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Explanatory notes	vi
Introduction	vii
Profile information and indicator list	ix
World, regional and country profiles.....	1
Technical notes	265
Statistical sources and references	278
Related statistical products	282
World, Regional and Country profiles	
World	3
Africa	4
Northern Africa	5
Sub-Saharan Africa.....	6
Eastern Africa	7
Middle Africa	8
Southern Africa	9
Western Africa	10
Americas	11
Northern America	12
Latin America and the Caribbean	13
Caribbean	14
Central America	15
South America	16
Asia	17
Central Asia	18
Eastern Asia.....	19
South-eastern Asia.....	20
Southern Asia	21
Western Asia	22
Europe.....	23
Eastern Europe.....	24
Northern Europe	25
Southern Europe	26
Western Europe	27
Oceania	28
Australia and New Zealand.....	29
Melanesia	30
Micronesia	31
Polynesia	32
Afghanistan	33
Albania	34
Algeria	35
American Samoa.....	36
Andorra	37
Angola	38
Anguilla	39
Antigua and Barbuda	40
Argentina	41
Armenia	42
Aruba.....	43
Australia	44
Austria	45
Azerbaijan	46
Bahamas (The)	47
Bahrain	48
Bangladesh.....	49
Barbados	50
Belarus.....	51
Belgium	52
Belize	53
Benin	54
Bermuda.....	55
Bhutan.....	56
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	57
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	58
Bosnia and Herzegovina	59
Botswana.....	60
Brazil.....	61
British Virgin Islands.....	62
Brunei Darussalam	63
Bulgaria	64
Burkina Faso.....	65
Burundi.....	66
Cabo Verde.....	67
Cambodia	68
Cameroon.....	69
Canada.....	70
Cayman Islands	71
Central African Republic	72
Chad	73
Channel Islands	74
Chile.....	75
China	76
China, Hong Kong SAR	77
China, Macao SAR	78
Colombia	79
Comoros.....	80
Congo	81
Cook Islands	82

Contents (*continued*)

Costa Rica.....	83	Iceland.....	130
Côte d'Ivoire.....	84	India.....	131
Croatia.....	85	Indonesia.....	132
Cuba.....	86	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	133
Curaçao.....	87	Iraq.....	134
Cyprus.....	88	Ireland.....	135
Czechia.....	89	Isle of Man.....	136
Democratic People's Republic of Korea.....	90	Israel.....	137
Democratic Republic of the Congo.....	91	Italy.....	138
Denmark.....	92	Jamaica.....	139
Djibouti.....	93	Japan.....	140
Dominica.....	94	Jordan.....	141
Dominican Republic.....	95	Kazakhstan.....	142
Ecuador.....	96	Kenya.....	143
Egypt.....	97	Kiribati.....	144
El Salvador.....	98	Kuwait.....	145
Equatorial Guinea.....	99	Kyrgyzstan.....	146
Eritrea.....	100	Lao People's Democratic Republic.....	147
Estonia.....	101	Latvia.....	148
Eswatini.....	102	Lebanon.....	149
Ethiopia.....	103	Lesotho.....	150
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	104	Liberia.....	151
Faroe Islands.....	105	Libya.....	152
Fiji.....	106	Liechtenstein.....	153
Finland.....	107	Lithuania.....	154
France.....	108	Luxembourg.....	155
French Guiana.....	109	Madagascar.....	156
French Polynesia.....	110	Malawi.....	157
Gabon.....	111	Malaysia.....	158
Gambia.....	112	Maldives.....	159
Georgia.....	113	Mali.....	160
Germany.....	114	Malta.....	161
Ghana.....	115	Marshall Islands.....	162
Gibraltar.....	116	Martinique.....	163
Greece.....	117	Mauritania.....	164
Greenland.....	118	Mauritius.....	165
Grenada.....	119	Mayotte.....	166
Guadeloupe.....	120	Mexico.....	167
Guam.....	121	Micronesia (Federated States of).....	168
Guatemala.....	122	Monaco.....	169
Guinea.....	123	Mongolia.....	170
Guinea-Bissau.....	124	Montenegro.....	171
Guyana.....	125	Montserrat.....	172
Haiti.....	126	Morocco.....	173
Holy See.....	127	Mozambique.....	174
Honduras.....	128	Myanmar.....	175
Hungary.....	129	Namibia.....	176

Contents (continued)

Nauru	177	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	221
Nepal	178	Slovakia	222
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	179	Slovenia	223
New Caledonia	180	Solomon Islands	224
New Zealand	181	Somalia	225
Nicaragua	182	South Africa	226
Niger	183	South Sudan	227
Nigeria	184	Spain	228
Niue	185	Sri Lanka	229
North Macedonia	186	State of Palestine	230
Northern Mariana Islands	187	Sudan	231
Norway	188	Suriname	232
Oman	189	Sweden	233
Pakistan	190	Switzerland	234
Palau	191	Syrian Arab Republic	235
Panama	192	Tajikistan	236
Papua New Guinea	193	Thailand	237
Paraguay	194	Timor-Leste	238
Peru	195	Togo	239
Philippines	196	Tokelau	240
Poland	197	Tonga	241
Portugal	198	Trinidad and Tobago	242
Puerto Rico	199	Tunisia	243
Qatar	200	Türkiye	244
Republic of Korea	201	Turkmenistan	245
Republic of Moldova	202	Turks and Caicos Islands	246
Réunion	203	Tuvalu	247
Romania	204	Uganda	248
Russian Federation	205	Ukraine	249
Rwanda	206	United Arab Emirates	250
Saint Helena	207	United Kingdom	251
Saint Kitts and Nevis	208	United Republic of Tanzania	252
Saint Lucia	209	United States of America	253
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	210	United States Virgin Islands	254
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	211	Uruguay	255
Samoa	212	Uzbekistan	256
San Marino	213	Vanuatu	257
Sao Tome and Principe	214	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	258
Saudi Arabia	215	Viet Nam	259
Senegal	216	Wallis and Futuna Islands	260
Serbia	217	Western Sahara	261
Seychelles	218	Yemen	262
Sierra Leone	219	Zambia	263
Singapore	220	Zimbabwe	264

Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

.	A point is used to indicate decimals.
...	Data are not available or not applicable.
~0.0	Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.
~-0.0	Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.
%	Percentage
000	Thousands
Assist.	Assistance
Bol. Rep.	Bolivarian Republic
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
const.	Constant
CPI	Consumer price index
Dem. Rep.	Democratic Republic
Enrol.	Enrolment
est.	Estimate
exc.	Excluding or excludes
F	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
mg	Gross value added
inc.	Including or includes
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
Km ²	Square kilometres
Lowr.	Lower
M	Males
mgd.	managed
nes	Not elsewhere specified
pop.	Population
Rep.	Republic
SAR	Special Administrative Region
sec.	Secondary
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
United States	United States of America
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
Upr.	upper
US\$/USD	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- *General information:* includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- *Economic indicators:* includes data on national accounts Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.
- *Major trading partners:* shows a country's main trading partners.
- *Social indicators:* includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, under five mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- *Environmental and infrastructure indicators:* includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2015, 2020 and 2025 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2025 and 2024 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Development Data and Outreach Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, Mohamed Nabassoua, and Kebebus Welkema provided production assistance; Joshua Kneidl provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region
Population (000)
Population density (per km²)
Capital city
Capital city population (000)
UN membership date
Surface area (km²)
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
National currency
Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices)
GDP per capita (current US\$)
Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)
Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of employed)
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)
Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)
International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)
Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population (% of total population)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)
International migrant stock (000/% of total population)
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)
Under five mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)
Education: Primary, Lower secondary and Upper secondary gross enrolment ratio (females/males per 100 population)
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)
Threatened species (number)
Forested area (% of land area)
CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)
Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)
Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

**World, Regional and
Country /Area profiles**

Population (000, 2025)	8 231 613 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	130 094 010 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2025)	63.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.1 ^a
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	75 630 164	85 789 779	105 943 460 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 2.9	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 127.0	10 881.0	13 097.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	28.4	26.9	26.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	23.3	23.4	23.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	48.3	49.7	50.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	6.0	6.6	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	48.6 / 74.8	47.1 / 72.5	48.8 / 72.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	108	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 256 713	17 370 264	23 413 421 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 420 011	17 620 212	23 826 942 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 163 298	- 249 948	- 413 521 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.9	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	53.9	55.7 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.2 / 69.1	74.7 / 69.3	76.2 / 70.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	26.6 / 12.2	25.8 / 13.4	24.4 / 14.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	250 042.0 / 3.3	275 284.0 / 3.5	304 021.8 / 3.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57 959.7	83 831.5	119 900.5 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	43.6	38.3	35.5 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 102.2	99.8 / 101.5	100.8 / 102.6 ^{c,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.8 / 84.4	84.6 / 85.4	83.7 / 84.5 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.4 / 68.1	67.5 / 69.0	69.5 / 70.0 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	5.9	5.3	5.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.3	24.9 ^h	27.2 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.8	58.6	67.6 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.0	1.9 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	31.3 ^c	31.1	31.1 ^{c,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	31 452.6 / 4.2	31 274.3 / 4.0	33 945.0 / 4.2 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	566 789	584 731	627 243 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	73	72	75 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.8	43.8	44.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.4 / 55.9	81.2 / 60.9	81.1 / 62.2 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	45.7 / 35.6	49.2 / 43.0	49.6 / 45.9 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.57	0.67	0.70 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2022.

Africa

Region	World	Population (000, 2025)	1 549 868 ^a
Surface area (km2)	29 648 481 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	52.4 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 417 147	2 481 548	2 807 066 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 2.7	3.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 984.0	1 799.0	1 898.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	48.4	47.0	45.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	13.2	13.7	14.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	38.4	39.3	40.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	6.7	7.3	6.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	57.0 / 75.5	53.9 / 73.4	55.2 / 73.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	116	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	421 507	400 595	640 136 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	547 969	512 182	688 913 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 126 462	- 111 588	- 48 777 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.4	2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	41.2	43.0 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.2	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.6 / 59.1	64.3 / 60.2	66.3 / 62.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	41.3 / 5.2	40.3 / 5.5	38.8 / 5.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22 683.9 / 1.9	25 267.4 / 1.8	29 180.4 / 1.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17 067.3	32 536.2	47 088.4 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	81.0	69.0	61.5 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	12.4	10.9	10.7 ^b
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area)	21.9 ^c	21.3	21.0 ^{c,h}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 200.4 / 1.0	1 236.9 / 0.9	1 317.7 / 0.9 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	41 485	40 413	41 689 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	22	22 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ⁱ	2.15	3.01	2.41 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2022. **i** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Northern Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2025)	276 302 ^a
Surface area (km2)	7 769 438 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	35.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	772 568	794 429	850 245 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 3.9	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 327.0	3 106.0	3 173.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	26.0	22.9	21.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	24.5	26.0	26.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	49.5	51.1	52.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	12.6	11.1	9.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	22.3 / 69.6	17.0 / 66.5	16.4 / 67.5
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	109	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	124 602	111 942	211 394 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	205 432	191 786	269 467 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 80 831	- 79 844	- 58 073 ^d

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	51.4	52.2 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.8 / 68.4	72.5 / 68.0	74.8 / 70.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	33.4 / 7.2	33.0 / 8.1	31.5 / 9.1 ^a
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	32.6	28.9	26.1 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 97.3 ^c	96.7 / 99.3	93.0 / 94.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^c	91.6 / 96.5	93.5 / 98.2	93.0 / 97.5 ^h
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^c	62.0 / 58.5	65.2 / 60.4	69.5 / 64.6 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	5.9	5.6	5.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.6	20.1 ⁱ	20.0 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.4	64.2	70.0 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7 ^j
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	3.6	3.5	3.5 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.6	36.4	41.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.9 / ...	81.4 / ...	81.1 / ... ^h
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	50.1 / 43.7	52.7 / 47.3	59.7 / 33.9 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^{k,l}	0.71	0.69	0.37 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2022. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021. **k** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas. **l** Excluding Sudan.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2025)	1 273 565 ^a
Surface area (km2)	21 879 043 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	58.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 644 579	1 687 118	1 956 820 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 2.0	3.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 667.0	1 502.0	1 616.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	52.1	50.6	49.0 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	11.3	11.8	12.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	36.6	37.5	38.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.7	6.7	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	66.4 / 77.1	63.4 / 75.2	64.8 / 75.3
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	296 905	288 653	428 742 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	342 537	320 396	419 445 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 45 632	- 31 744	9 297 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.6	2.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	38.8	40.9 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.1 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9	4.5	4.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.5 / 57.0	62.6 / 58.6	64.6 / 60.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	43.2 / 4.7	42.0 / 4.9	40.4 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	20 399.4 / 2.1	22 040.9 / 2.0	24 306.4 / 2.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	89.3	75.4	66.6 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.1 / 99.7	98.0 / 101.6	97.6 / 100.5 ^{d,c}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	48.0 / 53.8	49.5 / 53.2 ^d	49.4 / 52.6 ^{d,h}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.5 / 37.7	33.3 / 38.3 ^d	34.7 / 39.3 ^{d,h}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	14.0	12.2	11.9 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.6	24.3 ⁱ	27.0 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	27.8	37.4 ^e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.3 ^j
Forested area (% of land area)	28.5	27.6	27.3 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.7	42.5	42.9 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	50.8 / 11.6	52.8 / 14.3	53.0 / 15.2 ^h
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.4 / 18.0	30.0 / 19.3	30.5 / 19.8 ^h

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2023. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2022. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021.

Eastern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2025)	513 486 ^a
Surface area (km2)	6 667 493 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	77.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	332 399	425 104	564 958 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.3	0.2	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	843.0	945.0	1 161.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	64.2	61.0	60.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	8.8	9.1	9.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed) ^c	27.0	29.9	30.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	3.6	4.9	4.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	69.9 / 79.9	65.2 / 77.4	65.5 / 77.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	121	125 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	39 711	48 709	68 698 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	93 529	88 989	107 332 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 53 818	- 40 279	- 38 634 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.7	2.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	28.5 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.3	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.9 / 59.3	67.0 / 61.4	68.8 / 63.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	43.9 / 4.3	42.1 / 4.5	40.3 / 4.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 304.7 / 1.6	7 528.2 / 1.7	8 302.7 / 1.7 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	69.5	54.9	47.5 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.2	30.9 ^h	31.2 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	17.9	28.9 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	29.7 ^c	28.9	28.5 ^{c,i}
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.4 / 8.9	53.3 / 12.4	53.5 / 13.5 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	25.1 / 16.7	27.4 / 19.1	27.8 / 19.7 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2022.

Middle Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2025)	219 525 ^a
Surface area (km2)	6 496 820 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	33.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	242 751	195 037	276 392 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 2.9	3.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 517.0	1 038.0	1 341.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	56.8	54.8	54.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	10.1	10.1	10.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	33.1	35.0	35.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.2	7.9	6.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	63.7 / 72.7	61.0 / 70.1	61.8 / 71.5
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	114	122 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74 834	56 312	111 693 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	55 655	30 368	54 603 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	19 179	25 943	57 090 ^d

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2	3.1	3.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	47.9	50.1 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.0	5.7	5.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 56.7	62.5 / 58.1	64.6 / 60.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	45.5 / 4.5	45.3 / 4.6	44.7 / 4.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 479.9 / 2.2	3 861.6 / 2.1	4 855.0 / 2.3 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	96.2	81.2	71.0 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	17.6 ^h	23.3 ^h

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.9	26.4	36.2 ^d
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	45.7	44.3	43.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	37.8 / 2.9	39.6 / 3.2	38.7 / 2.9 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	22.9 / 13.1	22.6 / 11.2	22.5 / 11.2 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2022.

Southern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2025)	74 022 ^a
Surface area (km2)	2 650 670 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	27.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.0 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	377 771	369 841	416 220 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	- 6.1	0.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 853.0	5 353.0	5 765.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	16.4	21.6	19.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.6	18.1	18.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	62.1	60.4	62.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	24.5	28.4	32.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	51.4 / 65.2	49.1 / 61.5	53.2 / 64.6
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	111	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	93 420	96 060	123 535 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	103 942	83 472	121 941 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 10 522	12 588	1 594 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	1.6	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	62.1	64.1 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.2 / 60.1	67.5 / 61.7	69.7 / 62.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	29.2 / 7.7	28.0 / 8.9	26.8 / 9.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 408.7 / 5.3	2 903.7 / 4.2	2 911.8 / 4.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	42.2	32.9	32.9 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.4	35.6 ^h	35.4 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.1	70.1	75.7 ^d
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	15.3	14.9	14.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.6 / ...	81.1 / ...	80.1 / ... ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	60.9 / ...	62.8 / ...	63.6 / ... ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.49	0.49	0.59 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2022.

Western Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2025)	466 533 ^a
Surface area (km2)	6 064 060 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	76.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7 ^{a,c}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	691 658	697 136	699 251 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.6	- 0.9	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 882.0	1 675.0	1 568.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	41.9	41.3	38.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	13.1	14.7	16.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	45.0	44.0	45.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.0	4.7	2.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	67.3 / 78.6	65.7 / 77.9	67.6 / 76.8
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	119	128 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	88 940	87 571	124 816 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	89 411	117 567	135 570 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 471	- 29 996	- 10 754 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	2.6	2.3	2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	44.5	47.0 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	5.3	4.6	4.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	56.3 / 54.8	57.8 / 55.9	59.6 / 57.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	43.9 / 4.6	42.7 / 4.7	40.6 / 4.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 206.0 / 2.0	7 747.5 / 1.9	8 236.8 / 1.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	110.6	98.1	88.1 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.5	14.8 ⁱ	19.2 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	32.2	41.1 ^e
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	14.3	13.9	13.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	40.8 / 15.4	41.4 / 18.4	41.8 / 19.6 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	23.0 / 17.2	26.1 / 18.4	27.4 / 19.0 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Saint Helena. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Region	World	Population (000, 2025)	1 055 417 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	38 791 038 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2025)	27.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	25 412 160	27 702 234	36 834 562 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	- 3.4	2.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 904.0	27 073.0	35 397.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	9.5	9.7	8.6 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.8	20.0	20.2 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	69.8	70.3	71.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.2	9.4	5.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.0 / 73.6	51.1 / 70.1	53.3 / 71.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	107	110 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 822 984	2 767 893	4 061 918 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 756 634	3 725 008	5 362 969 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 933 649	- 957 115	-1 301 051 ^e
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.5	0.6 ^a
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.3 / 73.7	78.2 / 71.9	80.4 / 74.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.2 / 14.6 ^b	21.8 / 16.5 ^b	20.2 / 18.4 ^a
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.4	13.7	12.3 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	16.0	15.0	14.4 ^c
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	41.7	41.3	41.4 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^g	0.20	0.30	0.20 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2023. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2022. **g** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Northern America

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2025)	387 528 ^a
Surface area (km2)	18 651 660 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	20.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 ^{a,c}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 860 681	23 019 756	29 874 353 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 2.4	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	54 832.0	60 943.0	78 022.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.6	19.4	19.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.6	78.8	79.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.5	8.2	4.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	56.5 / 68.9	56.1 / 67.6	56.9 / 67.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	104	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 911 491	1 820 652	2 633 931 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 736 654	2 816 745	3 917 311 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 825 163	- 996 093	-1 283 380 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	0.9	0.2	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	81.6	82.4 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	81.4 / 76.7	80.3 / 74.8	82.4 / 77.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	18.9 / 20.4	18.1 / 22.6	16.9 / 24.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	56 019.1 / 15.5	58 830.6 / 15.6	61 207.9 / 15.9 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	655.4	1 233.1 ^f	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	6.7	6.1	5.6 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 100.3	99.8 / 100.3	96.8 / 96.9 ^{d,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 100.5	102.0 / 104.2	100.0 / 100.0 ^{d,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 96.3	98.7 / 100.4	98.8 / 95.0 ^{d,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	4.6	5.9	5.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.8	25.9 ⁱ	29.7 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.1	90.5	94.2 ^a
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.3	3.3 ^j
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	35.5	35.5	35.8 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5 534.5 / 15.3	4 849.1 / 12.8	5 204.1 / 13.7 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104 209	112 130	120 605 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	284	258	272 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.1	35.7	36.4 ^a
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / ...	97.4 / ...	97.5 / ... ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	89.5 / ...	90.7 / ...	91.1 / ... ^k

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021. **k** 2022.

Latin America & the Caribbean

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2025)	667 889 ^a
Surface area (km2)	20 139 378 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	33.0 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 551 479	4 682 478	6 960 209 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.0	- 7.2	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 971.0	7 254.0	10 583.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	14.4	15.0	13.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.5	20.3	20.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	64.1	64.7	66.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	6.7	10.2	6.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	50.8 / 76.7	48.0 / 71.7	51.1 / 74.4
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	911 494	947 242	1 427 987 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 019 980	908 263	1 445 658 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 108 486	38 978	- 17 671 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.6	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	79.9	80.9 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 71.8	76.7 / 70.0	79.0 / 73.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	25.7 / 11.3	23.9 / 12.9	22.1 / 14.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 110.0 / 1.5	14 287.8 / 2.2	17 510.5 / 2.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7 071.2	13 430.4 ^e	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.9	16.9	15.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.9 / 109.3	104.7 / 106.5	104.2 / 104.8 ^{c,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.1 / 107.0	108.3 / 105.3	108.0 / 104.6 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.7 / 76.4	89.5 / 81.9	90.7 / 82.5 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	22.7	20.3	19.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.4	32.1 ^h	36.4 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.4	73.9	82.0 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.5 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	47.4	46.7	46.4 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	42 357	35 746	37 653 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57	50	54 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.6	39.7	40.5 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.0 / 48.8	80.8 / 52.8	80.2 / 53.1 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.5 / ...	39.6 / ...	41.7 / ... ^j

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2022.

Caribbean

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	44 622 ^a
Surface area (km2)	225 996 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	201.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^{a,c}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	355 180	376 608	554 864 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 8.4	0.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 515.0	8 799.0	12 793.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	20.9	20.2	19.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	16.3	16.2	16.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	62.9	63.7	64.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.0	8.0	7.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	49.4 / 69.2	48.3 / 67.0	49.7 / 69.1
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	92	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 244	20 415	25 701 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	53 690	49 433	71 469 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28 446	- 29 019	- 45 769 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	0.6	0.5	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.0	71.8 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	2.2	2.0	2.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	75.4 / 69.6	75.7 / 69.0	76.7 / 70.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	24.8 / 13.1	23.5 / 14.6	22.2 / 16.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 501.1 / 3.5	1 605.4 / 3.7	1 811.9 / 4.1 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	39.4	36.6	34.5 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.1	36.7 ⁱ	42.5 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.0	68.1	72.4 ^e
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	34.8	35.3	35.4 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.5 / ...	61.7 / ...	60.9 / ... ^j
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	41.6 / 43.5	40.8 / 43.9	40.3 / 43.9 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Central America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	185 161 ^a
Surface area (km2)	2 452 270 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	75.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 446 823	1 381 277	2 157 454 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 8.2	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 625.0	7 813.0	11 879.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	17.1	16.2	14.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	22.8	23.1	23.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	60.1	60.7	61.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.4	5.5	3.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	44.2 / 79.1	42.4 / 73.5	46.4 / 77.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	111	117 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	427 547	463 693	676 604 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	476 435	455 542	740 388 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 48 888	8 151	- 63 784 ^d

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.9	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.7	75.0 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 71.4	74.4 / 67.4	78.0 / 72.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	29.2 / 9.2	27.2 / 10.4	25.2 / 11.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 935.3 / 1.2	2 439.5 / 1.4	3 120.7 / 1.7 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.1	15.2	13.3 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.1	36.9 ^h	39.6 ^h

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	36.5	35.9	35.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 48.7	... / 52.0	... / 50.1 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	38.5 / ...	49.0 / ...	53.9 / ... ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2022.

South America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	438 105 ^a
Surface area (km2)	17 461 112 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	24.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 749 476	2 924 594	4 247 891 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.3	- 6.7	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 160.0	6 867.0	9 817.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	12.8	14.1	12.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.5	19.6	19.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	65.7	66.3	68.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	7.4	12.2	7.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.5 / 76.5	50.2 / 71.5	53.2 / 73.8
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	110	116 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	458 703	463 134	725 683 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	489 855	403 288	633 801 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 31 152	59 846	91 882 ^e
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	0.9	0.6	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	83.5	84.4 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	2.0	1.8	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	78.5 / 72.1	77.6 / 71.1	79.5 / 73.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	24.3 / 12.0	22.6 / 13.8	20.8 / 15.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 673.6 / 1.4	10 242.9 / 2.4	12 577.9 / 2.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	17.1	15.5	14.0 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.2	26.5 ⁱ	31.8 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	49.0	48.3	48.1 ^j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 688.1 / 2.7	1 430.6 / 2.2	1 584.6 / 2.4 ^j
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.7 / 51.1	83.5 / 56.3	82.7 / 58.0 ^j
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.5 / ...	38.4 / ...	39.7 / ... ^j
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.12	0.20	0.14 ^b
^a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). ^b 2023. ^c Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). ^d Estimate. ^e 2024. ^f 2019. ^g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. ^h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. ⁱ Data at 1 January of the reporting year. ^j 2022.			

Region	World	Population (000, 2025)	4 835 320 ^a
Surface area (km2)	31 033 131 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	154.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.3 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 046 261	32 747 214	38 407 190 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 0.8	4.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 034.0	6 987.0	8 040.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	109	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 833 753	7 448 887	9 834 599 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 233 938	6 796 439	9 080 678 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	599 816	652 448	753 921 ^c
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	48.0	50.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ^e	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.5 / 70.6	76.3 / 71.1	77.6 / 72.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^f	25.2 / 11.6	24.0 / 13.1	22.2 / 15.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78 349.8 / 1.7	84 664.6 / 1.8	92 170.3 / 1.9 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	28 420.7	28 625.5	35 632.6 ^c
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	33.2	27.9	25.0 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	2.4	2.0	2.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.8	19.5 ^h	21.2 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	19.8	20.0	20.1 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17 465.8 / 3.9	18 717.8 / 4.0	20 587.4 / 4.3 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	259 995	275 985	306 923 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	64	69 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.1 / 61.0	79.2 / 68.5	79.6 / 71.5 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	40.1 / 35.3	46.0 / 46.0	46.5 / 49.8 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^j	0.24	0.25	0.21 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2024. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2022. **j** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Central Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2025)	83 598 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	21.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	321 660	293 530	441 117 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 0.2	5.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 615.0	3 840.0	5 459.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	21.1	18.1	17.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	24.0	24.8	25.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	54.9	57.1	57.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.3	5.6	5.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	49.1 / 70.3	47.4 / 68.8	47.2 / 68.6
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	109	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	63 093	64 213	127 993 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	64 061	51 927	132 899 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 967	12 286	- 4 906 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.9	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	48.1	48.2 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	3.1	3.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 67.4	74.0 / 67.3	76.2 / 69.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	29.6 / 7.9	30.9 / 9.0	31.4 / 10.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3 766.7 / 5.4	3 822.2 / 5.0	3 910.1 / 4.8 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.4	19.1	16.1 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 98.6	99.5 / 100.1	97.5 / 97.9 ^{c,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.3 / 95.4	90.4 / 91.7 ^c	88.8 / 89.9 ^{c,h}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.6 / 89.3	90.2 / 90.9 ^c	86.8 / 87.6 ^{c,h}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.5	1.7	1.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.8	25.4 ⁱ	27.4 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	43.6	67.6	87.1 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^h
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	3.2	3.3	3.3 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	23.2	23.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 60.6	88.0 / 69.6	88.0 / 68.1 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	73.3 / 80.4	72.9 / 80.9	72.7 / 81.1 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2021. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2025)	1 652 186 ^a
Surface area (km2)	11 560 456 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	140.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.6 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 962 567	22 560 024	25 056 943 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	0.4	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 994.0	13 551.0	15 101.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	25.8	21.5	20.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	28.6	30.3	30.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	45.6	48.2	49.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.5	4.8	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	61.1 / 75.3	59.2 / 72.0	59.0 / 71.0
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	105	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 944 740	4 303 110	5 624 617 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 319 038	3 763 893	4 689 072 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	625 702	539 217	935 544 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.1	- 0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	63.9 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.2	1.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 75.2	82.0 / 76.0	82.2 / 76.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	17.7 / 17.1	17.3 / 19.4	14.9 / 22.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 237.5 / 0.6	10 919.6 / 0.7	11 559.4 / 0.7 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.4	7.4	7.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 97.0	100.0 / 98.5	100.2 / 98.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 92.3	98.8 / 97.3	98.4 / 97.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.4 / 85.0	88.1 / 84.8	93.2 / 90.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	0.7	0.5	0.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.4	21.6 ^h	23.6 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.4	71.6	80.3 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	2.7	2.7 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	22.6	23.5	23.8 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.2	25.9	26.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.6 / ...	97.5 / ...	97.6 / ... ^j
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	66.9 / 26.1	77.4 / 35.7	77.8 / 38.3 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2022.

South-eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2025)	700 032 ^a
Surface area (km2)	4 340 700 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	157.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 532 740	3 102 501	3 791 180 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	- 3.7	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 943.0	4 596.0	5 494.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	35.0	30.2	29.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.3	22.8	23.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	43.7	46.9	47.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	2.9	3.0	2.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	55.9 / 80.0	54.6 / 77.7	55.0 / 77.5
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	105	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 172 832	1 395 827	1 925 070 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 101 171	1 271 060	1 855 771 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	71 662	124 767	69 298 ^d

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.8	0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	47.2	49.4 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.9 / 68.1	74.2 / 68.1	75.5 / 69.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	26.6 / 9.4	25.4 / 11.0	23.5 / 12.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 631.5 / 1.5	10 242.2 / 1.5	11 029.6 / 1.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	27.4	24.3	21.6 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.5 / 110.0	104.8 / 106.5 ^c	104.9 / 106.6 ^{c,h}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 92.8	99.7 / 97.3 ^c	100.5 / 98.2 ^{c,h}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.4 / 69.3	70.6 / 67.5 ^c	69.6 / 66.4 ^{c,h}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.7	1.7	1.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.8	20.4 ⁱ	23.3 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.6	60.2	78.1 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.0	1.1 ^h
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	48.2	47.1	46.4 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.1	36.4	36.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.7 / 32.1	49.3 / 33.8	49.5 / 34.3 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	44.1 / 43.5	45.8 / 49.4	46.4 / 51.8 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** 2021. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Southern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2025)	2 085 208 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	325.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.5 ^a
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 222 638	3 817 116	4 850 544 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	- 3.6	6.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 722.0	1 924.0	2 374.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	42.8	42.2	41.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	24.7	23.8	24.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	32.5	34.0	34.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.1	7.6	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	26.4 / 77.5	26.4 / 75.6	31.4 / 76.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	116	128 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	390 842	375 015	537 732 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	559 782	536 332	913 815 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 168 940	- 161 316	- 376 083 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	34.5	36.2 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.9 / 67.4	71.7 / 67.8	74.0 / 70.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	30.3 / 8.2	28.2 / 9.3	26.3 / 10.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13 914.9 / 0.7	13 914.6 / 0.7	16 459.5 / 0.8 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	48.3	38.5	32.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.4 / 104.9	99.6 / 101.5	105.8 / 109.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.4 / 80.8	83.2 / 82.0	81.7 / 81.3 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 60.0	60.8 / 65.3	63.8 / 65.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	3.4	3.0	3.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.6	17.3 ^h	14.7 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.5	40.7	50.4 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.6 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	15.5	15.7	15.8 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.7	18.6	18.7 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.5 / 57.3	65.4 / 64.8	65.8 / 67.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	38.3 / 35.8	42.7 / 48.3	44.5 / 53.0 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2022.

Western Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2025)	314 297 ^a
Surface area (km2)	4 805 058 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	65.6 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.7 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 006 656	2 974 044	4 267 407 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 2.8	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 366.0	10 354.0	14 059.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{c,d}	8.8	8.0	7.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}	26.1	24.7	22.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{c,d}	65.1	67.2	69.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{c,e}	8.7	11.2	9.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{c,e}	17.8 / 73.7	18.5 / 72.6	19.2 / 73.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	121	125 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	982 227	963 528	1 619 188 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	961 378	885 798	1 489 121 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	20 849	77 729	130 067 ^f

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.4	1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.4	72.0 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	2.6	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 70.8	77.0 / 71.2	78.4 / 73.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	30.0 / 7.7	29.2 / 8.5	27.4 / 9.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	41 799.2 / 15.8	45 765.9 / 15.9	49 211.7 / 15.9 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	25.2	21.6	19.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^c	92.9 / 98.5	91.5 / 97.2	93.1 / 99.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.5 / 86.7 ^c	82.4 / 86.2	81.3 / 85.4 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.3 / 79.0 ^c	73.5 / 78.3	81.4 / 86.2 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	4.6	4.2	4.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.8	15.6 ^j	18.0 ^j

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.5	67.7	79.7 ^f
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.1	1.1 ^k
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	6.2	6.3	6.4 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.9	22.0	25.2 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.7 / ...	76.2 / ...	76.1 / ... ^l
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	58.0 / 50.5	63.5 / 55.3	65.3 / 56.3 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^{m,n}	1.92	4.26	3.41 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. **e** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey **f** 2024. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **k** 2021. **l** 2022. **m** Excluding Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Türkiye. Includes Iran (Islamic Rep. of). **n** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Region	World	Population (000, 2025)	744 399 ^a
Surface area (km2)	22 134 900 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	33.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 285 780	21 161 764	25 807 635 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	- 5.8	0.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 850.0	28 164.0	34 526.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	103	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 944 659	6 451 031	8 476 345 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 624 954	6 307 666	8 315 410 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	319 704	143 365	160 935 ^c
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	- 0.1	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.9	74.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ^e	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.1 / 74.3	80.9 / 74.3	82.8 / 76.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^f	15.8 / 23.7	15.9 / 25.6	15.1 / 27.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	75 711.2 / 10.2	82 971.9 / 11.1	94 051.5 / 12.6 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4 673.8	7 135.1	16 602.6 ^c
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.6	4.5	4.0 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.1 / 100.0	100.6 / 100.8	99.9 / 99.7 ^{g,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 101.4	104.1 / 106.0	103.2 / 104.6 ^{g,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.8 / 112.8	103.5 / 101.3	103.9 / 101.5 ^{g,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	3.4	2.4	2.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	31.4 ^h	32.9 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.0	85.7	92.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.1	2.0 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9	46.0	46.0 ^{g,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5 147.7 / 6.9	4 608.7 / 6.1	4 851.4 / 6.5 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	101 372	100 150	100 865 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	139	133	136 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.4	66.8	67.5 ^c
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.2 / 86.7	95.3 / 86.8	95.3 / 86.6 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	77.8 / 46.4	79.7 / 48.2	80.1 / 49.1 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^{k,l}	0.62	0.67	3.00 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2024. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2022. **k** Including Türkiye and Cyprus. **l** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Eastern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2025)	284 452 ^a
Surface area (km2)	18 052 768 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	15.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.9 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 631 001	3 168 405	4 226 722 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	- 2.9	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 920.0	10 787.0	14 776.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	10.2	9.0	8.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	28.0	27.9	27.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	61.8	63.0	64.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	6.6	5.6	3.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	52.8 / 67.8	52.0 / 67.3	51.6 / 66.2
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	105	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 024 008	1 174 097	1 589 295 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	847 978	1 075 128	1 469 692 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	176 030	98 970	119 604 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-0.0	- 0.4	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	69.3	69.8 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	-0.0 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 68.3	77.4 / 68.4	80.0 / 70.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	16.0 / 21.3	16.7 / 23.6	15.9 / 25.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	17 559.2 / 6.0	16 162.5 / 5.5	18 646.1 / 6.5 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	5.6	4.9 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	7.2	4.6	3.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.9	22.4 ^h	23.5 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area)	47.7	47.7	47.7 ^{c,i}
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 73.8	... / 73.9	... / 73.6 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	58.0 / ...	61.0 / ...	61.5 / ... ⁱ
a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). b 2023. c Estimate. d 2024. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. h Data at 1 January of the reporting year. i 2022.			

Northern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2025)	109 500 ^a
Surface area (km2)	1 702 418 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	66.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 763 845	4 815 989	5 899 799 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	- 6.3	- 0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 356.0	45 510.0	54 632.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.1	1.8	1.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.3	18.9	18.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.6	79.3	79.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.3	5.3	4.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	57.1 / 67.6	58.3 / 67.1	58.2 / 66.8
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	102	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 046 161	1 061 985	1 416 079 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 132 440	1 203 937	1 550 339 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 86 279	- 141 952	- 134 260 ^e
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	0.7	0.3	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	81.4	82.4 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	1.8	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	82.8 / 78.6	82.8 / 78.5	83.7 / 79.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	17.7 / 23.5	17.7 / 24.7	16.6 / 26.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	13 955.3 / 13.5	16 246.8 / 15.3	18 543.0 / 17.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	4.1	3.7	3.6 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.2	1.1	1.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.4	36.4 ⁱ	39.4 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area)	44.2	44.4	44.4 ^{d,j}
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.7 / 76.8	97.0 / 76.8	97.0 / 77.0 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Southern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2025)	150 776 ^a
Surface area (km2)	1 294 920 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	115.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2 ^{a,c}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 641 824	3 863 911	4 794 608 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	- 9.3	1.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 768.0	25 311.0	31 610.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	6.8	6.0	5.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.5	23.9	23.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	69.8	70.2	70.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	17.2	11.8	8.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	45.5 / 61.4	45.1 / 60.0	46.8 / 60.5
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	109	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	886 410	1 000 381	1 365 137 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	933 952	1 020 373	1 497 021 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 47 542	- 19 992	- 131 884 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	71.8 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	1.4	1.3	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	83.9 / 78.7	83.7 / 78.4	85.3 / 80.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	14.6 / 25.9	13.8 / 27.9	12.6 / 30.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 507.9 / 10.1	17 716.3 / 11.6	20 120.0 / 13.3 ^a
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	4.1	3.6	3.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	0.9	0.7	0.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.0	33.3 ⁱ	34.2 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	35.3	35.6	35.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.3 / 92.6	95.8 / 91.9	95.8 / 91.8 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	71.8 / 52.2	74.3 / 57.1	74.7 / 59.6 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Western Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2025)	199 671 ^a
Surface area (km2)	1 084 794 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	183.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^{a,c}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 249 109	9 313 459	10 886 505 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	- 5.0	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 279.0	46 759.0	53 959.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.1	1.8	1.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.6	23.1	22.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	74.3	75.1	76.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.9	5.3	4.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.8 / 64.9	53.9 / 64.0	54.6 / 64.1
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	96	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 988 080	3 214 568	4 105 834 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 710 585	3 008 229	3 798 358 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	277 495	206 339	307 476 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	0.8	0.2	- 0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	79.4	80.0 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	83.8 / 78.7	84.0 / 79.0	84.8 / 80.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,h}	15.6 / 25.7	15.4 / 27.3	14.9 / 29.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	28 688.8 / 14.9	32 846.3 / 16.7	36 742.4 / 18.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	4.1	3.9	3.5 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.0	0.9	1.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.0	35.8 ⁱ	36.7 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area)	31.8	32.2 ^d	32.4 ^{d,j}
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.5 / 99.2	99.9 / 99.2	100.0 / 99.2 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.1 / 84.0	98.3 / 84.3	98.3 / 84.2 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Oceania

Region	World	Population (000, 2025)	46 610 ^a
Surface area (km2)	8 486 460 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	5.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.3 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 468 817	1 697 019	2 087 006 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.6	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 420.0	38 741.0	46 083.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	8.8	10.0	9.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	18.1	17.2	17.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	73.1	72.8	72.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.4	5.6	4.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	57.4 / 67.8	58.3 / 67.3	60.0 / 68.0
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	91	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	233 810	301 858	400 423 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	256 516	278 916	378 972 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 22 706	22 941	21 451 ^d

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.1	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	68.2 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.1	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.4 / 75.5	81.5 / 76.4	81.8 / 77.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	23.8 / 15.9	23.2 / 17.2	22.3 / 18.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8 168.1 / 20.1	9 261.8 / 21.0	9 901.2 / 21.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	71.3	150.7	237.1 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.9	20.7	17.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 103.1	102.2 / 104.0	101.7 / 103.7 ^{c,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 111.9	88.5 / 92.7	87.7 / 91.7 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 117.8	117.2 / 117.1	110.8 / 113.8 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.9	2.9	2.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	16.6 ^h	20.1 ^h

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	64.3	76.2	78.1 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	1.7 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	21.7 ^c	21.8	21.8 ^{c,j}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	416.1 / 10.2	431.2 / 9.8	399.9 / 8.9 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17 371	20 307	19 507 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	163	157	147 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.6	34.7	35.3 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.8 / ...	97.6 / ...	97.5 / ... ^j
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	83.8 / 28.5	84.8 / 28.2 ^k	85.1 / ... ^j
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^l	6.46	9.50	7.25 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Estimate. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2021. **j** 2022. **k** 2018. **l** Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.

Australia and New Zealand

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2025)	32 226 ^a
Surface area (km2)	7 945 610 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 423 636	1 648 140	2 027 803 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	1.8	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	49 844.0	53 487.0	64 122.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	90	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	222 149	285 449	383 685 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	236 642	246 759	344 056 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 14 493	38 691	39 629 ^c
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	0.8	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	85.8	86.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^e	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.4 / 80.5	85.5 / 81.5	85.6 / 82.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^f	19.1 / 20.2	18.6 / 21.8	17.7 / 23.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	7 865.3 / 27.5	8 948.8 / 29.0	9 579.4 / 30.0 ^c
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.0	3.7	3.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.2	99.6 / 99.5	98.8 / 98.7 ^{h,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.6 / 127.1	107.7 / 110.8	106.4 / 109.0 ^{h,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	190.3 / 214.4	181.1 / 180.6	170.2 / 174.7 ^{h,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^h	1.0	0.9	0.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.8	35.1 ⁱ	42.0 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.7	94.8	97.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^j
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	18.0	18.1	18.1 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.0	53.2	54.5 ^c
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 / ...	99.6 / ...	99.5 / ... ^k

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2024. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Including refugees. **h** Estimate. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2021. **k** 2022.

Melanesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2025)	13 165 ^a
Surface area (km2)	529 590 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	24.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.8 ^a		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 212	40 181	49 354 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.7	- 4.8	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 429.0	3 332.0	3 879.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	101	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 258	13 365	14 843 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	11 218	8 881	12 123 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 960	4 484	2 720 ^c

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.9	1.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	19.2	19.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2 ^e	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.3 / 63.0	69.0 / 63.4	70.0 / 64.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^f	35.6 / 5.3	34.3 / 5.9	32.8 / 6.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	119.3 / 1.1	124.1 / 1.0	128.1 / 1.0 ^c
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	46.2	40.4	35.0 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	7.9	7.9	7.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.2	4.9 ^h	4.5 ^h

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	77.3	77.0	76.9 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.8 / ...	48.8 / ...	48.6 / ... ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	35.2 / ...	34.5 / ...	33.5 / ... ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2024. **d** 2019. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **g** Estimate. **h** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **i** 2022.

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2025)	529 ^a
Surface area (km2)	3 170 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	171.4 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.9 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 076	1 242	1 476 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	- 2.4	0.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 550.0	4 016.0	4 708.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	107	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 180	2 883	1 671 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 389	20 827	19 618 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 209	- 17 944	- 17 947 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^c	- 0.1	0.7	0.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	67.9	69.0 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^c	3.1	2.9	2.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^c	73.1 / 67.8	73.2 / 67.1	74.8 / 69.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{c,g}	30.8 / 8.7	30.1 / 10.5	29.4 / 12.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	113.5 / 21.8	118.9 / 22.9	123.4 / 23.4 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^c	32.3	31.4	28.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^h	3.8	4.2	3.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.7	7.0 ⁱ	14.2 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	47.1	54.4 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7	53.2	53.3 ^{h,j}
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	72.4 / 32.7	71.3 / 30.9	69.6 / 26.8 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 36.6	... / 37.6	... / 36.9 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Estimate. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Polynesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2025)	690 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	8 090 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	85.7 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6 ^{a,b}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 894	7 456	8 372 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	- 7.7	2.6 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 224.0	11 970.0	13 365.0 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	91	91 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	222	161	224 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 266	2 449	3 175 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 044	- 2 288	- 2 951 ^d

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.2	0.3	~0.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	44.5	44.4 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.6	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.4 / 73.4	78.7 / 73.6	80.0 / 75.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,g}	31.0 / 9.5	29.8 / 11.2	28.0 / 13.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	70.0 / 10.3	70.1 / 10.2	70.3 / 10.2 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	13.6	13.1	11.3 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^h	2.8	3.4	3.4 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.4	8.6 ⁱ	9.2 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	48.4	48.4	48.2 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.8 / 58.7	82.2 / 57.9	78.4 / 56.8 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.5 / 44.3	32.3 / 42.1	32.1 / 41.2 ⁱ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Pitcairn. **c** 2023. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Estimate. **i** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **j** 2022.

Afghanistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2025)	43 844 ^a	Surface area (km2)	652 864 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	67.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0 ^a
Capital city	Kabul	National currency	Afghani (AFN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4 114.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	77.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 700	19 983	16 417 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	- 2.1	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	553.0	511.0	396.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	22.0	31.4 ^f	36.5 ^{h,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.6	13.6 ^g	14.3 ^{h,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	68.3	55.0 ^h	49.2 ^{h,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	44.3	46.0	45.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.8	18.5	18.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	34.9	35.5	36.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1 ⁱ	11.7	12.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	19.1 / 75.3 ⁱ	16.5 / 66.8	5.1 / 69.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	133	158	168 ^j
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	112	116 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	571	783 ⁱ	486 ^{i,j}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 723	8 266 ⁱ	4 250 ^{i,j}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 151	- 7 484 ⁱ	- 3 764 ^{i,j}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 193	- 3 137	...

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	India	38.5	Pakistan	38.1	Uzbekistan	3.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United Arab Emirates	22.0	China	17.9	Pakistan	17.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	3.3	2.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	24.8	25.8 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.1	4.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 60.4	64.7 / 58.5	68.1 / 64.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	46.3 / 3.7	44.2 / 3.8	42.6 / 3.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	339.4 / 1.0	144.1 / 0.4	98.1 / 0.2 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 421.4	2 802.9	3 365.6 ^j
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	76.5	62.9	52.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	10.1	15.5 ^o	23.1 ^{o,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 126.1	87.6 / 129.5 ^c	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.7 / 79.8	54.5 / 91.2 ^c	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.0 / 54.4	29.3 / 54.2 ^q	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.0	6.6	4.0 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.7	27.0 ^s	27.0 ^{s,t,p}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	8.3	17.0	17.7 ^b
Threatened species (number)	38	40	57 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9	1.9	1.9 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^u	9.5 / 0.3	11.3 / 0.3	10.3 / 0.3 ^{i,p}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	61	78 ⁱ	85 ^{i,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	5	5	4 ^{i,p}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.8	46.4	46.4 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	31.8 / 21.2	35.6 / 25.9	36.4 / 27.7 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	22.20	20.94	26.92 ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2024. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2022. **q** 2018. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018. **u** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	2 772 ^a	Surface area (km2)	28 748 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	101.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7 ^a
Capital city	Tirana	National currency	Lek (ALL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	484.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	93.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 387	15 163	22 978 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 3.3	3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 928.0	5 280.0	8 172.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	22.5	21.9	20.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	24.8	22.9	24.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	52.7	55.1	54.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	41.3	36.3	34.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	18.7	20.6	21.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	40.0	43.1	43.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.2	11.7	10.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.1 / 64.3	50.6 / 65.3 ⁱ	53.8 / 68.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	111	121	141 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	106	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	1 930	2 416	4 001 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	4 320	5 411	9 604 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 2 391	- 2 995	- 5 603 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 980	- 1 315	- 646 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	43.7	Serbia	12.1	Montenegro	6.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	21.2	China	10.9	Türkiye	10.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	61.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.5 / 76.3	80.3 / 75.4	81.7 / 78.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	19.0 / 17.7	17.5 / 21.1	16.6 / 24.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.0 / 1.8	48.8 / 1.7	46.4 / 1.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.1	3.6	9.0 ^{n,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.1	9.4	8.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.5	6.2 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 ^p	1.9	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	104.8 / 106.5	97.3 / 102.7	90.2 / 97.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	104.1 / 106.0	95.2 / 101.4	91.9 / 99.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	93.3 / 105.0	89.0 / 97.1	93.7 / 99.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.1	1.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	29.5 ^q	35.7 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9 ⁱ	72.2 ^r	83.1 ^{r,b}
Threatened species (number)	112	142	180 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	28.8 ⁱ	28.8 ⁱ	28.8 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.8 / 1.3	3.6 / 1.3	3.6 / 1.3 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	87	63	66 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	31	32 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	3 784	2 604	7 105 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.0	50.6	50.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.0 / ...	45.2 / ...	49.6 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.91	2.08	1.59 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** In 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** From various sources such as civil status offices, health institutions, schools, municipal child protection units, and social services. **p** UNHCR estimates the number of people with undetermined nationality (at risk of statelessness). **q** 2022. **r** 2023. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	08 October 1962
Population (000, 2025)	47 435 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 381 741 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	19.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.0 ^a
Capital city	Algiers	National currency	Algerian Dinar (DZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 729.3 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	135.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	165 979	158 975	247 626 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 0.9	4.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 147.0	3 610.0	5 364.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.1	13.5	13.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	34.1	39.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.6	52.4	47.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	8.8	9.9	9.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	31.3	30.7	30.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	59.9	59.4	59.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	14.1 ^f	11.2 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	15.3 / 68.4	13.7 / 64.3	13.8 / 65.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	127	155 ^h	207 ^{h,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	115	116 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34 796	21 925 ^f	51 442 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	51 803	37 412 ^f	47 539 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 007	- 15 486 ^f	3 903 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 27 038	- 18 187	6 359 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Italy	24.4	France	14.1	Spain	12.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	25.6	France	11.4	Italy	6.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.4 / 74.0	74.9 / 71.7	78.1 / 75.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	29.0 / 8.1	30.8 / 9.0	29.9 / 10.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	239.5 / 0.6	250.4 / 0.6	259.5 / 0.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	100.0	99.2	187.0 ^{l,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	25.3	22.8	19.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	6.3	5.6	3.6 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.0 ^d	1.7 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 111.9	106.9 / 110.1	103.0 / 104.8 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	131.3 / 139.4 ^p	... / ...	114.3 / 122.8 ^e
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 53.9 ^p	... / ...	87.8 / 61.3 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.5	1.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.6	25.8 ^q	7.9 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	38.2	63.5 ^r	76.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.5 ^{s,t}	...
Threatened species (number)	114	155	192 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.8	0.8	0.8 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	126.1 / 3.2	133.9 / 3.0	155.2 / 3.4 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 883	5 458	6 293 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	54	60 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	1 710	591	1 398 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.4	43.5	43.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 65.9	74.5 / 65.8	73.1 / 63.1 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	65.8 / 54.1	64.8 / 55.7	64.6 / 56.0 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.04	0.13	0.09 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Algiers **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on a study in 2018, the government estimates 173,600 people live in the camps. UN agencies use different points of reference for the population living in the camps. See <https://algeria.un.org/sites/default/files/2024-01/SRRP%20-%20English.pdf>. **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** 2011. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 15 years and over. **s** Break in the time series. **t** 2017. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2025)	46 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	199 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	230.1 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Pago Pago
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	48.5 ^d
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.0 ^{e,f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.2 ^{e,f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.8 ^{e,f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2 ^{e,f,h}	...	...
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.2	- 0.4	- 1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	87.2	87.1 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.1 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.8	2.4	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	75.3 / 70.3	75.7 / 70.0	76.1 / 70.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,k}	31.8 / 8.4	29.7 / 10.4	26.3 / 13.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	23.5 / 44.5	23.6 / 47.4	23.7 / 50.6 ^l
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	11.0	10.9	10.2 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.6	0.0 ^l	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	90	99	195 ^l
Forested area (% of land area)	86.4	85.6	85.4 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ	0.4 / 7.8	0.4 / 8.1	0.4 / 8.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	106	111	116 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20	1	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.1	71.1	71.1 ^l

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Population aged 16 years and over. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2010. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** 2024. **m** 2022. **n** Estimate.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 July 1993
Population (000, 2025)	83 ^a	Surface area (km2)	468 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	176.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.5 ^a
Capital city	Andorra la Vella	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	22.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 790	2 891	3 785 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	- 11.2	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 655.0	37 361.0	46 812.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.6	0.6	0.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	11.2	13.6	13.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	88.2	85.8	85.9 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	95	98	116 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	90	167	252 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 294	1 495	1 995 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 204	- 1 328	- 1 742 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	449	538 ^b

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 2.2	0.6	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	88.3	88.0 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.7 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.0	1.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.6 / 82.6	83.8 / 75.8	86.4 / 82.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	15.3 / 17.9	13.4 / 20.4	11.6 / 24.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	42.3 / 58.6	45.6 / 58.9	48.4 / 59.1 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.8	6.5	5.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	8.8	7.9 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.6	5.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 89.2	88.5 / 90.4	97.5 / 97.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.1 / 96.3	96.1 / 98.2	98.9 / 101.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.3 / 82.7	98.6 / 95.3	100.7 / 96.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	2.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	50.0	46.4 ⁿ	50.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	87.9	93.2	95.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	11	15	21 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 6.7	0.4 / 5.0	0.4 / 5.4 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	121	96	103 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 663	1 872	3 555 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.2	26.2	26.2 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.2 / 98.2	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Base 2021 = 100. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Estimate. **r** 2022.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1976
Population (000, 2025)	39 040 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 246 700 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	31.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a
Capital city	Luanda	National currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	8 044.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	912.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	116 194	54 821	90 552 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 5.6	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 127.0	1 639.0	2 464.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.1	9.9	14.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	42.1	45.7	45.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.8	44.4	39.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	56.8	55.1	56.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	7.8	6.3	5.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	35.4	38.6	38.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	16.5	16.7	14.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	73.9 / 78.6	72.7 / 76.8	73.1 / 78.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	159	379 ^d	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	115	131 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	33 925	22 135	59 839 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 549	9 338	11 031 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 376	12 797	28 808 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 10 273	872	6 277 ^e

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	46.6	Spain	7.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	15.5	Portugal	10.9
			Netherlands	6.1
			United Arab Emirates	6.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6	3.2	3.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	66.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.8	5.4	5.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.4 / 58.7	65.8 / 60.5	67.5 / 62.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	45.3 / 4.3	45.0 / 4.5	44.1 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	632.2 / 2.2	656.4 / 2.0	676.5 / 1.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.7 ^k	55.9	55.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	88.6	71.6	61.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	2.6	3.3	2.9 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.2 ^o	0.2 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 127.9	86.6 / 91.9 ^o	85.5 / 88.6 ⁿ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.3 / 42.1 ^p	57.9 / 95.8 ^q	59.0 / 67.4 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	14.8 / 26.1 ^p	26.1 / 31.9 ^q	38.6 / 44.7 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	4.1 ^q	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.8	30.0 ^s	39.1 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	22.0	36.6	44.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{t,u,v,q}	...
Threatened species (number)	130	171	245 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	55.7	53.4	52.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17.9 / 0.6	11.8 / 0.4	16.6 / 0.5 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 051	3 328	3 016 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	15	16 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	592	64	130 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.3	31.3	31.3 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.44	0.26	0.19 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Luanda **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** 2022. **o** 2018. **p** 2011. **q** 2016. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** Partial data.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	15 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	91 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	167.4 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.4 ^{a,b}	Capital city	The Valley
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1.4 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^f		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	330	261	416 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 29.1	2.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 247.0	17 609.0	28 850.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.4	1.0	1.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	15.9	16.9	18.1 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	81.8	82.0	80.4 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	105	107	118 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	37	44	51 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	407	1 330	1 697 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 371	- 1 286	- 1 647 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 99	- 86	131 ^c

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Chile	58.4	Tajikistan	13.3	Paraguay	5.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	Chile	51.0	United States	29.2	Botswana	8.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.5	0.6	0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	81.7 / 74.2	82.3 / 75.3	82.9 / 76.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,n}	20.5 / 12.4	18.1 / 15.5	15.7 / 19.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	5.5 / 38.5	5.7 / 38.5	5.9 / 40.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.1 ^c
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	7.4	6.3	5.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.5 / 106.9	108.9 / 110.4 ^l	105.7 / 112.4 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 112.3	106.6 / 111.5 ^l	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 119.9 ^r	97.9 / 105.9 ^l	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	29.1 ^s	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	76.0	81.6 ^t	...
Threatened species (number)	51	60	93 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	61.1 ^k	61.1 ^k	61.1 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 9.8	0.1 / 9.4	0.1 / 10.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{k,q}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	139	133	144 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	73	25	74 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.6	18.6	18.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.74 ^v	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **q** 2022. **r** 2011. **s** 2014. **t** 2016. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **v** 2013.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	11 November 1981
Population (000, 2025)	94 ^a	Surface area (km2)	442 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	214.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.9 ^a
Capital city	Saint John's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	20.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 438	1 411	2 033 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	- 18.9	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 081.0	15 360.0	21 787.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.6	2.5	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	17.6	23.2	21.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	80.8	74.3	76.1 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	110	116	134 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	84	82 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	26	22 ^j	33 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	465	498 ^j	663 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 439	- 476 ^j	- 630 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29	- 220	- 181 ^e

Major trading partners			2024			
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	19.2	Sint Maarten	10.8	China	9.8
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	54.0	China	5.2	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	25.0	24.5 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 73.5	79.8 / 74.2	80.6 / 74.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	21.2 / 12.3	19.1 / 15.1	17.5 / 18.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	28.1 / 31.4	29.4 / 32.0	30.5 / 32.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.9	10.1	8.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o,p}	5.3	5.7	5.7 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.9 ^r	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.6 / 112.1	111.7 / 114.0 ^k	108.7 / 115.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	129.1 / 133.3	119.6 / 136.6 ^d	113.2 / 122.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.5 / 89.7	119.6 / 105.4 ^d	102.3 / 87.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.5 ^s	9.8	10.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	11.1 ^t	5.6 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	70.0	75.0	77.6 ^b
Threatened species (number)	53	61	96 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	19.2 ^j	18.5 ^j	18.2 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^j	0.6 / 6.6	0.6 / 6.8	0.6 / 7.0 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{j,q}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^j	91	95	97 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{u,v}	250	125	265 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.1	14.0	24.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.11	1.85	0.40 ^w

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **s** 2022. **t** 2017. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Arrivals by air. **w** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **x** 2021.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	45 851 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 796 427 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	16.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a
Capital city	Buenos Aires	National currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	15 057.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 030.5 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	644 903	385 741	646 075 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	- 9.9	- 1.6 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 833.0	8 536.0	14 187.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.1	7.6	7.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.5	26.8	29.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.3	65.6	63.2 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	8.8	8.6	8.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	21.6	20.7	21.2 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	69.6	70.7	70.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6 ^g	11.5	7.5 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.5 / 71.5 ^g	46.5 / 65.9	53.0 / 71.7 ^g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^h	...	330	6 318 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	109	91 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	56 784	54 884	79 703 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	60 203	42 356 ^g	60 776 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 419	12 528 ^g	18 928 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 17 622	2 688	6 285 ^f

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	17.1	United States	8.1	Chile	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Brazil	23.6	China	19.2	United States	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.3	0.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	91.5	92.0 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.8 / 73.4	78.8 / 73.0	80.2 / 75.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	24.9 / 15.3	23.7 / 16.1	21.0 / 17.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1 856.6 / 4.3	1 912.3 / 4.2	1 958.0 / 4.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4	188.8	173.8 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	12.9	11.2	10.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,l}	10.2	10.5	9.9 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.0	5.3	5.1 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 112.0	109.9 / 107.2	108.1 / 105.5 ^m
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	131.6 / 128.9	130.4 / 127.2	125.3 / 121.2 ^m
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.5 / 78.6	101.2 / 90.5	109.6 / 100.3 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	5.4	4.5 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.2	40.9 ⁿ	42.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0 ^o	85.5 ^p	89.2 ^{p,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^q
Threatened species (number)	243	285	413 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	10.4	10.4 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	184.6 / 4.2	157.2 / 3.5	179.1 / 3.9 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 063	3 050	3 372 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	79	67	74 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 816	2 090	3 890 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	32.3	32.3 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	46.0 / ...	46.2 / ...	46.2 / ... ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	--0.00	0.03	0.04 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area. **c** 2023. **d** Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: December 2016=100. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Population aged 4 and over. **q** 2021.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	2 952 ^a	Surface area (km2)	29 743 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	103.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.6 ^a
Capital city	Yerevan	National currency	Armenian Dram (AMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 083.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	396.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 553	12 642	24 219 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 7.2	8.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 613.0	4 373.0	8 228.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	18.9	12.4	9.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	28.2	29.3	26.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	52.9	58.2	64.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	52.0	52.4	52.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	15.2	13.0	14.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	32.8	34.6	33.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	18.3	18.2	13.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	55.9 / 69.4	57.9 / 68.1	55.9 / 67.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	125	131	155 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	85	81 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 483	2 332 ⁱ	13 028 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 257	4 451 ⁱ	16 803 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 774	- 2 119 ⁱ	- 3 775 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 281	- 505	- 997 ^d

Major trading partners			2024
Export partners (% of exports)	United Arab Emirates 40.3	Russian Federation 23.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 13.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation 55.0	China 9.9	Viet Nam 5.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.7	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	63.1	63.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 70.1	76.3 / 61.9	79.7 / 71.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	20.1 / 16.1	20.2 / 19.0	19.0 / 21.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	190.9 / 6.5	207.1 / 7.2	274.6 / 9.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	16.0	19.1	149.2 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	14.6	11.4	10.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	12.2	10.0 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.2	3.4 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.7 / 94.3	92.4 / 93.3	96.6 / 99.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.6 / 112.0 ⁿ	90.0 / 93.5	92.7 / 95.7 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.6 / 88.8	82.8 / 81.7	80.0 / 80.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	2.6	2.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.7	23.5 ^o	38.3 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	59.1	76.5	80.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.2	0.2 ^q	0.2 ^{q,m}
Threatened species (number)	111	119	121 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.5	11.5 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.4 / 1.8	6.5 / 2.3	7.3 / 2.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45	45	48 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	54	59 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 192	375	1 666 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.4	63.4	63.4 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	1.1 / ...	0.0 / ...	0.0 / ... ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.16	1.02	0.87 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2022. **n** 2010. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Excluding business enterprise. **q** Excluding private non-profit.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	108 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	180 ^c	Pop. density (per km ² , 2025)	600.8 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.5 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Oranjestad
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	29.9 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 963	2 482	3 649 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.6	- 26.2	4.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 439.0	23 109.0	33 802.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	13.6	12.9	12.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	86.4	87.1	87.2 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.6 ^{g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.0 ^{g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.1 ^{g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.6 ^{i,j}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.8 / 69.6 ^{k,h}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	103	108	120 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	80	66 ^m	89 ^{m,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 165	939 ^m	1 230 ^{m,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 085	- 873 ^m	- 1 141 ^{m,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	118	- 316	194 ^c

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^m	Colombia	46.0	Areas nes ⁿ	30.3	United States	15.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^m	United States	50.4	Areas nes ⁿ	22.0	Netherlands	12.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.8	-0.0	-0.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	43.1	43.5 ^o	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^p	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.9	1.7	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	78.1 / 72.5	78.3 / 72.3	79.1 / 74.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,q}	19.0 / 18.0	18.3 / 21.9	16.5 / 25.6 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{r,s}	36.1 / 34.7	53.6 / 49.9	73.5 / 68.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	17.0	17.1 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	16.5	15.1	12.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^m	117.0 / 118.7 ^t	110.4 / 108.1	106.2 / 103.2 ^u
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^m	118.5 / 114.7 ^v	219.9 / 229.2	227.5 / 248.5 ^u
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^m	103.4 / 106.0 ^v	87.5 / 60.1	84.5 / 62.8 ^u
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9 ^t	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m	88.7	97.2 ^w	...
Threatened species (number)	29	44	93 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	2.3 ^m	2.3 ^m	2.3 ^u
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^m	0.9 / 8.7	0.8 / 7.8	0.9 / 8.3 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^m	1	1	1 ^u
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122 ^m	110 ^m	118 ^u
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 225	368	1 101 ^u
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.1	37.1	37.1 ^e

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Data classified according to ISIC 3. Break in time series. **h** 2011. **i** Population aged 14 years and over. **j** 2010. **k** Break in the time series. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Estimate. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the Netherlands, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). **s** Including refugees. **t** 2014. **u** 2022. **v** 2012. **w** 2017.

Australia

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	01 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	26 974 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	7 692 024 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	3.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Canberra	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	452.5 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 245 531	1 435 444	1 775 628 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	2.1	1.4 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 010.0	55 759.0	67 129.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.6	2.5	2.4 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	24.0	27.2	27.7 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	73.4	70.3	69.9 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	2.6	2.8	2.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	20.1	19.2	19.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	77.3	78.0	78.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.1	6.5	4.4 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.2 / 71.2	60.2 / 70.2	62.3 / 71.0 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{l,m}	112	121	144 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	84	126 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	187 792	247 159 ^k	340 855 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	200 114	210 213 ^k	296 482 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 322	36 947 ^k	44 373 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 58 276	24 899	- 34 402 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	China	30.1	Areas nes ⁿ	16.3	Japan	9.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	25.5	United States	11.7	Japan	5.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.5	0.7	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	85.7	86.1 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6 ^{b,o}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.6 / 80.6	85.7 / 81.6	86.0 / 82.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,p}	18.9 / 20.3	18.6 / 21.9	17.7 / 23.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	6 733.1 / 28.1	7 604.8 / 29.5	8 111.4 / 30.4 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	58.4	137.4	120.7 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	3.8	3.6	3.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.7	9.9 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.9	4.1 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	101.6 / 101.7	100.0 / 99.8	99.4 / 99.3 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	117.2 / 132.3	108.7 / 112.5	107.2 / 111.6 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	207.0 / 243.9	192.8 / 197.2	180.5 / 189.1 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	0.9 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	30.5 ^s	39.1 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	84.6	94.7 ^k	97.1 ^{k,d}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	1.9	1.8 ^e	...
Threatened species (number) ^t	909	1 308	1 938 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	17.3	17.4	17.4 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{t,u}	368.4 / 15.4	383.5 / 14.9	354.4 / 13.5 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^{t,u}	16 033	18 958	18 186 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^{t,u}	223	220	205 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	7 449	1 828	3 694 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	55.9	57.7 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 / ...	99.6 / ...	99.5 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	1.15	0.22	0.19 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **c** Including Norfolk Island. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **l** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Excluding overseas territories. **u** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	9 114 ^a	Surface area (km2)	83 878 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	110.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^a
Capital city	Vienna	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 915.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	379 546	434 398	511 685 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	- 6.3	- 1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 908.0	48 692.0	56 042.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	1.3	1.2	1.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	28.7	28.7	28.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	70.0	70.2	70.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	4.5	3.9	3.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	25.8	24.9	25.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	69.7	71.3	71.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.8	5.2	5.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 65.9	55.2 / 65.8	55.2 / 65.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	120	149 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	145 276	162 145 ⁱ	206 423 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	147 928	164 636 ⁱ	204 403 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 652	- 2 490 ⁱ	2 019 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 028	14 558	12 642 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	29.7	United States	8.5	Italy	6.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	32.0	China	8.2	Italy	6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	0.4	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	57.7	58.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.6 / 78.6	84.3 / 79.2	84.6 / 80.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	14.3 / 24.0	14.4 / 25.6	14.1 / 28.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	1 540.5 / 17.8	1 781.0 / 20.0	2 327.1 / 25.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	92.2 ^m	162.1	300.0 ^{n,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.7	3.7	3.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o}	10.4	11.3	10.9 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.1	5.3	5.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.4 / 101.7	101.1 / 102.0	100.6 / 101.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.6 / 100.8	101.0 / 101.9	100.6 / 101.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.8 / 105.1	99.5 / 104.1	98.5 / 101.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	0.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.6	39.3 ^p	36.1 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	83.9	87.5	94.9 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.2 ⁱ	3.3 ^r
Threatened species (number)	106	185	255 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	47.0	47.1	47.2 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.0 / 6.8	54.9 / 6.2	54.5 / 6.0 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	501	502	487 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	159	149	145 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	26 728	15 091	26 215 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.5	68.0	68.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / 99.3	100.0 / 99.3	100.0 / 99.3 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	1.25	- 0.02	0.57 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data relates to the end of 2014. **o** With regards to stateless statistics, the number of stateless displaced persons have not been available for several years, hence current estimates may not reflect the real numbers currently in the country. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** 2021. **t** 2022. **u** Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	10 398 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	86 600 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	125.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.2 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Baku	National currency	Azerbaijan manat (AZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 313.1 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.7 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 076	42 693	72 356 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	- 4.2	1.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 442.0	4 193.0	7 012.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	6.8	7.4	6.1 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	49.3	46.3	51.3 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	43.9	46.2	42.6 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	36.4	35.9	35.5 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	14.1	14.6	14.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	49.6	49.5	49.7 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	7.2	5.5 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.1 / 66.3	64.4 / 70.3	59.7 / 65.0 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	161	218 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	128	134 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 646	13 733	26 554 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 214	10 731	21 055 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 432	3 002	5 499 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 222	- 316	4 671 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	41.0	Sint Maarten	14.4	Russian Federation	4.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	17.7	Russian Federation	17.2	Türkiye	11.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.2	0.6	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	54.7	56.0 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^{b,i}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.1	1.8	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	75.3 / 69.1	73.8 / 66.8	77.4 / 71.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,m}	23.5 / 9.2	23.4 / 11.9	21.2 / 14.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	224.3 / 2.3	198.9 / 2.0	218.5 / 2.1 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	628.1	657.1	666.6 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	26.8	20.0	16.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	5.8	4.0 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.1	3.2 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	105.6 / 107.4	99.9 / 96.8	101.6 / 102.3 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	89.2 / 91.7	86.1 / 87.0	92.7 / 93.1 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	... / ...	102.9 / 107.3	86.2 / 97.9 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.2	2.2 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.6	16.8 ^p	20.8 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.0	84.6 ^q	89.0 ^{q,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^o
Threatened species (number)	92	102	105 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	13.0	13.7	14.0 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	33.7 / 3.5	33.7 / 3.3	38.0 / 3.7 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 474	2 412	2 626 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	62	63	70 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 922	587	1 508 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	55.9	57.4	57.4 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.5 / 72.6	92.3 / 78.7	92.3 / 81.1 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	56.5 / ...	60.2 / ...	63.0 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.10	0.15 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.14	0.29	0.18 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Nagorno-Karabakh. **c** 2023. **d** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **inc.** irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 7 years and over.

Bahamas (The)

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1973
Population (000, 2025)	403 ^a	Surface area (km2)	13 940 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	75.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.2 ^a
Capital city	Nassau	National currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	279.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 672	9 958	14 338 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0	- 21.4	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 289.0	25 156.0	35 896.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.9	0.9	0.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	12.6	13.6	9.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	86.5	85.5	89.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	3.4	3.0	2.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	11.9	11.8	12.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	84.7	85.2	84.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.0	12.0 ⁱ	8.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	66.4 / 79.0	62.8 / 74.7	66.2 / 77.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	110	116	130 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	443	339 ⁱ	433 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 161	2 205	4 498 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 719	- 1 866 ⁱ	- 4 065 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 203	- 2 284	- 1 053 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	80.2	Areas nes ^j	18.7	China	0.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	84.6	Areas nes ^j	2.7	China	1.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.2	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	82.7	83.1 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 70.3	76.8 / 69.4	78.5 / 71.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	21.3 / 14.0	19.5 / 15.4	17.5 / 17.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	59.2 / 15.4	63.6 / 16.1	67.3 / 16.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	~0.0	0.8 ^{o,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.1	13.2	12.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,p,q}	5.2	7.6	7.2 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2 ^s	1.9 ^t	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 94.2 ^u	... / ...	77.9 / 78.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 97.6 ^u	... / ...	117.1 / 89.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 82.7 ^u	... / ...	74.1 / 69.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	37.9	18.4	32.2 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	12.8 ^v	18.0 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	78.0	92.4	94.8 ^b
Threatened species (number)	81	96	155 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	50.9	50.9	50.9 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 5.9	2.1 / 5.3	3.0 / 7.6 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	83	74	106 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 496	441	1 452 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.8	29.8	29.8 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** All data is as of end-2022. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **s** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **t** 2022. **u** 2011. **v** 2017. **w** 2014. **x** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2025)	1 643 ^a	Surface area (km2)	778 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	2 098.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	163.4 ^a
Capital city	Manama	National currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	600.4 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 051	34 553	44 662 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	- 4.8	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 670.0	23 298.0	28 453.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	40.7	41.1	44.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	59.0	58.5	55.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	1.1	0.9	0.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	35.2	35.0	34.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	63.8	64.1	64.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	1.2	1.8	1.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.4 / 86.7	41.5 / 84.6 ^g	42.9 / 85.8 ^g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	111	116	121 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	136	127 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	13 882	11 559 ^g	10 412 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 390	15 458 ^g	15 605 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 508	- 3 899 ^g	- 5 192 ^{g,a}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 752	- 3 245	2 282 ^e

Major trading partners	2024		
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Saudi Arabia	23.5	United Arab Emirates 14.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	14.0	United Arab Emirates 9.4
			United States 8.4
			Brazil 9.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0	0.7	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	89.0	89.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.3 / 79.5	81.0 / 77.2	82.3 / 81.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	20.5 / 4.7	19.9 / 5.9	18.4 / 6.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	721.5 / 52.7	786.0 / 53.0	840.2 / 52.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	0.3	0.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	9.1	6.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	5.0 ^m	4.7 ^g	3.8 ^{g,n}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	0.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.7 / 100.2	98.0 / 96.8 ^d	94.6 / 93.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.6 / 101.1	101.5 / 101.6 ^d	100.8 / 101.3 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 100.3	103.8 / 105.0 ^d	103.8 / 113.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.0	0.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.5	15.0 ^o	20.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.5	99.7 ^{g,p}	100.0 ^{p,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^q	...	...
Threatened species (number)	32	47	89 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.8 ^q	0.9 ^q	0.9 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.1 / 21.2	33.7 / 22.7	33.7 / 22.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	957	1 045	1 022 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	421	448	439 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	9 670 ^s	1 909 ^s	9 949 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** Data are based on SHA2011. **n** 2022. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 15 years and over. **q** 2014. **r** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **s** Break in the time series.

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2025)	175 687 ^a	Surface area (km2)	148 460 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	1 349.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 ^a
Capital city	Dhaka	National currency	Taka (BDT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	20 283.6 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	120.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	228 785	373 562	422 431 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	3.4	5.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 435.0	2 246.0	2 464.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	14.7	12.4 ^g	11.4 ^{g,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	31.1	34.1 ^h	35.8 ^{h,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	54.3	53.4 ⁱ	52.9 ^{i,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	43.5	38.0	35.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	20.5	20.5	20.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	36.0	41.5	43.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	4.4	5.4	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	33.5 / 80.7	40.4 / 80.6	44.5 / 80.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	145 ^k	190 ^k	126 ^{l,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	116	130 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 734	29 924 ⁱ	41 371 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	48 059	45 858 ⁱ	63 033 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 16 325	- 15 934 ⁱ	- 21 663 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 580	1 193	1 870 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Germany	15.0	United States	14.3	France	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	33.2	India	16.4	Indonesia	5.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.8	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	34.3	37.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.6 / 68.7	73.4 / 69.6	76.9 / 73.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	31.2 / 7.6	29.3 / 8.8	27.6 / 9.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	1 422.2 / 0.9	2 115.4 / 1.3	2 906.3 / 1.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	233.0	860.5	984.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	38.7	31.3	20.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.3	2.3	2.4 ^{j,q}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.7	0.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.3 / 92.3 ^r	116.7 / 103.9	109.4 / 97.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.2 / 69.1	89.5 / 69.4	87.7 / 64.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.1 / 46.5	57.9 / 55.8	60.3 / 57.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	2.3 ^s	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	20.9 ^t	20.9 ^{t,e}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9 ^j	36.1 ^{j,u}	44.5 ^{u,b}
Threatened species (number)	137	165	255 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	14.5	14.5	14.5 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	74.8 / 0.5	93.8 / 0.6	99.6 / 0.6 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	1 508	1 498	1 487 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	12	13	13 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	126	182	135 ^w
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.9	37.5	37.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	47.1 / 61.3	53.0 / 62.2	54.2 / 62.4 ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	27.3 / 20.3	28.2 / 29.5	28.8 / 32.4 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.25	1.38	1.25 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Mega city. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Base: 2021-2022 = 100 **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **s** 2022. **t** 2010. **u** 2018. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 5 years and over. **x** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **y** 2021.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	09 December 1966
Population (000, 2025)	283 ^a	Surface area (km2)	431 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	657.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.1 ^a
Capital city	Bridgetown	National currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	89.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 288	5 168	6 721 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.8	- 15.1	4.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 954.0	18 347.0	23 804.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.0	3.6	2.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	15.8	14.8	14.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	82.3	81.5	83.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	2.9	2.8	2.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	19.4	16.5	16.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	77.7	80.7	80.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.8	9.8 ^h	7.3 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.7 / 69.6	60.5 / 67.5 ^h	59.3 / 66.3 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	168 ⁱ	181 ^{i,k}	112 ^{l,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	89	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	483	345	494 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 618	1 501	2 165 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 135	- 1 156	- 1 671 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 99	- 296 ^m	...

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ⁿ	28.5	United States	20.7	Jamaica	6.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	38.5	Trinidad and Tobago	21.1	Netherlands	6.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.2	~0.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	31.2	31.2 ^o	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 ^p	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.2 / 73.8	78.6 / 74.5	78.9 / 73.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^q	19.2 / 18.6	18.1 / 21.3	17.1 / 23.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^r	34.5 / 12.4	34.9 / 12.4	35.2 / 12.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	13.3	11.6	12.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,s,t}	6.8	7.3	6.3 ^u
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.6	3.0 ^u
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 96.2	93.3 / 95.7	86.4 / 89.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.8 / 107.4	96.7 / 99.2	101.6 / 101.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.1 / 106.2	118.1 / 110.3	107.5 / 100.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.1	14.6	15.2 ^u
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	20.0 ^v	26.7 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	72.0	76.0	80.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	51	62	97 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	14.7	14.7	14.7 ^u
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / 4.6	1.2 / 4.2	1.2 / 4.3 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	2	2 ^u
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	64	61	62 ^u
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	592	207	540 ^u
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.35 ^w	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Estimate. **i** Index base: July 2001=100. **j** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **k** Average for 11 months excluding data for April. **l** Base July 2018 = 100. **m** 2017. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **t** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **u** 2022. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** 2010.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	8 998 ^a	Surface area (km2)	207 600 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	44.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.2 ^a
Capital city	Minsk	National currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 016.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 455	61 372	71 857 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.8	- 0.7	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 951.0	6 563.0	7 883.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.2	8.1	8.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	37.7	35.9	37.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	55.1	56.1	54.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	10.2	10.9	10.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	31.6	30.6	31.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	58.2	58.5	58.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.9 ⁱ	4.0	3.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	58.6 / 70.9	57.9 / 71.3	56.5 / 69.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	387	536	751 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	105	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	26 660	29 179	33 677 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 291	32 767	52 503 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 631	- 3 588	- 18 827 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 831	- 178	- 1 925 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	China	26.0	Uzbekistan	11.0	Kazakhstan	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	China	37.9	Poland	13.6	Germany	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	- 1.1	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	77.2	79.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.4	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.8 / 68.5	77.4 / 67.1	79.4 / 69.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	16.2 / 20.4	17.0 / 22.9	15.9 / 25.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 082.9 / 11.4	1 067.1 / 11.4	1 054.6 / 11.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.9	9.2	54.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.1	2.9	3.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	6.4	6.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.3	4.6	4.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.5 / 98.4	95.4 / 95.6	96.8 / 96.9 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 100.2	97.8 / 97.7	94.6 / 94.5 ^e
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.7 / 111.6	106.2 / 111.3	102.8 / 105.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	2.4 ^d	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	40.0 ⁿ	33.9 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^{o,p}	67.3	85.1	91.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 ^q	0.5	0.5 ^m
Threatened species (number)	21	30	45 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	42.5	43.2	43.3 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	53.4 / 5.6	53.2 / 5.7	53.2 / 5.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	163	187	259 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	112	112	121 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 386 ^r	3 598 ^s	4 920 ^{s,m}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.1	47.1	47.1 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 55.5	81.6 / 49.7	81.5 / 48.7 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.19	0.56	0.17 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2022. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Users in the last 12 months. **q** Population aged 6 to 72 years. **r** Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. **s** Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. **t** Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	27 December 1945
Population (000, 2025)	11 759 ^a	Surface area (km2)	30 528 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	388.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^a
Capital city	Brussels	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 065.3 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	461 045	529 694	644 783 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	- 4.8	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 890.0	45 900.0	55 049.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.8	0.8	0.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	21.7	21.2	20.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	77.4	78.0	78.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	1.2	0.9	1.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	21.4	20.4	19.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	77.4	78.7	79.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	5.5	5.4 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 59.0	48.7 / 58.3	49.7 / 58.7 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109 ^k	118	142 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	102	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	253 411	295 144	377 265 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	258 593	294 247	366 891 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 182	897	10 374 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 363	4 633	- 5 679 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	15.2	Netherlands	12.9	France	12.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Netherlands	23.8	Germany	13.5	France	11.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.3	0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	97.9	98.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.1 / 78.6	83.1 / 78.5	84.6 / 80.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	17.0 / 24.1	16.8 / 25.5	15.7 / 27.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1 814.9 / 16.1	2 047.0 / 17.7	2 349.0 / 20.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.8	98.2	222.6 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.9	3.6	3.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.8	11.3	10.8 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.5	6.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	102.3 / 102.2	102.2 / 102.0	102.1 / 102.2 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	188.0 / 177.2	168.9 / 161.8	161.6 / 151.3 ^p
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	168.4 / 142.4	156.7 / 133.2	146.8 / 125.8 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	1.1 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.3	40.7 ^r	39.3 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^s	85.1	91.5	94.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	3.4	3.4 ^q
Threatened species (number)	30	66	99 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	22.7	22.6	22.6 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	89.6 / 7.9	79.3 / 6.9	77.4 / 6.7 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	446	572	678 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	194	182	181 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 355 ^t	2 584 ^t	8 220 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.1	75.3	76.5 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.79	0.86	0.47 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** The number of stateless persons includes recognized stateless persons who have been granted a residence permit in Belgium and who are therefore registered in the national register. It should be noted that recognized stateless persons who have not been granted a residence permit are not taken into account in figures provided by the Belgian Government. **p** 2022. **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Central America	UN membership date	25 September 1981
Population (000, 2025)	423 ^a	Surface area (km2)	22 965 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	18.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8 ^a
Capital city	Belmopan	National currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	23.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 208	2 055	3 079 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 13.9	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 198.0	5 259.0	7 489.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	11.1	9.7	10.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	17.1	19.3	15.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	71.8	71.1	74.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	18.1	17.3	15.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	15.4	19.2	17.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	66.5	63.5	66.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	10.8 ⁱ	6.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	48.3 / 79.5	51.4 / 77.5	49.2 / 74.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	104	106	126 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	95	89 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	314	212	283 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	996	787	1 455 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 682	- 575	- 1 172 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 175	- 128	- 52 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	30.4	United States	30.2	Trinidad and Tobago	6.6
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	45.0	China	17.0	Mexico	8.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	1.3	1.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	45.4	45.9 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.0	2.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.8 / 68.9	74.5 / 69.0	76.8 / 71.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	31.8 / 6.3	28.9 / 7.1	26.3 / 8.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	54.6 / 15.3	62.0 / 15.9	68.7 / 16.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	5.6	10.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.6	12.9	10.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o,p}	4.7	5.4	4.2 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 ^r	1.1 ^c	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 116.2	110.4 / 114.0	97.2 / 98.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 91.3	97.3 / 97.5	95.2 / 97.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.1 / 56.1	69.4 / 59.0	64.5 / 54.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.4	26.1	28.1 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	9.4 ^s	15.6 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	41.6	64.4	72.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	117	143	243 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	58.4	56.0	55.0 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 2.0	0.7 / 1.7	0.7 / 1.8 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	7	7 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	40	45 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	341	144	373 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.3	41.6	44.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.35	3.51	1.00 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **q** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Benin

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	14 814 ^a	Surface area (km2)	114 763 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	131.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6 ^a
Capital city	Porto-Novo ^c	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	285.3 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 388	15 687	19 673 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	3.8	6.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 002.0	1 200.0	1 394.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	28.7	29.7	28.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	17.8	17.8	19.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	53.5	52.5	52.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	36.1	29.5	28.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	20.2	21.9	22.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	43.8	48.6	50.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	1.8	1.5	1.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	72.0 / 75.1	73.7 / 75.9	74.4 / 77.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	110 ^k	114 ^k	122 ^{m,n,f}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	121	137 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	625	846	2 595 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 547	2 654	2 991 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 922	- 1 808	- 396 ^{k,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 679	- 274	- 1 609 ^b

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Bangladesh	37.2	India	15.4	Pakistan	7.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	India	17.1	China	12.8	France	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6	2.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	45.7	47.9 ^o	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0 ^p	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.3	4.8	4.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.1 / 58.1	61.6 / 58.7	62.6 / 59.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^q	43.4 / 4.7	42.7 / 4.8	41.3 / 5.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{r,s}	366.3 / 3.2	394.3 / 3.0	418.2 / 2.9 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6	1.8	25.8 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	97.1	85.6	76.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^u
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^v	0.1 ^o	0.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.7 / 126.2	99.9 / 108.1	103.9 / 112.1 ^u
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.9 / 74.8	50.1 / 56.8	50.9 / 55.7 ^u
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.2 / 47.9	23.4 / 35.8	24.5 / 33.5 ^u
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	7.2 ^w	26.6 ^w

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	11.3	22.1	32.2 ^b
Threatened species (number)	74	106	141 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	27.8	26.9 ^u
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.2 / 0.5	5.2 / 0.4	5.7 / 0.4 ^u
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	124	128 ^u
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	15	16 ^u
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	255	325	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	66.7	66.7 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	3.3 / 1.4	3.6 / 1.8	3.6 / 1.8 ^u
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.86	6.77	5.29 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **l** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **m** Estimate. **n** For Cotonou only. **o** WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **q** 2019. **r** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **s** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **t** Refers to foreign citizens. **u** Including refugees. **v** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **w** 2022. **x** 2011. **y** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2025)	65 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	54 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	1 195.5 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.6 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Hamilton
National currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	10.1 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 655	6 887	8 142 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	- 6.8	- 0.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	104 855.0	106 973.0	125 842.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	5.4	5.9	5.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	94.4	93.9	94.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6 ^{i,j,k,l,m}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.3 ^{i,j,k,l,m}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	87.6 ^{i,j,k,l,m}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.7 ^{j,l,m}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	72.6 / 80.0 ^{j,l,n}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100)	148 ^{o,p}	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9	19 ^q	39 ^{q,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	929	904	969 ^{q,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 920	- 885 ^q	- 930 ^{q,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	943	854	1 320 ^c

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^q	United States	89.9	Canada	2.5	United Kingdom	2.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^q	United States	77.6	United Kingdom	5.2	Canada	3.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.1	0.4	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^r	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6 ^s	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.5 / 76.4	85.2 / 77.8	86.0 / 79.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,t}	15.3 / 22.7	14.5 / 26.5	13.4 / 30.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^u	19.2 / 30.3	19.7 / 30.7	20.2 / 31.2 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	3.7	2.8	2.2 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 99.5	95.6 / 90.1	93.3 / 92.4 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.3 / 89.8	96.8 / 82.0	86.7 / 75.7 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.5 / 74.3	80.9 / 69.3	75.0 / 64.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.3	10.9	6.2 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	98.3	98.4 ^v	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^w	0.2	0.2	...
Threatened species (number)	64	80	99 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	18.5 ^q	18.5 ^q	18.5 ^x
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 8.7	0.4 / 6.9	0.5 / 8.3 ^{q,x}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	1	1	1 ^x
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	127	102	120 ^{q,x}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	220	42	146 ^x
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.8	50.8	50.8 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Excluding the institutional population. **k** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **l** Population aged 16 years and over. **m** 2013. **n** 2012. **o** Index base: 2000=100. **p** 2014. **q** Estimate. **r** 2019. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **u** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **v** 2017. **w** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **x** 2022. **y** Arrivals by air. Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Bhutan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2025)	797 ^a	Surface area (km2)	38 394 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	20.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	114.6 ^a
Capital city	Thimphu	National currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	203.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	85.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 188	2 458	3 019 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	- 10.2	4.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 954.0	3 192.0	3 839.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	12.7	16.1	15.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	40.8	32.6	30.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	46.4	51.3	54.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	58.0	49.9	43.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	9.7	14.9	15.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	32.4	35.2	40.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4	5.0	2.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.0 / 70.0	63.0 / 71.9	56.3 / 72.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	88 ⁱ	106 ⁱ	101 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	112	76 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	782	448	812 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 753	2 457	4 221 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 971	- 2 008	- 3 409 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 548	- 381	- 670 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	India	91.7	Republic of Korea	2.7	Nepal	1.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	India	81.2	Singapore	7.1	China	4.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	41.6 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 69.4	74.2 / 70.6	75.6 / 71.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	27.0 / 8.3	23.4 / 9.0	20.4 / 9.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	51.1 / 6.9	53.6 / 7.0	55.7 / 7.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	30.6	25.1	20.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.5	4.1	4.4 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5	0.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 100.5	108.2 / 99.9	119.3 / 110.8 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 85.6	99.3 / 84.4	100.5 / 81.2 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.7 / 66.2	76.5 / 69.6 ^{l,c}	93.2 / 79.2 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	2.5	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	14.9 ^q	4.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	39.8	76.9	88.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	71	101	134 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	71.2	71.4	71.6 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 1.5	0.9 / 1.2	1.3 / 1.7 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	77	91	93 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	95	92	106 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	155	30	21 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.9	46.9	46.9 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	44.9 / 49.1	54.9 / 79.6	58.9 / 84.6 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	43.5 / 51.2	40.9 / 56.8	41.0 / 57.9 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.84	8.80	7.10 ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: April 2019 = 100 **l** Base: May 2023-April 2024=100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **s** Including regional high end tourists.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	14 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	12 582 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 098 581 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	11.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 ^a
Capital city	Sucre ^d	National currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	277.9 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.9 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	33 000	36 630	45 135 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 8.7	3.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 996.0	3 100.0	3 686.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.6	15.5	15.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	31.0	26.0	27.3 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.5	58.5	57.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	29.7	30.0	24.4 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	20.9	18.1	20.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	49.4	51.9	55.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	7.9	2.9 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	57.0 / 78.0	65.6 / 80.1	72.9 / 85.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	134	150	165 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	110	122 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 923	7 033 ^g	9 059 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 843	7 115	9 904 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 920	- 82 ^g	- 845 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 936	- 16	- 1 150 ^c

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	16.9	China	14.9	Japan	7.9
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.3	Brazil	14.4	Argentina	11.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.1	1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.4	69.8 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	2.7	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.6 / 65.0	67.1 / 59.7	71.5 / 66.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	32.6 / 8.1	31.0 / 8.4	29.4 / 8.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	143.0 / 1.3	164.1 / 1.4	183.2 / 1.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8	6.7	25.0 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.4	45.7	39.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	6.6 ^m	8.0 ^g	8.4 ^{g,o}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^p	1.0	1.3 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^g	94.8 / 96.8	98.6 / 98.8	98.9 / 99.0 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^g	97.0 / 101.5	97.2 / 102.4	99.7 / 101.8 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^g	88.2 / 87.8	85.6 / 84.4	88.7 / 87.7 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	3.6	4.4 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	53.1	53.1 ^{r,s}	46.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5	59.9 ^t	70.2 ^{g,c}
Threatened species (number)	216	296	626 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	48.0	46.9	46.5 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.6 / 1.7	17.0 / 1.4	21.3 / 1.8 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	951	716	679 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	27	33 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	882	323	724 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.1	32.1	32.1 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.48	0.94	1.70 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. **c** 2023. **d** La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data are based on SHA2011. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** 2011. **q** 2021. **r** The statistics refer to the situation before the 2019 election, which itself was invalidated. Fresh elections are expected in May 2020. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 5 years and over.

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius & Saba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	31 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	95.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.6 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Kralendijk	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	11.3 ^{c,d}		

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 0.1	3.1	2.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	75.0 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	3.2 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.3	1.7	1.4 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	80.7 / 75.4	80.0 / 75.0	80.5 / 75.6 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,g}	17.5 / 16.6	16.9 / 20.1	15.7 / 22.1 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	24.6 / 100.0	26.5 / 100.0	30.7 / 100.0 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^{j,k,l}	...	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	12.3	12.9	12.0 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	55	67	102 ^l
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0 ^m	5.9 ^m	5.9 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^m	0.1 / 5.3	0.1 / 5.2	0.1 / 5.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{m,n}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^m	79	76	76 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.5	62.5	62.5 ^l

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Refers to the island of Bonaire. **d** 2018. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** The estimates of migrant stock for 1990 to 2000 refer to the former Netherlands Antilles. The estimates of the migrant stock for 2005 refer to the former Netherlands Antilles without Sint Maarten (Dutch part). **i** 2024. **j** Bonaire only. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2010. **m** Estimate. **n** 2022.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2025)	3 140 ^a	Surface area (km2)	51 209 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	61.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.9 ^a
Capital city	Sarajevo	National currency	Convertible Mark (BAM)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	342.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.9 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 404	20 226	27 515 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	- 3.0	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 662.0	6 130.0	8 639.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.3	7.0	5.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	26.3	28.2	28.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	66.4	64.8	66.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	17.9	12.7	17.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	29.5	33.1	30.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	52.6	54.2	51.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	27.7	15.9	10.7 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	39.4 / 62.7	38.2 / 60.8	39.3 / 60.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104	104	130 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	115	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 099	6 153 ^j	8 894 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 994	9 868	15 853 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 895	- 3 715 ^j	- 6 959 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 826	- 574	- 1 176 ^e

Major trading partners			2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Croatia	16.1	Germany 15.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	12.9	Germany 11.8
			Serbia 12.1
			Serbia 10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.3	- 1.5	- 0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	47.2	48.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.2 / 73.5	79.4 / 72.5	81.2 / 74.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	14.3 / 24.2	13.6 / 28.0	12.8 / 30.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,m}	38.6 / 1.1	36.0 / 1.1	34.1 / 1.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	143.9	156.2	93.2 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.4	6.4	5.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	9.2	9.7	8.7 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.6 ^d	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.6 / 93.8	101.1 / 99.5	102.2 / 100.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.6 / 88.4	92.8 / 90.9	95.9 / 94.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.0 / 80.0	83.0 / 76.6	85.3 / 77.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.3	1.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.4	21.4 ^p	19.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.6 ^j	73.2 ^q	83.4 ^{q,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^o
Threatened species (number)	85	104	147 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	42.2 ^j	42.7 ^j	42.7 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.7 / 5.3	21.1 / 6.4	21.0 / 6.6 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	173	219	222 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	90	95 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	678	197	915 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.6	58.4	58.4 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.2 / ...	53.1 / ...	58.1 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.16	2.19	1.14 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2025)	2 562 ^a	Surface area (km2)	582 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3 ^a
Capital city	Gaborone	National currency	Pula (BWP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	269.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 531	14 930	19 396 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	- 8.7	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 141.0	6 311.0	7 820.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.0	2.3	1.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	39.0	28.1	36.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	59.0	69.5	62.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	18.6	19.4	18.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.2	15.0	15.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	64.1	65.5	66.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	18.9 ⁱ	21.0	22.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	56.3 / 68.3	56.5 / 67.0	64.1 / 73.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	133	153	197 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	123	120 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 330	4 376	3 609 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 048	6 605	7 498 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 718	- 2 229	- 3 888 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	301	- 1 521	- 117 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	United Arab Emirates	29.8	Belgium	17.9	India	12.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	South Africa	65.0	Namibia	7.7	Canada	4.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.4	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	67.2	70.2 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.2 / 61.2	70.4 / 65.0	72.0 / 66.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	34.4 / 5.6	32.9 / 5.9	32.0 / 6.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	103.1 / 4.7	110.3 / 4.7	116.4 / 4.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4	1.0	1.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	48.8	41.2	36.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	6.1	6.1	5.7 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ^q	0.4	0.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 103.0	101.2 / 103.4 ^r	108.2 / 110.3 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 90.6	90.2 / 87.6 ^k	95.2 / 93.3 ^p
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	62.1 / 48.3 ^s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.9 ^t	9.3	11.4 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.5	10.8 ^u	8.7 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	37.3	69.5	81.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ^v	...	...
Threatened species (number)	24	33	37 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	28.0	26.9	26.5 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.6 / 2.5	6.4 / 2.7	7.6 / 3.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	51	65 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	39	43 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 528	328	314 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.1	51.1	51.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	76.2 / ...	73.0 / ...	72.9 / ... ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.50	0.54	1.49 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **q** 2012. **r** 2017. **s** 2021. **t** 2010. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** 2013.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	212 812 ^a	Surface area (km2)	8 515 767 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	25.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a
Capital city	Brasilia	National currency	Brazilian Real (BRL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4 559.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.2 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 802 212	1 476 107	2 191 132 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.5	- 3.3	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 936.0	7 074.0	10 378.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	5.0	6.6	6.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	22.5	22.5	25.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	72.5	70.9	67.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	9.3	9.3	8.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	22.8	20.3	20.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	67.8	70.4	71.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.5	13.7	7.6 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.3 / 75.7	50.3 / 71.1	52.8 / 72.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^k	138	173	223 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	113	126 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	186 775	209 180	337 036 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	180 457	166 336	277 549 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 317	42 844	59 487 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 63 409	- 24 914	- 61 194 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	28.0	United States	12.1	Argentina	4.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	24.9	United States	15.6	Germany	5.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.5	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	85.8	86.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.5 / 71.8	77.6 / 71.5	79.3 / 73.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	22.4 / 12.0	20.8 / 14.2	19.4 / 16.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	646.5 / 0.3	1 048.9 / 0.5	1 406.3 / 0.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	66.0	407.8	739.2 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	16.0	14.5	13.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	8.9 ^o	9.6 ^j	9.1 ^{j,q}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^r	2.4 ^d	2.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	106.7 / 111.5	102.9 / 108.1	103.5 / 104.4 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	107.0 / 108.6	110.2 / 110.0	110.3 / 109.4 ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	99.8 / 85.5	101.9 / 91.5	106.9 / 95.7 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.9	22.9	20.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.0	14.6 ^s	18.1 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	58.3	81.3	84.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	1.1	...
Threatened species (number)	966	1 078	2 611 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	60.3	59.4	59.1 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	463.5 / 2.3	393.2 / 1.9	415.7 / 2.0 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11 567	13 170	13 504 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	56	59 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	6 306	2 146	3 630 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.8	45.8	46.0 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	85.2 / 62.8	87.9 / 72.7	88.9 / 76.0 ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	46.1 / ...	50.7 / ...	51.4 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.06	0.04	0.03 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Health expenditure data 2000-2019 based on health satellite accounts and converted to SHA 2011 HC, HF, and HK series by the country. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** 2013. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 years and over. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	40 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	151 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	258.0 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.9 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Road Town
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	15.1 ^d
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 282	1 429	1 506 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 3.2	2.8 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 154.0	38 474.0	38 627.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	6.2	6.9	6.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	93.7	93.0	93.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 ^{i,j}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.1 ^{i,j}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	87.4 ^{i,j}	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	-0	0	0 ^l
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	429	590	669 ^l
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 429	- 590	- 669 ^l
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	6.0	2.6	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	46.6	48.1 ^m	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.2	1.0	1.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	79.4 / 73.9	79.7 / 74.1	80.3 / 74.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	19.4 / 10.7	17.0 / 13.0	14.1 / 15.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	19.5 / 56.6	22.2 / 59.7	24.5 / 62.1 ^r
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^{s,j}	-0.0	-0.0 ^t
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	15.1	13.7	11.8 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 100.1	85.4 / 88.3	91.7 / 89.5 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.3 / 115.6	74.5 / 80.9	84.6 / 95.3 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.0 / 74.9	84.6 / 65.1 ^u	54.2 / 55.8 ^r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	37.6 ^v	77.7 ^u	...
Threatened species (number)	61	88	126 ^r
Forested area (% of land area)	24.1 ^k	24.1 ^k	24.1 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^k	0.2 / 6.7	0.2 / 4.9	0.2 / 5.0 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^k	93	68	69 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	393	83	173 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.4	7.4	7.4 ^r

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **l** 2010. **m** Estimate. **n** 2022. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **t** 2024. **u** Data as at the end of December. **v** 2017. **w** 2012.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1984
Population (000, 2025)	466 ^a	Surface area (km2)	5 765 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	80.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	113.0 ^a
Capital city	Bandar Seri Begawan	National currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	40.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 930	12 006	15 128 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.4	1.1	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 625.0	26 834.0	32 963.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	1.1	1.2	1.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	60.2	58.1	60.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	38.7	40.7	38.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	1.4	1.3	1.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	16.7	23.7	21.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	82.0	74.9	77.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.7 ⁱ	7.4	5.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	57.4 / 73.0	54.6 / 72.3	52.8 / 72.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	101	106 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	107	115 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 353	6 608	10 462 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 229	5 343	7 003 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 124	1 266	3 459 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 157	514	2 230 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ¹	Australia	21.6	Singapore	17.1	China	16.7
Import partners (% of imports) ¹	Malaysia	26.4	United Arab Emirates	10.9	China	10.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.0	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	76.7	77.9 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.1 / 72.9	77.4 / 73.1	77.9 / 73.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	23.6 / 7.0	21.6 / 9.2	20.6 / 11.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	102.7 / 24.3	112.0 / 25.0	119.9 / 25.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	20.5	20.9	20.9 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.9	9.8	9.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2.4	2.5	1.8 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	1.8 ^c	1.9 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 102.9	103.9 / 101.6	97.6 / 96.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 100.2	106.4 / 104.7	106.9 / 108.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.3 / 86.3	85.3 / 78.9	88.0 / 83.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5 ^p	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) ^q	...	9.1	11.8

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	71.2	96.3 ^r	99.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3 ^{s,t,c}	...
Threatened species (number)	189	275	623 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	72.1	72.1	72.1 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 13.8	10.1 / 22.5	11.5 / 25.4 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	673	604	505 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	270	367	396 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	218	62	4 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2022. **q** 2021. **r** 2013. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 years and over. **u** Higher Education only. **v** Break in the time series. **w** Arrivals by air.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	6 715 ^a	Surface area (km2)	110 372 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	61.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.7 ^a
Capital city	Sofia	National currency	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 276.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 766	70 551	102 397 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 3.2	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 073.0	10 175.0	15 068.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.7	4.0	2.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.8	25.1	25.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	67.5	70.9	71.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	6.9	6.6	5.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	29.9	30.3	29.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	63.2	63.1	64.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	5.1	4.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.7 / 60.1	49.3 / 62.7	50.8 / 62.8 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	107	116	155 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	90	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 779	31 915	46 647 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	29 265	35 027	53 806 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 486	- 3 113	- 7 159 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9	256	- 2 014 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	15.2	Romania	9.9	Italy	6.9
Import partners (% of imports)	China	10.5	Germany	10.3	Türkiye	8.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	74.0	75.3 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.6	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.1 / 71.2	77.5 / 70.0	79.5 / 72.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	13.9 / 27.2	14.4 / 28.5	14.4 / 28.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	123.8 / 1.7	184.4 / 2.7	299.1 / 4.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.0	21.5	98.9 ^{m,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.7	6.0	5.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	8.5	7.7 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0	4.3	4.3 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.2 / 99.0	96.3 / 96.8	95.4 / 95.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	122.0 / 128.3	105.1 / 104.7	98.4 / 99.3 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	89.8 / 92.9	97.1 / 100.7	92.2 / 94.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.0	1.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.4	26.7 ^o	21.2 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	56.7	70.2	80.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	0.8	0.8 ^q
Threatened species (number)	85	127	159 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	35.3	35.9	36.1 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.3 / 6.2	34.5 / 5.0	44.2 / 6.5 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	505	449	543 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	108	105	117 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 099	1 290	5 557 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	98.3	99.3	99.3 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	69.6 / 55.7	75.1 / 60.2	77.2 / 61.4 ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.09 ^r	...	0.17 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** No official data on the actual number of refugees residing in Bulgaria is available. The estimate includes 61,100 Ukrainians who received temporary protection, and 33,400 other refugees. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** 2021.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	24 075 ^a	Surface area (km2)	274 200 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	88.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3 ^a
Capital city	Ouagadougou	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 652.7 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 832	17 725	20 325 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	2.0	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	630.0	825.0	883.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	24.9	19.4	18.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	26.8	31.9	32.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	48.4	48.7	48.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	36.7	33.1	31.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	21.5	22.6	22.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	41.7	44.4	46.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	4.5	5.0	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	55.6 / 71.5	45.0 / 58.3	40.7 / 53.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	108	110	137 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	114	117 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 217	4 375	5 642 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 069	4 179	6 429 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 852	196	- 786 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 895	743	- 1 017 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	56.2	United Arab Emirates	26.2	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9
Import partners (% of imports)	China	15.8	Côte d'Ivoire	15.3	Russian Federation	11.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.4	2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	27.5	30.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.2 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.5	4.4	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 57.1	62.3 / 58.5	63.6 / 59.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	45.5 / 4.1	44.0 / 4.1	41.2 / 4.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	704.7 / 3.8	724.0 / 3.4	739.8 / 3.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	34.2	941.3	2 103.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	100.9	84.8	80.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	5.1	6.6	6.8 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.7 / 86.5	87.9 / 87.5	73.4 / 71.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.5 / 46.8	53.2 / 47.1	42.9 / 33.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.2 / 15.8	20.4 / 24.9	19.6 / 19.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	13.4 ^q	18.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	6.6	10.8 ^r	17.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	0.2 ^{s,u}	0.2 ^v	0.3 ^{v,w}
Threatened species (number)	29	36	42 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	23.6	22.7	22.4 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 / 0.2	4.6 / 0.2 ⁱ	5.4 / 0.2 ^{i,p}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	157	181 ^j	188 ^{j,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	12 ^j	12 ^{j,p}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	163	67	116 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.8	78.8	78.8 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	12.6 / 6.2	12.0 / 7.9	12.1 / 8.6 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.84	10.13	7.37 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Ouagadougou. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 10 years and over. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** 2014. **x** Excluding private non-profit. **y** 2021.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2025)	14 390 ^a	Surface area (km2)	27 834 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	554.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 ^a
Capital city	Gitega	National currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	899.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 856.1 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 811	3 451	3 960 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.4	0.3	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	254.0	274.0	289.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	37.5	37.3	33.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.4	18.9	17.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.2	44.2	48.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	86.4	85.3	85.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	3.5	3.1	3.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	10.1	11.6	11.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.4 ^d	1.0	0.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.8 / 78.2 ^d	78.6 / 78.5	79.6 / 77.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^e	154	195	384 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	132	147 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	114	161	117 ^{d,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	561	910	842 ^{d,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 447	- 748	- 725 ^{d,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 358	- 345	- 626 ^b

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United Arab Emirates	28.0	Dem. Rep. of Congo	18.6	Switzerland	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Saudi Arabia	14.7	China	14.1	United Arab Emirates	13.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	2.8	2.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	12.1	13.4 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.6 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.7	5.2	4.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.9 / 58.3	64.6 / 60.5	66.1 / 61.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	47.0 / 3.7	47.0 / 3.8	44.0 / 3.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	298.3 / 2.7	344.8 / 2.7	387.1 / 2.8 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	137.7	117.1	109.2 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	68.7	54.7	47.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	6.3	10.7	8.4 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.8 / 114.6	102.1 / 101.2	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.6 / 55.8	48.4 / 38.3	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.6 / 30.2	50.3 / 43.3	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.2	5.6 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.5	36.4 ⁿ	38.2 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	2.0	9.2	11.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	0.1 ^p	0.2 ^{q,c}	...
Threatened species (number)	60	188	221 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9	10.9	10.9 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / -0.0	0.8 / 0.1 ^d	0.9 / 0.1 ^{d,l}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	56	56 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	5	5 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	131	299 ^s	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.3	61.3	61.3 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.82	18.11	23.48 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** Bujumbura **f** 2024. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2022. **m** 2016. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Partial data. **p** 2012. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Including nationals residing abroad. **s** 2017.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2025)	527 ^a	Surface area (km2)	4 033 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	130.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.5 ^a
Capital city	Praia	National currency	Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	167.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	105.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 750	1 822	2 591 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 20.8	5.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 415.0	3 539.0	4 961.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	7.3	7.1	5.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	16.6	16.9	12.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	76.2	76.0	82.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	15.8	10.7	9.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	18.8	21.5	21.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	65.4	67.7	68.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.9	14.7	11.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	51.8 / 66.4	48.2 / 61.6	50.3 / 64.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	109	111	128 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	76	72 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	67	53	277 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	603	1 131 ⁱ	2 020 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 537	- 1 078 ⁱ	- 1 743 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 51	- 286	101 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Areas nes ^k	39.3	Spain	19.2	Portugal	14.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Portugal	30.4	Saudi Arabia	11.5	Spain	8.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-0.0	0.1	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	64.3	66.2 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 70.4	78.0 / 69.8	79.5 / 73.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	28.8 / 7.5	28.4 / 9.1	24.7 / 11.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	14.9 / 2.9	15.8 / 3.1	16.5 / 3.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.6	13.6	11.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.4	6.6	6.7 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^r	0.7	0.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 108.7	102.1 / 104.7	102.0 / 104.0 ^s
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.7 / 114.3	115.2 / 108.8	117.6 / 112.2 ^s
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.6 / 66.4	96.1 / 72.6	91.2 / 66.8 ^s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.0	7.0	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	25.0 ^t	44.4 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.7 ^u	69.4 ^{i,u}	73.5 ^{i,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{v,w,x}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	51	119	134 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.3	11.5 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁱ	0.5 / 1.0	0.5 / 1.0	0.6 / 1.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ	2	2	2 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁱ	17	17	19 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	520	180	785 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.5	66.5	66.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.06	8.93	3.95 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2022. **r** 2014. **s** 2021. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 years and over. **v** Higher Education only. **w** Partial data. **x** 2011. **y** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	17 848 ^a	Surface area (km2)	181 035 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	98.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.2 ^a
Capital city	Phnom Penh	National currency	Riel (KHR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 014.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4 029.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	24 037	34 418	42 824 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.2	- 3.6	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 539.0	2 058.0	2 458.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	21.5	18.2	18.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	33.5	40.0	42.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.0	41.8	39.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	42.5	36.9	36.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.9	25.1	26.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	32.6	38.0	37.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.4	0.2	0.3 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	73.4 / 86.4	77.1 / 87.8	73.9 / 86.5 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	118	134	148 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	115	129 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 542	17 716	24 436 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 669	19 114 ^f	28 646 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 126	- 1 398 ^f	- 4 210 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 598	- 348	222 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United States	41.5	China	7.0	Viet Nam	6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	44.2	Viet Nam	14.7	Thailand	11.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.6	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	22.2	23.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.7	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.7 / 66.9	72.7 / 67.3	73.5 / 68.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	31.9 / 7.2	31.1 / 8.5	29.5 / 9.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	74.0 / 0.5	79.3 / 0.5	83.9 / 0.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	57.5	75.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	31.9	25.6	21.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	4.6	5.3 ^f	4.7 ^{f,l}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ^d	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.5 / 112.2	105.1 / 108.9	104.9 / 109.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.3 / 61.4	70.4 / 60.8	73.7 / 67.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	37.2 / 36.4	46.7 / 38.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 ^m	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.3	20.0 ⁿ	13.6 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	53.7 ^{f,o}	60.7 ^{f,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^p	...	...
Threatened species (number)	243	280	462 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	50.1	45.7	43.9 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.7 / 0.5	16.1 / 1.0	15.2 / 0.9 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	79	82	88 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	18	18 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	4 775	1 306	2 277 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.8	54.5	54.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	53.8 / 16.7	56.4 / 18.8	57.5 / 19.6 ^l
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	39.0 / 22.4	43.2 / 30.6	44.7 / 34.1 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.98	5.54	5.13 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Phnom Penh **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **l** 2022. **m** 2011. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Break in the time series. **q** Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	29 879 ^a	Surface area (km2)	475 650 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	64.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3 ^a
Capital city	Yaoundé	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 822.4 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	32 210	40 773	49 279 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	0.3	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 415.0	1 556.0	1 737.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	18.7	19.0	18.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	27.3	25.0	27.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	54.0	56.1	54.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	46.9	44.2	43.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	14.2	14.4	14.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	38.9	41.4	41.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	3.5	3.9	3.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	65.6 / 76.8	58.0 / 74.0	56.0 / 73.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	113	122	142 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	106	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 053	3 153	6 422 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 037	5 610	8 889 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 984	- 2 458	- 2 467 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 174	- 1 512	- 2 019 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Netherlands	17.7	China	13.5	United Arab Emirates	12.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	China	40.4	France	6.6	India	5.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.7	2.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	54.6	57.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.6	4.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.7 / 57.8	64.0 / 59.5	66.5 / 62.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	43.2 / 4.4	42.5 / 4.4	41.1 / 4.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	508.3 / 2.2	579.2 / 2.2	642.9 / 2.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	391.8	1 786.9	1 599.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	89.8	74.8	64.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	4.1	4.3	4.5 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^p	0.1	0.1 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 124.5	103.0 / 114.5	109.3 / 119.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.7 / 75.6	44.2 / 51.2	45.0 / 50.1 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.5 / 50.3	39.8 / 46.0	38.8 / 42.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8	4.6	6.8 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.1	31.1 ^q	33.9 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	18.3	41.2	41.9 ^b
Threatened species (number)	697	890	1 282 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	43.6	43.0	42.8 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.2 / 0.3	6.8 / 0.3	6.7 / 0.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	494	557	572 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	16	16 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	812 ^r	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.09	3.51	2.00 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2022. **q** 2011. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** 2012.

Canada

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	09 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	40 127 ^a	Surface area (km2)	9 984 670 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a
Capital city	Ottawa	National currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 378.2 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 556 508	1 655 685	2 142 471 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	- 5.0	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 282.0	43 374.0	54 517.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	25.8	23.9	24.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	72.1	74.1	73.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	1.6	1.6	1.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	20.0	19.5	19.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	78.3	79.0	79.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	9.7	6.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.0 / 70.9	59.4 / 68.9	60.9 / 69.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	109	118	138 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	113	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	408 697	388 173	569 169 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	419 375	405 205	558 449 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 10 677	- 17 032	10 720 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54 696	- 33 287	- 11 425 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	76.4	China	3.8	United Kingdom	3.6
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	49.3	China	11.6	Mexico	6.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.8	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	81.3	81.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.9 / 79.8	83.9 / 79.4	85.0 / 80.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	16.2 / 22.3	15.9 / 24.7	15.0 / 27.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8 049.9 / 22.4	8 332.9 / 21.8	8 805.8 / 22.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.8 ⁿ	209.4	451.8 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.3	5.1	4.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	10.8	13.0	11.2 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.4	2.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	99.6 / 100.2	97.0 / 96.9	94.9 / 94.6 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.4 / 101.1	105.3 / 103.6	103.8 / 102.5 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	123.1 / 121.0	115.8 / 113.9	113.1 / 110.9 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.0	2.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.2	29.0 ^s	30.9 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0 ^{i,t}	92.3 ^u	94.0 ^{i,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.9	1.6 ^{v,r}
Threatened species (number)	97	173	211 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	38.7	38.7	39.5 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	516.9 / 14.4	527.8 / 13.8	555.0 / 14.3 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	19 654	21 713	23 454 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	319	312	321 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	17 977	2 960	12 824 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.1	31.6	33.8 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	82.7 / 82.0	84.1 / 83.6	84.0 / 83.5 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.24	0.17	0.49 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** The statistics on asylum-seekers and refugees individually recognized in Canada include persons who had their claim assessed before National Immigration Agencies through a Pre-Removal Risk Assessment. **r** Data are based on SHA2011. **s** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **t** 2022. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 16 years and over. **w** Population aged 15 years and over. **x** Provisional data. **y** Data based on customs counts and adjusted using questionnaire surveys. **z** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	76 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	264 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	314.7 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 ^{a,b}	Capital city	George Town
National currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	34.9 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 708	5 655	7 127 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 5.0	4.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	76 379.0	82 339.0	97 583.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	7.4	8.5	8.7 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	92.2	91.0	90.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.8 ^{j,k}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.5 ^{j,k}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	83.6 ^{j,k}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3 ^k	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 85.6 ^k	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	104	116	139 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	65 ^m	22	45 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	915	1 335	1 832 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 851 ^m	- 1 312	- 1 787 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 924	- 713 ^c

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.4	1.9	1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ⁿ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^o	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.3	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	80.6 / 75.7	81.8 / 76.8	83.1 / 78.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,p}	17.7 / 9.9	16.5 / 11.9	16.1 / 15.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{q,r,s}	26.2 / 42.5	29.2 / 42.6	31.9 / 42.9 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	0.1	0.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	2.9	2.1	1.5 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 95.0	96.6 / 98.7	101.2 / 101.6 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 99.3	86.9 / 86.1	95.6 / 97.1 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.2 / 91.2	82.0 / 80.7	77.1 / 73.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3 ^t	4.4	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^m	77.0	81.1 ^u	...
Threatened species (number)	71	83	117 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	53.0 ^m	53.0 ^m	52.7 ^v
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 9.3	0.6 / 9.4	0.7 / 9.3 ^v
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	130	134	130 ^v
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	385	122	284 ^v
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.5	32.5	32.5 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Break in the time series. **m** 2013. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Estimate. **p** 2019. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **t** Refers to foreign citizens. **u** Including refugees. **v** 2014. **w** 2017. **x** 2022. **y** Arrivals by air.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	5 513 ^a	Surface area (km2)	622 984 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	8.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.6 ^a
Capital city	Bangui	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	869.6 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 696	2 327	2 555 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	0.9	0.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	366.0	463.0	496.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	32.5	33.2	31.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.8	23.0	23.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.6	43.8	45.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	73.1	71.0	70.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	6.2	6.4	6.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	20.7	22.6	23.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	5.5	6.2	5.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	65.7 / 82.5	65.2 / 81.9	65.7 / 82.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	133	154	175 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	143	153 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	97	41	74 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	457	545	606 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 360	- 504	- 532 ^{f,e}

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	69.4	Italy	7.1	France	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	17.0	Cameroon	15.5	France	11.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	2.6	3.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	40.3	41.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.1	6.1	5.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	54.2 / 49.7	54.0 / 47.2	59.8 / 55.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	49.0 / 3.7	48.9 / 3.9	48.7 / 3.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	81.6 / 1.8	88.5 / 1.8	94.6 / 1.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	517.2	743.4	656.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	123.5	122.1	91.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	5.0	9.0	10.0 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ⁿ	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.1 / 92.6 ^o	103.1 / 133.6 ^p	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.9 / 27.2 ^o	17.1 / 24.2 ^p	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	6.1 / 10.4 ^o	6.4 / 10.7 ^p	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5 ^q	8.6 ^r	11.4 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.9	7.5 ^d	...
Threatened species (number)	54	73	106 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	36.0	35.8	35.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / -0.0	0.3 / 0.1	0.4 / 0.1 ^{f,m}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	35	40	44 ^{f,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	9	10 ^{f,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	120	35	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.4	65.4	65.4 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	12.8 / 2.6	11.5 / 2.3	11.3 / 2.2 ^m
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	27.7 / 7.0	24.1 / 5.9	23.4 / 5.7 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	28.36	33.94	27.25 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Bangui. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2018. **o** 2012. **p** 2017. **q** 2013. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	21 004 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 284 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	16.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6 ^a
Capital city	N'Djamena	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 371.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 412	14 627	17 643 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 2.1	4.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	984.0	849.0	913.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	29.8	34.4 ^g	34.2 ^{a,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	43.1	31.3 ^h	41.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	27.0	34.3 ⁱ	24.2 ^{i,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	70.6	69.9	69.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	7.8	9.4	9.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	21.6	20.7	21.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	1.0	1.7	1.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	50.5 / 72.8	48.1 / 70.8	48.3 / 72.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	117 ^{i,k}	123 ^l	119 ^{m,n,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	120	131 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	2 223	1 677	4 756 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	900	1 056	1 560 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	1 323	621	3 196 ^e

Major trading partners	2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United Arab Emirates 26.6 Germany 22.1 China 16.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China 25.2 United Arab Emirates 21.2 Türkiye 7.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.4	2.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	23.3 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8 ^o	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.7	6.3	5.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.5 / 50.1	54.9 / 51.3	57.4 / 53.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^p	48.5 / 3.4	48.0 / 3.4	46.0 / 3.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	467.0 / 3.2	547.5 / 3.2	1 269.7 / 6.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	473.5	820.6	1 767.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	128.6	110.0	97.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	3.4	4.5	4.5 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.2 / 98.3	73.8 / 92.5 ^d	80.6 / 95.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.2 / 34.1	16.7 / 27.9 ^d	22.4 / 31.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.9 / 24.8	10.3 / 23.2 ^d	14.5 / 25.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.9	15.4 ^t	34.0 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	3.5	8.3	13.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3 ^{u,v,w}	...
Threatened species (number)	38	48	59 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	3.9	3.4	3.2 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 0.1	1.9 / 0.1 ^j	2.2 / 0.1 ^{i,s}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	377	369 ^j	373 ^{i,s}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	6	6 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	120 ^x	11 ^y	40 ^{y,z}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.3	65.3	65.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	16.8 / 2.8	17.5 / 2.7	17.6 / 2.7 ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	26.9 / 4.8	31.1 / 4.3	32.0 / 4.2 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.71	9.84	8.78 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** N'Djamena. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** National Harmonized Consumer Price Index. **p** Base: 2019=100. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **s** Including refugees. **t** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **u** 2022. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** Excluding business enterprise. **y** 2016. **z** Arrivals by air. **aa** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. **ab** 2021.

Channel Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Capital city	Saint Helier ^a
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	34.4 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c		
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.7	2.4	2.3 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.4	18.3	17.8 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	77.9	79.4	79.9 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.2	6.9	6.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	51.3 / 67.1	51.2 / 64.8	50.0 / 63.7
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Urban population (% of total population) ^f	31.0	30.9 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^{f,h}	...	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	82.3 / 50.4	84.1 / 50.6	85.5 / 50.9 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 ^j	...	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Forested area (% of land area)	5.2 ^d	5.2 ^d	5.2 ^k

a The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **b** 2018. **c** 2024. **d** Estimate. **e** 2023. **f** Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **j** 2010. **k** 2022.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	19 860 ^a	Surface area (km2)	756 102 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	26.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a
Capital city	Santiago	National currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	6 723.5 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	991.2 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	242 497	253 880	335 533 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 6.1	0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 436.0	13 106.0	17 068.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.1	4.5	3.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	31.0	33.1	32.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	64.9	62.5	63.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	8.2	7.2	6.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	23.8	21.9	22.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	68.0	70.9	71.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	10.9	9.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.2 / 74.2	45.4 / 67.5	52.0 / 71.0 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	136	178 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	106	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 118	74 081	99 094 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 319	59 201 ⁱ	84 292 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 201	14 880 ⁱ	14 801 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 6 631	- 4 952	- 4 853 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	China	38.2	United States	15.4	Japan	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	24.9	United States	18.9	Brazil	8.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.4	0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	87.4	87.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.3	1.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.3 / 77.7	82.0 / 76.8	83.4 / 79.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	19.9 / 16.0	18.4 / 17.7	16.5 / 20.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	598.0 / 3.3	1 476.2 / 7.6	1 538.3 / 7.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5	467.6	542.4 ^{n,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	8.2	5.9	6.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	8.4	9.7	10.1 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.8	3.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.1 / 103.2	98.1 / 101.2	98.6 / 102.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	103.2 / 105.2	102.8 / 106.4	103.8 / 108.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.3 / 98.4	103.5 / 103.0	105.1 / 106.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	5.8	6.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.8	22.6 ^q	35.1 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.6 ^r	87.5 ⁱ	94.5 ^{s,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3 ⁱ	...
Threatened species (number)	182	240	336 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	23.7	24.5	24.8 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	83.6 / 4.6	81.1 / 4.2	86.1 / 4.4 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	541	525 ⁱ	609 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84	81	89 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	4 478	1 119	2 030 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.7	31.1	35.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.3 / ...	99.4 / ...	99.4 / ... ^t
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	97.2 / ...	99.2 / ...	99.2 / ... ^t
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.03 ^v	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** The number of other people in need of international protection is estimated from the Refugee and Migrant Response Plan. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 years and over. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** 2022. **u** Including nationals residing abroad. **v** 2017.

China

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	1 416 096 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	9 600 000 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	147.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.7 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Beijing	National currency	Yuan Renminbi (CNY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	20 035.5 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.3 ^{a,f}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^a	11 061 573	14 687 744	17 794 782 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^a	7.0	2.2	5.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	7 923.0	10 299.0	12 509.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h,i}	8.7	8.0	7.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,j}	41.0	38.0	38.5 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,h,k}	50.3	54.0	54.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{a,l}	28.3	23.6	22.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{a,l}	29.3	31.4	31.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{a,l}	42.4	45.0	45.8 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{a,l}	4.6	5.0	4.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{a,l}	62.6 / 75.9	59.9 / 71.9	59.2 / 70.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	115	112 ^m	115 ^{m,f}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) ^a	101	105	114 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^a	2 273 468	2 589 098	3 576 543 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^a	1 679 564	2 069 568	2 585 135 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^a	593 904	519 530	991 409 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^a	293 022	248 836	423 919 ^f

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	14.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	8.1	Viet Nam	4.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Other Asia, nes	8.4	Republic of Korea	7.0	United States	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.5	0.1	- 0.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	55.5	60.3 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9 ^{a,n}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.2	1.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	79.8 / 74.4	81.0 / 75.2	81.2 / 75.7 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,o}	18.3 / 15.6	18.0 / 17.9	15.4 / 21.5 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,p,q}	1 196.0 / 0.1	1 415.1 / 0.1	1 638.7 / 0.1 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	301.6 ^a	304.1 ^a	0.9 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	10.8	7.6	7.5 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.6 ^r	5.4 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.4	3.1 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 96.9	100.1 / 98.4	100.1 / 98.4 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.7 / 101.4 ^t	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 82.0	86.5 / 82.9	93.0 / 90.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.6	24.9 ^u	26.5 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^{a,w}	50.3 ^{l,v}	70.1	77.5 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^a	2.1	2.4	2.4 ^x
Threatened species (number) ^a	1 040	1 172	1 761 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	22.4	23.4	23.8 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^a	8 989.5 / 6.4	9 850.6 / 6.9	10 710.9 / 7.5 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	101 382	112 748	127 765 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a	86	99	109 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	56 886	7 967 ^y	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.5	10.1	10.1 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %) ^a	93.8 / ...	97.5 / ...	97.9 / ... ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %) ^a	69.8 / 24.0	83.8 / 34.0	84.7 / 36.7 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^a	--0.00	--0.00	--0.00 ^c

a For statistical purposes, the data for China do not inc. those for the Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR, and Taiwan, Province of China. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** Refers to all city districts (exc. Yangqing) meeting criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, location of local government, street, or having a Resident Committee. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **j** Exc. publishing activities. **k** Inc. irrigation canals. **l** Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **m** Estimate. **n** Index base: 2015=100. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Refers to foreign citizens. **s** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **t** 2022. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Est. Data refer to permanent residents. Users in the last six months. **w** Population aged 6 years and over. **x** 2021. **y** Inc. arrivals of non-residents visitors through border areas in China.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2025)	7 396 ^a
Surface area (km2)	1 107 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	6 729.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	81.8 ^a	Capital city	Hong Kong
National currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	7 490.8 ^{c,d}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.8 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	309 386	344 941	380 812 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 6.5	3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 000.0	46 052.0	51 166.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,i,j}	7.3	6.4	6.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,k}	92.7	93.4	93.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^l	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^l	13.7	13.5	14.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^l	86.1	86.3	85.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	5.8	2.8 ^l
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.2 / 68.1	53.7 / 65.5	51.6 / 62.7 ^l
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	123	135	145 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	227	160 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	510 553	551 516	639 411 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	559 306	573 061	697 904 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 48 753	- 21 546	- 58 493 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 264	24 126	52 475 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	59.1	United States	6.3	Viet Nam	3.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	40.9	Other Asia, nes	10.3	Singapore	7.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	--0.0	--0.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	0.9	0.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	87.0 / 81.3	87.0 / 82.4	88.4 / 83.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	11.5 / 21.8	11.3 / 26.7	10.3 / 32.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	2 841.1 / 38.6	2 962.5 / 39.6	3 063.3 / 41.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.1	0.2	0.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.5	2.0	1.9 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	104.0 / 106.2	104.1 / 106.1	99.9 / 102.2 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	108.9 / 112.1	98.5 / 102.0	102.2 / 104.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	102.7 / 107.0	96.9 / 104.4	97.0 / 100.1 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.4 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^{q,r}	84.9	92.4	96.0 ^{s,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.0	1.1 ^p
Threatened species (number)	60	83	139 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.3 / 5.9	34.1 / 4.5	31.2 / 4.2 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78	69	63 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	26 686	1 359	568 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.9	48.9	48.9 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	80.2 / ...	93.0 / ...	96.5 / ... ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Inc. mining and quarrying. **h** Excluding hunting and forestry. **i** Includes waste management. **j** Excludes mining and quarrying. **k** Excluding waste management. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2022. **q** Population aged 10 years and over. **r** Users in the last 12 months. **s** Excludes foreign domestic helpers.

China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2025)	722 ^a
Surface area (km2)	33 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	22 562.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.3 ^a	Capital city	Macao
National currency	Pataca (MOP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	642.1 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 048	25 344	45 803 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 21.5	- 54.3	75.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	72 404.0	37 103.0	64 158.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.4	10.1	7.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	89.6	89.9	92.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	19.9	14.8	14.4 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	79.6	84.7	85.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.6	2.5 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	66.1 / 76.5	63.5 / 74.4 ^f	57.6 / 72.3 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	131	145	149 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	78	74 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 339	1 025	1 070 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 603	11 950	15 892 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 264	- 10 926	- 14 823 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 515	3 752	14 380 ^c

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports)	China, Hong Kong SAR	90.2	China	4.2	United States	1.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	30.1	France	13.2	Italy	12.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.8	0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.1	0.9	0.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.6 / 80.3	86.7 / 82.4	85.5 / 81.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	13.1 / 14.2	14.4 / 18.0	13.7 / 22.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	376.1 / 60.4	403.5 / 59.1	426.9 / 59.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	-0.0	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.8	3.3	3.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	101.8 / 98.0	93.8 / 91.8	87.5 / 85.5 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	107.2 / 110.9	94.6 / 93.4	94.1 / 100.0 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^f	97.6 / 92.2	85.2 / 81.2	89.4 / 86.5 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.3	0.6 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	77.6	87.5 ^f	89.2 ^{f,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	0.1	0.5 ⁿ	0.5 ^o
Threatened species (number)	11	26	56 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 / 2.6	0.9 / 1.3	0.9 / 1.3 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	3	3 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	68	53	52 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	14 308	2 822	2 484 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	61.1 / ...	66.1 / ...	68.1 / ... ^o

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Inland waters include the reservoirs. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Population aged 3 years and over. **m** Partial data. **n** Break in the time series. **o** 2022. **p** Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Region	South America	UN membership date	05 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	53 426 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 141 748 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	47.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^a
Capital city	Bogota	National currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	10 779.4 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4 409.2 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	293 492	270 348	363 540 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 7.2	0.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 249.0	5 340.0	6 948.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	6.6	8.2	9.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	31.5	25.7	27.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	61.9	66.0	63.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	16.3	16.7	14.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	19.5	19.9	20.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	64.2	63.4	65.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	16.0	9.4 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.3 / 79.3	51.1 / 76.3	51.6 / 75.9 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	118	144	196 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	109	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35 691	31 056	49 826 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	54 036	43 487	64 120 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 18 345	- 12 432	- 14 294 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 18 702	- 9 267	- 7 412 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	28.4	Panama	9.4	China	5.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	25.8	China	21.6	Brazil	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.2	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	79.8	81.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.0 / 73.2	78.2 / 71.5	80.8 / 75.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	24.5 / 10.8	21.7 / 12.8	20.0 / 15.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	145.5 / 0.3	1 932.8 / 3.8	3 063.5 / 5.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6 520.6	9 822.2	9 835.7 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.6	13.2	11.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	7.5	8.7	7.7 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	113.9 / 117.1	105.2 / 108.9	103.4 / 106.2 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	108.6 / 104.9	110.2 / 108.8	107.5 / 107.2 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	86.9 / 73.5	90.7 / 81.1	95.8 / 84.7 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	27.2	22.6	24.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.9	18.3 ^s	29.4 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	55.9	69.8	77.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3 ^j	...
Threatened species (number)	751	1 025	1 853 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2	53.3	52.9 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	86.3 / 1.8	87.7 / 1.7	83.1 / 1.6 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 400	4 210	4 396 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	34	33 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{u,v,w}	3 099	1 252	4 519 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.0	63.5	63.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.2 / 38.3	81.1 / 39.6	81.2 / 40.2 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.0 / ...	16.6 / ...	16.8 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.47	0.70	0.28 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** The number of persons recognized as victims of displacement (more than 8.7 million) includes those who are subject to attention and/or reparation as established in Colombian Law 1448 (7 million). This figure of 7 million does not include deceased, direct victims of forced disappearance and homicide, and other victims. **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 5 years and over. **u** The nationals residing abroad are calculated with the country of residence reported at the exit. **v** Including nationals residing abroad. **w** Arrivals of non-resident travellers by immigration checkpoints.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1975
Population (000, 2025)	883 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 235 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	474.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.1 ^a
Capital city	Moroni	National currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	62.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	473.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	966	1 224	1 448 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.0	4.0	12.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 329.0	1 526.0	1 703.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.7	37.0	37.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.8	8.4	9.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.5	54.6	53.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	38.0	35.7	34.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.2	15.3	14.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	43.8	49.1	50.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.1	4.5	3.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	33.9 / 57.0	39.6 / 58.5	41.8 / 60.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104 ^f	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	106	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16	21	20 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	214	230	480 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 198	- 209	- 460 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2	- 22	- 25 ^b

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Indonesia	28.6	India	17.7	United Arab Emirates	13.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	20.3	China	20.1	United Rep. Tanzania	12.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.0	1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	28.5	29.2 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	4.1	3.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 / 62.7	68.0 / 63.7	69.4 / 65.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	39.8 / 6.3	38.3 / 6.6	36.9 / 6.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.6 / 1.7	12.5 / 1.6	12.4 / 1.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	61.2	51.5	43.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	4.6	5.9	8.4 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^l	0.4	0.4 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.0 / 117.1 ^m	107.9 / 106.3 ^c	93.8 / 100.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.4 / 65.3 ^m	75.6 / 69.7 ^c	60.8 / 57.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.2 / 51.1 ^m	49.1 / 43.6 ^c	47.5 / 45.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0 ^m	6.1 ⁿ	16.7 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	7.5	22.4	35.7 ^b
Threatened species (number)	106	127	223 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	18.9	17.7	17.2 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^e	0.2 / 0.3	0.4 / 0.5	0.5 / 0.6 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	4	4	4 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	9	12	14 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	24	7	29 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.4	57.4	57.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.78	10.85	12.28 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** 2022. **l** 2012. **m** 2014. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Arrivals by air. **p** 2021.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	6 484 ^a	Surface area (km2)	342 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	19.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^a
Capital city	Brazzaville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 308.1 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 435	11 469	14 167 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.4	- 6.3	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 439.0	1 994.0	2 291.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.1	10.9	9.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	51.2	34.7	47.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.7	54.4	42.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	31.9	31.3	30.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.9	23.2	23.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	43.2	45.5	46.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	20.0	22.2	19.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	66.6 / 69.7	65.3 / 68.5	66.2 / 69.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	116	127	139 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	103	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 623	4 893	8 363 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 550	1 908	4 896 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 927	2 985	3 467 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 631	1 441	1 716 ^h

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	42.1	Togo	12.2	India	10.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	21.6	Angola	11.2	France	9.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.4	2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	67.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.3	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.1 / 62.2	66.2 / 62.7	67.9 / 64.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	41.9 / 4.3	41.8 / 4.6	39.9 / 5.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	390.1 / 7.7	387.6 / 6.7	385.6 / 6.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	65.8	186.7	81.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.8	43.4	37.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.5	4.0	2.2 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ⁿ	0.1 ^o	0.2 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.9 / 106.9	86.1 / 88.8 ^o	86.9 / 88.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.2 / 61.3 ^p	70.9 / 74.0 ^o	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.3 / 45.6 ^q	51.0 / 59.6 ^o	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.4	11.3 ^r	14.6 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	7.6	24.8	38.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.4 ^{s,t,u,m}
Threatened species (number)	119	155	247 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	64.5	64.3	64.2 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 / 0.6	4.1 / 0.7	5.0 / 0.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	608	777	706 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	24	26 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	220	156 ^o	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.2	51.2	51.2 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	58.5 / 17.0	58.6 / 19.1	58.6 / 19.1 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.72	1.90	2.61 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Brazzaville. **h** 2021. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2011. **o** 2018. **p** 2012. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Higher Education only. **t** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **u** Provisional data.

Cook Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2025)	13 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	236 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	55.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.5 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Avarua
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	13.1 ^{e,f}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^g		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	302	283	366 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	- 25.4	19.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 320.0	18 116.0	25 750.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	3.2	3.1	2.7 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{i,j}	11.3	9.7	4.6 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{i,k}	85.4	87.2	92.6 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.3 ^{l,m}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.7 ^{l,m}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	84.0 ^{l,m}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.2 ^{l,m}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.4 / 76.6 ^{l,m}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,n}	109	110	138 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	90	86 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^o	14	19	1 ^p
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^o	109	105	42 ^p
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^o	- 95	- 85	- 42 ^p

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 0.6	- 3.2	- 3.4 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	74.4	75.3 ^q	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9 ^r	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.2	2.1	2.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	78.0 / 70.6	78.5 / 71.0	79.3 / 72.2 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,s}	25.1 / 14.3	25.0 / 16.0	23.5 / 21.6 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{t,u}	4.2 / 23.9	4.6 / 29.3	4.9 / 36.0 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	8.8	7.4	6.2 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	5.8	5.7 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 ^v	1.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 101.0	111.9 / 110.0	108.7 / 103.6 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 96.0	109.8 / 117.1	112.3 / 115.8 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.5 / 72.0	87.8 / 74.9	96.1 / 68.6 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6 ^w	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	51.0	54.0 ^x	...
Threatened species (number)	73	77	153 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0	65.0	65.0 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o	0.1 / 4.6	0.1 / 4.4	0.1 / 5.4 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^o	0	0	0 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^o	66	66	79 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	125	25	114 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.3	33.8	33.8 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.49	8.01 ^q	...

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately. **d** 2023. **e** Refers to the island of Rarotonga. **f** 2018. **g** 2024. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **j** Exc. publishing activities. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **l** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **m** Resident population (de jure). **n** 2011. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **p** Estimate. **q** 2019. **r** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **s** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **t** Including refugees. **u** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in New Zealand, Niue, and Tokelau. **v** 2014. **w** 2012. **x** 2016. **y** Air and sea arrivals.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	5 153 ^a	Surface area (km2)	51 100 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	100.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^a
Capital city	San José	National currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 378.5 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	509.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 442	62 396	86 498 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 4.3	5.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 715.0	12 394.0	16 942.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	5.2	4.7	4.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	21.7	21.9	22.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	73.1	73.4	73.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.4	16.5	13.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.4	18.1	20.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	67.2	65.4	66.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	16.4	7.5 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.1 / 76.0	48.6 / 73.1	43.6 / 69.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	122	130	143 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 578	11 623	20 509 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 504	14 456 ⁱ	23 818 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 926	- 2 833 ⁱ	- 3 309 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 921	- 652	- 1 291 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	United States	46.1	Netherlands	8.4	Guatemala	4.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United States	38.2	China	15.1	Mexico	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.6	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	76.9	80.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 77.5	82.8 / 76.8	83.7 / 78.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	22.5 / 12.7	20.7 / 15.2	18.3 / 18.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	411.7 / 8.5	520.7 / 10.3	628.4 / 12.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.9	121.9	261.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.1	8.1	7.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	7.6	7.8	7.2 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.5	2.7 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	103.1 / 104.4	109.0 / 107.6	106.7 / 105.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	121.6 / 127.3	128.2 / 125.8	119.4 / 117.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	112.0 / 94.6	152.4 / 130.7	147.1 / 125.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.6	11.3	17.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3	45.6 ^s	49.1 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	59.8	80.5	85.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3 ^u	0.3 ^v
Threatened species (number)	323	363	789 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	57.8	59.4	60.1 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 1.4	6.5 / 1.3	7.7 / 1.5 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	110	116	116 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	41	43 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 660	1 012	2 350 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	42.2	42.2 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.3 / 79.6	80.4 / 81.1	80.4 / 81.1 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	21.0 / 35.0	22.5 / 35.3	23.1 / 35.6 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.21	0.36	0.18 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban population of cantons. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Central area. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Data are based on SHA2011. **s** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **t** 2022. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 5 years and over. **w** Break in the time series. **x** 2021.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	32 712 ^a	Surface area (km2)	322 462 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	102.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4 ^a
Capital city	Yamoussoukro ^c	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	231.1 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 815	63 028	78 789 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	14.9	0.7	6.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 815.0	2 180.0	2 528.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.8	18.2	15.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.7	22.2	26.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.4	59.6	58.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	43.6	46.2	45.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	12.0	10.5	10.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	44.4	43.3	44.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	2.6	2.6	2.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	59.2 / 74.3	56.6 / 73.0	58.8 / 74.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	111	114	135 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	125	142 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 560	12 454 ^g	20 924 ^{g,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 406	10 527	20 230 ^{g,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 154	1 927 ^g	694 ^{g,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 201	- 1 974	- 5 394 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Netherlands	11.5	Switzerland	10.6	Mali	8.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	14.8	Nigeria	14.0	France	5.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.5	2.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	49.4	51.2 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.5	4.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.0 / 56.7	62.3 / 58.2	64.5 / 60.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	42.2 / 4.0	42.2 / 4.1	40.5 / 4.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2 609.5 / 10.3	2 760.3 / 9.5	2 880.8 / 9.0 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	726.8	957.7	986.5 ^{n,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	86.7	73.8	65.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.2	3.6	3.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^p	0.2	0.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.1 / 88.2	87.9 / 89.4	90.6 / 93.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.7 / 59.8	64.2 / 71.4	77.5 / 77.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.5 / 33.4	32.7 / 39.7	40.6 / 45.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	12.0 ^q	13.4 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	38.4	36.0 ^{g,r}	40.7 ^{r,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1 ^{s,t,u}	...
Threatened species (number)	226	280	339 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	10.7	8.9	8.2 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.5 / 0.4	11.0 / 0.4	14.6 / 0.5 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	395	423	526 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	20 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 441 ^{v,w}	668	2 047 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.5	65.2	74.1 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.0 / 24.3	59.0 / 27.2	58.8 / 27.3 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	19.0 / 10.8	19.8 / 13.3	20.1 / 14.1 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.46	2.56	3.14 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** Abidjan **i** 2022. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** The new statelessness figure is based on a 2019 mapping study jointly conducted by the Government and UNHCR. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2014. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 years and over. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Partial data. **u** 2016. **v** Break in the time series. **w** Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway).

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2025)	3 848 ^a	Surface area (km2)	56 594 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	68.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.3 ^a
Capital city	Zagreb	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	685.2 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 504	57 809	84 391 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 8.3	3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 072.0	14 621.0	21 661.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.6	3.8	4.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	24.6	24.3	25.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	71.8	71.9	70.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	9.2	6.5	4.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	26.7	28.2	27.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	64.1	65.3	67.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.2	7.5	5.0 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.7 / 59.2	44.5 / 58.2	46.8 / 57.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	110	139 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	108	87 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 844	16 991	26 063 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 580	26 096	45 487 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 737	- 9 105	- 19 424 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 436	- 461	- 1 049 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	11.9	Italy	11.4	Bosnia Herzegovina	11.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	14.3	Italy	13.4	Slovenia	11.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.1	- 0.8	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	56.2	57.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.8 / 74.3	80.7 / 74.3	82.0 / 75.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	14.6 / 26.2	14.5 / 29.1	13.7 / 30.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	561.1 / 13.4	528.1 / 13.4	527.8 / 13.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.5	8.1	28.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.1	4.7	3.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7 ^m	7.6	7.2 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.6	3.9 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	99.8 / 99.2	99.4 / 99.6	100.5 / 100.5 ⁿ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	112.3 / 108.4	115.9 / 109.2	115.4 / 109.8 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	98.6 / 94.9	101.1 / 95.8	101.3 / 95.6 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.0	0.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	19.2 ^o	33.1 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	69.8	78.3	83.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.2	1.2 ^q
Threatened species (number)	159	212	263 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3	34.7	34.7 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.6 / 3.7	14.5 / 3.7	15.7 / 4.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	184	157	155 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84	88	89 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	12 683	5 545	15 324 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.9	81.9	82.0 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.6 / ...	96.6 / ...	96.6 / ... ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	88.1 / ...	88.1 / ...	88.1 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.08 ^s	0.13	0.21 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.26 ^t	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** 2021. **t** Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism. **u** 2013. **v** 2010.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	10 937 ^a	Surface area (km2)	109 884 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	102.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 ^a
Capital city	Havana	National currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 138.4 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24.0 ^{e,f}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	87 206	107 352	147 113 ^g
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 10.9	- 1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 734.0	9 605.0	13 302.0 ^g
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.9	2.8	3.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.6	23.2	22.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.5	74.0	74.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	18.7	17.9	17.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	16.8	16.0	16.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	64.5	66.1	66.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4	2.2 ^h	1.4 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	43.4 / 67.1	40.4 / 62.9	39.1 / 65.2
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	75	73 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 318 ^h	1 703	777 ^{h,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 418 ^h	7 230	7 067 ^{h,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 100 ^h	- 5 528	- 6 289 ^{h,f}

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Areas nes ⁱ	59.2	Spain	16.0	China	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Areas nes ⁱ	35.9	China	11.5	Spain	10.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	--0.0	- 0.2	- 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	76.9	77.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 75.6	79.9 / 75.0	80.8 / 76.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	16.7 / 19.4	15.8 / 21.1	15.0 / 25.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.6 / -0.0	3.0 / -0.0	2.1 / -0.0 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3	0.3	0.2 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.3	6.0	5.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,l}	12.8	12.5	11.8 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.8	9.3	9.5 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 106.6	100.2 / 103.5	98.8 / 100.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.8 / 100.4	93.9 / 101.8	92.9 / 98.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 92.1	110.1 / 103.9	100.7 / 93.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5	4.5 ^d	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	48.9	53.2 ⁿ	55.7 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3 ^o	71.1 ^o	71.3 ^{h,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.3 ^{p,q,m}
Threatened species (number)	337	357	693 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	30.6	31.2	31.2 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	28.7 / 2.5	21.1 / 1.9	23.1 / 2.1 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	212	170	136 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	31	33 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	3 506	1 085	1 613 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	55.8	55.8	55.8 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	37.9 / 54.9	37.0 / 55.2	37.1 / 56.0 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.65	0.50	0.10 ^g

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2024. **g** 2022. **h** Estimate. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 6 years and over. **p** Break in the time series. **q** Provisional data. **r** Arrivals by air.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	186 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	444 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	437.5 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.0 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Willemstad
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	144.0 ^{e,f}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^g		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 059	2 534	3 281 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 18.4	4.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 359.0	13 698.0	17 697.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i,j}	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{j,k}	18.7	13.7	13.7 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{j,l}	81.1	86.0	86.0 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.0 ^{m,n}	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^o	108	118	140 ^g
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	...	82 ^p	...
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	...	1 003 ^p	...
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	...	- 921 ^p	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 519	- 689	- 655 ^c

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.8	0.3	--0.0 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	89.4	89.1 ^q	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 ^r	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.9	1.1	1.1 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	80.3 / 72.4	80.6 / 72.2	81.1 / 72.9 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,s}	18.8 / 20.2	16.3 / 21.4	14.6 / 24.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{t,u}	37.6 / 22.6	57.2 / 30.9	80.0 / 43.1 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	17.1	14.0 ^{v,g}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	11.6	10.5	9.6 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	172.6 / 178.9 ⁿ	111.5 / 115.1	107.0 / 111.2 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	105.7 / 97.3 ⁿ	115.3 / 115.3	229.7 / 226.7 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	83.2 / 75.3 ⁿ	185.6 / 127.0	80.4 / 62.5 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	68.1 ^{w,x}	...
Threatened species (number)	49	58	92 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0 ^p	0.2 ^p	0.2 ^y
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.2 / 43.2	2.1 / 11.1	2.3 / 12.2 ^y
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^y
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	646	178	194 ^y
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	468	175	490 ^y
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.4	44.8	44.8 ^g

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **e** Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source). **f** 2018. **g** 2024. **h** Inc. mining and quarrying. **i** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **k** Exc. publishing activities. **l** Inc. irrigation canals. **m** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **n** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **o** Excluding the institutional population. **p** 2013. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **r** Estimate. **s** 2019. **t** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **u** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **v** Including refugees. **w** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the Netherlands, Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). **x** All data is as of May 2024. **y** Population aged 6 years and over. **z** 2017. **y** 2022. **z** Arrivals by air.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	1 371 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	9 251 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	148.4 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Nicosia	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	269.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	19 909	25 555	33 887 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	3.4	- 3.2	2.6 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	23 486.0	28 778.0	37 077.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.1	2.0	1.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	11.6	14.4	11.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	86.2	83.6	86.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	4.0	2.7	2.4 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	16.2	19.5	16.3 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	79.8	77.8	81.4 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	15.0	7.8	5.4 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	59.1 / 69.2	59.0 / 72.4	62.2 / 72.8 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{l,m}	102	102	119 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	106	107 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 359	3 137 ^k	4 496 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 139	8 729	13 422 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 780	- 5 591 ^k	- 8 926 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 49	- 2 480	- 3 194 ^c

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Libya	18.9	Bunkers	9.3	Greece	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Greece	23.6	China	7.8	Italy	7.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.4	1.2	0.9 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	66.9	66.8 ⁿ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.7 ^{a,o}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.3	1.4	1.4 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	83.9 / 79.2	83.7 / 78.9	83.9 / 80.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,p}	16.0 / 17.3	15.9 / 18.8	16.1 / 20.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	176.7 / 14.5	190.4 / 14.6	202.1 / 14.9 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.1	36.6	73.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	3.1	3.3	2.9 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	6.8	8.8	8.9 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	3.2	3.6 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	99.3 / 99.3	100.4 / 101.0	97.8 / 96.3 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	99.2 / 100.0	103.5 / 106.1	103.5 / 102.8 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	99.6 / 100.3	96.4 / 100.0	103.5 / 106.2 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.2	0.8 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	19.6 ^s	14.3 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	71.7	90.8 ^u	91.2 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.8	0.8 ^v
Threatened species (number)	60	84	112 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	18.7	18.7	18.7 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.9 / 4.8	5.7 / 4.4	5.9 / 4.5 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	7	9 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	70	69	71 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 659	632	1 937 ^v
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.3	74.5	74.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %) ^r	86.2 / ...	86.2 / ...	86.2 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.04 ^{m,c}

a Refers to the whole country. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Excluding northern Cyprus. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refer to government controlled areas. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing. **s** 2022. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **v** Use of the internet during the first quarter of the year. **w** 2021.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2025)	10 609 ^a	Surface area (km2)	78 871 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	137.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 ^a
Capital city	Prague	National currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 298.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	189 108	251 110	343 208 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 5.3	- 0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 968.0	23 802.0	31 750.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.5	2.1	1.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	37.2	32.5	33.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	60.3	65.3	65.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	2.9	2.6	2.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	38.0	37.2	35.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	59.0	60.1	61.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.0	2.6	2.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.2 / 68.0	51.5 / 67.8	52.8 / 67.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	120	163 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	97	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 194	192 307	259 292 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	140 716	171 440	229 397 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 478	20 867	29 895 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	845	4 483	6 047 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	32.2	Slovakia	7.5	Poland	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	20.3	China	17.1	Poland	8.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	-0.0	- 0.1	- 1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.5	73.9 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.5 / 75.6	81.3 / 75.2	82.9 / 77.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	15.3 / 25.0	16.0 / 26.3	15.1 / 27.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	688.0 / 6.5	680.2 / 6.4	1 025.2 / 9.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0	5.3	363.1 ^{m,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.0	2.8	2.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	7.3	9.2	8.5 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7 ^o	4.2	4.4 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	97.1 / 96.8	99.6 / 99.9	100.8 / 101.1 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.1 / 99.7	96.6 / 96.2	99.6 / 99.3 ^p
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	110.7 / 108.9	103.8 / 101.9	108.6 / 105.6 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.7	0.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.5 ^q	25.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^r	75.7	81.3	86.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.0	2.0 ^s
Threatened species (number)	45	104	146 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	34.7	34.7 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	101.2 / 9.6	85.8 / 8.1	90.6 / 8.5 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 207	987	1 056 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	167	160	163 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	11 619	3 919	3 768 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.2	94.8	94.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.0 / 97.7	98.0 / 97.7	98.0 / 97.7 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.16	0.18	0.31 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** The statistics of stateless/undetermined nationality have been revised as per the updated data received from the Ministry of Interior (as of 30 June 2024). **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 years and over. **s** 2021. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	26 571 ^a	Surface area (km2)	120 538 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	220.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a
Capital city	Pyeongyang	National currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 060.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	110.0 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	16 283	15 847	16 447 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	- 1.1	- 4.5	3.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	654.0	623.0	640.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	21.6	22.4	22.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	46.2	43.8	47.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	32.2	33.8	30.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	49.3	47.8	46.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	14.6	14.3	14.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	36.0	37.9	38.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	2.9	2.9	2.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	77.5 / 86.7	76.4 / 85.5	77.7 / 86.7
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	95	91 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	3 084	193	412 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	3 714	1 021	1 768 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 629	- 828	- 1 356 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	China	77.7	Senegal	2.3	Poland	2.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	92.7	Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	Peru	0.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	61.3	62.1 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.0 / 70.4	75.7 / 69.9	76.0 / 71.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	19.8 / 14.5	19.1 / 16.5	18.9 / 18.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	48.5 / 0.2	49.5 / 0.2	50.4 / 0.2 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.4	17.5	16.4 ^a
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5 ^k	3.6 ^l	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	92.4 / 91.8 ^m	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.2 / 94.3	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 93.0	100.0 / 97.5 ^m	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.3	17.6 ⁿ	17.6 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	64	88	126 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	51.0 ^g	50.1 ^g	49.7 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.0 / 1.2	65.5 / 2.5	55.6 / 2.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	862	755	671 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	31	27 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.4 / 50.4	77.0 / 48.8	77.0 / 48.8 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 9.0	... / 1.2	... / 1.2 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.80	0.78	0.09 ^o

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2024. **f** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2014. **l** 2017. **m** 2018. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** 2022.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	112 832 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 345 410 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	49.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^a
Capital city	Kinshasa	National currency	Congolese Franc (CDF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	13 743.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 668.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 918	45 308	69 338 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	1.7	8.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	468.0	472.0	655.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.7	21.6	17.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	44.8	40.7	47.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	35.5	37.7	34.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	58.8	56.3	55.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	9.1	9.7	9.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	32.1	34.0	35.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.4	5.3	4.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.4 / 69.7 ^e	60.3 / 66.7	62.3 / 68.5 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	130	134 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	113	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 685	14 230	36 799 ^{e,g}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 068	6 938	22 263 ^{e,g}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	617	7 292	14 536 ^{e,g}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 484	- 1 052	- 3 883 ^b

Major trading partners			2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	57.6	South Africa 8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	26.5	United Arab Emirates 11.8
			South Africa 8.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	3.3	3.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	42.7	45.0 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.4	6.2	5.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 56.9	62.5 / 58.4	64.4 / 60.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	46.0 / 4.9	46.1 / 4.8	45.9 / 4.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	810.0 / 1.0	952.9 / 1.0	1 085.1 / 1.0 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 001.0	6 229.7	8 055.5 ^{k,g}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	95.7	80.8	71.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	3.7	4.0	3.8 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ⁿ	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 103.2	111.8 / 120.0	114.3 / 120.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.6 / 66.5	... / ...	56.4 / 86.1 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.7 / 43.4	... / ...	35.4 / 57.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.9	12.8 ^p	13.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	3.8	21.6	30.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{q,r,s}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	333	497	772 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	58.1	55.6	54.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / ~0.0	3.4 / ~0.0	4.7 / ~0.0 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 218	1 370	1 453 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	14	14 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	354 ^t	202	382 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	49.2	54.6	54.6 ^g
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	26.6 / 0.6	23.9 / 0.5	24.2 / 0.5 ^m
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.6 / 14.2	15.4 / 11.2	15.2 / 11.2 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.40	7.13	6.76 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Inc. restaurants and hotels. **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** 2024. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** The 2014 ministerial declaration that offered Prima Facie refugee status to persons fleeing generalised violence from Central African Republic from January 2013 onwards is no longer applicable. As such, all refugees are assessed on an individual basis by the National Commission for Refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2013. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (N'Djili airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province).

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	6 002 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	42 938 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	141.6 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Copenhagen	National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 333.9 ^{e,f}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 ^g

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	301 759	355 631	407 092 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	- 1.8	2.5 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	53 092.0	60 984.0	68 440.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	1.0	1.5	0.9 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,j}	22.6	22.5	26.5 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,k}	76.4	76.0	72.7 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^l	2.5	2.1	2.0 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^l	19.4	18.9	19.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^l	78.1	79.0	78.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	5.6	5.6 ^l
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.8 / 66.1	57.8 / 66.5	59.7 / 67.7 ^l
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	107	111	127 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	103	92 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	94 619	106 871 ^l	133 702 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	85 327	95 778 ^l	123 216 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 291	11 093 ^l	10 486 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24 002	25 716	55 901 ^g

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Undisclosed	17.9	Germany	13.4	Sweden	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	19.3	Sweden	11.5	Netherlands	9.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.8	0.3	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	87.5	88.0 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.7	1.7	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	82.7 / 78.8	83.5 / 79.6	84.1 / 80.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	16.9 / 24.6	16.3 / 25.9	15.6 / 27.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	616.7 / 10.9	718.9 / 12.3	847.5 / 14.2 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	27.3	47.6	72.8 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	4.1	3.5	3.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	10.7	9.4 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.5	7.1	7.2 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	100.4 / 101.4	100.2 / 100.7	99.7 / 100.1 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	118.7 / 118.9	118.6 / 119.9	119.1 / 118.9 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	153.2 / 143.7	141.1 / 140.4	133.3 / 136.4 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	0.8	0.8 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	39.7 ^s	43.6 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	96.3 ^t	96.5 ^u	99.8 ^{v,g}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.0	2.8 ^{w,r}
Threatened species (number)	36	77	110 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	15.6	15.7	15.8 ^x
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^y	31.1 / 5.5	24.5 / 4.2	25.2 / 4.3 ^x
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y	668	385	397 ^x
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y	119	110	110 ^x
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 209	16 031	31 530 ^x
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	87.2	87.3	87.3 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^z	0.97	0.96	0.57 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faeroe Islands, and Greenland. **c** Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. **d** 2023. **e** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **f** 2019. **g** 2024. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **j** Exc. publishing activities. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **l** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **m** Estimate. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Faeroe Islands, and Greenland. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Population aged 15 to 89 years. **v** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **w** Provisional data. **x** 2022. **y** Excluding the Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **z** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2025)	1 184 ^a	Surface area (km2)	23 200 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	51.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.2 ^a
Capital city	Djibouti	National currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	568.8 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	177.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 424	3 181	4 000 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	1.2	7.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 376.0	2 878.0	3 469.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.8	1.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.3	15.9	15.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.6	82.3	83.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	1.4	1.2	1.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	5.4	5.8	6.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	93.2	93.0	92.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	26.1	27.7	25.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	17.9 / 47.9	18.0 / 44.7	18.8 / 45.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	112	122	132 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	141	138 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	251	4 466	4 083 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	1 024	3 392	4 542 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 773	1 074	- 459 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	714	366	610 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Ethiopia	83.5	United Arab Emirates	4.6	China	2.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	17.7	India	14.5	United Arab Emirates	11.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.5	1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	77.4	77.9 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.7	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.3 / 60.4	66.8 / 61.7	69.0 / 63.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^h	34.0 / 6.3	31.0 / 6.9	28.8 / 7.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	112.4 / 11.0	119.7 / 10.8	126.0 / 10.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.4	31.1	31.5 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	65.2	55.6	48.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,j,k}	3.3	2.3	2.5 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^m	...	0.2 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	26.2 ⁿ	26.2 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	22.9	59.9	65.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	94	110	200 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.5	0.4 / 0.3	0.4 / 0.3 ^{f,l}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	4	4 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	10	10 ^{f,l}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	63 ^o	75	145 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.8	0.8	0.8 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	41.2 / 18.2	44.8 / 20.9	44.8 / 20.9 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.94	8.45	5.55 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the population of the "cercle". **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2022. **m** 2014. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** 2013.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 December 1978
Population (000, 2025)	66 ^a	Surface area (km2)	750 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	87.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Roseau	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	14.9 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	541	507	651 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.4	- 16.1	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 680.0	7 497.0	9 786.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	16.5	17.8	18.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.7	14.3	14.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.8	67.9	67.0 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	102	105	119 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	10	13	3 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	201 ^f	180	256 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 191	- 167	- 253 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 38	- 186	- 160 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Iceland	21.4	Antigua and Barbuda	17.9	France	9.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States	36.1	Trinidad and Tobago	10.7	China	4.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	- 0.5	- 0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	69.6	70.8 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.4 / 67.8	74.6 / 68.4	74.9 / 68.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	21.7 / 13.5	18.8 / 17.5	17.6 / 19.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.5	8.3 / 12.3	8.4 / 12.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.0 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	32.2	30.7	30.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,j}	5.2	6.1	6.3 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.2 ^d	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 107.7	93.3 / 105.4	96.3 / 101.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 113.5	105.0 / 119.1	96.8 / 118.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.9 / 79.4	100.4 / 90.0	95.7 / 94.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.8	22.2	28.4 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	38.1 ^{l,m}	40.6 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	65.0	75.7	83.8 ^b
Threatened species (number)	62	74	115 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	63.8	63.8	63.8 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	0.2 / 2.6	0.2 / 2.4	0.2 / 2.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	38	35	37 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	75	22	61 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	40.0	40.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.26	12.54	8.02 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k** 2022. **l** The figures correspond to the results of the December 2019 elections. They do not include 9 members to be appointed by the President and 2 ex officio members (the Speaker and the Attorney General). **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	11 520 ^a	Surface area (km2)	48 671 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	238.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a
Capital city	Santo Domingo	National currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 245.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	61.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	71 165	78 845	121 444 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	- 6.7	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 820.0	7 162.0	10 718.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	5.9	6.5	6.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	30.6	32.4	33.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	63.5	61.2	59.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	9.7	9.0	7.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.4	19.5	19.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	71.9	71.6	73.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	6.1	5.4 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.2 / 76.2	47.4 / 73.7	53.2 / 76.5 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	122	141	179 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	115	150 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 389	9 844	12 924 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 687	18 508	32 693 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 298	- 8 664	- 19 769 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 280	- 1 329	- 4 167 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	59.0	Haiti	6.9	Switzerland	5.8
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	39.4	China	18.3	Spain	4.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.1	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	78.6	81.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.4 / 69.7	76.7 / 68.9	77.2 / 70.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	29.2 / 8.8	27.7 / 10.5	26.2 / 12.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	549.3 / 5.3	603.8 / 5.5	738.7 / 6.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	135.1 ^o	31.1	127.6 ^{p,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	34.9	33.5	30.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,r}	4.7 ^q	4.9	4.6 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 ^t	1.9	2.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	106.8 / 117.0	103.5 / 108.2	99.9 / 103.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	90.3 / 88.0	93.4 / 91.5	90.7 / 88.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	80.5 / 70.0	73.6 / 62.1	67.3 / 55.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.5 ^u	8.7	10.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	27.9 ^v	36.8 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2 ^w	81.6 ^{j,x}	84.6 ^{j,b}
Threatened species (number)	153	203	380 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	43.5	44.5	44.8 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.2 / 2.0	24.9 / 2.3	28.9 / 2.6 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	33	45	44 ^{j,s}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	35	39 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	5 600	2 405	7 163 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.6	76.6	76.6 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.9 / 34.5	46.9 / 34.8	46.9 / 34.9 ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	44.8 / 51.3	43.0 / 48.7	42.3 / 47.6 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.41	0.50	0.57 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. This estimate does not include subsequent generations of individuals of foreign descent as such it does not include all persons without nationality. **r** Since the adoption of Law 169-14 in May 2014, important steps have been taken by the Dominican Republic to confirm Dominican nationality through the validation of birth certificates of individuals born in the country to two migrant parents before 2007. Naturalization decisions concerning this population had been issued by June 2024. **s** Data are based on SHA2011. **t** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **u** 2022. **v** 2011. **w** 2014. **x** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **y** Population aged 12 years and over. **z** Population aged 5 years and over. **y** Arrivals by air only.

Ecuador

Region	South America	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2025)	18 290 ^a	Surface area (km2)	257 217 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	73.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4 ^a
Capital city	Quito	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 847.7 ^c		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	97 210	95 865	118 845 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	- 9.2	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 976.0	5 464.0	6 610.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	8.6	9.0	8.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,f}	30.0	25.6	28.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,g}	61.5	65.5	63.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	26.2	31.8	30.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	19.7	15.9	17.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	54.1	52.3	52.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	6.1	5.1 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 79.7	48.1 / 71.9	52.4 / 76.5 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	122	124	133 ^{i,j}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	99	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	18 331	20 355 ^h	31 558 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	21 387	17 918 ^h	29 490 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 057	2 437 ^h	2 068 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 221	2 005	7 082 ⁱ

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	20.2	Panama	18.4	China	14.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	27.6	China	22.4	Colombia	7.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.8	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	64.0 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.6 / 73.8	75.9 / 68.6	80.5 / 75.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	29.0 / 9.8	26.4 / 10.9	23.9 / 12.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	332.1 / 2.0	721.6 / 4.1	747.7 / 4.1 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	133.1 ⁿ	498.9	468.8 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.4	13.0	11.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	7.8	8.7	7.5 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	101.6 / 100.8	99.3 / 97.0	98.6 / 96.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	108.6 / 105.9	100.4 / 98.9	97.2 / 95.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	96.5 / 91.9	91.8 / 87.9	92.2 / 89.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	7.8	45.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.6	39.4 ^r	43.1 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^s	48.9	70.7	77.2 ^{i,j}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^u	...	...
Threatened species (number)	2 308	2 501	2 778 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	51.6	50.3	49.8 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	37.6 / 2.3	28.9 / 1.6	37.8 / 2.1 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 260	1 169	1 166 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	30	36 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	1 676	507	1 265 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.2	24.4	25.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	74.0 / 50.3	74.7 / 52.8	74.7 / 53.3 ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.0 / 55.0	32.1 / 59.4	30.9 / 61.0 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.33	0.37	0.48 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2024. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 5 years and over. **t** Users in the last 12 months. **u** 2014. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	118 366 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 002 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	118.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0 ^a
Capital city	Cairo	National currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	20 485.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	50.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	317 745	390 414	331 590 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.6	3.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 190.0	3 571.0	2 895.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	11.3	11.7	11.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	36.2	33.9	34.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.5	54.4	54.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	25.8	20.4	18.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	25.1	28.5	28.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	49.1	51.1	52.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.1	8.0	7.1 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	22.8 / 71.0	14.6 / 68.5	14.9 / 69.7 ^g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	157	303 ⁱ	624 ^{i,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 859	29 323	44 847 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73 998	70 437 ^g	94 698 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 52 139	- 41 114 ^g	- 49 851 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 17 243	- 14 236	- 12 564 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	7.5	Saudi Arabia	7.5	Türkiye	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	16.4	Saudi Arabia	8.4	United States	8.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	42.8	42.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	2.8	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 67.8	72.0 / 67.7	74.2 / 69.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	34.1 / 6.9	33.5 / 7.6	31.6 / 8.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	499.3 / 0.5	602.5 / 0.6	1 139.8 / 1.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	256.4	328.8	682.9 ^{m,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.4	19.4	15.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.1	4.2 ^{g,o,p}	4.7 ^{g,q}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 90.8 ^r	95.6 / 95.7	95.9 / 95.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.2 / 83.8 ^r	87.8 / 89.7	93.2 / 94.1 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.6 / 62.8 ^r	68.4 / 71.4	72.1 / 76.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.3 ^s	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) ^t	...	15.1	27.7

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.8 ^u	71.9 ^v	72.7 ^{g,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.9	1.0 ^q
Threatened species (number)	141	172	292 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	190.8 / 1.9	211.1 / 1.9	214.5 / 1.9 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	2 991	3 794	3 661 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	34	36	35 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 328	3 677	11 724 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.7	38.7	38.7 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	69.9 / 57.9	72.6 / 63.1	72.6 / 63.1 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.78	0.42	0.13 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyübyah (Qalyubia). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** At factor cost. **g** Estimate. **h** For urban population only. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** As of 30 June 2024, 152,800 Sudanese were registered by UNHCR in Egypt as asylum-seekers. Of this number, 153,200 were new arrivals who had fled the recent conflict, with an additional 181,000 pending registration with UNHCR by mid-year. The Government of Egypt reported 500,000 Sudanese people having arrived in the country since the onset of the crisis. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** Break in the time series. **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** 2022. **r** 2014. **s** 2017. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 6 years and over. **v** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **w** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June.

El Salvador

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	6 366 ^a	Surface area (km2)	21 041 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	307.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.5 ^a
Capital city	San Salvador	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 105.7 ^{c,d}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 438	24 921	34 016 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 7.9	3.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 790.0	3 997.0	5 391.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	6.1	5.9	5.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.8	26.2	27.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	66.1	67.9	66.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	18.1	15.8	14.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	22.2	23.4	23.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	59.7	60.9	61.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	5.0	2.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.1 / 74.6	43.4 / 72.4 ⁱ	46.8 / 77.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	108	111	128 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	98	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 509	4 805	6 447 ^k
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 293	9 888	15 973 ^k
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 784	- 5 082	- 9 525 ^k
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 754	277	- 633 ^k

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	33.6	Guatemala	20.2	Honduras	16.2
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	27.7	China	17.1	Guatemala	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	69.7	72.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.8	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.7 / 66.0	74.7 / 65.5	76.7 / 68.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	28.6 / 10.1	26.3 / 10.9	24.4 / 11.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	42.1 / 0.7	42.8 / 0.7	43.3 / 0.7 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	72.8	126.3 ^k
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.4	12.8	10.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	8.8	9.0 ^{p,q}	9.8 ^{p,q,r}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.0 ^s	1.6 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 105.9	91.0 / 90.6	91.3 / 90.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.7 / 87.8	82.5 / 80.6	81.2 / 76.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.0 / 52.4	54.2 / 50.5	55.8 / 49.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	107.6	21.5	7.9 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.4	33.3 ^t	31.7 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8 ^u	54.6 ^u	67.7 ^{i,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^v	0.2	0.2 ^w
Threatened species (number)	83	107	214 ^k
Forested area (% of land area)	29.3	28.2	27.7 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.4 / 1.0	5.8 / 0.9	7.6 / 1.2 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	79	84	89 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	27	32 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 402	549	1 891 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.0	28.0	28.0 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.6 / ...	79.1 / ...	78.6 / ... ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	17.8 / ...	17.6 / ...	17.4 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.40	1.46	1.56 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. **d** 2019. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Urban areas. **k** 2024. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Last available data reported by the country using Government reports and national accounts data. **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2022. **s** 2018. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 years and over. **v** Break in the time series. **w** 2021.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1968
Population (000, 2025)	1 938 ^a	Surface area (km2)	28 052 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	69.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	111.4 ^a
Capital city	Malabo	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	296.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 185	9 894	12 117 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 9.1	- 4.8	- 5.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 069.0	5 764.0	6 558.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.9	3.2	2.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.0	45.5	51.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.1	51.4	45.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	54.4	56.1	55.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	14.2	12.9	12.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	31.4	31.0	31.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	8.0	8.8	7.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	53.5 / 67.2	50.7 / 63.5	52.4 / 66.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	119	130	136 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	104	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	6 566	2 826	4 306 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	1 832	1 351	1 071 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	4 734	1 476	3 235 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	21.7	Spain	15.2	India	12.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	16.5	Spain	15.4	United States	9.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	2.3	2.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	72.6 ^h	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.6 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.3	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.3 / 59.1	64.2 / 60.3	66.1 / 62.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	38.3 / 5.4	37.9 / 5.6	37.1 / 6.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	209.6 / 14.4	230.6 / 13.4	248.9 / 13.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	93.3	78.4	67.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,m}	2.3	4.0	2.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.3 ⁿ	0.2 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.5 / 47.6	50.5 / 51.8	48.8 / 49.8 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.5 / 25.7	... / ...	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	21.0 ^p	31.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	21.3	55.0	60.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	155	205	314 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	88.8	87.3	86.7 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.1 / 4.2	5.7 / 3.3	7.3 / 4.0 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	822	559	558 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	61	73 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.08	0.10	0.13 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** 2022. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2017. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2025)	3 607 ^a	Surface area (km2)	121 144 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	29.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^a
Capital city	Asmara	National currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	928.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	2 013	2 112	2 275 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	- 20.6	- 0.5	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	648.0	642.0	656.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	17.2	17.3	17.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	31.2	31.3	31.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	51.6	51.4	51.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	64.2	61.9	60.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	8.5	8.9	9.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	27.2	29.2	30.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	5.5	6.1	5.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	72.9 / 85.5	71.4 / 83.1	72.3 / 84.3
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	105	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	415	1 233	560 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	447	352	523 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 32	880	37 ^d

Major trading partners	2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China 62.1 United Arab Emirates 21.0 Republic of Korea 13.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China 34.0 United Arab Emirates 26.2 Gabon 8.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	1.8	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	38.2	40.7 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.2	3.9	3.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.9 / 63.9	69.3 / 64.6	71.2 / 67.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^h	42.1 / 5.8	40.4 / 6.1	37.6 / 6.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{f,i}	15.9 / 0.5	13.9 / 0.4	12.5 / 0.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.0	0.2	0.1 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	46.5	39.2	32.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k}	4.5	4.3	3.9 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.2 / 89.5	71.0 / 84.7 ^c	82.4 / 96.9 ^l
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.2 / 67.8	63.1 / 72.5 ^c	59.9 / 73.4 ^l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.5 / 36.3	27.4 / 29.0 ^c	25.1 / 27.9 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.6 ^m	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0 ^c	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	1.1	14.3	20.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	113	143	244 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	8.8	8.7	8.7 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.2	0.6 / 0.2	0.7 / 0.2 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	29	31	32 ^{f,l}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	12	12 ^{f,l}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	114	142 ^a	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.72	3.00	2.70 ^l

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** 2022. **m** 2012. **n** Including nationals residing abroad. **o** 2016.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	1 344 ^a	Surface area (km2)	45 261 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	30.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.8 ^a
Capital city	Tallinn	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	441.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 312	31 821	41 291 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 2.9	- 3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 733.0	23 931.0	30 201.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	3.2	2.2	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	26.7	24.8	24.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	70.1	73.0	73.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	4.0	3.1	2.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	31.3	29.7	27.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	64.7	67.2	70.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.4	7.0	7.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.7 / 69.0	57.1 / 69.8	60.5 / 70.0 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	112	122	172 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	108	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	13 908	16 902	19 773 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	15 732	17 764	22 672 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 1 824	- 863	- 2 899 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	341	- 869	- 490 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Finland	15.2	Latvia	10.7	Sweden	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	11.3	China	10.2	Finland	8.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	0.1	- 1.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.4	69.1 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.8 / 73.1	82.9 / 74.5	83.3 / 75.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	16.0 / 25.2	16.4 / 26.6	15.3 / 28.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	194.7 / 14.8	199.3 / 15.0	203.0 / 14.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.8	74.6	105.5 ^{m,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.4	2.0	2.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	7.6 ⁿ	7.0 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.5	3.5 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	97.1 / 97.2	98.0 / 98.6	98.2 / 98.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	101.7 / 103.8	102.4 / 103.1	101.4 / 102.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	115.4 / 112.0	129.1 / 118.1	121.1 / 110.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.2	1.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.8	28.7 ^p	28.7 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	88.4	89.1	93.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.8	1.8 ^r
Threatened species (number)	17	48	73 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	55.7	57.0	57.1 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	16.1 / 12.2	11.1 / 8.4	13.7 / 10.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	205	184	196 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	155	142	149 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	2 961	1 023	2 166 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.8	94.8	94.9 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.4 / ...	97.3 / ...	97.7 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.15	0.17	1.05 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU **m** Most stateless people have permanent residence and enjoy more rights than foreseen in the 1954 Convention. **n** Break in the time series. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** 2021. **s** Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Eswatini

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	24 September 1968
Population (000, 2025)	1 256 ^a	Surface area (km2)	17 363 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	72.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^a
Capital city	Mbabane ^c	National currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	68.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	18.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 059	3 982	4 574 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 1.6	4.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 552.0	3 339.0	3 717.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.8	8.7	8.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	37.5	33.6	34.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	52.6	57.7	56.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	13.5	13.9	13.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	25.1	20.0	18.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	61.4	66.2	67.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	23.3	32.9	33.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	46.9 / 56.1	45.1 / 51.5	44.8 / 49.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	78	100	119 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 820	1 752	2 440 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 508	1 605	2 579 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	312	147	- 138 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	533	271	108 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	South Africa	67.5	Kenya	4.3	Mozambique	3.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	South Africa	73.8	China	7.6	India	3.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	1.2	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	23.3	24.0 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.2 / 52.6	62.8 / 56.9	67.3 / 61.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	36.8 / 5.3	34.7 / 6.1	33.0 / 6.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	32.4 / 2.8	32.9 / 2.8	33.3 / 2.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.9	2.0	3.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	64.0	54.7	48.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	7.1	7.1	7.2 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^r	0.1	0.6 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.4 / 130.9	117.8 / 129.4 ^l	112.6 / 120.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.3 / 83.4	89.6 / 88.4 ^s	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.0 / 63.7	70.7 / 71.9 ^s	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.8	11.2 ^t	12.5 ^u
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2	9.6 ^v	21.6 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	25.6	49.0	57.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	...	...
Threatened species (number)	34	41	85 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	28.6	28.9	29.1 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w	0.9 / 0.8	1.0 / 0.8	1.0 / 0.9 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	28	32	34 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	36	39	36 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	873	194	393 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.2	22.7	22.7 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	79.1 / ...	76.9 / ...	77.5 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.37	2.96	2.58 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Base: June 2020 = 100. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **r** 2022. **s** 2016. **t** 2017. **u** 2021. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	13 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	135 472 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 104 300 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	135.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 ^a
Capital city	Addis Ababa	National currency	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4 592.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	125.6 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	63 079	96 622	159 746 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.4	6.1	6.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	607.0	813.0	1 241.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	38.8	37.2	36.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	17.5	24.2	25.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.7	38.6	38.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	69.0	64.4	62.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	7.8	6.6	6.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	23.2	29.0	31.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	2.4	4.0	3.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	70.1 / 85.9	59.2 / 79.6	57.2 / 78.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	205	384	1 026 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	122	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 024	2 533	2 859 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 686	14 090	17 050 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 662	- 11 557	- 14 191 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 567	- 2 719	- 4 788 ^b

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.7	2.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	19.4	21.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.9 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.3	3.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.4 / 61.0	69.4 / 62.8	71.3 / 64.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	42.9 / 4.5	40.5 / 4.8	38.8 / 5.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	797.4 / 0.8	875.2 / 0.7	1 168.5 / 0.9 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	705.7	2 519.3	4 432.5 ^{k,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	63.3	50.4	41.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	3.8	3.5	2.9 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 98.0	107.7 / 117.4	80.7 / 86.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.8 / 42.5	39.2 / 43.6 ⁿ	45.1 / 44.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.9 / 17.1	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.5 ^o	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.8	38.8 ^p	41.9 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	16.1 ^{f,q}	16.7 ^{q,r,s}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ^t	0.3 ^{u,n}	...
Threatened species (number)	145	180	335 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	15.4	15.1	15.0 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	10.0 / 0.1	13.4 / 0.1	14.5 / 0.1 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	1 523	1 734	1 812 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	16	16	16 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{w,x}	864	271	897 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.3	16.8	16.9 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	37.6 / 3.1	38.3 / 5.1	38.6 / 5.8 ^m
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	15.7 / 3.4	17.1 / 4.1	17.4 / 4.2 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.04	4.96	3.31 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** The estimate for internally displaced people in Ethiopia was revised upwards to 3.2 million from 2.6 million. Previous estimates of internal displacement in the country did not cover locations that were inaccessible in the Tigray region and the south of the country. **l** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 8 July. **m** 2022. **n** 2017. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 10 years and over. **r** Ability to use the internet. **s** 2021. **t** 2013. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Excluding Eritrea. **w** Including nationals residing abroad. **x** Arrivals through all ports of entry.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Population (000, 2025)	4 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	12 173 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	0.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Stanley
National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2.3 ^{c,e}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^f		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.2 ^{g,h}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	77.2 / 86.0 ^{g,i,h}	... / ...	... / ...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	186	278	339 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	269	123	269 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 83	155	70 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Spain	68.9	Morocco	11.1	United States	6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United Kingdom	56.4	Spain	30.3	Greece	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2.0	- 0.4	- 0.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	76.3	78.1 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 ^{c,l}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.7	1.7 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	80.2 / 76.7	80.8 / 76.7	81.5 / 77.6 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,m}	17.8 / 14.7	16.1 / 16.3	16.1 / 20.5 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1.6 / 46.1	2.0 / 55.8	2.3 / 67.2 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	11.5	11.2	10.2 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	98.3	99.0 ^o	...
Threatened species (number)	23	24	32 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ⁱ	0.0 ⁱ	0.0 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 / 12.2	-0.0 / 11.8	-0.0 / 11.7 ^{i,p}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 ⁱ	0	0 ^{i,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	163	163	161 ^{i,p}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.8	20.8	20.8 ^f

a A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **d** 2023. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Population aged 16 to 65 years. **h** 2013. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **o** 2016. **p** 2022.

Faroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2025)	56 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	1 393 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	40.4 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.7 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Tórshavn
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	20.8 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	79.4 / 86.0 ^{f,g,h}	... / ...	... / ...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	101	108 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 365	1 476	2 364 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 225	1 412	1 963 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	140	64	401 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	194 ⁱ	...	...

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	United Kingdom	18.4	United States	17.0	Denmark	13.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	Denmark	60.5	Norway	18.5	Germany	4.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.2	1.3	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	41.6	42.2 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.4	2.4	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	81.9 / 77.3	82.2 / 78.0	82.8 / 78.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,m}	21.1 / 22.7	20.8 / 23.4	19.9 / 23.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	5.5 / 11.2	6.8 / 13.0	8.1 / 14.6 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	8.2	7.9	6.7 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	94.2	97.6 ^o	...
Threatened species (number)	14	29	40 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁱ	0.6 / 12.8	0.8 / 14.9	0.7 / 13.7 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁱ	186	210	199 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	15.8	15.8 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** 2011. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Denmark and Greenland. **o** 2017. **p** 2022.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	13 October 1970
Population (000, 2025)	933 ^a	Surface area (km2)	18 272 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	51.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^a
Capital city	Suva	National currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	178.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 682	4 432	5 442 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 17.0	7.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 098.0	4 844.0	5 889.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	10.0	16.9	14.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	19.3	20.3	17.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	70.6	62.8	68.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	30.5	29.5	28.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.5	14.0	14.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	55.0	56.5	57.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.3	4.6	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	40.0 / 76.6	38.1 / 75.9	38.4 / 76.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	116	129	144 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	114	149 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	981	826 ⁱ	1 133 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 268	1 731	3 096 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 286	- 904 ⁱ	- 1 963 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 163	- 614	- 866 ^k

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	19.0	Morocco	12.2	Bunkers	12.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Singapore	24.2	China	16.0	Australia	14.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.3	0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	54.7	56.8 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.4	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.0 / 64.2	69.3 / 64.7	69.7 / 65.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	29.6 / 8.3	28.3 / 9.7	26.8 / 10.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	13.8 / 1.5	14.1 / 1.5	14.4 / 1.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.9	26.3	19.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	5.3 ^p	3.6 ^{p,b}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.0 / 101.7	108.6 / 116.5	108.5 / 115.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.8 / 101.0	99.6 / 102.9	105.7 / 112.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.3 / 70.6	84.4 / 70.7	90.2 / 77.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2 ^q	3.0	2.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	19.6 ^r	9.1 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	42.5	68.6	79.3 ^b
Threatened species (number)	278	321	560 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	60.6	62.4	63.1 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 / 1.6	1.4 / 1.5	1.4 / 1.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	6	7 ^{i,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	28	29 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	755	147	636 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.5 / 27.1	52.5 / 27.0	52.5 / 27.0 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	42.9 / 54.5	43.0 / 57.7	42.7 / 57.3 ^k
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.33	4.73	3.72 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2022. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 August. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	5 623 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	336 884 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	18.6 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Helsinki	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 292.2 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	233 211	270 000	295 532 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 2.5	- 1.2 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 559.0	48 828.0	52 762.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.4	2.6	2.6 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	27.0	28.0	27.3 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	70.6	69.4	70.1 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	4.2	3.7	3.6 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	21.7	21.9	21.6 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	74.1	74.4	74.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.4	7.8	7.3 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	55.4 / 62.3	55.2 / 62.7	57.4 / 63.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109 ^l	113	133 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	92 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	59 682	65 607	78 155 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	60 174	68 267	80 414 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 492	- 2 660	- 2 259 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 128	1 431	930 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	11.2	Sweden	11.1	United States	9.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.2	Sweden	11.5	China	9.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.3	0.2	-0.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	85.2	85.4 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 ^{b,m}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.1 / 78.5	84.6 / 79.0	84.9 / 79.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,n}	16.4 / 27.0	15.7 / 29.0	14.3 / 30.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	314.9 / 5.7	386.1 / 7.0	514.4 / 9.2 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	16.3	33.3	96.8 ^{o,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	2.1	2.3	2.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6 ^p	9.6	9.7 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.6	3.6 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	99.3 / 99.8	99.6 / 100.0	99.0 / 99.2 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	101.2 / 101.6	101.7 / 102.8	102.1 / 102.3 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	212.6 / 184.9	199.8 / 171.7	201.6 / 167.8 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.8	1.0 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.5	46.0 ^s	45.5 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	86.4	92.2	93.5 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	3.0 ^r
Threatened species (number)	25	61	88 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	73.7	73.7	73.7 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.0 / 7.7	35.3 / 6.4	32.8 / 5.9 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	732	747	799 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	247	239	236 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 622 ^u	896	2 127 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.7	71.8	71.9 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^v	- 0.02	0.96	0.78 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Åland Islands. **c** Excluding Åland Islands. **d** 2023. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimated. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** With regards to stateless statistics, the number reported on stateless asylum seekers at mid-year is derived from the number of pending asylum applications lodged by "stateless" and "unknown" reported by the Finnish authorities. The number reported of stateless refugees and of non-displaced stateless has been left unchanged as per end-2023, as no updated data was submitted from authorities. **q** Break in the time series. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 89 years. **u** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **v** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

France

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	66 651 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	551 500 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	120.9 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.1 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Paris	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	10 958.2 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	2 442 483	2 647 926	3 051 832 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	1.1	- 7.4	0.9 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	36 411.0	38 881.0	44 451.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.7	1.6	1.9 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	19.4	18.3	20.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	79.0	80.0	77.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	2.7	2.4	2.5 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	20.4	20.0	19.2 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	76.9	77.7	78.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.4	8.0	7.4 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	51.0 / 60.7	50.0 / 58.9	51.5 / 59.3 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{l,m}	106	111	126 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) ^f	102	94	95 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	493 941	487 987	645 959 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	563 398	580 806	762 045 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69 457	- 92 818	- 116 086 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 171	- 53 042	12 382 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	13.2	United States	8.6	Italy	8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	12.4	China	10.2	Belgium	7.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.3	0.3	0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	79.7	80.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.8 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.8	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	85.2 / 79.0	85.1 / 79.2	86.3 / 80.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	18.2 / 25.0	17.4 / 26.9	16.2 / 28.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	7 978.1 / 12.3	8 610.7 / 13.1	9 186.8 / 13.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	320.1	524.9	762.4 ^{r,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	4.3	4.0	3.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	11.4	12.1	11.9 ^t
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.3	3.3 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	101.7 / 102.3	102.4 / 102.9	102.5 / 102.9 ^t
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	100.5 / 101.0	101.5 / 102.0	100.7 / 100.8 ^t
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	108.6 / 105.4	108.9 / 107.8	109.7 / 108.2 ^t
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.0	1.3 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.2	39.5 ^u	36.2 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	78.0 ^v	84.7 ^k	86.8 ^{v,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.3	2.2 ^w
Threatened species (number)	236	366	518 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	30.7	31.5	31.8 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^x	308.7 / 4.6	256.1 / 3.8	274.6 / 4.0 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x	5 775	4 973	4 318 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x	157	133	129 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	84 452	41 684 ^k	48 395 ^{k,w}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.7	79.6	81.1 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %) ^t	99.0 / 98.4	99.8 / 98.4	100.0 / 98.4 ^t
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^y	0.05	0.78	0.61 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include overseas departments and collectives. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **r** Including refugees. **s** The decrease in the stateless population in France between 2023 and mid-2024 is due to de-duplication of figures reported in previous years. **t** Data are based on SHA2011. **u** 2022. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 15 years and over. **x** 2021. **y** From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco, Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Exclude the overseas collectivities. **z** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

French Guiana

Region	South America	Population (000, 2025)	314 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	83 534 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	3.8 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.8 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Cayenne
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	57.5 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.9 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.3 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	21.3 ^{f,i,j}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.4 / 58.8 ^{f,i,j}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	105	108 ^l	121 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.9	0.8	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	84.5	85.6 ^m	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	3.5	3.7	3.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	79.2 / 74.1	80.5 / 74.6	80.3 / 74.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	35.3 / 7.6	31.9 / 9.7	31.0 / 11.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	106.1 / 39.8	119.2 / 41.3	130.9 / 42.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	12.2	11.5	10.7 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	13.4	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	67	79	173 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	96.8	96.6	96.6 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.7 / 2.9 ^{s,t,u}	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 ^{s,u}	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52 ^{s,t,u}	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	87	111 ^w	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.4	83.2	83.2 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **h** 2012. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **q** Including refugees. **r** 2022. **s** Data after 2010 are included in France. **t** Estimate. **u** 2010. **v** Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. **w** 2017.

French Polynesia

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2025)	282 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	3 687 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	76.7 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.2 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Papeete
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^e	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	136.0 ^{f,g}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	114.9 ^h		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 326	5 793	6 398 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 6.9	0.7 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 167.0	20 746.0	22 759.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.6	3.0	2.9 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.0	11.7	11.7 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	84.4	85.3	85.3 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	2.5	2.2	2.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	15.2	14.8	14.6 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	82.3	83.0	83.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.8	13.0	11.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	48.9 / 62.9	47.6 / 60.3	45.3 / 58.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	122 ^{j,k}	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	109	98 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130	81 ⁱ	159 ^h
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 527	1 714	2 290 ^h
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 397	- 1 634 ⁱ	- 2 131 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	291	412 ^l	...

Major trading partners		2024	
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^m	39.9 China, Hong Kong SAR 24.5	United States 15.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Areas nes ^m	72.2 China 5.8	France 5.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.5	0.3	0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	61.7	61.9 ⁿ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 ^o	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	85.0 / 79.9	85.4 / 79.9	86.7 / 82.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,p}	24.1 / 11.1	21.3 / 13.8	18.5 / 17.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{q,r}	30.1 / 10.8	30.1 / 10.8	30.1 / 10.7 ^h
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	7.4	6.6	5.8 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	64.6	72.7 ^s	...
Threatened species (number)	175	181	528 ^h
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1 ⁱ	43.1 ⁱ	43.1 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 3.1	0.9 / 3.0	0.9 / 3.3 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	45	49 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{u,v}	184	77	219 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^h

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included. **d** 2023. **e** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **f** Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. **g** 2018. **h** 2024. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2000=100. **k** 2014. **l** 2016. **m** Areas not elsewhere specified. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **s** 2017. **t** 2022. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **v** Arrivals by air.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	2 593 ^a	Surface area (km2)	267 668 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	10.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9 ^a
Capital city	Libreville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	823.9 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 383	15 342	20 056 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 1.8	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 047.0	6 606.0	8 071.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.6	6.9	6.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	52.0	43.8	53.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.4	49.3	40.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	32.3	30.2	29.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	13.4	15.6	15.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	54.3	54.2	55.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	20.0	21.3	19.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	41.3 / 58.9	39.1 / 56.3	41.6 / 59.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,g}	109	124	137 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	106	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 654	7 345	11 131 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 121	3 484 ^f	3 946 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 533	3 861 ^f	7 185 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	141	...	...

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	27.7	France	10.6	Spain	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Republic of Korea	13.3	France	13.0	China	11.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.3	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	88.1	89.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.7 / 64.2	69.7 / 64.7	71.4 / 66.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	36.6 / 6.0	36.8 / 6.1	36.2 / 6.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	378.7 / 18.6	416.7 / 17.9	449.7 / 17.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9	0.6	0.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	49.5	41.2	35.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.7	3.4	2.9 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.6	0.5 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	126.9 / 132.7 ⁿ	97.9 / 102.4 ^d	97.6 / 101.7 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	83.1 / 77.0 ^d	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	48.9 / 46.1 ^d	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.2	14.8 ^p	25.5 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	45.8	63.9	71.9 ^b
Threatened species (number)	231	329	641 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	91.6	91.3	91.2 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.8 / 1.4	2.7 / 1.2	3.0 / 1.2 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	554	507	600 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	40	40 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.8	53.7	53.7 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.75	0.38	0.29 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Libreville and Owendo. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2011. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2025)	2 822 ^a	Surface area (km2)	11 295 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	278.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 ^a
Capital city	Banjul	National currency	Dalasi (GMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	443.4 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	64.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 378	1 812	2 401 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	0.6	4.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	620.0	720.0	890.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	24.3	23.1	24.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	18.8	18.3	17.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	56.9	58.6	57.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	34.3	31.3	29.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.3	18.5	18.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	48.5	50.2	52.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.3	5.9	6.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	44.8 / 51.6	45.0 / 50.8	45.2 / 49.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	131	183	256 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	63	73 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	83	26	2 ^{i,k}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	391	553	2 220 ^{i,k}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 308	- 527	- 2 218 ^{i,k}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54	- 87	- 74 ^k

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Guinea-Bissau	71.0	Mali	10.6	China	6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Denmark	65.6	Senegal	5.7	India	3.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.4	2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	59.2	61.9 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.2	3.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.3 / 61.7	66.1 / 62.7	68.0 / 64.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	43.6 / 4.1	42.0 / 4.6	39.7 / 5.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	192.5 / 8.7	215.7 / 8.6	236.1 / 8.6 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.8	4.6	4.3 ^k
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	59.6	49.0	42.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.2	3.7	3.4 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.5 / 80.9	102.4 / 91.5	105.9 / 91.5 ^k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.5 / 57.2	68.9 / 58.0	79.7 / 60.4 ^k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	34.9 / 40.2 ^{i,q}	... / ...	165.8 / 140.5 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.4	8.6 ^s	8.6 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	17.6	34.2	45.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{t,u}	0.1 ^{v,w,x,y,z}	...
Threatened species (number)	55	87	130 ^k
Forested area (% of land area)	26.8	24.0	22.8 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.3	0.7 / 0.3 ⁱ	0.8 / 0.3 ^{i,p}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	7	7 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7 ⁱ	7 ^{i,p}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	449	246	570 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	65.3 / 9.0	67.6 / 11.2	67.8 / 12.2 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	31.3 / 33.7	31.3 / 25.8	31.0 / 22.6 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.47	16.92	14.89 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. **d** 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary **k** 2024. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2022. **q** 2010. **r** 2021. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **u** 2011. **v** Partial data. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** Excluding Higher Education. **y** Break in the time series. **z** 2018.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	31 July 1992
Population (000, 2025)	3 807 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	69 700 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	54.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.4 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Tbilisi	National currency	Lari (GEL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 077.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 224	16 014	30 536 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 6.3	7.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 015.0	4 219.0	8 020.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.6	9.5	6.9 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	22.3	24.1	21.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	68.1	66.3	71.2 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	44.0	41.1	39.9 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	11.0	13.4	13.6 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	44.9	45.5	46.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.5	11.7 ⁱ	11.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.1 / 80.4	55.2 / 73.3	54.9 / 72.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	115	141	179 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	116	108 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 204	3 341	6 560 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 304	8 049	16 983 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 100	- 4 708	- 10 422 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 767	- 1 991	- 1 491 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Kyrgyzstan	19.6	Kazakhstan	13.1	Azerbaijan	11.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Türkiye	16.3	United States	12.3	Russian Federation	10.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.0	- 0.1	--0.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	57.4	59.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7 ^{b,i}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.2	2.0	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.9 / 68.5	78.3 / 68.6	79.4 / 69.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,m}	19.4 / 19.7	21.0 / 21.1	20.5 / 22.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	76.7 / 2.0	79.4 / 2.1	81.6 / 2.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	268.3	291.0	327.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	10.7	9.6	7.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3	8.3 ⁱ	7.3 ^{j,o}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.3	5.1	5.6 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.9 / 110.5	99.2 / 102.3	100.6 / 101.1 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 113.4	104.8 / 109.3	95.1 / 99.6 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 104.3	106.5 / 111.6	105.6 / 114.3 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8 ^p	2.0 ^d	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.3	14.1 ^q	22.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.6 ^r	72.5 ^s	81.9 ^{s,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{t,v}	0.3 ^u	0.3	0.2 ^o
Threatened species (number)	114	126	137 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	40.6	40.6	40.6 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.0 / 2.4	9.6 / 2.5	11.2 / 3.0 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	55	42	52 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	54	63 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 012	1 087	3 653 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.7	45.7	54.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 39.9	87.9 / 40.3	88.0 / 40.5 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	18.8 / 44.5	14.5 / 40.7	14.1 / 39.2 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.02	6.83	1.28 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to 5 cities only. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** 2022. **r** 2010. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Population aged 15 years and over. **v** Excluding private non-profit. **w** Partial data. **x** Excluding business enterprise.

Germany

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1973
Population (000, 2025)	84 075 ^a	Surface area (km2)	357 581 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	241.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^a
Capital city	Berlin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 556.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 423 568	3 940 143	4 525 704 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	- 4.1	- 0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 711.0	47 115.0	53 528.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.8	0.8	0.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	29.1	28.2	29.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	70.1	70.9	69.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	1.4	1.2	1.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	27.7	27.4	26.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	70.9	71.4	72.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	3.9	3.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	54.4 / 66.3	55.1 / 66.0	55.3 / 66.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	106 ^j	119 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	95	93 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 328 500	1 385 852	1 691 415 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 057 536	1 173 167	1 433 340 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	270 964	212 685	258 074 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	277 321	250 193	267 056 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	10.4	France	7.4	Netherlands	7.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	12.2	Netherlands	6.9	United States	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	--0.0	- 0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	77.2	77.4 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.0 / 78.1	83.4 / 78.6	84.0 / 79.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	13.2 / 27.4	13.8 / 28.7	13.9 / 31.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	12 646.8 / 15.4	15 021.3 / 18.0	16 750.1 / 19.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	573.8	1 421.9	3 038.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.9	3.6	3.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	11.2	12.7	11.8 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	4.4	4.5 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	102.4 / 102.9	101.9 / 102.1	99.6 / 99.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.0 / 102.1	99.3 / 101.4	99.0 / 100.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.4 / 109.8	95.1 / 110.4	91.3 / 104.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.9	0.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.5	31.2 ^q	35.7 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	87.6 ^r	89.8 ^s	93.5 ^{t,d}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.1 ⁱ	3.1 ^t
Threatened species (number)	107	200	281 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7	32.7	32.7 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	721.4 / 8.8	580.8 / 6.9	595.9 / 7.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 016	4 036	3 999 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	158	139	135 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	34 970	12 449	28 463 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.4	79.3	80.0 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 99.7	100.0 / 99.7	100.0 / 99.6 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.3 / 91.2	98.5 / 91.4	98.5 / 91.4 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^v	0.60	1.14	1.60 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Index base: 2015=100. **l** Base 2020 = 100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Population aged 10 years and over. **u** 2021. **v** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	08 March 1957
Population (000, 2025)	35 064 ^a	Surface area (km2)	238 537 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	154.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Accra	National currency	Ghana Cedi (GHS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 475.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	11.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	49 406	70 043	76 370 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	0.5	2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 722.0	2 197.0	2 260.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	21.8	20.1	22.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	34.0	31.8	31.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	44.2	48.1	45.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	35.2	38.5	35.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	18.7	17.7	17.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	46.1	43.8	46.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	3.3 ^h	2.9 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.0 / 73.5	62.2 / 66.8 ^h	61.3 / 64.2 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100)	183	306	749 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	122	131 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	13 756	14 912 ^h	20 157 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	14 687	14 216 ^h	18 479 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 932	696 ^h	1 678 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 824	- 2 134	1 407 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Switzerland	18.2	South Africa	11.7	United Arab Emirates	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	18.7	Netherlands	9.6	India	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.0	1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	54.1	56.7 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.5	3.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.1 / 61.3	66.7 / 62.0	68.4 / 63.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	38.6 / 5.1	37.2 / 5.5	35.4 / 6.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	414.7 / 1.4	476.4 / 1.5	532.3 / 1.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.3	13.3	12.3 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	55.5	45.5	39.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	4.5	4.4	3.7 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 104.3	98.3 / 98.5	96.8 / 99.6 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 85.2	83.3 / 82.8	82.6 / 81.7 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.9 / 52.1	62.5 / 66.1	73.0 / 73.4 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.7	1.8 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.9	13.1 ^p	14.6 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	23.0	62.5 ^q	69.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{r,s}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	223	255	296 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	35.1	35.2 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.6 / 0.5	18.8 / 0.6	20.1 / 0.6 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	424	704	637 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	15	16 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	897	355	915 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.8	78.8	78.8 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.1 / 11.0	61.6 / 16.5	62.6 / 18.8 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	11.6 / 11.9	13.4 / 16.4	14.0 / 18.4 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.70	3.12	2.08 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Estimate. **i** 2024. **j** Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 6 years and over. **r** Break in the time series. **s** 2010. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2025)	40 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	6 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4 012.6 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.1 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Gibraltar
National currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	34.7 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	142 ^{f,g}	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	402	453	126 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	9 603	8 341	14 232 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 9 202	- 7 888	- 14 106 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Netherlands	61.0	Poland	10.7	Belgium	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Italy	25.3	Greece	12.1	Spain	8.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.1	1.9	1.9 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.6 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.1	1.9	1.9 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	85.4 / 79.9	85.7 / 80.4	86.3 / 81.2 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,k}	18.2 / 23.1	18.1 / 23.2	17.6 / 23.7 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	11.1 / 33.3	11.2 / 30.9	11.3 / 28.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	11.6	10.7	10.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	114.0 / 103.7	105.9 / 101.3 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	101.1 / 101.7	109.2 / 104.1 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	94.3 / 104.4	49.5 / 50.3 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2 ^m	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	65.0 ⁿ	94.4 ^o	...
Threatened species (number)	26	36	65 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ^h	0.0 ^h	0.0 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 17.8	0.6 / 17.8	0.6 / 17.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	...	0	0 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	269	288	275 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.9	31.9	31.9 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^p

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Index base: 2000=100. **g** 2014. **h** Estimate. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **m** 2010. **n** 2012. **o** 2016. **p** 2022.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	25 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	9 939 ^a	Surface area (km2)	131 957 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	76.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.0 ^a
Capital city	Athens	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 154.2 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	194 567	191 363	243 498 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.2	- 9.2	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 981.0	17 885.0	23 772.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.3	4.5	3.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	16.4	16.3	17.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	79.3	79.3	78.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	12.5	10.3	11.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	15.0	15.0	16.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	72.4	74.7	72.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	25.0	15.9	9.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	44.0 / 59.0	42.7 / 58.0	44.2 / 59.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	101	101	119 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	102	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	28 289	35 070	53 357 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	47 264	55 534	89 273 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 18 975	- 20 463	- 35 916 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 611	- 12 413	- 16 399 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	New Caledonia	10.5	Germany	7.0	Cyprus	6.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	10.6	China	8.4	Italy	8.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.3	- 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	78.0	79.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.6 / 77.9	84.3 / 78.8	84.6 / 79.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	14.5 / 27.0	14.2 / 28.8	12.9 / 31.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 242.9 / 11.5	1 340.5 / 12.5	1 424.0 / 14.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	37.6	177.5	237.9 ^{n,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.2	3.8	3.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2	9.5	8.5 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.9	6.2	6.6 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	99.2 / 100.5	97.1 / 97.5	101.1 / 101.2 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	98.1 / 102.4	100.7 / 103.1	102.8 / 104.9 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	101.6 / 111.0	104.5 / 105.9	107.0 / 110.1 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.7	0.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.0	20.7 ^p	23.3 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	66.8	78.1	85.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.5	1.5 ^r
Threatened species (number)	291	520	981 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	30.3	30.3	30.3 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	61.6 / 5.7	44.8 / 4.2	47.9 / 4.6 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	357	191	208 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	89	76	81 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	23 599	7 374	27 836 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	87.3	87.3	87.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	93.7 / ...	96.7 / ...	97.4 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	- 0.04	0.24	0.12 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristérión and Piraeus, among others. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** With regards to stateless statistics, the figure for non-displaced stateless is based on the 2021 census. Figures for stateless refugees and stateless asylum-seekers are derived from census data. **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Greenland

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2025)	56 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	2 166 086 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	0.1 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.6 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Nuuk
National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	18.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.1 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 499	3 083	3 041 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	0.2	1.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 610.0	54 973.0	54 374.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	17.6	18.1	18.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	17.6	19.1	17.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	64.9	62.8	63.9 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.6 ^{j,k,l}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.6 ^{j,k,l}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	82.5 ^{j,k,l}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.7 ^{k,m,n,o,p}	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	406	877 ^q	920 ^{q,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	667	852 ^q	1 080 ^{q,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 261	25 ^q	- 160 ^{q,e}

Major trading partners		2024				
Export partners (% of exports) ^q	Denmark	46.5	China	24.3	United Kingdom	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^q	Denmark	64.5	Sweden	16.9	United States	4.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.2 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	86.1	87.1 ^r	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ^s	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	72.4 / 68.4	72.5 / 68.2	72.7 / 68.3 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,t}	21.1 / 12.7	20.9 / 15.1	20.7 / 19.2 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^u	6.0 / 10.7	5.9 / 10.5	5.8 / 10.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	11.1	11.4	11.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1	5.4 ^v	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	67.6	69.5 ^w	...
Threatened species (number)	17	27	33 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^x
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 9.2	0.6 / 10.0	0.6 / 11.2 ^x
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	2 ^x
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	156	166	186 ^x
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7	29.7	29.7 ^e

a For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **k** Nationals, residents. **l** 2011. **m** Population aged 18 to 64 years. **n** Excluding the institutional population. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2013. **q** Estimate. **r** 2019. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **u** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Denmark and Faroe Islands. **v** 2016. **w** 2017. **x** 2022.

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2025)	117 ^a	Surface area (km2)	345 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	345.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 ^a
Capital city	Saint George's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	39.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	997	1 043	1 317 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	- 13.8	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 694.0	8 969.0	11 246.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.6	5.8	4.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.2	15.4	18.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.2	78.8	78.0 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104	107	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	97	89 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	33	25 ^g	43 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	351	395	635 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 318	- 370 ^g	- 591 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 106	- 168	- 271 ^f

Major trading partners		2024			
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^h	52.6	United States	8.2	Trinidad and Tobago 7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	38.1	Trinidad and Tobago	15.1	Cayman Islands 11.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.4	0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	36.0	36.4 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.0 / 72.4	78.2 / 72.2	78.6 / 72.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	22.4 / 14.1	20.9 / 16.0	19.0 / 18.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.1 / 6.2	7.2 / 6.2	7.3 / 6.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^{l,m}	-0.0	0.2 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.1	15.8	14.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,n}	4.6	5.3	4.9 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.4 ^e	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.0 / 114.1	106.2 / 109.3 ^e	96.0 / 98.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 110.7	111.0 / 113.1 ^p	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.0 / 96.6	103.2 / 90.2	90.9 / 80.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	12.0	13.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3	46.7 ^q	31.2 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	52.5	67.4	74.1 ^b
Threatened species (number)	51	60	102 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	52.1	52.1	52.1 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 2.3	0.3 / 2.5	0.4 / 3.0 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	38	44 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	155	54	149 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.74	7.16	3.11 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** Refers to Saint George Parish. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2010. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** 2016. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	374 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	1 639 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	229.6 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	82.4 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Basse-Terre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	58.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.3 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.5 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.5 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	26.1 ^{g,i,j}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.6 / 56.5 ^{g,i,j}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	106	110 ^l	124 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.8	- 0.6	- 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^m	98.4	98.5 ⁿ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	~-0.0 ^{m,o}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.2	2.2	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	85.2 / 77.0	84.6 / 76.4	85.8 / 78.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,p}	21.2 / 22.2	17.6 / 27.2	16.1 / 32.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	91.0 / 22.5	90.2 / 22.1	89.6 / 23.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	9.0	9.0	7.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.7	5.7 ^r	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number) ^s	70	83	126 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	44.6	44.4	44.3 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 5.6 ^{u,v,w}	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 ^{u,v,w}	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81 ^{u,v,w}	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,x}	512	735 ^d	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.0	82.0	82.0 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2012. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Average for 9 months excluding data for April to June. **m** Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **r** 2016. **s** Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). **t** 2022. **u** Estimate. **v** Data after 2010 are included in France. **w** 2010. **x** Arrivals by air.

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2025)	169 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	541 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	312.4 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.5 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Hagåtña
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	146.9 ^d
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	14.3	13.6	13.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	85.4	86.1	86.6 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	6.2 ^e	5.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	56.3 / 68.5	54.9 / 66.7	56.4 / 68.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	106	123	155 ^g
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.4	1.0	0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	94.5	94.9 ^h	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.9	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	80.7 / 72.7	80.3 / 71.5	81.7 / 73.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,j}	26.1 / 13.0	25.8 / 15.9	25.9 / 18.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	76.1 / 46.1	80.5 / 49.6	84.2 / 50.2 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	13.3	13.3	11.4 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 ^l	4.3 ^h	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	73.1	80.5 ^m	...
Threatened species (number)	95	107	174 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	46.3	51.9	51.9 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{e,n}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1	2	2 ^{e,n}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	1 409	328	328 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^g

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** 2024. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands. **l** 2011. **m** 2017. **n** 2022. **o** Air and sea arrivals.

Guatemala

Region	Central America	UN membership date	21 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	18 688 ^a	Surface area (km2)	108 889 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	174.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^a
Capital city	Guatemala City	National currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 891.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	62 186	77 719	104 451 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 1.8	3.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 894.0	4 478.0	5 763.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	10.6	10.5	10.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	24.1	23.7	23.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	65.3	65.8	65.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	31.9	30.4	26.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	18.9	20.3	21.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	49.2	49.2	51.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5	3.0 ⁱ	2.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.4 / 83.6	36.4 / 78.2 ⁱ	40.3 / 80.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	122	148	100 ^{j,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 677	11 658	14 760 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 637	18 198	32 465 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 960	- 6 539	- 17 704 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 774	3 918	3 333 ^d

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	33.1	El Salvador	13.2
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	29.2	China	19.7
			Saint Vin. & Gren.	11.3
			Mexico	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.5	1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	50.0	51.4 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 / 68.3	73.2 / 67.0	75.2 / 70.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	36.4 / 6.3	33.8 / 6.8	31.0 / 7.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	74.9 / 0.5	84.3 / 0.5	92.7 / 0.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3	28.8	79.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	28.6	23.7	20.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	6.0	6.5	7.4 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.1 / 106.3	99.6 / 103.3	101.0 / 103.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.0 / 76.5	63.9 / 69.9	63.0 / 63.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.1 / 36.5	37.6 / 35.5	33.4 / 29.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	33.5 ^p	18.2	23.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	19.0 ^q	20.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	28.8	47.5 ^r	56.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	-0.0	-0.0	0.1 ^t
Threatened species (number)	282	352	801 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5	32.9	32.7 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.8 / 0.9	16.1 / 0.9	17.4 / 1.0 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	311	457	492 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	37	40 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 473	396	1 494 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.5	33.7	33.7 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	64.5 / 43.9	65.4 / 45.4	65.5 / 46.0 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.68	0.62	0.45 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 2024=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2022. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 12 years and over. **t** 2021.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	12 December 1958
Population (000, 2025)	15 100 ^a	Surface area (km2)	245 836 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	61.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 ^a
Capital city	Conakry	National currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 889.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9 990.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 794	14 089	23 006 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	4.7	5.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	747.0	1 054.0	1 597.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	28.2	31.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.6	30.5	30.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	41.3	38.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	63.6	59.6	58.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	5.9	6.8	7.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	30.5	33.7	34.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	5.2	6.0	5.2
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	47.2 / 64.9	41.9 / 63.6	41.2 / 62.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	186	291	422 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	131	158 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 574	5 528 ^e	4 746 ^{e,g}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 139	3 982 ^e	5 726 ^{e,g}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 565	1 546 ^e	- 980 ^{e,g}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 020	2 685	2 288 ^b

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	51.0	China	38.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	49.0	India	3.7
			United Arab Emirates	3.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.5	2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	35.1	36.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.5	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.1 / 56.6	60.7 / 58.0	62.3 / 59.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	43.3 / 5.3	42.1 / 5.3	40.5 / 5.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	126.7 / 1.1	121.4 / 0.9	117.4 / 0.8 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.0	8.7	2.2 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	112.3	100.3	90.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	5.8	3.9	4.0 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2 ⁿ	0.2 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.0 / 97.1	92.8 / 108.0	96.6 / 111.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	32.5 / 47.9	34.7 / 48.1	33.9 / 45.8 ^a
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.7 / 34.6	25.8 / 35.0	25.6 / 32.6 ^a
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	22.8 ^p	29.6 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	9.2	23.4	26.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	163	365	434 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	26.0	25.2	24.9 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.5 / 0.2	4.5 / 0.3	4.1 / 0.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	112 ^e	119	126 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13 ^e	14	13 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	35	99 ^r	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.7	71.7	71.7 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.24	5.72	2.53 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Conakry **g** 2024. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2018. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Arrivals by air at Conakry airport. **r** 2017.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2025)	2 250 ^a	Surface area (km2)	36 125 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	80.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8 ^a
Capital city	Bissau	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	578.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 048	1 397	1 841 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	1.5	5.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	587.0	694.0	855.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	49.0	47.6	47.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.8	17.6	18.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.2	34.8	34.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	54.3	51.2	50.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	9.9	10.3	10.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	35.8	38.5	39.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	3.2	2.9	2.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	56.2 / 70.8	55.9 / 68.8	56.4 / 69.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	108	114	128 ^h
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	122	131 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	327	491 ^f	416 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	153	190 ^f	311 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	174	300 ^f	105 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21	- 39	- 160 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	India	86.7	Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	Türkiye	2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Senegal	31.6	Portugal	19.9	China	15.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.3	2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	42.1	43.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.1	3.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.1 / 57.9	63.7 / 58.9	66.7 / 62.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	42.2 / 4.6	40.5 / 4.8	38.3 / 5.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	22.3 / 1.3	17.9 / 0.9	15.1 / 0.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8	1.6	0.1 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	92.2	77.0	67.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	8.1	9.0	8.1 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.3 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.4 / 116.4 ^m	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	1.1 ⁿ	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.7	13.7 ^o	9.8 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	6.1	20.5	32.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	66	92	130 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	71.9 ^f	70.4 ^f	69.8 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 0.1	0.3 / 0.2 ^f	0.4 / 0.2 ^{f,h}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17	14	15 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	9	10 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	44	52 ^d	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	59.5	59.5	59.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	38.1 / 10.6	36.6 / 13.2	36.3 / 13.7 ^h
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.1 / 6.9	20.4 / 10.0	21.3 / 10.7 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.07	9.62	9.47 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Bissau **h** 2022. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2010. **n** 2017. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Arrivals at "Osvaldo Vieira" Airport.

Region	South America	UN membership date	20 September 1966
Population (000, 2025)	836 ^a	Surface area (km2)	214 969 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8 ^a
Capital city	Georgetown	National currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	109.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	208.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 280	5 474	16 683 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	43.5	33.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 640.0	6 779.0	20 189.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	27.0	17.8	9.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	26.2	41.0	70.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	46.8	41.2	19.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	18.9	12.1	11.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	22.6	23.6	25.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	58.5	64.4	62.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	13.0	15.3	10.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	41.5 / 69.6	40.0 / 62.2	40.2 / 59.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	109	117	138 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	112	116 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 169	5 197	22 415 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 484	2 326	7 211 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 315	2 870	15 204 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 39	- 635	2 352 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	15.5	United States	15.0	United Kingdom	14.1
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	35.6	China	12.9	Republic of Korea	6.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	1.1	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	26.4	26.7 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.5 / 64.2	71.9 / 64.0	74.2 / 66.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	30.3 / 8.3	29.5 / 9.5	28.9 / 10.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	8.7 / 1.1	31.2 / 3.9	54.2 / 6.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	23.4	21.8 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	33.0	28.3	21.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,o}	4.0	5.4	3.0 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^q	1.4	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 92.2	96.1 / 96.6	94.0 / 94.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.7 / 110.7 ^r	98.7 / 94.8	84.0 / 87.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.7 / 87.3 ^r	77.5 / 66.6	84.6 / 80.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.6	19.4	19.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3	34.8 ^s	39.4 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	34.0	63.0	81.7 ^b
Threatened species (number)	87	122	317 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	93.8	93.6	93.5 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 2.6	2.6 / 3.3	4.2 / 5.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7	164 ⁱ	587 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	50	73 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	207	86	288 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	37.0 / 51.9	35.0 / 49.1	34.1 / 48.0 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.75	1.00	0.92 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Georgetown **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2022. **r** 2012. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	11 906 ^a	Surface area (km2)	27 750 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	431.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8 ^a
Capital city	Port-au-Prince	National currency	Gourde (HTG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 704.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	130.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 204	16 548	19 841 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	- 3.3	- 1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 350.0	1 472.0	1 705.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	18.0	20.9	18.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	27.2	23.9	32.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	54.8	55.2	49.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	46.9	45.5	44.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	12.4	12.4	12.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	40.7	42.1	42.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	13.7	15.5	14.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	61.8 / 70.1	61.4 / 69.2	59.9 / 70.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	139	151 ^j	410 ^{j,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	75	75 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 083	955	761 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	1 987	2 440	1 723 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 905	- 1 485	- 962 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 271	52	- 683 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	76.3	Mexico	4.6	Canada	4.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	33.7	Dominican Rep.	24.8	China	12.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	52.4	56.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.9 / 60.6	67.0 / 60.7	68.7 / 62.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	34.3 / 6.4	32.6 / 6.9	30.8 / 7.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	18.0 / 0.2	18.9 / 0.2	19.6 / 0.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	578.1 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	69.9	60.2	55.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,n}	5.1 ^o	3.2	3.2 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2 ^q	0.3 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.2	11.4	41.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.2	2.5 ^{r,s}	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	14.2	39.3 ^c	...
Threatened species (number)	169	269	526 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	13.2	12.6	12.4 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 0.3	3.2 / 0.3	2.8 / 0.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	139	142	142 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	17	16 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{t,u}	516	203	148 ^v
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.5	30.1	32.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.02	6.12	5.43 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: October 2017-September 2018=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** 2022. **r** 2018. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. **u** Arrivals by air. **v** Including nationals residing abroad. **w** 2021.

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2025)	~0 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	1 139.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.3 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Vatican City	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	0.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.7	- 1.5	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.5 / 80.2	85.1 / 80.7	85.3 / 81.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	6.2 / 51.7	5.8 / 51.5	6.4 / 48.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	0.6 / 100.0	0.5 / 100.0	0.5 / 100.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	7.5	7.0	6.8 ^a
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	...	78.0	87.0 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	1	1	3 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ^h	0.0 ^h	0.0 ^j

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Data refer to the Vatican City State. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Estimate. **i** 2023. **j** 2022.

Honduras

Region	Central America	UN membership date	17 December 1945
Population (000, 2025)	11 006 ^a	Surface area (km2)	112 492 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	100.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^a
Capital city	Tegucigalpa	National currency	Lempira (HNL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 403.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	25.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 980	23 352	34 401 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	- 9.0	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 271.0	2 308.0	3 232.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.6	12.6	12.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.5	26.3	27.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.8	61.1	60.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	28.7	25.2	22.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.8	23.1	21.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	49.5	51.7	56.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.1	11.0	5.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.6 / 81.6	47.6 / 73.0	39.3 / 74.8 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	129	156	198 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	107	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 201	4 666 ^e	6 794 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 381	7 972 ^e	14 564 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 179	- 3 305 ^e	- 7 769 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 980	666	- 1 711 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	45.0	El Salvador	6.5	Nicaragua	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	35.4	China	16.3	Mexico	7.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.7	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	55.2	57.7 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.8 / 69.0	73.8 / 68.2	75.9 / 70.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	34.9 / 5.6	32.2 / 6.3	30.3 / 7.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	38.3 / 0.4	39.2 / 0.4	39.9 / 0.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	249.2	402.7 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.5	17.3	14.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	7.5 ^e	9.0 ^{j,k}	8.3 ^{k,l}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^m	0.5	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.9 / 89.8	84.6 / 83.4	83.4 / 82.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.4 / 58.3	62.3 / 56.7	61.0 / 54.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.5 / 32.8	59.7 / 47.1	57.1 / 43.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	55.7	35.7	31.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	21.1 ⁿ	27.3 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.1 ^o	45.2 ^{e,o}	58.3 ^{e,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{k,p}	0.1 ^c	...
Threatened species (number)	294	342	511 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	57.8	56.8	56.5 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.4 / 1.1	9.5 / 0.9	11.1 / 1.1 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	103	101	103 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	23	24 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	880	204	844 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.6	74.6	74.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	77.5 / 43.3	78.2 / 45.0	78.4 / 45.7 ^l
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	39.9 / 63.6	40.4 / 68.4	40.5 / 70.5 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.76	5.46	1.73 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Including refugees. **i** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **j** Data are based on SHA2011. **k** Break in the time series. **l** 2022. **m** 2010. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Partial data.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	9 632 ^a	Surface area (km2)	93 023 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	106.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.5 ^a
Capital city	Budapest	National currency	Forint (HUF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 763.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	393.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 244	158 468	212 657 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 4.3	- 0.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 729.0	16 254.0	21 954.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.5	4.0	3.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	31.3	28.8	29.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	64.2	67.2	67.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	4.9	4.8	4.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	30.3	31.9	31.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	64.8	63.3	64.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	4.2	4.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	49.9 / 63.3	51.4 / 66.4	53.8 / 67.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	126	184 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	94	93 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	100 297	119 971	167 705 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	90 761	113 423	151 631 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 536	6 548	16 075 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 653	- 1 347	5 074 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	24.9	Romania	5.6	Poland	5.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	23.0	China	6.4	Poland	6.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.5	71.6 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.9 / 72.2	79.0 / 72.3	80.5 / 74.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	14.5 / 25.3	14.6 / 26.6	14.4 / 26.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	475.5 / 4.8	584.6 / 6.0	689.6 / 7.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	28.8	6.0	68.5 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.1	4.0	3.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	6.9 ^m	7.3	6.4 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.1	3.5 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.6 / 101.0	96.4 / 97.9	103.5 / 103.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.2 / 100.5	98.5 / 98.7	98.2 / 99.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	110.3 / 107.7	105.1 / 105.9	111.3 / 112.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	0.8	0.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.1	12.1 ^o	15.2 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	72.8	84.8	91.5 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.6	1.6 ^q
Threatened species (number)	67	123	153 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	22.6	22.5	22.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.9 / 4.3	42.9 / 4.4	41.6 / 4.3 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	471	449	449 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	107	113	111 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 316	7 417 ⁱ	12 649 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	84.3	84.3	84.3 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.3 / 87.7	99.2 / 99.0	100.0 / 100.0 ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	86.0 / 75.5	90.5 / 80.7	90.5 / 80.7 ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.13	2.25	- 7.68 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2022. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** 2021. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2025)	398 ^a	Surface area (km2)	103 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.1 ^a
Capital city	Reykjavik	National currency	Iceland Krona (ISK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	216.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	138.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 517	21 630	31 325 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 6.9	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 930.0	58 999.0	80 827.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.9	5.2	4.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	22.4	22.5	23.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	71.7	72.4	72.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	4.2	4.0	3.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.8	17.9	18.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	77.9	78.0	78.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.0	5.5	2.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	72.7 / 80.4	69.3 / 77.5	70.1 / 78.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	133	173 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	105	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 722	4 580	6 947 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 285	5 697	9 836 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 563	- 1 116	- 2 888 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	986	244	- 845 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	32.8	United States	11.5	United Kingdom	9.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Norway	10.8	China	10.8	United States	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	1.3	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	93.7	93.9 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.4 / 80.9	84.2 / 81.2	84.6 / 81.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	20.2 / 19.1	18.7 / 20.2	17.5 / 21.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	39.1 / 11.8	65.4 / 17.8	98.8 / 25.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	1.3	11.0 ^{m,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.3	3.4	1.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	9.7	9.0 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.3	4.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.9 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.6	98.5 / 98.6 ⁿ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.4 / 99.1	98.6 / 98.9	98.2 / 98.7 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	136.4 / 133.6	116.7 / 122.2	119.5 / 127.8 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.4	1.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.3	38.1 ^o	46.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	98.2 ⁱ	99.5 ^p	99.8 ^{l,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.5 ⁱ	2.8 ^q
Threatened species (number)	21	36	50 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5	0.5	0.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 6.1	1.5 / 4.0	1.7 / 4.6 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	299	337	338 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	990	991	969 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 289	486	698 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.3	18.3	19.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^f	0.24	0.27	0.35 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** The number reported of stateless refugees and of non-displaced stateless persons remains unchanged from end-2023, as no updated data was submitted from authorities. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	1 463 866 ^a	Surface area (km2)	3 287 263 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	492.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.4 ^a
Capital city	New Delhi	National currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	29 399.1 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	85.6 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 146 759	2 679 381	3 575 778 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	- 5.8	8.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 617.0	1 910.0	2 487.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	17.7	20.4	17.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	30.0	27.4	27.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	52.3	52.3	55.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	44.2	44.7	43.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	25.0	23.7	25.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	30.7	31.6	31.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6 ⁱ	7.9	4.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	26.6 / 78.0	26.0 / 75.7	32.8 / 77.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	123	154	191 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	119	134 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	264 381	275 489	434 435 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	390 745	367 980	697 745 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 126 364	- 92 492	- 263 310 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 22 457	32 730	- 32 428 ^e

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	18.3	United Arab Emirates	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	18.2	Russian Federation	9.6
			United Arab Emirates	8.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.9	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	32.8	34.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.9 / 67.8	71.9 / 68.5	74.1 / 71.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	28.9 / 8.6	26.3 / 9.9	24.2 / 11.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	5 252.3 / 0.4	4 929.8 / 0.4	4 796.3 / 0.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	205.8	241.3	269.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	43.5	32.6	27.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	3.6	3.3	3.3 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.3 / 108.0 ^j	101.7 / 100.9	119.9 / 121.1 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 86.8	90.3 / 87.9	88.8 / 87.2 ^e
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.9 / 66.2 ^j	66.5 / 71.8	71.1 / 70.3 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	2.9	2.8 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	14.4 ^s	13.8 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9 ^j	43.4	55.9 ^r
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	...
Threatened species (number)	1 039	1 118	1 673 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	23.8	24.3	24.4 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q	2 208.4 / 1.7	2 210.9 / 1.6	2 785.3 / 2.0 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	21 904	23 642	27 491 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	26	27	31 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	13 284	6 291	6 989 ^u
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.2	6.3	6.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 52.6	... / 62.1	... / 66.0 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.8 / 38.0	40.4 / 51.9	42.7 / 57.4 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.15	0.07	0.07 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 2012=100. **l** Data as published by the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation of India (MoSPI). Until the April 2024 edition of the MBS; the Ministry of Labour and Employment was used as the data source. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Including refugees. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Including nationals residing abroad. **u** 2021.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	28 September 1950
Population (000, 2025)	285 721 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 910 931 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	149.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.9 ^a
Capital city	Jakarta	National currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	10 638.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	16 162.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	860 854	1 059 055	1 371 171 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 2.1	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 288.0	3 854.0	4 876.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	13.9	14.2	13.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	41.4	39.7	42.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	44.7	46.1	44.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	33.0	29.6	28.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	22.0	21.5	22.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	44.9	48.9	49.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.5	4.3	3.3 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 82.5	53.2 / 81.7	52.6 / 81.4 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	132	154	173 ^{k,l,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	117	124 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	150 366	163 192	262 974 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	142 695	141 569	229 116 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	7 671	21 623	33 858 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 17 519	- 4 433	- 8 470 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	China	25.1	United States	9.0	Japan	8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	China	28.3	Singapore	8.3	Japan	7.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.8	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	53.3	56.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.5 / 67.6	71.1 / 66.6	73.6 / 69.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	27.0 / 9.2	25.8 / 10.4	24.2 / 11.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	192.1 / 0.1	306.7 / 0.1	445.7 / 0.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.2	13.5	12.7 ^{q,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	27.5	22.8	19.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 ^r	3.4	2.7 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.6	0.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 109.8	99.1 / 102.7	96.6 / 99.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.5 / 97.5	98.8 / 100.8	97.1 / 98.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.8 / 78.1	95.7 / 92.3	97.7 / 90.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	0.3 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.1	20.4 ^t	21.9 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.1 ^u	53.7	69.2 ^{u,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^v	0.3	...
Threatened species (number)	1 246	1 654	2 735 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	50.6	49.1	48.0 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	471.1 / 1.8	634.3 / 2.3	842.9 / 3.0 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17 364	20 293	23 287 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	37	45 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 963	3 915	1 546 ^w
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.3	26.3	26.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.6 / 22.2	34.3 / 23.7	34.6 / 24.3 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	--0.00	0.12	0.09 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the functional urban area. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Break in the time series. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** Including refugees. **s** There are indications that a potentially sizable population of non-displaced stateless persons exists for whom no data is available. **t** Data revision. **u** 2022. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 5 years and over. **x** 2013. **y** 2021.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	92 418 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 630 848 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	56.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.2 ^a
Capital city	Tehran	National currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	9 013.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	42 000.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	417 210	326 969	401 596 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.4	3.3	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 050.0	3 727.0	4 432.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	10.4	12.5	13.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,f}	33.0	37.0	42.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,g}	56.6	50.4	43.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	17.1	16.7	14.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	32.8	33.6	35.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	50.0	49.7	50.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2	9.7	9.0 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	14.4 / 68.6	13.7 / 68.2	13.3 / 65.9 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	92 ⁱ	229 ⁱ	252 ^{j,k}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	92	89 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	60 041	34 409 ^h	14 757 ^{h,k}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 037	38 805	52 950 ^{h,k}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	20 003	- 4 395 ^h	- 38 194 ^{h,k}

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	27.7	Other Asia, nes	16.2	Areas nes ^l	13.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United Arab Emirates	30.7	China	26.5	Türkiye	10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.6	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.4	75.4 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.7	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 74.1	76.2 / 72.2	80.0 / 76.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	23.6 / 9.3	23.8 / 10.9	22.0 / 12.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	2 729.9 / 3.3	2 797.2 / 3.2	3 840.7 / 4.2 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	979.5	979.5	3 764.5 ^k
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15.5	13.1	10.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r}	7.5	5.4	5.3 ^{h,s}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.5 ^t	1.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.9 / 100.6	108.1 / 101.5	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.8 / 93.9 ^u	91.1 / 92.3	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.1 / 80.0 ^u	78.4 / 77.9	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 ^u	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	5.9 ^v	4.9 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3 ^w	75.6 ^w	79.6 ^{h,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.8 ^c	...
Threatened species (number)	121	161	217 ^k
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^q	556.5 / 6.7	637.5 / 7.3	674.3 / 7.5 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	13 637	14 433	16 122 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	121	136	137 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 237	1 550	4 108 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.9	43.9	43.9 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.0 / 85.6	96.1 / 87.1	96.2 / 87.7 ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.5 / ...	77.3 / ...	76.2 / ... ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.10	0.06 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. **k** 2024. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Including refugees. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March. **r** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **s** 2022. **t** 2018. **u** 2014. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 6 years and over.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2025)	47 021 ^a	Surface area (km2)	435 052 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	108.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.9 ^a
Capital city	Baghdad	National currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	6 974.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 300.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	166 774	180 924	232 107 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	4.7	- 12.8	- 2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	4 440.0	4 296.0	5 149.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	4.2	6.0	2.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	45.0	39.6	55.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	50.9	54.4	42.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	9.6	8.7	8.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	27.7	27.8	27.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	62.7	63.5	64.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	10.8	15.8	15.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	14.2 / 72.9	10.9 / 69.3	10.7 / 71.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	120	107 ^{g,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	80	157	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 403	59 754 ^f	109 974 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 855	37 171 ^f	58 216 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 547	22 582 ^f	51 757 ^{f,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 762	- 6 306	28 375 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	33.0	India	25.7	Republic of Korea	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	30.0	China	20.6	Türkiye	16.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.3	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	69.9	70.7 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.1	3.4	3.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.0 / 67.8	72.3 / 67.0	74.3 / 70.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	40.4 / 4.9	38.5 / 5.0	36.0 / 5.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	359.4 / 1.0	365.8 / 0.9	371.0 / 0.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4 311.7	1 836.7	1 425.3 ^{l,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	29.8	25.7	22.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	3.2	5.8 ⁿ	4.3 ^{n,o}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9	1.0 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.5 ^p	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.5	26.4 ^q	28.9 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	15.2	53.7	81.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^r
Threatened species (number)	69	80	124 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9	1.9	1.9 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	108.3 / 2.9	128.6 / 3.1	171.6 / 3.9 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 565	8 794	9 684 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	50	59 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	892 ^p	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.5	5.6	5.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.7 / 42.8	64.6 / 47.6	64.6 / 47.6 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	43.1 / 38.4	52.9 / 47.6	54.7 / 48.0 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (%) of GNI)	0.90	1.32	0.80 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** Estimate. **g** Base 2022 = 100. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** The number of stateless people (233) reported for Iraq reflects the number of stateless persons identified through a survey completed by UNHCR and a partner among various communities affected by statelessness, which led to 1,000 interviews being conducted, through which 233 individuals were considered to be stateless. This figure only captures stateless individuals known to UNHCR, while there are likely to be more people in the country who are stateless. It does not include any estimate of the stateless refugee population or persons of undetermined nationality, populations that are also typically included in official UNHCR statelessness statistics. Based on other data sources it is understood that there are also persons of those profiles in Iraq, and the reported figures will be reviewed as more information becomes available. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** 2022. **p** 2013. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** 2021.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	5 308 ^a	Surface area (km2)	69 825 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	77.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a
Capital city	Dublin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 214.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	302 391	436 556	551 395 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	24.6	7.2	- 5.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	64 305.0	87 616.0	106 106.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.9	1.0	0.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	41.1	39.7	35.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	58.0	59.3	64.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	5.3	4.5	4.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	18.1	18.8	18.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	76.6	76.7	77.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.9	5.6	4.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 69.0	55.1 / 67.3	60.2 / 70.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	105	106	127 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	116	115 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	124 717	185 185	242 219 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 787	99 442	144 552 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	46 931	85 744	97 667 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	18 646	- 29 305	44 744 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	32.5	Netherlands	10.3	United Kingdom	9.3
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	16.8	United Kingdom	16.5	France	10.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.8	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	62.5	63.4 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.4 / 79.6	84.2 / 80.6	84.7 / 80.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	21.3 / 18.0	20.1 / 19.8	18.1 / 21.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	802.5 / 17.1	951.7 / 19.1	1 216.2 / 23.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.5 ⁿ	15.8	149.4 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.0	3.2	3.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	7.3	7.1	6.1 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.5	3.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	101.0 / 101.4	101.2 / 101.5	100.5 / 98.7 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	103.8 / 103.4	111.1 / 107.7	110.2 / 107.1 ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	141.5 / 133.7	187.8 / 161.1	186.8 / 159.5 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.6	0.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.3	20.9 ^r	25.3 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	83.5 ^s	92.0 ^s	96.5 ^{l,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2 ⁱ	1.2 ^{i,t}	1.1 ^{u,v}
Threatened species (number)	39	79	110 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.4	11.5 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	35.8 / 7.6	32.3 / 6.5	33.0 / 6.5 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	81	146	127 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	118	112	111 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	9 528	10 951 ^c	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.1	82.1	83.4 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	81.8 / 70.7	84.6 / 70.8	84.8 / 70.7 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.54	0.35	0.71 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Provisional data. **v** Break in the time series. **w** 2021. **x** Including tourists from Northern Ireland. **y** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2025)	84 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	572 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	147.1 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Douglas
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	27.2 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5 / 69.3 ^{g,i,j}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	161 ^{k,l}	...	...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 0.4	0.1	- 0.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	52.7 ^m	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.6	1.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	81.9 / 78.6	82.7 / 78.5	83.3 / 79.2 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,o}	16.1 / 26.5	15.1 / 28.5	13.9 / 31.2 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	42.2 / 50.5	43.0 / 51.2	43.7 / 51.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	14.6	13.7	13.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.0 ^q	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	3	6	17 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	6.1 ^r	6.1 ^r	6.1 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.5	0.3 / 3.2	0.2 / 3.0 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	0	1	1 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	57	53 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.5	26.9	27.3 ^e

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2013. **i** Population aged 16 years and over. **j** 2011. **k** Index base: 2000=100. **l** 2014. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **q** 2016. **r** Estimate. **s** 2022.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	11 May 1949
Population (000, 2025)	9 517 ^a	Surface area (km2)	22 072 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	439.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 ^a
Capital city	Jerusalem ^c	National currency	New Israeli Sheqel (ILS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	919.4 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.6 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	303 470	413 196	513 611 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 1.5	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 685.0	46 952.0	55 488.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.6	1.5	1.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	22.3	21.3	19.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	76.1	77.2	79.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	1.0	0.9	0.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	17.6	15.8	15.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	81.4	83.3	83.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	4.2	3.1 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	60.1 / 71.2	59.4 / 67.6	62.3 / 68.2 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	108	122 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	102	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	64 062	50 153 ^k	60 255 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 068	69 261 ^k	91 852 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 994	- 19 107 ^k	- 31 597 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 138	16 689	16 713 ^f

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	28.4	Areas nes ^l	9.8	Ireland	5.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.8	United States	10.3	Areas nes	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.6	1.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	92.2	92.5 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.2 / 80.2	84.7 / 80.6	84.8 / 80.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	28.2 / 15.4	28.0 / 16.1	27.2 / 16.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	2 019.9 / 25.1	2 068.8 / 23.5	2 091.6 / 22.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	45.2	56.5	61.6 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.8	2.8	3.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	7.0	7.7	7.3 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.6	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	97.9 / 97.6	96.7 / 96.1	96.6 / 96.1 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	97.0 / 97.2	96.6 / 95.9	96.8 / 96.1 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	96.0 / 95.1	96.7 / 95.4	97.0 / 96.5 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.7	1.6 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.5	23.3 ^s	24.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	77.4	90.1	87.0 ^{u,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^v	4.2	5.7	5.6 ^{k,w}
Threatened species (number)	152	207	329 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	7.6	6.5	6.5 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	62.7 / 7.8	59.0 / 6.7	61.9 / 6.8 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	273	577	810 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	114	108	110 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	2 799	831	2 675 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.4	18.0	19.6 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.6 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.4	99.5 / 99.4 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	91.2 / 89.1	94.9 / 92.4	96.4 / 93.8 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07 ^y	...	0.08 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **d** Including East Jerusalem. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 20 years and over. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **w** 2021. **x** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **y** 2014.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	59 146 ^a	Surface area (km2)	302 068 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	199.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.7 ^a
Capital city	Rome	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4 234.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 845 428	1 907 481	2 300 941 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 8.9	0.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 465.0	31 838.0	38 672.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.2	2.2	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	22.8	23.4	25.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	75.0	74.5	72.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	3.8	4.0	3.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	26.6	26.4	26.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	69.6	69.6	69.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.9	9.2	6.9 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.4 / 58.6	39.5 / 57.6 ⁱ	41.2 / 58.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	110 ^k	130 ^{k,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	100	93 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	456 989	498 804	674 874 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	410 933	426 476	615 599 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	46 055	72 328	59 275 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	22 759	75 097	26 760 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	11.4	United States	10.4	France	10.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	14.9	China	8.7	France	8.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	69.6	70.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.7 / 80.2	84.5 / 79.8	86.0 / 81.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	13.7 / 28.1	12.8 / 30.0	11.7 / 32.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	5 506.2 / 9.1	6 223.9 / 10.4	6 553.7 / 11.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	142.6	284.3	489.9 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.4	2.9	2.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	8.9	9.6	8.5 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.0	4.2 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.2 / 100.6	102.6 / 102.7	103.0 / 104.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	103.1 / 105.8	103.0 / 105.3	101.6 / 102.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	99.0 / 99.5	99.9 / 100.9	99.7 / 99.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.5	0.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.0	35.7 ^r	32.8 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	58.1	70.5 ^s	87.0 ^{t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.5	1.5 ^u
Threatened species (number)	279	482	599 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	31.4	32.3	32.7 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	322.6 / 5.3	268.4 / 4.5	291.8 / 4.9 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	1 509	1 462	1 336 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	105	96	100 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	50 732	25 190	49 811 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.7	76.4	76.7 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.4 / 78.1	79.4 / 78.1	79.4 / 78.1 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.86	0.34	0.28 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the official Metropolitan City. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** The number of refugees was rebased using updated data on the number of residence permit holder with refugee status and temporary protection holders by the end of 2023, available from Eurostat. The stateless statistics figure is a combination of data published by the National Institute of Statistics (675 as of 1 January 2023), as well as estimates from NGOs on the number of persons who are stateless or at risk of statelessness present in Italy. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2022. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 6 years and over. **v** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **w** 2021. **x** Data include San Marino and the Holy See. **y** Excluding seasonal and border workers. **z** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2025)	2 837 ^a	Surface area (km2)	10 990 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	262.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8 ^a
Capital city	Kingston	National currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	589.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	155.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 189	13 812	19 423 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	- 9.9	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 063.0	4 879.0	6 840.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	7.2	9.8	10.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.0	23.0	21.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.7	67.3	68.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	17.7	15.9	14.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	14.9	15.8	17.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	67.3	68.3	67.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.8 ^e	6.5	4.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.5 / 72.7	57.6 / 72.3	61.4 / 75.1 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	141	171	224 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	101	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 263	1 251	1 930 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 993	4 765	7 335 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 730	- 3 515	- 5 405 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 430	- 157	679 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	50.5	Russian Federation	6.9	Latvia	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	41.3	China	8.0	Brazil	4.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.4	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	54.8	56.0 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.3 / 70.1	74.0 / 68.9	74.3 / 69.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^h	23.4 / 9.5	20.6 / 11.3	18.3 / 13.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	23.2 / 0.8	23.6 / 0.8	24.0 / 0.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.7	19.2	18.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{e,j}	5.6	6.6	7.8 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5 ^l	0.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.8 / 90.9	90.5 / 91.4	87.8 / 87.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.9 / 86.5	88.2 / 88.7	87.8 / 88.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.1 / 78.1	76.8 / 74.9	82.5 / 80.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	43.1	47.1	49.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	17.5 ^m	28.6 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.2	76.4 ^e	83.4 ^{e,b}
Threatened species (number)	298	323	363 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	53.3	55.1	55.8 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.6 / 2.7	6.6 / 2.3	7.6 / 2.7 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10	12 ^e	11 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	39	43 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{n,o}	2 123	880	2 478 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.2	19.7	20.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.43	0.51	0.46 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **k** 2022. **l** 2018. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **o** Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	18 December 1956
Population (000, 2025)	123 104 ^a	Surface area (km2)	377 930 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	326.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.2 ^a
Capital city	Tokyo	National currency	Yen (JPY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	37 435.2 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	156.6 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 444 931	5 055 587	4 204 495 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	- 4.1	1.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 924.0	40 027.0	33 806.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.0	1.1	1.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	28.8	29.2	28.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	70.2	69.7	70.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	3.5	3.1	3.0 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	25.1	24.0	23.7 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	71.4	72.8	73.3 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	2.8	2.6 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.4 / 70.2	53.1 / 71.4	55.7 / 71.7 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	104	106	114 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	98 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	624 874	641 283	707 390 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	625 568	635 402	742 672 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 695	5 880	- 35 281 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	136 472	150 029	194 257 ^f

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	20.0	China	17.6	Republic of Korea	6.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.5	United States	11.4	Australia	7.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.4	- 0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	91.4	91.7 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	-0.0 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	87.0 / 80.7	87.7 / 81.6	88.0 / 82.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	12.8 / 33.6	12.2 / 34.9	11.2 / 36.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	2 577.5 / 2.0	3 289.0 / 2.6	3 409.5 / 2.8 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.8 ^h	30.6 ^h	46.7 ^{m,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.7	2.3	2.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	10.7	11.2	11.4 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4 ^q	2.6	2.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	102.3 / 102.6	102.6 / 102.9	102.1 / 102.3 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	101.6 / 101.7	102.1 / 102.2	101.8 / 101.8 ^p
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	103.0 / 102.5	103.5 / 103.4	103.1 / 102.6 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.3	0.2 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.5	9.9 ^r	15.7 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^s	91.1	90.2	87.0 ^{h,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.3	3.3 ^t
Threatened species (number)	364	470	690 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	68.4	68.4	68.4 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{n,u}	1 164.2 / 9.1	981.7 / 7.8	1 005.0 / 8.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^{n,u}	1 318	1 815	2 068 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^{n,u}	143	128	132 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	19 737	4 116	3 832 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.3	61.4	64.8 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.83	0.62	1.03 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Data refer to 1 October 2007. **c** 2023. **d** Major metropolitan areas. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** All data is as of end-2023. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2022. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 6 years and over. **t** 2021. **u** Data include Okinawa. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	11 521 ^a	Surface area (km2)	89 318 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	129.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.2 ^a
Capital city	Amman	National currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 108.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 587	43 700	50 814 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	- 1.1	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 043.0	4 022.0	4 442.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.9	5.2	5.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	28.1	26.2	26.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	67.0	68.7	67.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	3.4	3.3	3.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	21.2	17.6	18.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	75.4	79.1	78.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.1	19.2	17.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	13.6 / 59.3 ⁱ	15.0 / 62.8	13.9 / 61.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	116	101 ^j	111 ^{j,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 833	7 943 ⁱ	14 404 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 475	17 007 ⁱ	26 617 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 642	- 9 064 ⁱ	- 12 212 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 470	- 2 505	- 1 910 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	22.9	India	13.7	Saudi Arabia	11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	17.5	Saudi Arabia	14.2	Gambia	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	7.2	1.9	- 0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	90.3	91.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.8 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.3 / 73.1	78.3 / 73.4	80.5 / 76.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	34.8 / 5.2	32.8 / 6.2	30.2 / 7.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	4 387.0 / 46.0	4 940.1 / 45.5	5 280.2 / 45.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	684.8	748.3	698.9 ^{o,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.5	15.1	13.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	7.5	7.1 ⁱ	6.8 ^{i,q}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7	2.5 ^c	2.9 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	97.9 / 97.3 ^r	98.6 / 99.3	98.5 / 98.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	96.7 / 93.0 ^r	96.7 / 95.3	95.4 / 96.7 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	82.6 / 71.7 ^r	84.9 / 70.8	88.1 / 77.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	1.0	1.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	15.4 ^s	19.6 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2 ⁱ	78.4 ⁱ	92.5 ^{t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.7 ^{u,v}	...
Threatened species (number)	102	121	210 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	24.4 / 2.6	19.6 / 1.8	21.0 / 1.9 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14	33	39 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	31	32 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	3 761	1 067	4 277 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.4	12.7	12.7 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	84.1 / ...	84.4 / ...	84.4 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.61	7.15	5.63 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 2018=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Including refugees. **p** The refugee population in Jordan includes 26,800 Iraqis registered with UNHCR. The Government of Jordan estimated the number of Iraqis at 400,000 individuals at the end of March 2015. This includes refugees and other categories of Iraqis. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** 2014. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 5 years and over. **v** Break in the time series. **w** 2016. **x** Including nationals residing abroad.

Kazakhstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	20 844 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 724 902 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	7.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.0 ^a
Capital city	Astana	National currency	Tenge (KZT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 117.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	525.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	184 388	171 082	264 293 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	- 2.5	4.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 196.0	8 782.0	13 000.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.0	5.7	4.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	32.5	35.0	34.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	62.5	59.3	60.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	18.0	13.5	12.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.6	21.3	21.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	61.4	65.3	66.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	4.9	4.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	68.0 / 78.0 ⁱ	66.5 / 76.4	65.4 / 75.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	138	202 ⁱ	314 ^{j,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	101	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	45 954	41 874	78 255 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 567	22 158	57 512 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	15 387	19 716	20 743 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 9 980	- 11 055	- 3 702 ^d

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Italy	18.8	China	18.7	Russian Federation	12.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	27.4	Russian Federation	26.5	Germany	5.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.4	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	57.2	57.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	3.1	3.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.5 / 67.2	75.5 / 66.8	78.6 / 70.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	27.7 / 10.6	29.2 / 12.2	29.1 / 13.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 919.9 / 10.6	1 990.3 / 10.2	2 089.8 / 10.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.8	8.5	74.2 ^{n,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	12.4	10.1	7.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.8	3.7 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7	3.7	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.9 / 95.2	98.3 / 99.6	96.4 / 98.7 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 97.4	91.1 / 91.7	97.2 / 98.6 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 96.6	93.3 / 93.8	95.6 / 95.1 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.7	3.1	2.6 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.2	27.1 ^p	18.4 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	70.8	85.9	92.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^o
Threatened species (number)	78	81	98 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	1.2	1.3	1.3 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	239.0 / 13.2	209.7 / 10.8	221.9 / 11.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 812	6 650	6 753 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	176	142	145 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 430	2 035	4 729 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.5	28.2	28.2 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	85.3 / ...	84.4 / ...	84.3 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.02 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.05	0.05	0.03 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on the information reported in the media as well as UNHCR protection monitoring activities. UNHCR estimates there to be 65,500 people of various origins in Kazakhstan who may be in need of international protection **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 6 years and over.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 December 1963
Population (000, 2025)	57 532 ^a	Surface area (km2)	591 958 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	99.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a
Capital city	Nairobi	National currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4 556.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	129.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	70 121	100 658	108 039 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 0.3	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 489.0	1 928.0	1 952.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	20.6	24.1	23.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	20.0	18.5	17.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	59.4	57.4	58.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	36.3	33.6	32.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.0	15.3	15.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	49.8	51.0	52.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	2.8	5.6	5.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	71.4 / 77.3	62.1 / 72.1	61.9 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	150	200	257 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	126	124 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 907	6 022 ⁱ	9 701 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 058	15 407	13 066 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 10 151	- 9 385 ⁱ	- 3 365 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 421	- 3 731	- 4 317 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Uganda	12.5	Pakistan	7.9	Netherlands	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	17.6	United Arab Emirates	15.8	India	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.0	1.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	25.7	27.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.8	3.4	3.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.3 / 60.3	64.2 / 59.1	66.3 / 61.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	42.0 / 3.7	39.3 / 4.4	36.3 / 4.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	1 126.9 / 2.4	1 050.1 / 2.0	992.5 / 1.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	613.8	513.4	787.1 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	47.1	48.3	39.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	4.8	4.5	4.3 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^o	0.1	0.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 105.3	76.2 / 78.8 ^c	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 93.4	94.8 / 95.0 ^p	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	3.6	4.9 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.7	21.8 ^q	23.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	22.7 ^{r,c}	35.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	0.7 ^t	...	0.4 ^{u,v,w,n}
Threatened species (number)	463	549	815 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	6.2	6.3	6.3 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.0 / 0.3	18.4 / 0.4	17.2 / 0.3 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	830 ⁱ	937	977 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	23	22 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{x,y}	1 114	1 364 ^z	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	42.9	42.9 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	25.7 / 30.6	27.3 / 32.3	27.9 / 33.0 ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.90	4.03	2.46 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2014. **p** 2016. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 3 years and over. **s** Break in the time series. **t** 2010. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** Arrivals of non-resident visitors from all border entry points. **y** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **z** 2017.

Kiribati

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2025)	136 ^a	Surface area (km2)	726 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	188.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.5 ^a
Capital city	Bairiki	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000)	3.2 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	192	221	289 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.3	- 1.5	2.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 640.0	1 752.0	2 178.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	23.4	26.1	25.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.1	9.5	10.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.5	64.4	63.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1 ^f	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1 ^f	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8 ^f	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.6 ^{g,f}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8 ^{h,f}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	103	121 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	95	101 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10	9	5 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	111	109	201 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 101	- 100	- 196 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	56	71	- 5 ^c

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ¹	Thailand	76.6	Japan	5.5	Philippines	3.5
Import partners (% of imports) ¹	China	30.0	Fiji	15.2	Japan	12.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	2.0	1.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	51.6	54.8 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4	3.3	3.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.4 / 64.0	67.1 / 63.1	68.5 / 64.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	35.2 / 5.8	35.2 / 6.4	34.4 / 7.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.5	3.1 / 2.5	3.3 / 2.5 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	58.8	57.9	53.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	7.2	13.5	10.5 ^{l,o}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^p	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.9 / 105.9	103.1 / 108.3	95.1 / 99.6 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.6 / 89.9	104.8 / 104.5	100.5 / 99.2 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	100.6 / 79.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1 ^q	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	6.5 ^r	11.1 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9 ⁱ	39.6 ^{i,j}	88.0 ^{s,c}
Threatened species (number)	100	108	201 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 ⁱ	1.5 ⁱ	1.5 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.5	0.1 / 0.6 ⁱ	0.1 / 0.6 ^{i,o}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹	1	1	1 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	13 ⁱ	12 ^{l,o}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	4	1	2 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	40.0	40.0 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	19.2 / 6.1	20.0 / 6.4	20.4 / 6.5 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	24.8 / 21.9	24.4 / 24.2	24.6 / 25.1 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	17.41	15.40	21.07 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. **c** 2023. **d** 2015. **e** 2024. **f** 2010. **g** De facto population. **h** Persons present (de facto). **i** Estimate. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2022. **p** 2013. **q** 2012. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** This figure includes all individuals who have access to the internet at home. **t** Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	14 May 1963
Population (000, 2025)	5 026 ^a	Surface area (km2)	17 818 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	282.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	156.9 ^a
Capital city	Kuwait City	National currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 052.5 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	114 585	111 045	163 705 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	- 4.8	- 3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	29 883.0	25 237.0	33 832.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.5	0.4	0.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	48.7	41.8	54.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.9	57.8	45.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	2.2	2.0	1.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	25.0	24.9	24.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	72.8	73.0	73.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.2	3.6 ^f	2.1 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	49.6 / 87.2	46.1 / 82.1	48.5 / 88.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118 ^f	129 ^f	148 ^{g,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	106	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	54 121	40 166 ^f	76 292 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 957	28 344	38 329 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	23 164	11 822 ^f	37 962 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 584	22 030	46 703 ^e

Major trading partners			2024		
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Areas nes ^h	92.9	United Arab Emirates 1.5	India	1.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	19.8	United States 9.1	United Arab Emirates	9.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7	- 2.9	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.4 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.1	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.7 / 78.1	79.9 / 77.3	82.1 / 79.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	21.8 / 4.6	20.6 / 7.5	18.0 / 6.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2 610.8 / 68.1	3 030.7 / 68.9	3 323.2 / 67.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	94.6	93.8	93.5 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.4	8.7	7.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,i,m}	4.2	6.2	4.3 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	2.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.6 / 99.6	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 101.1 ^o	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 84.4 ^o	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 ^o	0.2	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.5	6.4 ^p	3.1 ^{p,e}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.0 ^f	99.1 ^q	99.7 ^{q,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{r,s,t,u}	0.2 ^v	0.1 ^{v,n}
Threatened species (number)	42	57	97 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 ^f	0.4 ^f	0.4 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	81.0 / 21.1	79.4 / 18.0	93.2 / 20.3 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 014	6 353	6 910 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	368	342	386 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	182	86	85 ^x
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.0	51.2	57.6 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.01 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** 2022. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 5 to 74 years. **r** Partial data. **s** Excluding private non-profit. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Government only. **w** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. **x** 2021.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	7 295 ^a	Surface area (km2)	199 949 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	38.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7 ^a
Capital city	Bishkek	National currency	Som (KGS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 017.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	87.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 752	8 270	13 988 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 7.1	6.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 125.0	1 241.0	1 977.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	15.2	13.6	11.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	27.3	30.0	27.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	57.5	56.5	61.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	30.4	25.1	23.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	22.3	23.7	24.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	47.3	51.2	51.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3 ⁱ	4.6	3.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.7 / 76.1	53.1 / 77.1	52.8 / 78.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	146	166	245 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	111	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 441	1 864 ⁱ	3 740 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 068	3 387	11 907 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 627	- 1 523 ⁱ	- 8 167 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 052	374	- 5 180 ⁱ

Major trading partners	2024		
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	32.4	Russian Federation 26.1 Kazakhstan 10.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	45.8	Russian Federation 19.4 Kazakhstan 6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	2.5	1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	35.8	36.6 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.0	2.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.4 / 65.8	72.7 / 65.9	75.6 / 68.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	31.8 / 8.1	32.9 / 8.8	31.9 / 9.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	204.4 / 3.4	199.0 / 3.0	194.8 / 2.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.3	0.6	28.3 ^{n,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.2	18.2	14.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	4.9 ^{i,o}	4.9 ^{i,o,j}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.0	1.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.6 / 98.5	96.4 / 96.1	98.7 / 98.5 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 92.6	96.4 / 96.5	95.3 / 94.4 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.9 / 78.7	80.3 / 79.7	84.2 / 77.9 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.3	19.2 ^p	22.2 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.2 ⁱ	72.0	88.5 ^{l,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^j
Threatened species (number)	41	43	62 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	6.5	6.9	7.0 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.8 / 1.6	7.7 / 1.2	10.7 / 1.5 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	75	103	114 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	22	27 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 000	2 079	6 901 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.6	23.6	23.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	90.6 / 53.7	91.8 / 67.3	91.8 / 67.3 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	83.6 / 95.8	85.8 / 96.5	86.3 / 96.5 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.07	5.93	3.31 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2022. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Based on new arrivals information in the report of international organizations and UNHCR protection monitoring activities. UNHCR estimates there to be 25,500 people of various origins in Kyrgyzstan who may be in need of international protection **q** Break in the time series. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding private non-profit.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	7 873 ^a	Surface area (km2)	236 800 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	34.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0 ^a
Capital city	Vientiane	National currency	Lao Kip (LAK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	673.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	19 162.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 426	19 116	15 008 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	3.3	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 121.0	2 602.0	1 958.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	19.7	18.4	23.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	31.0	37.2	36.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	49.4	44.4	40.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	64.1	66.3	69.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	9.4	8.1	7.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	26.5	25.5	23.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.5	2.4	1.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	56.2 / 63.9	58.6 / 67.1	61.6 / 70.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	126	143	294 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	108	129 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 985	5 087 ^h	7 786 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 778	5 014	6 753 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 793	73 ^h	1 034 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 268	- 304	405 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	38.2	Viet Nam	19.9	Thailand	13.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Thailand	41.7	China	29.8	Areas nes ^j	9.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.5	1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	33.1	35.6 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	2.5	2.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.9 / 64.6	71.0 / 65.9	71.8 / 67.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	33.2 / 6.3	31.6 / 6.8	29.8 / 7.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	45.5 / 0.7	48.7 / 0.7	51.4 / 0.7 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.0 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	53.3	43.5	35.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	2.5	2.1	2.0 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.4	0.3 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 117.0	98.6 / 101.9	93.1 / 94.6 ⁱ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.9 / 78.3	71.3 / 73.5	64.3 / 64.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.2 / 46.8	46.0 / 51.4	38.3 / 42.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.0	27.5 ^q	22.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.2 ^h	54.0	63.6 ^{h,b}
Threatened species (number)	210	250	339 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	72.7	71.9	71.6 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.3 / 1.2	16.6 / 2.3	18.4 / 2.4 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	162	297	375 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	31	34 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 543	812	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.2	39.5	48.5 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	25.8 / 11.0	27.0 / 12.4	27.0 / 12.4 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	60.4 / 50.7	63.3 / 59.8	63.3 / 59.8 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.42	2.97	3.51 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2024. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	1 854 ^a	Surface area (km2)	64 594 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	29.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.6 ^a
Capital city	Riga	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	633.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 345	33 380	42 248 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	- 3.5	1.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 320.0	17 558.0	22 444.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.1	4.7	4.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	22.6	23.4	25.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	73.3	71.9	70.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	7.9	7.2	6.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	23.6	23.6	22.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	68.4	69.1	70.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.9	8.1	6.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.0 / 67.4	55.8 / 68.5	54.7 / 66.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	117	156 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	111	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 650	15 196	20 387 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	14 096	17 029	23 496 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 446	- 1 833	- 3 109 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 33	1 032	- 923 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Lithuania	18.0	Estonia	11.7	Germany	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Lithuania	20.6	Germany	11.6	Poland	11.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	- 0.7	- 1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.0	68.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.2 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.3 / 69.7	80.0 / 70.7	80.7 / 71.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	15.1 / 25.7	16.0 / 27.6	15.2 / 29.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	265.4 / 13.4	239.4 / 12.6	220.5 / 11.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	263.2	217.5	227.5 ^{l,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.9	4.3	3.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	7.3 ^m	7.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.3	3.4 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.4 / 99.4	99.9 / 99.8	98.6 / 98.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	101.5 / 104.4	100.9 / 101.8	99.8 / 101.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	121.4 / 122.9	111.8 / 109.9	105.5 / 102.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	3.7	2.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	30.0 ^o	31.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	79.2	88.9	92.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.7 ^q
Threatened species (number)	25	40	59 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	54.5	54.8	54.9 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.6 / 3.4	6.1 / 3.2	5.6 / 3.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98	113	122 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	91	95	95 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	2 024	636	478 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.3	97.3	97.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.08 ^t	...	0.34 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** With respect to persons under UNHCR's statelessness mandate, this figure includes persons of concern covered by two separate Latvian laws. 159 persons fall under the Republic of Latvia's Law on Stateless Persons on 17 February 2004. 180,455 of the persons fall under Latvia's 25 April 1995 Law on the Status of those Former USSR Citizens who are not Citizens of Latvia or Any Other State ("Non-citizens"). In the specific context of Latvia, the "Non-citizens" enjoy the right to reside in Latvia ex lege and a set of rights and obligations generally beyond the rights prescribed by the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, including protection from removal, and as such the "Non-citizens" may currently be considered persons to whom the Convention does not apply in accordance with Article 1.2(ii). **n** Break in the time series. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD). **t** 2014.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	5 849 ^a	Surface area (km2)	10 452 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	571.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8 ^a
Capital city	Beirut	National currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 406.9 ^{c,d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	89 500.0 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	49 929	23 129	27 464 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 24.6	- 0.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 714.0	4 056.0	4 757.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	3.5	7.4	4.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	16.9	16.8	14.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	79.5	75.7	81.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	3.8	3.6	3.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	22.1	20.6	20.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	74.0	75.8	76.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	9.3	13.3	11.5 ^b
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	26.1 / 68.6	27.0 / 65.3	27.5 / 65.9 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	115 ^k	240 ^k	7 751 ^{l,f}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	100	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 953	3 807 ^k	4 167 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 600	11 355	17 307 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 646	- 7 547 ^k	- 13 140 ^{k,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 542	- 2 779	- 5 643 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	United Arab Emirates	22.2	Türkiye	7.9	Iraq	5.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	China	11.5	Greece	9.8	Switzerland	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 2.2	0.2	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	88.1	88.8 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.2 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 76.2	78.7 / 73.9	80.0 / 76.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	25.8 / 10.6	27.9 / 13.3	25.6 / 15.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	1 763.7 / 27.2	1 586.3 / 27.8	1 422.6 / 24.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 189.1	908.8	817.9 ^{q,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	13.1	20.3	17.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{c,r}	7.4 ^s	7.6 ^k	5.7 ^{k,t}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.7	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	77.4 / 78.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	68.3 / 63.3 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	65.0 / 54.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	2.2	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	4.7 ^u	6.2 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	74.0	82.1	83.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	69	109	194 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	13.7	14.0	14.1 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.9 / 3.7	23.4 / 4.1	14.7 / 2.6 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	10	13 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	58	38 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	1 518	414	1 466 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.4	4.7	4.7 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.95	4.64	7.00 ^t

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** Excluding Syrian refugees. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Including refugees. **q** The Lebanese government estimates that 1.5 million Syrians are in Lebanon (some 774,700 registered by UNHCR as well as 11,400 asylum-seekers and refugees of other nationalities). **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** Data are based on SHA2011. **t** 2022. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2025)	2 363 ^a	Surface area (km2)	30 355 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	77.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.1 ^a
Capital city	Maseru	National currency	Loti (LSL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	201.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	18.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 360	2 054	2 118 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 8.2	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 121.0	919.0	916.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.2	6.0	7.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	37.9	35.2	33.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	57.9	58.8	58.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	30.8	30.2	29.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	33.9	34.4	34.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	35.3	35.4	36.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	16.3	18.4	15.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	54.5 / 71.8	48.5 / 66.5	48.3 / 67.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	127	164	212 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	92	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	606	837	832 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 421	1 281	1 742 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 815	- 443	- 910 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 135	- 121	112 ^d

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	South Africa	53.6	Belgium	23.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	South Africa	79.5	China	9.1
			United States	18.9
			Other Asia, nes	2.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	26.9	28.6 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	2.8	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	54.4 / 49.3	57.7 / 52.5	60.9 / 55.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	36.6 / 5.8	35.8 / 5.8	34.1 / 5.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	9.2 / 0.4	12.1 / 0.5	15.0 / 0.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	0.3	0.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	81.2	76.3	67.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o}	9.3	10.5	12.7 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^q	0.5 ^c	0.2 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.3 / 107.2	86.5 / 89.0	80.3 / 83.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.1 / 59.1	79.1 / 59.7 ^r	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.0 / 38.7	50.4 / 35.7 ^r	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.7	23.3 ^s	25.0 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	25.0	43.7 ^t	48.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{u,v}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	17	19	21 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 1.0 ⁱ	2.1 / 0.9 ⁱ	2.6 / 1.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21 ⁱ	18 ⁱ	17 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22 ⁱ	19 ⁱ	22 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	320 ^w	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.3	53.3	53.3 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	66.2 / 7.0	72.4 / 9.2	72.6 / 9.2 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.0 / 40.0	39.4 / 51.0	39.4 / 51.0 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.28	7.02	7.20 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Estimate. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2022. **q** 2010. **r** 2017. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 to 102 years. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** 2013.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	5 731 ^a	Surface area (km2)	111 369 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	59.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Monrovia	National currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 467.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	188.5 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 060	3 461	5 039 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.8	- 3.6	4.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	657.0	672.0	917.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	22.4	23.9 ^e	21.0 ^{e,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	16.6	18.3 ^f	24.7 ^{f,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,g}	61.0	57.8	54.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	42.0	40.3	38.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	8.9	8.1	8.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	49.1	51.6	52.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.6	4.1	2.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	71.9 / 82.2	71.4 / 80.9	72.0 / 81.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	148	331	423 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	108	115 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	1 329	418	164 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 755 ^h	1 186	1 869 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 1 426	- 768	- 1 705 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	171	- 275	65 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United States	37.4	Belgium	21.4	Cameroon	6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Côte d'Ivoire	30.3	China	16.7	India	15.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.1	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	49.8	51.6 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.2	3.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.4 / 58.1	62.6 / 59.9	63.8 / 61.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	42.4 / 5.0	41.4 / 5.1	39.1 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	112.1 / 2.4	87.9 / 1.7	72.4 / 1.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	40.4	8.2	1.8 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	92.3	77.2	69.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	10.5	12.9	13.5 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	0.2	0.2 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.5 / 95.4	71.7 / 73.1	67.4 / 65.8 ⁱ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.0 / 48.7	42.9 / 44.4	49.7 / 48.6 ⁱ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.1 / 33.2	30.4 / 31.7	37.8 / 37.5 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.1 ^o	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.0	12.3 ^p	11.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	10.0	19.4	23.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	158	218	306 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	80.7	79.1	78.5 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.1	0.6 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	76	90	96 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	19	20 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	15.8	15.8 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	37.14	22.62	13.86 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2024. **j** 2022. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2012. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Libya

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	7 459 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 676 198 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4 ^a
Capital city	Tripoli	National currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 160.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	48 718	46 854	44 030 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.8	- 50.1	10.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 458.0	6 650.0	6 027.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.9	3.6	3.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	31.2	42.4	43.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	64.9	54.0	52.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	9.8	9.2	8.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.3	23.2	23.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	66.9	67.6	68.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	19.7	19.6	17.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	34.1 / 64.1	33.5 / 63.3	32.5 / 62.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	142	253	278 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	105	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	25 949	8 454	30 164 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	12 865	11 510	17 901 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	13 084	- 3 056	12 263 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 9 346	- 4 780	1 865 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Italy	21.1	Germany	14.6	United Kingdom	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	15.3	Türkiye	11.9	Italy	10.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.3	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	79.3	80.4 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.2 / 68.6	75.7 / 69.5	75.3 / 71.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	31.0 / 6.5	29.5 / 7.1	26.8 / 8.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	771.1 / 11.8	826.5 / 11.7	897.8 / 12.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	471.7	460.9	190.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	14.6	11.9	12.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{e,j,k}	5.8	7.1	4.7 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9	2.0 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.0	16.0 ⁿ	16.5 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	17.8 ^o	87.6	88.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	54	75	99 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	51.9 / 7.9	30.3 / 4.3	47.2 / 6.5 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 569	1 204	2 668 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	134	70	106 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.32	0.45	0.71 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **k** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** 2022. **m** 2017. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** 2014.

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1990
Population (000, 2025)	40 ^a	Surface area (km2)	160 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	250.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a
Capital city	Vaduz	National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	5.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 269	6 405	7 965 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.0	- 0.7	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	167 607.0	165 219.0	201 150.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	43.1	41.7	42.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	56.8	58.1	57.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6 ^{i,j}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.5 / 70.6 ⁱ	... / ...	... / ...

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.8	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	14.3	14.4 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.5 / 80.8	84.1 / 80.0	85.5 / 82.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	15.0 / 22.7	14.6 / 25.6	14.2 / 29.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	23.8 / 63.6	25.9 / 66.8	27.7 / 69.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	0.2	0.8 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.2	6.7	6.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁿ	104.8 / 106.5	101.4 / 104.2	100.8 / 103.3 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁿ	94.1 / 101.9	98.6 / 101.9	99.7 / 103.1 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁿ	110.9 / 167.5	126.2 / 167.2	121.0 / 160.7 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	2.6	5.1 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	12.0 ^p	28.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	96.6	94.3	97.3 ^b
Threatened species (number)	4	13	19 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	41.9	41.9 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.4	-0.0 / 1.3	-0.0 / 1.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 ⁿ	1	1 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	80	77	75 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	57	58	101 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	98.5	98.5	98.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.64 ^j	0.41	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **k** 2013. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Estimate. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** 2022. **r** Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	2 830 ^a	Surface area (km2)	65 286 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	45.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.5 ^a
Capital city	Vilnius	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	537.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 541	57 412	79 790 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	0.0	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 296.0	20 535.0	27 956.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	3.8	4.0	3.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	30.1	27.7	26.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	66.1	68.3	70.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	9.1	5.7	5.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	25.1	25.4	25.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	65.9	68.9	69.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	8.5	7.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.4 / 64.9	57.4 / 68.9	57.7 / 68.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	108	120	165 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	108	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 411	32 790	39 819 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	28 176	33 314	44 747 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 765	- 523	- 4 927 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 046	4 148	2 101 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Latvia	11.9	Poland	9.9	Germany	8.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Poland	14.0	Germany	12.5	Latvia	8.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.1	0.1	- 1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	67.2	67.9 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.1 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.6 / 69.1	80.0 / 70.1	80.9 / 71.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	14.6 / 24.8	15.1 / 27.1	14.5 / 27.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	136.0 / 4.7	145.2 / 5.2	175.2 / 6.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.7	5.1	49.5 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.3	3.2	3.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.5	7.3 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.3	4.5	6.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	101.7 / 101.4	102.8 / 104.1	102.0 / 101.8 ^m
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	96.7 / 100.5	105.4 / 106.9	102.2 / 104.6 ^m
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	108.4 / 113.7	103.6 / 107.3	114.7 / 121.5 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.9	3.6	2.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.4	24.1 ⁿ	28.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	71.4	83.1	88.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.1	1.1 ^p
Threatened species (number)	22	41	51 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	35.1	35.2 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.3 / 3.6	10.8 / 3.9	10.7 / 3.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	76	82	82 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	101	111	101 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 071	937	2 169 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.8	87.0	92.4 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.8 / ...	99.3 / ...	99.3 / ... ^m
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	94.4 / 80.9	97.1 / 88.2	97.5 / 90.5 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.12	0.13	0.38 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2022. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** 2021. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	680 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 586 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	262.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^a
Capital city	Luxembourg	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	119.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 072	73 699	85 755 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	- 0.9	- 1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	105 475.0	116 872.0	128 936.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.2	0.2	0.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	12.6	12.4	11.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	87.1	87.4	88.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	1.0	0.8	0.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	12.5	10.4	9.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	86.4	88.9	89.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	6.8	6.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	54.2 / 65.5	55.9 / 64.3	56.9 / 65.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	109	116	134 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	114	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 626	13 506	15 636 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 296	20 883	24 908 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 671	- 7 377	- 9 272 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 377	3 757	12 877 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	24.9	France	15.4	Belgium	13.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	23.7	Belgium	23.5	France	11.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.4	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	90.2	91.2 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.8 / 79.6	83.1 / 79.7	84.1 / 80.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	16.6 / 19.3	16.0 / 20.1	15.7 / 22.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	248.9 / 43.7	298.1 / 47.3	344.3 / 51.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1	4.5	13.4 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.1	6.5	3.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.8	5.8 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.0 ⁿ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	97.6 / 97.2	98.6 / 98.7	99.6 / 99.4 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	114.5 / 113.6	112.2 / 117.6	114.5 / 118.9 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.4 / 94.4	104.2 / 98.2	104.7 / 97.6 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.5	1.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.3	30.0 ^p	35.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	96.4	98.5	98.8 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.1 ⁱ	1.0 ^r
Threatened species (number)	9	16	27 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	34.5	34.5	34.5 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.7 / 15.3	7.4 / 11.7	6.7 / 10.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6	13	13 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	277	230	207 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,t}	1 090	525	1 013 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.3	82.3	82.3 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.8 / 98.0	99.8 / 96.5	99.8 / 96.5 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	94.3 / 86.6	95.8 / 87.9	96.4 / 88.5 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.95	1.03	1.05 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** 2021. **s** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **t** Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	32 741 ^a	Surface area (km2)	587 041 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	56.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.6 ^a
Capital city	Antananarivo	National currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 210.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4 692.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 323	13 051	15 870 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 7.1	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	445.0	451.0	509.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.0	26.1	23.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.9	20.6	24.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.2	53.3	51.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	74.6	71.5	69.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	9.2	9.6	10.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	16.1	18.9	20.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	3.3 ^e	3.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	83.2 / 88.9	82.0 / 87.0 ^e	82.6 / 87.6 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100)	140	130 ^{f,g}	163 ^{f,g,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	102	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 164	2 019 ^e	2 646 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 961	3 220	5 017 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 796	- 1 201 ^e	- 2 370 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 256	- 624	- 829 ^h

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France	14.5	United States	12.6	Japan	8.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	17.0	Oman	13.5	France	11.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.5	2.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	37.9 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.7 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.3	4.2	3.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.0 / 61.8	64.6 / 60.9	65.8 / 62.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	42.0 / 4.7	40.4 / 5.1	38.9 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	32.1 / 0.1	35.6 / 0.1	38.6 / 0.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	0.3	1.2 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	66.4	66.0	63.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	5.0	3.7	3.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁿ	...	0.2 ^h
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	139.4 / 138.3	128.1 / 125.1	135.6 / 129.9 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.3 / 46.0 ^e	42.3 / 39.7 ^c	44.2 / 41.0 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.7 / 21.8 ^e	21.1 / 21.0 ^c	22.2 / 21.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.5	15.9 ^p	14.1 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	4.2	11.4	20.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r}	~0.0 ^{s,n}	~0.0 ^t	...
Threatened species (number)	965	2 910	3 971 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	21.5	21.4	21.3 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 / 0.1	3.9 / 0.1	4.2 / 0.1 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	262	331 ^e	344 ^{e,h}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	13 ^e	13 ^{e,h}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	244	68	8 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.8	26.8	26.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.6 / 8.6	39.0 / 9.3	41.3 / 9.6 ^h
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	13.3 / 7.2	15.5 / 9.0	16.3 / 9.7 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.22	10.22	7.98 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Estimate. **f** Base: 2016 = 100 **g** Data refer to 7 cities only. **h** 2022. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **n** 2014. **o** 2021. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Government only. **r** Partial data. **s** Break in the time series. **t** 2017. **u** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2025)	22 216 ^a	Surface area (km2)	117 726 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	235.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Lilongwe	National currency	Malawi Kwacha (MWK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 074.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 698.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 216	11 769	12 627 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	0.8	1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	481.0	603.0	598.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	26.5	26.5	27.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,f}	18.4	20.2	19.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,g}	55.1	53.3	52.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	64.9	62.5	61.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	7.5	7.9	8.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	27.6	29.6	30.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.0	5.7	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	65.2 / 74.4 ^h	63.1 / 73.9	62.9 / 70.9 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	251	454	1 023 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	133	142 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 072	771	396 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 270	2 678	2 627 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 198	- 1 907	- 2 231 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 064	- 1 639	- 2 276 ^b

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Belgium	15.9	United Rep. Tanzania	10.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	17.4	South Africa	15.6
			United Arab Emirates	12.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	16.3	17.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	3.9	3.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.2 / 59.4	68.8 / 61.7	71.0 / 64.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	45.4 / 4.3	43.1 / 4.0	40.1 / 4.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	197.3 / 1.2	191.4 / 1.0	186.7 / 0.9 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	22.6	47.7	54.5 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	57.0	43.7	37.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	6.6	7.2	6.5 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^o	-0.0	0.1 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	139.2 / 139.4	139.8 / 138.8 ^c	128.6 / 124.6 ⁿ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.6 / 49.7	37.8 / 47.1 ^c	43.0 / 41.1 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.1 / 24.4	18.6 / 21.0 ^c	20.1 / 22.1 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 ^p	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	22.9 ^q	20.7 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0 ^h	13.9 ^h	18.0 ^{c,b}
Threatened species (number)	171	130	162 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	26.0	23.8	22.9 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.1	1.7 / 0.1	1.6 / 0.1 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	135	151	150 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9	9	8 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	805	199	432 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	70.2	70.2	70.2 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	47.3 / 7.0	50.9 / 9.2	52.4 / 10.2 ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	32.4 / 31.5	38.7 / 42.8	41.2 / 47.3 ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.66	12.43	12.62 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2024. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2013. **p** 2012. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 15 years and over. **s** Departures. **t** 2021.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1957
Population (000, 2025)	35 978 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	330 621 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	109.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.7 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Kuala Lumpur ^d	National currency	Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	7 780.3 ^{e,f}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.5 ^g

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	301 355	337 456	399 649 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 5.5	3.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 649.0	9 958.0	11 377.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i,j}	8.4	8.3	7.8 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,j,k}	38.9	36.3	38.1 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,l}	52.7	55.4	54.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^m	12.5	10.5	9.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^m	27.5	27.7	27.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^m	60.0	61.9	62.4 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	4.5	3.8 ^m
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^m	50.8 / 78.2	51.4 / 78.1	51.6 / 78.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	113	120	133 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	102	100 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	200 211	234 050	329 454 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	176 175	190 405	299 514 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	24 036	43 646	29 940 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 068	14 138	7 150 ^g

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Singapore	15.3	United States	13.2	China	12.4
Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.6	Singapore	12.1	United States	9.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.7	1.1	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	74.2	76.6 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 ^{b,n}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.0	1.7	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.0 / 72.9	78.8 / 73.7	79.7 / 74.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	25.8 / 9.0	24.0 / 10.3	21.3 / 11.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	3 513.5 / 11.2	3 718.7 / 11.0	3 806.5 / 10.7 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	272.0	188.1	254.7 ^{q,g}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	8.1	8.0	6.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^r	4.1	3.9 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	2.2	2.3 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.0 / 94.4	95.1 / 91.4	92.7 / 90.4 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.4 / 80.5	83.3 / 79.5	86.9 / 83.9 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 72.2	71.9 / 60.4	78.5 / 69.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.7	0.7 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.4	14.4 ^t	13.5 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^u	71.1	89.6	97.7 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.0	...
Threatened species (number)	1 252	1 662	2 313 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	59.2	58.2	57.9 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	214.0 / 6.9	226.0 / 6.7	249.9 / 7.2 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	3 749	3 760	4 042 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	110	111	120 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	25 721	4 333	10 071 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.0	37.0	37.0 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.00	--0.00	--0.00 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Sabah and Sarawak. **c** 2023. **d** Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **e** Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. **f** 2019. **g** 2024. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **j** At producers' prices. **k** Exc. publishing activities. **l** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **m** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **n** Estimate. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** The total stateless population in Malaysia includes 9,400 non-displaced stateless people who may be entitled to Malaysian nationality under the law. This number of non-displaced stateless people is based on a registration and community legal assistance programme undertaken in West Malaysia by a local NGO with technical support from UNHCR. **s** 2022. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 15 years and over. **v** Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. **w** Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2025)	530 ^a	Surface area (km2)	300 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	1 765.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	161.1 ^a
Capital city	Male	National currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	176.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 130	3 713	6 591 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.0	- 32.9	4.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 645.0	7 394.0	12 530.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	6.2	8.3	6.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	12.1	13.8	11.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	81.7	77.9	82.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	8.3	8.2	7.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	23.5	24.7	25.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	68.3	67.1	67.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	6.6	5.4	5.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	39.6 / 69.3	40.3 / 75.5	41.1 / 76.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	132 ⁱ	135 ⁱ	145 ^{j,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	107	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	144	163	92 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	1 897	1 838	3 634 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 1 753	- 1 675	- 3 542 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 302	- 1 327	- 1 257 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Thailand	35.0	United Kingdom	21.8	Germany	10.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	18.7	United Arab Emirates	15.0	India	13.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6	2.8	0.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	38.5	40.2 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 77.5	80.4 / 77.5	83.2 / 80.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	23.2 / 5.7	21.2 / 6.3	19.0 / 7.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	64.3 / 15.0	70.1 / 14.0	75.1 / 14.2 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.7	6.8	5.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7	11.3	9.7 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^q	2.2 ⁱ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.0 / 95.5	101.5 / 93.5	105.4 / 96.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.3 / 99.8	100.8 / 91.0	101.4 / 92.1 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	41.6 / 26.1 ⁱ	44.8 / 30.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6 ⁱ	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.9	4.6 ^r	3.2 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	54.5	79.1	84.7 ^b
Threatened species (number)	69	80	184 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.3 / 3.1	1.7 / 3.5	2.3 / 4.3 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	48	60 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 234	555	1 675 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.63	9.16	3.47 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** 2022. **s** Arrivals by air.

Mali

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	25 199 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 240 192 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	20.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8 ^a
Capital city	Bamako	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 529.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 105	17 465	20 662 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	0.7	10.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	705.0	804.0	869.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	39.8	38.4	37.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.3	23.3	21.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.9	38.2	40.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	62.3	68.1	67.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	8.3	9.3	10.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	29.5	22.6	22.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.4 ^f	3.5	3.0 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.2 / 79.8	50.6 / 81.0	58.0 / 80.3 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	110	109	131 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	127	138 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	1 850	4 802	3 962 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	3 394	6 522	10 288 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 1 544	- 1 720	- 6 325 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 698	- 380	- 1 610 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	83.9	Australia	3.4	India	2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Côte d'Ivoire	26.0	Senegal	22.5	China	14.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	3.1	2.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	40.0	43.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.0 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.9 / 56.8	60.3 / 57.5	62.4 / 59.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	48.0 / 4.1	47.3 / 3.8	45.8 / 3.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	420.5 / 2.3	485.8 / 2.2	545.3 / 2.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	148.3	323.4	473.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	115.8	100.1	90.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	4.1	3.5	3.7 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ^m	0.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	66.5 / 74.5	68.9 / 76.6	69.3 / 76.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.7 / 52.5	42.8 / 47.3	43.2 / 45.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.8 / 32.8	22.0 / 31.4 ^m	30.3 / 35.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.5	9.5 ⁿ	30.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	10.3	29.1	35.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^o	0.2 ^{a,d}	0.2 ^p
Threatened species (number)	39	62	76 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9	10.9	10.9 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.2 / 0.2	5.9 / 0.3	6.4 / 0.3 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	149 ^f	150 ^f	157 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10 ^f	11 ^f	11 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	159	75	168 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.6	61.6	61.6 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	6.9 / 15.9	7.3 / 20.8	7.5 / 22.9 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.38	9.37	6.48 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** Bamako. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2022. **m** 2018. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Excluding business enterprise. **p** 2021.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2025)	545 ^a	Surface area (km2)	315 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	1 731.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	108.0 ^a
Capital city	Valletta	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	212.8 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 341	16 413	22 212 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.6	- 3.3	6.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 486.0	31 673.0	41 676.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.1	0.8	0.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	12.7	12.7	11.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	86.2	86.5	87.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	1.5	1.1	1.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	20.0	18.3	17.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	78.5	80.6	81.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	4.3	2.6 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.0 / 68.3 ⁱ	52.2 / 70.9	55.5 / 71.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108	114	129 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	78	75 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 915	2 832 ⁱ	3 782 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 788	5 736	9 447 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 873	- 2 904 ⁱ	- 5 665 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	301	2 641	1 383 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	22.4	United States	7.7	Italy	5.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	22.1	France	13.6	Spain	7.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	1.4	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	94.4	94.7 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.1	1.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.0 / 80.1	84.5 / 80.1	85.5 / 81.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	14.2 / 24.8	13.3 / 24.5	12.9 / 26.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.6 / 11.8	114.8 / 22.1	199.5 / 37.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.5	12.8	9.4 ^{n,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.8	4.6	5.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	8.9	10.6	9.5 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.5	7.3	7.9 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	101.2 / 98.7	97.7 / 98.5	97.7 / 97.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	101.1 / 97.2	99.6 / 101.7	99.5 / 101.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	96.3 / 83.6	105.5 / 94.4	107.4 / 103.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.4	0.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.9	13.4 ^q	27.8 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^r	76.0	86.9	92.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.7 ^s
Threatened species (number)	31	49	76 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.4	1.4 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.6 / 3.7	1.6 / 3.1	1.8 / 3.4 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	56	61 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	1 783	659	2 287 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	90.6	90.8	90.8 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.20 ^u	...	0.34 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** The decreased statistical data on refugees and subsidiary protection holders in Malta is primarily attributed to a revised/updated official data shared with UNHCR by the International Protection Agency under the Ministry of Home Affairs, Security and Employment. The official governmental data (as of June 30, 2024) reflects the active international protection holders residing in Malta. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** 2021. **t** Departures by air and by sea. **u** 2014.

Marshall Islands

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	36 ^a	Surface area (km2)	181 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	201.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.7 ^a
Capital city	Majuro	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	30.7 ^c		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	242	270 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	- 1.8	- 3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 750.0	5 660.0	6 952.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	12.6	19.8	19.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	11.4	13.1	12.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	76.0	67.0	67.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 ^{h,i,j}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4 ^{h,i,j}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^{h,i,j}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7 ^{h,k}	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	185	181 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^l	463	705	1 277 ^m
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^l	1 734	13 566	18 375 ^m
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^l	- 1 270	- 12 861	- 17 098 ^m
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7	90	76 ⁿ

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Germany	48.5	Denmark	8.3	Thailand	5.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	31.1	Singapore	28.2	Republic of Korea	15.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 2.1	- 3.1	- 3.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	75.8	77.4 ^o	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 ^p	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	3.0	2.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.6 / 63.4	68.1 / 63.3	69.6 / 65.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^q	37.5 / 5.2	34.5 / 6.3	33.9 / 8.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.3 / 6.7	3.3 / 7.7	3.3 / 8.8 ^m
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	35.3	30.6	26.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{r,s}	14.9	12.2	11.7 ^t
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^u	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.7 / 106.6	108.0 / 108.8	107.8 / 110.1 ^t
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.9 / 86.3	130.3 / 112.2	130.9 / 124.1 ^t
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.1 / 63.4	81.9 / 70.2	80.7 / 67.3 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0	6.1 ^v	12.1 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	19.3	56.4	65.7 ^b
Threatened species (number)	95	104	209 ^m
Forested area (% of land area)	52.2	52.2	52.2 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^l	0.1 / 3.0	0.2 / 3.5	0.2 / 3.8 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	0	0	0 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	45	53	57 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 ^w	1	~0 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.1	10.1	10.1 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	23.58	64.02	38.82 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** 2010. **k** 2011. **l** Estimate. **m** 2024. **n** 2021. **o** 2019. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **s** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **t** 2022. **u** 2012. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Arrivals by air.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	340 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	1 090 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	321.2 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	82.9 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Fort-de-France
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	79.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.9 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	69.0 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.8 ^{g,i,j}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 53.8 ^{g,i,j}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	106	109 ^l	124 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.0	- 0.9	- 0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	89.0	89.1 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.0	2.0	2.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.5 / 79.3	83.3 / 77.0	85.8 / 79.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,n}	18.8 / 24.3	15.6 / 30.3	14.7 / 35.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	69.2 / 18.0	68.6 / 19.2	68.2 / 19.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	8.5	8.7	7.4 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	45	62	114 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	48.4	49.3	49.7 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 5.3 ^{r,s}	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 ^{r,t,s}	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75 ^{r,s}	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	487	312	556 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2012. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **q** 2022. **r** Data after 2010 are included in France. **s** 2010. **t** Estimate.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2025)	5 315 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 030 700 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	5.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4 ^a
Capital city	Nouakchott	National currency	Ouquiya (MRU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 259.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	39.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 167	8 261	10 652 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.4	- 0.4	6.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 555.0	1 796.0	2 121.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	23.0	20.9	20.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	25.3	36.7	32.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	51.7	42.5	47.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	33.4	34.1	32.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	17.5	14.4	14.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	49.1	51.5	52.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	10.1	11.1	10.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	26.7 / 59.0	26.0 / 56.7	26.1 / 56.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	...	113	138j
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	109	120 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 832	2 829	4 355 ^{h,j}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 703	2 744	4 726 ^{h,j}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 872	85	- 371 ^{h,j}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 956	- 576	- 967 ^b

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Canada	24.4	China	22.7	Algeria	8.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United Arab Emirates	18.4	Spain	12.8	Belgium	10.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.9	2.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	51.1	54.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.8 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.9	4.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.6 / 64.6	68.9 / 64.8	71.0 / 66.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	44.3 / 5.3	43.8 / 5.1	42.4 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	166.6 / 4.2	182.3 / 4.0	195.9 / 3.8j
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	77.3	91.8	140.0j
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	48.8	41.8	35.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.7	3.0	4.5 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.3 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 96.0	87.6 / 82.1	103.7 / 104.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.3 / 39.9	40.3 / 38.9	51.4 / 43.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.3 / 24.3	30.4 / 30.6	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	1.0	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.2	20.3 ^q	23.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	17.6	27.4	37.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{r,s,t}	...
Threatened species (number)	69	94	139j
Forested area (% of land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.0 / 0.8 ^h	4.9 / 1.1	5.4 / 1.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	22	22 ^{h,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15 ^h	20	20 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2j
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.50	7.93	4.02 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2014=100. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Higher Education only. **s** Partial data. **t** 2018.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	24 April 1968
Population (000, 2025)	1 268 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	1 979 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	624.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Port Louis	National currency	Mauritius Rupee (MUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	149.4 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	47.3 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 007	11 408	14 397 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 14.5	7.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 292.0	8 890.0	11 304.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	3.5	3.6	4.4 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	21.9	18.9	21.4 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	74.6	77.5	74.2 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	7.5	5.3	5.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	25.3	23.4	23.0 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	67.1	71.3	71.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	8.6	5.4 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.4 / 74.3	43.5 / 68.5 ^k	42.5 / 68.1 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	120	133	164 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	80	93 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 481	1 544	1 720 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 458	4 224	6 650 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 977	- 2 680	- 4 930 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 417	- 1 003	- 648 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	France	13.7	South Africa	11.6	Madagascar	10.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	17.5	United Arab Emirates	11.9	India	11.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	--0.0	- 0.2	- 0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	41.0	40.8 ^m	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 ^{b,n}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.3	1.4	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.9 / 71.6	78.4 / 71.3	78.5 / 72.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	18.9 / 14.0	16.4 / 17.2	14.5 / 20.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	28.6 / 2.2	28.9 / 2.3	29.1 / 2.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	~0.0 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	14.2	15.8	13.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	5.6	6.1	5.8 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.7	1.4 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	97.9 / 96.8	95.4 / 94.6	111.7 / 110.2 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	106.3 / 109.7	106.4 / 108.3	106.4 / 111.2 ^s
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.1 / 78.9 ^k	81.3 / 73.8 ^k	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	2.7	2.3 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.6	20.0 ^t	17.9 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	50.1 ^k	67.7 ^u	79.5 ^{t,u,d}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{v,w,x}	0.4	0.3 ^r
Threatened species (number)	249	272	369 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	19.2	19.4	19.5 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 3.4	3.9 / 3.0	4.4 / 3.5 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	12	8	7 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	45	50 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 151	309	997 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.6	9.6	9.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.63	2.82	0.64 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **c** Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. **d** 2023. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** 2021. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 5 years and over. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Break in the time series. **x** 2012.

Mayotte

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2025)	337 ^{a,b}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	898.7 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Mamoudzou	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	6.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	4.1	3.3	3.1 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	47.0	45.9 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	4.7	4.2	4.5 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	78.6 / 75.3	77.2 / 71.8	78.7 / 74.4 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,g}	45.0 / 4.2	43.8 / 4.3	42.6 / 4.6 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	81.4 / 33.1	111.5 / 39.2	143.5 / 44.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	9.8	12.3	10.4 ^b
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	84	102	200 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	37.8	37.9	37.7 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 1.3 ^k	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 ^{l,k}	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20 ^{l,k}	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.2	63.6	76.3 ^d

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** 2019. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **i** Including refugees. **j** 2022. **k** 2010. **l** Data after 2010 are included in France.

Region	Central America	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	131 947 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 964 375 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	67.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.1 ^a
Capital city	Mexico City	National currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	21 671.9 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	20.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 213 294	1 121 065	1 793 799 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	- 8.4	3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 021.0	8 841.0	13 826.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.3	4.0	4.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	32.8	33.1	34.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	64.0	62.9	61.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.0	13.2	12.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	24.0	24.1	25.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	62.0	62.7	63.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	4.4	2.9 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.9 / 78.6	41.7 / 72.5	47.4 / 77.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	119	146	184 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	113	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	380 556	416 982	618 982 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	395 254	382 980	625 874 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 14 698	34 002	- 6 892 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 31 536	26 871	- 5 986 ^e

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	81.3	Canada	3.0
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	40.3	China	20.7
			NorAm & CentAm, nes	2.0
			Republic of Korea	3.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.7	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	79.3	80.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.9 / 71.9	74.1 / 66.9	78.2 / 72.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	28.0 / 9.8	26.0 / 11.1	24.1 / 12.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1 088.7 / 0.9	1 335.2 / 1.1	1 726.1 / 1.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.2	204.9	798.6 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	16.2	13.8	12.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	5.5	6.1	5.7 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.4	2.6 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	106.6 / 107.4	104.5 / 104.5	102.1 / 101.9 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	135.5 / 123.6	128.4 / 115.6	125.9 / 111.0 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	73.4 / 71.4	86.5 / 79.9	83.8 / 73.2 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.1	29.0	24.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	48.2 ^s	50.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	57.4	71.5	81.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3 ^j	0.3 ^{j,u,r}
Threatened species (number)	1 109	1 656	2 626 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	34.1	33.8	33.7 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	454.0 / 3.8	402.8 / 3.2	433.6 / 3.4 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 031	6 489	6 610 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65	57	59 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	32 093	24 824	38 326 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.1	38.7	40.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	47.4 / ...	60.0 / ...	65.1 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.07	0.03 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** The IDP figure can be found at CONAPO (2021) "Diagnóstico nacional sobre la situación del desplazamiento forzado interno en México". These calculations are based on 2020 Population and Housing Census carried out by INEGI. **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Provisional data. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	114 ^a	Surface area (km2)	702 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	162.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 ^a
Capital city	Palikir	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	7.0 ^c		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	316	372	460 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	- 2.0	0.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 911.0	3 354.0	4 084.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.8	23.5	23.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	6.5	5.2	5.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.7	71.3	71.0 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	113	117	127 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	119	120 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	16	213	372 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	180	747	689 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	- 164	- 534	- 317 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	22 ^g	...	...

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Thailand	60.9	China	28.0	Philippines	5.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	36.8	China	21.6	Japan	10.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.9	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	22.8 ^h	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.3 / 62.5	69.7 / 62.4	71.4 / 63.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	34.0 / 6.9	32.8 / 8.4	31.5 / 9.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 2.5	2.8 / 2.6	2.9 / 2.6 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	-0.0 ^k	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	30.0	25.2	22.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	12.7	12.0	10.3 ^{e,d}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^m	1.0	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.9 / 97.3	87.5 / 87.4	82.6 / 81.8 ^f
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.7 / 86.8	77.2 / 73.7	82.1 / 81.5 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.9 ^h	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0 ⁿ	21.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	163	170	280 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	91.8	92.0	92.1 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.3	0.1 / 1.3 ^e	0.1 / 1.3 ^{e,d}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	19 ^e	19 ^{e,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	31	18 ^h	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	21.65	40.77	24.96 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2022. **e** Estimate. **f** 2024. **g** 2014. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** 2017. **l** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **m** 2012. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2025)	38 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	25 732.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.7 ^a
Capital city	Monaco	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	38.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 265	6 731	9 995 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	- 13.2	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	170 437.0	176 892.0	256 581.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	17.6	14.9	11.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,f}	82.4	85.1	88.5 ^b

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.5	- 0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	88.2 / 82.8	88.3 / 84.1	88.7 / 84.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	12.3 / 40.7	12.8 / 43.9	13.8 / 43.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	26.0 / 70.7	26.6 / 69.9	27.1 / 70.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	5.2	4.6	4.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	4.3	4.3	3.4 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.8 ^l	8.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	145.2 / 139.8 ^m	118.9 / 122.3 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	156.8 / 155.4 ^m	151.0 / 142.6 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	145.9 / 155.0 ^m	171.2 / 178.0 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	33.3 ⁿ	45.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	93.4	98.6	99.1 ^b
Threatened species (number)	16	34	54 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ^j	0.0 ^j	0.0 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	331	159	327 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^k
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.26 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** At producers' prices. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Estimate. **k** 2022. **l** 2014. **m** 2016. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2025)	3 517 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 564 116 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	2.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3 ^a
Capital city	Ulaanbaatar	National currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 552.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 420.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 620	13 313	19 872 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	- 4.6	7.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 904.0	4 046.0	5 790.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	15.3	14.3	11.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	34.3	40.9	44.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	50.3	44.7	44.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	28.5	25.2	26.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.3	20.4	23.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	51.3	54.5	50.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	6.6	5.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.4 / 66.2	54.5 / 69.7	52.4 / 67.8 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	164 ^j	100 ^k	146 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	167	145 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 669	7 576	16 664 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 797	5 299	13 975 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	873	2 278	2 690 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 948	- 675	121 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	China	84.3	Switzerland	8.2	Singapore	2.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	34.8	Russian Federation	30.3	Japan	7.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	1.6	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.2	68.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.8 / 65.0	75.2 / 65.3	76.9 / 67.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	29.5 / 6.0	32.8 / 7.4	31.6 / 9.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	19.9 / 0.7	21.3 / 0.6	22.6 / 0.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19.4	15.0	10.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.7	8.9 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.8	4.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.5 / 98.1	93.4 / 91.4	94.1 / 92.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.7 / 88.0 ^q	95.6 / 90.8	93.7 / 90.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 82.8	104.8 / 93.9	109.2 / 99.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2	6.2	5.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.9	17.3 ^r	25.4 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.5	62.5 ^s	83.0 ^{l,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^t	0.1 ^u	0.1 ^{v,p}
Threatened species (number)	36	43	44 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	9.1	9.1	9.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	24.0 / 8.1	43.7 / 13.3	41.5 / 12.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	655	1 172	947 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	148	138 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	386	59	286 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	45.2	45.2 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	44.6 / 7.9	49.3 / 11.2	51.3 / 12.7 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	66.1 / 44.5	70.2 / 54.1	70.3 / 56.3 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.22	5.84	1.44 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Base 2020 = 100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Including refugees. **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Partial data. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Provisional data.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 June 2006
Population (000, 2025)	633 ^a	Surface area (km2)	13 812 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	45.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.9 ^a
Capital city	Podgorica	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	177.2 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 055	4 781	7 530 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 15.3	6.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 455.0	7 864.0	11 885.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.7	9.1	6.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	17.4	20.9	15.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	72.9	70.0	77.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	7.7	7.5	6.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	17.5	18.4	16.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	74.8	74.1	77.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.6	17.9	13.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.1 / 59.3	43.3 / 58.2	41.0 / 55.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	116 ^k	151 ^{k,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	103	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	353	410 ⁱ	661 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 050	2 394 ⁱ	4 399 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 697	- 1 984 ⁱ	- 3 738 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 443	- 1 237	- 1 389 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Serbia	30.2	Areas nes	7.6	Bosnia Herzegovina	7.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Serbia	17.3	China	11.8	Germany	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6	- 0.6	- 1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	65.8	67.2 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.2 / 73.8	79.1 / 72.6	80.6 / 74.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	18.6 / 20.6	18.4 / 23.1	17.9 / 24.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	71.7 / 11.4	71.0 / 11.7	92.2 / 14.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.8	12.8	24.2 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.9	4.2	3.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.0	11.4	10.9 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8	2.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.9 / 101.5	103.5 / 104.1	106.5 / 105.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	96.3 / 95.7	98.1 / 98.0	102.2 / 102.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	87.9 / 87.9	87.9 / 86.2	87.8 / 82.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	3.0	0.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.3	29.6 ^q	27.2 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.1	77.6 ^r	89.8 ^{l,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4 ^l	...
Threatened species (number)	85	113	185 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	61.5	61.5	61.5 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 3.7	2.5 / 4.1	2.6 / 4.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	31	32 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	72	72 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 560	351	2 036 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	54.4	59.9	59.9 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.2 / ...	87.3 / ...	87.3 / ... ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	46.3 / 39.2	59.1 / 41.7	64.1 / 43.1 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.41	4.25	1.24 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** 2019. **r** Data refers to the number of Ukrainians in a refugee-like situation in Montenegro were revised. In November 2017, jointly with the Ministry of the Interior of Montenegro (Mol) and the Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare, UNHCR carried out a field verification of all ex-Yugoslav refugees with unresolved legal status and persons at risk of statelessness, known to UNHCR at that time. Based on the result of the field exercise and recent years assessment and verification, there were a total number of 420 persons at risk of statelessness at the end of June 2024. **s** 2022. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Montserrat

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	4 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	103 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	42.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Brades Estate
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	0.5 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^f		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	61	67	80 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.2	13.6	7.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 135.0	14 829.0	18 197.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	0.9	0.6 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4	14.5	15.0 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.3	84.6	84.4 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6 ^g	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	108	107	112 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3	6 ^h	13 ^{h,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30	31	38 ^{h,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26	- 25 ^h	- 25 ^{h,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2	9	- 2 ^f

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.7	- 0.8	- 0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	9.0	9.1 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5	2.0	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.7 / 73.2	78.3 / 73.4	79.1 / 74.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,k}	17.7 / 21.0	17.2 / 23.9	15.8 / 26.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	1.4 / 28.9	1.4 / 30.6	1.4 / 31.9 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^{m,n}	...	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	8.4	7.1	6.0 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.8 / 117.5	113.5 / 107.8	104.7 / 110.2 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	131.5 / 127.4	115.8 / 111.4	107.3 / 95.5 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 100.0	113.0 / 137.0	112.2 / 105.3 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.9 ^o	0.0 ^e	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.6 ^g	...	...
Threatened species (number)	54	62	96 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	25.0	25.0	25.0 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 11.4	-0.0 / 5.4	-0.0 / 5.5 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	0	0 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	158	77	79 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9	4	2 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.6	30.6	30.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	84.50	57.90	48.06 ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** 2011. **h** Estimate. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2010. **o** 2012. **p** 2022. **q** 2021.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2025)	38 431 ^a	Surface area (km2)	446 550 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	86.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.6 ^a
Capital city	Rabat	National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 864.9 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.1 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	110 414	121 354	144 438 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	4.3	- 7.2	3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	3 190.0	3 317.0	3 830.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	13.2	11.9	12.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	28.6	29.0	27.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	58.2	59.2	60.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	36.3	32.0	29.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	22.3	23.5	24.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	41.5	44.5	46.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.5	11.2 ^k	8.8 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	24.4 / 70.5	20.7 / 68.3	19.4 / 68.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100)	106 ^l	102 ^m	119 ^{m,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	100	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	22 337	27 703 ^k	46 157 ^{k,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	38 130	44 526	79 225 ^{k,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 793	- 16 824 ^k	- 33 068 ^{k,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 161	- 1 368	- 891 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Spain	22.5	France	20.5	Italy	5.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	Spain	15.7	China	10.6	France	10.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	60.8	63.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.7 / 71.2	75.7 / 70.9	78.0 / 73.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	28.1 / 9.2	27.0 / 10.9	25.2 / 12.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	92.4 / 0.3	102.4 / 0.3	111.1 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4	11.0	17.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.3	18.6	15.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.6 ^k	5.7 ^{k,r}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ^s	0.7 ^t	0.7 ^u
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.3 / 108.7	110.7 / 114.0	116.3 / 118.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.0 / 96.8 ^k	92.2 / 102.4	102.8 / 113.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.0 / 57.3 ^v	63.4 / 61.1	70.8 / 61.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	2.9	1.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.0	20.5 ^w	24.3 ^w

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.1	84.1 ^x	91.0 ^{k,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 ^y	...	...
Threatened species (number)	176	238	301 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	12.7	12.9	12.9 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	54.5 / 1.6	61.8 / 1.7	66.8 / 1.8 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	62	102	101 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	24	26 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	10 177	2 778	10 869 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.9	37.5	59.4 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	89.3 / 35.6	90.1 / 45.7	90.3 / 46.7 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.7 / ...	34.4 / ...	34.4 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.40	1.52	0.56 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Including Salé and Temara. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Including Western Sahara. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Base 2017 = 100. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** 2022. **s** 2014. **t** 2017. **u** 2021. **v** 2012. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Population aged 5 years and over. **y** 2010. **z** Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2025)	35 632 ^a	Surface area (km2)	799 380 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	45.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.4 ^a
Capital city	Maputo	National currency	Mozambique Metical (MZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 104.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	63.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 209	14 235	20 954 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	- 1.2	5.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	611.0	462.0	623.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	26.5	30.2	29.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	21.0	24.4	24.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	52.5	45.4	46.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	72.1	70.5	69.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.7	8.8	9.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	20.1	20.7	21.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	3.9 ⁱ	3.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	78.1 / 80.1	77.5 / 79.1 ⁱ	78.0 / 79.8 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100)	126 ^j	188 ^j	103 ^{k,l,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	136	153 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 231	3 720	9 183 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 908	6 514	10 961 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 677	- 2 794	- 1 778 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 948	- 3 558	- 2 498 ^d

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^l	India	15.6	China	14.2	South Africa	14.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	South Africa	23.2	China	15.4	United Arab Emirates	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.0	2.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	34.4	36.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.5 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	5.0	4.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.7 / 56.4	64.2 / 58.2	66.9 / 60.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	45.7 / 4.5	45.2 / 4.3	44.2 / 4.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	321.8 / 1.2	338.8 / 1.1	353.1 / 1.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.8	332.2	608.3 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	83.9	70.5	61.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	6.6	7.5	8.8 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^r	0.1	0.2 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.2 / 120.8 ⁱ	115.5 / 122.4	115.6 / 120.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.0 / 43.7 ⁱ	39.2 / 41.6 ^s	42.8 / ... ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.6 / 23.7 ⁱ	32.7 / 23.8 ^t	27.9 / ... ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6 ^u	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	41.2 ^v	39.2 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	6.5	14.3	19.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	...	...
Threatened species (number)	268	426	627 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	48.2	46.7	46.1 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.3 / 0.2	5.4 / 0.2	7.6 / 0.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	702	733	1 014 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	14	15 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	1 552	952	492 ^x
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	40.0	40.0 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 14.2	... / 19.2	... / 20.9 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.44	18.34	15.58 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refer to 8 cities only. **m** Base 2023 = 100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2013. **s** 2017. **t** 2018. **u** 2011. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** The data of all the border posts of the country are used. **x** 2021.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	19 April 1948
Population (000, 2025)	54 851 ^a	Surface area (km2)	676 577 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	84.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.0 ^a
Capital city	Nay Pyi Taw	National currency	Kyat (MMK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	546.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 329.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	62 543	79 970	62 084 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	7.0	- 1.4	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	1 224.0	1 508.0	1 147.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	26.8	21.8	20.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,g}	34.5	37.9	38.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,f,h}	38.8	40.4	41.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	51.7	46.5	45.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	16.8	18.6	18.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	31.5	35.0	36.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.8	1.5	3.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 79.0	44.7 / 76.0	40.8 / 69.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	129	168 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	79	80 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 432	16 950 ⁱ	14 924 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 913	17 969	12 452 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 481	- 1 019 ⁱ	2 472 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 109	68 ^c	...

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	23.2	Thailand	19.5	India	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	33.5	Singapore	24.9	Malaysia	10.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.7	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	29.9	30.9 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.4 / 62.4	69.7 / 63.7	70.6 / 64.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	26.5 / 9.1	25.1 / 10.3	24.1 / 11.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	73.3 / 0.1	76.4 / 0.1	79.1 / 0.1 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 466.5	800.4	3 829.8 ^{n,j}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.6	43.0	40.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	5.5	4.4	5.2 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 ^q	0.8 ^c	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.1 / 114.8 ^r	119.8 / 120.6 ^s	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.3 / 65.6 ^r	89.5 / 81.8 ^s	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.2 / 34.5 ^r	67.3 / 54.2 ^s	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	3.0	2.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.2	11.1 ^t	15.3 ^{u,p}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	10.9	45.4	58.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{v,w}	...	0.1	~0.0 ^p
Threatened species (number)	301	357	627 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9	43.7	42.8 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o	21.6 / 0.4	32.9 / 0.6	29.1 / 0.5 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^o	1 098	1 069	1 173 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^o	15	17	17 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 681	903	233 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.9	22.3	22.3 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	70.4 / 41.4	72.1 / 49.9	72.4 / 50.4 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	57.1 / 62.6	53.4 / 64.0	52.7 / 64.3 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.03	3.70	1.79 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **f** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Inc. restaurants and hotels. **i** Estimate. **j** 2024. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** The estimated figure of persons of concern under the statelessness mandate relates to stateless persons of Rohingya ethnicity in Rakhine State, including stateless Rohingya IDPs in Myanmar. The number of persons of undetermined nationality residing in other states or regions in Myanmar is not currently available. Figure for the remaining and departed stateless people are based on detailed estimate. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2022. **q** 2012. **r** 2014. **s** 2018. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Excluding private non-profit.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	23 April 1990
Population (000, 2025)	3 093 ^a	Surface area (km2)	825 229 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	3.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Windhoek	National currency	Namibia Dollar (NAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	417.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	18.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 335	10 584	12 351 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	- 8.1	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 774.0	3 879.0	4 168.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	7.2	9.8	8.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	29.9	27.5	32.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	62.9	62.7	58.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	24.4	22.3	21.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.0	16.0	16.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	58.5	61.8	62.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	20.8	21.0	18.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	56.4 / 65.3	54.3 / 61.7	55.4 / 63.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	129	162	196 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	96	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 628	3 868	6 544 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 697	5 038	8 882 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 069	- 1 170	- 2 338 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 559	316	- 2 055 ^d

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports)	South Africa	19.0	China	17.2
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	36.3	China	11.0
			Botswana	14.9
			Areas nes ^k	4.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	3.0	2.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	46.9	51.0 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.6	3.3	3.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.1 / 56.8	68.0 / 60.2	71.6 / 63.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	36.5 / 5.4	37.1 / 5.6	36.7 / 6.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	101.6 / 4.3	109.4 / 4.0	116.0 / 3.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.4	5.5	6.4 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	45.3	40.5	35.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	10.0	8.9	9.3 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.4	0.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.0 / 127.2	119.9 / 124.8	117.0 / 122.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 96.2	110.2 / 99.8	109.2 / 100.1 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.7 ^q	11.1	11.2 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.3	42.7 ^{s,t}	40.6 ^{t,u}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	25.7	57.9	64.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{v,w}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	105	117	176 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	8.5	8.1	7.9 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 1.3	3.0 / 1.1	3.0 / 1.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21	29	33 ^{l,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	27	27 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 388	170	461 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.0	82.0	82.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.26	1.72	2.30 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **p** 2022. **q** 2012. **r** 2021. **s** The figures on the National Assembly correspond to the provisional results of the November 2019 elections, excluding members yet to be appointed. Newly elected members are due to be sworn in March 2020. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Figures correspond to the provisional results of the November 2024 elections and exclude non-voting members yet to be appointed by the President of the Republic. **v** Partial data. **w** 2014.

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2025)	12 ^a	Surface area (km2)	21 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	601.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6 ^a
Capital city	Yaren	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	11.3 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	104	148	176 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	2.0	0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 526.0	12 710.0	14 812.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	40.7	36.4	36.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	56.9	61.2	61.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.0 ^{h,i}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.3 / 78.9 ⁱ	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^j	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	102	103 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 17	3	2 ^b

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	0.3	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.1	3.5	3.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 58.2	64.0 / 59.3	64.4 / 60.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	38.2 / 3.5	38.0 / 4.3	37.2 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	1.8 / 16.7	2.2 / 18.9	2.5 / 21.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8	1.2	0.1 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	33.0	28.3	24.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q,r}	14.0	11.6	18.2 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 100.0	105.7 / 99.0	110.4 / 108.1 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.1 / 79.2 ^t	92.0 / 80.9	96.7 / 90.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 91.3 ^t	75.6 / 57.2	83.9 / 79.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.3	10.5 ^u	10.5 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.0 ^{v,i}	81.7 ^w	...
Threatened species (number)	80	86	182 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ^w	0.0 ^w	0.0 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w	0.1 / 5.1	0.1 / 4.7	0.1 / 5.1 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{w,s}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	69	64	70 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	26.71	15.11	14.34 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Nauru. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2011. **j** 2012. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **q** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **s** 2022. **t** 2014. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 15 years and over. **w** Estimate.

Nepal

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	29 618 ^a	Surface area (km2)	147 181 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	201.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.2 ^a
Capital city	Kathmandu	National currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 376.1 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	135.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 667	32 859	40 484 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.0	- 2.4	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	851.0	1 134.0	1 363.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.4	25.2	23.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	14.6	13.7	13.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	56.0	61.2	62.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	64.7	62.1	61.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	16.0	17.4	17.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	19.3	20.6	21.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	10.6	13.0	10.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	27.0 / 55.3	27.2 / 53.3	27.7 / 53.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104 ^k	81 ^l	102 ^{l,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	120	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^m	660	855	1 231 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^m	6 612	9 745	13 104 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^m	- 5 952	- 8 890	- 11 873 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 447	- 84	1 954 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	India	71.9	United States	11.3	Germany	2.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	India	63.2	China	13.5	Indonesia	2.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	1.8	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	18.6	20.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.6 / 66.1	70.8 / 67.5	72.4 / 69.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	33.0 / 8.4	30.1 / 9.1	28.1 / 9.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	509.5 / 1.8	487.6 / 1.7	470.7 / 1.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	36.8	20.1	20.4 ^{q,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	40.3	30.3	23.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	5.5	5.2	6.7 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 ^t	0.9	1.0 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	149.8 / 137.6	124.8 / 119.2	124.5 / 124.7 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 90.7	104.1 / 100.4	107.8 / 107.5 ^a
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	51.1 / 48.8 ⁱ	75.7 / 70.8	78.7 / 76.7 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	2.1	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.5	32.7 ^u	33.4 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	17.6	38.9	55.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{v,w,x}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	105	109	137 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6	41.6	41.6 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^y	5.6 / 0.2	12.9 / 0.4	15.7 / 0.5 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y	416	453	475 ^{j,s}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y	18	22	23 ^{j,s}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	539	230	615 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.7	51.7	51.7 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.0 / 23.8	24.8 / 15.9	23.2 / 14.2 ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	35.4 / 37.6	43.0 / 49.7	44.6 / 52.2 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.96	5.20	2.84 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the municipality. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Index base: 2014/2015=100. **n** Base 2023-2024 = 100. **o** Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** Various studies estimate that a significant number of individuals originally from Nepal lack citizenship certificates. While these individuals originally from Nepal are not all necessarily stateless, UNHCR has been working closely with the Government of Nepal and partners to address this situation. **t** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 16 July. **u** 2022. **v** 2013. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Research and development (R&D) budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. **y** Partial data. **z** 2010. **aa** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June. **ab** Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 December 1945
Population (000, 2025)	18 347 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	41 543 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	544.9 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Amsterdam ^d	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 140.3 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	775 744	932 561	1 154 361 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	- 3.9	0.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	45 345.0	52 876.0	63 803.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	19.4	19.5	20.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	78.6	78.5	77.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	16.4	16.0	14.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	81.2	82.0	84.0 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	3.8	3.5 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	60.8 / 72.3	61.7 / 71.3	62.7 / 71.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	117	142 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	102	98 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	464 697	551 353	722 294 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	412 644	484 089	635 409 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	52 053	67 264	86 886 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	38 157	52 392	121 825 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	22.2	Belgium	11.9	France	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	16.6	United States	10.2	Belgium	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.5	0.4	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	90.2	91.9 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.7	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	83.1 / 79.7	83.1 / 79.7	84.0 / 80.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,m}	16.6 / 23.9	15.6 / 25.8	14.9 / 27.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	2 024.1 / 11.8	2 425.5 / 13.8	2 956.5 / 16.2 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	92.5	108.0	300.3 ^{p,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	3.8	4.3	3.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	11.2	10.1 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.8	3.9 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	105.6 / 106.5	104.0 / 104.6	103.9 / 104.5 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	97.8 / 101.9	131.5 / 138.5	128.0 / 133.3 ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	138.0 / 129.4	142.0 / 133.0	153.7 / 139.9 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.7 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	37.3	33.3 ^r	39.3 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	91.7 ^s	91.3 ^s	97.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.3	2.3 ^t
Threatened species (number)	29	71	106 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8	11.0	11.0 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	137.3 / 8.0	127.1 / 7.2	117.8 / 6.6 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	2 015	1 139	995 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	163	164	147 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15 007	7 265	16 063 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.9	79.3	79.3 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	97.5 / 97.5	97.5 / 97.5	97.5 / 97.5 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^v	8.91	1.46	0.81 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). **c** 2023. **d** Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). **o** Including refugees. **p** The number of refugees was rebased based on the data on refugee and temporary protection status holders, as provided by the government for end-2023. **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 12 years and over. **t** 2021. **u** Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) **v** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

New Caledonia

Region	Melanesia	Population (000, 2025)	295 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	19 100 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	16.2 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Nouméa
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	197.8 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	114.9 ^f		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 738	9 455	10 140 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	- 2.4	- 0.4 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 859.0	33 270.0	34 981.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.1	2.2	2.1 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.0	23.0	22.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	73.9	74.9	74.9 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	1.6	1.9	1.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	25.7	22.0	22.3 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	72.7	76.1	75.9 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.6 ^h	13.6	11.0 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.8 / 67.7 ^h	53.4 / 62.1	51.4 / 61.6 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	106	110	117 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	111	102	95 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 239	1 709 ^h	1 372 ^{h,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 529	2 352 ^h	1 740 ^{h,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 291	- 642 ^h	- 368 ^{h,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 119	- 654 ^j	...

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	53.9	Republic of Korea	17.1	Japan	9.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	France	37.9	Singapore	23.8	Australia	10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.1	0.3	0.9 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	69.4	71.1 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	80.2 / 74.4	79.5 / 74.7	81.5 / 76.6 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,m}	24.2 / 12.6	22.3 / 14.7	21.1 / 16.9 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	68.9 / 24.3	73.1 / 25.7	76.7 / 26.2 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	14.2	12.6	10.3 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	74.0	82.0 ⁿ	...
Threatened species (number)	493	759	1 125 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	45.9 ^h	45.8 ^h	45.8 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 15.4	4.5 / 16.0	4.4 / 15.5 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	3 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	217	220	222 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	114	31	79 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.1	43.6	43.6 ^f

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Inc. restaurants and hotels. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2016. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** 2017. **o** 2022. **p** Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	5 252 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	268 107 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	19.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Wellington	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	413.0 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	178 105	212 696	252 176 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	0.1	0.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 601.0	41 953.0	48 750.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.9	6.2	5.8 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	23.2	21.7	21.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	72.0	72.1	73.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	6.1	6.0	5.6 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	22.0	20.4	20.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	71.9	73.6	73.9 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	4.6	4.8 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.9 / 74.2	64.7 / 75.2	66.9 / 76.0 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	108	116	141 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	103	101 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34 357	38 290	42 830 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	36 528	36 546	47 574 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 171	1 744	- 4 744 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 663	- 2 401	- 15 978 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	25.1	United States	12.7	Gabon	12.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.4	Australia	11.0	United States	10.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2.1	1.3	0.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	86.3	86.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.0	1.6	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	83.2 / 79.9	84.5 / 80.8	84.0 / 80.8 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,m}	19.9 / 20.0	19.0 / 21.3	17.9 / 23.7 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	1 132.2 / 24.5	1 343.9 / 26.5	1 468.0 / 28.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6	2.3	4.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	5.1	4.4	4.6 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3	10.1	10.0 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.4	3.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	98.5 / 98.6	97.7 / 97.4	97.0 / 96.7 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	101.8 / 102.3	102.7 / 102.7	101.7 / 102.0 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	138.8 / 123.9	144.9 / 129.0	138.6 / 120.4 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	1.5 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.4	40.8 ^q	45.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	85.2	95.2	96.2 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4 ^{r,d}	1.5 ^s
Threatened species (number)	197	261	294 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	37.4	37.6	37.7 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	32.3 / 7.0	30.8 / 6.1	28.0 / 5.5 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	790	728	687 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	209	184	174 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 039	948	1 389 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.2	46.2	46.2 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.37	0.34	0.40 ^c

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau. **q** Including refugees. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Provisional data. **u** 2021. **v** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Nicaragua

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	7 008 ^a	Surface area (km2)	130 374 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	58.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9 ^a
Capital city	Managua	National currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 055.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	36.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 757	12 682	17 829 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	- 1.8	4.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 074.0	1 932.0	2 613.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	17.4	17.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.5	28.2	30.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.7	54.3	52.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	31.2	28.7	27.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	17.7	18.1	18.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	51.1	53.3	54.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.7	6.2 ^e	4.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	48.4 / 83.0	48.0 / 81.7	50.2 / 81.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2018=100)	137	169	222 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	124	122 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 667	5 087	7 669 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 866	6 545	12 253 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 199	- 1 458	- 4 584 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 260	480	818 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	50.2	Mexico	13.7	El Salvador	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United States	24.8	China	12.7	Mexico	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	57.9	58.8 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ^f	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.6 / 70.1	74.0 / 67.6	77.7 / 72.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^g	32.2 / 7.0	30.4 / 7.7	28.3 / 8.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	40.3 / 0.7	42.2 / 0.6	43.8 / 0.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	1.0	1.0 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19.4	16.2	12.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{e,i}	8.0	8.6	9.0 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	0.7 ^k	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.5	108.0 / 111.7	108.0 / 111.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.0 / 80.4 ^l	... / ...	75.7 / 71.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.7 / 50.2 ^l	... / ...	63.0 / 66.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.5	7.9 ^c	11.3 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.1	47.2 ⁿ	55.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	19.7	42.2	58.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^o	...	...
Threatened species (number)	141	161	321 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	32.5	28.3	26.7 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.2 / 0.8	4.5 / 0.7	5.0 / 0.7 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	88	94	99 ^{e,i}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	25	26 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	1 386	384	818 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.9	67.9	67.9 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	67.2 / 38.6	67.3 / 38.5	... / ...
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.73	3.88	3.44 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **h** Including refugees. **i** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **j** 2022. **k** 2018. **l** 2010. **m** 2021. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Higher Education only. **p** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	27 918 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 267 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	22.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.1 ^a
Capital city	Niamey	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 251.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 684	13 744	16 819 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.6	2.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	486.0	579.0	643.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	34.7	40.5	50.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	24.1	21.4	21.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	41.2	38.1	28.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	73.2	71.1	70.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	7.0	7.1	7.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	19.8	21.7	22.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	0.6	0.6	0.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	61.8 / 84.8	59.9 / 84.2	60.0 / 84.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	107 ^{k,l}	102 ^{n,d}	128 ^{n,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	128	127 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	790	706	452 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 458	2 919	2 605 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 669	- 2 212	- 2 153 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 486	- 1 816	- 2 333 ^b

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	France	44.3	United Arab Emirates	21.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	27.3	France	24.2
			Mali	10.9
			India	11.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.7	3.3	3.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9 ^o	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.2	6.4	5.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.7 / 58.0	61.0 / 58.8	62.7 / 60.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^p	49.2 / 4.0	48.0 / 4.1	46.2 / 4.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	253.0 / 1.3	348.1 / 1.5	449.2 / 1.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	202.2	541.9	864.6 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	127.4	120.7	111.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	5.3	6.2	4.4 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.0 / 76.6	69.1 / 76.9	65.0 / 68.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.8 / 30.1	27.6 / 35.9 ^t	28.2 / 29.1 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.5 / 10.8	8.9 / 13.3 ^t	9.2 / 12.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.4 ^u	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	17.0 ^v	30.7 ^{v,b}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	2.5	17.0 ^w	23.2 ^b
Threatened species (number)	31	37	47 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.9	0.9	0.8 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 0.1	3.0 / 0.1	3.1 / 0.1 ^{i,s}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	126	139	142 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	6	6	6 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	135	85	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.4	54.7	54.7 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	17.4 / 4.4	19.8 / 5.2	20.6 / 5.6 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.56	14.68	7.93 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Index base: 2008=100. **n** Niamey **m** WEAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **o** Index base: 2014=100. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **t** 2022. **u** 2017. **v** 2012. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Population aged 15 years and over.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	07 October 1960
Population (000, 2025)	237 528 ^a	Surface area (km2)	923 768 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	260.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.4 ^a
Capital city	Abuja	National currency	Naira (NGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 095.1 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 535.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	499 950	429 898	374 984 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	- 1.8	2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 622.0	2 009.0	1 646.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	20.9	24.4	23.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	20.4	28.6	33.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	58.8	47.0	43.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	38.3	38.0	34.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	12.5	14.9	17.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	49.3	47.1	47.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	4.1	5.7	3.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	76.9 / 85.0	77.1 / 85.8	80.7 / 84.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	159	303 ^l	699 ^{l,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	113	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	48 433	34 900	52 362 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	33 831	55 455	40 968 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	14 602	- 20 555	11 394 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 15 439	- 15 986	17 215 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	10.5	France	9.0	Netherlands	9.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	23.3	Belgium	11.6	India	10.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.1	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	47.8	51.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.5	4.7	4.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.2 / 51.6	53.4 / 52.7	55.1 / 54.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	44.3 / 4.7	42.8 / 4.7	40.5 / 4.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{o,p}	1 199.1 / 0.6	1 308.6 / 0.6	1 403.3 / 0.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 510.2	2 689.5	3 434.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	126.2	113.7	101.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	3.6	3.4	4.3 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ^s	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 83.6	83.9 / 84.9	83.4 / 84.2 ^t
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.1 / 47.6	47.1 / 47.7	48.7 / 49.5 ^t
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.3 / 43.6	40.3 / 40.6	41.3 / 41.6 ^t
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	21.1 ^d	15.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	3.4 ^u	3.9 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	22.5	31.9	39.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3 ^{v,w,x,y,d}	...
Threatened species (number)	333	380	473 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	24.6	23.7	23.4 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	86.2 / 0.5	99.7 / 0.5	108.3 / 0.5 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 283	5 942	5 025 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	12	13 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 255	502	528 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.4	70.3	70.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.9 / 16.8	35.2 / 19.9	35.7 / 21.2 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	30.0 / 25.2	34.7 / 26.2	36.6 / 26.6 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.51	0.79	1.01 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Rural and urban areas. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Refers to foreign citizens. **s** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **t** 2022. **u** 2013. **v** 2021. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Partial data. **y** Excluding private non-profit. **z** Break in the time series. **aa** Excluding business enterprise.

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2025)	2 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	260 ^c	Pop. density (per km ² , 2025)	7.0 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.4 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Alofi
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	0.7 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	101	101 ^c
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.4	0.6	- 0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	42.6	45.5 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.6	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	71.6 / 65.9	72.3 / 66.8	73.0 / 67.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,h}	26.1 / 19.1	24.7 / 21.7	22.3 / 23.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	0.6 / 33.1	0.6 / 32.7	0.6 / 32.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	31.0	26.5	23.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,k,l}	8.6	9.1	18.3 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 116.5	102.0 / 111.0	124.1 / 98.8 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.4 / 90.2	74.6 / 90.2	77.9 / 77.8 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.2 / 83.8	151.1 / 167.6	112.2 / 140.0 ^c
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	79.6 ^{n,o}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	50	56	138 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	72.4	72.6	72.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 / 3.5	-0.0 / 3.6 ⁿ	-0.0 / 3.7 ^{n,m}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 ⁿ	0 ^{n,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49	51 ⁿ	52 ^{n,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	8	1	~0 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in New Zealand, Cook Islands, and Tokelau. **j** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **m** 2022. **n** Estimate. **o** 2011. **p** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **q** 2021.

North Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	08 April 1993
Population (000, 2025)	1 814 ^a	Surface area (km2)	25 713 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	72.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8 ^a
Capital city	Skopje	National currency	Denar (MKD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	589.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	58.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 065	12 361	15 764 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	- 4.7	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 082.0	6 603.0	8 606.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	11.1	9.8	8.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.4	25.9	24.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	61.5	64.4	67.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	17.8	11.5	9.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	30.5	31.0	30.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	51.7	57.5	60.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	26.4	16.6	12.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.3 / 66.4	41.9 / 63.1	41.5 / 63.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	110	115	153 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	103	81 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 530	6 633 ⁱ	8 423 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 427	8 709	11 967 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 897	- 2 076 ⁱ	- 3 544 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 172	- 360	- 374 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	39.8	Serbia	10.5	Bulgaria	5.6
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom	11.1	Germany	10.9	China	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.9	- 1.5	- 0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	58.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.9 / 73.3	77.0 / 72.0	79.8 / 75.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	18.0 / 19.5	17.2 / 23.0	16.5 / 25.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	130.7 / 6.6	131.3 / 7.0	150.9 / 8.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6	17.5	19.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.6	6.4	6.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	7.7	7.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.3	2.9 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	97.0 / 96.7	93.7 / 93.2	97.8 / 97.2 ⁱ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	88.2 / 89.1	89.1 / 90.0	97.2 / 97.0 ⁱ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	81.2 / 81.9	75.0 / 76.2	86.2 / 85.4 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	0.6	1.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.3	40.0 ^m	39.2 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.4 ⁿ	81.4 ⁿ	87.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	100	133	160 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	39.4 ⁱ	39.7 ⁱ	39.7 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.0 / 3.5	7.2 / 3.9	7.6 / 4.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	46	44 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	60	62 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	486	118	537 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.2	49.8	50.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.7 / 74.6	84.6 / 74.4	84.6 / 74.4 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	8.7 / 17.6	8.2 / 17.9	8.2 / 18.0 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.20	2.39	2.97 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** 2022. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2025)	44 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	457 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	95.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	112.3 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Garapan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000)	4.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2 ^{e,f,d}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	66.6 / 77.6 ^{e,f,d}	... / ...	... / ...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	1 685	1 953	2 072 ^h
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	4 215	6 194	7 225 ^h
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 2 530	- 4 241	- 5 153 ^h

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.4	- 0.5	- 1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	91.4	91.7 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	3.1	2.5	2.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	79.4 / 75.7	80.0 / 76.3	81.0 / 77.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,k}	25.3 / 8.6	23.5 / 11.6	21.2 / 18.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	21.6 / 42.0	21.8 / 46.0	22.0 / 49.7 ^m
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	8.4	7.3	5.9 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	99	105	175 ^m
Forested area (% of land area)	64.1	53.0	53.0 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^g	0.4 / 7.8	0.3 / 5.8	0.3 / 6.7 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	...	0	0 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^g	106	79	92 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	479	89	97 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.5	28.5	28.5 ^m

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2010. **e** Population aged 16 years and over. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2022. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the United States Virgin Islands. **m** 2024.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	27 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	5 623 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	323 772 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	18.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.6 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Oslo	National currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 026.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	11.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	388 160	367 633	485 311 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	- 1.3	0.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	74 793.0	68 343.0	87 932.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.7	2.1	2.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	35.5	30.4	43.4 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	62.9	67.5	54.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	2.0	2.1	2.5 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	20.1	19.5	18.9 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	77.9	78.4	78.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	4.4	3.6 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	62.7 / 68.9	62.0 / 68.0	61.6 / 68.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	122	145 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	101	95 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	103 785	82 749	168 267 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	76 399	81 624	101 266 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	27 386	1 125	67 001 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	31 106	4 212	82 511 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	19.0	Germany	15.6	Netherlands	10.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	11.9	Sweden	10.4	Germany	10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.9	0.4	0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	81.1	82.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.7 ^{b,k}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.7	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.1 / 80.4	84.9 / 81.5	85.1 / 82.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,j}	18.0 / 21.8	17.2 / 23.5	15.9 / 25.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	746.4 / 14.4	852.2 / 15.8	1 012.4 / 18.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	54.9	55.0	111.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	2.8	2.1	2.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	11.4	7.9 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	4.7	5.0 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	99.4 / 99.4	98.9 / 98.8	98.5 / 98.7 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	103.7 / 102.4	106.1 / 103.9	104.5 / 101.6 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	123.0 / 130.7	128.6 / 141.3	129.1 / 136.7 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.6	0.7 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	41.4 ⁿ	44.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	96.8	94.6 ^o	99.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.9 ^p
Threatened species (number)	44	115	161 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	33.2	33.4	33.5 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^b	29.3 / 5.6	33.5 / 6.2	27.3 / 5.0 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^b	8 814	8 732	9 044 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^b	205	213	192 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	5 361	1 397	4 979 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.1	56.8	56.8 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	1.12	1.11	1.13 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 79 years. **r** 2021. **s** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	07 October 1971
Population (000, 2025)	5 495 ^a	Surface area (km2)	309 980 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	17.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	166.0 ^a
Capital city	Muscat	National currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 501.6 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	78 711	75 909	105 896 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	- 3.4	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 808.0	16 785.0	20 972.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.6	2.4	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	50.6	45.1	52.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	47.8	52.6	45.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	5.2	5.3	6.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	37.4	43.1	40.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	57.3	51.6	53.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4 ⁱ	2.9	3.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	29.7 / 87.4	28.8 / 84.4	30.6 / 87.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	114	119 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	153	169 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35 686	33 479 ⁱ	50 658 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	29 007	28 507 ⁱ	43 644 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 679	4 972 ⁱ	7 014 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 10 833	- 12 562	2 638 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Areas nes ^k	60.7	United Arab Emirates	6.4	Saudi Arabia	5.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United Arab Emirates	26.3	Saudi Arabia	12.4	China	7.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	5.1	- 2.2	3.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	81.4	85.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	8.0 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.3 / 77.9	79.5 / 76.5	82.2 / 78.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	22.2 / 4.0	25.6 / 4.3	24.3 / 4.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1 828.0 / 43.7	1 766.1 / 39.1	2 283.4 / 43.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	0.6	0.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	11.2	10.7	9.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o}	4.1	5.1	2.9 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.0	2.0 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	106.2 / 102.0	93.9 / 90.5	91.0 / 89.2 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	105.6 / 106.0	94.4 / 96.3	89.8 / 90.8 ^p
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	98.1 / 98.9	90.7 / 92.7	96.7 / 100.3 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.3	0.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2	2.3 ^q	0.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5 ⁱ	95.2 ^r	95.3 ^e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^p
Threatened species (number)	90	112	191 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.2 / 14.1	59.8 / 13.2	64.1 / 13.6 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 228	3 651	4 083 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	263	261	278 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 909	622	2 059 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.5	22.9	52.3 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01 ^s	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Muscat governorate. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Areas not elsewhere specified. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 18 years and over. **u** 2010.

Pakistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2025)	255 220 ^a	Surface area (km2)	796 095 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	331.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7 ^a
Capital city	Islamabad	National currency	Pakistan Rupee (PKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 095.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	278.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	296 060	293 752	299 864 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	- 1.3	0.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 363.0	1 250.0	1 212.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	24.3	23.2	24.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	20.5	19.8	21.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	55.1	57.0	53.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	41.0	37.9	36.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	24.0	24.9	25.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	35.0	37.2	38.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	6.1 ⁱ	5.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	24.0 / 78.9	23.5 / 78.8 ⁱ	24.3 / 80.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	145	200	387 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	112	126 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	22 089	22 237	32 438 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	43 990	45 775	56 484 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 21 901	- 23 538	- 24 046 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 803	- 651	699 ^d

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	17.3	China	7.3	United Kingdom	6.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	28.3	United Arab Emirates	10.0	Saudi Arabia	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.9	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	36.0	36.9 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.1 / 63.5	68.4 / 63.3	70.5 / 65.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	38.8 / 5.9	37.9 / 6.3	36.2 / 6.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	3 506.5 / 1.6	3 276.6 / 1.4	4 176.0 / 1.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3 440.0	1 535.9	1 752.4 ^{m,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	76.2	65.2	56.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	2.5	3.0	2.9 ^{i,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	1.0 ^c	1.2 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.4 / 77.7	72.7 / 84.4 ^c	72.7 / 84.9 ^p
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.6 / 47.6	42.8 / 49.7 ^c	46.1 / 52.4 ^p
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.9 / 31.9	29.6 / 35.3 ^c	30.3 / 35.7 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.4	3.6	4.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	20.2 ^r	17.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0 ⁱ	18.9 ^s	27.4 ^{t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{t,u}	0.2	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^q
Threatened species (number)	129	155	247 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	5.1	4.8	4.7 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ	127.2 / 0.6	193.8 / 0.8	190.5 / 0.8 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁿ	2 273	2 126	2 268 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	14	17	16 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	966 ^v	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.6	30.6	33.6 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	52.7 / 38.3	55.6 / 44.4	56.8 / 46.9 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 28.3	... / 36.8	... / 40.2 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.27	0.88	1.19 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** In Pakistan, the verification of the number of new arrivals from Afghanistan concluded in the first half of 2024 due to inactivation of substantive numbers of absentees and an increase of 107,500 Afghans being registered as asylum-seekers. 143,900 formerly unregistered family members of registered refugees are now included as refugees, in line with the upcoming 2025-2027 multi-year strategy for Afghans. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** Health expenditure data for even years (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2018) are based on SHA 1.0 health accounts produced by the country, adjusted to separate current health expenditure from capital health expenditure. **p** 2022. **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 5 years and over. **t** Excluding private non-profit. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** 2012.

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	15 December 1994
Population (000, 2025)	18 ^a	Surface area (km2)	459 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	38.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	116.5 ^a
Capital city	Melekeok	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	11.4 ^{c,d}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	280	259	282 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.8	- 6.0	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 782.0	14 557.0	15 899.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	3.5	3.6	3.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	9.2	13.8	11.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	87.3	82.7	85.6 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	118	121	161 ⁱ
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6	3 ^j	17 ^{j,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	150	211 ^j	352 ^{j,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 144	- 209 ^j	- 335 ^{j,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24	- 116	- 135 ^k

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Italy	47.6	Greece	26.4	United States	11.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	21.2	Italy	14.3	Türkiye	12.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	-0.0	- 0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	78.2	80.5 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.6 / 66.1	71.9 / 66.1	72.1 / 67.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	20.3 / 12.4	19.2 / 15.3	17.9 / 18.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4.9 / 27.8	5.1 / 28.6	5.2 / 29.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	-0.0 ^o	-0.0 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.3	22.7	21.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	9.8	13.3	14.3 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 ^q	1.8	1.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.9 / 116.2 ^q	106.9 / 104.1	98.9 / 102.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 105.5 ^q	124.6 / 129.0	101.3 / 95.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.8 / 104.3 ^q	180.7 / 178.1	95.8 / 97.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.9	11.2 ^d	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	12.5 ^r	25.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	177	189	307 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	89.1	90.0	90.4 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^l	0.2 / 11.7	0.2 / 12.1	0.2 / 12.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 ^j	0 ^{j,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	159	165	170 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	162	18	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.1	48.1	48.1 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.9 / 56.5	95.2 / 57.2	97.7 / 57.5 ^k
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.09	24.81	10.66 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Koror. **d** 2018. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** 2024. **k** 2022. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 2017. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **q** 2014. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

Region	Central America	UN membership date	13 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	4 571 ^a	Surface area (km2)	75 320 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	61.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^a
Capital city	Panama City	National currency	Balboa (PAB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 821.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	55 517	57 087	83 382 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 17.7	7.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 019.0	13 297.0	18 701.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	3.0	3.0 ^g	2.5 ^{g,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	27.8	23.9 ^h	27.9 ^{h,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	69.2	73.1 ⁱ	69.7 ^{i,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.7	14.1	14.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.7	18.5	17.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	66.6	67.5	67.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.3	14.7	6.5 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.5 / 80.0	55.9 / 77.0	52.6 / 77.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	120	120	128 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	109	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^l	12 043	8 659 ⁱ	1 158 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^l	22 503	14 717 ⁱ	13 987 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^l	- 10 460	- 6 058 ⁱ	- 12 829 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 848	123	1 672 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	20.2	Netherlands	12.1	Other Asia, nes	9.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Free Zones	23.3	United States	17.3	China	15.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.2	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	68.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.6 / 74.6	79.8 / 73.1	82.8 / 77.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	27.9 / 10.5	26.4 / 12.0	24.5 / 13.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	184.7 / 4.7	313.2 / 7.3	477.7 / 10.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.3	135.3	104.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.1	12.8	12.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,p}	6.9	10.2	8.5 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.1 / 97.3	94.6 / 95.4	95.4 / 95.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.8 / 92.2	95.2 / 93.3 ^r	93.7 / 94.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.9 / 55.9	67.9 / 60.8	69.7 / 64.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.9	11.6	12.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.3	22.5 ^s	21.7 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	51.2 ^t	70.0 ⁱ	78.0 ^{i,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^{u,q}
Threatened species (number)	373	400	594 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	57.6	56.8	56.5 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^v	10.1 / 2.6	6.5 / 1.5	11.4 / 2.6 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	36	42	45 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	43	29	45 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 110	414	1 488 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.4	54.1	54.1 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.6 / ...	46.3 / ...	50.0 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.27	0.51 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Urban areas. **n** From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2022. **t** 2017. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 10 years and over. **w** Provisional data. **x** Includes the Panama Canal Zone.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	10 October 1975
Population (000, 2025)	10 763 ^a	Surface area (km2)	462 840 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	23.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.7 ^a
Capital city	Port Moresby	National currency	Kina (PGK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	374.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 723	23 848	31 020 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 3.2	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 485.0	2 430.0	2 986.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	18.3 ^d	19.6 ^d	18.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	36.4 ^f	34.5 ^f	37.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	45.3 ^g	45.9 ^g	44.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	30.1	36.1	38.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	7.6	7.5	7.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	62.3	56.4	53.4 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.5	2.9	2.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.7 / 50.6	49.6 / 51.9	50.7 / 53.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	128	164	185 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 577 ^h	10 367	11 829 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 700 ^h	4 088	6 365 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	877 ^h	6 279	5 463 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 434	3 419	4 183 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	25.5	Japan	23.7	Australia	21.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Australia	30.5	China	24.4	Singapore	15.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	2.0	1.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	13.0	13.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.6	3.3	3.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.5 / 62.1	68.4 / 62.6	69.3 / 63.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	36.2 / 4.7	34.7 / 5.3	33.1 / 6.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	30.9 / 0.4	31.1 / 0.3	31.2 / 0.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.9	9.8	110.5 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.5	44.2	38.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	2.3	2.6 ^{h,n}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^o	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 104.2 ^p	108.0 / 112.1 ^q	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.4 / 74.9 ^p	52.6 / 61.1 ^q	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.8 / 23.2 ^p	15.1 / 21.4 ^q	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.3 ^o	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.7	0.0 ^r	2.7 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	7.9	24.4	24.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{s,t,u}	...
Threatened species (number)	478	585	1 289 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	79.5	79.2	79.0 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.3 / 0.7	7.9 / 0.8	8.3 / 0.8 ^{h,n}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	531	605	616 ^{h,n}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	19	19 ^{h,n}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	183	39	67 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.2	7.3	7.3 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	29.1 / ...	28.3 / ...	28.3 / ... ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.92	4.57	2.37 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** 2022. **o** 2010. **p** 2012. **q** 2018. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Partial data. **u** 2016.

Paraguay

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	7 013 ^a	Surface area (km2)	406 752 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	17.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5 ^a
Capital city	Asunción	National currency	Guarani (PYG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 279.2 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7 827.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 211	35 432	42 955 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 0.8	4.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 879.0	5 365.0	6 276.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.2	11.5	12.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	37.3	36.7	35.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	52.5	51.7	52.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	22.1	21.3	17.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	19.1	19.1	18.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	58.8	59.6	64.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.6	7.5	6.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.8 / 81.0	57.1 / 83.2	59.1 / 82.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	125	146	183 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	117	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 328	8 518	10 914 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 291	10 216	16 793 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 964	- 1 698	- 5 878 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 76	673	- 1 666 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	32.4	Argentina	30.8	Chile	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	31.9	Brazil	24.2	Argentina	7.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.4	1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	60.8	61.9 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.5 / 70.6	76.1 / 69.7	77.2 / 71.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	30.2 / 8.2	29.1 / 9.2	28.4 / 10.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	156.5 / 2.5	169.6 / 2.6	180.8 / 2.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	5.9	7.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.1	18.7	18.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{j,p,q}	6.7	7.7	7.7 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 ^s	1.3	3.9 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 102.6	91.6 / 93.7	91.5 / 92.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.0 / 83.9 ^t	91.2 / 89.1	83.9 / 83.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.1 / 64.1	89.8 / 79.7	82.9 / 75.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	10.0	7.3	6.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	16.2 ^u	23.8 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^v	49.7	74.0	78.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^w	0.1	0.2	0.1 ^x
Threatened species (number)	58	67	109 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	44.0	40.5	39.3 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.8 / 0.9	7.3 / 1.1	7.3 / 1.1 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	327	293	283 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	44	44 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{y,z}	1 215	252	579 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.5	35.5	35.5 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	71.4 / 46.8	72.2 / 50.7	72.2 / 50.7 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	52.3 / 50.8	53.0 / 56.7	53.0 / 59.0 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.17	0.89	0.54 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** For Greater Asunción only. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** Data are based on SHA2011. **t** 2022. **u** 2013. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 10 years and over. **x** Excluding business enterprise. **y** 2021. **z** E/D cards in the "Silvio Petrossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. **aa** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Region	South America	UN membership date	31 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	34 577 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 285 216 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	27.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.9 ^a
Capital city	Lima	National currency	Sol (PEN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	10 554.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	189 803	201 410	267 603 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 10.9	- 0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 232.0	6 133.0	7 907.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	7.7	8.4	8.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	33.2	32.9	37.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	59.1	58.8	54.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	27.0	33.7	24.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.4	15.9	16.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	55.6	50.5	59.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	7.2	4.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	67.7 / 84.3	59.9 / 78.2	65.2 / 80.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	118	133	163 ^k
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	118	127 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	33 667	38 757 ⁱ	59 775 ^{i,k}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	38 026	36 064	49 898 ^{i,k}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 359	2 693 ⁱ	9 877 ^{i,k}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 747	1 890	2 219 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	China	36.0	United States	14.3	Canada	4.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	25.8	United States	21.1	Brazil	7.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	77.4	78.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.0 / 73.6	78.0 / 70.4	80.5 / 75.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	27.5 / 11.6	25.5 / 12.3	23.6 / 13.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	152.6 / 0.5	1 184.8 / 3.6	1 837.2 / 5.4 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.8	1 110.8	1 567.3 ^k
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.3	15.7	12.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	4.9 ^p	6.4	6.1 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 ^r	1.4	1.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 103.5	113.3 / 112.8	114.4 / 113.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 107.0	101.1 / 101.8	124.1 / 117.3 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.1 / 95.4	98.6 / 97.7	97.1 / 98.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.4	5.8	8.6 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.3	30.0 ^{t,u}	41.5 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.9 ^v	65.3 ^{w,x}	79.5 ^{w,x,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^{y,q}
Threatened species (number)	643	819	1 218 ^k
Forested area (% of land area)	57.2	56.5	56.2 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.4 / 1.5	44.0 / 1.3	58.7 / 1.8 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	953	932	1 041 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	29	35 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	3 456	897	2 009 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.6	22.2	23.2 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	58.7 / 20.1	59.5 / 22.2	59.8 / 23.0 ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	44.0 / ...	56.5 / ...	61.6 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.18	0.25	0.23 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. **d** 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Metropolitan Lima. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** Data are based on SHA2011. **q** 2022. **r** 2012. **s** 2021. **t** The figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending). **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 6 years and over. **w** Users in the last month. **x** Population aged 14 years and over. **y** Provisional data. **z** Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	116 787 ^a	Surface area (km2)	300 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	389.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 ^a
Capital city	Manila	National currency	Philippine Piso (PHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	13 698.9 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	58.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	306 446	361 751	437 146 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.3	- 9.5	5.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 910.0	3 228.0	3 805.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	11.0	10.2	9.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h,i}	30.5	28.4	28.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h,j}	58.5	61.4	62.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	29.2	24.8	22.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	16.2	18.3	18.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	54.6	56.9	59.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.1	2.5	2.1 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.7 / 74.4	42.7 / 67.1	49.5 / 72.0 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107 ^l	123 ^l	126 ^{m,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	101	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	58 648	65 214	72 984 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	70 153	95 067	134 881 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 11 505	- 29 852	- 61 897 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 266	11 578	- 17 514 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	United States	16.6	Japan	14.1	China, Hong Kong SAR	13.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	25.6	Indonesia	8.4	Japan	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.1	0.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	46.3	47.1 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.8	2.1	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 66.3	72.8 / 67.4	73.1 / 67.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	33.5 / 6.2	30.7 / 7.8	27.1 / 9.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	131.9 / 0.1	87.2 / 0.1	87.2 / 0.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	386.2	376.5	362.6 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	28.4	28.1	26.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	5.2	5.1 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.8	0.8 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 104.3	91.4 / 95.1	90.3 / 94.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 81.7	95.7 / 94.1	90.0 / 90.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.3 / 69.6	77.2 / 70.1	96.8 / 91.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.5 ^s	4.3 ^d	4.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.2	28.0 ^t	28.0 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	36.9	53.8 ^u	83.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3 ^v	...
Threatened species (number)	767	884	1 917 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	23.5	24.1	24.3 ^w
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	104.8 / 1.0	126.5 / 1.1	142.4 / 1.2 ^w
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 092	1 229	1 247 ^w
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	21	23 ^w
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	5 361	1 483	2 654 ^w
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.2	42.8	42.8 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	61.2 / 33.5	61.7 / 34.5	61.9 / 35.0 ^w
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	52.1 / 58.9	55.0 / 65.9	56.2 / 68.8 ^w
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.15	0.37	0.38 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the National Capital Region. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **l** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Base: 2012=100. **m** Base: 2018=100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** 2021. **s** 2012. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 10 to 74 years. **v** 2018. **w** 2022. **x** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	38 141 ^a	Surface area (km2)	312 679 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	124.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.9 ^a
Capital city	Warsaw	National currency	Zloty (PLN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 775.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	480 054	605 914	809 201 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 2.0	0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 545.0	15 874.0	20 876.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.8	2.9	3.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	34.9	32.4	33.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	62.3	64.7	63.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	11.5	9.6	7.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	30.5	31.7	29.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	57.9	58.7	62.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.5	3.2	2.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	49.1 / 65.2	48.9 / 66.1	51.2 / 65.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108 ⁱ	118 ⁱ	132 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	112	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	194 461	254 169	380 333 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	189 696	254 660	379 496 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 765	- 491	837 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 6 363	14 532	1 789 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	27.1	Czechia	6.1	France	6.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	19.2	China	14.5	United States	5.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	--0.0	- 0.3	- 1.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	60.3	60.0 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.5 / 73.6	80.8 / 72.5	82.6 / 75.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	15.1 / 22.3	15.5 / 25.0	14.5 / 26.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	683.7 / 1.8	738.1 / 1.9	1 739.9 / 4.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	29.0	17.4	990.6 ^{o,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.8	4.1	3.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	6.4	6.5	7.0 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	3.3	4.0 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.7 / 99.5 ^r	80.8 / 83.5	105.2 / 105.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.5 / 101.8	111.2 / 111.1	94.3 / 96.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	115.8 / 119.8	113.6 / 114.7	123.4 / 122.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.7	0.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.1	28.7 ^s	31.3 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	68.0	83.2	86.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.4	1.4 ^u
Threatened species (number)	51	95	132 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	30.8	31.0	31.1 ^v
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	280.1 / 7.3	274.3 / 7.2	284.6 / 7.4 ^v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 843	2 422	2 470 ^v
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	105	112	113 ^v
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16 728	8 418	15 948 ^v
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	90.7	90.7	90.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.11	0.17	0.40 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Base 2021 = 100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** There is no official data on statelessness in Poland. The reported figure refers to the number of stateless people holding a personal identification number issued by the Government, which does not cover all stateless people in the country. The figure additionally includes stateless asylum-seekers and refugees (including beneficiaries of temporary protection) in Poland. **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** 2021. **v** 2022. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	10 412 ^a	Surface area (km2)	92 226 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	113.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.9 ^a
Capital city	Lisbon	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 942.1 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	199 039	229 619	289 114 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	- 8.2	2.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 193.0	22 141.0	27 718.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.3	2.5	2.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	22.5	22.3	20.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	75.2	75.3	76.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	7.5	5.4	2.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	24.3	24.8	25.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	68.1	69.9	72.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.4	6.8	6.1 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.7 / 64.0	53.1 / 62.6	54.5 / 62.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	107	111	129 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	108	123 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	55 045	61 400	83 014 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	66 909	77 834	112 645 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 11 864	- 16 434	- 29 631 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 012	- 1 446	6 708 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	26.0	Germany	12.3	France	12.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Spain	33.1	Germany	11.3	France	7.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	0.2	- 0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	63.5	65.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.3	1.4	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.2 / 78.2	84.2 / 78.4	85.4 / 79.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	14.3 / 26.9	13.3 / 29.6	12.7 / 32.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	864.8 / 8.3	1 002.0 / 9.7	1 127.2 / 10.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4	2.8	67.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.6	3.0	2.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3	10.5	10.0 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.7	5.6	5.9 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	105.0 / 108.9	104.7 / 106.5	109.9 / 109.8 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	115.0 / 117.6	111.9 / 115.3	116.2 / 115.9 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	117.8 / 117.0	124.7 / 121.1	130.5 / 124.8 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.7 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3	40.0 ^p	34.8 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	68.6	78.3	85.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.6	1.7 ^{r,o}
Threatened species (number)	256	465	543 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	36.2	36.2	36.2 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{s,t}	47.0 / 4.5	37.1 / 3.6	35.6 / 3.4 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	222	254	246 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	88	82	82 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{u,v}	11 723	4 208	16 308 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.0	77.3	77.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.1 / 90.3	97.1 / 90.9	97.1 / 91.2 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	87.0 / 74.9	95.5 / 84.5	95.9 / 86.3 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.27	- 0.20	0.18 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Excluding rent. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Provisional data. **t** Including the Azores and Madeira Islands. **u** Data includes the Azores and Madeira. **v** Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. **w** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	3 235 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	8 868 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	372.2 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.8 ^{a,b}	Capital city	San Juan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 451.4 ^{d,e}
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	103 376	103 131	117 902 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	- 1.0	- 4.2	0.6 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	29 353.0	31 483.0	36 367.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.8	0.7	0.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	51.1	50.0	48.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g}	48.0	49.3	50.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	1.4	1.2	1.2 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	13.7	12.5	12.0 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	84.9	86.3	86.8 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.0	8.9 ^h	5.7 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	31.9 / 49.2	32.6 / 49.7 ^h	32.3 / 50.1 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	105	107 ^j	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	96	93 ^c
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.3	- 0.7	- 0.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	93.6 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	0.9	0.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.0 / 77.2	84.0 / 76.0	85.5 / 78.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,l}	16.4 / 24.4	13.4 / 29.5	11.2 / 32.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	280.5 / 8.0	247.1 / 7.5	223.3 / 6.9 ⁿ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	7.4	6.2	6.3 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 101.2	94.7 / 95.5 ^o	88.4 / 87.7 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 105.8	90.8 / 90.8 ^o	102.0 / 100.2 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 91.2	90.1 / 84.1 ^o	122.0 / 116.0 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.4	17.0	14.6 ^c
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.5 ^h	77.7 ^e	87.3 ^p
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	...	...
Threatened species (number)	127	146	236 ⁿ
Forested area (% of land area)	55.7	56.0	56.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 0.9	2.8 / 0.8	2.8 / 0.9 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2	2 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	16 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{q,r}	3 542	2 617	3 273 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.7	31.7	31.7 ⁿ

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. **e** 2019. **f** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **g** At producers' prices. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** 2017. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands. **n** 2024. **o** 2018. **p** 2022. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **r** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2025)	3 116 ^a	Surface area (km2)	11 627 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	268.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	245.9 ^a
Capital city	Doha	National currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	637.3 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.6 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	161 740	144 411	213 003 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	- 3.6	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	66 633.0	51 513.0	71 499.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h,i}	55.4	49.6	57.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,j}	44.4	50.0	42.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	1.2	1.4	1.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	54.1	44.3	39.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	44.6	54.3	58.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.0 / 95.5 ^k	59.5 / 95.9	63.4 / 95.4 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	105 ^l	97 ^m	107 ^{m,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	159	160 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	77 090	51 504	90 148 ^{k,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	32 611	25 835	33 961 ^{k,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	44 479	25 669	56 187 ^{k,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 751	- 2 986	38 117 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	China	19.7	Republic of Korea	12.6	India	12.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	United States	15.9	China	14.5	Italy	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	8.3	- 0.9	2.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	98.9	99.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.7 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.7	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.8 / 81.1	82.2 / 79.4	83.6 / 82.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	13.9 / 2.3	15.4 / 2.7	15.0 / 3.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	2 090.0 / 86.1	2 182.0 / 77.8	2 337.0 / 76.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	5.9	6.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,q,r}	3.6	3.8	2.2 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0 ^t	2.5 ^u	3.0 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	102.2 / 101.7	102.0 / 102.2	95.7 / 94.3 ^s
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	100.2 / 100.3	104.2 / 104.9	101.8 / 101.0 ^s
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	106.2 / 102.1	109.6 / 113.0	110.2 / 106.8 ^s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.4	0.1 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	9.8 ^v	4.4 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	92.9 ^w	99.7 ^w	99.7 ^{k,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5 ^u	0.7 ^x
Threatened species (number)	35	50	98 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ^k	0.0 ^k	0.0 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.3 / 28.2	76.6 / 27.3	83.8 / 29.0 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 402	9 142	9 277 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	647	617	638 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 941	582	2 560 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.0	60.0	60.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.34 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** At producers' prices. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **inc.** irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Index base: 2013=100. **m** Base: 2018=100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2022. **t** 2010. **u** 2018. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 15 years and over. **x** 2021.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2025)	51 667 ^a	Surface area (km2)	100 401 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	522.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 ^a
Capital city	Seoul	National currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	9 962.4 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 470.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	1 539 212	1 744 070	1 839 058 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	2.9	- 0.7	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	30 190.0	33 631.0	35 538.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	21.6	22.4	22.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	46.2	43.8	47.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g,h}	32.2	33.8	30.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	5.2	5.4	5.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	25.4	24.6	24.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	69.4	70.0	70.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.5	3.9	2.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.4 / 72.8	53.1 / 71.5	55.9 / 72.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	110	116	132 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	526 753	512 419	683 127 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	436 487	467 591	631 727 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	90 266	44 829	51 400 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	105 119	75 902	99 043 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	19.5	Papua New Guinea	18.8	Viet Nam	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.1	Papua New Guinea	11.5	Japan	7.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.1	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	81.6	81.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	0.8	0.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	85.8 / 79.0	86.8 / 80.3	87.4 / 81.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	13.8 / 18.3	12.1 / 23.2	10.2 / 28.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 312.2 / 2.6	1 723.4 / 3.3	1 811.5 / 3.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.6	28.9	36.1 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	3.5	3.0	2.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	6.7	8.4	9.9 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.5	2.6 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.9 / 100.2	99.1 / 99.3	98.9 / 99.1 ^o
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	100.9 / 101.6	97.1 / 97.5	99.4 / 99.5 ^o
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	96.2 / 96.4	96.1 / 97.6	95.6 / 96.6 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.3	17.3 ^p	20.3 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	89.9	96.5	97.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.8	4.9 ^r
Threatened species (number)	76	136	216 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0	64.4	64.2 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	584.6 / 11.5	563.5 / 10.9	548.7 / 10.6 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 123	2 169	2 381 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	225	222	227 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	13 232	2 519	3 198 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.6	40.0	40.7 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.89	0.74	0.66 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Seoul Special City. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** 2021. **s** Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	2 996 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	33 847 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	91.1 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.1 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Chisinau	National currency	Moldovan Leu (MDL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	504.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	18.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 798	11 531	16 542 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.7	- 8.3	1.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 372.0	3 757.0	5 393.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	14.7	10.8	10.9 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	24.2	26.7	24.3 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	61.1	62.5	64.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	59.6	57.6	51.1 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	10.5	11.5	13.3 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	29.9	30.9	35.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.7	1.2	1.3 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	69.4 / 71.2	68.1 / 71.6	70.3 / 71.9 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	136	173	277 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	76	107 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 967	2 467 ⁱ	3 555 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 987	5 416	9 065 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 020	- 2 949 ⁱ	- 5 510 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 463	- 887	- 2 917 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Romania	32.6	Ukraine	9.3	Italy	6.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Romania	16.9	China	13.8	Ukraine	12.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.6	- 1.4	- 1.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	42.5	42.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2 ^{b,m}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.8	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	74.5 / 65.6	74.2 / 65.5	75.8 / 66.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,n}	18.2 / 18.1	20.0 / 21.4	19.5 / 23.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	101.7 / 3.1	77.3 / 2.5	188.2 / 6.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.8	3.9	126.6 ^{p,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	15.7	14.5	11.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	7.0	7.0 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	4.0	4.0 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.2 / 106.3 ^j	105.5 / 107.5 ^j	106.4 / 107.5 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 105.8 ^j	104.1 / 106.2 ^j	104.0 / 105.0 ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.6 / 101.2 ^j	80.6 / 78.4 ^j	85.0 / 84.1 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.7	3.0	2.5 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	24.8 ^r	40.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.0	58.2 ^j	80.2 ^{l,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^q
Threatened species (number)	29	33	37 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	11.8	11.8	11.8 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.5 / 1.4	4.8 / 1.6	4.9 / 1.6 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^s	28	29 ^j	22 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s	33	37	37 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{l,t}	94	29	162 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.5	78.4	78.4 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.8 / ...	83.3 / ...	84.6 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.79	4.41	6.28 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including the Transnistria region. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refer to 8 cities only. **l** Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** The figure of stateless persons includes persons determined to be stateless following the statelessness determination procedure and persons with undetermined nationality who hold expired Soviet passports. **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. **t** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2025)	882 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	2 510 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	353.0 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.5 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Saint-Denis
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	147.2 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.3 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.7 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.7 ^{f,g,h}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	28.9 ^{f,g,i}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	49.1 / 61.3 ^{f,g,i}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	105	108 ^k	120 ^e

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.2	1.1	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	99.3	99.6 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.2	2.1	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.9 / 78.7	85.4 / 79.5	86.6 / 80.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,n}	24.6 / 15.1	22.0 / 18.9	20.5 / 23.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	127.2 / 14.7	131.8 / 15.3	135.5 / 15.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	7.2	6.7	5.2 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	126	145	227 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	38.3	39.2	39.6 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.9 / 4.4 ^{q,r}	... / ...	... / ...
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 ^{q,r}	...	...
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65 ^{q,r}	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	426	217	495 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	58.1	58.1	58.1 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2012. **i** 2013. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **p** 2022. **q** Data after 2010 are included in France. **r** 2010. **s** Arrivals by air only.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	18 909 ^a	Surface area (km2)	238 391 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	82.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.9 ^a
Capital city	Bucharest	National currency	Romanian Leu (RON)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 812.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	177 885	252 034	350 776 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	- 3.7	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 952.0	12 996.0	18 348.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.0	4.5	4.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	35.1	29.2	29.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	59.9	66.3	66.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	25.6	20.5	17.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	28.5	29.7	33.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	46.0	49.8	48.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	5.0	5.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	42.7 / 60.8	42.8 / 62.0	41.7 / 61.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	114 ^j	127 ^k	177 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	87	89 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	60 605	71 046	100 371 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	69 858	92 056	136 519 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 253	- 21 010	- 36 148 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 134	- 12 883	- 31 988 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	20.5	Italy	9.5	France	6.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.6	Italy	8.3	Hungary	6.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.6	- 0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	53.9	54.1 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 71.2	78.0 / 70.3	79.8 / 72.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	15.7 / 23.9	16.1 / 25.5	15.6 / 25.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	212.6 / 1.1	338.7 / 1.7	655.6 / 3.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9	4.3	167.7 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.2	6.7	6.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	6.2 ^o	5.7 ^{o,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.3	3.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	88.4 / 89.7	91.5 / 92.3	84.5 / 85.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	91.9 / 93.7	84.0 / 85.4	83.1 / 84.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	90.2 / 89.6	89.8 / 86.6	80.6 / 78.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.4	1.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.7	21.9 ^q	22.4 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^r	55.8	78.5	89.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^s
Threatened species (number)	85	140	181 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	30.1	30.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.9 / 3.5	63.3 / 3.3	64.8 / 3.4 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 116	941	934 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	70	69 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 331	5 023	12 697 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.1	74.3	76.0 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.0 / 66.7	95.0 / 66.7	95.0 / 66.7 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07 ^t	...	0.16 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Break in the time series. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency II EU Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed a increase in insurance benefits sum. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** 2021. **t** 2013.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	143 997 ^a	Surface area (km2)	17 098 246 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	8.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.5 ^a
Capital city	Moscow	National currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	12 476.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	89.7 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 363 482	1 493 076	2 008 419 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.0	- 2.7	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 383.0	10 201.0	13 809.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	4.3	4.4	4.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	33.2	33.0	35.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,g}	62.5	62.6	60.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	6.7	6.0	5.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	27.2	26.5	26.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	66.1	67.5	67.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	5.6	2.9 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.6 / 71.4 ^h	54.7 / 69.6	53.9 / 68.1 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	152	187	260 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) ^j	100	112	124 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	343 908	337 104 ^h	437 266 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	182 782	231 664 ^h	262 168 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	161 126	105 440 ^h	175 098 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	67 777	35 373	62 287 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^{j,h}	China	31.3	India	16.2	Türkiye	10.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^{j,h}	China	54.4	Kazakhstan	4.6	Türkiye	4.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	- 0.2	- 0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	74.0	74.6 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 65.9	75.9 / 66.3	79.3 / 67.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	16.9 / 19.9	17.7 / 22.4	17.0 / 24.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	9 098.2 / 6.3	7 297.6 / 5.0	7 605.8 / 5.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	431.2	93.5	1 319.0 ^{n,i}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	8.1	5.7	5.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	8.0 ^h	6.9 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	3.8	5.1 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	98.9 / 97.8	102.7 / 102.8	98.0 / 97.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	93.7 / 91.7	106.9 / 112.4	106.5 / 110.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	100.3 / 111.3	53.1 / 44.9	48.7 / 42.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.5	7.3	6.8 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.6	15.8 ^q	16.4 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.1 ^r	85.0 ^s	92.2 ^{t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1	0.9 ^o
Threatened species (number)	217	279	333 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	49.8	49.8	49.8 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 571.8 / 10.8	1 563.3 / 10.7	1 758.5 / 12.1 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56 024	58 759	60 648 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	199	208	230 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	33 729	6 359	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.6	25.5	25.5 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	63.3 / ...	64.2 / ...	64.2 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.05 ^u	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2024. **j** Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** The figure for the Russian Federation includes 11,210 Ukrainians who were granted refugee or temporary asylum status by mid-2024, as well as 1.2 million Ukrainians recorded in the country under other forms of stay by mid-2023 (no updated data available). **o** 2022. **p** 2021. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 15 to 72 years. **s** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **t** Population aged 15 years and over. **u** 2014.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2025)	14 569 ^a	Surface area (km2)	26 338 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	601.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Kigali	National currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 094.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 383.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 539	10 174	14 098 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.9	- 3.4	8.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	734.0	779.0	1 010.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	26.3	29.0	29.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	19.1	20.3	23.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	54.5	50.7	47.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	63.6	50.1	54.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	9.5	17.2	14.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	26.9	32.6	30.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.8 ⁱ	11.8	11.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.6 / 67.5 ⁱ	56.7 / 69.3	57.7 / 69.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	122	151	208 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	114	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	594	1 431	1 836 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 370	3 707	4 931 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 777	- 2 275	- 3 095 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 084	- 1 228	- 1 654 ^b

Major trading partners	2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Dem. Rep. of Congo 38.0 United Arab Emirates 29.2 China 4.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China 21.0 United Rep. Tanzania 11.1 Kenya 9.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.2	2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	17.0	17.3 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.1	3.9	3.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.4 / 63.2	69.1 / 64.6	70.4 / 65.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	41.1 / 4.8	39.2 / 5.7	37.0 / 6.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	514.6 / 4.4	513.9 / 3.9	513.3 / 3.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	135.6	150.5	145.0 ^{o,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	47.5	40.7	34.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	6.7	7.5	7.9 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	137.6 / 136.9	136.0 / 140.1 ^c	149.6 / 154.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	47.3 / 42.3	58.7 / 50.1 ^c	65.2 / 54.7 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	33.2 / 33.8	32.8 / 31.8 ^c	32.8 / 28.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	3.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	63.8	61.2 ^r	63.8 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.5 ⁱ	23.8	34.2 ^{i,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.8 ^c	...
Threatened species (number)	61	168	198 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	10.9 ⁱ	11.2 ⁱ	11.3 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.9 / 0.1	1.3 / 0.1	1.7 / 0.1 ^{i,q}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ	86	89	96 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁱ	8	8	8 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 217	460	480 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.5	35.5	37.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	44.6 / ...	52.6 / ...	54.6 / ... ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 50.2	... / 56.6	... / 57.9 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.99	16.36	10.04 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** This figure presents an estimate of persons with undetermined nationality/at risk of statelessness, based on a survey conducted by the Directorate General of Immigration and Emigration (DGIE) in 2010, which found approximately 9,500 persons to be at risk of statelessness. The 2023 population and housing census, led to the identification of areas where populations reside who are stateless or at the risk thereof. Efforts are underway to conduct targeted surveys that will provide an updated and reliable statistics. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** January-November. **t** 2021.

Region	Western Africa	Population (000, 2025)	5 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	309 ^{c,d,e}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	13.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Jamestown
National currency	Saint Helena Pound (SHP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	0.6 ^f
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^g		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	~0	~0	~0 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	41	81	93 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 40	- 81	- 93 ⁱ

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.8	- 0.7	- 0.8 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	39.5	39.9 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7 ^{c,k}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.7	1.6 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	78.6 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.1	80.9 / 74.2 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,l}	13.7 / 27.8	14.0 / 33.3	13.4 / 36.4 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	0.4 / 6.8	0.4 / 8.0	0.5 / 9.4 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	16.9	13.7	13.3 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.6 ^{h,o}	...	...
Threatened species (number) ^c	80	173	265 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	5.1 ^h	5.1 ^h	5.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 1.9	~0.0 / 2.0	~0.0 / 2.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	31	30 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.5	42.2	42.2 ^g

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. **d** St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island. **e** 2023. **f** 2018. **g** 2024. **h** Estimate. **i** 2021. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and Turks and Caicos Islands. **o** 2012. **p** 2022.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	23 September 1983
Population (000, 2025)	47 ^a	Surface area (km2)	261 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	180.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.6 ^a
Capital city	Basseterre	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	14.4 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	957	884	1 058 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 15.4	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 329.0	18 859.0	22 625.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.0	1.3	1.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.0	26.2	23.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.0	72.6	75.4 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	106	103	112 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	95	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32	51 ^g	53 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	297	403 ^g	503 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 265	- 352 ^g	- 450 ^{g,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 78	- 96	- 169 ^e

Major trading partners			2024		
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	36.6	Malta	27.6	St. Vincent & the G. 6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	United States	41.6	Trinidad and Tobago	11.3	China 7.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	- 0.2	0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	30.8	30.8 ^h	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.1 / 67.8	75.4 / 67.5	76.3 / 68.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	20.6 / 11.9	19.1 / 15.3	18.3 / 17.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	7.4 / 15.8	7.7 / 16.5	8.0 / 17.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.0	16.2	14.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,l}	5.1	5.7	5.6 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.1 ^d	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.4 / 121.3	124.2 / 134.7	117.0 / 125.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.9 / 124.3	105.5 / 114.0	145.3 / 167.3 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 103.2	113.1 / 114.7	113.7 / 117.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	38.3 ⁿ	21.3	23.5 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	20.0 ^o	31.2 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	66.2	70.3	76.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	51	57	96 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	42.3 ^g	42.3 ^g	42.3 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^g	0.2 / 5.0	0.2 / 5.3	0.3 / 5.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{g,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^g	70	74	77 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	118	30	80 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.3	56.8	56.8 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.49 ^q	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Estimate. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2012. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **q** 2013.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1979
Population (000, 2025)	180 ^a	Surface area (km2)	616 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	292.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 ^a
Capital city	Castries	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	22.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 808	1 499	2 430 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	- 24.4	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 335.0	8 411.0	13 555.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.5	2.3	1.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	12.5	14.9	11.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	85.0	82.8	87.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	10.9	9.3	10.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	17.1	15.1	17.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	72.0	75.6	72.6 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.9 ⁱ	25.2	10.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.5 / 75.2 ⁱ	49.3 / 58.3	62.7 / 75.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	111	109	123 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	88	81 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	181	67 ⁱ	120 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	583	533 ⁱ	2 816 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 403	- 465 ⁱ	- 2 696 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 9	- 284	- 64 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Suriname	40.2	Guyana	11.5	United States	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	63.9	Guyana	9.5	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	18.5	18.8 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.0 / 70.0	76.2 / 68.8	76.6 / 69.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	20.9 / 11.6	18.7 / 13.2	17.2 / 15.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	8.7 / 5.0	8.3 / 4.7	8.1 / 4.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1	~0.0	~0.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.8	17.5	16.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,p}	4.5	6.8	5.0 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^r	4.2	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.4 / 95.2	100.3 / 96.6	101.3 / 101.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.2 / 93.8	90.7 / 87.6	92.3 / 88.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.7 / 84.5	87.4 / 88.9	87.8 / 84.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.0	29.2	39.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7 ^s	10.5 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	57.3	62.1	70.1 ^b
Threatened species (number)	58	69	112 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 2.8	0.5 / 2.8 ⁱ	0.5 / 3.0 ^{i,q}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	1	1	1 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	43 ⁱ	45 ^{i,q}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	345	131	356 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.83	6.72	1.56 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **s** 2022. **t** 2014. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2025)	6 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	242 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	24.2 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Saint-Pierre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	5.7 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	533	1 328	1 587 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	2 259	4 402	5 008 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 1 726	- 3 074	- 3 421 ^g

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.2	- 0.8	- 1.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	89.9	89.9 ^h	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5	1.3	1.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	81.2 / 72.4	81.4 / 72.6	81.8 / 73.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,j}	17.6 / 23.0	16.5 / 25.7	13.0 / 29.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1.0 / 16.6	1.0 / 17.1	1.0 / 17.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	10.4	10.1	9.2 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	7	19	32 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	5.8 ^f	5.3 ^f	5.1 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	0.1 / 11.2	0.1 / 10.9	0.1 / 9.6 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	154	150	131 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.7	1.7	1.7 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** 2021. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands. **l** 2022.

Saint Vincent & Grenadines

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	16 September 1980
Population (000, 2025)	100 ^a	Surface area (km2)	389 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	256.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.5 ^a
Capital city	Kingstown	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	26.6 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	787	865	1 091 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	- 4.3	6.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 354.0	8 351.0	10 767.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.3	10.2	5.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	17.4	14.9	17.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	75.3	74.9	77.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	11.2	10.3	9.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	19.1	18.7	18.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	69.7	71.0	71.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	19.1	20.6	17.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	53.8 / 75.6	53.7 / 73.5	55.9 / 75.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	105	110	128 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	101	86 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	47	55 ⁱ	64 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	334	321	480 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 287	- 266 ⁱ	- 416 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 123	- 137	- 157 ^e

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Barbados	20.8	Saint Lucia	15.1	Saint Kitts and Nevis	13.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United States	44.6	Trinidad and Tobago	8.8	United Kingdom	7.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.5	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	51.0	52.6 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.8	1.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.3 / 67.4	74.5 / 66.1	74.6 / 68.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	23.7 / 13.4	22.2 / 16.0	20.9 / 18.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	4.6 / 4.3	4.7 / 4.6	4.8 / 4.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	~0.0 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.1	17.7	13.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,o,p}	4.1	4.8	4.7 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ^r	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.5 / 113.4	116.1 / 114.9	111.7 / 110.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.3 / 131.1	134.4 / 139.3	128.9 / 134.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 84.7	121.5 / 106.9	123.9 / 106.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.7 ^s	31.9	41.2 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.0	13.0 ^t	21.7 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	49.4	63.4	76.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	54	65	102 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	73.2	73.2	73.2 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 2.2	0.2 / 2.3	0.2 / 2.4 ^{i,q}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{i,q}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	35	36 ^{i,q}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	75	27	59 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.76	8.84	2.01 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **s** 2022. **t** 2012. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	15 December 1976
Population (000, 2025)	219 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 842 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	77.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^a
Capital city	Apia	National currency	Tala (WST)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	36.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	826	829	1 032 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 10.1	10.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 091.0	3 912.0	4 765.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	9.2	11.0	12.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	16.2	12.4	11.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	74.6	76.6	76.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	28.9	30.0	30.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.3	13.6	13.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	56.7	56.4	56.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.9	7.4	4.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	41.5 / 67.8	35.3 / 59.9	30.1 / 54.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	108	116	146 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	79	84 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	59	37 ⁱ	42 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	371	313 ⁱ	494 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 312	- 276 ⁱ	- 451 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 13	- 76	65 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	New Zealand	20.9	American Samoa	19.7	Australia	13.0
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	Singapore	23.2	New Zealand	21.2	China	12.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.0	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	18.9	18.1 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.4 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.3	4.0	3.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.2 / 69.0	72.9 / 68.8	74.0 / 70.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	38.1 / 7.4	38.6 / 8.3	38.1 / 9.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	4.3 / 2.1	4.0 / 1.9	3.8 / 1.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	0.0 ^b
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.5	17.5	14.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	6.2	6.2	6.3 ^{i,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^q	0.6	0.6 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 108.3	100.1 / 103.8	100.2 / 102.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 109.0	103.4 / 102.7	98.6 / 97.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 73.9	84.9 / 74.6 ^s	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 ^q	6.3 ^c	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1	10.0 ^t	13.0 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	25.4	51.7	58.1 ^b
Threatened species (number)	90	100	206 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	58.0	58.2	57.8 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.2 / 1.1	0.2 / 1.1	0.2 / 1.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2	1 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	24	22 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	128	23	49 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.0	47.1	47.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.6 / 55.4	90.2 / 56.0	90.2 / 56.2 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	40.1 / 48.4	37.3 / 45.5	36.7 / 44.3 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.60	20.06	12.71 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Excluding rent. **l** 2019. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **q** 2022. **r** 2021. **s** 2016. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	34 ^a	Surface area (km2)	61 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	550.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a
Capital city	San Marino	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 419	1 545	1 987 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 6.2	- 6.6	0.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 869.0	44 428.0	58 917.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	35.1	38.1	40.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	64.9	61.9	59.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3 ^{i,j}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	34.3 ^{i,j}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.4 ^{i,j}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6 ^{i,k,l}	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	108 ^m	113 ^m	118 ^{n,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	43	284 ^o

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.3	0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	96.7	97.4 ^p	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 ^q	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.1	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.3 / 82.7	85.1 / 80.3	87.3 / 84.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^r	14.9 / 24.3	13.4 / 26.6	11.9 / 31.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^s	5.2 / 15.3	5.5 / 15.9	5.8 / 17.4 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.0	1.6	1.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4 ^t	8.5 ^t	7.4 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.0 ^l	...	4.6 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 93.7	94.9 / 93.9 ^u	96.7 / 93.6 ^{u,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 95.4	96.0 / 93.6 ^u	93.4 / 93.7 ^{u,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 97.0	36.0 / 46.5 ^u	38.8 / 42.3 ^{u,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 ^v	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	31.7 ^w	35.0 ^w

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.6 ^v	78.0 ^u	87.0 ^{u,b}
Threatened species (number)	1	2	7 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	16.7 ^u	16.7 ^u	16.7 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	54	58	94 ^y

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Break in the time series. **l** 2010. **m** Population aged 14 years and over. **n** 2014. **o** Index base: December 2010=100. **p** Index base: December 2015=100. **q** 2022. **r** 2019. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **u** Refers to foreign citizens. **v** Provisional data. **w** Estimate. **x** 2011. **y** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **z** Refers to foreign citizens. **aa** Provisional data. **ab** Estimate. **ac** 2011. **ad** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **ae** Including Italian visitors. **y** 2021.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2025)	240 ^a	Surface area (km2)	964 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	250.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 ^a
Capital city	Sao Tome	National currency	Dobra (STN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	80.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	22.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	318	476	684 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.9	3.1	0.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 589.0	2 191.0	2 963.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	14.3	13.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.7	13.5	13.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.1	72.2	72.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	13.3	11.7	11.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.9	22.8	22.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	64.8	65.5	66.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	10.6	9.7	9.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	22.8 / 25.3	22.6 / 23.6	23.1 / 24.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	154	219	339 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	108	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9	12	3 ^{d,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	142	138	341 ^{d,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 133	- 126	- 338 ^{d,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 69	- 60	- 79 ^f

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Netherlands	60.3	Belgium	20.7	Portugal	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Portugal	36.2	Togo	15.6	Angola	13.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	2.2	2.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	70.2	73.6 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.4	3.8	3.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.3 / 63.1	72.0 / 64.6	74.1 / 66.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	41.9 / 5.3	39.9 / 5.8	37.5 / 6.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.4 / 1.2	2.1 / 1.0	2.0 / 0.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.3	16.2	12.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	6.5	7.3	7.5 ^f
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5 ^g	0.5 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 111.0	110.3 / 117.6 ^g	104.1 / 113.6 ^l
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.3 / 99.5	100.2 / 94.0 ^g	105.2 / 99.2 ^l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.6 / 56.3	61.3 / 53.6 ^g	77.5 / 66.1 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2 ^m	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.2	14.6 ⁿ	14.6 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	25.8	51.6	61.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	81	108	147 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	57.3	54.1	52.8 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.7	0.1 / 0.7 ^d	0.1 / 0.6 ^{d,f}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	14 ^d	13 ^{d,f}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	26	11	15 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.3	86.3	86.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	38.3 / 22.3	40.1 / 23.6	40.3 / 23.8 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	29.7 / 24.2	34.0 / 30.2	34.8 / 31.5 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	18.63	19.56	14.21 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2024. **f** 2022. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2021. **m** 2011. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	34 566 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 206 714 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	16.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	152.7 ^a
Capital city	Riyadh	National currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	7 070.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	669 484	734 271	1 067 583 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 3.6	- 0.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 335.0	23 693.0	32 094.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.8	3.1	2.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	45.1	41.2	49.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	52.1	55.7	47.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	5.9	3.2	2.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	23.8	22.9	16.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	70.3	73.9	80.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	7.7	3.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	21.6 / 79.1	29.3 / 80.8	34.7 / 80.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^j	96	101	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	170	172 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	203 689	173 854 ⁱ	302 021 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	174 786	137 982	217 340 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	28 903	35 872 ⁱ	84 682 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 52 640	- 25 547	- 5 685 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	China	16.6	Japan	10.2	India	9.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	20.9	United States	9.1	United Arab Emirates	6.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3	1.2	1.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	83.2	84.1 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.3 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.7 / 76.6	80.1 / 76.0	81.5 / 77.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	25.1 / 3.7	25.5 / 4.4	23.6 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	13 251.6 / 44.2	13 071.3 / 42.2	13 683.8 / 40.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	70.3	72.9	74.4 ^{o,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.1	7.0	7.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	6.6 ^p	4.6 ^{p,q}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	3.1	3.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	105.2 / 100.3	103.6 / 101.8	101.7 / 103.6 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	108.3 / 105.0	101.1 / 101.7	107.3 / 108.3 ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.7 / 101.3	104.2 / 106.4	133.2 / 133.5 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.9 ^c	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.9	19.9 ^r	19.9 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.6 ^s	97.9 ^t	100.0 ^{u,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8 ^{v,w,x}	0.5 ^{y,z}	0.5 ^{z,q}
Threatened species (number)	119	144	255 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5 ⁱ	0.5 ⁱ	0.5 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	527.1 / 17.6	511.1 / 16.5	525.1 / 16.3 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	27 183	26 111	28 267 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	326	332	319 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	17 994	4 138	16 638 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.3	20.8	34.2 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	82.4 / ...	82.4 / ...	82.4 / ... ^q
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.49 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 2018=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Including refugees. **p** UNHCR is verifying the number of stateless persons with the Government of Saudi Arabia. Also, only those asylum-seekers facing acute or imminent protection risks are registered by UNHCR. In addition, there are some 3,900 other asylum-seekers who were individually assessed, counselled and advised to inform UNHCR of any changes in their situation, which would justify a decision to register them. **q** Data are based on SHA2011. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 12 to 65 years. **u** Population aged 10 to 74 years. **v** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **w** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **x** Research and development (R&D) budget instead of R&D expenditure or based on R&D budget. **y** 2013. **z** Break in the time series. **z** Excluding private non-profit.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	18 932 ^a	Surface area (km2)	196 712 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	98.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.2 ^a
Capital city	Dakar	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 057.1 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 775	24 531	30 408 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.3	4.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 218.0	1 461.0	1 682.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	16.0	18.0	19.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,j}	26.4	25.8	25.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	57.6	56.2	54.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	31.3	23.1	21.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	18.3	21.7	22.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	50.4	55.2	56.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	3.4 ^k	3.1 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.1 / 57.3	36.9 / 63.6 ^k	37.3 / 63.6 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	105	112	134 ^{m,f}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	182	181 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 612	3 929 ^k	6 820 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 595	7 812	11 676 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 984	- 3 883 ^k	- 4 856 ^{k,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 945	- 2 662	- 6 072 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Mali	22.9	Switzerland	12.1	India	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	France	12.1	China	10.9	Nigeria	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.6	2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	45.9	47.7 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.9 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.0	3.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.3 / 64.6	69.7 / 65.5	71.3 / 67.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	42.4 / 5.3	40.3 / 5.4	37.7 / 5.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	266.5 / 1.8	274.9 / 1.6	281.9 / 1.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.3	16.2	12.8 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	51.0	40.2	32.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	4.4	5.2	4.1 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.1 / 79.8	92.8 / 77.5	96.1 / 75.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.3 / 59.0 ^{k,s}	57.9 / 46.6	58.4 / 44.2 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.0 / 37.9 ^{k,s}	35.5 / 32.7	38.4 / 29.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.7	43.0 ^t	41.2 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	21.7	53.3	60.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ^u	...	...
Threatened species (number)	106	145	189 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	42.9	41.9	41.5 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.2 / 0.6	8.2 / 0.5	11.3 / 0.6 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69	86	84 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	12	13 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	1 007	1 365 ^v	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.2	45.4	45.4 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	40.5 / 10.9	41.0 / 12.2	41.3 / 12.6 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	17.0 / 17.2	13.9 / 13.5	13.9 / 14.2 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.02	6.69	6.20 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** VAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2014. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** 2017.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 November 2000
Population (000, 2025)	6 689 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	88 444 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	87.2 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.1 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Belgrade	National currency	Serbian Dinar (RSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 393.7 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	112.4 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	39 656	53 356	75 187 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 0.9	2.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 525.0	7 724.0	11 101.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	8.1	7.6	6.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	30.9	30.0	31.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	61.0	62.4	61.9 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	19.4	14.6	19.2 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	24.5	27.9	28.2 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	56.1	57.5	52.6 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.7	9.0	6.8 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.3 / 60.1	46.2 / 61.4	49.9 / 65.4 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	133	146	200 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	111	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^l	13 379	19 501	31 628 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^l	18 210	26 228	42 246 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 831	- 6 727	- 10 618 ^{k,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 370	- 2 177	- 1 947 ^c

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Germany	15.1	Bosnia Herzegovina	6.9	Italy	6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	Germany	13.1	China	12.2	Italy	7.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^m	55.7	56.3 ^e	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 ^{m,n}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.8 / 72.5	78.1 / 71.1	80.3 / 73.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	14.3 / 26.9	14.3 / 28.8	14.3 / 29.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	797.6 / 11.1	733.1 / 10.6	712.6 / 10.6 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	259.7 ^m	247.4 ^m	245.7 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	6.3	5.6	4.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	8.8 ^k	8.7 ^k	9.7 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	2.9	3.1 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	102.1 / 102.3	97.9 / 98.2	98.9 / 98.9 ^r
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	101.1 / 101.7	97.8 / 97.6	99.1 / 99.0 ^r
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	94.6 / 91.2	89.4 / 86.7	92.9 / 89.7 ^r
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.3 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	34.0	37.6 ^s	37.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^t	65.3	78.4	85.4 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^u	0.8	0.9	1.0 ^r
Threatened species (number)	56	86	129 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	31.1	31.1	32.4 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.3 / 6.2	45.5 / 6.6	44.7 / 6.6 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^b	449	458	401 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^b	85	95	99 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{v,w}	1 132	446	1 773 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.2	33.1	42.9 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 66.5	81.5 / 66.6	81.5 / 66.6 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	24.8 / 30.1	23.0 / 29.5	22.4 / 29.3 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.83	0.95	0.81 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Excluding Kosovo. **c** 2023. **d** Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Special trade system up to 2008. **m** Including Kosovo. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **v** Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments. **w** Excluding Kosovo and Metohija.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1976
Population (000, 2025)	133 ^a	Surface area (km2)	457 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	290.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	122.5 ^a
Capital city	Victoria	National currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	28.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 432	1 383	2 141 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.9	- 11.7	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 358.0	11 494.0	16 735.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.5	2.3	3.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	17.0	16.7	14.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	80.5	81.0	82.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.6 ^{i,j,k}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.9 ^{i,j,k}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.2 ^{i,j,k}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1 ^{i,j,l,k}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.9 / 68.3 ^{i,j,l,k}	... / ...	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	121	132	147 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	129	141 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁿ	476	961	479 ^{o,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁿ	977	2 045	1 730 ^{o,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁿ	- 501	- 1 084	- 1 251 ^{o,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 256	- 173	- 155 ^b

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^o	United Arab Emirates	35.9	France	23.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^o	United Arab Emirates	34.4	Spain	9.0
			United Kingdom	10.1
			France	7.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4	2.2	1.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	55.4	57.1 ^p	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3 ^q	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.0 / 69.1	78.6 / 70.6	76.8 / 70.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^r	21.4 / 10.2	20.6 / 12.0	19.8 / 13.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.8 / 11.9	13.0 / 10.8	13.3 / 10.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0 ^c	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	14.5	14.7	12.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	4.3	6.0	4.2 ^t
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ^u	1.9 ^p	6.6 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	116.6 / 123.4	117.9 / 110.7	97.0 / 97.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	117.1 / 118.6	141.0 / 139.2	96.3 / 97.6 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	75.3 / 66.4	75.1 / 71.5	59.2 / 52.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	7.5	8.0 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.8	21.2 ^v	28.6 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	54.3	84.8	87.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.2 ^{l,w}	...
Threatened species (number)	435	451	538 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	73.3	73.3	73.3 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 4.8	0.6 / 5.1 ^o	0.6 / 5.1 ^{o,t}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65	69 ^o	70 ^{o,t}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	276	115	332 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.3	52.8	52.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.50	1.04 ^x	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Excluding the institutional population. **l** Excluding some areas. **m** 2011. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **p** As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payment statistics. **q** Estimate. **r** 2019. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **u** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **v** 2022. **w** 2012. **x** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **y** 2016. **z** 2017.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 September 1961
Population (000, 2025)	8 820 ^a	Surface area (km2)	72 300 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	122.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.5 ^a
Capital city	Freetown	National currency	Leone (SLL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 168.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	22.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 751	6 689	6 412 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 11.1	- 1.3	5.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	675.0	845.0	758.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	56.3	36.5 ^e	29.9 ^{e,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	6.5	18.3 ^f	26.8 ^{f,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	37.1	45.1 ^g	43.4 ^{g,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	56.5	44.5	43.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	6.7	11.5	11.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	36.8	43.9	45.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.6	3.5	3.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	55.1 / 57.3	51.1 / 55.5	50.9 / 55.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	134	266	717 ^j
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	92	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	93	323 ^h	568 ^{h,j}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 759	1 259 ^h	2 064 ^{h,j}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 666	- 936 ^h	- 1 496 ^{h,j}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 003	- 390	- 606 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	60.0	Netherlands	9.0	India	5.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	36.5	India	15.3	United States	5.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.3	2.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	40.8	42.5 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.3 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.1	3.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	56.3 / 54.5	61.2 / 58.2	63.9 / 60.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	41.8 / 4.9	39.8 / 5.0	37.7 / 5.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	58.8 / 0.8	53.7 / 0.7	50.0 / 0.6 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4	0.4	0.2 ^j
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	132.9	108.4	94.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	19.7	9.3	7.9 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^p	0.1	0.1 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.5 / 118.9	145.9 / 139.7	163.5 / 155.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.1 / 57.8	84.5 / 81.5	114.2 / 99.5 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.9 / 29.1	45.5 / 46.6	57.5 / 57.5 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8	2.2	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	12.3 ^r	29.5 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	6.3	17.1	20.6 ^b
Threatened species (number)	158	236	306 ^j
Forested area (% of land area)	36.5	35.1	34.6 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.1 / 0.2	1.2 / 0.2	1.5 / 0.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	54	56	57 ^{h,o}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	9	9 ^{h,o}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	24	24	40 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.3	65.3	65.3 ^j
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	11.8 / 6.1	12.1 / 7.9	12.2 / 8.7 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	16.7 / 6.7	20.8 / 8.9	22.5 / 9.8 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	22.40	21.14	11.33 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **h** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** 2024. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **p** 2022. **q** 2011. **r** 2021. **s** Arrivals by air.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2025)	5 871 ^a	Surface area (km2)	728 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	8 595.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.8 ^a
Capital city	Singapore	National currency	Singapore Dollar (SGD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	5 868.1 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	307 999	349 488	501 428 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	- 3.9	1.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	55 743.0	62 185.0	86 616.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i,j}	25.8	24.3	23.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,k}	74.2	75.6	76.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^l	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^l	17.2	14.8	14.4 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^l	82.5	85.0	85.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.8	4.1	3.0 ^l
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.3 / 77.0	61.7 / 75.2	62.6 / 77.3 ^l
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	113	114	133 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	123	130 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	357 941	373 684	505 006 ^{l,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	308 122	328 624	458 098 ^{l,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	49 820	45 059	46 908 ^{l,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	57 574	61 108	96 015 ^e

Major trading partners					2024	
Export partners (% of exports) ¹	China	13.8	China, Hong Kong SAR	10.6	United States	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ¹	China	13.9	United States	12.3	Other Asia, nes	11.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	- 2.2	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.0	0.9	1.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.9 / 80.5	85.9 / 81.4	86.5 / 81.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	12.7 / 13.7	12.2 / 16.9	11.7 / 19.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 535.3 / 45.9	2 589.1 / 46.1	2 841.7 / 48.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	1.3	1.1 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.7	2.7	2.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	4.2	5.6	4.9 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.6	2.8 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 102.0	100.5 / 100.6 ^l	89.4 / 88.8 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 105.4	99.8 / 100.1 ^l	84.8 / 81.9 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.6 / 111.2	105.7 / 107.3 ^l	73.1 / 68.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.2	0.1 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.3	24.0 ^q	29.6 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	79.0 ^r	92.0 ^r	94.3 ^{s,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.2	...
Threatened species (number)	287	326	437 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	23.2	21.7	21.2 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	62.2 / 11.3	81.2 / 14.4	86.3 / 15.3 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	26	25	30 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	220	263	284 ^{l,p}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	12 052	2 086	5 344 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	21.1	21.1 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Includes quarrying. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Exc. publishing activities. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **l** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **m** Estimate. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **q** 2022. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 7 years and over. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	44 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	34 ^c	Pop. density (per km ² , 2025)	1 291.9 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.5 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Philipsburg
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	40.6 ^{e,f}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^g		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 367	1 240	1 677 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	- 16.5	3.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 481.0	30 245.0	39 237.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	5.5	6.7	6.7 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{i,j}	94.5	93.3	93.3 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	18	- 290	- 117 ^c

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2.1	1.5	1.3 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.5	1.4 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	79.0 / 73.1	78.5 / 72.1	79.8 / 74.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,m}	19.7 / 13.2	17.3 / 17.9	14.8 / 22.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	27.3 / 72.8	28.8 / 70.3	30.1 / 69.5 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	-0.0	0.2 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	16.0	16.0	14.0 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	145.3 / 126.4 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	49	58	85 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	2.4 ^p	10.9 ^p	10.9 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p	0.8 / 20.3	0.7 / 16.3	0.7 / 16.9 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	311	253	260 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	505	106	373 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.1	5.1	5.1 ^g

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **e** Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. **f** 2018. **g** 2024. **h** Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the Netherlands, Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, and Curaçao. **o** Including refugees. **p** Estimate. **q** 2022. **r** Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2025)	5 475 ^a	Surface area (km2)	49 035 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	111.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Bratislava	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	432.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	89 179	107 733	132 908 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.2	- 2.6	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 453.0	19 749.0	24 086.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.3	1.9	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	33.2	31.8	36.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	64.5	66.3	61.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	3.1	2.6	2.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	36.2	36.6	34.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	60.7	60.9	62.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.5	6.7	5.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 67.9	51.8 / 66.5	55.1 / 66.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	118	155 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	103	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	75 010	86 708	111 711 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73 105	84 998	111 053 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 905	1 709	658 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 829	- 471	- 3 895 ^d

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	21.3	Czechia	12.2	Hungary	7.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	14.7	Other Europe, nes	10.1	Czechia	9.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	-0.0	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	53.9	53.7 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.1 / 73.1	80.2 / 73.4	81.8 / 75.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	15.3 / 20.8	15.9 / 23.3	15.6 / 25.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	177.6 / 3.3	197.2 / 3.6	324.0 / 5.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5	2.6	124.3 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	6.4	6.0	4.6 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	7.1	7.7 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.7	3.7 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.3 / 98.3	99.7 / 100.1	102.7 / 103.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	96.1 / 96.8	93.9 / 94.2	97.1 / 97.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	88.6 / 85.0	88.7 / 84.3	88.6 / 84.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	1.2	1.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.7	20.7 ^m	23.3 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.6 ⁿ	89.9 ⁿ	89.8 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	0.9	0.9 ^o
Threatened species (number)	45	116	150 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	40.0	40.1	40.1 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	28.7 / 5.3	26.3 / 4.8	26.9 / 4.9 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	290	280	282 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	129	125	126 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	4 869	5 630 ^c	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.6	85.7	85.7 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	88.5 / 75.5	88.5 / 75.5	88.5 / 75.5 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.10	0.16	0.15 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** 2022. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** The number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account). **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2025)	2 117 ^a	Surface area (km2)	20 273 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	105.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.2 ^a
Capital city	Ljubljana	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	286.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 709	53 385	69 148 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 4.1	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 733.0	25 392.0	32 642.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.3	2.2	1.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	32.2	32.9	33.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	65.5	65.0	64.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	6.9	4.0	4.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	32.0	34.1	32.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	61.0	61.9	63.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.0	5.0	3.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	52.3 / 63.1	53.1 / 62.5	52.9 / 63.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	106	111	135 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	105	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	26 587	37 471 ⁱ	66 611 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 870	36 513 ⁱ	74 967 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	717	958 ⁱ	- 8 356 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 759	4 097	3 231 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	33.7	Germany	11.9	Croatia	7.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Switzerland	24.0	China	12.2	Germany	9.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	1.1	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	54.8 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 77.6	83.1 / 77.6	84.6 / 79.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	14.8 / 25.0	15.1 / 27.0	14.5 / 29.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	237.6 / 11.5	278.0 / 13.2	315.1 / 14.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3	1.3	12.0 ^{m,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.3	2.4	1.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5	9.4	9.4 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.3	3.4 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.3 / 98.4	100.1 / 100.4	100.5 / 101.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.6 / 98.6	98.4 / 98.4	97.9 / 97.1 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	118.4 / 117.2	121.6 / 118.5	117.7 / 115.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.5	0.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.7	27.8 ^o	35.6 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	73.1	86.6	90.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.1	2.1 ^q
Threatened species (number)	125	175	229 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	62.0	61.5	61.3 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.6 / 6.1	11.7 / 5.6	11.7 / 5.5 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	143	151	128 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	134	129	128 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 022	1 216	3 936 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.3	73.8	73.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.37	1.15	0.85 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** With regards to stateless statistics, the figure is an estimate based on previous NGO analysis of government data and may not represent the full magnitude of statelessness in Slovenia. **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** 2021. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Solomon Islands

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	19 September 1978
Population (000, 2025)	839 ^a	Surface area (km2)	28 896 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	29.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.6 ^a
Capital city	Honiara	National currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	81.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 308	1 536	1 633 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	- 3.4	3.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 045.0	2 063.0	2 042.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	33.3	34.1	34.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.6	17.2	18.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.2	48.6	47.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	40.7	38.8	37.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	9.3	10.3	10.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	50.0	50.9	51.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	0.7	0.9	1.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	82.5 / 86.2	81.4 / 85.2	82.4 / 86.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	125	137	153 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	104	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	400	423 ^f	454 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	466	426 ^f	663 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 65	- 3 ^f	- 210 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 36	- 25	- 66 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	58.7	Australia	13.7	Italy	11.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	40.1	Singapore	15.1	Australia	14.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.6	2.4	2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	22.4	24.2 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.3	3.7	3.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.9 / 67.9	71.0 / 67.8	72.3 / 69.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	40.0 / 5.4	38.4 / 5.6	36.6 / 5.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.6 / 0.4	2.5 / 0.3	2.5 / 0.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0 ^g	1.0 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	23.0	20.3	16.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.9	4.8 ^{f,k}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^l	0.2 ^m	0.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 109.0	87.7 / 91.4	79.5 / 81.0 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.0 / 73.8	54.8 / 52.5	70.3 / 64.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.2 / 31.7 ⁿ	... / ...	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.0	6.1 ^o	6.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	10.0	33.2	42.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	238	256	388 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	90.3	90.1	90.1 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.3 / 0.5	0.3 / 0.4 ^f	0.3 / 0.4 ^{f,k}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	3	3	3 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	12	10 ^f	9 ^{f,k}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	22	4	1 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.6	4.7	4.9 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	14.80	13.63	14.72 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Solomon Islands Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2022. **l** 2013. **m** 2016. **n** 2012. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Arrivals by air. **q** 2021.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	19 655 ^a	Surface area (km2)	637 657 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	31.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 ^a
Capital city	Mogadishu	National currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 179.9 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24 300.0 ^{e,f}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 628	8 628	10 969 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	23.7	- 2.8	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	480.0	518.0	597.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	60.2	60.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.3	7.4	7.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.5	32.5	32.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	29.5	26.9	26.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	16.4	17.5	17.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	54.1	55.6	56.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	18.6	19.4	18.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	21.0 / 47.7	20.9 / 46.8	20.9 / 47.0
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	100	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	676	500	1 114 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	1 842	3 507	3 982 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 1 166	- 3 007	- 2 868 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United Arab Emirates	36.1	Saudi Arabia	26.8	Oman	18.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	United Arab Emirates	30.3	China	18.8	India	15.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	3.8	3.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	43.2	45.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.8 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.0	6.5	5.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	57.1 / 53.0	59.2 / 55.1	61.7 / 56.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	47.6 / 4.0	47.0 / 4.1	46.6 / 4.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{g,j}	41.0 / 0.3	58.6 / 0.4	78.0 / 0.4 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 165.0	2 701.8	3 901.6 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	133.3	113.5	101.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,k,l}	2.8	2.2	2.6 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ⁿ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	19.0 / 22.8 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.8	24.4 ^o	19.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8 ^g	15.0 ^g	27.6 ^m
Threatened species (number)	165	199	354 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	10.1	9.5	9.3 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^g	0.9 / 0.1	1.2 / 0.1	1.3 / 0.1 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	129	151	157 ^{g,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	10	10 ^{g,m}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	41.1 / 16.4	43.9 / 20.9	44.5 / 21.8 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	18.12	33.23	19.60 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **m** 2022. **n** 2014. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	64 747 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 221 037 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	53.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.8 ^a
Capital city	Pretoria ^c	National currency	Rand (ZAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 472.6 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	18.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	346 486	338 291	377 782 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	- 6.0	0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 108.0	5 586.0	5 976.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.5	2.9	2.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.3	25.8	27.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.2	71.4	69.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	15.4	21.4	18.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	21.4	17.6	17.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	63.2	61.0	63.5 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	25.1	29.2	33.7 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.0 / 65.0	48.7 / 61.3	53.1 / 64.4 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	130	164	202 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	111	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	80 036	85 227 ^f	110 109 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	85 267	68 943 ^f	101 240 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 232	16 284 ^f	8 869 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14 944	6 771	- 2 384 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	China	11.3	Areas nes ⁱ	7.6	United States	7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	21.5	India	7.2	Germany	7.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.6	1.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	64.8	66.9 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.0 / 60.8	67.9 / 62.2	70.0 / 63.0 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	28.3 / 8.0	27.0 / 9.4	25.7 / 10.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	3 162.6 / 5.6	2 639.1 / 4.4	2 631.1 / 4.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	912.6	266.7	163.4 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	39.1	29.3	30.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	8.1	9.0	8.8 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.8 ^d	0.8 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 110.3	98.9 / 103.6	99.7 / 105.1 ⁿ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.6 / 102.9	106.3 / 105.3	101.5 / 103.2 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 105.8	110.0 / 94.0	113.8 / 98.4 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	32.9	33.0	43.7 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.5	46.4 ^o	44.6 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	51.9	72.1 ^p	75.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	...
Threatened species (number)	527	597	1 039 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	14.2	14.1	14.0 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	465.7 / 8.2	444.6 / 7.3	437.1 / 7.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 465	6 219	5 789 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100	89	87 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	8 904 ^r	2 802	5 698 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.8	19.5	19.9 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.3 / ...	81.6 / ...	80.5 / ... ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	70.9 / ...	72.5 / ...	73.1 / ... ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.42	0.36	0.40 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** All urban consumers. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **n** 2022. **o** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **p** Population aged 10 years and over. **q** Excluding transit. **r** Break in the time series.

South Sudan

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 July 2011
Population (000, 2025)	12 189 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	21.6 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a	Capital city	Juba
National currency	S. Sudanese Pound (SSP) ^b	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	385.8 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 939.6 ^d		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 069	4 206	4 629 ^e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	- 3.4	2.5 ^e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	636.0	393.0	403.0 ^e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	6.0	2.8 ^e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	45.0	39.6	55.2 ^e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.9	54.4	42.0 ^e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	59.1	60.0	59.2 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	14.8	13.7	13.7 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.1	26.3	27.0 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	12.5	14.3	12.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	71.7 / 75.9	71.0 / 75.6	71.3 / 76.3 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	332	20 423	21 563 ^a
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	106	115 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	2 193	783	527 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	535	1 027	1 509 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	1 658	- 245	- 982 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 500	- 1 718	578 ^e

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	47.0	Singapore	35.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Uganda	36.8	United Arab Emirates	22.8
			United Arab Emirates	11.7
			Kenya	16.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	2.6	2.0 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	18.9	19.9 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.2	3.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	42.9 / 36.9	60.5 / 54.8	60.9 / 54.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^h	43.1 / 4.1	42.4 / 4.5	38.0 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	844.1 / 7.6	882.3 / 8.2	914.0 / 7.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 058.5	2 091.0	1 831.5 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	244.7	99.1	97.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	...	9.3	6.8 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	-0.0	-0.0 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.1 / 82.3	... / ...	89.0 / 107.7 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.1 / 25.6	... / ...	130.8 / 152.3 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.9 / 8.7	6.6 / 11.8 ^l	99.5 / 123.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.0 ^m	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.5	28.5 ⁿ	32.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	3.0	9.3	...
Threatened species (number)	42	61	78 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	11.3	11.3 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.0 / 0.2	1.8 / 0.2	1.7 / 0.2 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	321	359	307 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3	3	3 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.6	33.6	33.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.92	44.16	46.41 ^k

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** South Sudanese Pound. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** Including refugees. **j** The country did not exist before 2012 (independence from Sudan on July 9, 2011, which corresponds to fiscal year 2011/12, converted in 2012). **k** 2022. **l** 2018. **m** 2012. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	47 890 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	506 008 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	95.3 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Madrid	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	6 559.0 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 206 165	1 289 784	1 620 091 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	- 10.9	2.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 837.0	27 051.0	33 814.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.0	3.1	2.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	21.9	22.0	22.0 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	75.1	74.9	75.2 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	4.1	4.0	3.6 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	19.9	20.5	19.9 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	76.0	75.5	76.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	22.1	15.5	10.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 64.9	50.9 / 62.2 ⁱ	52.3 / 62.0 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	106	111	132 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	117	96 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	276 959	312 081	403 703 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	304 708	329 739	451 303 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 27 750	- 17 658	- 47 600 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24 569	10 567	52 182 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	France	14.5	Germany	10.0	Italy	8.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	10.8	China	10.3	France	8.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	--0.0	0.2	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	79.6	80.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1 ^{b,i}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	85.3 / 79.8	85.0 / 79.5	86.6 / 81.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,m}	15.0 / 24.0	14.2 / 25.8	12.6 / 28.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	5 892.8 / 12.6	7 146.1 / 15.0	8 870.5 / 18.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.3	204.1	685.6 ^{o,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	3.1	3.0	2.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	10.7	9.7 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.5	4.3 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	103.1 / 101.9	104.2 / 103.5	103.1 / 102.9 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	118.0 / 122.3	112.8 / 114.6	111.8 / 112.8 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	132.8 / 128.1	127.5 / 119.1	129.4 / 119.8 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.7 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	41.1	44.0 ^q	44.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^r	78.7	93.2	95.4 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4	1.4 ^s
Threatened species (number)	551	752	879 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	37.1	37.2	37.2 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^t	245.0 / 5.2	193.9 / 4.1	219.1 / 4.6 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	1 372	1 406	1 444 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	105	95	100 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	68 175	18 933	71 659 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	55.1	55.6	57.7 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.8 / 98.6	99.8 / 98.6	99.8 / 98.6 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	1.84	1.08	1.46 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** The number of refugees was re-calculated based on the refugee data, as provided by the government. The overall figures for Spain include refugee status (7%), subsidiary protection (8%), temporary protection (50%) and humanitarian reasons (35%). The figures for stateless individuals in Spain represent the 8,525 individuals recognized through the Spanish stateless determination procedure under the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, as well as 38 stateless refugees and 15 stateless asylum-seekers. Source: Permanent Observatory on Immigration, Spanish Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration. **r** 2022. **s** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** 2021. **t** Data include the Canary Islands. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2025)	23 230 ^a	Surface area (km2)	65 610 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	370.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.7 ^a
Capital city	Colombo ^c	National currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	606.2 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	323.9 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	85 141	84 441	84 364 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	- 4.6	- 2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 918.0	3 743.0	3 673.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	8.9	8.7	8.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	32.1	29.9	27.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	58.9	61.3	63.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	28.7	27.1	26.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	25.8	26.9	26.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	45.6	46.0	47.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.5	5.4	4.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	35.3 / 73.7	31.7 / 71.1	31.5 / 69.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	110 ⁱ	138 ⁱ	207 ^{k,l}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	108	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 440	10 707	12 110 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 967	15 607	18 392 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 528	- 4 900	- 6 282 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 883	- 1 187	1 559 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	23.8	United Kingdom	7.6	India	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	23.3	India	20.3	United Arab Emirates	7.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.7	0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	18.3	18.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.4 / 72.6	80.1 / 73.7	80.9 / 74.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	24.7 / 13.6	23.3 / 15.6	21.7 / 17.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	39.7 / 0.2	40.3 / 0.2	40.7 / 0.2 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	51.8	26.6	5.4 ⁱ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	8.8	7.0	6.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.1 ⁱ	4.4 ^{i,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	1.2	1.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.9 / 98.0	95.7 / 94.8	92.1 / 90.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 94.9	96.9 / 95.5	94.3 / 92.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 88.4	102.9 / 90.5 ^q	86.7 / 78.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	3.3 ^d	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.8	5.3 ^r	9.8 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^s	15.3 ^{i,t}	36.2	51.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	...
Threatened species (number)	580	641	913 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.2	34.1 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.3 / 0.9	20.5 / 0.9	18.3 / 0.8 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	159	153	165 ^{i,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	18	18 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	1 798	508	720 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.7	43.7	43.7 ⁱ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	90.3 / 37.7	87.5 / 38.4	83.0 / 38.7 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.54	0.27	1.01 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. **d** 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Index base: 2013=100. **l** Base 2021 = 100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2022. **q** 2018. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 5 to 69 years. **t** Users in the last 12 months. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

State of Palestine

Region	Western Asia	Population (000, 2025)	5 590 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	6 025 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	928.5 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^{a,b}	Capital city	East Jerusalem ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	275.1 ^{d,e}		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 972	15 532	17 396 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	- 11.3	- 5.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 090.0	3 064.0	3 216.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	8.7	8.4	7.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	19.2	20.1	20.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	72.1	71.5	71.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	8.7	6.4	6.2 ^k
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	28.7	30.6	32.6 ^k
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	62.6	63.0	61.2 ^k
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	23.0	25.9	24.4 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	18.0 / 70.8	16.4 / 66.4	18.9 / 72.1 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	112 ^l	191 ^{l,m}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	112	119 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	958	1 055	1 521 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 225	6 063	8 271 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 268	- 5 009	- 6 749 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 939	- 1 903	- 2 899 ^m

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.4	2.3	1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	75.4	76.4 ⁿ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1 ^{b,o}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	4.0	3.5	3.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	76.7 / 72.5	77.6 / 72.6	76.9 / 69.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,p}	40.1 / 5.0	39.3 / 5.5	37.6 / 6.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	273.2 / 6.0	272.8 / 5.4	272.5 / 5.0 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	...	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	18.6	15.2	20.0 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.4 / 98.3	93.4 / 95.8	91.0 / 91.8 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.1 / 93.6	95.6 / 96.8	94.5 / 94.0 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.9 / 65.0	86.3 / 72.0	87.9 / 71.1 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.4	0.6 ^k

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.7 ⁱ	76.0 ^{j,r}	86.6 ^{r,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 ^{s,t}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	24	39	63 ^m
Forested area (% of land area)	1.7 ⁱ	1.7 ^j	1.7 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 0.7	3.4 / 0.7	4.8 / 0.9 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11	11	13 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	16	20 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	432	170	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	23.5 ^m
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	79.5 / 73.6	80.9 / 75.6	81.5 / 76.4 ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	66.4 / 37.2	72.3 / 49.8	74.6 / 54.7 ^k
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.94	11.29	17.38 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including East Jerusalem. **c** 2023. **d** Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **e** 2018. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2022. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** 2024. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine. **r** Population aged 10 years and over. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** 2013. **u** Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2025)	51 662 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	29.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3 ^a	Capital city	Khartoum
National currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	5 677.9 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	578.2 ^c		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	83 934	34 294	34 021 ^e
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^d	4.0	- 3.6	- 12.0 ^e
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	2 097.0	733.0	680.0 ^e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	32.0	20.4	5.7 ^e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	16.3	21.1	21.7 ^e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	51.8	58.4	58.2 ^e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	43.0	40.8	39.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	14.2	13.8	14.0 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	42.8	45.4	46.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.3 ^f	12.0 ^f	7.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	23.3 / 66.8 ^f	17.1 / 62.2 ^f	14.5 / 61.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	350	3 539	55 732 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	118	105 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	5 588	10 677 ^f	18 531 ^{f,h}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	8 413	9 456 ^f	3 926 ^{f,h}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 2 826	1 221 ^f	14 604 ^{f,h}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 461	- 5 841	- 4 443 ^c

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	26.6	Saudi Arabia	18.6	China	12.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	17.8	Egypt	17.5	China	16.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.6	3.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	33.9	34.9 ^b	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.9	4.5	4.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.3 / 61.7	68.2 / 62.4	70.0 / 63.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	43.6 / 4.5	41.4 / 5.0	40.2 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	620.5 / 1.6	1 379.1 / 2.9	2 397.1 / 4.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 767.9	2 963.6	11 456.7 ^h
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	64.8	55.3	52.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	5.8	3.0 ^o	4.6 ^{f,o,c}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.5 / 70.8	71.0 / 73.8 ^b	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	48.4 / 52.8	52.8 / 52.2 ^b	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	37.7 / 35.7	39.2 / 35.0 ^b	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.3	27.7 ^b	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	26.4 ^f	...
Threatened species (number)	123	158	249 ^h
Forested area (% of land area)	907.8	9.8	9.6 ^c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.0 / 0.3	19.7 / 0.4	17.4 / 0.4 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	408	376 ^f	349 ^{f,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	11	10 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	741	836 ^r	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.1	17.8	17.8 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.92	9.20	1.28 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2022. **d** Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). **e** 2023. **f** Estimate. **g** Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan. **h** 2024. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** The estimates for 1990 to 2005 refer to Sudan and South Sudan. **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2017. **q** Including nationals residing abroad. **r** 2018.

Suriname

Region	South America	UN membership date	04 December 1975
Population (000, 2025)	640 ^a	Surface area (km2)	163 820 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	4.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Paramaribo	National currency	Surinam Dollar (SRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	239.5 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	35.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 126	4 159	3 759 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.6	- 16.0	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 814.0	6 792.0	5 976.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	11.3	8.4	8.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	29.6	37.9	40.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	59.1	53.7	50.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	7.2	7.7	7.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	27.2	26.2	26.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	65.6	66.0	66.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	8.8 ^j	7.1 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	44.4 / 66.7	43.6 / 63.6	44.7 / 63.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	139	398	1 700 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	86	70 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 814	2 193 ^j	1 484 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 904	1 533	1 751 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 90	660 ^j	- 266 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 786	260	9 ^e

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^l	91.5	United States	2.9	United Arab Emirates	0.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	22.5	China	13.7	Netherlands	11.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	66.1	66.1 ^m	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.9 / 67.5	76.2 / 68.6	77.1 / 70.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	28.7 / 9.3	26.8 / 10.7	25.3 / 12.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	43.1 / 7.4	47.8 / 7.8	51.9 / 8.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0	1.9	2.9 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.4	17.7	12.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{l,s}	5.8 ^r	6.7	5.9 ^t
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8 ^d	1.4 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.8	100.2 / 104.3	25.8 / 101.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.2 / 81.3	89.7 / 83.7	88.1 / 80.1 ^u
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.8 / 34.7	... / ...	65.4 / 43.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8	9.0	6.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.8	31.4 ^v	31.4 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	42.8	69.8	78.4 ^b
Threatened species (number)	76	88	165 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	95.0	94.7	94.5 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 4.7	2.9 / 4.8	2.8 / 4.5 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	45	43	40 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	74	74	71 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	228	278 ^w	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	51.2	51.2 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	63.1 / 38.2	63.4 / 40.8	63.4 / 40.8 ^t
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	22.0 / 36.2	20.7 / 33.9	20.7 / 33.9 ^t
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.31	1.12	1.25 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Areas not elsewhere specified. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** Including refugees. **s** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **t** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **u** 2021. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** 2017.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2025)	10 657 ^a	Surface area (km2)	438 574 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	26.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^a
Capital city	Stockholm	National currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 608.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	11.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	501 698	545 148	584 960 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	- 2.0	- 0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	51 196.0	52 653.0	55 439.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.5	1.4	1.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	25.1	24.6	26.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	73.4	74.1	72.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	2.0	1.7	1.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.3	18.3	17.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	79.7	80.0	80.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	8.3	8.1 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	60.6 / 67.3	60.6 / 67.8	61.6 / 68.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	104	111	137 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	101	92 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	140 006	154 936	195 760 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	137 987	149 436	188 973 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 019	5 499	6 787 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 013	31 605	45 274 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	10.0	Norway	9.6	United States	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	16.2	Netherlands	10.9	Norway	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.5	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	86.6	87.7 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.0 / 80.3	84.3 / 80.6	85.3 / 81.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	17.3 / 25.4	17.7 / 25.6	16.7 / 26.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	1 638.2 / 16.7	2 033.9 / 19.6	2 272.2 / 21.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	225.5	304.3	234.4 ^{n,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	2.9	2.8	2.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	10.8	11.3	10.9 ^b
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2	4.3	4.4 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	122.1 / 117.3	122.8 / 116.4	119.1 / 111.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	113.3 / 108.0	114.6 / 109.6	113.4 / 107.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	179.7 / 148.5	173.8 / 151.1	174.3 / 144.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1	1.2	1.1 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.6	47.0 ^q	45.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^r	90.6	94.5	95.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ^s	3.5 ^j	3.4 ^{j,s,p}
Threatened species (number)	36	98	141 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	68.7	68.7	68.7 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.9 / 3.2	28.8 / 2.8	29.5 / 2.8 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 398	1 394	1 458 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	187	175	176 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 482	1 957	6 629 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	58.2	59.4	59.6 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.0 / 91.6	96.0 / 91.8	96.0 / 91.8 ^t
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	2.05	1.27	0.82 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** With regards to stateless statistics, the number reported on stateless asylum seekers at mid-year is derived from the number of pending asylum applications lodged by "stateless" and "unknown" reported by the Swedish authorities. The reported number of stateless refugees and of non-displaced stateless people is as of end-2023, as no updated data was provided by the authorities. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 16 to 85 years. **t** The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 September 2002
Population (000, 2025)	8 967 ^a	Surface area (km2)	41 291 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	224.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a
Capital city	Bern	National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	426.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	694 118	741 902	894 425 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	- 2.1	0.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	83 791.0	85 862.0	100 831.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.6	0.7	0.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	25.0	25.5	25.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	74.4	73.8	74.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	3.4	2.5	1.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.7	20.4	19.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	75.9	77.1	78.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.8	4.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.4 / 74.3	62.6 / 73.5	61.8 / 71.8 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	98	99	106 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	289 629	318 580	446 843 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	251 190	290 402	371 362 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	38 439	28 178	75 481 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	61 631	2 783	47 162 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	16.5	Germany	11.5	China	9.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.3	Italy	8.2	United States	8.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.7	0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.7	73.8 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.9 / 80.7	85.1 / 81.0	86.1 / 82.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	14.9 / 23.5	15.1 / 24.8	14.9 / 27.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	2 385.7 / 28.8	2 610.2 / 30.2	2 773.8 / 31.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.6	122.9	210.9 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	4.6	4.2	3.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	11.0	12.0	11.7 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2	4.4	4.5 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	101.9 / 102.4	101.6 / 101.9	102.3 / 102.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	107.1 / 107.4	103.8 / 103.2	104.3 / 104.8 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	98.8 / 104.2	100.8 / 108.5	99.0 / 104.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	0.6 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.5	41.5 ^p	38.5 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	87.5 ^q	94.3 ^{i,r}	97.3 ^{t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.2 ^c	3.4 ^s
Threatened species (number)	62	128	222 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	31.7	32.1	32.3 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	34.3 / 4.1	30.5 / 3.5	28.6 / 3.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	495	520	497 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122	112	108 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 305 ^t	3 690 ^u	9 160 ^{u,o}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.9	36.0	37.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 97.4	99.9 / 99.6	99.9 / 99.6 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^v	0.94	0.45	0.57 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Including Liechtenstein. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** 2022. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Population aged 14 years and over. **s** Population aged 15 to 88 years. **t** 2021. **u** Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments). **v** All collective tourism establishments. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	25 620 ^a	Surface area (km2)	185 180 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	139.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a
Capital city	Damascus	National currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 353.6 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14 650.0 ^{e,f}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 182	21 239	29 028 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.2	1.4	- 4.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 039.0	1 009.0	1 230.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	33.1 ^g	33.9 ^h	39.0 ^{h,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^h	15.5	21.1	17.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	51.4	45.0	43.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	16.3	15.9	15.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	22.4	21.7	21.8 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	61.3	62.4	63.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	14.2	15.2	12.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	12.6 / 62.8	13.3 / 62.6	13.3 / 62.6
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	449	896 ^d	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	119	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	887	2 727	3 299 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	6 273	5 696	6 238 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 5 386	- 2 969	- 2 940 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 367 ⁱ	...	...

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Türkiye	33.5	Saudi Arabia	16.4	Lebanon	9.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Türkiye	48.0	United Arab Emirates	10.3	China	8.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 3.0	2.8	3.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	54.8 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 3.6 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.6 / 57.2	74.8 / 69.2	75.4 / 70.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	40.6 / 6.4	34.6 / 7.1	28.4 / 7.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	835.7 / 4.3	868.7 / 4.1	896.0 / 3.6 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7 946.5	6 967.2	7 651.6 ^{o,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	38.2	22.3	19.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.7	4.2 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 ^q	1.5	1.5 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.2 / 73.4 ^s	70.3 / 70.5	81.5 / 81.3 ^f
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.3 / 58.6 ^s	52.7 / 48.8	51.9 / 46.6 ^f
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.0 / 28.3 ^s	28.7 / 25.1	31.9 / 25.2 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1 ⁱ	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	12.4 ^t	9.6 ^{t,u}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	30.0	34.7 ^d	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{v,w}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	108	147	175 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	2.8	2.8	2.8 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	28.8 / 1.5	29.2 / 1.4	28.0 / 1.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	197	191	178 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24	21	19 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 070 ^x	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	31.05	93.74	40.21 ^p

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2024. **g** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Estimate. **j** 2010. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Including refugees. **o** According to some reports many stateless persons have been naturalized since 2011, but no official figures are yet confirmed. **p** 2022. **q** 2014. **r** 2021. **s** 2013. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Data corresponds to the People's Assembly elected in July 2024, which was suspended in December 2024 for a three-month period. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** 2011.

Tajikistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	10 787 ^a	Surface area (km2)	141 400 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	75.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 ^a
Capital city	Dushanbe	National currency	Somoni (TJS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	893.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 271	8 134	12 061 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.4	8.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	957.0	834.0	1 161.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	23.9	24.7 ^f	27.0 ^{f,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	30.8	36.8 ^g	26.7 ^{g,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	45.3	38.4 ^h	46.3 ^{h,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	48.4	44.7	42.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	17.5	19.3	20.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	34.1	36.0	37.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.5	12.3	12.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	32.2 / 53.5	31.1 / 50.9	31.8 / 51.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^j	140	194	241 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	148	147 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	979	718	1 608 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	3 216	3 139	4 068 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 2 238	- 2 421	- 2 460 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 477	354	887 ^d

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	China	24.8	Kazakhstan	20.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Russian Federation	21.2	China	18.2
			Türkiye	13.1
			Kazakhstan	17.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.2	1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	26.7	27.3 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.2 / 67.2	71.1 / 66.2	74.3 / 69.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	36.3 / 4.8	36.4 / 5.8	35.9 / 6.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	275.1 / 3.2	276.0 / 2.8	276.8 / 2.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.9	11.8	16.8 ^{n,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	37.8	32.7	25.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9 ⁱ	8.9 ⁱ	7.6 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	2.0	1.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.7 / 93.7	96.8 / 98.2 ^p	92.6 / 98.9 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.0 / 98.2	90.5 / 97.8 ^p	91.3 / 97.3 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.6 / 80.4 ^q	67.2 / ...	57.2 / 71.7 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6 ^r	0.9	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.9	19.0 ^s	27.0 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	19.0	27.5	56.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{t,u}	0.1	0.1	...
Threatened species (number)	41	48	62 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	3.0	3.1	3.1 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.7 / 0.5	7.5 / 0.8	8.6 / 0.8 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	131 ⁱ	156	168 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	21	22 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	414	351	296 ^v
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.8	16.8	18.7 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 58.4	... / 59.3	... / 59.3 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.41	7.53	3.49 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Based on the information reported in the media as well as UNHCR protection monitoring activities. **p** UNHCR estimates there to be 2,800 people of various origins in Tajikistan who may be in need of international protection. **q** 2022. **r** 2017. **s** 2013. **t** 2011. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** 2021. Excluding private non-profit. **u** Excluding business enterprise.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	16 December 1946
Population (000, 2025)	71 620 ^a	Surface area (km2)	513 140 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	140.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.7 ^a
Capital city	Bangkok	National currency	Baht (THB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	10 350.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	34.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	401 296	500 462	514 945 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	- 6.1	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 689.0	6 986.0	7 182.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,g}	8.9	8.7	8.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,h}	36.2	33.3	32.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,i}	54.9	58.0	58.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	32.3	31.4	30.1 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	23.7	22.6	22.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	43.9	46.0	47.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.6	1.1	0.6 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.1 / 77.9	59.1 / 75.5	58.4 / 74.3 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	110	112	123 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	99	103 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	214 309	231 634	300 759 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	202 642	206 150	307 555 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 667	25 484	- 6 796 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27 753	20 933	11 089 ^d

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	18.3	China	11.7	Japan	7.7
Import partners (% of imports)	China	26.2	Japan	9.3	Other Asia, nes	6.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.2	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	47.7	50.7 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.3	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 72.5	81.9 / 73.0	81.2 / 72.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	18.1 / 15.3	16.2 / 18.9	14.4 / 22.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	2 853.2 / 4.0	3 015.0 / 4.2	3 179.4 / 4.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	625.3	573.5	673.9 ^{p,d}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	10.4	8.7	9.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	3.9	4.4	5.4 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.6 / 108.8 ^j	107.2 / 108.4 ^j	101.2 / 105.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.0 / 131.6 ^j	120.2 / 130.5	118.3 / 119.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	125.1 / 127.2 ^j	113.2 / 112.1 ^j	102.6 / 100.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8 ^t	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1	16.2 ^u	19.6 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^v	39.3	77.8	89.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	1.3	1.2 ^s
Threatened species (number)	595	674	905 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	39.3	38.9	38.8 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	253.5 / 3.6	253.4 / 3.5	246.3 / 3.4 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 148	3 024	2 733 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81	80	79 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	29 923	6 725	511 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.6	68.0	68.2 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	27.7 / 21.1	29.6 / 22.1	30.0 / 22.2 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.02 ^w	...	0.01 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.04	0.02 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** The total statelessness figure includes 586,500 stateless persons reported by the Royal Thai Government and registered with the national civil registration system by the end of 2023. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **s** 2021. **t** 2011. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 6 years and over. **w** 2014.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 September 2002
Population (000, 2025)	1 418 ^a	Surface area (km2)	14 919 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	95.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7 ^a
Capital city	Dili	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	281.1 ^c		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 595	2 163	2 080 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.8	32.0	- 18.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 324.0	1 631.0	1 503.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e}	17.8	13.5	16.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,f}	18.4	37.4	23.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{d,g}	63.8	49.1	60.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	50.3	40.6	36.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	11.0	11.7	11.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	38.7	47.7	52.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	2.8 ^h	1.7 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	61.3 / 72.4	60.4 / 71.2	61.1 / 71.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	143	148	181 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	94	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 ^h	250	35 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 018 ^h	497	955 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 991 ^h	- 247	- 920 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	225	515	- 530 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	46.6	Singapore	19.1	Australia	16.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Indonesia	33.0	China	14.1	Singapore	10.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9	1.9	1.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	29.5	30.9 ^j	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.8	3.0	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	67.0 / 63.8	68.9 / 65.1	69.9 / 66.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	39.1 / 7.7	36.0 / 7.6	33.1 / 7.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	8.5 / 0.7	8.4 / 0.6	8.3 / 0.6 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0 ^j	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	60.9	51.8	43.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	7.7	9.9	14.3 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	127.3 / 126.0	109.9 / 111.3	120.6 / 118.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.8 / 81.3	96.4 / 88.9	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.6 / 58.5	82.3 / 71.5	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.1	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.5	38.5 ^p	35.4 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	18.6	32.0	34.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	21	41	294 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	62.4	61.9	61.8 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 / 0.4	0.6 / 0.5	0.6 / 0.5 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	281	197	94 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	7	7 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	62	18	6 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	45.6	45.6 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assistt. received (% of GNI)	7.60	8.63	10.07 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **g** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2024. **j** 2019. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Arrivals by air at Dili Airport. **r** 2021.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2025)	9 722 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	56 785 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	178.7 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^a
Capital city	Lomé	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 785.3 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	631.4 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 755	7 486	9 278 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.5	2.2	6.4 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	751.0	863.0	997.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	20.8	21.1	20.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	25.1	22.1	22.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,j}	54.1	56.8	57.6 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	36.5	31.7	30.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	18.8	20.1	20.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	44.7	48.2	49.6 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.2	2.2 ^k	1.9 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	55.7 / 60.6	55.3 / 59.5	56.1 / 60.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	111	115	137 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	113	125 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	793	979	1 372 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 878	2 156	2 968 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 085	- 1 177	- 1 596 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 461	- 21	...

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	India	16.6	Côte d'Ivoire	11.3	Burkina Faso	11.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.6	France	6.8	India	6.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.5	2.4	2.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	40.1	42.2 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.0 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.7	4.4	4.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	59.5 / 58.9	61.4 / 60.8	63.4 / 62.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	41.5 / 4.7	40.7 / 5.0	39.2 / 5.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	277.4 / 3.6	279.9 / 3.2	282.0 / 3.0 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	22.6	12.7	48.9 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	75.9	64.4	56.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	6.2	6.2	6.0 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	123.3 / 127.9	118.3 / 120.2	115.1 / 117.5 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	67.9 / 85.6 ^r	71.2 / 81.6 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	34.3 / 48.3	40.6 / 46.5 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.6	18.7 ^s	15.0 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	7.1	29.0	37.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{t,u,v}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	66	94	133 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	22.5	22.2	22.1 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.0 / 0.1	1.9 / 0.2	1.8 / 0.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	112	138	131 ^{k,q}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	19	18 ^{k,q}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	273	482	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.5	79.5	79.5 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	31.0 / 6.8	33.7 / 7.7	33.9 / 8.1 ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	7.2 / 3.7	7.1 / 4.7	7.1 / 4.7 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.39	7.56	6.68 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Obtained from the 2024 Revision of World Population Prospects (WPP). This estimate is mainly based on data from the Togo general population and housing census 2010 fully available at the time. Next revision of WPP will consider the newly available data from the Togo general population and housing census 2022. **c** 2023. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **l** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **m** Estimate. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** Including refugees. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2022. **t** 2017. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Excluding private non-profit. **x** 2014. **y** Including nationals residing abroad.

Tokelau

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2025)	3 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	12 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	217.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Tokelau ^d
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^e
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	109	109 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	~0	~0	~0 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	1	1	1 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 1	- 1	- 1 ^g
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.9	4.1	3.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0 ^h	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.0 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.7	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.6 / 73.7	78.5 / 74.6	79.2 / 75.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,j}	29.4 / 12.9	29.4 / 12.4	25.7 / 12.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	1.2 / 69.8	1.2 / 58.2	1.3 / 51.2 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	7.6	6.1	5.1 ^a
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	67.5 / 73.8	67.4 / 61.3 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	103.9 / 92.4	41.9 / 30.4 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	42.6 / 25.0	45.6 / 50.7 ^c
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	46	54	124 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0 ^f	0.0 ^f	0.0 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofu and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** 2022. **h** 2019. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Including refugees. **l** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in New Zealand, Cook Islands, and Niue.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2025)	104 ^a	Surface area (km2)	747 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	159.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.5 ^a
Capital city	Nuku'alofa	National currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	22.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	404	499	508 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	1.8	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 805.0	4 722.0	4 859.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	19.6	20.8	21.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	18.1	18.0	16.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	62.2	61.2	61.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	31.7	28.6	26.3 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	26.5	26.9	27.4 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	41.8	44.5	46.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	2.0	2.7	2.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	43.1 / 67.8	42.1 / 65.6	41.5 / 63.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	110	113 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	93	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	15	14	17 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	165	215	319 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 151	- 201	- 302 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 48	- 28	- 21 ^d

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ¹	New Zealand	20.2	United States	18.7	Australia	13.1
Import partners (% of imports) ¹	Fiji	23.1	China	22.9	New Zealand	22.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	-0.0	- 0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	23.3	23.1 ^k	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.2	3.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.6 / 68.4	76.1 / 68.9	76.7 / 69.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	36.7 / 8.6	35.8 / 9.1	34.9 / 9.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	4.0 / 3.7	3.7 / 3.5	3.6 / 3.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^{o,p}	-0.0	...
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	12.4	11.4	10.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	4.7	5.6	8.1 ^{i,r}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^s	0.9	1.0 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.4 / 116.5	110.7 / 113.7	103.1 / 102.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.0 / 110.8	107.3 / 95.1	112.9 / 112.7 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 64.4	67.6 / 58.3	87.6 / 71.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9 ^u	0.9 ^k	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	7.4 ^v	7.1 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	38.7	46.2 ^w	58.5 ^b
Threatened species (number)	74	90	198 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	12.4	12.4	12.4 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 1.0	0.1 / 1.3	0.1 / 1.4 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	19	20 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	54	9	18 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	26.1	26.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	50.5 / 23.1	50.7 / 23.1	50.8 / 23.1 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	25.7 / 37.5	22.3 / 35.6	22.3 / 35.0 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.47	31.04	54.74 ^r

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2019. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2010. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **r** 2022. **s** 2013. **t** 2021. **u** 2012. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** 2017. **x** Arrivals by air.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2025)	1 511 ^a	Surface area (km2)	5 127 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	294.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^a
Capital city	Port of Spain	National currency	TT Dollar (TTD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	544.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.8 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 841	20 991	25 489 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.6	- 8.9	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 781.0	14 174.0	16 960.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.0	1.1	0.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,j}	37.7	33.0	36.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	61.3	65.9	62.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	3.4	3.0	2.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	27.9	26.3	26.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	68.6	70.7	70.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4	4.2	4.5 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.0 / 74.6	49.3 / 68.3	49.4 / 65.6 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	134	144	164 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	91	91 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 748	5 519 ^k	7 911 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 239	4 876	7 670 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 509	643 ^k	241 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 057	- 1 356	1 117 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	40.8	Guyana	5.3	Morocco	4.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	31.6	China	13.9	Brazil	5.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.4	0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	53.3	53.2 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.9 / 69.9	76.0 / 69.4	77.0 / 70.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	19.6 / 13.2	18.7 / 16.1	17.5 / 19.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	50.0 / 3.5	78.8 / 5.3	113.5 / 7.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2	26.9	41.3 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19.2	16.9	15.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,p}	5.6 ^q	7.5	6.4 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	4.3	4.2 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.1 / 102.8 ^t	... / ...	98.7 / 99.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	96.0 / 92.7 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	96.0 / 85.6	94.0 / 87.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	29.4	26.9	40.4 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.6	31.0 ^u	26.8 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	65.1	77.3	84.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 ^v	0.1 ^{v,s}
Threatened species (number)	65	126	176 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	44.9	44.5	44.3 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	22.9 / 16.1	15.5 / 10.5	16.9 / 11.3 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 557	1 226	1 136 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	558	416	440 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	440	95	226 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.0	32.0	32.0 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02 ^t	...	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. **d** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. **r** 2022. **s** 2021. **t** 2010. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Arrivals by air.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2025)	12 349 ^a	Surface area (km2)	163 610 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	79.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7 ^a
Capital city	Tunis	National currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 327.8 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.2 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 779	42 538	48 541 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	- 8.6	0.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 015.0	3 553.0	3 979.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.9	11.3	10.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	26.8	23.4	24.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	63.3	65.3	65.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.8	13.6	12.8 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	33.1	34.1	33.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	52.1	52.3	53.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	15.2	17.7 ⁱ	15.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	26.1 / 69.7	27.1 / 67.7 ⁱ	26.5 / 64.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	127 ⁱ	168	225 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	115	123	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	14 073	13 861 ⁱ	20 253 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 223	18 445 ⁱ	26 178 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 149	- 4 585 ⁱ	- 5 925 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 924	- 2 555	- 1 111 ^b

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	France	22.8	Italy	18.3	Germany	13.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	Italy	12.5	France	10.7	China	10.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.8	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.3 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.8 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 72.4	77.7 / 72.4	79.5 / 74.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	24.7 / 10.9	25.1 / 12.8	23.6 / 15.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	56.5 / 0.5	60.1 / 0.5	63.2 / 0.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.0	4.7	18.3 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	17.3	13.3	11.0 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	6.2 ^p	7.1 ⁱ	7.0 ^{i,q}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3	1.3	1.3 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.6 / 107.1	103.4 / 104.5	103.5 / 105.3 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 99.1	106.7 / 103.0	103.3 / 99.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.3 / 68.3 ^s	86.7 / 68.5 ^t	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 ^u	4.7	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.3	24.9 ^v	15.8 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^w	46.5	68.6 ⁱ	72.4 ^{i,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7 ^d	...
Threatened species (number)	83	107	135 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5	4.5	4.5 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	26.0 / 2.3	25.0 / 2.1	26.5 / 2.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	275	207	218 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	37	40 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	5 359	2 012	6 441 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.8	39.8	39.8 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.6 / 61.0	77.3 / 66.1	77.4 / 67.1 ^q
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	84.1 / 51.8	88.9 / 62.9	88.9 / 62.9 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.11	2.38	2.60 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Grand Tunis. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Including refugees. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** Data are based on SHA2011. **s** 2022. **t** 2021. **u** 2011. **v** 2016. **w** 2012. **x** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **y** Population aged 10 years and over. **z** Including nationals residing abroad.

Türkiye

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	87 685 ^a	Surface area (km2)	783 562 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	113.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6 ^a
Capital city	Ankara	National currency	Turkish Lira (TRY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	5 018.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	35.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	864 314	720 338	1 118 253 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	1.9	5.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 802.0	8 367.0	12 814.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.8	7.5	6.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	31.6	31.5	32.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	60.6	61.0	61.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	20.4	17.6	14.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	27.2	26.2	27.6 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	52.4	56.2	57.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.3	13.1	8.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	31.4 / 71.4	30.8 / 68.1	36.8 / 71.7 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	146 ⁱ	263	1 323 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	119	127 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	150 982	169 658	261 789 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	213 619	219 514	344 013 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 62 637	- 49 856	- 82 224 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 21 354	- 30 976	- 9 973 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	7.8	United States	6.2	United Kingdom	5.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	13.1	Russian Federation	12.8	Germany	7.9

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	0.8	0.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6	75.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	1.8	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.7 / 73.5	79.9 / 73.4	80.8 / 74.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	23.9 / 11.5	22.8 / 13.0	21.0 / 15.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	3 751.0 / 4.7	6 580.3 / 7.6	7 083.5 / 8.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 985.3	3 905.7	3 343.7 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	13.4	10.6	10.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	4.1	4.6	3.7 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.0	2.2 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	107.6 / 107.0	103.0 / 103.6	102.1 / 102.8 ^q
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	108.8 / 105.5	112.2 / 109.0	104.0 / 102.5 ^q
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	104.8 / 109.8	110.8 / 118.2	125.0 / 132.8 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	2.5	3.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.4	17.3 ^r	19.9 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^s	53.7 ^t	77.7	87.3 ^e
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.4	1.4 ^u
Threatened species (number)	370	435	455 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	28.1	28.9	29.3 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	327.6 / 4.1	364.3 / 4.2	389.4 / 4.5 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 317	1 826	2 113 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	71	75 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	39 478	15 894	50 453 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	63.5 / 67.3	73.8 / 78.2	78.0 / 81.1 ^q
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.65	1.16 ^d	0.60 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.08	0.14 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to Altındag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Special trade system up to 2012. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** 2022. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **v** Users in the last 12 months. **w** 2021. **x** Turkish citizens resident abroad are included. **y** Türkiye reports support to refugees in Türkiye against type of aid C01 "project-type interventions" instead of H02 "in-donor refugee costs".

Turkmenistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	7 619 ^a	Surface area (km2)	488 100 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	16.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^a
Capital city	Ashgabat	National currency	Turkmen. Manat (TMT) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	828.1 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.5 ^{e,f}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 052	45 818	59 887 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	5.9	6.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 800.0	6 593.0	8 132.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	9.4	11.7	11.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.1	38.1	39.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	35.5	50.1	49.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	26.7	23.5	22.2 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	31.0	33.2	33.7 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	42.4	43.4	44.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	4.0	4.5	4.5
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	49.0 / 47.4	47.4 / 45.6	48.6 / 46.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	119	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	9 666	6 477	12 533 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	6 193	3 223	3 888 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	3 473	3 253	8 645 ^f

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	China	68.5	Uzbekistan	10.6	Türkiye	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Türkiye	21.4	United Arab Emirates	20.2	China	20.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.1	1.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	50.3	52.0 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 ^b	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.8	2.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.1 / 65.7	71.9 / 65.4	73.2 / 67.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	29.7 / 5.9	31.2 / 6.8	31.2 / 8.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	196.4 / 3.2	194.9 / 2.8	193.8 / 2.6 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.2	3.8	6.3 ^{k,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	42.6	41.8	34.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.6	5.4 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	99.3 / 100.7	97.2 / 97.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	90.5 / 88.1	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	79.3 / 77.9	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	25.0 ^m	25.6 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	15.0	21.3 ⁿ	...
Threatened species (number)	49	59	60 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	8.8 ^g	8.8	8.8 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.3 / 9.5	60.1 / 8.6	101.3 / 14.0 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 407	3 251	3 580 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	156	143	236 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.9	14.9	15.9 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.4 / 85.1	97.1 / 92.3	97.1 / 92.3 ^l
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.07	0.08	0.06 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Turkmenistan New Manat. **d** 2019. **e** UN operational exchange rate. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** In January 2024, the Government of Turkmenistan released first time ever official statistical information on stateless persons. Previously, in the absence of official data, the figure reported refers to stateless persons and persons with undetermined nationality identified by UNHCR partner organizations in Turkmenistan. Given the discrepancies between partner organizations figures and official figures as of 31 Dec 2023, UNHCR plans to continue crosschecking of partners' database with the Turkmen authorities in 2024 in order to ensure accurate reporting for 2024. The decrease in the reported figure corresponds to those people who were naturalized or who had another nationality confirmed. Based on reports from international organizations, UNHCR estimates that there are approximately 3,600 Afghan nationals residing in Turkmenistan who are likely in need of international protection **l** 2022. **m** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **n** 2017.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	47 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	948 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	49.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Cockburn Town
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000)	0.1 ^e
Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	942	925	1 402 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.3	- 26.8	1.2 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 736.0	20 831.0	30 349.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	11.1	17.6	15.8 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	88.3	81.9	83.7 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	5	4	3 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	410	350	681 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 405	- 346	- 679 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	154	173 ^h	...
Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	5.1	1.9	0.7 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	92.2	93.4 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 ^j	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.6	1.4 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	79.5 / 75.3	80.0 / 75.2	80.6 / 76.2 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,k}	18.8 / 12.4	16.7 / 14.9	16.0 / 17.5 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	22.7 / 62.1	25.7 / 58.0	28.5 / 61.1 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ⁿ
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	6.9	6.2	5.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.9 / 100.2	114.5 / 130.8	121.6 / 127.4 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.6 / 90.0	81.6 / 104.1	112.8 / 134.0 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.3 / 77.7	83.2 / 103.7	84.7 / 96.8 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.7 ^o	51.8	76.3 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	56	65	100 ⁿ
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1 ^f	11.1 ^f	11.1 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	0.3 / 8.8	0.4 / 8.3	0.4 / 8.1 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{f,g}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	125	117	115 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	386	164	405 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.9	23.9	23.9 ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.5 / ...	46.5 / 55.7	46.5 / 55.7 ^g
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / ...	33.3 / 43.9	33.3 / 43.9 ^g

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). **d** 2023. **e** 2001. **f** Estimate. **g** 2022. **h** 2018. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and Saint Helena. **m** Including refugees. **n** 2024. **o** 2014. **p** 2021.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	05 September 2000
Population (000, 2025)	10 ^a	Surface area (km2)	26 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	316.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.9 ^a
Capital city	Funafuti	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	7.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36	52	68 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.4	- 4.2	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 301.0	4 977.0	6 880.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	13.9	9.1 ^f	9.2 ^{f,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	12.4 ^g	15.5 ^h	14.9 ^{h,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	73.7	75.4 ⁱ	75.9 ^{i,b}
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^j	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	113	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	3	8	6 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	44	33	73 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 41	- 25	- 67 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 12	8	20 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Thailand	91.4	Philippines	4.0	Republic of Korea	1.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	Singapore	35.4	Fiji	23.6	China	17.1

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 1.8	- 1.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	59.7	63.2 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.3	3.3	3.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.9 / 62.1	70.0 / 63.1	71.0 / 64.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	31.9 / 8.7	31.7 / 9.6	33.0 / 11.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.3	0.2 / 2.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	26.0	21.8	18.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	13.4	18.6	18.4 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ^q	1.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.0 / 108.9	104.6 / 97.7	110.1 / 109.9 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 81.6	88.2 / 90.3	123.5 / 110.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.2 / 41.0 ^q	68.8 / 57.0	90.8 / 59.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	18.3 ^r	0.0 ⁱ	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	6.2 ^s	0.0 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	27.3	61.0	74.3 ^b
Threatened species (number)	93	99	192 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^k	-0.0 / 0.8	-0.0 / 0.9	-0.0 / 1.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{k,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^k	11	13	14 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2	1	-0 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	10.5 / 5.4	10.5 / 5.4	10.5 / 5.4 ^p
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	36.3 / 47.4	35.1 / 43.6	34.7 / 42.1 ^p
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	87.10	61.51	81.42 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Inc. electricity, gas and water. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** 2011. **m** Estimate. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** 2022. **s** 2014. **t** 2012. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 October 1962
Population (000, 2025)	51 385 ^a	Surface area (km2)	241 550 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	257.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^a
Capital city	Kampala	National currency	Uganda Shilling (UGX)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	3 137.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 681.1 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 173	38 061	51 023 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	- 1.4	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	804.0	856.0	1 049.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	23.3	26.6	25.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	29.4	28.5	28.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	47.3	44.9	46.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	72.3	64.1	65.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	6.8	7.5	7.1 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	20.9	28.5	27.0 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	2.7	3.8	3.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	73.1 / 77.0	74.7 / 82.8	76.6 / 85.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	151 ^k	111 ^l	132 ^{l,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	143	143 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 267	4 149	8 050 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 528	8 251	12 521 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 261	- 4 102	- 4 471 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 649	- 3 598	- 3 766 ^b

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United Arab Emirates	21.7	Kenya	11.7	India	11.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	19.5	United Arab Emirates	12.2	United Rep. Tanzania	11.3

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	3.2	2.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	22.1	24.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	6.0 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.3	4.6	4.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 / 61.2	69.4 / 63.4	71.6 / 65.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	48.1 / 3.1	45.2 / 3.3	43.1 / 3.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	823.2 / 2.2	1 776.0 / 4.0	2 057.8 / 4.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	646.5	3 776.4	1 769.3 ^{p,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	55.8	43.5	36.5 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	5.0	5.2	4.4 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 104.1	106.8 / 105.5 ^s	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	29.7 / 31.5 ^s	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	7.7 / 11.9 ^s	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.3 ^t	10.0	9.0 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	35.0	34.9 ^u	34.0 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8 ^j	7.4	15.3 ^{j,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{v,t}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	188	266	333 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	12.7	11.7	11.2 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.1	5.1 / 0.1	5.5 / 0.1 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	755	874	926 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	24	24 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 303	473	513 ^w
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.6	61.6	61.6 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	35.6 / 5.7	42.3 / 8.2	45.1 / 9.3 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	21.8 / 15.2	22.2 / 15.9	22.4 / 16.2 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.16	8.38	4.67 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100. **n** Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** This figure presents an estimate of persons with undetermined nationality/at risk of statelessness, based on joint outreach mission conducted by the Government of Uganda and UNHCR in September/October 2021, that aimed to provide estimate numbers through self-identification of communities not recognized under the Third Schedule of the 1995 Constitution. **s** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **t** 2022. **u** 2017. **v** 2014. **w** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **x** Break in the time series. **y** 2021.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	38 980 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	603 500 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	67.3 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.0 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Kyiv	National currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 973.3 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	42.0 ^{e,f}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	91 031	156 618	178 757 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	- 9.8	- 3.8	5.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	1 988.0	3 505.0	4 737.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g,h}	14.2	10.8	8.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,h,i}	25.6	24.2	21.5 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h,j}	60.2	64.9	70.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	15.3	14.1	14.1 ^l
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	24.7	24.7	25.2 ^l
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	60.1	61.1	60.7 ^l
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	9.5	9.8 ^l
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	50.4 / 63.3 ^k	48.1 / 63.4	47.7 / 62.8 ^l
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	180	290	458 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) ^e	97	99	95 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	38 127	49 231	48 738 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	37 516	53 675	84 053 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	611	- 4 444	- 35 315 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 035	5 267	- 13 749 ^f

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Poland	11.1	Spain	6.8	Germany	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	20.3	Poland	9.9	Germany	7.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 0.4	- 0.7	3.6 ^b
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	69.1	69.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.4 ^{a,m}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.4	1.2	1.0 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	77.5 / 67.7	78.0 / 68.3	79.5 / 70.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,n}	15.1 / 21.4	15.3 / 24.2	13.7 / 26.0 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 915.1 / 10.7	4 997.4 / 11.2	5 064.2 / 13.4 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 426.6	2 454.1	4 847.7 ^{o,f}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	8.9	7.1	5.8 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.8	7.6	8.2 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.0 ^p	...	3.5 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	88.7 / 87.1	91.6 / 90.7	91.6 / 90.8 ^l
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	92.6 / 91.6	86.8 / 85.2	87.3 / 85.8 ^l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	83.2 / 89.8	79.0 / 80.9	78.5 / 79.8 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.2 ^p	3.8	3.8 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.8	20.8 ^q	21.2 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	48.9 ^r	75.0	82.4 ^{k,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	0.6	0.4	0.3 ^{t,u,v}
Threatened species (number)	87	132	160 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	16.7	16.7	16.7 ^v
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	193.5 / 4.2	175.5 / 3.9	123.5 / 3.0 ^v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	2 552	2 374	1 969 ^v
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	82	79	64 ^v
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12 428	3 141	2 173 ^v
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.2	64.1	64.1 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.5 / 89.6	88.3 / 87.2	88.3 / 86.1 ^v
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	60.8 / ...	68.9 / ...	68.9 / ... ^v
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^e	1.53	1.46	21.13 ^c

a Including Crimea. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** 73,000 refugees have returned (either to their place of origin or to a different place) during the year 2024 for a period of at least 3 months, which is the timeframe established in the UNHCR position paper on returns to Ukraine as an indication of the intention for a stable return. **p** 2014. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Users in the last 12 months. **s** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **t** Provisional data. **u** Break in the time series. **v** 2022.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	09 December 1971
Population (000, 2025)	11 346 ^a	Surface area (km2)	71 024 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	159.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	176.0 ^a
Capital city	Abu Dhabi	National currency	UAE Dirham (AED) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 452.1 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.7 ^f

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	370 275	349 473	514 130 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	- 5.0	3.6 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 685.0	36 987.0	48 311.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	0.7	1.0	0.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	43.4	42.2	47.7 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{h,j}	55.9	56.9	51.6 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	2.1	1.8	1.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	31.5	27.6	29.6 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	66.5	70.6	69.0 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8 ^k	4.3	2.1 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.2 / 92.1 ^k	58.2 / 88.9	54.7 / 89.5 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	109	112	108 ^{l,f}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	123	123 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^m	300 479	335 297 ^k	585 081 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^m	287 025	246 961	523 363 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^m	13 454	88 336 ^k	61 718 ^{k,f}

Major trading partners 2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Areas nes ⁿ	50.3	Saudi Arabia	5.2	India	4.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	Areas nes ⁿ	16.7	China	16.5	India	6.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	4.9	1.9	2.3 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	85.7	86.8 ^a	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.4 ^o	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.3 / 81.3	83.9 / 80.8	84.4 / 82.4 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^p	16.8 / 3.2	16.6 / 3.2	16.0 / 3.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	6 859.0 / 79.1	7 184.0 / 76.0	8 157.0 / 74.0 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8	8.7	8.4 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	7.6	6.5	5.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	3.5	5.8 ^{k,s}	4.7 ^{k,t}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8	3.0 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	... / ...	107.7 / 108.5	106.5 / 106.0 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	... / ...	99.9 / 99.5	99.9 / 99.7 ^c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	... / ...	98.1 / 98.8	105.1 / 104.1 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	0.7 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	50.0 ^u	50.0 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^v	90.5 ^k	100.0	100.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	1.5	1.5 ^w
Threatened species (number)	48	69	122 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5 ^k	4.5 ^k	4.5 ^t
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	197.0 / 22.7	185.8 / 19.7	177.2 / 17.3 ^t
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 995	9 155	10 309 ^t
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	409	365	350 ^t
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16 842 ^x	7 165 ^y	11 479 ^{y,w}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.8	49.9	49.9 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	98.4 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.5	98.5 / 98.5 ^t
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.38 ^{z,c}

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. **c** 2023. **d** United Arab Emirates Dirham. **e** 2019. **f** 2024. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Base 2021 = 100. **m** United Arab Emirates uses the General Trade System since 2017. **n** Areas not elsewhere specified. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **s** Data are based on SHA2011. **t** 2022. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **w** 2021. **x** Break in the time series. **y** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **z** Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	69 551 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	242 495 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	286.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.1 ^{a,b}
Capital city	London	National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	9 176.5 ^{e,f}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^g

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 927 911	2 696 778	3 380 855 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	- 10.3	0.3 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 782.0	40 040.0	49 224.0 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{i,j}	20.3	19.3	19.3 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{i,k}	79.0	80.0	77.5 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^l	1.1	1.0	1.0 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^l	18.7	18.1	17.8 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^l	80.2	80.9	81.2 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.5	4.5	3.9 ^l
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.7 / 68.1	58.2 / 67.1	57.2 / 66.2 ^l
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	112	122	150 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	98	99 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	466 296	395 692	508 685 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	630 251	634 175	809 206 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 163 955	- 238 483	- 300 520 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144 834	- 79 781	- 96 634 ^g

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	14.1	China	9.1	Germany	7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	12.2	United States	11.4	Germany	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.8	0.2	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	82.6	83.7 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.8	1.6	1.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	82.7 / 79.0	82.4 / 78.4	83.4 / 79.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,o}	17.9 / 23.2	18.0 / 24.3	17.0 / 25.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	9 071.4 / 13.9	10 520.9 / 15.6	11 845.5 / 17.1 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.1	191.6	611.5 ^{r,g}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	4.5	4.2	4.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.8	12.0	10.9 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.0	3.3 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	100.3 / 100.1	102.2 / 102.2	102.4 / 102.6 ^s
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	109.2 / 112.3	113.4 / 113.5	112.8 / 113.4 ^s
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	141.3 / 132.5	119.0 / 112.1	117.0 / 110.0 ^s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^t	0.9	0.9	1.1 ^u
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.8	33.8 ^v	40.5 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	92.0	94.8 ^w	96.3 ^{l,d}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^x	2.3 ^l	2.9	2.9 ^u
Threatened species (number)	87	176	227 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	13.0	13.2	13.3 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	403.4 / 6.2	302.2 / 4.5	309.7 / 4.5 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^y	4 892	4 876	4 319 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^y	115	96	94 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	35 149	10 714	30 741 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.3	86.8	86.8 ^g
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^z	0.70	0.73	0.59 ^d

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Excludes some Overseas Territories. **c** Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. **d** 2023. **e** Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London). **f** 2019. **g** 2024. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **j** Exc. publishing activities, Inc. irrigation canals. **k** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in some Overseas Territories. **q** Including refugees. **r** As of mid-2024, the total number of individuals recognised under UK's statelessness determination procedure is 394. **s** 2022. **t** England and Wales only. **u** 2021. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 16 years and over. **x** Provisional data. **y** Shipments of coal and oil to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports but as part of UK supply **z** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1961
Population (000, 2025)	70 546 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	947 303 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	79.6 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Dodoma	National currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	261.6 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 394.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	47 379	63 372	78 353 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	6.2	4.5	5.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	937.0	1 069.0	1 209.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	29.2	28.7	28.4 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,i}	26.7	31.4	31.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,g,j}	44.1	39.9	39.7 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	67.6	65.8	65.4 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	6.5	8.0	8.4 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	25.9	26.2	26.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.2 ^k	2.8	2.6 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.1 / 88.0 ^k	76.1 / 84.9	80.1 / 87.4 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	158 ^m	194	224 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	109	114 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 854	6 076	7 711 ^{k,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	14 706	8 517	17 656 ^{k,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 852	- 2 440	- 9 945 ^{k,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 619	- 1 459	- 2 958 ^c

Major trading partners

2024

Export partners (% of exports) ^k	India	21.4	South Africa	15.4	United Arab Emirates	9.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	China	27.5	India	12.9	United Arab Emirates	9.4

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	3.4	3.0	2.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	31.6	34.5 ⁿ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	5.5 ^{b,o}	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	5.0	4.8	4.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	66.2 / 61.6	70.0 / 63.7	70.2 / 64.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,p}	44.5 / 4.6	43.4 / 4.6	42.3 / 4.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	384.6 / 0.7	426.0 / 0.7	462.4 / 0.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	328.2	293.2	236.6 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	54.5	43.9	37.1 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,r}	3.6	3.1	3.1 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^t	-0.0 ^d	0.1 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.0 / 82.4	99.6 / 97.6	98.0 / 93.3 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.5 / 34.9	44.2 / 40.0	40.0 / 36.4 ^u
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.8 / 7.1	5.3 / 6.9	5.1 / 6.8 ^u
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2	3.7	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.0	36.9 ^v	37.8 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	10.0	17.8	29.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 ^{w,x}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	1 077	1 259	1 745 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	54.3	51.6	50.6 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.9 / 0.2	13.8 / 0.2	17.1 / 0.3 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	791	912	968 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	17	17 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 137	621	1 027 ^u
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.1	64.8	65.0 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	23.6 / 2.5	24.9 / 3.0	25.5 / 3.1 ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	29.8 / 16.6	34.4 / 19.8	34.4 / 19.8 ^s
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.54	3.52	3.93 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Zanzibar. **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Exc. publishing activities. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **Exc.** repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** For Tanganyika only. **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2019. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **q** Including refugees. **r** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **s** 2022. **t** 2014. **u** 2021. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Excluding business enterprise. **x** 2013.

United States of America

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2025)	347 276 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	9 833 517 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	38.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Washington, D.C.	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	5 264.5 ^d		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 295 019	21 354 100	27 720 700 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	- 2.2	2.9 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	56 098.0	62 911.0	80 706.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,g}	1.0	0.8	1.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g,h}	18.9	17.4	18.0 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,i}	80.1	81.8	81.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	1.8	1.7	1.6 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	19.6	19.4	19.3 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	78.7	78.8	79.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3	8.1	4.3 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.9 / 68.6	55.7 / 67.4	56.4 / 67.2 ^j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	109	119	144 ^l
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	103	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 501 846	1 430 254	2 063 803 ^l
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 313 425	2 405 382	3 356 813 ^l
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 811 579	- 975 128	- 1 293 010 ^l
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 408 447	- 601 207	- 1 133 619 ^l

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	16.9	Mexico	16.2	China	7.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Mexico	15.2	China	13.8	Canada	12.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.9	0.2	0.5 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	81.7	82.5 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	81.1 / 76.3	79.9 / 74.3	82.1 / 77.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,n}	19.2 / 20.2	18.4 / 22.3	17.1 / 24.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	47 943.0 / 14.7	50 471.0 / 14.9	52 375.0 / 15.2 ^l
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	491.7	1 274.0	3 619.5 ^{p,l}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	6.9	6.2	5.7 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	16.5 ^q	18.8	16.5 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	3.5	3.7 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.3 / 100.3	100.1 / 100.5	97.0 / 97.0 ^s
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	100.7 / 100.4	101.7 / 104.1	99.7 / 99.6 ^s
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	95.6 / 93.9	97.1 / 99.0	97.6 / 93.1 ^s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	6.4	5.8 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.4	23.4 ^{t,u}	28.7 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.6 ^{v,w}	90.3 ^j	93.1 ^{j,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 ^q	3.5 ^x	3.5 ^{x,y,z}
Threatened species (number)	1 299	1 655	2 085 ^l
Forested area (% of land area)	33.9	33.9	33.9 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5 016.5 / 15.4	4 320.2 / 12.7	4 647.9 / 13.6 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84 553	90 415	97 148 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	281	252	267 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77 774 ^q	19 212	50 870 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.3	38.6	38.6 ^l
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.0 / ...	97.4 / ...	97.6 / ... ^s
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	97.2 / ...	97.2 / ...	97.2 / ... ^s
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.21	0.02	0.65 ^c

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands. **c** 2023. **d** 2019. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Inc. taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** All urban consumers. **l** 2024. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Puerto Rico, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands. **p** The United States of America has also offered temporary status in certain circumstances to people in need of international protection. UNHCR is in discussions with the U.S. government about how to best reflect such datapoints for all relevant populations in future reporting cycles. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Data are based on SHA2011. **s** 2022. **t** Total refers to all voting members of the House of Representatives. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Population aged 3 years and over. **w** Users in the last 6 months. **x** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **y** Provisional data. **z** 2021.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2025)	84 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	347 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	240.4 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.2 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Charlotte Amalie
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	52.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	16.8	15.7	15.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	81.5	82.9	82.9 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	12.4	15.2	11.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	53.5 / 64.4	48.6 / 57.1	50.1 / 58.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 2.3	- 0.4	- 0.9 ^b
Urban population (% of total population)	95.4	95.8 ^f	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1 ^g	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.2	2.1	2.1 ^b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	79.8 / 69.6	80.9 / 69.8	81.6 / 70.9 ^b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{a,h}	19.5 / 23.9	16.5 / 28.7	16.5 / 30.9 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	56.7 / 56.6	56.8 / 64.7	56.8 / 66.9 ^j
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^a	7.9	6.5	5.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	49.9 ^k	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	54.8	64.4 ^l	...
Threatened species (number)	53	74	121 ^j
Forested area (% of land area)	54.7	56.9	57.7 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 ^e	0 ^e	0 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1 ^e	2 ^e	2 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	642	303	685 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.4	43.4	43.4 ^j

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. **b** Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** Estimate. **f** 2019. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **i** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands. **j** 2024. **k** 2012. **l** 2017. **m** 2022. **n** 2021.

Region	South America	UN membership date	18 December 1945
Population (000, 2025)	3 385 ^a	Surface area (km2)	173 626 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	19.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.2 ^a
Capital city	Montevideo	National currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 744.7 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	44.1 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 081	53 669	77 236 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 7.4	0.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 948.0	15 790.0	22 796.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.7	8.3 ^g	8.4 ^{g,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	22.1	19.2 ^h	19.1 ^{h,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	70.3	72.5 ⁱ	72.4 ^{i,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	8.8	8.0	8.7 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	20.5	18.2	19.0 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	70.7	73.8	72.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.5	10.4	8.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 74.4	54.4 / 68.7	57.4 / 70.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	150	223	291 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	92	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 670	6 864 ⁱ	10 218 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 489	7 564	12 525 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 820	- 701 ^j	- 2 307 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 147	- 343	- 821 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Brazil	20.5	China	16.8	Free Zones	15.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	Brazil	21.9	China	19.1	Argentina	12.0

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.1	- 0.1 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	95.0	95.4 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.5	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.0 / 73.4	82.0 / 74.5	82.2 / 74.6 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^m	21.1 / 19.3	19.8 / 20.4	17.9 / 21.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	78.8 / 2.3	108.3 / 3.2	160.1 / 4.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4	27.2	63.5 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	9.0	6.7	6.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	8.3	9.1 ^q	8.9 ^{q,r}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	5.0 ^s	4.7 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.0 / 110.4 ^j	104.8 / 105.7 ^j	102.3 / 103.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.9 / 102.2 ^{j,t}	114.2 / 113.4 ^j	119.5 / 116.7 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 79.5 ^{j,t}	131.7 / 108.9 ^j	140.9 / 117.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.7	10.0	11.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.1	21.2 ^u	28.3 ^{u,v}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	64.6 ^w	85.5 ^j	89.9 ^{j,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^x
Threatened species (number)	103	116	155 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	11.0	11.6	11.8 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.4 / 1.9	6.2 / 1.8	7.2 / 2.1 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	127	132	136 ^{i,r}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	63	64	69 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 773	3 059 ^d	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.5	23.3	23.3 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.5 / ...	94.6 / ...	94.6 / ... ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.04	0.07 ^s	...

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. Inc. irrigation canals. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **q** Break in the time series. **r** 2022. **s** 2017. **t** 2010. **u** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **v** Figures correspond to the provisional results of the October 2024 elections. **w** Population aged 6 years and over. **x** 2021.

Uzbekistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2025)	37 053 ^a	Surface area (km2)	448 969 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	87.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8 ^a
Capital city	Tashkent	National currency	Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 490.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	12 865.0 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	86 196	60 225	90 889 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.2	2.0	6.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 803.0	1 793.0	2 549.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	31.8	26.8	24.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	24.5 ^h	33.4 ^h	32.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,i}	43.7	39.7	43.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	15.7	14.4	13.9 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	26.9	27.3	27.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	57.3	58.3	58.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	5.3	4.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	40.6 / 73.3 ⁱ	39.1 / 72.0	39.2 / 71.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	173 ^{k,l}	382 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	106	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 052 ^j	13 281 ⁱ	31 856 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 016 ^j	20 020	55 524 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 14 963 ^j	- 6 740 ⁱ	- 23 668 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	896	- 3 028	- 5 738 ^e

Major trading partners						2024
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^m	50.3	Russian Federation	14.0	China	5.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	29.1	Russian Federation	22.4	Kazakhstan	7.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.7	1.9	1.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	50.8	50.4 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5 ⁿ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	3.1	3.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.2 / 68.5	74.5 / 68.6	75.7 / 69.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^o	28.3 / 7.5	29.7 / 8.6	31.3 / 9.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	1 170.9 / 3.8	1 162.0 / 3.5	1 155.0 / 3.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.8	92.8	31.5 ^{q,e}
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	20.1	15.0	14.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	6.7	7.4 ^r
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.3	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 97.3	98.5 / 98.7	94.3 / 94.6 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.5 / 94.2	96.0 / 96.5	97.3 / 97.4 ^e
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.7 / 90.1	97.3 / 94.1 ^{i,c}	94.3 / 96.5 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.3	1.4 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.0	32.0 ^t	38.0 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.8 ^j	71.1 ^u	89.0 ^{u,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.2 ^r
Threatened species (number)	54	62	74 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	8.1	8.4	8.5 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	100.2 / 3.3	103.9 / 3.1	116.8 / 3.3 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 058	1 730	1 983 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	53	58 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 918	1 504	5 233 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.2	20.9	22.2 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 56.5	88.6 / 66.8	88.8 / 70.7 ^r
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	64.2 / 84.4	63.6 / 85.5	63.4 / 85.9 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.52	2.42	1.33 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2024. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. irrigation canals. **j** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **k** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **l** Estimate. **m** Base: 2016 = 100. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **r** Including refugees. **s** The statelessness figure refers to stateless persons with permanent residence in Uzbekistan officially reported by the Government of Uzbekistan to UNHCR as of 31 December 2023. Information on other categories of statelessness is unavailable. **t** 2022. **u** 2021. **v** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **w** Population aged 10 years and over.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	15 September 1981
Population (000, 2025)	335 ^a	Surface area (km2)	12 189 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	27.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 ^a
Capital city	Port Vila	National currency	Vatu (VUV)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	52.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	123.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760	909	1 119 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.0	- 5.0	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 855.0	3 043.0	3 492.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	23.1	24.4	24.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	11.5	10.9	10.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{e,h}	65.5	64.6	65.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	56.4	45.6	43.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.1	10.9	12.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	36.5	43.6	44.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3 ⁱ	4.0	5.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	55.7 / 66.6	53.4 / 62.6	53.5 / 62.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	107	123 ^j	150 ^{j,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	82	152 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	60	39	55 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	255	284	258 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 195	- 245	- 203 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 115	- 58	- 127 ^k

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Thailand	61.9	Japan	10.5	Côte d'Ivoire	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	31.7	Malaysia	12.8	Australia	12.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.4	2.2 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	25.0	25.4 ^l	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.0	3.7	3.5 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.9 / 68.2	73.2 / 68.2	74.3 / 69.7 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	38.5 / 5.9	39.0 / 6.4	38.0 / 6.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	3.2 / 1.2	3.3 / 1.1	3.3 / 1.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0	~0.0 ^l	~0.0 ^p
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	21.5	19.2	16.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.1	4.1 ^{i,k}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^q	0.2 ^l	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.4 / 124.2	122.8 / 127.3	111.4 / 114.8 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.2 / 72.8	78.4 / 73.0	72.1 / 67.0 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.3 / 36.2	37.5 / 30.7	213.2 / 222.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.3	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0 ^r	2.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	22.4	41.4	45.7 ^b
Threatened species (number)	137	144	267 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	36.3	36.3	36.3 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.1 / 0.5	0.2 / 0.7	0.2 / 0.6 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^{i,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	13	11 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	90	22	30 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.8	2.8	2.8 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	55.8 / ...	56.1 / ...	56.3 / ... ^k
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	34.5 / ...	31.2 / ...	29.8 / ... ^k
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	25.08	15.21	11.72 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2018. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** 2022. **m** 2019. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **p** Including refugees. **q** 2021. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	15 November 1945
Population (000, 2025)	28 517 ^a	Surface area (km2)	929 690 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	31.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 ^a
Capital city	Caracas	National currency	Bolívar (VED)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 935.5 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	343 661	105 879	139 395 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 6.2	- 30.0	4.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 240.0	3 722.0	4 925.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.6	5.2	4.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	49.1	48.4	52.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.3	46.3	43.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	6.3	11.1	10.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	21.3	18.7	18.5 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	72.4	70.2	70.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.1 ^f	7.5	5.3 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	48.3 / 75.6	39.8 / 64.6	37.4 / 68.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	772	93 584 ^h	10 038 ^{i,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100 ⁱ	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	37 248	4 738	14 260 ^k
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	40 146	9 048	19 224 ^k
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 2 898	- 4 310	- 4 963 ^k
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 16 051	- 3 870 ^l	...

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United States	45.4	India	14.7	China	11.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	34.4	United States	30.3	Brazil	8.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	- 1.0	0.4 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	88.2	88.2 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4 ^m	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.1 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 68.9	76.5 / 68.5	76.8 / 69.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁿ	28.2 / 9.9	27.8 / 12.5	24.9 / 14.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	1 404.4 / 4.6	1 324.2 / 4.7	1 263.3 / 4.4 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	174.9	427.3	258.1 ^k
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	18.3	18.8	17.4 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,p,q}	...	4.1	4.6 ^{r,s}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.7 ^e	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.0 / 100.7	94.1 / 96.0 ^e	116.0 / 111.5 ^k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 93.5	91.7 / 86.5 ^e	113.4 / 103.6 ^k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.0 / 72.0	82.1 / 70.5 ^e	85.7 / 78.5 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	51.2	29.5	12.6 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.0	22.2 ^t	32.1 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	58.0	61.6 ^e	...
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.7 ^{u,l}	...
Threatened species (number)	312	379	1 034 ^k
Forested area (% of land area)	52.9	52.4	52.3 ^s
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	141.4 / 4.6	64.9 / 2.3	92.3 / 3.3 ^s
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 393	2 350	2 803 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	45	61 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	789	427 ^e	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.5	78.5	78.5 ^k
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01	0.35	0.24 ^s

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). **d** 2019. **e** 2017. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Figures in billions. **i** Figures in millions. **j** 2014. **k** 2024. **l** 2016. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **o** Including refugees. **p** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **q** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **r** The country's currency is the Bolívar Digital (VED), which replaced the Bolívar Soberano (VES) (1 VED = 1,000,000 VES). The complete expenditure series were converted in Bolívar Digital (VED) for 2023 December GHED update. **s** 2022. **t** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **u** Break in the time series.

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2025)	101 598 ^a	Surface area (km2)	331 317 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	324.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.0 ^a
Capital city	Hanoi	National currency	Dong (VND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	4 479.6 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24 335.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	239 258	346 616	429 717 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.0	2.9	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 578.0	3 534.0	4 282.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	15.9	13.9	13.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	37.7	40.3	40.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,i}	46.4	45.9	46.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	44.0	32.6	33.0 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	22.7	31.1	31.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	33.2	36.3	35.8 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.8	2.1	1.2 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	72.9 / 82.4	69.1 / 80.0	68.8 / 78.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	145	169	190 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	108	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	162 017	281 441	396 249 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	165 776	261 309	370 799 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 759	20 132	25 450 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 041	15 060	28 047 ^e

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	United States	27.5	China	17.2	Republic of Korea	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	China	34.0	Republic of Korea	16.1	Japan	6.6

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	0.9	0.6 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	33.8	36.6 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.2 ^k	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.7 / 69.1	80.3 / 70.4	79.5 / 70.2 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^l	24.0 / 9.9	24.4 / 11.9	22.9 / 14.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	101.4 / 0.1	200.6 / 0.2	326.4 / 0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.0	30.6	26.8 ^e
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	22.1	21.0	19.3 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.3	4.6 ^{j,o}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.9	1.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 104.1	100.3 / 105.3	102.9 / 107.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.2 / 93.3	93.4 / 96.9	95.0 / 98.4 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.5 / 97.1	83.7 / 96.7	84.0 / 92.3 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 ^q	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.3	26.7 ^r	31.4 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0 ^{j,s}	70.3 ^t	78.1 ^{t,b}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^p
Threatened species (number)	565	738	1 180 ^e
Forested area (% of land area)	44.9	46.7	47.2 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	181.5 / 2.0	311.1 / 3.2	272.5 / 2.7 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 035	2 337	2 724 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	44	43 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	7 944	3 837	3 661 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.8	39.8	39.8 ^e
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.0 / 43.3	75.6 / 45.5	75.8 / 46.4 ^o
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	40.5 / 40.4	40.7 / 44.0	40.8 / 45.4 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.40	0.35	0.20 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Refers to urban population in the city districts. **d** 2019. **e** 2024. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Exc. publishing activities. **i** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **j** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** 2022. **q** 2011. **r** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **s** Population aged 18 years and over. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2025)	11 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km2)	142 ^c	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	80.0 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.6 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Matu-Utu
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1.0 ^e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	114.9 ^f		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	1	2	2 ^h
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	49	69	79 ^h
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 48	- 68	- 78 ^h

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 1.1	- 0.3	- 0.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0 ⁱ	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.0 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.0	1.6	1.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.5 / 76.4	79.2 / 77.2	79.9 / 77.9 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^{b,k}	26.6 / 15.3	23.8 / 17.9	19.4 / 21.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	2.0 / 16.9	2.0 / 17.6	2.0 / 18.0 ^f
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^b	14.5	13.5	12.6 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0 ^{g,n}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	88	92	174 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6 ^g	41.6 ^g	41.6 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0 / 2.0	~0.0 / 2.4 ^g	~0.0 / 2.7 ^{g,h}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	0	0	0 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	34 ^g	38 ^{g,h}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^f
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 69.0	... / 68.9	... / 68.9 ^h

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. **c** 2023. **d** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e** 2018. **f** 2024. **g** Estimate. **h** 2022. **i** 2019. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **l** Including refugees. **m** For statistical purposes, the foreign-born population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, and Saint Martin (French part). **n** 2012.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa	Population (000, 2025)	601 ^a
Surface area (km2)	266 000 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	2.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	122.4 ^a	Capital city	El Aaiún
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	232.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.1 ^e		

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	22.1	20.2	19.2 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	21.4	21.5	21.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	56.4	58.4	59.3 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	7.6	9.0	8.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	30.9 / 79.2	29.8 / 76.1	30.6 / 77.8

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	1.7	1.7 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	86.5	86.8 ^g	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.9 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.4	2.2	2.2 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.3 / 67.6	72.6 / 69.0	74.0 / 70.1 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	24.8 / 7.8	24.0 / 9.1	23.0 / 10.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f	5.2 / 1.1	5.4 / 1.0	5.6 / 1.0 ^a
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	37.7	31.3	26.1 ^a

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Threatened species (number)	39	58	92 ^a
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5 ^f	2.5 ^f	2.5 ^j

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). **c** 2023. **d** 2018. **e** 2024. **f** Estimate. **g** 2019. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** 2022.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2025)	41 774 ^a	Surface area (km2)	527 968 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	79.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7 ^a
Capital city	Sana'a	National currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 874.4 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 518.0 ^b

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	24 819	9 417	8 758 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 36.1	1.2	- 2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	797.0	261.0	222.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.2	19.6	19.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	20.9	20.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.7	59.5	59.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	29.9	29.4	28.6 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	12.7	11.3	11.2 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	57.4	59.3	60.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	17.9	18.0	17.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	5.2 / 58.5	5.0 / 59.7	4.9 / 60.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	158 ^{e,f}	...	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	112	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	510	28 ^e	51 ^{e,g}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 573	4 683 ^e	4 374 ^{e,g}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 063	- 4 654 ^e	- 4 323 ^{e,g}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 026	- 2 419 ^h	...

Major trading partners	2024			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	30.0	India	18.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	21.9	United Arab Emirates	15.7
			Saudi Arabia	17.0
			Saudi Arabia	12.5

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.7	2.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	34.8	37.3 ^d	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.4 ⁱ	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.6	4.4 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.7 / 64.0	69.8 / 63.3	71.7 / 67.5 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^j	41.8 / 4.0	41.4 / 3.9	41.0 / 4.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	379.9 / 1.2	387.1 / 1.1	393.0 / 1.0 ^g
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 540.5	4 010.0	4 576.7 ^g
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	49.8	43.4	37.9 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	4.3	5.8	6.2 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^f	0.2	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.1 / 88.7 ^p	71.9 / 81.8 ^h	... / ...
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.3 / 58.6 ^p	43.6 / 58.0 ^h	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.0 / 41.4 ^p	29.6 / 41.9 ^h	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8 ^p	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3	0.3 ^{q,r}	0.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	24.1	13.8	...
Threatened species (number)	287	313	432 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.9 / 0.4	8.4 / 0.2	8.2 / 0.2 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	173	160	125 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	6	3	3 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	367 ^s	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.7	34.7	34.7 ^g
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	61.4 / ...	60.6 / ...	60.5 / ... ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.29	27.03	33.11 ^o

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2019. **e** Estimate. **f** 2014. **g** 2024. **h** 2016. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including refugees. **m** Est. should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** 2013. **q** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **r** Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003, and of the Consultative Council appointed in 2001. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2025)	21 914 ^a	Surface area (km2)	752 612 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	29.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a
Capital city	Lusaka	National currency	Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	2 646.6 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	27.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 864	18 064	27 578 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	- 2.8	5.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 272.0	948.0	1 331.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.3	3.1	3.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	35.5	41.6	38.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	59.3	55.4	58.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	53.8	59.1	55.4 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	11.5	8.7	9.9 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	34.7	32.2	34.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.9 ⁱ	6.0	5.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 66.1 ⁱ	54.4 / 67.6	53.8 / 65.0 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	144	246	369 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	118	136 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 565	7 924	13 121 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 932	5 286	10 764 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 367	2 638	2 357 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 768	2 139	- 583 ^b

Major trading partners					2024
Export partners (% of exports) ¹	Switzerland	41.4	China	17.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo 15.4
Import partners (% of imports) ¹	South Africa	25.8	China	16.2	United Arab Emirates 8.2

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.1	2.9	2.8 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	41.9	44.1 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.3 ^l	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.8	4.3	4.0 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	62.8 / 58.5	66.0 / 60.7	69.1 / 64.3 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^k	45.2 / 2.9	43.3 / 3.1	41.0 / 3.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	132.1 / 0.8	188.0 / 1.0	249.2 / 1.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	51.8	89.0	102.6 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	67.8	59.1	49.8 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	4.4	6.3	5.3 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^o	0.3	0.3 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 104.3	95.7 / 93.2	118.3 / 117.9 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.5 / 64.2	57.8 / 56.6	80.4 / 74.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.2	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.7	16.8 ^p	15.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8 ^q	24.5 ⁱ	33.0 ^{i,b}
Threatened species (number)	83	107	152 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	61.5	60.3	59.8 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.0 / 0.3	9.2 / 0.5	10.4 / 0.5 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	355	424	471 ^{i,n}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	26	27 ^{i,n}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	932	502	554 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	46.1	46.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	49.5 / ...	45.5 / ...	45.5 / ... ⁿ
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	... / 23.7	... / 30.5	... / 30.5 ⁿ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.83	5.77	5.26 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Exc. irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **g** Exc. publishing activities. **h** Inc. publishing activities and landscape care. **i** Exc. repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **m** Including refugees. **n** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **o** 2022. **p** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **q** Population aged 11 years and over. **r** 2021.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 August 1980
Population (000, 2025)	16 951 ^a	Surface area (km2)	390 757 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2025)	43.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.3 ^a
Capital city	Harare	National currency	Zimbabwe Gold (ZiG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2025)	1 521.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	25.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2015	2020	2025
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 963	21 665	30 368 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	- 7.8	5.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 386.0	1 395.0	1 858.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	9.3	9.3	4.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	25.0	34.7	28.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	65.7	56.0	67.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	66.5	58.7	52.5 ^b
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	7.9	12.3	12.3 ^b
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	25.6	29.0	35.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	5.4	8.6	8.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	60.5 / 73.2	59.5 / 71.1	59.5 / 71.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	106	2 725	11 077 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	129	139 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 411	4 395 ^f	7 434 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 053	5 632 ^f	9 533 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 642	- 1 237 ^f	- 2 099 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 597	1 096	134 ^b

Major trading partners	2024					
Export partners (% of exports)	United Arab Emirates	36.6	South Africa	27.6	China	17.3
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	39.5	China	13.9	Bahamas	7.7

Social indicators	2015	2020	2025
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.7	1.9 ^a
Urban population (% of total population)	32.4	32.2 ^c	...
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8 ^h	...	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.6 ^a
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	60.5 / 57.3	63.7 / 59.1	65.6 / 60.8 ^a
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ⁱ	43.8 / 5.2	42.2 / 5.3	40.3 / 5.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	400.5 / 2.8	416.1 / 2.7	429.1 / 2.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	308.1	292.1	23.3 ^d
Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	60.8	50.0	43.2 ^a
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	7.4	3.0	3.6 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.5 / 98.0	94.0 / 93.2	93.8 / 92.7 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.2 / 67.4 ^l	... / ...	... / ...
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.2 / 45.8 ^l	... / ...	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.1 ^m	5.0	6.8 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.5	31.8 ⁿ	30.1 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2015	2020	2025
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.7 ^{f,o}	29.3 ^o	38.4 ^{f,b}
Threatened species (number)	60	122	140 ^d
Forested area (% of land area)	45.7	45.1	44.9 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.8 / 0.8	8.2 / 0.5	12.1 / 0.8 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	438	424	471 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	32	29	32 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 057	639	1 044 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.1	85.1	85.1 ^d
Pop. using safely mgd. drinking water (urban/rural, %)	54.9 / 14.0	55.4 / 12.9	55.5 / 12.6 ^g
Pop. using safely mgd. sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.1 / 31.5	36.0 / 30.6	34.7 / 30.4 ^g
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.48	4.68	3.02 ^b

a Projected est. (medium fertility variant). **b** 2023. **c** 2019. **d** 2024. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. **f** Estimate. **g** 2022. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **j** Including refugees. **k** Based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). **l** 2013. **m** 2012. **n** Data at 1 January of the reporting year. **o** Population aged 3 years and over.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2014-2016. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2025.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2025, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO₂ emission estimates represent total CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

Source of the data: Energy Statistics Section, UNSD, last accessed February 2025.

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2025.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture, industry (mining, manufacturing, and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2025.

Education: Gross enrolment in primary, lower secondary or upper secondary education is the total enrolment in the specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to that specific level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Programmes at lower secondary (or first stage of secondary) education are typically designed to build on the learning outcomes from primary education. Usually, the aim is to lay the foundation for lifelong learning and human development upon which education systems may then expand further educational opportunities. Some education systems may already offer vocational education programmes at this level education to provide individuals with skills relevant to employment.

Upper secondary is the second or final stage of general and vocational secondary education. Programmes at upper secondary education are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. The programmes offered are more varied, specialised and in-depth instruction than programmes in lower secondary education. Programmes are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams

available. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2025.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment”, see ILO’s Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2025.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as “primary” products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See

International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2021, last accessed March 2025.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes divided by the population. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2021, last accessed March 2025.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed June 2025.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision”; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization’s Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2025.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2025.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2015 price series in national currency. The figures are annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2025.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2025.

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather “gross capital formation”, which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2025.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of Key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed March 2025.

Under five mortality rate is the ratio of deaths (the deaths of children under five years of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision”; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed May 2025.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “International migrant stock: The 2024 Revision”, last accessed April 2025.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of

transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2025.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2025.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2025.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed June 2025.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2025, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision", last accessed July 2025.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook, 2023.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2025 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision", last accessed July 2025.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision", last accessed July 2025.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed 2025.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2023.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House. For the years 2015 and 2019, data reflects the status as of 1 February of the respective reporting year. Beginning with 2020, data is reported as of January 1 of each year.

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2025.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2025, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2024 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023, last accessed July 2025.

Surface area refers to land area excluding inland water.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed July 2025.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed June 2025.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed December 2023.

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and

“seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO’s current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO’s modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2025 .

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled “2010”, 2011-2015 data are labelled “2015” and 2016-2022 data are labelled “2022”, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled “2010”, 2011-2015 data are labelled “2015” and 2016-2022 data are labelled “2022”, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

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