2009 <sup>132</sup>    | DF                | 515 870              | 264 455             | 251 415             | DF                                   | 693 814 <sup>133</sup>       |
| Tokelau   | 18 Oct 2016                   | DF                | 1 285                | 652                 | 633                 | DF                                   | 1 506 <sup>131</sup>         |
| Tonga   | 30 Nov 2016                   | DF                | 100 651              | 50 255              | 50 396              |                                      | ...                          |
| Tuvalu  | 12 Nov 2017 <sup>134</sup>    | DF                | 10 645               | 5 486               | 5 159               | DF                                   | 10 580 <sup>131</sup>        |
| Vanuatu   | 7 Nov 2016 <sup>135</sup>     | DF                | 272 459              | 138 265             | 134 194             | DF                                   | 299 611 <sup>136</sup>       |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands   | 23 Jul 2018                   | DF                | 11 562               | ...                 | ...                 | DF                                   | 11 441 <sup>131</sup>        |

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## NOTES

... Data not available

\* Provisional

*italic* Estimates that are less reliable

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

DF De facto

DJ De jure

SSDF Sample survey, de facto

SSDJ Sample survey, de jure

♦ Data refer to 2019

1 Total resident population including common and collective households of nomadic population, and population counted separately.

2 Data refer to national projections.

3 Post-censal estimates.

4 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.

5 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.

6 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).

7 Excluding Mayotte.

8 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.

9 Data refer to usual resident population.

10 Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.

11 Source: The 1984 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia (Analytical Report at National Level).

12 Estimates based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.

13 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.

14 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.

15 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.

16 Population in households only.

17 The figure for both sexes includes intersex persons.

18 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

19 Data refer to projections based on the 1993 Population Census.

20 Including nomadic population.

21 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

22 Data from the main operation.

23 Data refer to 1 January.

24 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.

25 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.

26 Data refer to Saint Helenian resident population.

27 Data are de facto Census counts that have been adjusted for age and sex errors.

28 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 7 per cent.

29 Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).

30 Data refer to 31 December.

31 Data refers to resident population adjusted for the undercount of 18 per cent and including the institutional population.

32 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.

33 To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

34 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).

35 Preliminary postcensal estimates.

36 Estimates are based on 2016 population census counts.

37 Excluding the institutional population.

38 Based on the national household survey of 2020.

39 Source: El Salvador National Population Estimates and Projections 2005-2050 (2014 revision).

40 Population statistics are compiled from registers.

41 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.

42 Source: National Institute of Statistics with the support of Population Division of ECLAC, 2019.

- 43 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.
- 44 The figures represent the census counts adjusted for under-coverage. Adjustments are done by applying weights calculated (to 4 decimal places) for each sex and age group to the enumerated population when the tabulations are produced. Minor discrepancies between totals and the sum of the component parts of a table and minor discrepancies between the totals across tables are due to rounding after weights are applied.
- 45 Including an estimation of 6 337 751 persons corresponding to 1 588 422 housing units without information of the occupants.
- 46 The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).
- 47 Including armed forces stationed in the area.
- 48 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.
- 49 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 50 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population.
- 51 Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census.
- 52 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2018 census.
- 53 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.
- 54 A dispute exists between the governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).
- 55 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since they do not include the category "Unknown".
- 56 Estimates based on high variant projections.
- 57 Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.
- 58 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration and exclude an estimated population of 1,855,501 at the national level.
- 59 Data refer to 30 June.
- 60 Source: INEI – National population estimates and projections from bulletin No. 24 published in July 2019.
- 61 Figures for male and female population do not add up to the figure for total population, because they exclude 108 homeless people of unknown sex.
- 62 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.
- 63 Excluding nomad population.
- 64 Based on population registers.
- 65 Excluding 8408 non-Bhutanese/tourists found in hotels on the census reference day.
- 66 Data refer to 30 May.
- 67 Excluding migrants working abroad.
- 68 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
- 69 Data are from Communiqué of the National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China on Major Figures of the 2010 Population Census (No.1).
- 70 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
- 71 Data are estimates from sample enquiry. Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment.
- 72 Data refer to government controlled areas.
- 73 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 74 Data are projections based on the 2011 Population Census.
- 75 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045"
- 76 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
- 77 Excluding the population in three autonomous provinces in the north of the country.
- 78 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
- 79 Data are rounded for confidentiality reasons.

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80 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.

81 Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.

82 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

83 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

84 Data refer to resident population.

85 Data refer to annual average population.

86 Source: Living conditions of household survey, October 2011 to September 2012.

87 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.

88 Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.

89 Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.

90 The total for the whole country includes 1,206,353 persons estimated not to have been counted in parts of States of Rakhine, Kachin and Kayin.

91 Data refer to 1 October.

92 E-census data based 100% on administrative registers.

93 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.

94 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

95 Total population includes 2098 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.

96 Including foreigners.

97 Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.

98 Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2020.

99 Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.

100 Including Palestinian refugees.

101 Based on a sample taken at the time of census.

102 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.

103 Data include non-national population.

104 Statistics are compiled from registers.

105 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

106 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

107 Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.

108 Data refer to 31 March.

109 Data refer to the Vatican City State.

110 The population figure is 466 persons.

111 Data refer to registered resident population.

112 Data refer to 30 April.

113 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.

114 Including residents temporarily outside the country.

115 Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol are districts from Transnistria where the census was not conducted.

116 Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

117 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

118 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.

119 Fully register based census.

120 Inhabited only during the winter season. The Norwegian population of these islands is included also in the de jure population of Norway.

121 Data refer to legal resident population.

122 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

123 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

124 These data have been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables.

125 Including population in off-shore, migratory and shipping.



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- 126 Data refer to 17 September.
- 127 Source: Statistical Yearbook published by Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO).
- 128 Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.
- 129 The urban and rural classification for 2018 differs significantly from the classification used in previous years.
- 130 Data refer to usual residents and non-residents present in the country at the time of census.
- 131 Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.
- 132 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration.
- 133 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.
- 134 Data of mini-census taken in 2017.
- 135 Data of mini-census taken in 2016.
- 136 Estimates are based on the result of 2016 mini-census.

### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2006 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area            | Live births |                   |                         | Deaths |      |                   | Infant deaths         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
|--|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------|------|-------------------|-----------------------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------|------|
|  | Year        | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                  | Rate   | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                | Rate | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number               | Rate |
| AFRICA                                   |             |                   |                         |        |      |                   |                       |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Algeria <sup>1,2</sup>                   | 2017        | C                 | 1 059 514               | 25.4   | 2017 | U                 | 174 168               | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 21 030               | ...  |
| Angola <sup>3</sup>                      | 2014        | I                 | 1 152 490               | 44.5   | 2014 | I                 | 239 252               | 9.2  | 2014 | I                 | 45 627               | 39.6 |
| Benin <sup>4</sup>                       | 2012        | I                 | 376 439                 | 40.2   | 2012 | I                 | 79 116                | 8.4  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Botswana <sup>5</sup>                    | 2019        | C                 | 54 100                  | 23.1   | 2019 | U                 | 13 185                | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 1 072                | ...  |
| Burkina Faso                             | 2008        | I                 | 679 200 <sup>6</sup>    | 46.1   | 2008 | I                 | 174 800 <sup>6</sup>  | 11.9 | 2006 | I                 | 16 259 <sup>7</sup>  | 26.2 |
| Burundi <sup>8</sup>                     | 2019        | +U                | 491 704                 | ...    | ...  | ...               | ...                   | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Cabo Verde                               | 2018        | +C                | 9 231 <sup>9,10</sup>   | 17.0   | 2017 | C                 | 2 497 <sup>11</sup>   | 4.6  | 2017 | C                 | 167 <sup>11</sup>    | 17.0 |
| Congo                                    | 2014        | +U                | 111 360 <sup>12</sup>   | ...    | 2014 | +U                | 13 413                | ...  | 2014 | +U                | 2 240 <sup>12</sup>  | ...  |
| Côte d'Ivoire                            | 2018        | +U                | 635 924                 | ...    | 2018 | +U                | 46 385 <sup>13</sup>  | ...  | 2014 | I                 | 44 530 <sup>3</sup>  | 52.9 |
| Djibouti                                 | 2011        | U                 | 10 871                  | ...    | 2011 | U                 | 1 011                 | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Egypt                                    | 2020        | +C                | 2 271 802               | 22.6   | 2020 | C                 | 663 670               | 6.6  | 2019 | C                 | 36 173               | 15.7 |
| Eswatini                                 | 2018        | U                 | 23 174 <sup>14,15</sup> | ...    | 2018 | +U                | 5 032 <sup>16</sup>   | ...  | 2018 | +U                | 156 <sup>16</sup>    | ...  |
| Ethiopia <sup>3</sup>                    | 2007        | I                 | 2 218 457               | 28.8   | 2007 | I                 | 839 038               | 10.9 | 2007 | I                 | 160 733              | 72.5 |
| Ghana                                    | 2013        | +U                | 463 409 <sup>17</sup>   | ...    | 2013 | +U                | 51 466 <sup>18</sup>  | ...  | 2010 | I                 | 28 068 <sup>19</sup> | 45.0 |
| Guinea                                   | 2014        | I                 | 440 340 <sup>20</sup>   | 41.5   | 2014 | I                 | 119 969 <sup>21</sup> | 11.3 | 2014 | I                 | 33 762 <sup>22</sup> | 76.7 |
| Guinea-Bissau <sup>23</sup>              | ...         | ...               | ...                     | ...    | 2009 | I                 | 15 758                | 10.5 | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Kenya                                    | 2020        | +U                | 1 138 667               | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 184 185               | ...  | 2020 | +U                | 18 795               | ...  |
| Lesotho                                  | 2020        | +U                | 9 047                   | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 13 268                | ...  | 2019 | +U                | 180                  | ...  |
| Liberia <sup>23</sup>                    | 2008        | I                 | 63 171                  | 18.2   | ...  | ...               | ...                   | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Libya <sup>24</sup>                      | 2015        | +U                | 208 978 <sup>25</sup>   | ...    | 2009 | +U                | 22 859                | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Malawi <sup>19</sup>                     | 2018        | I                 | 576 525                 | 32.8   | 2018 | I                 | 110 776               | 6.3  | 2018 | I                 | 12 586               | 21.8 |
| Mali <sup>26</sup>                       | 2009        | I                 | 666 216 <sup>27</sup>   | 45.4   | 2009 | I                 | 62 371                | 4.3  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Mauritania <sup>23,28</sup>              | 2013        | I                 | 114 420                 | 32.3   | ...  | ...               | ...                   | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Mauritius <sup>29</sup>                  | 2020        | +C                | 13 276                  | 10.5   | 2020 | +C                | 11 060                | 8.7  | 2020 | +C                | 200                  | 15.1 |
| Mayotte                                  | 2019        | C                 | 9 768                   | 36.2   | 2019 | C                 | 777                   | 2.9  | 2019 | C                 | 83                   | 8.5  |
| Morocco                                  | 2018        | C                 | 623 036                 | 17.7   | 2018 | U                 | 141 207               | ...  | 2018 | U                 | 4 003                | ...  |
| Mozambique <sup>30</sup>                 | 2019        | U                 | 1 111 038               | ...    | ...  | ...               | ...                   | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Namibia                                  | 2017        | +U                | 42 417                  | ...    | 2017 | +U                | 18 757                | ...  | 2017 | +U                | 3 485                | ...  |
| Niger                                    | 2016        | +U                | 315 317 <sup>31</sup>   | ...    | 2011 | +U                | 6 761                 | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Nigeria                                  | 2007        | ...               | 1 807 025               | ...    | ...  | ...               | ...                   | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Republic of South Sudan <sup>26,32</sup> | ...         | ...               | ...                     | ...    | 2008 | I                 | 165 897               | 19.8 | 2008 | I                 | 29 217               | ...  |
| Reunion                                  | 2019        | C                 | 13 171 <sup>1</sup>     | 15.4   | 2019 | C                 | 5 064                 | 5.9  | 2019 | C                 | 96                   | 7.3  |
| Rwanda                                   | 2012        | U                 | 404 067                 | ...    | 2012 | U                 | 139 499               | ...  | 2010 | U                 | 27                   | ...  |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.                    | 2020        | C                 | 29                      | ...    | 2020 | C                 | 49                    | 10.7 | 2020 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| Sao Tome and Principe                    | 2017        | C                 | 5 190                   | 26.3   | 2017 | C                 | 1 202                 | 6.1  | 2012 | I                 | 132 <sup>3</sup>     | 25.5 |
| Senegal                                  | 2013        | I                 | 462 427                 | 33.7   | 2013 | I                 | 93 182                | 6.8  | 2013 | I                 | 9 264                | 20.0 |
| Seychelles                               | 2020        | +C                | 1 554                   | 15.8   | 2020 | +C                | 668                   | 6.8  | 2020 | +C                | 18                   | ...  |
| Sierra Leone                             | 2015        | +U                | 353 187                 | ...    | 2013 | +U                | 19 403 <sup>33</sup>  | ...  | 2013 | +U                | 2 276 <sup>33</sup>  | ...  |
| South Africa                             | 2019        | C                 | 969 178                 | 16.5   | 2018 | U                 | 454 014               | ...  | 2017 | U                 | 19 549               | ...  |
| Tunisia                                  | 2019        | C                 | 195 822                 | 16.8   | 2019 | U                 | 71 811                | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |

### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2006 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area    | Live births |                   |                       | Deaths |      |                   | Infant deaths           |      |      |                   |                      |      |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|------|-------------------|-------------------------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------|------|
|                                  | Year        | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                | Rate   | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                  | Rate | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number               | Rate |
| AFRICA (cont.)                   |             |                   |                       |        |      |                   |                         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| United Republic of Tanzania      | 2012        | ...               | 1 694 943             | ...    | 2012 | ...               | 555 975                 | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Zambia                           | 2017        | U                 | 104 816 <sup>34</sup> | ...    | 2017 | U                 | 39 150 <sup>35</sup>    | ...  | 2010 | I                 | 35 103 <sup>36</sup> | 79.2 |
| AMERICA, NORTH                   |             |                   |                       |        |      |                   |                         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Anguilla                         | 2020        | +C                | 137                   | 8.8    | 2016 | +C                | 83 <sup>37</sup>        | 5.5  | 2013 | +C                | 3                    | ...  |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 2020        | +C                | 1 163                 | 11.9   | 2018 | +C                | 581                     | 6.1  | 2016 | +C                | 13                   | ...  |
| Aruba                            | 2020        | C                 | 870                   | 7.8    | 2020 | C                 | 743                     | 6.7  | 2020 | +C                | 4                    | ...  |
| Bahamas                          | 2017        | +U                | 4 017                 | ...    | 2017 | +C                | 2 372                   | 6.3  | 2017 | +C                | 72                   | ...  |
| Barbados                         | 2014        | +C                | 2 902                 | 10.5   | 2014 | +C                | 2 580                   | 9.3  | 2007 | +C                | 31                   | 8.8  |
| Belize                           | 2020        | U                 | 7 203                 | ...    | 2020 | U                 | 2 158                   | ...  | 2020 | U                 | 83                   | ...  |
| Bermuda                          | 2020        | C                 | 540 <sup>38</sup>     | 8.4    | 2020 | C                 | 566 <sup>38</sup>       | 8.8  | 2020 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| British Virgin Islands           | 2017        | C                 | 248                   | ...    | 2017 | C                 | 155                     | ...  | 2017 | C                 | 7                    | ...  |
| Canada <sup>39</sup>             | 2019        | C                 | 372 040 <sup>40</sup> | 9.9    | 2019 | C                 | 284 085                 | 7.6  | 2019 | C                 | 1 635 <sup>40</sup>  | 4.4  |
| Cayman Islands                   | 2020        | C                 | 817                   | 12.4   | 2020 | C                 | 215 <sup>41</sup>       | 3.3  | 2010 | C                 | 2                    | ...  |
| Costa Rica                       | 2020        | C                 | 57 848                | 11.3   | 2020 | C                 | 26 209                  | 5.1  | 2020 | C                 | 462                  | 8.0  |
| Cuba                             | 2019        | C                 | 109 716               | 9.8    | 2019 | C                 | 109 089                 | 9.7  | 2019 | C                 | 552                  | 5.0  |
| Curaçao                          | 2019        | C                 | 1 583                 | 10.0   | 2019 | C                 | 1 387                   | 8.7  | 2019 | C                 | 9                    | ...  |
| Dominica                         | 2017        | +C                | 647                   | 9.6    | 2016 | +C                | 686                     | 9.6  | 2006 | +C                | 13                   | ...  |
| Dominican Republic               | 2020        | U                 | 141 548               | ...    | 2020 | U                 | 42 789                  | ...  | 2020 | U                 | 385                  | ...  |
| El Salvador                      | 2018        | C                 | 92 170 <sup>42</sup>  | 13.9   | 2019 | C                 | 40 666                  | 6.1  | 2019 | C                 | 683 <sup>43</sup>    | ...  |
| Greenland                        | 2020        | C                 | 835                   | 14.9   | 2020 | C                 | 520                     | 9.3  | 2019 | C                 | 10                   | ...  |
| Grenada                          | 2017        | +C                | 1 398                 | 12.5   | 2017 | +C                | 885                     | 7.9  | 2017 | +C                | 34                   | 24.3 |
| Guadeloupe <sup>1</sup>          | 2019        | C                 | 5 164                 | 12.4   | 2019 | C                 | 3 641                   | 8.7  | 2019 | C                 | 40                   | 7.7  |
| Guatemala                        | 2020        | C                 | 341 212               | 20.2   | 2019 | C                 | 85 600                  | 5.2  | 2019 | C                 | 7 310                | 19.9 |
| Honduras                         | 2016        | +U                | 184 312               | ...    | 2011 | +U                | 37 211                  | ...  | 2006 | +U                | 6 400                | ...  |
| Jamaica                          | 2019        | C                 | 34 632                | 12.7   | 2019 | U                 | 18 233                  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Martinique                       | 2019        | C                 | 3 749 <sup>1</sup>    | 10.3   | 2019 | C                 | 3 559 <sup>1</sup>      | 9.8  | 2019 | C                 | 25                   | ...  |
| Mexico                           | 2019        | C                 | 2 092 214             | 16.5   | 2020 | +C                | 1 086 094 <sup>44</sup> | 8.5  | 2019 | +C                | 22 641 <sup>44</sup> | 10.8 |
| Montserrat                       | 2020        | C                 | 50                    | 10.8   | 2020 | C                 | 39                      | 8.4  | 2020 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| Nicaragua                        | 2019        | +U                | 131 411               | ...    | 2019 | +U                | 25 224                  | ...  | 2010 | +U                | 1 891                | ...  |
| Panama                           | 2020        | C                 | 67 951                | 15.9   | 2020 | C                 | 23 652                  | 5.5  | 2019 | C                 | 1 071                | 14.8 |
| Puerto Rico                      | 2020        | C                 | 18 896                | 5.8    | 2020 | C                 | 31 679                  | 9.6  | 2020 | C                 | 137                  | 7.3  |
| Saint Barthélemy                 | 2017        | C                 | 72                    | 7.2    | 2019 | C                 | 45                      | 4.3  | 2019 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 2019        | +C                | 594                   | ...    | 2014 | +C                | 411                     | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Saint Lucia                      | 2015        | +C                | 2 069                 | 11.9   | 2017 | +C                | 1 199                   | 6.8  | 2014 | +C                | 30                   | ...  |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon        | 2019        | C                 | 34                    | ...    | 2019 | C                 | 38                      | ...  | 2019 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2019        | C                 | 1 426                 | 12.9   | 2019 | C                 | 1 023 <sup>45</sup>     | 9.2  | 2019 | C                 | 15                   | ...  |
| Saint-Martin (French part)       | 2019        | C                 | 625                   | 18.8   | 2019 | C                 | 145                     | 4.4  | 2019 | C                 | 7                    | ...  |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)        | 2017        | +C                | 363                   | 9.0    | 2017 | +C                | 172                     | 4.2  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Trinidad and Tobago              | 2019        | C                 | 16 058 <sup>46</sup>  | 11.8   | 2019 | C                 | 11 266 <sup>46</sup>    | 8.3  | 2018 | C                 | 172                  | 10.6 |

### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2006 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area                       | Live births |                   |                         | Deaths |      |                   | Infant deaths           |      |      |                   |                      |      |
|---|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------|------|-------------------|-------------------------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------|------|
|   | Year        | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                  | Rate   | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                  | Rate | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number               | Rate |
| AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)                              |             |                   |                         |        |      |                   |                         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Turks and Caicos Islands                            | 2020        | C                 | 507                     | 11.4   | 2020 | C                 | 132 <sup>47</sup>       | 3.0  | 2020 | C                 | 3                    | ...  |
| United States of America                            | 2019        | C                 | 3 747 540               | 11.4   | 2019 | C                 | 2 854 838               | 8.7  | 2019 | C                 | 20 921               | 5.6  |
| United States Virgin Islands <sup>48</sup>          | 2018        | C                 | 1 197                   | 11.2   | 2017 | C                 | 707                     | 6.6  | 2017 | C                 | 10                   | ...  |
| AMERICA, SOUTH                                      |             |                   |                         |        |      |                   |                         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Argentina   | 2019        | C                 | 625 441                 | 13.9   | 2019 | C                 | 341 728                 | 7.6  | 2019 | C                 | 5 745                | 9.2  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)                    | 2019        | +U                | 241 879                 | ...    | 2019 | +U                | 49 968                  | ...  | 2019 | +U                | 2 344                | ...  |
| Brazil  | 2018        | C                 | 2 983 567 <sup>49</sup> | 14.3   | 2018 | +C                | 1 283 496 <sup>51</sup> | 6.2  | 2018 | +C                | 30 651 <sup>50</sup> | 10.3 |
| Chile   | 2019        | C                 | 210 367                 | 11.0   | 2019 | C                 | 109 349                 | 5.7  | 2019 | C                 | 1 155                | 5.5  |
| Colombia  | 2019        | U                 | 642 660                 | ...    | 2019 | U                 | 244 355                 | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 7 291                | ...  |
| Ecuador <sup>52</sup>                               | 2019        | U                 | 285 827                 | ...    | 2019 | U                 | 73 431                  | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 3 355                | ...  |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)                         | 2013        | +C                | 26                      | ...    | 2013 | +C                | 17                      | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| French Guiana <sup>1</sup>                          | 2020        | C                 | 7 992                   | 27.7   | 2020 | C                 | 990                     | 3.4  | 2019 | C                 | 79                   | 9.7  |
| Guyana  | 2018        | +U                | 14 659 <sup>14</sup>    | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 3 469 <sup>53</sup>     | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Paraguay  | 2019        | +U                | 117 347                 | ...    | 2019 | +U                | 30 512                  | ...  | 2019 | +U                | 437                  | ...  |
| Peru <sup>14</sup>                                  | 2020        | +U                | 461 691 <sup>54</sup>   | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 212 274 <sup>55</sup>   | ...  | 2020 | +U                | 3 925 <sup>56</sup>  | ...  |
| Suriname  | 2019        | C                 | 10 127                  | 16.9   | 2019 | C                 | 3 955                   | 6.6  | 2019 | C                 | 212                  | 20.9 |
| Uruguay   | 2019        | C                 | 37 472                  | 10.6   | 2019 | C                 | 34 807                  | 9.9  | 2019 | C                 | 256                  | 6.8  |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)                  | 2017        | U                 | 579 349                 | ...    | 2017 | C                 | 190 236                 | 6.1  | 2017 | C                 | 11 671               | ...  |
| ASIA  |             |                   |                         |        |      |                   |                         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Armenia   | 2020        | C                 | 36 353                  | 12.3   | 2020 | C                 | 36 170 <sup>57</sup>    | 12.2 | 2020 | C                 | 267 <sup>57</sup>    | 7.3  |
| Azerbaijan <sup>57</sup>                            | 2020        | +C                | 126 571                 | 12.6   | 2020 | +C                | 75 647                  | 7.5  | 2020 | +C                | 1 242                | 9.8  |
| Bahrain <sup>58</sup>                               | 2019        | C                 | 18 611 <sup>59</sup>    | 12.5   | 2019 | C                 | 3 010 <sup>60</sup>     | 2.0  | 2019 | C                 | 115 <sup>60</sup>    | 6.2  |
| Bangladesh <sup>61</sup>                            | 2020        | U                 | 3 040 667               | ...    | 2020 | U                 | 852 254                 | ...  | 2020 | U                 | 64 080               | ...  |
| Bhutan  | 2019        | U                 | 9 667                   | ...    | 2019 | U                 | 3 220                   | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 15                   | ...  |
| Brunei Darussalam                                   | 2019        | +C                | 6 178                   | 13.4   | 2019 | +C                | 1 757                   | 3.8  | 2019 | +C                | 51                   | 8.3  |
| China <sup>62,63</sup>                              | 2019        |                   | 14 650 000              | 10.5   | 2019 |                   | 9 980 000               | 7.1  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                                | 2020        | C                 | 43 031                  | 5.8    | 2020 | C                 | 50 666                  | 6.8  | 2020 | C                 | 81                   | 1.9  |
| China, Macao SAR                                    | 2020        | C                 | 5 545                   | 8.1    | 2020 | C                 | 2 230                   | 3.3  | 2020 | C                 | 12                   | ...  |
| Cyprus <sup>64</sup>                                | 2019        | C                 | 9 548                   | 10.9   | 2019 | C                 | 6 239 <sup>45</sup>     | 7.1  | 2019 | C                 | 25                   | ...  |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea <sup>36</sup> | 2008        |                   | 345 630                 | 14.4   | 2008 |                   | 216 616                 | 9.0  | 2008 |                   | 6 686                | 19.3 |
| Georgia   | 2020        | C                 | 46 520                  | 12.5   | 2020 | C                 | 50 537 <sup>57</sup>    | 13.6 | 2020 | C                 | 368 <sup>57</sup>    | 7.9  |
| India <sup>65</sup>                                 | 2019        | +C                | 24 820 886              | 18.5   | 2019 | +C                | 7 641 076               | 5.7  | 2019 | +U                | 165 257              | ...  |
| Indonesia <sup>66</sup>                             | 2010        |                   | 6 028 921               | 25.3   | 2010 |                   | 1 236 154               | 5.2  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>67</sup>            | 2019        | +C                | 1 196 132               | 14.4   | 2019 | +C                | 377 622                 | 4.5  | 2019 | +C                | 6 910                | 5.8  |
| Iraq  | 2020        | U                 | 1 011 999 <sup>14</sup> | ...    | 2017 | U                 | 142 766                 | ...  | 2017 | U                 | 18 611               | ...  |
| Israel <sup>68</sup>                                | 2020        | C                 | 177 302                 | 19.2   | 2020 | C                 | 48 703 <sup>69</sup>    | 5.3  | 2020 | C                 | 408 <sup>69</sup>    | 2.3  |
| Japan <sup>40,70</sup>                              | 2019        | C                 | 865 239                 | 6.9    | 2019 | C                 | 1 381 093               | 10.9 | 2019 | C                 | 1 654                | 1.9  |

### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2006 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area                  | Live births |                   |                       | Deaths |      |                   | Infant deaths         |      |      |                   |                      |      |
|--|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|------|-------------------|-----------------------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------|------|
|  | Year        | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                | Rate   | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                | Rate | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number               | Rate |
| ASIA (cont.)                                   |             |                   |                       |        |      |                   |                       |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Jordan <sup>71</sup>                           | 2020        | C                 | 176 557               | 16.3   | 2020 | U                 | 32 653                | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Kazakhstan                                     | 2020        | C                 | 426 824               | 22.8   | 2020 | U                 | 161 333               | ...  | 2020 | C                 | 3 286                | 7.7  |
| Kuwait   | 2020        | C                 | 52 463                | 11.8   | 2020 | C                 | 10 569                | 2.4  | 2020 | C                 | 365                  | 7.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan                                     | 2020        | C                 | 158 112               | 24.0   | 2020 | C                 | 39 977                | 6.1  | 2020 | C                 | 2 270                | 14.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic <sup>23</sup> | 2015        | J                 | 125 614               | 18.8   | 2015 | J                 | 27 083                | 4.1  | 2015 | J                 | 3 164                | 25.2 |
| Lebanon  | 2014        | C                 | 104 872               | ...    | 2014 | C                 | 27 020                | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Malaysia                                       | 2020        | C                 | 470 195               | 14.4   | 2020 | C                 | 166 507               | 5.1  | 2019 | C                 | 3 117                | 6.4  |
| Maldives <sup>72</sup>                         | 2019        | C                 | 6 127                 | 11.5   | 2019 | C                 | 1 041                 | 1.9  | 2019 | C                 | 43                   | 7.0  |
| Mongolia                                       | 2020        | +C                | 77 716                | 23.4   | 2020 | +C                | 17 040                | 5.1  | 2020 | +C                | 878                  | 11.3 |
| Myanmar <sup>73</sup>                          | 2018        | +U                | 842 816               | ...    | 2018 | +U                | 264 620               | ...  | 2018 | +U                | 11 095               | ...  |
| Nepal <sup>74</sup>                            | 2011        | J                 | 326 725               | 11.4   | 2011 | J                 | 129 978               | 4.5  | 2011 | J                 | 10 132               | 31.0 |
| Oman   | 2020        | C                 | 84 405                | 18.9   | 2020 | U                 | 10 590                | ...  | 2020 | C                 | 641                  | 7.6  |
| Pakistan <sup>75,76</sup>                      | 2007        | J                 | 3 830 973             | 23.5   | 2007 | J                 | 1 019 533             | 6.3  | 2007 | J                 | 288 192              | 75.2 |
| Philippines                                    | 2020        | C                 | 1 403 336             | 12.9   | 2020 | C                 | 601 811               | 5.5  | 2019 | C                 | 21 723               | 13.0 |
| Qatar  | 2020        | C                 | 29 014                | 10.2   | 2020 | C                 | 2 811                 | 1.0  | 2019 | C                 | 137                  | 4.8  |
| Republic of Korea <sup>77</sup>                | 2019        | C                 | 302 676 <sup>78</sup> | 5.9    | 2019 | C                 | 295 110               | 5.7  | 2019 | C                 | 822                  | 2.7  |
| Saudi Arabia <sup>79</sup>                     | 2017        | J                 | 488 130               | 15.0   | 2017 | J                 | 58 915 <sup>80</sup>  | 1.8  | 2017 | J                 | 6 608                | 13.5 |
| Singapore                                      | 2020        | C                 | 38 590                | 9.5    | 2020 | +C                | 22 054                | 5.5  | 2020 | +C                | 71                   | 1.8  |
| Sri Lanka                                      | 2020        | +C                | 301 706               | 13.8   | 2020 | +C                | 132 431               | 6.0  | 2015 | +C                | 2 845                | 8.5  |
| State of Palestine <sup>81,82</sup>            | 2019        | C                 | 137 361               | 27.6   | 2019 | U                 | 12 602                | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 822                  | ...  |
| Syrian Arab Republic <sup>1,83</sup>           | 2010        | +U                | 870 100               | ...    | 2010 | +U                | 91 981                | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Tajikistan <sup>57</sup>                       | 2019        | U                 | 234 383 <sup>84</sup> | ...    | 2019 | U                 | 33 537                | ...  | 2019 | U                 | 2 456                | ...  |
| Thailand <sup>85</sup>                         | 2020        | +U                | 587 368               | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 501 438               | ...  | 2019 | +U                | 3 393                | ...  |
| Timor-Leste <sup>86</sup>                      | 2015        | J                 | 36 202                | 30.2   | 2015 | J                 | 9 209                 | 7.7  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Turkey   | 2020        | C                 | 1 112 859             | 13.3   | 2019 | C                 | 435 941 <sup>87</sup> | 5.2  | 2019 | C                 | 10 770 <sup>87</sup> | 9.1  |
| United Arab Emirates                           | 2019        | C                 | 94 697                | 10.0   | 2019 | C                 | 9 006                 | .9   | 2019 | C                 | 494                  | 5.2  |
| Uzbekistan                                     | 2020        | +C                | 841 817               | 24.8   | 2020 | +C                | 175 625 <sup>57</sup> | 5.2  | 2020 | +C                | 7 827 <sup>57</sup>  | 9.3  |
| Viet Nam                                       | 2007        | C                 | 1 326 464             | 15.8   | 2019 | C                 | 556 015               | 5.8  | 2007 | C                 | 21 223               | 16.0 |
| Yemen  | 2017        | U                 | 645 833 <sup>88</sup> | ...    | 2017 | U                 | 31 999 <sup>89</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| EUROPE   |             |                   |                       |        |      |                   |                       |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Åland Islands                                  | 2020        | C                 | 261                   | 8.7    | 2020 | C                 | 291                   | 9.7  | 2020 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| Albania  | 2019        | C                 | 28 561                | 10.0   | 2020 | C                 | 27 605                | 9.7  | 2020 | C                 | 281                  | ...  |
| Andorra  | 2020        | C                 | 539                   | 7.0    | 2020 | C                 | 419                   | 5.4  | 2018 | C                 | 1                    | ...  |
| Austria  | 2019        | C                 | 84 952                | 9.6    | 2020 | C                 | 91 599 <sup>90</sup>  | 10.3 | 2020 | C                 | 262                  | ...  |
| Belarus  | 2019        | C                 | 87 851                | 9.3    | 2019 | C                 | 120 913               | 12.8 | 2018 | C                 | 238                  | 2.5  |
| Belgium <sup>91</sup>                          | 2019        | C                 | 116 128               | 10.1   | 2020 | C                 | 126 896               | ...  | 2019 | C                 | 429                  | 3.7  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                         | 2019        | C                 | 28 360                | 8.1    | 2019 | C                 | 38 829                | 11.1 | 2019 | C                 | 190                  | 6.7  |
| Bulgaria                                       | 2019        | C                 | 61 538                | 8.8    | 2020 | C                 | 124 735               | 17.9 | 2020 | C                 | 301                  | ...  |
| Croatia  | 2020        | C                 | 35 845                | 8.8    | 2020 | C                 | 57 023                | 14.1 | 2019 | C                 | 143                  | 4.0  |

### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2006 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area        | Live births |                   |                       | Deaths |      |                   | Infant deaths          |      |      |                   |                    |      |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|------|-------------------|------------------------|------|------|-------------------|--------------------|------|
|                                      | Year        | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                | Rate   | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                 | Rate | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number             | Rate |
| EUROPE (cont.)                       |             |                   |                       |        |      |                   |                        |      |      |                   |                    |      |
| Czechia                              | 2020        | C                 | 110 200               | 10.3   | 2020 | C                 | 129 289                | 12.1 | 2019 | C                 | 288                | 2.6  |
| Denmark <sup>92</sup>                | 2019        | C                 | 61 167                | 10.5   | 2020 | C                 | 54 645                 | 9.4  | 2020 | C                 | 194                | ...  |
| Estonia                              | 2020        | C                 | 13 127                | 9.9    | 2020 | C                 | 15 811                 | 11.9 | 2019 | C                 | 22                 | ...  |
| Faroe Islands                        | 2020        | C                 | 678                   | 12.9   | 2020 | C                 | 365                    | 6.9  | 2020 | C                 | 1                  | ...  |
| Finland                              | 2020        | C                 | 46 452                | 8.4    | 2020 | C                 | 55 488                 | 10.0 | 2020 | C                 | 83                 | 1.8  |
| France                               | 2019        | C                 | 714 029               | 11.0   | 2019 | C                 | 599 408                | 9.2  | 2019 | C                 | 2 540              | 3.6  |
| Germany                              | 2020        | C                 | 773 144               | 9.3    | 2020 | C                 | 985 572                | 11.9 | 2020 | C                 | 2 373              | 3.1  |
| Gibraltar                            | 2016        | +C                | 424 <sup>94</sup>     | 12.5   | 2016 | +C                | 249 <sup>93</sup>      | 7.3  | 2013 | +C                | -                  | ...  |
| Greece                               | 2020        | C                 | 84 767                | 7.9    | 2020 | C                 | 131 084                | 12.2 | 2020 | C                 | 275                | 3.2  |
| Guernsey <sup>95</sup>               | 2020        | C                 | 515                   | 8.2    | 2020 | C                 | 517                    | 8.2  | ...  | ...               | ...                | ...  |
| Hungary                              | 2020        | C                 | 91 711 <sup>96</sup>  | 9.4    | 2020 | C                 | 141 326 <sup>98</sup>  | 14.5 | 2020 | C                 | 319 <sup>97</sup>  | 3.5  |
| Iceland                              | 2020        | C                 | 4 512                 | 12.4   | 2020 | C                 | 2 301                  | 6.3  | 2020 | C                 | 11                 | ...  |
| Ireland                              | 2020        | +C                | 55 959                | 11.3   | 2020 | +C                | 31 765                 | 6.4  | 2020 | +C                | 153                | 2.7  |
| Isle of Man                          | 2020        | +C                | 660                   | 7.9    | 2020 | +C                | 938                    | 11.3 | 2016 |                   | 2 <sup>26</sup>    | ...  |
| Italy                                | 2020        | C                 | 404 104               | 6.8    | 2020 | C                 | 746 146                | 12.5 | 2019 | C                 | 1 160              | 2.8  |
| Jersey                               | 2018        | +C                | 942 <sup>99</sup>     | 8.9    | 2018 | +C                | 820                    | 7.8  | ...  | ...               | ...                | ...  |
| Latvia                               | 2020        | C                 | 17 552                | 9.2    | 2020 | C                 | 28 854                 | 15.1 | 2020 | C                 | 61                 | 3.5  |
| Liechtenstein                        | 2020        | C                 | 353                   | 9.1    | 2020 | C                 | 319                    | 8.2  | 2019 | C                 | -                  | ...  |
| Lithuania                            | 2020        | C                 | 24 779                | 8.9    | 2020 | C                 | 43 547                 | 15.6 | 2020 | C                 | 90                 | 3.6  |
| Luxembourg                           | 2020        | C                 | 6 459                 | 10.3   | 2020 | C                 | 4 609                  | 7.4  | 2020 | C                 | 29                 | ...  |
| Malta                                | 2020        | C                 | 4 414                 | 8.6    | 2020 | C                 | 4 084                  | 7.9  | 2019 | C                 | 29                 | ...  |
| Monaco                               | 2020        | C                 | 912 <sup>100</sup>    | 23.9   | 2020 | C                 | 534 <sup>101</sup>     | 14.0 | ...  | ...               | ...                | ...  |
| Montenegro                           | 2020        | C                 | 7 097                 | 11.4   | 2020 | C                 | 7 293                  | 11.7 | 2020 | C                 | 20                 | ...  |
| Netherlands <sup>102</sup>           | 2020        | C                 | 168 681               | 9.7    | 2020 | C                 | 168 678                | 9.7  | 2020 | C                 | 648                | 3.8  |
| North Macedonia                      | 2019        | C                 | 19 845                | 9.6    | 2020 | C                 | 25 755                 | 12.4 | 2020 | C                 | 108                | ...  |
| Norway                               | 2020        | C                 | 52 984                | 9.9    | 2020 | C                 | 40 611 <sup>103</sup>  | 7.6  | 2020 | C                 | 92 <sup>103</sup>  | 1.7  |
| Poland                               | 2019        | C                 | 374 954               | 9.9    | 2020 | C                 | 477 355                | 12.6 | 2019 | C                 | 1 412              | 3.8  |
| Portugal                             | 2020        | C                 | 84 558 <sup>99</sup>  | 8.2    | 2020 | C                 | 123 357 <sup>104</sup> | 12.0 | 2019 | C                 | 246 <sup>104</sup> | 2.8  |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>105</sup>   | 2020        | C                 | 30 730 <sup>106</sup> | 11.7   | 2020 | C                 | 40 656                 | 15.5 | 2020 | C                 | 268                | 8.7  |
| Romania                              | 2020        | C                 | 176 229               | 9.1    | 2020 | C                 | 297 039                | 15.4 | 2020 | C                 | 1 097              | 6.2  |
| Russian Federation <sup>57,107</sup> | 2020        | C                 | 1 435 750             | 9.8    | 2020 | C                 | 2 124 479              | 14.5 | 2017 | C                 | 9 577              | 5.7  |
| San Marino                           | 2020        | C                 | 224                   | 6.4    | 2020 | C                 | 343                    | 9.9  | 2020 | C                 | -                  | ...  |
| Serbia <sup>108</sup>                | 2020        | +C                | 61 693                | 8.9    | 2020 | +C                | 116 850                | 16.9 | 2020 | +C                | 309                | 5.0  |
| Slovakia                             | 2019        | C                 | 57 054                | 10.5   | 2020 | C                 | 59 089                 | 10.8 | 2019 | C                 | 292                | 5.1  |
| Slovenia                             | 2020        | C                 | 18 767                | 9.0    | 2020 | C                 | 24 016                 | 11.5 | 2020 | C                 | 41                 | 2.2  |
| Spain                                | 2020        | C                 | 338 435               | 7.2    | 2020 | C                 | 491 602                | 10.4 | 2019 | C                 | 949                | 2.6  |
| Sweden                               | 2019        | C                 | 114 523               | 11.2   | 2020 | C                 | 98 124                 | 9.5  | 2019 | C                 | 237                | 2.1  |
| Switzerland                          | 2019        | C                 | 86 172                | 10.0   | 2020 | C                 | 76 195                 | ...  | 2019 | C                 | 283                | 3.3  |

### 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2006 - 2020)

| Continent and country or area                                       | Live births |                   |                        | Deaths |      |                   | Infant deaths          |      |      |                   |                      |      |
|---|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|------|-------------------|------------------------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------|------|
|   | Year        | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                 | Rate   | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number                 | Rate | Year | Code <sup>a</sup> | Number               | Rate |
| EUROPE (cont.)  |             |                   |                        |        |      |                   |                        |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| Ukraine <sup>109</sup>  | 2019        | +C                | 308 817 <sup>110</sup> | 7.3    | 2020 | +C                | 616 835 <sup>111</sup> | 14.8 | 2019 | +C                | 2 189 <sup>111</sup> | 7.1  |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>112</sup> | 2020        | C                 | 683 180 <sup>113</sup> | 10.2   | 2020 | +C                | 688 632                | 10.3 | 2019 | +C                | 2 807                | 3.9  |
| OCEANIA   |             |                   |                        |        |      |                   |                        |      |      |                   |                      |      |
| American Samoa  | 2020        | C                 | 734                    | 12.7   | 2020 | C                 | 322                    | 5.6  | 2020 | C                 | 8                    | ...  |
| Australia   | 2019        | C                 | 305 832                | 12.1   | 2019 | C                 | 169 301                | 6.7  | 2019 | C                 | 1 009                | 3.3  |
| Cook Islands  | 2019        | +C                | 225                    | 11.1   | 2019 | +C                | 105                    | 5.2  | 2019 | +C                | 2                    | ...  |
| Fiji  | 2017        | +C                | 14 023                 | 15.8   | 2017 | +C                | 6 992 <sup>114</sup>   | 7.9  | 2017 | +C                | 300 <sup>114</sup>   | 21.4 |
| French Polynesia  | 2020        | C                 | 3 537                  | 12.7   | 2020 | C                 | 1 636                  | 5.9  | 2020 | C                 | 18                   | ...  |
| Guam <sup>115</sup>   | 2020        | C                 | 2 938                  | 17.4   | 2020 | C                 | 1 193                  | 7.1  | 2019 | C                 | 30                   | ...  |
| Kiribati <sup>116</sup>   | 2015        | +U                | 2 368                  | ...    | 2015 | +U                | 709                    | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Marshall Islands <sup>117</sup>                                     | 2016        | +U                | 1 089                  | ...    | 2016 | +U                | 353                    | ...  | 2016 | +U                | 25                   | ...  |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)                                    | 2006        | +U                | 2 148                  | ...    | ...  | ...               | ...                    | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Nauru   | 2017        | C                 | 304                    | ...    | 2017 | C                 | 94                     | ...  | 2011 | C                 | 10                   | ...  |
| New Caledonia   | 2017        | C                 | 4 059                  | 14.6   | 2017 | C                 | 1 529                  | 5.5  | 2017 | C                 | 20                   | ...  |
| New Zealand <sup>118</sup>  | 2020        | +C                | 57 576 <sup>119</sup>  | 11.3   | 2020 | +C                | 32 613 <sup>45</sup>   | 6.4  | 2020 | +C                | 228 <sup>45</sup>    | 4.0  |
| Niue  | 2020        | C                 | 25                     | ...    | 2020 | C                 | 12                     | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Norfolk Island <sup>120</sup>                                       | 2012        | +C                | 4                      | ...    | 2015 | +C                | 11                     | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Northern Mariana Islands <sup>48</sup>                              | 2019        | C                 | 686                    | 13.2   | 2019 | C                 | 209                    | 4.0  | 2019 | C                 | 4                    | ...  |
| Palau   | 2018        | C                 | 256                    | 14.0   | 2018 | C                 | 143                    | 7.8  | 2018 | C                 | 3                    | ...  |
| Pitcairn  | 2019        | C                 | -                      | ...    | 2019 | C                 | 3                      | ...  | 2007 | C                 | -                    | ...  |
| Samoa <sup>121</sup>  | 2019        | +U                | 9 604                  | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 1 908                  | ...  | 2019 | +U                | 7                    | ...  |
| Tokelau <sup>36,122</sup>   | 2011        |                   | 16                     | ...    | ...  | ...               | ...                    | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Tonga   | 2006        | +C                | 2 945                  | 28.6   | 2006 |                   | 709 <sup>123</sup>     | 6.9  | 2006 |                   | 53 <sup>123</sup>    | 18.0 |
| Tuvalu  | 2020        | +U                | 309                    | ...    | 2020 | +U                | 136                    | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |
| Vanuatu   | 2014        | +U                | 6 774                  | ...    | 2014 | +U                | 614                    | ...  | 2014 | +U                | 86                   | ...  |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands   | 2008        | C                 | 185                    | 13.3   | 2008 | C                 | 90                     | 6.5  | ...  | ...               | ...                  | ...  |

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## NOTES

... Data not available

- Magnitude zero

\* Provisional

*italic* Data from civil registers that are incomplete or of unknown completeness

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

C Civil registration, estimated at least 90% complete

U Civil registration, estimated less than 90% complete

| Other source, estimated reliable

+ Events are counted when registered, not when they occurred.

... Information not available

1 Excluding live-born infants who died before their birth was registered.

2 Data refer to Algerian population only.

3 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in May.

4 Data are projections presented in *Annuaire Statistique 2010*.

5 Source: Vital Statistics Report.

6 Data refer to national projections.

7 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in December.

8 Data refer only to events recorded in hospitals and health centres.

9 Source: Vital Statistics Report, National Statistics Institute.

10 Registered births only.

11 Source: Statistical Report, Ministry of Health and Social Security.

12 Urban area here is composed of six communes: Brazzaville, Pointe-Noire, Dolisie, N'kayi, Mossendjo and Ouesso. The data on rural area are the result of the difference between total and urban area.

13 The rate of registration of deaths is less than 20 per cent at the national level.

14 Source: Reports of the Ministry of Health.

15 Data refers to births in health institution.

16 Source: Ministry of Home Affairs.

17 The coverage of registration is estimated at 66 per cent.

18 The coverage of registration is estimated at 26 per cent.

19 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in September.

20 Adjusted number of births in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

21 Adjusted number of deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

22 Adjusted number of infant deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

23 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

24 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

25 Source: Civil Status Authority

26 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in April.

27 Data refer to population 12 years of age and over.

28 Including nomadic population.

29 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

30 Source: Ministry of Health

31 Source: Ministry of Public Health, Department of Statistics.

32 The figures in this table are derived from survey data. They are representative only of private households, internally displaced persons, refugees and nomads, and do not include cattle camps, institutional households, homeless people or overnight travelers.

33 Source: National Office of Births and Deaths.

34 Completeness estimated at 15.3%.

35 Completeness estimated at 19%.

36 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in October.

37 Excluding visitors.

38 Excluding non-residents and foreign service personnel and their dependants.

39 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

40 The total number may include 'Unknown residence', but the categories urban and rural do not.

41 Including resident deaths outside of the islands but buried in the islands.

42 Excluding children born in the country of non-resident mothers.

43 Excluding infant deaths to mothers living abroad.



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44 Data refer to resident population.

45 Data refer to deaths of residents only.

46 Source: National Statistical Office.

47 Excluding deaths of persons living abroad.

48 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).

49 Including births abroad and births of unknown residence of mother.

50 Including deaths abroad and deaths of unknown residence of mother.

51 Including deaths abroad and deaths of unknown place of residence.

52 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.

53 Source: General Registrar Office.

54 Data refer only to births registered through the online system, representing 81.4 per cent of estimated births.

55 Data refer only to deaths registered through the online system, representing 110.4 per cent of estimated deaths.

56 Data refer only to infant deaths registered through the online system as of March 2021.

57 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth.

58 Sources: Births and Deaths National Registration System database, and medical records of government hospitals.

59 Data refer to Bahraini and non-Bahraini births including some visitors, and Bahraini births abroad.

60 Data refer to Bahraini and non-Bahraini deaths including some visitors, and Bahraini deaths abroad.

61 Data are estimates from Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS).

62 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

63 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.

64 Data refer to government controlled areas.

65 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

66 Data are from 1 January 2009 to 1 May 2010.

67 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

68 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

69 Including deaths abroad of Israeli residents who were out of the country for less than a year.

70 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

71 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Excluding foreigners, including registered Palestinian refugees.

72 Data do not include foreigners.

73 Data are from Vital Registration System (VRS).

74 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in June.

75 Based on the results of the Pakistan Demographic Survey.

76 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

77 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

78 Data refer to residence of child.

79 Survey based estimates.

80 Data refer to Saudi Arabian nationals only.

81 Source: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, Population Register, updated version 2019.

82 Data exclude Jerusalem ID holders.

83 Excluding nomad population and Palestinian refugees.

84 Data have been adjusted for under-registration.

85 Source: Strategy and Planning Division, Ministry of Public Health.

86 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in July.

87 Data from MERNIS (Central Population Administrative System).

88 Including Non-Yemeni births.

89 Including Non-Yemeni deaths.

90 Including deaths of nationals abroad.

91 Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

92 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

93 Excluding armed forces.

94 Including live births by military personnel and their dependants.

95 For year ending 31 March.

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- 96 Data include the live births of women with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the live birth occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the live births of women with foreign country usual residence.
- 97 Data include the deceased infants with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased infants with foreign country usual residence.
- 98 Data include the deceased persons with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased persons with foreign country usual residence.
- 99 Data refer to births to resident mothers.
- 100 Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident births.
- 101 Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident deaths.
- 102 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.
- 103 Including residents temporarily outside the country.
- 104 Data refer to usual resident population.
- 105 Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.
- 106 Including the number of transcribed birth documents, which is a procedure for recognizing the civil status documents of the citizens of the Republic of Moldova, registered by the competent bodies from abroad.
- 107 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 108 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 109 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 110 Data refer to births with weight 500g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 centimeters and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).
- 111 Data includes deaths resulting from births with weight 500 g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 cm and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).
- 112 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
- 113 Data tabulated by date of occurrence for England and Wales, and by date of registration for Northern Ireland and Scotland.
- 114 Data recorded by Ministry of Health and Medical Services (MoHMS).
- 115 Including United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.
- 116 Data refer to registered events only within island councils and civil registration office.
- 117 Source: Ministry of Health and Human Services (MOHHS).
- 118 Random rounding to base 3 is applied in this table as a confidentiality measure.
- 119 Data refers to births registered in the country to mothers resident in the country.
- 120 Data cover the period from 1 July of the previous year to 30 June of the present year.
- 121 Source: Births, Deaths, and Marriages Registration Division, Samoa Bureau of Statistics.
- 122 Data refer to usually resident population present on census night.
- 123 Estimate based on results of the Population Census.