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**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**
Statistics Division

**Département des affaires économiques et sociales**
Division de statistique

# Statistical Yearbook 2025 edition

Sixty-eighth issue

# Annuaire statistique 2025 édition

Soixante-huitième édition

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## Department of Economic and Social Affairs

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which Member States of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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In general, statistics contained in the present publication cover a period up to 2025 and as available to the United Nations Secretariat as of 30 September 2025. They reflect the country nomenclature currently in use.

The term “country” as used in the text of this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

The designations “developed” and “developing” when used in this publication are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

Symbols of the United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

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### Note

Les appellations employées dans la présente publication et la présentation de données qui y figurent n’impliquent, de la part du Secrétariat de l’Organisation des Nations Unies, aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique des pays, territoires, villes ou zones, ou de leurs autorités, ni quant au tracé de leurs frontières ou limites.

En règle générale, les statistiques contenues dans la présente publication couvrent pour la période jusqu'en 2025 et sont celles dont disposait le Secrétariat de l’Organisation des Nations Unies au 30 septembre 2025. Elles reflètent donc la nomenclature de pays en vigueur à l’époque.

Le terme « pays », tel qu’il est utilisé dans la présente publication peut également désigner des territoires ou des zones.

Les désignations « développé » et « en développement » lorsqu'elles sont utilisées dans cette publication sont destinées à des fins statistiques et n'expriment pas nécessairement un jugement sur le stade atteint par un pays ou une zone particulière dans le processus de développement.

Les cotes des documents de l’Organisation des Nations Unies se composent de lettres majuscules et de chiffres.

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# Preface

The 2025 edition of the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* is the sixty-eighth issue of the publication, prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Ever since the compilation of data for the *Statistical Yearbook* series was initiated in 1948, it has consistently provided a wide range of internationally available statistics on social, economic and environmental conditions and activities at the national, regional and world levels.

The contents of the Yearbook continue to be under review and additional tables are expected to be introduced in future editions. Please send any comments or views to our email address, statistics@un.org. The tables include series covering an appropriate historical period, depending upon data availability and space constraints, for as many countries, territories and statistical areas of the world as available. The tables cover a period up to 2025, with some of the data being estimated.

The *Yearbook* tables are based on data which have been compiled by the Statistics Division mainly from official national and international sources as these are more authoritative and comprehensive, more generally available as time series and more comparable among countries than other sources. These sources include the United Nations Statistics Division in the fields of national accounts, energy and international trade, the United Nations Statistics Division and the Population Division in the field of demographic statistics, and over 20 offices of the United Nations system and international organizations in other specialized fields. In some cases, official sources have been supplemented by other sources and estimates, where these have been subjected to professional scrutiny and debate and are consistent with other independent sources.

The United Nations agencies and other international, national, and specialized organizations which furnished data are listed under “Source” at the end of each table. Acknowledgement is gratefully made for their generous and valuable cooperation in continually providing data.

After the first table, which presents key world aggregates and totals, the *Yearbook* is organized in three parts as follows; part one, relating to population and social topics; part two, relating to economic activity; and part three relating to energy, environment and infrastructure. The tables in the three parts are presented mainly by countries or areas, and world and regional aggregates are shown where available.

The four annexes contain information on country and area nomenclature (annex I), summary technical notes on statistical definitions, methods and sources for all tables of the *Yearbook* (annex II), the conversion coefficients and factors used in certain tables (annex III), and a list of those tables which were added, omitted or discontinued since the last issue of the *Yearbook* (annex IV).

The *Statistical Yearbook* is prepared by the Data Dissemination Section, Development Data and Outreach Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Harumi Shibata Salazar and the chief editor is Kebebush Welkema, and Anuradha Chimata, David Carter and Mohamed Nabassoua provided production assistance. Joshua Kneidl provided IT support.

Comments on the present *Yearbook* and its future evolution are welcome. They may be sent via e-mail to statistics@un.org or to the United Nations Statistics Division, Data Dissemination Section, New York, NY 10017, USA.

# Préface

*L'Annuaire statistique* des Nations Unies 2025 est la soixante-huitième édition de cette publication, préparée par la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales. Depuis son instauration en 1948 comme outil de compilation des données statistiques internationales, l'*Annuaire statistique* s'efforce de constamment diffuser un large éventail de statistiques disponibles sur les activités et conditions économiques et sociales, aux niveaux national, régional et mondial.

Le contenu de l'Annuaire est actuellement en cours de révision et des tableaux seront inclus dans les prochaines éditions. Pour tout commentaire, veuillez envoyer un courriel à notre adresse électronique : statistics@un.org. Les tableaux présentent des séries qui couvrent une période historique appropriée, en fonction de la disponibilité des données et des contraintes d'espace, pour autant de pays, territoires et zones statistiques du monde comme disponibles. Les tableaux couvrent généralement la période allant jusqu'en 2025.

Les tableaux de l'*Annuaire* sont construits essentiellement à partir des données compilées par la Division de statistique et provenant de sources officielles, nationales et internationales ; c'est en effet la meilleure source si l'on veut des données fiables, complètes et comparables, et si l'on a besoin de séries chronologiques. Ces sources sont: la Division de statistique du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour ce qui concerne la comptabilité nationale et le commerce extérieur, la Division de statistique et la Division de la population du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour les statistiques démographiques; et plus de 20 bureaux du système des Nations Unies et d'organisations internationales pour les autres domaines spécialisés. Dans quelques cas, les données officielles sont complétées par des informations et des estimations provenant d'autres sources qui ont été examinées par des spécialistes et confirmées par des sources indépendantes.

Les institutions spécialisées des Nations Unies et les autres organisations internationales, nationales et spécialisées qui ont fourni des données sont énumérées dans la "Source" sur chaque tableau. Les auteurs de l'*Annuaire statistique* les remercient de leur précieuse et généreuse collaboration.

Après le premier tableau qui fournit les principaux agrégats et totaux au niveau mondial, l'*Annuaire* est groupés en trois parties. La première partie est consacrée à la population et aux questions sociales, la deuxième est consacrée à l'activité économique, et la dernière est consacrée à l'énergie, environnement et infrastructures. Dans ces trois parties, les tableaux sont généralement présentés par pays ou régions, mais les agrégats mondiaux ou régionaux sont indiqués si disponibles.

Les quatre annexes donnent des renseignements sur la nomenclature des pays et des zones (annexe I), des notes récapitulatives sur les définitions, méthodes statistiques et techniques utilisées dans les sources de chaque tableau de *l'Annuaire* (annexe II), ainsi que sur les coefficients et facteurs de conversion employés dans les différents tableaux (annexe III), enfin une liste de nouveaux tableaux, de tableaux omis ou supprimés depuis la dernière édition est disponible (annexe IV).

*L'Annuaire statistique* est préparé par la Section de la diffusion statistique, Service des statistiques de services de la Division de statistique, Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. Les responsables du programme sont Harumi Shibata Salazar, le rédacteur en chef est Kebebush Welkema, et Anuradha Chimata, David Carter, et Mohamed Nabassoua fournissent une assistance à la production. Joshua Kneidl est responsable du support en informatique.

Les observations sur la présente édition de l'*Annuaire* et les suggestions de modification pour l'avenir seront reçues avec intérêt. Elles peuvent être envoyées par message électronique à statistics@un.org, ou adressées à la Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Section de la diffusion statistique, New York, NY 10017 (États-Unis d'Amérique).

# Explanatory notes

### Symbols and conventions used in the tables

| | |
|---|---|
| . | A point is used to indicate decimals. |
| - | A hyphen between years, for example, 2010-2015, indicates the full period involved, including the beginning and end |
| / | A slash indicates a financial year, school year or crop year, for example 2014/15. |
| … | Data are not available or not applicable. |
| * | Data are provisional, estimated or include a major revision. |
| # | Marked break in the time series. |
| ~0 | Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed. |
| –~0 | Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed. |

A space is used as a thousands separator, for example 1 000 is one thousand. Subtotals and percentages in the tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

### Country notes and nomenclature

As a general rule, the data presented in the *Yearbook* relate to a given country or area as described in the complete list of countries and territories, see annex I.

### References to statistical sources and methods in tables

For brevity the *Yearbook* omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes to the tables in annex II for the primary source which may provide this information.

### Units of measurement

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed throughout the *Yearbook*. For conversion coefficients and factors, see annex III.

# Notes explicatives

**Signes et conventions employés dans les tableaux**

| | |
|---|---|
| **.** | Les décimales sont précédées d'un point. |
| **-** | Un tiret entre des années, par exemple "2010-2015", indique que la période est embrassée dans sa totalité, y compris la première et la dernière année. |
| / | Une barre oblique renvoie à un exercice financier, à une année scolaire ou à une campagne agricole, par exemple 2014/15. |
| **…** | Données non disponibles ou non applicables. |
| * | Données provisoire, estimatif ou avec une révision majeure. |
| # | Discontinuité notable dans la série chronologique. |
| ~0 | Non nul mais inférieur à la moitié de l'unité employée |
| –~0 | Non nul mais négatif et inférieur à la moitié de l'unité employée |

Le séparateur utilisé pour les milliers est l'espace : par exemple, 1 000 correspond à un millier. Les chiffres étant arrondis, les sous-totaux ou pourcentages ne correspondent pas toujours à la somme exacte des éléments figurant dans les tableaux.

**Notes sur les pays et nomenclature**

En règle générale, les données renvoient au pays ou zone en question que décrite dans la liste complète des pays et territoires figure à l'annexe I.

**Références à des sources et des méthodes statistiques dans les tableaux**

Par souci de brièveté, l'*Annuaire* omet les informations relatives aux sources et méthodologies employées pour les pointsde données individuels. De plus, quand un point de données est estimé aucune distinction n'est faite entre une estimation provenant d'une organisation internationale ou d'une organisation nationale. Voir les notes techniques relatives aux tableaux dans l'annexe II ou se trouvent les références aux différentes sources contentant ces informations.

**Unités de mesure**

Le système métrique de poids et mesures a été utilisé dans tout l'*Annuaire*. On trouvera à l'annexe III les coefficients et facteurs de conversion.

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# Introduction

The 2025 edition of the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* is the sixty-eighth issue of this publication, prepared by the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The contents of the *Yearbook* continue to be under review. Please send any comments or views to our email address, statistics@un.org. The tables include series covering an appropriate historical period, depending upon data availability (as of 30 September 2025) and space constraints, for as many countries, territories and statistical areas of the world as available. The tables cover a period up to 2025, with some of the data being estimated.

**Objective and content of the Statistical Yearbook**

The main purpose of the *Statistical Yearbook* is to provide in a single volume a comprehensive compilation of internationally available statistics on social, economic and environmental conditions and activities, at world, regional and national levels, for an appropriate historical period.

Most of the statistics presented in the *Yearbook* are extracted from more detailed, specialized databases prepared by the Statistics Division and by many other international statistical services. Thus, while the specialized databases concentrate on monitoring topics and trends, in particular social, economic and environmental fields, the *Statistical Yearbook* tables aim to provide data for a comprehensive, overall description of social, economic and environmental structures, conditions, changes and activities. The objective has been to collect, systematize, coordinate and present in a consistent way the most essential components of comparable statistical information which can give a broad picture of social, economic and environmental processes.

The content of the *Statistical Yearbook* is planned to serve a general readership. The *Yearbook* endeavours to provide information for various bodies of the United Nations system as well as for other international organizations, governments and non-governmental organizations, national statistical, economic and social policy bodies, scientific and educational institutions, libraries and the public. Data published in the *Statistical Yearbook* may also be of interest to companies and enterprises and to agencies engaged in market research. The *Statistical Yearbook* thus provides information on a wide range of social, economic and environmental issues which are of concern in the United Nations system and among the governments and peoples of the world. A particular value of the *Yearbook* is that it facilitates meaningful analysis of issues by systematizing and coordinating the data across many fields and shedding light on such interrelated issues as:

- General economic growth and related economic conditions;
- Gender equality;
- Population by sex and rate of increase, surface area and density;
- Unemployment, inflation and prices;
- Energy production and consumption;
- Expansion of trade;
- The financial situation of countries;
- Education;
- Improvement in general living conditions;
- Pollution and protection of the environment;
- Assistance provided to developing countries for social, economic and environmental development purposes.

**Organization of the Yearbook**

After the first table which presents key world aggregates and totals, the tables of the *Yearbook* are grouped into three parts as follows:

- Part One: Population and Social Statistics (chapters II-VI: tables 2-12);
- Part Two: Economic Activity (chapters VII-XI: tables 13-22);
- Part Three: Energy, Environment and Infrastructure (chapters XII-XVII: tables 23-33).

The first table provides a summary picture of development at the global level. More specific and detailed information for analysis concerning regions, individual countries or areas are presented in the three thematic parts.

Part One, Population and Social Statistics, comprises 11 tables which contain more detailed statistical series on population and migration, gender, education, health and crime.

Part Two, Economic Activity, comprises 10 tables on national accounts, finance, labour market, price and production indices and international merchandise trade.

Part Three, Energy, environment and infrastructure, comprises 11 tables on energy, environment, science and technology, international tourism and transport, communication and development assistance.

**Annexes and regional groupings of countries or areas**

The annexes to the *Statistical Yearbook*, and the section "Explanatory notes" preceding the Introduction, provide additional essential information on the *Yearbook*'s contents and presentation of data.

Annex I provides information on countries or areas covered in the *Yearbook* tables and on their arrangement in geographical regions and economic or other groupings. The geographical groupings shown in the *Yearbook* are generally based on continental regions unless otherwise indicated. However, strict consistency in this regard is impossible. A wide range of classifications is used for different purposes in the various international agencies and other sources of statistics for the *Yearbook*. These classifications vary in response to administrative and analytical requirements.

Annex II provides brief descriptions of major statistical concepts, definitions and classifications required for interpretation and analysis of the data.

Annex III provides detailed information on conversion coefficients and factors used in various tables, and Annex IV provides a list of tables added and omitted in the present edition of the *Yearbook*. Some Tables do not feature in this edition of the *Yearbook* due to space limitations or an insufficient amount of new data being available. Their titles nevertheless are still listed in this Annex since it is planned that they will be published in a later issue as new data are compiled by the collecting agency and where space permits.

**Data comparability, quality and relevance**

The major challenge continuously facing the *Statistical Yearbook* is to present series which are as comparable across countries as the available statistics permit. Considerable efforts have already been made among the international suppliers of data and by the staff of the *Statistical Yearbook* to ensure the compatibility of various series by aligning time periods, base years, prices chosen for valuation, and so on. This is indispensable in relating various bodies of data to each other and in facilitating analysis across different sectors. In general, the data presented reflect the methodological recommendations of the United Nations Statistical Commission issued in various United Nations publications, and of other international bodies concerned with statistics. The use of international recommendations promotes international comparability of the data and ensures a degree of compatibility regarding the underlying concepts, definitions and classifications relating to different series. However, much work remains to be done in this area and, for this reason, some tables serve only as a first source of data and require further adjustment before being used for more in-depth analytical studies. While on the whole, a significant degree of comparability has been achieved in international statistics, there will remain some limitations, for a variety of reasons.

One common cause of non-comparability of economic data is different valuations of statistical aggregates such as national income, wages and salaries, output of industries and so forth. Conversion of these and similar series originally expressed in national prices into a common currency, for example into United States dollars, through the use of exchange rates, is not always satisfactory owing to frequent wide fluctuations in market rates and differences between official rates and rates which would be indicated by unofficial markets or purchasing power parities. The use of different kinds of sources for obtaining data is another cause of incomparability. This is true, for example, in the case of employment and unemployment, where data are obtained from different sources, namely household and labour force sample surveys, establishment censuses or surveys, official estimates, social insurance statistics and employment office statistics, which are not fully comparable in many cases. Non-comparability of data may also result from differences in the institutional patterns of countries. Certain variations in social, economic and environmental organization and institutions may have an impact on the comparability of the data even if the underlying concepts and definitions are identical. These and other

causes of non-comparability of the data are briefly explained in the technical note associated with each table (see Annex II).

A further set of challenges relate to timeliness, quality and relevance of the data contained in the *Yearbook*. Users generally demand the most up-to-date statistics. However, due to the different development stages of statistical capacity in different countries, data for the most recent years may only be available for a small number of countries. For a global print publication, therefore, a balance has to be struck between presenting the most updated information and satisfactory country coverage. Of course, the United Nations Statistics Division's website offers greater flexibility in presenting continuously updated information and is therefore a useful complement to the annual print publication. Furthermore, as most of the information presented in this *Yearbook* is collected through specialized United Nations agencies and partners, the timeliness is continuously enhanced by improving the communication and data flow between countries and the specialized agencies on the one hand, and between the United Nations Statistics Division and the specialized agencies on the other. The development of new data transfer protocols will address this issue and is expected to make international data flows more efficient in the future.

Data quality at the international level is a function of the data quality at the national level. The United Nations Statistics Division in close cooperation with its partners among the UN agencies and the international statistical system continues to support countries' efforts to improve both the coverage and the quality of their data. Metadata, as for example reflected in the footnotes and technical notes of this publication, are an important service to the user to allow an informed assessment of the quality of the data. Given the wide variety of sources for the *Yearbook*, there is of course an equally wide variety of data formats and accompanying metadata. An important challenge for the United Nations Statistics Division and its partners for the future is to work further towards the standardization, or at least harmonization, of metadata.

A crucial challenge is to maintain the relevance of the series included in the *Yearbook*. As new policy concerns enter the developmental debate, the United Nations Statistics Division will need to introduce new series that describe concerns that have gained prominence as well as to prune data as they become outdated and continue to update the recurrent *Yearbook* series that still address those issues which are most pertinent. Often choosing the appropriate moment when the statistical information on new topics has matured sufficiently so as to be able to disseminate meaningful global data can be challenging. Furthermore, a balance has to continuously be found between the ever-increasing amount of information available for dissemination and the space limitations of the print version of the *Statistical Yearbook*. International comparability, data availability, data quality and relevance will remain the key criteria to guide the United Nations Statistics Division in its selection.

Needless to say, more can always be done to improve the *Statistical Yearbook*'s scope, coverage, design, metadata and timeliness. The *Yearbook* team continually strives to improve upon each of these aspects and to make its publication as responsive as possible to its users' needs and expectations, while at the same time focusing on a manageable body of data and metadata. Since data disseminated in digital form have clear advantages over those in print, as much of the *Yearbook* information as possible will continue to be included in the Statistics Division's online databases. Please feel welcome to provide feedback and suggestions to statistics@un.org.

# Introduction

L'édition 2025 de l'*Annuaire statistique* des Nations Unies est la soixante-huitième édition de cette publication, établi par la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. Le contenu de l'*Annuaire* continue d'être à l'étude. Pour tout commentaire, veuillez envoyer un courriel à notre adresse électronique : statistics@un.org. Les tableaux présentent des séries qui couvrent une période historique appropriée, en fonction de la disponibilité des données (à la date du 30 septembre 2025) et des contraintes d'espace, pour autant de pays, territoires et zones statistiques du monde comme disponibles. Les tableaux couvrent généralement pour la période jusqu'à 2025, avec certaines des données étant estimées.

**Objectif et contenu de l'Annuaire statistique**

Le principal objectif de *l'Annuaire statistique* est de fournir en un seul volume un inventaire complet de statistiques internationales concernant la situation et les activités sociales, économiques et environnementales aux niveaux mondial, régional et national, sur une période adéquate.

La plupart des données qui figurent dans l'*Annuaire statistique* proviennent de bases de données spécialisées davantage détaillées, préparées par la Division de statistique et par bien d'autres services statistiques internationaux. Tandis que les bases de données spécialisées se concentrent sur le suivi de domaines socioéconomiques et environnementaux particuliers, les données de l'*Annuaire* sont présentées de telle sorte qu'elles fournissent une description globale et exhaustive des structures, conditions, transformations et activités socioéconomiques et environnementaux. On a cherché à recueillir, systématiser, coordonner et présenter de manière cohérente les principales informations statistiques comparables, de manière à dresser un tableau général des processus socioéconomiques et environnementaux.

Le contenu de l'*Annuaire statistique* a été élaboré en vue d'un lectorat large. Les renseignements fournis devraient ainsi pouvoir être utilisés par les divers organismes du système des Nations Unies, mais aussi par d'autres organisations internationales, les gouvernements et les organisations non gouvernementales, les organismes nationaux de statistique et de politique économique et sociale, les institutions scientifiques et les établissements d'enseignement, les bibliothèques et les particuliers. Les données publiées dans l'*Annuaire* peuvent également intéresser les sociétés et entreprises, et les organismes spécialisés dans les études de marché. L'*Annuaire* présente des informations sur un large éventail de questions socioéconomiques et environnementales liées aux préoccupations actuelles du système des Nations Unies, des gouvernements et des peuples du monde entier. Une qualité particulière de l'*Annuaire* est de faciliter une analyse approfondie de ces questions en systématisant et en articulant les données d'un domaine/secteur à l'autre, et en apportant un éclairage sur des sujets interdépendants, tels que :

- La croissance économique générale, et les conditions économiques qui leurs sont liées ;
- La situation de femmes ;
- La population par sexe et taux de croissance, taux d'accroissement, superficie et densité ;
- Le chômage, l'inflation et les prix ;
- La production et la consommation d'énergie ;
- L'expansion des échanges ;
- La situation financière des pays ;
- L'éducation ;
- L'amélioration des conditions de vie ;
- La pollution et la protection de l'environnement ;
- L'assistance aux pays en développement à des fins socioéconomiques et environnementaux.

**Présentation de l'Annuaire**

Après le premier tableau qui fournit les principaux agrégats et totaux au niveau mondial, l'Annuaire est groupé en trois parties comme suit :

- Première partie : Statistiques démographiques et sociales (chapitres II à VI, tableaux 2 à 12)
- Deuxième partie : Activité économique (chapitres VII à XI, tableaux 13 à 22)
- Troisième partie : Énergie, environnement et infrastructures (chapitres XII à XVII, tableaux 23 à 33)

Le premier tableau donne un aperçu du développement à l'échelon mondial, tandis que les trois autres parties contiennent des renseignements plus précis et détaillés qui se prêtent mieux à une analyse par régions, pays ou par zones. Chacune de ces trois parties est subdivisée en unités thématiques.

La première partie, intitulée "Population et statistiques sociales", comporte 11 tableaux où figurent des séries plus détaillées concernant la population et la migration, la situation des femmes, l'éducation, la santé et la criminalité.

La deuxième partie, intitulée "Activité économique", comporte 10 tableaux sur les comptes nationaux, les finances, le marché du travail, les indices des prix et de la production, et le commence international des marchandises.

La troisième partie, intitulée "Energie, environnement et infrastructures", comprend 11 tableaux sur l'énergie, l'environnement, la science et technologie, le tourisme international et le transport, la communication et à l'aide au développement.

**Annexes et groupements régionaux des pays et zones**

Les annexes à l'*Annuaire statistique*, et la section intitulée "Notes explicatives" qui précède l'introduction, offrent d'importantes informations complémentaires quant à la teneur et à la présentation des données figurant dans le présent ouvrage.

L'annexe I donne des renseignements sur les pays ou zones couverts par les tableaux de l'*Annuaire* et sur leur regroupement en régions géographiques et groupements économiques ou autres. Sauf indication contraire, les groupements géographiques figurant dans l'*Annuaire* sont généralement fondés sur les régions continentales, mais une présentation absolument systématique est impossible à cet égard car les diverses institutions internationales et autres sources de statistiques employées pour la confection de l'*Annuaire* emploient, selon l'objet de l'exercice, des classifications fort différentes en réponse à diverses exigences d'ordre administratif ou analytique.

L'annexe II contient les notes techniques de chaque chapitre apportent une brève description des principales notions, définitions et classifications statistiques nécessaires pour interpréter et analyser les données.

L'annexe III fournit des renseignements sur les coefficients et facteurs de conversion employés dans les différents tableaux, et l'annexe IV contient la liste de tableaux qui ont été ajoutés omis ou supprimés dans la présente édition de l'*Annuaire*. Certains tableaux ne figurent pas dans cet *Annuaire* en raison du manque d'espace ou de données nouvelles. Comme ils seront repris dans une prochaine édition à mesure que des données nouvelles seront dépouillées par l'office statistique d'origine, ses titres figurent toujours dans la table des matières.

**Comparabilité, qualité et pertinence des statistiques**

Le défi majeur auquel l'*Annuaire Statistique* fait continuellement face est de présenter des séries aussi comparables d'un pays à l'autre que le permettent les statistiques disponibles. Les sources internationales de données et les auteurs de l'*Annuaire* ont réalisé des efforts considérables pour faire en sorte que diverses séries soient compatibles, en harmonisant les périodes de référence, les années de base, les prix utilisés pour les évaluations, etc. Cette démarche est indispensable si l'on veut rapprocher divers ensembles de données, et faciliter l'analyse intersectorielle de l'économie. De façon générale, les données sont présentées selon les recommandations méthodologiques formulées par la Commission de statistique des Nations Unies, et par les autres entités internationales impliquées dans les statistiques. Le respect des recommandations internationales tend non seulement à promouvoir la comparabilité internationale des données, mais elle assure également une certaine comparabilité entre les concepts, les définitions et classifications utilisés. Mais comme il reste encore beaucoup à faire dans ce domaine, les données présentées dans certains tableaux n'ont qu'une valeur indicative, et nécessiteront des ajustements plus poussés avant de pouvoir servir à des analyses approfondies. Bien que l'on soit parvenu, dans l'ensemble, à un degré de comparabilité appréciable en matière de statistiques internationales, diverses raisons expliquent que subsistent encore de nombreuses limitations.

Une cause commune de non-comparabilité des données économiques réside dans la diversité des méthodes d'évaluation employées pour comptabiliser des agrégats tels que le revenu national, les salaires et traitements, la production des différentes branches d'activité industrielle, etc. Il n'est pas toujours satisfaisant de ramener la valeur des séries de ce type—exprimée à l'origine en prix nationaux—à une monnaie commune (par exemple le dollar des États-Unis) car les taux de change du marché connaissent fréquemment de fortes fluctuations, et parce que les taux officiels ne coïncident pas avec ceux des marchés officieux ni avec les parités réelles de pouvoir d'achat. Le recours à des sources diverses pour la collecte des données est un autre facteur qui limite la comparabilité. C'est le cas, par exemple, des données d'emploi et de chômage,

obtenues par des moyens aussi peu comparables que les sondages, le dépouillement des registres d'assurances sociales et les enquêtes auprès des entreprises. Dans certains cas, les données ne sont pas comparables en raison de différences entre les structures institutionnelles des pays. Des changements dans l'organisation et les institutions sociales, économiques et environnementales peuvent affecter la comparabilité des données, même si les concepts et définitions sont fondamentalement identiques. Ces causes, et d'autres, de non comparabilité des données sont brièvement expliquées dans les notes techniques associée à chaque tableau (voir annexe II).

Un autre ensemble de défis à relever concerne la fraîcheur, la qualité et la pertinence des données présentées dans l'*Annuaire*. Les utilisateurs exigent généralement des données les plus récentes possibles. Toutefois, selon le niveau de développement de la capacité statistique des pays, les données pour les dernières années peuvent n'être disponibles que pour un nombre limité de pays. Dans le cadre d'une publication mondiale, un équilibre doit être trouvé entre la présentation de l'information la plus récente et une couverture géographique satisfaisante. Bien entendu, le site Internet de la Division de statistique des Nations Unies offre une plus grande flexibilité, puisqu'il propose une information actualisée au fil de l'eau, et constitue ainsi un complément utile à la publication papier annuelle. Par ailleurs, étant donné que la plupart des informations présentées dans cet *Annuaire* sont collectées parmi les agences spécialisées des Nations Unies et autres partenaires, la fraîcheur des données est continuellement améliorée, grâce à une meilleure communication et un meilleur échange de données entre les pays et les agences spécialisées d'une part, et entre la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et les agences spécialisées d'autre part. Le développement de nouveaux protocoles de transfert de données basés sur le langage XML devrait contribuer à rendre, à l'avenir, les échanges de données internationales encore plus efficaces.

La qualité des données au niveau international est fonction de la qualité des données au niveau national. La Division de statistique des Nations Unies, en étroite collaboration avec ses partenaires dans les agences de l'ONU et dans le système statistique international, continue de soutenir les efforts des pays pour améliorer à la fois la couverture et la qualité de leurs données. Des métadonnées, comme l'illustrent les notes de bas de page et les notes techniques de cette publication, constituent un important service fourni à l'utilisateur pour lui permettre d'évaluer de manière avisée la qualité des données. Etant donné la grande variété des sources de l'*Annuaire*, il y a bien entendu une non moins grande variété de formats de données et de métadonnées associées. Un important défi que la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et ses partenaires doivent relever dans le futur est d'aboutir à la standardisation, ou au moins l'harmonisation, des métadonnées.

Le défi majeur reste la constance de la pertinence des séries présentées dans l'*Annuaire*. Au fur et à mesure que de nouvelles préoccupations politiques pénètrent le débat lié au développement, la Division de statistique des Nations Unies doit introduire dans l'*Annuaire* de nouvelles séries qui leur sont liées, et, ce faisant, effectuer une coupe sombre parmi les données qui lui semblent dépassées, tout en s'assurant de continuer à actualiser les séries récurrentes de qui paraissent encore pertinentes. Souvent, choisir le moment idoine auquel les données statistiques sur de nouveaux thèmes sont suffisamment matures pour qu'elles puissent, au niveau mondial, être diffusées sans hésitation, est un défi en soi. Par ailleurs, un équilibre doit continuellement être trouvé entre le volume toujours croissant d'informations disponibles à la diffusion, et les contraintes d'espace de la version papier de l'*Annuaire* statistique. La comparabilité internationale, la disponibilité, la qualité et la pertinence des données devront rester les principaux critères à considérer par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies dans sa sélection.

Inutile de dire qu'il est toujours possible d'améliorer l'*Annuaire* statistique en ce qui concerne son champ, sa couverture, sa conception générale, ses métadonnées et sa mise à jour. L'équipe en charge de l'*Annuaire* s'évertue en permanence à améliorer chacun de ces aspects, et de faire en sorte que cette publication réponde au plus près aux besoins et aux attentes de ses utilisateurs, sans toutefois oublier de mettre l'accent sur un corpus gérable de données et de métadonnées. Puisqu'il est avéré que les données diffusées de manière digitale ont des avantages comparés à celles diffusées sur papier, autant d'informations de l'*Annuaire* que possible continueront d'être inclues dans les bases de données électroniques de la Division de statistique. L'*Annuaire* statistique garde toujours une place de choix parmi les produits de la Division de statistique comme une ressource utile pour une compréhension général de la situation sociale, économique et environnementale globale. N'hésitez pas à nous faire part de vos commentaires et suggestions à statistics@un.org

# 1 World statistics: selected series

Population and social statistics, economic activity and energy, environment and infrastructure

# Statistiques mondiales : séries principales

Population et statistiques sociales, activité économique et énergie, environnement et infrastructures

## Population and Migration • Population et migration

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population [1] | million | 6 587.0 | 7 021.7 | 7 470.5 | 7 887.0 | 8 091.7 | 8 162.0 | 8 231.6 |
| Population density [1]<br>Densité de population [1] | per km²<br>pour km² | 50.5 | 53.8 | 57.3 | 60.5 | 62.1 | 62.6 | 63.1 |
| Population, male [1]<br>Population, hommes [1] | million | 3 313.0 | 3 533.1 | 3 761.3 | 3 969.2 | 4 0069.4 | 4 103.6 | 4 137.7 |
| Population, female [1]<br>Population, femmes [1] | million | 3 274.0 | 3 489.0 | 3 709.2 | 3 917.8 | 4 022.4 | 4 058.4 | 4 093.9 |
| Sex ratio [1]<br>Rapport des sexes [1] | males per 100 females<br>hom. p. 100 fem. | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.1 |
| Population age distribution, 0-14 [1]<br>Répartition par âge de la population, 0-14 [1] | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 28.5 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| Population age distribution, 60+ [1]<br>Répartition par âge de la population, 60+ [1] | percentage of pop.<br>Pourcentage de la pop. | 10.2 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.9 |

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Urban population<br>Population urbaine | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 49.2 | 51.7 | 53.9 | ... | 55.3 | 55.7 | ... |
| Total annual urban growth rate [2]<br>Taux d'accroissement urbaine annuel [2] | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total annual rural growth rate [2]<br>Taux d'accroissement rurale annuel [2] | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| International migrant stock: total<br>Stock de migrants internationaux : total | thousand<br>millier | 192 789 | 221 020 | 250 042 | 275 284 | ... | ... | 304 022 |
| International migrant stock: total<br>Stock de migrants internationaux : total | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | ... | ... | 3.7 |
| International migrant stock: male<br>Stock de migrants internationaux : hommes | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | ... | ... | 3.9 |
| International migrant stock : female<br>Stock de migrants internationaux : fémmes | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | ... | ... | 3.6 |
| Refugees<br>Réfugiés | thousand<br>millier | ... | ... | 15 098 | 20 677 | 26 665 | 30 511 | 31 957 |
| Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | thousand<br>millier | ... | ... | 2 344 | 4 178 | 4 911 | 6 081 | 7 996 |
| Other of concern to UNHCR<br>Autres personnes relevant de la comp. du HCR | thousand<br>millier | ... | ... | 40 518 | 58 976 | 74 168 | 75 562 | 81 380 |
| Total population of concern to UNHCR<br>Population totale de préoccupation pour le HCR | thousand<br>millier | ... | ... | 57 960 | 83 831 | 104 454 | 110 826 | 119 900 |

## Gender • Le genre

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Seats held by women in national parliament<br>Pro. de sièges occupés par les fem. au par. nat. | percentage of seats<br>pourcentage du sièges | 15.9 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.2 |
| Girls to boys in primary education<br>Filles/garçons dans l'enseigne. primaire | ratio<br>rapport | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | ... | ... |
| Girls to boys in lower secondary education<br>Filles/garçons dans le premier cycle l'enseig. secon. | ratio<br>rapport | 0.95 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.98 | ... | ... |
| Girls to boys in upper secondary education<br>Filles/garçons dans l'enseigne. secon. supérieur | ratio<br>rapport | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | ... | ... |

## Education • Enseignement

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Students enrolled in primary education<br>Les étudiants inscrits dans l'enseignement primaire | thousand<br>millier | 679 272 | 697 487 | 719 645 | 750 388 | 754 622 | 767 662 | 771 426 |
| Gross enrollment ratio - primary, male<br>Taux brut de scolarisation - primaire, hommes | percentage<br>pourcentage | 105.2 | 105.0 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 |
| Gross enrollment ratio - primary, female<br>Taux brut de scolarisation - primaire, fémmes | percentage<br>pourcentage | 100.4 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| Students enrolled in lower secondary education<br>Les étudiants inscrits dans l'enseignement second. | thousand<br>millier | 309 713 | 315 607 | 324 805 | 346 500 | 350 504 | 355 107 | 356 939 |
| Gross enrollment ratio – lower secondary, male<br>Taux brut de scolar.-premier cycle du sec., hommes | percentage<br>pourcentage | 81.0 | 84.7 | 84.4 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 84.5 |
| Gross enrollment ratio – lower secondary, female<br>Taux brut de scolar.–premier cycle du sec. fémmes | percentage<br>pourcentage | 76.9 | 82.3 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 83.7 |
| Students enrolled in upper secondary education<br>Les étudiants inscrits dans l'enseigne. supérieur | thousand<br>millier | 199 436 | 230 292 | 257 887 | 269 432 | 278 027 | 281 548 | 284 245 |
| Gross enrollment ratio – upper secondary, male<br>Taux brut de scolar.-deux. cycle du second, hommes | percentage<br>pourcentage | 52.0 | 61.3 | 68.1 | 69.0 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 70.0 |
| Gross enrollment ratio – upper secondary, female<br>Taux brut de scolar.– deux cicle du second. féminin | percentage<br>pourcentage | 49.2 | 58.6 | 66.4 | 67.5 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 69.5 |
| Teaching staff at the primary level<br>Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire | thousand<br>millier | 26 893.0 | 28 676.4 | 31 266.4 | 33 094.1 | 33 614.4 | 33 749.1 | ... |
| Teaching staff at the lower secondary level<br>Personnel enseignant au niveau secondaire | thousand<br>millier | 16 760.1 | 17 877.6 | 18 751.5 | 21 083.6 | 21 736.5 | 21 901.0 | ... |
| Teaching staff at upper secondary level<br>Personnel enseignant au niveau second supérieur | thousand<br>millier | 11 883.3 | 14 335.6 | 14 957.7 | 16 771.8 | 17 196.9 | 17 711.3 | ... |

## Crime • La criminalité

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Intentional homicide rate<br>Homicides volontaires | per 100,000 population<br>pour 100,000 pop. | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |

## National Accounts • Comptes nationaux

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GDP in current prices<br>PIB aux prix courants | billion US $<br>milliard $ E.-U. | 47 928 | 66 806 | 75 630 | 85 790 | 97 917 | 101 629 | 105 943 |
| GDP per capita<br>PIB par habitant | US $<br>$ E.-U. | 7 279.0 | 9 517.0 | 10 127.0 | 10 881.0 | 12 314.0 | 12 674.0 | 13 097.0 |
| GDP in constant 2015 prices<br>PIB aux prix constants | billion US $<br>milliard $ E.-U. | 56 623 | 65 108 | 75 630 | 82 615 | 87 915 | 90 772 | 93 317 |
| GDP real rates of growth<br>Taux de croissance | percentage<br>pourcentage | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | -2.9 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 |

## Labour market • Marché du travail

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Labour force - total<br>Force de travail - total | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 63.8 | 62.6 | 61.7 | 59.8 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 60.8 |
| Labour force - male<br>Force de travail - hommes | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 77.1 | 75.9 | 74.8 | 72.5 | 73.2 | 73.0 | 72.9 |
| Labour force - female<br>Force de travail - femmes | percentage of pop.<br>pourcentage de la pop. | 50.7 | 49.4 | 48.6 | 47.1 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 48.8 |
| Unemployment rate - total<br>Chômage - total | percent. of active pop.<br>pour. de la pop. Active | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Unemployment rate - male<br>Chômage - mâle | percent. of active pop.<br>pour. de la pop. Active | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Unemployment rate - female<br>Chômage - femmes | percent. of active pop.<br>pour. de la pop. Active | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Employment in agriculture - total<br>L'emploi dans agriculture - total | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 36.5 | 32.7 | 28.4 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.1 |
| Employment in agriculture - male<br>L'emploi dans agriculture - hommes | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 36.6 | 33.2 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 26.5 | 26.2 |
| Employment in agriculture - female<br>L'emploi dans agriculture - femmes | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 36.4 | 32.0 | 27.4 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.8 |
| Employment in industry - total<br>L'emploi dans industrie - total | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 21.2 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Employment in industry - male<br>L'emploi dans industrie - hommes | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 24.3 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.3 |
| Employment in industry - female<br>L'emploi in industrie - femmes | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 |
| Employment in services - total<br>L'emploi dans services - total | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 42.3 | 44.7 | 48.3 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.3 |
| Employment in services - male<br>L'emploi dans services - hommes | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 39.1 | 40.7 | 43.6 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 45.5 |
| Employment in services - female<br>L'emploi dans services - femmes | percent. of employees<br>pourcent. des employ. | 47.0 | 50.8 | 55.5 | 57.4 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 57.4 |

## Price and production indices • Indices de la production

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agriculture (gross)<br>Agriculture (brut) | 2014-2016 = 100 | 78.6 | 88.7 | 99.9 | 108.1 | 110.8 | 112.0 | 114.1 |
| Food (gross)<br>Ailmentaires (brut) | 2014-2016 = 100 | 78.3 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 110.9 | 112.2 | 114.3 |

## International merchandise trade • Commerce international des marchandises

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Exports FOB<br>Exportations FOB | billion US $<br>milliard $ E.-U. | 10 378 | 15 102 | 16 257 | 17 370 | 24 554 | 23 428 | 23 413 |
| Imports CIF<br>Importations CIF | billion US $<br>milliard $ E.-U. | 10 587 | 15 275 | 16 420 | 17 620 | 25 242 | 23 778 | 23 827 |
| Balance<br>Balance | billion US $<br>milliard $ E.-U. | -210 | -173 | -163 | -250 | -688 | -351 | -414 |

## Energy • Ènergie

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Primary energy production<br>Production d'énergie primaire | petajoules<br>pétajoules | 475 175 | 527 977 | 566 789 | 609 552 | 584 731 | 605 865 | 627 243 |
| Net imports<br>Importations nettes | petajoules<br>pétajoules | -14 244 | -13 280 | -19 526 | -20 215 | -17 747 | -12 908 | -16 577 |
| Changes in stocks<br>Variations des stocks | petajoules<br>pétajoules | -211 | 98 | 2 466 | 5 661 | 2 263 | -3 102 | 5 753 |
| Total supply<br>Approvisionnement total | Petajoules<br>pétajoules | 461 143 | 514 599 | 544 797 | 583 676 | 564 720 | 596 059 | 604 913 |
| Supply per capita<br>Approvisionnement par habitant | gigajoules<br>gigajoules | 70 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 75 | 75 |

## Environment • Environnement

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Land area<br>Terres superficie | 1,000 hectares | 13 020 557 | 13 018 810 | 13 031 389 | 13 031 708 | 13 031 315 | 13 015 150 | 13 015 1 |
| Arable land<br>Terres arables | 000 hectares | 1 369 735 | 1 367 651 | 1 384 640 | 1 382 533 | 1 384 246 | 1 385 034 | 1 383 836 |
| Arable land<br>Terres arables | percentage of land<br>pourcent. de la superf. | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | 1,000 hectares | 4 132 183 | 4 106 317 | 4 083 867 | 4 063 835 | 4 058 921 | 4 053 896 | 4 048 946 |
| Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | percentage of land<br>pourcent. de la superf. | 31.7 | 31.5 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 |

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | 1,000 hectares | 145 071 | 158 066 | 170 980 | 183 488 | 185 671 | 188 304 | 189 390 |
| Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | percentage of land<br>pourcent. de la superf. | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sites protected for terrestrial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég | percentage of sites<br>pourcentage du sites | 33.2 | 38.9 | 41.8 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 44.6 |

## Science and technology • Science et technologie

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grant of patents<br>Brevets délivrés | per million population<br>par million d'habitants | 632 500 | 915 200 | 1 239 400 | 1 506 100 | 1 596 900 | 1 823 900 | 2 008 200 |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R & D<br>Dépenses intérieures brutes de R-D | percentage of GDP<br>pourcentage du PIB | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | ... |

## Communication • Internet users

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Internet usage<br>Utilisation d'internet | % of individuals<br>% de personnes | 15.6 | 28.4 | 39.8 | 58.6 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 67.6 |

## Development assistance • Aide au développement

| Series<br>Séries | Unit or base<br>Unité ou base | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net ODA received: bilateral<br>APD nette reçue : bilatérale | million US $<br>million $ E.-U. | 85 904 | 95 300 | 104 914 | 128 690 | 146 679 | 179 541 | 180 714 |
| Net ODA received: multilateral<br>APD nette reçue : multilatérale | million US $<br>million $ E.-U. | 21 548 | 24 788 | 41 829 | 66 103 | 57 840 | 66 282 | 77 999 |
| Net ODA received: total<br>APD nette reçue : total | million US $<br>million $ E.-U. | 107 452 | 120 088 | 146 743 | 194 793 | 204 519 | 245 823 | 258 712 |
| Net ODA received: total<br>APD nette reçue : total | % of recipients' GNI<br>% du RNB des bénéfic. | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Source:
These data are presented in other tables of this Yearbook; please refer to the relevant table for source notes and last access data.

1 Mid-year estimates and projections (medium fertility variant).

2 Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

3 Data is for 2023, or latest available data from 2005 onwards.

Source:
Ces données sont présentées dans d'autres tableaux du présent Annuaire, veuillez donc vous reporter au tableau correspondant pour les notes de source et la date du dernier accès.

1 Les estimations et projections approximative (variante moyenne fécondité) au milieu de l'année.

2 Les données se réfèrent a période de 5 ans précédant l'année de référence.

2 Données pour 2023, ou dernières données disponibles à partir de 2005.

# Part one

## Population and social statistics


Chapter II Population and migration (tables 2 - 4)

Chapter III Gender (tables 5 and 6)

Chapter IV Education (tables 7 - 9)

Chapter V Health (tables 10 and 11)

Chapter VI Crime (table 12)


# Première partie

## Population et statistiques sociales


Chapitre II Population et migration (tableaux 2 - 4)

Chapitre III La situation des femmes (tableaux 5 et 6)

Chapitre IV Éducation (tableaux 7 - 9)

Chapitre V Santé (tableaux 10 et 11)

Chapitre VI Criminalité (tableau 12)

# 2 Population, surface area and density

# Population, superficie et densité

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2010** | **7 021.73** | **3 533.14** | **3 488.59** | **101.3** | **27.3[1]** | **11.0[1]** | **53.8** | **…** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2015** | **7 470.49** | **3 761.33** | **3 709.16** | **101.4** | **26.6[1]** | **12.2[1]** | **57.3** | **…** |
| | **2023** | **8 091.73** | **4 069.35** | **4 022.38** | **101.2** | **25.0[1]** | **14.2[1]** | **62.1** | **130 094** |
| | **2025[2]** | **8 231.61** | **4 137.71** | **4 093.90** | **101.1** | **24.4[1]** | **14.9[1]** | **63.1** | **…** |
| Africa | 2010 | 1 072.22 | 534.30 | 537.91 | 99.3 | 41.8[1] | 5.0[1] | 36.3 | … |
| Afrique | 2015 | 1 220.08 | 608.91 | 611.17 | 99.6 | 41.3[1] | 5.2[1] | 41.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 480.77 | 739.60 | 741.17 | 99.8 | 39.4[1] | 5.6[1] | 50.1 | 29 648 |
| | 2025[2] | 1 549.87 | 774.21 | 775.66 | 99.8 | 38.8[1] | 5.8[1] | 52.4 | … |
| Northern Africa | 2010 | 210.94 | 106.55 | 104.39 | 102.1 | 33.2[1] | 6.5[1] | 27.4 | … |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2015 | 232.67 | 117.41 | 115.26 | 101.9 | 33.4[1] | 7.2[1] | 30.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 268.54 | 135.29 | 133.25 | 101.5 | 32.3[1] | 8.6[1] | 34.9 | 7 769 |
| | 2025[2] | 276.30 | 139.15 | 137.15 | 101.5 | 31.5[1] | 9.1[1] | 35.9 | … |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2010 | 861.28 | 427.75 | 433.52 | 98.7 | 43.9[1] | 4.6[1] | 39.4 | … |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2015 | 987.41 | 491.50 | 495.91 | 99.1 | 43.2[1] | 4.7[1] | 45.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 212.23 | 604.31 | 607.92 | 99.4 | 41.0[1] | 5.0[1] | 55.4 | 21 879[1] |
| | 2025[2] | 1 273.57 | 635.06 | 638.51 | 99.5 | 40.4[1] | 5.1[1] | 58.2 | … |
| Eastern Africa | 2010 | 345.28 | 170.79 | 174.49 | 97.9 | 45.3[1] | 4.1[1] | 51.9 | … |
| Afrique orientale | 2015 | 395.33 | 195.77 | 199.57 | 98.1 | 43.9[1] | 4.3[1] | 59.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 487.86 | 241.86 | 246.00 | 98.3 | 41.0[1] | 4.6[1] | 73.3 | 6 667 |
| | 2025[2] | 513.49 | 254.65 | 258.84 | 98.4 | 40.3[1] | 4.8[1] | 77.2 | … |
| Middle Africa | 2010 | 135.88 | 67.42 | 68.46 | 98.5 | 45.4[1] | 4.6[1] | 20.9 | … |
| Afrique centrale | 2015 | 160.03 | 79.49 | 80.53 | 98.7 | 45.5[1] | 4.5[1] | 24.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 206.13 | 102.41 | 103.72 | 98.7 | 45.0[1] | 4.6[1] | 31.8 | 6 497 |
| | 2025[2] | 219.53 | 109.08 | 110.45 | 98.8 | 44.7[1] | 4.6[1] | 33.8 | … |
| Southern Africa | 2010 | 59.59 | 28.71 | 30.88 | 93.0 | 30.2[1] | 7.3[1] | 22.4 | … |
| Afrique australe | 2015 | 64.55 | 31.36 | 33.19 | 94.5 | 29.2[1] | 7.7[1] | 24.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 72.20 | 35.16 | 37.03 | 95.0 | 27.2[1] | 9.5[1] | 27.2 | 2 651 |
| | 2025[2] | 74.02 | 36.06 | 37.96 | 95.0 | 26.8[1] | 9.8[1] | 27.8 | … |
| Western Africa | 2010 | 320.52 | 160.83[3] | 159.68[3] | 100.7[3] | 44.2[1,3] | 4.7[1,3] | 52.9 | … |
| Afrique occidentale | 2015 | 367.50 | 184.88[3] | 182.62[3] | 101.2[3] | 43.9[1,3] | 4.6[1,3] | 60.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 446.04 | 224.87[3] | 221.17[3] | 101.7[3] | 41.5[1,3] | 4.8[1,3] | 73.6 | 6 064 |
| | 2025[2] | 466.53 | 235.27[3] | 231.26[3] | 101.7[3] | 40.6[1,3] | 4.9[1,3] | 76.9 | … |
| Americas | 2010 | 934.29 | 463.33 | 470.96 | 98.4 | 24.6[1] | 13.1[1] | 24.0 | … |
| Amériques | 2015 | 982.26 | 487.53 | 494.73 | 98.5 | 23.2[1] | 14.6[1] | 25.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 041.79 | 516.51 | 525.29 | 98.3 | 20.8[1] | 17.6[1] | 26.8 | 38 791[1] |
| | 2025[2] | 1 055.42 | 523.13 | 532.29 | 98.3 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 27.1 | … |
| Northern America | 2010 | 345.39 | 172.16[4] | 173.22[4] | 99.4[4] | 19.4[1,4] | 18.4[1,4] | 18.5 | … |
| Amérique septentrionale | 2015 | 362.21 | 181.36[4] | 180.86[4] | 100.3[4] | 18.9[1,4] | 20.4[1,4] | 19.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 382.90 | 192.17[4] | 190.73[4] | 100.8[4] | 17.4[1,4] | 24.0[1,4] | 20.5 | 18 652 |
| | 2025[2] | 387.53 | 194.48[4] | 193.04[4] | 100.7[4] | 16.9[1,4] | 24.8[1,4] | 20.8 | … |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 2010 | 588.91 | 291.17 | 297.74 | 97.8 | 27.6[1] | 9.9[1] | 29.1 | … |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2015 | 620.04 | 306.17 | 313.87 | 97.5 | 25.7[1] | 11.3[1] | 30.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 658.89 | 324.34 | 334.55 | 96.9 | 22.9[1] | 13.9[1] | 32.5 | 20 139 |
| | 2025[2] | 667.89 | 328.64 | 339.25 | 96.9 | 22.1[1] | 14.7[1] | 33.0 | … |
| Caribbean | 2010 | 41.41 | 20.49[5] | 20.92[5] | 97.9[5] | 26.4[1,5] | 11.8[1,5] | 186.9 | … |
| Caraïbes | 2015 | 42.67 | 21.08[5] | 21.59[5] | 97.7[5] | 24.8[1,5] | 13.1[1,5] | 192.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 44.25 | 21.79[5] | 22.46[5] | 97.0[5] | 22.8[1,5] | 15.7[1,5] | 199.8 | 226 |
| | 2025[2] | 44.62 | 21.95[5] | 22.67[5] | 96.8[5] | 22.2[1,5] | 16.5[1,5] | 201.5 | … |
| Central America | 2010 | 156.80 | 76.88 | 79.92 | 96.2 | 31.2[1] | 8.3[1] | 63.6 | … |
| Amérique centrale | 2015 | 167.75 | 82.17 | 85.58 | 96.0 | 29.2[1] | 9.2[1] | 68.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 181.62 | 88.59 | 93.03 | 95.2 | 26.0[1] | 11.1[1] | 73.7 | 2 452 |
| | 2025[2] | 185.16 | 90.31 | 94.85 | 95.2 | 25.2[1] | 11.7[1] | 75.1 | … |
| South America | 2010 | 390.70 | 193.80[6] | 196.90[6] | 98.4[6] | 26.3[1,6] | 10.4[1,6] | 22.2 | … |
| Amérique du Sud | 2015 | 409.62 | 202.92[6] | 206.70[6] | 98.2[6] | 24.3[1,6] | 12.0[1,6] | 23.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 433.02 | 213.96[6] | 219.06[6] | 97.7[6] | 21.6[1,6] | 14.9[1,6] | 24.6 | 17 461 |
| | 2025[2] | 438.11 | 216.38[6] | 221.72[6] | 97.6[6] | 20.8[1,6] | 15.8[1,6] | 24.9 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Asia | 2010 | 4 239.82 | 2 162.21 | 2 077.61 | 104.1 | 26.2[1] | 10.1[1] | 135.2 | … |
| Asie | 2015 | 4 483.31 | 2 286.12 | 2 197.19 | 104.0 | 25.2[1] | 11.6[1] | 142.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 4 778.00 | 2 430.31 | 2 347.69 | 103.5 | 23.0[1] | 14.0[1] | 152.3 | 31 033 |
| | 2025[2] | 4 835.32 | 2 457.48 | 2 377.84 | 103.3 | 22.2[1] | 15.0[1] | 154.2 | … |
| Central Asia | 2010 | 63.93 | 31.47 | 32.46 | 96.9 | 29.2[1] | 7.1[1] | 16.3 | … |
| Asie centrale | 2015 | 69.70 | 34.39 | 35.30 | 97.4 | 29.6[1] | 7.9[1] | 17.7 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 83.60 | 41.50 | 42.10 | 98.6 | 31.4[1] | 10.2[1] | 21.3 | … |
| Eastern Asia | 2010 | 1 587.09 | 807.83 | 779.26 | 103.7 | 18.0[1] | 14.4[1] | 134.6 | … |
| Asie orientale | 2015 | 1 634.46 | 831.54 | 802.93 | 103.6 | 17.7[1] | 17.1[1] | 138.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 660.03 | 841.76 | 818.27 | 102.9 | 16.0[1] | 21.1[1] | 140.8 | 11 560 |
| | 2025[2] | 1 652.19 | 836.68 | 815.50 | 102.6 | 14.9[1] | 22.9[1] | 140.1 | … |
| South-central Asia | 2010 | 1 813.84 | 930.48 | 883.36 | 105.3 | 32.3[1] | 7.2[1] | 175.6 | … |
| Asie centrale et du Sud | 2015 | 1 941.57 | 994.23 | 947.34 | 104.9 | 30.3[1] | 8.2[1] | 187.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 2 123.89 | 1 085.19 | 1 038.70 | 104.5 | 27.2[1] | 9.9[1] | 205.6 | 10 327 |
| | 2025[2] | 2 168.81 | 1 107.17 | 1 061.64 | 104.3 | 26.5[1] | 10.4[1] | 209.9 | … |
| South-eastern Asia | 2010 | 603.75 | 301.38 | 302.37 | 99.7 | 27.9[1] | 8.4[1] | 135.7 | … |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2015 | 642.38 | 320.96 | 321.42 | 99.9 | 26.6[1] | 9.4[1] | 144.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 690.12 | 344.35 | 345.76 | 99.6 | 24.3[1] | 12.0[1] | 155.1 | 4 341 |
| | 2025[2] | 700.03 | 349.19 | 350.84 | 99.5 | 23.5[1] | 12.8[1] | 157.3 | … |
| Southern Asia | 2010 | 1 749.91 | 899.02 | 850.89 | 105.7 | 32.4[1] | 7.2[1] | 273.4 | … |
| Asie méridionale | 2015 | 1 871.87 | 959.84 | 912.04 | 105.2 | 30.3[1] | 8.2[1] | 292.4 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 2 085.21 | 1 065.67 | 1 019.54 | 104.5 | 26.3[1] | 10.4[1] | 325.8 | … |
| Western Asia | 2010 | 235.14 | 122.52 | 112.62 | 108.8 | 31.0[1] | 7.2[1] | 49.1 | … |
| Asie occidentale | 2015 | 264.90 | 139.40 | 125.50 | 111.1 | 30.0[1] | 7.7[1] | 55.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 303.97 | 159.00 | 144.96 | 109.7 | 28.1[1] | 9.1[1] | 63.4 | 4 805 |
| | 2025[2] | 314.30 | 164.44 | 149.86 | 109.7 | 27.4[1] | 9.5[1] | 65.6 | … |
| Europe | 2010 | 738.15 | 354.58 | 383.56 | 92.4 | 15.6[1] | 21.9[1] | 33.4 | … |
| Europe | 2015 | 744.24 | 358.41 | 385.83 | 92.9 | 15.8[1] | 23.7[1] | 33.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 745.60 | 360.12 | 385.49 | 93.4 | 15.5[1] | 26.8[1] | 33.8 | 22 135 |
| | 2025[2] | 744.40 | 359.56 | 384.84 | 93.4 | 15.1[1] | 27.7[1] | 33.7 | … |
| Eastern Europe | 2010 | 295.31 | 138.59 | 156.72 | 88.4 | 15.0[1] | 19.2[1] | 16.4 | … |
| Europe orientale | 2015 | 294.97 | 138.79 | 156.18 | 88.9 | 16.0[1] | 21.3[1] | 16.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 286.05 | 134.75 | 151.30 | 89.1 | 16.4[1] | 24.6[1] | 15.8 | 18 053 |
| | 2025[2] | 284.45 | 133.90 | 150.56 | 88.9 | 15.9[1] | 25.3[1] | 15.8 | … |
| Northern Europe | 2010 | 99.88 | 48.85[7] | 51.03[7] | 95.7[7] | 17.6[1,7] | 22.4[1,7] | 61.0 | … |
| Europe septentrionale | 2015 | 103.06 | 50.60[7] | 52.46[7] | 96.5[7] | 17.7[1,7] | 23.5[1,7] | 62.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 108.30 | 53.42[7] | 54.87[7] | 97.4[7] | 17.1[1,7] | 25.5[1,7] | 66.1 | 1 702 |
| | 2025[2] | 109.50 | 54.05[7] | 55.45[7] | 97.5[7] | 16.6[1,7] | 26.1[1,7] | 66.8 | … |
| Southern Europe | 2010 | 154.23 | 75.18[8] | 79.05[8] | 95.1[8] | 14.9[1,8] | 24.0[1,8] | 118.4 | … |
| Europe méridionale | 2015 | 153.26 | 74.54[8] | 78.73[8] | 94.7[8] | 14.6[1,8] | 25.9[1,8] | 117.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 151.72 | 73.97[8] | 77.75[8] | 95.1[8] | 13.1[1,8] | 29.3[1,8] | 116.4 | 1 295 |
| | 2025[2] | 150.78 | 73.54[8] | 77.24[8] | 95.2[8] | 12.6[1,8] | 30.5[1,8] | 115.7 | … |
| Western Europe | 2010 | 188.72 | 91.96[9] | 96.76[9] | 95.0[9] | 16.0[1,9] | 24.2[1,9] | 173.3 | … |
| Europe occidentale | 2015 | 192.95 | 94.49[9] | 98.46[9] | 96.0[9] | 15.6[1,9] | 25.7[1,9] | 177.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 199.54 | 97.98[9] | 101.56[9] | 96.5[9] | 15.2[1,9] | 28.7[1,9] | 183.2 | 1 085 |
| | 2025[2] | 199.67 | 98.07[9] | 101.60[9] | 96.5[9] | 14.9[1,9] | 29.8[1,9] | 183.3 | … |
| Oceania | 2010 | 37.25 | 18.70 | 18.55 | 100.8 | 24.2[1] | 14.9[1] | 4.4 | … |
| Océanie | 2015 | 40.61 | 20.37 | 20.25 | 100.6 | 23.8[1] | 15.9[1] | 4.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 45.56 | 22.82 | 22.74 | 100.4 | 22.7[1] | 18.1[1] | 5.4 | 8 486 |
| | 2025[2] | 46.61 | 23.34 | 23.27 | 100.3 | 22.3[1] | 18.7[1] | 5.5 | … |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2010 | 26.49 | 13.15 | 13.34 | 98.6 | 19.4[1] | 18.8[1] | 3.3 | … |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande | 2015 | 28.56 | 14.16 | 14.40 | 98.4 | 19.1[1] | 20.2[1] | 3.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 31.62 | 15.69 | 15.93 | 98.5 | 18.1[1] | 23.1[1] | 4.0 | 7 946 |
| | 2025[2] | 32.23 | 16.00 | 16.23 | 98.6 | 17.7[1] | 23.8[1] | 4.1 | … |
| Melanesia | 2010 | 9.58 | 4.95 | 4.62 | 107.2 | 36.7[1] | 5.0[1] | 18.1 | … |
| Mélanésie | 2015 | 10.85 | 5.60 | 5.25 | 106.5 | 35.6[1] | 5.3[1] | 20.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 12.72 | 6.52 | 6.20 | 105.1 | 33.4[1] | 6.3[1] | 24.0 | 530 |
| | 2025[2] | 13.17 | 6.74 | 6.43 | 104.8 | 32.8[1] | 6.7[1] | 24.8 | … |

# 2

Population, surface area and density *(continued)*

Population, superficie et densité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Micronesia | 2010 | 0.52 | 0.26[10] | 0.26[10] | 102.0[10] | 32.3[1,10] | 7.1[1,10] | 167.7 | … |
| Micronésie | 2015 | 0.52 | 0.26[10] | 0.26[10] | 101.5[10] | 30.8[1,10] | 8.7[1,10] | 168.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.53 | 0.26[10] | 0.26[10] | 101.0[10] | 29.9[1,10] | 11.8[1,10] | 170.3 | 3 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.53 | 0.27[10] | 0.26[10] | 100.9[10] | 29.4[1,10] | 12.7[1,10] | 171.4 | … |
| Polynesia | 2010[11] | 0.67 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 102.6 | 32.3[1] | 8.4[1] | 83.3 | … |
| Polynésie | 2015[11] | 0.68 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 101.3 | 31.0[1] | 9.5[1] | 84.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.69[11] | 0.34[11] | 0.35[11] | 99.8[11] | 29.0[1,11] | 12.6[1,11] | 85.7[11] | 8 |
| | 2025[2,11] | 0.69 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 99.6 | 28.0[1] | 13.6[1] | 85.7 | … |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 28.28 | 14.27 | 14.01 | 101.9 | 48.5[1] | 3.7[1] | 43.6 | … |
| Afghanistan | 2015 | 33.83 | 17.10 | 16.73 | 102.2 | 46.3[1] | 3.7[1] | 52.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 41.45 | 20.92 | 20.53 | 101.9 | 43.2[1] | 3.8[1] | 63.8 | 653 |
| | 2025[2] | 43.84 | 22.14 | 21.70 | 102.0 | 42.6[1] | 3.9[1] | 67.5 | … |
| Albania | 2010 | 2.93 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 97.9 | 21.7[1] | 15.2[1] | 106.9 | … |
| Albanie | 2015 | 2.90 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 98.0 | 19.0[1] | 17.7[1] | 105.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.81 | 1.39 | 1.42 | 97.8 | 17.0[1] | 22.9[1] | 102.6 | 29 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.77 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 97.7 | 16.6[1] | 24.2[1] | 101.2 | … |
| Algeria | 2010 | 36.19 | 18.55 | 17.63 | 105.2 | 27.5[1] | 7.2[1] | 15.2 | … |
| Algérie | 2015 | 40.02 | 20.48 | 19.54 | 104.8 | 29.0[1] | 8.1[1] | 16.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 46.16 | 23.55 | 22.62 | 104.1 | 30.6[1] | 9.7[1] | 19.4 | 2 382 |
| | 2025[2] | 47.44 | 24.19 | 23.25 | 104.0 | 29.9[1] | 10.4[1] | 19.9 | … |
| American Samoa | 2010[12] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 103.3 | 34.6[1] | 6.7[1] | 276.1 | … |
| Samoa américaines | 2015[12] | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 103.2 | 31.8[1] | 8.4[1] | 264.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.05[12] | 0.02[12] | 0.02[12] | 102.0[12] | 27.5[1,12] | 12.1[1,12] | 237.6[12] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,12] | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 101.7 | 26.3[1] | 13.6[1] | 230.1 | … |
| Andorra | 2010 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 106.4 | 15.0[1] | 17.6[1] | 171.7 | … |
| Andorre | 2015 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 102.3 | 15.3[1] | 17.9[1] | 153.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 104.7 | 12.2[1] | 22.4[1] | 172.0 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 104.5 | 11.6[1] | 24.0[1] | 176.4 | … |
| Angola | 2010 | 23.29 | 11.48 | 11.81 | 97.2 | 45.1[1] | 4.3[1] | 18.7 | … |
| Angola | 2015 | 28.16 | 13.91 | 14.25 | 97.6 | 45.3[1] | 4.3[1] | 22.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 36.75 | 18.18 | 18.57 | 97.9 | 44.6[1] | 4.6[1] | 29.5 | 1 247 |
| | 2025[2] | 39.04 | 19.32 | 19.72 | 98.0 | 44.1[1] | 4.7[1] | 31.3 | … |
| Anguilla | 2010[13] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.5 | 23.7[1] | 10.5[1] | 151.6 | … |
| Anguilla | 2015[13] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.2 | 20.5[1] | 12.4[1] | 161.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.01[13] | 0.01[13] | 0.01[13] | 94.5[13] | 17.1[1,13] | 17.8[1,13] | 163.8[13] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 94.4 | 15.7[1] | 19.2[1] | 167.4 | … |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2010 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 90.0 | 23.8[1] | 10.5[1] | 193.9 | … |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2015 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 90.4 | 21.2[1] | 12.3[1] | 203.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 90.8 | 18.2[1] | 17.0[1] | 212.1 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 90.9 | 17.5[1] | 18.4[1] | 214.1 | … |
| Argentina | 2010 | 41.29 | 20.41 | 20.88 | 97.7 | 25.7[1] | 14.5[1] | 14.8 | … |
| Argentine | 2015 | 43.48 | 21.54 | 21.94 | 98.2 | 24.9[1] | 15.3[1] | 15.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 45.54 | 22.60 | 22.94 | 98.5 | 22.2[1] | 16.6[1] | 16.3 | 2 796[14] |
| | 2025[2] | 45.85 | 22.76 | 23.09 | 98.6 | 21.0[1] | 17.1[1] | 16.4 | … |
| Armenia | 2010 | 2.93 | 1.35 | 1.58 | 84.9 | 19.3[1] | 14.5[1] | 103.0 | … |
| Arménie | 2015 | 2.92 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 85.2 | 20.1[1] | 16.1[1] | 102.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.94 | 1.37 | 1.58 | 86.5 | 19.5[1] | 20.1[1] | 103.4 | 30 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.95 | 1.37 | 1.58 | 86.6 | 19.0[1] | 21.0[1] | 103.7 | … |
| Aruba | 2010[15] | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 91.3 | 20.8[1] | 14.6[1] | 556.2 | … |
| Aruba | 2015[15] | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 90.2 | 19.0[1] | 18.0[1] | 578.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.11[15] | 0.05[15] | 0.06[15] | 89.5[15] | 17.2[1,15] | 24.1[1,15] | 599.7[15] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,15] | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 89.5 | 16.5[1] | 25.6[1] | 600.8 | … |
| Australia | 2010[16] | 22.14 | 11.02 | 11.12 | 99.1 | 19.1[1] | 18.9[1] | 2.9 | … |
| Australie | 2015[16] | 23.95 | 11.89 | 12.06 | 98.6 | 18.9[1] | 20.3[1] | 3.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 26.45[16] | 13.12[16] | 13.33[16] | 98.5[16] | 18.0[1,16] | 23.1[1,16] | 3.4[16] | 7 692[17] |
| | 2025[2,16] | 26.97 | 13.39 | 13.59 | 98.5 | 17.7[1] | 23.8[1] | 3.5 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Austria | 2010 | 8.37 | 4.07 | 4.29 | 94.9 | 14.8[1] | 23.2[1] | 101.4 | … |
| Autriche | 2015 | 8.64 | 4.24 | 4.41 | 96.1 | 14.3[1] | 24.0[1] | 104.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 9.13 | 4.49 | 4.64 | 96.9 | 14.3[1] | 27.3[1] | 110.6 | 84 |
| | 2025[2] | 9.11 | 4.49 | 4.63 | 97.0 | 14.1[1] | 28.6[1] | 110.4 | … |
| Azerbaijan | 2010[18] | 9.15 | 4.40 | 4.75 | 92.6 | 22.3[1] | 8.3[1] | 110.7 | … |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2015[18] | 9.75 | 4.72 | 5.03 | 93.9 | 23.5[1] | 9.2[1] | 118.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.32[18] | 5.06[18] | 5.26[18] | 96.1[18] | 22.3[1,18] | 13.6[1,18] | 124.8[18] | 87 |
| | 2025[2,18] | 10.40 | 5.10 | 5.30 | 96.2 | 21.2[1] | 14.8[1] | 125.8 | … |
| Bahamas (The) | 2010 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 94.7 | 23.3[1] | 13.0[1] | 68.6 | … |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2015 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 93.3 | 21.3[1] | 14.0[1] | 71.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 91.5 | 18.3[1] | 16.5[1] | 74.6 | 14 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 91.2 | 17.5[1] | 17.6[1] | 75.2 | … |
| Bahrain | 2010 | 1.21 | 0.75 | 0.46 | 164.3 | 20.4[1] | 3.6[1] | 1 549.5 | … |
| Bahreïn | 2015 | 1.37 | 0.85 | 0.52 | 162.0 | 20.5[1] | 4.7[1] | 1 749.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.57 | 0.97 | 0.60 | 163.7 | 19.0[1] | 6.4[1] | 2 004.7 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.64 | 1.02 | 0.62 | 163.4 | 18.4[1] | 6.9[1] | 2 098.8 | … |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 152.20 | 75.71 | 76.49 | 99.0 | 34.1[1] | 6.5[1] | 1 169.3 | … |
| Bangladesh | 2015 | 159.38 | 78.53 | 80.86 | 97.1 | 31.2[1] | 7.6[1] | 1 224.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 171.47 | 84.36 | 87.11 | 96.8 | 28.4[1] | 9.3[1] | 1 317.3 | 148 |
| | 2025[2] | 175.69 | 86.37 | 89.32 | 96.7 | 27.6[1] | 9.7[1] | 1 349.7 | … |
| Barbados | 2010 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 91.5 | 20.2[1] | 16.6[1] | 640.1 | … |
| Barbade | 2015 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 91.8 | 19.2[1] | 18.6[1] | 648.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 92.1 | 17.5[1] | 22.8[1] | 656.6 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 92.1 | 17.1[1] | 23.8[1] | 657.3 | … |
| Belarus | 2010 | 9.49 | 4.41 | 5.08 | 86.9 | 14.8[1] | 19.0[1] | 46.8 | … |
| Bélarus | 2015 | 9.49 | 4.41 | 5.07 | 87.0 | 16.2[1] | 20.4[1] | 46.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 9.12 | 4.25 | 4.87 | 87.3 | 16.7[1] | 24.5[1] | 44.9 | 208 |
| | 2025[2] | 9.00 | 4.19 | 4.81 | 87.2 | 15.9[1] | 25.4[1] | 44.3 | … |
| Belgium | 2010 | 10.94 | 5.37 | 5.57 | 96.4 | 16.9[1] | 23.0[1] | 361.2 | … |
| Belgique | 2015 | 11.28 | 5.55 | 5.73 | 96.8 | 17.0[1] | 24.1[1] | 372.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 11.71 | 5.77 | 5.94 | 97.2 | 16.3[1] | 26.7[1] | 386.8 | 31 |
| | 2025[2] | 11.76 | 5.80 | 5.96 | 97.4 | 15.7[1] | 27.7[1] | 388.4 | … |
| Belize | 2010 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 100.3 | 35.5[1] | 5.9[1] | 14.0 | … |
| Belize | 2015 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 101.2 | 31.8[1] | 6.3[1] | 15.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.41 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 101.9 | 27.0[1] | 7.8[1] | 18.0 | 23 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.42 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 101.8 | 26.3[1] | 8.3[1] | 18.5 | … |
| Benin | 2010 | 9.80 | 4.88 | 4.92 | 99.2 | 43.9[1] | 4.7[1] | 86.9 | … |
| Bénin | 2015 | 11.36 | 5.68 | 5.68 | 99.9 | 43.4[1] | 4.7[1] | 100.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 14.11 | 7.07 | 7.04 | 100.5 | 41.8[1] | 4.9[1] | 125.1 | 115 |
| | 2025[2] | 14.81 | 7.43 | 7.38 | 100.6 | 41.3[1] | 5.0[1] | 131.4 | … |
| Bermuda | 2010[13] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 98.9 | 16.6[1] | 19.2[1] | 1 180.1 | … |
| Bermudes | 2015[13] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 98.5 | 15.3[1] | 22.7[1] | 1 175.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.06[13] | 0.03[13] | 0.03[13] | 95.9[13] | 13.9[1,13] | 28.9[1,13] | 1 198.1[13] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 95.6 | 13.4[1] | 30.7[1] | 1 195.5 | … |
| Bhutan | 2010 | 0.70 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 116.4 | 29.4[1] | 7.4[1] | 18.3 | … |
| Bhoutan | 2015 | 0.74 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 116.6 | 27.0[1] | 8.3[1] | 19.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.79 | 0.42 | 0.37 | 115.0 | 21.5[1] | 9.4[1] | 20.5 | 38 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.80 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 114.6 | 20.4[1] | 9.8[1] | 20.8 | … |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2010 | 10.18 | 5.14 | 5.04 | 101.9 | 34.4[1] | 7.9[1] | 9.4 | … |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2015 | 11.01 | 5.55 | 5.46 | 101.6 | 32.6[1] | 8.1[1] | 10.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 12.24 | 6.14 | 6.11 | 100.4 | 30.1[1] | 8.4[1] | 11.3 | 1 099[19] |
| | 2025[2] | 12.58 | 6.30 | 6.28 | 100.4 | 29.4[1] | 8.7[1] | 11.6 | … |
| Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba [15] | 2010 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 112.9 | 18.8[1] | 14.0[1] | 62.7 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 109.2 | 17.5[1] | 16.6[1] | 75.0 | … |
| Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba [15] | 2025[2] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 105.6 | 15.7[1] | 22.1[1] | 95.5 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2010 | 3.81 | 1.82 | 2.00 | 91.0 | 15.6[1] | 20.4[1] | 74.4 | … |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2015 | 3.52 | 1.67 | 1.85 | 90.6 | 14.3[1] | 24.2[1] | 68.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.19 | 1.51 | 1.67 | 90.7 | 13.2[1] | 29.7[1] | 62.2 | 51 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.14 | 1.50 | 1.64 | 90.9 | 12.8[1] | 30.7[1] | 61.3 | … |
| Botswana | 2010 | 2.03 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 97.6 | 34.1[1] | 5.2[1] | 3.6 | … |
| Botswana | 2015 | 2.20 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 98.7 | 34.4[1] | 5.6[1] | 3.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.48 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 99.5 | 32.3[1] | 6.0[1] | 4.4 | 582 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.56 | 1.28 | 1.29 | 99.3 | 32.0[1] | 6.2[1] | 4.5 | … |
| Brazil | 2010 | 193.70 | 95.84 | 97.86 | 97.9 | 24.7[1] | 10.0[1] | 23.2 | … |
| Brésil | 2015 | 201.68 | 99.59 | 102.09 | 97.6 | 22.4[1] | 12.0[1] | 24.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 211.14 | 103.91 | 107.23 | 96.9 | 19.9[1] | 15.6[1] | 25.3 | 8 516 |
| | 2025[2] | 212.81 | 104.66 | 108.16 | 96.8 | 19.4[1] | 16.6[1] | 25.5 | … |
| British Virgin Islands | 2010[13] | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.3 | 22.1[1] | 9.6[1] | 179.7 | … |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2015[13] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 90.5 | 19.4[1] | 10.7[1] | 224.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.04[13] | 0.02[13] | 0.02[13] | 89.5[13] | 15.1[1,13] | 14.5[1,13] | 253.1[13] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 89.9 | 14.1[1] | 15.6[1] | 258.0 | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2010 | 0.39 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 112.4 | 25.3[1] | 5.5[1] | 68.1 | … |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2015 | 0.42 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 112.7 | 23.6[1] | 7.0[1] | 73.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.46 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 113.4 | 21.0[1] | 10.5[1] | 79.6 | 6 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.47 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 113.0 | 20.6[1] | 11.4[1] | 80.9 | … |
| Bulgaria | 2010 | 7.44 | 3.62 | 3.82 | 94.7 | 13.5[1] | 25.3[1] | 68.6 | … |
| Bulgarie | 2015 | 7.18 | 3.49 | 3.69 | 94.6 | 13.9[1] | 27.2[1] | 66.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 6.80 | 3.29 | 3.51 | 93.8 | 14.5[1] | 28.5[1] | 62.7 | 110 |
| | 2025[2] | 6.71 | 3.25 | 3.47 | 93.7 | 14.4[1] | 28.8[1] | 61.9 | … |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | 16.18 | 8.03 | 8.15 | 98.5 | 45.6[1] | 4.2[1] | 59.1 | … |
| Burkina Faso | 2015 | 18.78 | 9.33 | 9.45 | 98.8 | 45.5[1] | 4.1[1] | 68.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 23.03 | 11.47 | 11.56 | 99.2 | 42.4[1] | 4.3[1] | 84.2 | 274 |
| | 2025[2] | 24.07 | 11.99 | 12.08 | 99.3 | 41.2[1] | 4.4[1] | 88.0 | … |
| Burundi | 2010 | 9.38 | 4.64 | 4.74 | 98.0 | 45.1[1] | 3.6[1] | 361.3 | … |
| Burundi | 2015 | 11.05 | 5.48 | 5.57 | 98.4 | 47.0[1] | 3.7[1] | 425.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 13.69 | 6.80 | 6.89 | 98.7 | 45.4[1] | 3.9[1] | 527.5 | 28 |
| | 2025[2] | 14.39 | 7.15 | 7.24 | 98.7 | 44.0[1] | 3.9[1] | 554.5 | … |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 101.6 | 32.2[1] | 6.4[1] | 126.5 | … |
| Cabo Verde | 2015 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 102.5 | 28.8[1] | 7.5[1] | 127.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 103.5 | 26.4[1] | 10.2[1] | 129.6 | 4 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.53 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 103.5 | 24.7[1] | 11.0[1] | 130.9 | … |
| Cambodia | 2010 | 14.50 | 7.07 | 7.43 | 95.0 | 33.3[1] | 6.1[1] | 80.1 | … |
| Cambodge | 2015 | 15.62 | 7.63 | 7.99 | 95.4 | 31.9[1] | 7.2[1] | 86.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 17.42 | 8.53 | 8.89 | 96.0 | 30.1[1] | 9.3[1] | 96.2 | 181 |
| | 2025[2] | 17.85 | 8.75 | 9.10 | 96.2 | 29.5[1] | 9.9[1] | 98.6 | … |
| Cameroon | 2010 | 19.67 | 9.80 | 9.87 | 99.2 | 43.7[1] | 4.6[1] | 42.2 | … |
| Cameroun | 2015 | 22.76 | 11.35 | 11.42 | 99.4 | 43.2[1] | 4.4[1] | 48.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 28.37 | 14.14 | 14.23 | 99.4 | 41.8[1] | 4.4[1] | 60.9 | 476 |
| | 2025[2] | 29.88 | 14.89 | 14.99 | 99.3 | 41.1[1] | 4.5[1] | 64.1 | … |
| Canada | 2010 | 34.20 | 16.94 | 17.25 | 98.2 | 16.6[1] | 19.9[1] | 3.8 | … |
| Canada | 2015 | 35.96 | 17.84 | 18.12 | 98.4 | 16.2[1] | 22.3[1] | 4.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 39.30 | 19.52 | 19.78 | 98.6 | 15.3[1] | 26.2[1] | 4.3 | 9 985 |
| | 2025[2] | 40.13 | 19.92 | 20.20 | 98.6 | 15.0[1] | 27.0[1] | 4.4 | … |
| Cayman Islands | 2010[13] | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 97.3 | 18.2[1] | 8.5[1] | 224.5 | … |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2015[13] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 99.4 | 17.7[1] | 9.9[1] | 255.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.07[13] | 0.04[13] | 0.04[13] | 100.9[13] | 16.3[1,13] | 13.7[1,13] | 303.1[13] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 100.7 | 16.1[1] | 15.3[1] | 314.7 | … |
| Central African Republic | 2010 | 4.49 | 2.21 | 2.28 | 96.7 | 45.9[1] | 3.3[1] | 7.2 | … |
| République centrafricaine | 2015 | 4.63 | 2.27 | 2.36 | 96.0 | 49.0[1] | 3.7[1] | 7.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.15 | 2.47 | 2.68 | 91.9 | 49.2[1] | 3.6[1] | 8.3 | 623 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.51 | 2.65 | 2.86 | 92.6 | 48.7[1] | 3.7[1] | 8.9 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chad | 2010 | 12.31 | 6.16 | 6.16 | 100.0 | 48.8[1] | 3.5[1] | 9.8 | … |
| Tchad | 2015 | 14.65 | 7.34 | 7.31 | 100.5 | 48.5[1] | 3.4[1] | 11.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 19.32 | 9.69 | 9.63 | 100.7 | 46.7[1] | 3.5[1] | 15.3 | 1 284 |
| | 2025[2] | 21.00 | 10.53 | 10.47 | 100.6 | 46.0[1] | 3.5[1] | 16.7 | … |
| Chile | 2010 | 17.18 | 8.54 | 8.64 | 98.9 | 21.5[1] | 14.1[1] | 22.8 | … |
| Chili | 2015 | 18.05 | 8.98 | 9.07 | 99.0 | 19.9[1] | 16.0[1] | 24.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 19.66 | 9.77 | 9.89 | 98.8 | 17.4[1] | 19.1[1] | 26.1 | 756 |
| | 2025[2] | 19.86 | 9.87 | 9.99 | 98.8 | 16.5[1] | 20.1[1] | 26.4 | … |
| China | 2010[20] | 1 351.56 | 691.52 | 660.04 | 104.8 | 18.5[1] | 12.8[1] | 140.8 | … |
| Chine | 2015[20] | 1 396.13 | 714.29 | 681.84 | 104.8 | 18.3[1] | 15.6[1] | 145.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 422.58[20] | 725.22[20] | 697.36[20] | 104.0[20] | 16.6[1,20] | 19.6[1,20] | 148.2[20] | 9 600 |
| | 2025[2,20] | 1 416.10 | 720.89 | 695.21 | 103.7 | 15.4[1] | 21.5[1] | 147.5 | … |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2010 | 7.10 | 3.30 | 3.80 | 86.9 | 12.2[1] | 18.4[1] | 6 461.9 | … |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2015 | 7.37 | 3.36 | 4.00 | 84.1 | 11.5[1] | 21.8[1] | 6 702.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 7.44 | 3.36 | 4.09 | 82.1 | 10.7[1] | 30.0[1] | 6 772.3 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.40 | 3.33 | 4.07 | 81.8 | 10.3[1] | 32.1[1] | 6 729.8 | … |
| China, Macao SAR | 2010 | 0.56 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 90.8 | 12.7[1] | 11.1[1] | 17 587.7 | … |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2015 | 0.62 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 89.0 | 13.1[1] | 14.2[1] | 19 443.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 85.6 | 14.1[1] | 20.2[1] | 22 309.7 | ~0[21] |
| | 2025[2] | 0.72 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 85.3 | 13.7[1] | 22.0[1] | 22 562.7 | … |
| Colombia | 2010 | 44.78 | 22.16 | 22.61 | 98.0 | 27.5[1] | 8.9[1] | 39.8 | … |
| Colombie | 2015 | 46.97 | 23.22 | 23.75 | 97.8 | 24.5[1] | 10.8[1] | 41.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 52.32 | 25.82 | 26.50 | 97.4 | 20.6[1] | 14.1[1] | 46.6 | 1 142 |
| | 2025[2] | 53.43 | 26.36 | 27.07 | 97.4 | 20.0[1] | 15.1[1] | 47.5 | … |
| Comoros | 2010 | 0.65 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 99.2 | 41.6[1] | 5.9[1] | 351.9 | … |
| Comores | 2015 | 0.73 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 100.6 | 39.8[1] | 6.3[1] | 390.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.85 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 101.2 | 37.4[1] | 6.7[1] | 457.0 | 2 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.88 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 101.1 | 36.9[1] | 6.7[1] | 474.4 | … |
| Congo | 2010 | 4.46 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 99.9 | 40.4[1] | 4.2[1] | 13.1 | … |
| Congo | 2015 | 5.10 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 100.0 | 41.9[1] | 4.3[1] | 14.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 6.18 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 100.0 | 40.9[1] | 4.9[1] | 18.1 | 342 |
| | 2025[2] | 6.48 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 100.0 | 39.9[1] | 5.2[1] | 19.0 | … |
| Cook Islands | 2010[22] | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 99.8 | 27.0[1] | 12.3[1] | 70.7 | … |
| Îles Cook | 2015[22] | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.6 | 25.1[1] | 14.3[1] | 72.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.01[22] | 0.01[22] | 0.01[22] | 96.3[22] | 24.8[1,22] | 19.1[1,22] | 59.3[22] | ~0[23] |
| | 2025[2,22] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 95.5 | 23.5[1] | 21.6[1] | 55.3 | … |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 4.56 | 2.26 | 2.30 | 98.1 | 24.9[1] | 10.7[1] | 89.2 | … |
| Costa Rica | 2015 | 4.82 | 2.39 | 2.43 | 98.1 | 22.5[1] | 12.7[1] | 94.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.11 | 2.52 | 2.58 | 97.7 | 19.3[1] | 16.9[1] | 100.0 | 51 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.15 | 2.55 | 2.61 | 97.6 | 18.3[1] | 18.1[1] | 100.9 | … |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2010 | 22.49 | 11.40 | 11.09 | 102.8 | 44.0[1] | 3.5[1] | 70.7 | … |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2015 | 25.25 | 12.97 | 12.28 | 105.6 | 42.2[1] | 4.0[1] | 79.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 31.17 | 15.87 | 15.30 | 103.8 | 41.3[1] | 4.2[1] | 98.0 | 322 |
| | 2025[2] | 32.71 | 16.63 | 16.08 | 103.4 | 40.5[1] | 4.3[1] | 102.9 | … |
| Croatia | 2010 | 4.30 | 2.07 | 2.23 | 92.8 | 15.3[1] | 23.9[1] | 76.9 | … |
| Croatie | 2015 | 4.18 | 2.01 | 2.17 | 92.9 | 14.6[1] | 26.2[1] | 74.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.90 | 1.88 | 2.02 | 93.1 | 14.1[1] | 30.2[1] | 69.7 | 57 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.85 | 1.86 | 1.99 | 93.3 | 13.7[1] | 30.8[1] | 68.8 | … |
| Cuba | 2010 | 11.30 | 5.62 | 5.68 | 98.9 | 17.7[1] | 17.5[1] | 105.8 | … |
| Cuba | 2015 | 11.28 | 5.59 | 5.68 | 98.5 | 16.7[1] | 19.4[1] | 105.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 11.02 | 5.44 | 5.58 | 97.5 | 15.5[1] | 23.0[1] | 103.2 | 110 |
| | 2025[2] | 10.94 | 5.39 | 5.54 | 97.3 | 15.0[1] | 25.0[1] | 102.4 | … |
| Curaçao | 2010[15] | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 83.8 | 20.5[1] | 17.8[1] | 370.0 | … |
| Curaçao | 2015[15] | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 84.5 | 18.8[1] | 20.2[1] | 393.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.19[15] | 0.09[15] | 0.10[15] | 90.7[15] | 15.2[1,15] | 23.2[1,15] | 437.3[15] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,15] | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 91.0 | 14.6[1] | 24.3[1] | 437.5 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cyprus | 2010[24] | 1.13 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 102.6 | 17.0[1] | 15.9[1] | 122.1 | … |
| Chypre | 2015[24] | 1.22 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 102.1 | 16.0[1] | 17.3[1] | 132.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.35[24] | 0.68[24] | 0.67[24] | 101.5[24] | 16.1[1,24] | 19.7[1,24] | 145.6[24] | 9 |
| | 2025[2,24] | 1.37 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 101.5 | 16.1[1] | 20.3[1] | 148.4 | … |
| Czechia | 2010 | 10.46 | 5.13 | 5.33 | 96.3 | 14.4[1] | 22.5[1] | 135.5 | … |
| Tchéquie | 2015 | 10.52 | 5.18 | 5.35 | 96.8 | 15.3[1] | 25.0[1] | 136.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.81 | 5.33 | 5.48 | 97.3 | 15.7[1] | 26.1[1] | 140.0 | 79 |
| | 2025[2] | 10.61 | 5.23 | 5.38 | 97.3 | 15.1[1] | 27.1[1] | 137.4 | … |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2010 | 24.99 | 12.22 | 12.77 | 95.7 | 21.6[1] | 14.2[1] | 207.5 | … |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2015 | 25.58 | 12.56 | 13.01 | 96.5 | 19.8[1] | 14.5[1] | 212.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 26.42 | 13.06 | 13.36 | 97.7 | 19.0[1] | 17.6[1] | 219.4 | 121 |
| | 2025[2] | 26.57 | 13.15 | 13.42 | 98.0 | 18.9[1] | 18.6[1] | 220.7 | … |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2010 | 68.56 | 33.96 | 34.60 | 98.2 | 46.1[1] | 4.9[1] | 30.2 | … |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2015 | 81.04 | 40.18 | 40.86 | 98.3 | 46.0[1] | 4.9[1] | 35.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 105.79 | 52.48 | 53.31 | 98.5 | 46.1[1] | 4.8[1] | 46.7 | 2 345 |
| | 2025[2] | 112.83 | 55.98 | 56.85 | 98.5 | 45.9[1] | 4.8[1] | 49.8 | … |
| Denmark | 2010[25] | 5.55 | 2.75 | 2.80 | 98.3 | 18.0[1] | 23.2[1] | 130.9 | … |
| Danemark | 2015[25] | 5.68 | 2.82 | 2.86 | 98.8 | 16.9[1] | 24.6[1] | 134.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.95[25] | 2.96[25] | 2.99[25] | 98.8[25] | 15.9[1,25] | 26.7[1,25] | 140.3[25] | 43[26] |
| | 2025[2,25] | 6.00 | 2.98 | 3.02 | 98.8 | 15.6[1] | 27.6[1] | 141.6 | … |
| Djibouti | 2010 | 0.93 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 98.8 | 36.4[1] | 5.9[1] | 40.1 | … |
| Djibouti | 2015 | 1.02 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 98.7 | 34.0[1] | 6.3[1] | 44.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.15 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 98.3 | 29.6[1] | 7.4[1] | 49.7 | 23 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.18 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 98.2 | 28.8[1] | 7.8[1] | 51.1 | … |
| Dominica | 2010 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 100.0 | 23.5[1] | 14.7[1] | 91.8 | … |
| Dominique | 2015 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 99.2 | 21.7[1] | 13.5[1] | 93.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 100.3 | 18.1[1] | 18.5[1] | 88.7 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 99.7 | 17.6[1] | 19.2[1] | 87.8 | … |
| Dominican Republic | 2010 | 9.82 | 4.90 | 4.92 | 99.8 | 30.9[1] | 7.5[1] | 203.3 | … |
| République dominicaine | 2015 | 10.43 | 5.20 | 5.23 | 99.5 | 29.2[1] | 8.8[1] | 216.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 11.33 | 5.63 | 5.70 | 98.9 | 26.9[1] | 11.5[1] | 234.5 | 49 |
| | 2025[2] | 11.52 | 5.73 | 5.79 | 98.8 | 26.2[1] | 12.2[1] | 238.5 | … |
| Ecuador | 2010 | 15.08 | 7.53 | 7.55 | 99.8 | 31.3[1] | 8.6[1] | 60.7 | … |
| Équateur | 2015 | 16.27 | 8.13 | 8.14 | 99.8 | 29.0[1] | 9.8[1] | 65.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 17.98 | 8.97 | 9.02 | 99.4 | 25.0[1] | 11.6[1] | 72.4 | 257 |
| | 2025[2] | 18.29 | 9.12 | 9.17 | 99.4 | 23.9[1] | 12.3[1] | 73.6 | … |
| Egypt | 2010 | 89.20 | 45.10 | 44.09 | 102.3 | 33.9[1] | 6.4[1] | 89.6 | … |
| Égypte | 2015 | 99.60 | 50.31 | 49.28 | 102.1 | 34.1[1] | 6.9[1] | 100.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 114.54 | 57.83 | 56.71 | 102.0 | 32.4[1] | 8.0[1] | 115.1 | 1 002 |
| | 2025[2] | 118.37 | 59.76 | 58.61 | 102.0 | 31.6[1] | 8.4[1] | 118.9 | … |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 6.07 | 2.89 | 3.18 | 91.1 | 32.0[1] | 9.5[1] | 292.9 | … |
| El Salvador | 2015 | 6.18 | 2.95 | 3.24 | 91.0 | 28.6[1] | 10.1[1] | 298.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 6.31 | 3.00 | 3.31 | 90.5 | 25.2[1] | 11.4[1] | 304.5 | 21 |
| | 2025[2] | 6.37 | 3.02 | 3.34 | 90.5 | 24.4[1] | 11.9[1] | 307.2 | … |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2010 | 1.19 | 0.62 | 0.57 | 109.5 | 38.3[1] | 5.2[1] | 42.4 | … |
| Guinée équatoriale | 2015 | 1.45 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 111.9 | 38.3[1] | 5.4[1] | 51.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.85 | 0.97 | 0.87 | 111.7 | 37.5[1] | 6.0[1] | 65.9 | 28 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.94 | 1.02 | 0.92 | 111.4 | 37.1[1] | 6.2[1] | 69.1 | … |
| Eritrea | 2010 | 2.95 | 1.45 | 1.50 | 96.7 | 42.6[1] | 5.6[1] | 24.3 | … |
| Érythrée | 2015 | 3.11 | 1.53 | 1.58 | 97.0 | 42.1[1] | 5.8[1] | 25.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.47 | 1.71 | 1.76 | 97.4 | 38.7[1] | 6.3[1] | 28.6 | 121 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.61 | 1.78 | 1.83 | 97.6 | 37.6[1] | 6.5[1] | 29.8 | … |
| Estonia | 2010 | 1.33 | 0.62 | 0.71 | 87.2 | 15.2[1] | 23.3[1] | 30.6 | … |
| Estonie | 2015 | 1.31 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 88.1 | 16.0[1] | 25.2[1] | 30.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.37 | 0.65 | 0.72 | 90.5 | 16.0[1] | 27.4[1] | 31.5 | 45 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.34 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 90.8 | 15.3[1] | 28.1[1] | 30.9 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eswatini | 2010 | 1.11 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 92.7 | 38.8[1] | 4.8[1] | 64.0 | … |
| Eswatini | 2015 | 1.14 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 94.8 | 36.8[1] | 5.3[1] | 65.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.23 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 96.4 | 33.7[1] | 6.3[1] | 70.9 | 17 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.26 | 0.62 | 0.64 | 96.5 | 33.0[1] | 6.5[1] | 72.3 | … |
| Ethiopia | 2010 | 90.54 | 45.42 | 45.12 | 100.7 | 45.7[1] | 4.4[1] | 90.5 | … |
| Éthiopie | 2015 | 103.87 | 52.12 | 51.75 | 100.7 | 42.9[1] | 4.5[1] | 103.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 128.69 | 64.49 | 64.21 | 100.4 | 39.4[1] | 5.1[1] | 128.7 | 1 104 |
| | 2025[2] | 135.47 | 67.88 | 67.60 | 100.4 | 38.8[1] | 5.2[1] | 135.5 | … |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 2010[27] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 100.0 | 17.7[1] | 15.7[1] | 0.3 | … |
| Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | 2015[27] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 99.0 | 17.8[1] | 14.7[1] | 0.3 | … |
| | 2023 | ~0.00[27] | ~0.00[27] | ~0.00[27] | 97.6[27] | 16.3[1,27] | 18.3[1,27] | 0.3[27] | 12[28] |
| | 2025[2,27] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 97.0 | 16.1[1] | 20.5[1] | 0.3 | … |
| Faroe Islands | 2010[29] | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 106.5 | 21.7[1] | 20.6[1] | 34.8 | … |
| Îles Féroé | 2015[29] | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 106.7 | 21.1[1] | 22.7[1] | 35.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.05[29] | 0.03[29] | 0.03[29] | 107.1[29] | 20.2[1,29] | 23.4[1,29] | 39.5[29] | 1 |
| | 2025[2,29] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 106.7 | 19.9[1] | 23.5[1] | 40.4 | … |
| Fiji | 2010 | 0.91 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 101.9 | 30.8[1] | 7.4[1] | 49.8 | … |
| Fidji | 2015 | 0.92 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 100.3 | 29.6[1] | 8.3[1] | 50.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.92 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 98.5 | 27.4[1] | 10.3[1] | 50.6 | 18 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.93 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 98.5 | 26.8[1] | 10.7[1] | 51.1 | … |
| Finland | 2010[30] | 5.36 | 2.63 | 2.73 | 96.4 | 16.6[1] | 24.7[1] | 17.7 | … |
| Finlande | 2015[30] | 5.48 | 2.70 | 2.78 | 96.9 | 16.4[1] | 27.0[1] | 18.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.60[30] | 2.77[30] | 2.83[30] | 97.7[30] | 14.9[1,30] | 30.0[1,30] | 18.5[30] | 337[31] |
| | 2025[2,30] | 5.62 | 2.78 | 2.84 | 97.8 | 14.3[1] | 30.7[1] | 18.6 | … |
| France | 2010[32] | 63.42 | 30.71 | 32.71 | 93.9 | 18.5[1] | 23.0[1] | 115.0 | … |
| France | 2015[32] | 64.92 | 31.42 | 33.50 | 93.8 | 18.2[1] | 25.0[1] | 117.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 66.44[32] | 32.20[32] | 34.24[32] | 94.1[32] | 16.8[1,32] | 28.0[1,32] | 120.5[32] | 552 |
| | 2025[2,32] | 66.65 | 32.31 | 34.34 | 94.1 | 16.2[1] | 28.8[1] | 120.9 | … |
| French Guiana | 2010[33] | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 98.6 | 36.6[1] | 6.3[1] | 2.9 | … |
| Guyane française | 2015[33] | 0.27 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 97.8 | 35.3[1] | 7.6[1] | 3.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.30[33] | 0.15[33] | 0.16[33] | 92.7[33] | 31.2[1,33] | 10.5[1,33] | 3.7[33] | 84 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 92.8 | 31.0[1] | 11.1[1] | 3.8 | … |
| French Polynesia | 2010[33] | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 102.5 | 25.9[1] | 9.3[1] | 73.4 | … |
| Polynésie française | 2015[33] | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 101.3 | 24.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 75.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.28[33] | 0.14[33] | 0.14[33] | 102.4[33] | 19.7[1,33] | 15.9[1,33] | 76.3[33] | 4[34] |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 102.2 | 18.5[1] | 17.6[1] | 76.7 | … |
| Gabon | 2010 | 1.72 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 101.8 | 37.3[1] | 6.2[1] | 6.7 | … |
| Gabon | 2015 | 2.04 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 104.1 | 36.6[1] | 6.0[1] | 7.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.48 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 103.2 | 36.7[1] | 6.2[1] | 9.6 | 268 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.59 | 1.32 | 1.28 | 102.9 | 36.2[1] | 6.4[1] | 10.1 | … |
| Gambia | 2010 | 1.93 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 98.4 | 44.5[1] | 4.1[1] | 190.4 | … |
| Gambie | 2015 | 2.22 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 98.8 | 43.6[1] | 4.1[1] | 219.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.70 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 99.2 | 40.7[1] | 5.0[1] | 266.6 | 11 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.82 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 99.2 | 39.7[1] | 5.3[1] | 278.9 | … |
| Georgia | 2010[35] | 3.90 | 1.80 | 2.09 | 86.1 | 18.6[1] | 18.2[1] | 56.1 | … |
| Géorgie | 2015[35] | 3.79 | 1.77 | 2.02 | 87.3 | 19.4[1] | 19.7[1] | 54.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.81[35] | 1.77[35] | 2.03[35] | 87.3[35] | 21.0[1,35] | 21.7[1,35] | 54.8[35] | 70 |
| | 2025[2,35] | 3.81 | 1.78 | 2.03 | 87.4 | 20.5[1] | 22.2[1] | 54.8 | … |
| Germany | 2010 | 80.83 | 39.38 | 41.45 | 95.0 | 13.7[1] | 26.0[1] | 231.9 | … |
| Allemagne | 2015 | 82.08 | 40.40 | 41.68 | 96.9 | 13.2[1] | 27.4[1] | 235.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 84.55 | 41.75 | 42.80 | 97.5 | 13.9[1] | 30.4[1] | 242.6 | 358 |
| | 2025[2] | 84.08 | 41.52 | 42.56 | 97.6 | 13.9[1] | 31.7[1] | 241.2 | … |
| Ghana | 2010 | 25.48 | 12.72 | 12.75 | 99.8 | 39.1[1] | 5.0[1] | 112.0 | … |
| Ghana | 2015 | 28.70 | 14.34 | 14.36 | 99.9 | 38.6[1] | 5.1[1] | 126.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 33.79 | 16.88 | 16.91 | 99.8 | 36.2[1] | 5.9[1] | 148.5 | 239 |
| | 2025[2] | 35.06 | 17.51 | 17.55 | 99.7 | 35.4[1] | 6.2[1] | 154.1 | … |

# 2

Population, surface area and density *(continued)*

Population, superficie et densité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gibraltar | 2010[13] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 99.9 | 18.3[1] | 22.0[1] | 3 124.8 | … |
| Gibraltar | 2015[13] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 99.8 | 18.2[1] | 23.1[1] | 3 319.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.04[13] | 0.02[13] | 0.02[13] | 99.1[13] | 17.8[1,13] | 23.3[1,13] | 3 847.1[13] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 99.1 | 17.6[1] | 23.7[1] | 4 012.6 | … |
| Greece | 2010 | 11.12 | 5.45 | 5.68 | 95.9 | 14.6[1] | 24.9[1] | 85.0 | … |
| Grèce | 2015 | 10.82 | 5.23 | 5.59 | 93.4 | 14.5[1] | 27.0[1] | 82.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.24 | 4.96 | 5.28 | 93.9 | 13.6[1] | 30.2[1] | 78.3 | 132 |
| | 2025[2] | 9.94 | 4.82 | 5.12 | 94.0 | 12.9[1] | 31.2[1] | 76.0 | … |
| Greenland | 2010[29] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 113.0 | 22.5[1] | 10.8[1] | 0.1 | … |
| Groenland | 2015[29] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 112.0 | 21.1[1] | 12.7[1] | 0.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.06[29] | 0.03[29] | 0.03[29] | 111.2[29] | 20.8[1,29] | 17.2[1,29] | 0.1[29] | 2 166 |
| | 2025[2,29] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 110.6 | 20.7[1] | 19.2[1] | 0.1 | … |
| Grenada | 2010 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 103.5 | 24.0[1] | 12.9[1] | 328.2 | … |
| Grenade | 2015 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 102.6 | 22.4[1] | 14.1[1] | 337.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 100.7 | 19.8[1] | 17.2[1] | 344.4 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 100.4 | 19.0[1] | 18.0[1] | 345.0 | … |
| Guadeloupe | 2010[33] | 0.41 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 87.0 | 23.1[1] | 18.5[1] | 251.1 | … |
| Guadeloupe | 2015[33] | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 85.5 | 21.2[1] | 22.2[1] | 248.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.38[33] | 0.17[33] | 0.21[33] | 82.7[33] | 16.5[1,33] | 31.1[1,33] | 231.3[33] | 2 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 82.4 | 16.1[1] | 32.9[1] | 229.6 | … |
| Guam | 2010[12] | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 105.1 | 27.8[1] | 10.5[1] | 307.8 | … |
| Guam | 2015[12] | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 104.4 | 26.1[1] | 13.0[1] | 304.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.17[12] | 0.08[12] | 0.08[12] | 102.8[12] | 26.0[1,12] | 17.5[1,12] | 307.8[12] | 1 |
| | 2025[2,12] | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 102.5 | 25.9[1] | 18.6[1] | 312.4 | … |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 14.50 | 7.20 | 7.30 | 98.6 | 39.3[1] | 5.8[1] | 135.3 | … |
| Guatemala | 2015 | 15.97 | 7.93 | 8.04 | 98.6 | 36.4[1] | 6.3[1] | 149.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 18.12 | 8.99 | 9.14 | 98.4 | 32.1[1] | 7.0[1] | 169.1 | 109 |
| | 2025[2] | 18.69 | 9.27 | 9.42 | 98.4 | 31.0[1] | 7.3[1] | 174.4 | … |
| Guernsey [13] | 2010 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 96.6 | 15.5[1] | 23.5[1] | 961.1 | … |
| Guernesey [13] | 2015 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 98.0 | 15.1[1] | 24.9[1] | 972.5 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 97.6 | 13.8[1] | 29.6[1] | 1 007.4 | … |
| Guinea | 2010 | 10.40 | 5.09 | 5.30 | 96.0 | 44.5[1] | 5.5[1] | 42.3 | … |
| Guinée | 2015 | 11.77 | 5.78 | 5.99 | 96.4 | 43.3[1] | 5.3[1] | 47.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 14.41 | 7.12 | 7.28 | 97.8 | 41.2[1] | 5.3[1] | 58.6 | 246 |
| | 2025[2] | 15.10 | 7.48 | 7.62 | 98.1 | 40.5[1] | 5.3[1] | 61.5 | … |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2010 | 1.57 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 96.0 | 43.2[1] | 4.5[1] | 55.7 | … |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2015 | 1.79 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 96.8 | 42.2[1] | 4.6[1] | 63.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.15 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 97.6 | 39.2[1] | 4.9[1] | 76.6 | 36 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.25 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 97.8 | 38.3[1] | 5.0[1] | 80.0 | … |
| Guyana | 2010 | 0.75 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 99.1 | 32.2[1] | 7.2[1] | 3.8 | … |
| Guyana | 2015 | 0.76 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 96.4 | 30.3[1] | 8.3[1] | 3.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.83 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 94.9 | 29.3[1] | 10.2[1] | 4.2 | 215 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.84 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 94.8 | 28.9[1] | 10.8[1] | 4.2 | … |
| Haiti | 2010 | 9.80 | 4.87 | 4.93 | 98.8 | 36.2[1] | 6.1[1] | 355.6 | … |
| Haïti | 2015 | 10.52 | 5.23 | 5.30 | 98.7 | 34.3[1] | 6.4[1] | 381.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 11.64 | 5.76 | 5.88 | 98.1 | 31.6[1] | 7.2[1] | 422.1 | 28 |
| | 2025[2] | 11.91 | 5.89 | 6.02 | 97.8 | 30.8[1] | 7.5[1] | 431.9 | … |
| Holy See | 2010 | ~0.00[36] | ~0.00[36] | ~0.00[36] | 92.1[36] | 7.1[1] | 52.3[1] | 1 410.2[36] | … |
| Saint-Siège | 2015 | ~0.00[36] | ~0.00[36] | ~0.00[36] | 91.6[36] | 6.2[1] | 51.7[1] | 1 300.0[36] | … |
| | 2025[2] | ~0.00[36] | ~0.00[36] | ~0.00[36] | 90.3[36] | 6.4[1] | 48.1[1] | 1 139.8[36] | … |
| Honduras | 2010 | 8.37 | 4.22 | 4.15 | 101.7 | 38.1[1] | 4.9[1] | 76.7 | … |
| Honduras | 2015 | 9.24 | 4.66 | 4.58 | 101.7 | 34.9[1] | 5.6[1] | 84.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.64 | 5.36 | 5.29 | 101.4 | 31.0[1] | 6.6[1] | 97.6 | 112 |
| | 2025[2] | 11.01 | 5.54 | 5.47 | 101.4 | 30.3[1] | 7.0[1] | 100.9 | … |
| Hungary | 2010 | 9.98 | 4.74 | 5.24 | 90.5 | 14.7[1] | 22.5[1] | 110.2 | … |
| Hongrie | 2015 | 9.84 | 4.69 | 5.15 | 91.1 | 14.5[1] | 25.3[1] | 108.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 9.69 | 4.65 | 5.04 | 92.3 | 14.5[1] | 26.5[1] | 107.0 | 93 |
| | 2025[2] | 9.63 | 4.63 | 5.00 | 92.5 | 14.4[1] | 26.7[1] | 106.4 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Iceland | 2010 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 101.2 | 20.9[1] | 17.0[1] | 3.2 | … |
| Islande | 2015 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 101.0 | 20.2[1] | 19.1[1] | 3.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 104.9 | 18.1[1] | 20.8[1] | 3.9 | 103 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 105.1 | 17.5[1] | 21.4[1] | 4.0 | … |
| India | 2010 | 1 243.48 | 643.10 | 600.38 | 107.1 | 31.3[1] | 7.5[1] | 418.2 | … |
| Inde | 2015 | 1 328.02 | 686.30 | 641.73 | 106.9 | 28.9[1] | 8.6[1] | 446.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 438.07 | 741.88 | 696.19 | 106.6 | 25.1[1] | 10.5[1] | 483.7 | 3 287 |
| | 2025[2] | 1 463.87 | 754.78 | 709.09 | 106.4 | 24.2[1] | 11.1[1] | 492.4 | … |
| Indonesia | 2010 | 246.31 | 123.64 | 122.66 | 100.8 | 27.9[1] | 8.6[1] | 128.9 | … |
| Indonésie | 2015 | 261.80 | 131.51 | 130.29 | 100.9 | 27.0[1] | 9.2[1] | 137.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 281.19 | 141.26 | 139.93 | 100.9 | 24.9[1] | 11.1[1] | 147.1 | 1 911 |
| | 2025[2] | 285.72 | 143.53 | 142.19 | 100.9 | 24.2[1] | 11.9[1] | 149.5 | … |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2010 | 77.42 | 39.54 | 37.88 | 104.4 | 23.4[1] | 7.8[1] | 47.5 | … |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2015 | 82.62 | 42.11 | 40.51 | 103.9 | 23.6[1] | 9.3[1] | 50.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 90.61 | 46.06 | 44.55 | 103.4 | 22.8[1] | 11.8[1] | 55.6 | 1 631 |
| | 2025[2] | 92.42 | 46.95 | 45.47 | 103.2 | 22.0[1] | 12.6[1] | 56.7 | … |
| Iraq | 2010 | 31.05 | 15.46 | 15.58 | 99.2 | 41.2[1] | 4.6[1] | 71.5 | … |
| Iraq | 2015 | 37.56 | 18.78 | 18.78 | 100.0 | 40.4[1] | 4.9[1] | 86.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 45.07 | 22.61 | 22.46 | 100.7 | 37.1[1] | 5.3[1] | 103.8 | 435 |
| | 2025[2] | 47.02 | 23.61 | 23.41 | 100.9 | 36.0[1] | 5.6[1] | 108.3 | … |
| Ireland | 2010 | 4.56 | 2.26 | 2.29 | 98.7 | 21.1[1] | 16.1[1] | 66.7 | … |
| Irlande | 2015 | 4.70 | 2.33 | 2.38 | 97.9 | 21.3[1] | 18.0[1] | 68.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.20 | 2.57 | 2.62 | 98.0 | 19.0[1] | 21.0[1] | 76.0 | 70 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.31 | 2.63 | 2.68 | 98.0 | 18.1[1] | 21.8[1] | 77.6 | … |
| Isle of Man | 2010[13] | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 98.6 | 16.7[1] | 24.4[1] | 146.6 | … |
| Île de Man | 2015[13] | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 98.3 | 16.1[1] | 26.5[1] | 146.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.08[13] | 0.04[13] | 0.04[13] | 98.1[13] | 14.5[1,13] | 29.9[1,13] | 147.1[13] | 1 |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 98.0 | 13.9[1] | 31.2[1] | 147.1 | … |
| Israel | 2010 | 7.34 | 3.63 | 3.71 | 97.9 | 28.0[1] | 14.2[1] | 339.0 | … |
| Israël | 2015 | 8.05 | 3.99 | 4.06 | 98.2 | 28.2[1] | 15.4[1] | 372.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 9.26 | 4.61 | 4.65 | 99.1 | 27.6[1] | 16.4[1] | 427.7 | 22 |
| | 2025[2] | 9.52 | 4.74 | 4.78 | 99.2 | 27.2[1] | 16.6[1] | 439.7 | … |
| Italy | 2010 | 60.16 | 29.15 | 31.02 | 94.0 | 14.0[1] | 26.7[1] | 203.3 | … |
| Italie | 2015 | 60.58 | 29.40 | 31.17 | 94.3 | 13.7[1] | 28.1[1] | 204.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 59.50 | 29.06 | 30.44 | 95.5 | 12.1[1] | 31.4[1] | 201.0 | 302 |
| | 2025[2] | 59.15 | 28.93 | 30.22 | 95.7 | 11.7[1] | 32.7[1] | 199.8 | … |
| Jamaica | 2010 | 2.75 | 1.36 | 1.39 | 98.4 | 26.9[1] | 8.7[1] | 253.8 | … |
| Jamaïque | 2015 | 2.80 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 98.4 | 23.4[1] | 9.5[1] | 258.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.84 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 97.9 | 19.1[1] | 12.5[1] | 262.2 | 11 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.84 | 1.40 | 1.43 | 97.8 | 18.3[1] | 13.4[1] | 262.0 | … |
| Japan | 2010 | 128.19 | 62.71 | 65.48 | 95.8 | 13.4[1] | 31.2[1] | 340.2 | … |
| Japon | 2015 | 127.28 | 62.20 | 65.07 | 95.6 | 12.8[1] | 33.6[1] | 337.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 124.37 | 60.70 | 63.67 | 95.3 | 11.6[1] | 35.6[1] | 330.1 | 378[37] |
| | 2025[2] | 123.10 | 60.02 | 63.08 | 95.2 | 11.2[1] | 36.3[1] | 326.7 | … |
| Jersey [13] | 2010 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 97.4 | 15.6[1] | 20.4[1] | 837.1 | … |
| Jersey [13] | 2015 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 97.7 | 15.7[1] | 22.0[1] | 872.6 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 97.4 | 14.2[1] | 26.8[1] | 896.5 | … |
| Jordan | 2010 | 7.30 | 3.78 | 3.52 | 107.2 | 36.0[1] | 5.3[1] | 82.2 | … |
| Jordanie | 2015 | 9.54 | 4.95 | 4.59 | 107.8 | 34.8[1] | 5.2[1] | 107.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 11.44 | 5.90 | 5.54 | 106.6 | 31.2[1] | 7.0[1] | 128.8 | 89 |
| | 2025[2] | 11.52 | 5.93 | 5.59 | 106.2 | 30.2[1] | 7.7[1] | 129.7 | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 16.84 | 8.05 | 8.79 | 91.6 | 25.4[1] | 9.6[1] | 6.2 | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2015 | 18.08 | 8.67 | 9.42 | 92.0 | 27.7[1] | 10.6[1] | 6.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 20.33 | 9.90 | 10.43 | 94.9 | 29.5[1] | 12.9[1] | 7.5 | 2 725 |
| | 2025[2] | 20.84 | 10.16 | 10.69 | 95.0 | 29.1[1] | 13.5[1] | 7.7 | … |
| Kenya | 2010 | 41.60 | 20.73 | 20.87 | 99.3 | 43.6[1] | 3.3[1] | 71.6 | … |
| Kenya | 2015 | 47.09 | 23.46 | 23.63 | 99.3 | 42.0[1] | 3.7[1] | 81.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 55.34 | 27.52 | 27.82 | 98.9 | 37.4[1] | 4.7[1] | 95.3 | 592 |
| | 2025[2] | 57.53 | 28.60 | 28.94 | 98.8 | 36.3[1] | 4.9[1] | 99.1 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kiribati | 2010 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 95.0 | 36.6[1] | 5.5[1] | 149.7 | … |
| Kiribati | 2015 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 93.3 | 35.2[1] | 5.8[1] | 160.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 94.0 | 34.9[1] | 7.0[1] | 182.5 | 1[38] |
| | 2025[2] | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 94.5 | 34.4[1] | 7.5[1] | 188.0 | … |
| Kosovo | 2010 | 1.79 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 96.7 | 28.0[1] | 9.7[1] | 164.0 | … |
| Kosovo | 2015 | 1.78 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 96.7 | 25.9[1] | 11.0[1] | 163.1 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 1.67 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 96.8 | 20.0[1] | 15.3[1] | 153.5 | … |
| Kuwait | 2010 | 2.94 | 1.68 | 1.27 | 132.2 | 23.0[1] | 3.2[1] | 165.2 | … |
| Koweït | 2015 | 3.83 | 2.25 | 1.58 | 142.4 | 21.8[1] | 4.6[1] | 215.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 4.84 | 2.96 | 1.88 | 157.4 | 18.6[1] | 5.5[1] | 271.6 | 18 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.03 | 3.07 | 1.96 | 156.9 | 18.0[1] | 6.0[1] | 282.1 | … |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2010 | 5.49 | 2.71 | 2.78 | 97.4 | 30.3[1] | 6.5[1] | 28.6 | … |
| Kirghizistan | 2015 | 6.00 | 2.98 | 3.02 | 98.8 | 31.8[1] | 8.1[1] | 31.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 7.07 | 3.50 | 3.58 | 97.8 | 32.7[1] | 9.2[1] | 36.9 | 200 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.30 | 3.61 | 3.69 | 97.7 | 31.9[1] | 9.7[1] | 38.0 | … |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2010 | 6.33 | 3.19 | 3.15 | 101.3 | 36.3[1] | 5.7[1] | 27.4 | … |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2015 | 6.80 | 3.42 | 3.38 | 101.2 | 33.2[1] | 6.3[1] | 29.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 7.67 | 3.85 | 3.81 | 101.0 | 30.6[1] | 7.3[1] | 33.2 | 237 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.87 | 3.96 | 3.92 | 101.0 | 29.8[1] | 7.7[1] | 34.1 | … |
| Latvia | 2010 | 2.10 | 0.96 | 1.14 | 84.3 | 14.2[1] | 23.8[1] | 33.7 | … |
| Lettonie | 2015 | 1.98 | 0.91 | 1.07 | 84.8 | 15.1[1] | 25.7[1] | 31.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.88 | 0.87 | 1.01 | 86.3 | 15.7[1] | 28.5[1] | 30.3 | 65 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.85 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 86.6 | 15.2[1] | 29.2[1] | 29.8 | … |
| Lebanon | 2010 | 5.04 | 2.51 | 2.53 | 99.0 | 26.4[1] | 8.8[1] | 492.8 | … |
| Liban | 2015 | 6.47 | 3.22 | 3.25 | 98.9 | 25.8[1] | 10.6[1] | 632.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.77 | 2.81 | 2.97 | 94.6 | 26.7[1] | 14.3[1] | 564.4 | 10 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.85 | 2.85 | 3.00 | 94.8 | 25.6[1] | 15.1[1] | 571.8 | … |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 2.00 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 94.5 | 36.5[1] | 6.2[1] | 65.8 | … |
| Lesotho | 2015 | 2.10 | 1.02 | 1.08 | 94.5 | 36.6[1] | 5.8[1] | 69.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.31 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 94.9 | 34.9[1] | 5.8[1] | 76.1 | 30 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.36 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 95.1 | 34.1[1] | 5.8[1] | 77.8 | … |
| Liberia | 2010 | 4.06 | 2.02 | 2.04 | 98.7 | 43.1[1] | 5.1[1] | 42.1 | … |
| Libéria | 2015 | 4.66 | 2.32 | 2.34 | 99.1 | 42.4[1] | 5.0[1] | 48.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.49 | 2.74 | 2.75 | 99.6 | 40.0[1] | 5.3[1] | 57.0 | 111 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.73 | 2.86 | 2.87 | 99.7 | 39.1[1] | 5.4[1] | 59.5 | … |
| Libya | 2010 | 6.50 | 3.33 | 3.17 | 105.0 | 29.9[1] | 5.9[1] | 3.9 | … |
| Libye | 2015 | 6.53 | 3.34 | 3.19 | 104.6 | 31.0[1] | 6.5[1] | 3.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 7.31 | 3.71 | 3.59 | 103.4 | 28.0[1] | 7.9[1] | 4.4 | 1 676 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.46 | 3.79 | 3.67 | 103.4 | 26.8[1] | 8.5[1] | 4.5 | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 98.1 | 16.1[1] | 20.0[1] | 225.0 | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2015 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 98.6 | 15.0[1] | 22.7[1] | 233.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 98.7 | 14.3[1] | 27.6[1] | 247.5 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 98.8 | 14.2[1] | 29.1[1] | 250.8 | … |
| Lithuania | 2010 | 3.10 | 1.43 | 1.67 | 85.6 | 14.9[1] | 22.8[1] | 49.5 | … |
| Lituanie | 2015 | 2.91 | 1.34 | 1.57 | 85.4 | 14.6[1] | 24.8[1] | 46.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.85 | 1.35 | 1.51 | 89.2 | 14.9[1] | 27.3[1] | 45.6 | 65 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.83 | 1.34 | 1.49 | 89.5 | 14.5[1] | 27.9[1] | 45.2 | … |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 0.51 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 98.9 | 17.7[1] | 19.0[1] | 195.9 | … |
| Luxembourg | 2015 | 0.57 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 100.6 | 16.6[1] | 19.3[1] | 219.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.67 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 101.3 | 15.8[1] | 21.0[1] | 256.8 | 3 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.68 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 101.4 | 15.7[1] | 22.0[1] | 262.7 | … |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 22.18 | 11.13 | 11.06 | 100.6 | 44.0[1] | 4.2[1] | 38.1 | … |
| Madagascar | 2015 | 25.43 | 12.75 | 12.67 | 100.6 | 42.0[1] | 4.7[1] | 43.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 31.20 | 15.65 | 15.55 | 100.6 | 39.6[1] | 5.3[1] | 53.6 | 587 |
| | 2025[2] | 32.74 | 16.42 | 16.32 | 100.6 | 38.9[1] | 5.4[1] | 56.3 | … |
| Malawi | 2010 | 14.83 | 7.20 | 7.63 | 94.3 | 46.2[1] | 5.1[1] | 156.8 | … |
| Malawi | 2015 | 17.09 | 8.32 | 8.77 | 94.8 | 45.4[1] | 4.3[1] | 180.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 21.10 | 10.30 | 10.81 | 95.2 | 41.3[1] | 4.0[1] | 223.2 | 118 |
| | 2025[2] | 22.22 | 10.84 | 11.37 | 95.4 | 40.1[1] | 4.0[1] | 235.0 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Malaysia | 2010[39] | 28.66 | 14.89 | 13.77 | 108.2 | 27.9[1] | 7.7[1] | 87.2 | … |
| Malaisie | 2015[39] | 31.23 | 16.35 | 14.88 | 109.9 | 25.8[1] | 9.0[1] | 95.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 35.13[39] | 18.41[39] | 16.72[39] | 110.1[39] | 22.3[1,39] | 11.3[1,39] | 106.9[39] | 331 |
| | 2025[2,39] | 35.98 | 18.82 | 17.16 | 109.7 | 21.3[1] | 11.9[1] | 109.5 | … |
| Maldives | 2010 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 126.9 | 25.7[1] | 6.0[1] | 1 202.6 | … |
| Maldives | 2015 | 0.43 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 144.2 | 23.2[1] | 5.7[1] | 1 427.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.20 | 163.8 | 20.0[1] | 7.1[1] | 1 753.3 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.20 | 161.1 | 19.0[1] | 7.9[1] | 1 765.6 | … |
| Mali | 2010 | 15.95 | 8.05 | 7.90 | 101.9 | 47.1[1] | 4.3[1] | 13.1 | … |
| Mali | 2015 | 18.59 | 9.39 | 9.21 | 102.0 | 48.0[1] | 4.1[1] | 15.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 23.77 | 11.99 | 11.77 | 101.9 | 46.5[1] | 3.7[1] | 19.5 | 1 240 |
| | 2025[2] | 25.20 | 12.71 | 12.49 | 101.8 | 45.8[1] | 3.7[1] | 20.7 | … |
| Malta | 2010 | 0.42 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 98.8 | 15.2[1] | 22.4[1] | 1 341.7 | … |
| Malte | 2015 | 0.45 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 100.9 | 14.2[1] | 24.8[1] | 1 412.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.53 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 107.9 | 13.2[1] | 25.7[1] | 1 691.9 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.55 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 108.0 | 12.9[1] | 26.2[1] | 1 731.4 | … |
| Marshall Islands | 2010 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 104.9 | 39.7[1] | 3.9[1] | 289.1 | … |
| Îles Marshall | 2015 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 105.3 | 37.5[1] | 5.2[1] | 271.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 105.2 | 34.7[1] | 7.2[1] | 215.7 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 104.7 | 33.9[1] | 8.1[1] | 201.6 | … |
| Martinique | 2010[33] | 0.40 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 86.4 | 20.5[1] | 20.3[1] | 374.9 | … |
| Martinique | 2015[33] | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 86.4 | 18.8[1] | 24.3[1] | 362.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.35[33] | 0.16[33] | 0.19[33] | 83.2[33] | 15.1[1,33] | 33.1[1,33] | 326.4[33] | 1 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 82.9 | 14.7[1] | 35.4[1] | 321.2 | … |
| Mauritania | 2010 | 3.39 | 1.66 | 1.73 | 95.7 | 43.9[1] | 5.3[1] | 3.3 | … |
| Mauritanie | 2015 | 3.97 | 1.93 | 2.03 | 95.0 | 44.3[1] | 5.3[1] | 3.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.02 | 2.46 | 2.56 | 96.2 | 43.0[1] | 5.0[1] | 4.9 | 1 031 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.32 | 2.61 | 2.71 | 96.4 | 42.4[1] | 5.1[1] | 5.2 | … |
| Mauritius | 2010[40] | 1.28 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 100.8 | 21.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 631.9 | … |
| Maurice | 2015[40] | 1.29 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 100.7 | 18.9[1] | 14.0[1] | 636.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.27[40] | 0.64[40] | 0.64[40] | 99.9[40] | 15.1[1,40] | 19.1[1,40] | 627.4[40] | 2[41] |
| | 2025[2,40] | 1.27 | 0.63 | 0.64 | 99.5 | 14.5[1] | 20.5[1] | 624.8 | … |
| Mayotte [33] | 2010 | 0.21 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 91.1 | 44.8[1] | 3.9[1] | 553.1 | … |
| Mayotte [33] | 2015 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 89.1 | 45.0[1] | 4.2[1] | 654.9 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 91.8 | 42.6[1] | 4.6[1] | 898.7 | … |
| Mexico | 2010 | 113.62 | 55.51 | 58.11 | 95.5 | 29.8[1] | 8.8[1] | 58.0 | … |
| Mexique | 2015 | 121.07 | 59.07 | 62.01 | 95.3 | 28.0[1] | 9.8[1] | 61.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 129.74 | 62.93 | 66.81 | 94.2 | 24.9[1] | 11.8[1] | 66.2 | 1 964 |
| | 2025[2] | 131.95 | 63.98 | 67.96 | 94.1 | 24.1[1] | 12.6[1] | 67.3 | … |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2010 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 99.3 | 35.7[1] | 5.5[1] | 153.6 | … |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2015 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 99.2 | 34.0[1] | 6.9[1] | 155.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 98.8 | 32.1[1] | 9.1[1] | 160.9 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 98.7 | 31.5[1] | 9.5[1] | 162.4 | … |
| Monaco | 2010 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 95.2 | 13.2[1] | 34.3[1] | 22 257.4 | … |
| Monaco | 2015 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 96.0 | 12.3[1] | 40.7[1] | 24 669.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 95.9 | 13.2[1] | 43.7[1] | 26 145.3 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 95.7 | 13.8[1] | 43.2[1] | 25 732.2 | … |
| Mongolia | 2010 | 2.70 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 98.3 | 27.9[1] | 5.6[1] | 1.7 | … |
| Mongolie | 2015 | 2.98 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 98.3 | 29.5[1] | 6.0[1] | 1.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.43 | 1.71 | 1.72 | 99.6 | 32.6[1] | 8.4[1] | 2.2 | 1 564 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.52 | 1.75 | 1.76 | 99.3 | 31.6[1] | 9.1[1] | 2.3 | … |
| Montenegro | 2010 | 0.63 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 92.6 | 19.2[1] | 18.3[1] | 45.8 | … |
| Monténégro | 2015 | 0.63 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 93.0 | 18.6[1] | 20.6[1] | 45.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.63 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 92.8 | 18.3[1] | 23.9[1] | 45.9 | 14 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.63 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 92.9 | 17.9[1] | 24.7[1] | 45.8 | … |
| Montserrat | 2010[13] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 108.5 | 20.0[1] | 18.6[1] | 46.5 | … |
| Montserrat | 2015[13] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 105.7 | 17.7[1] | 21.0[1] | 45.4 | … |
| | 2023 | ~0.00[13] | ~0.00[13] | ~0.00[13] | 99.7[13] | 16.8[1,13] | 26.2[1,13] | 42.9[13] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,13] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 98.7 | 15.8[1] | 26.8[1] | 42.3 | … |

# 2

Population, surface area and density *(continued)*

Population, superficie et densité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Morocco | 2010 | 32.47 | 16.35 | 16.12 | 101.4 | 29.2[1] | 7.8[1] | 72.7 | … |
| Maroc | 2015 | 34.61 | 17.46 | 17.15 | 101.8 | 28.1[1] | 9.2[1] | 77.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 37.71 | 19.02 | 18.69 | 101.8 | 26.0[1] | 12.0[1] | 84.5 | 447 |
| | 2025[2] | 38.43 | 19.37 | 19.06 | 101.6 | 25.2[1] | 12.7[1] | 86.1 | … |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 23.00 | 11.06 | 11.94 | 92.6 | 45.8[1] | 4.5[1] | 29.2 | … |
| Mozambique | 2015 | 26.55 | 12.80 | 13.75 | 93.1 | 45.7[1] | 4.5[1] | 33.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 33.64 | 16.31 | 17.33 | 94.1 | 44.8[1] | 4.2[1] | 42.8 | 799 |
| | 2025[2] | 35.63 | 17.30 | 18.33 | 94.4 | 44.2[1] | 4.1[1] | 45.3 | … |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 49.02 | 24.50 | 24.53 | 99.9 | 28.2[1] | 8.0[1] | 75.0 | … |
| Myanmar | 2015 | 51.09 | 25.50 | 25.59 | 99.6 | 26.5[1] | 9.1[1] | 78.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 54.13 | 26.96 | 27.18 | 99.2 | 24.5[1] | 11.1[1] | 82.9 | 677 |
| | 2025[2] | 54.85 | 27.29 | 27.56 | 99.0 | 24.1[1] | 11.7[1] | 84.0 | … |
| Namibia | 2010 | 2.11 | 1.02 | 1.09 | 93.5 | 36.8[1] | 5.3[1] | 2.6 | … |
| Namibie | 2015 | 2.37 | 1.15 | 1.22 | 94.4 | 36.5[1] | 5.4[1] | 2.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.96 | 1.45 | 1.52 | 95.5 | 37.3[1] | 5.8[1] | 3.6 | 825 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.09 | 1.51 | 1.58 | 95.4 | 36.7[1] | 6.0[1] | 3.8 | … |
| Nauru | 2010 | 0.01 | 0.01 | ~0.00 | 104.3 | 36.3[1] | 2.8[1] | 502.2 | … |
| Nauru | 2015 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 104.7 | 38.2[1] | 3.5[1] | 547.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 103.8 | 38.2[1] | 4.9[1] | 593.8 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 103.6 | 37.2[1] | 5.4[1] | 601.3 | … |
| Nepal | 2010 | 27.34 | 13.41 | 13.94 | 96.2 | 36.0[1] | 7.4[1] | 185.8 | … |
| Népal | 2015 | 27.82 | 13.42 | 14.40 | 93.2 | 33.0[1] | 8.4[1] | 189.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 29.69 | 14.28 | 15.42 | 92.6 | 28.7[1] | 9.4[1] | 201.8 | 147 |
| | 2025[2] | 29.62 | 14.13 | 15.49 | 91.2 | 28.1[1] | 9.7[1] | 201.2 | … |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2010[42] | 16.77 | 8.29 | 8.49 | 97.7 | 17.6[1] | 21.7[1] | 498.1 | … |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2015[42] | 17.11 | 8.46 | 8.64 | 97.9 | 16.6[1] | 23.9[1] | 508.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 18.09[42] | 8.99[42] | 9.11[42] | 98.7[42] | 15.2[1,42] | 26.9[1,42] | 537.3[42] | 42 |
| | 2025[2,42] | 18.35 | 9.12 | 9.23 | 98.8 | 14.9[1] | 27.7[1] | 544.9 | … |
| New Caledonia | 2010[33] | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 100.8 | 25.8[1] | 11.3[1] | 14.3 | … |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | 2015[33] | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 99.6 | 24.2[1] | 12.6[1] | 15.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.29[33] | 0.14[33] | 0.15[33] | 97.3[33] | 21.5[1,33] | 16.0[1,33] | 15.9[33] | 19 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 97.4 | 21.1[1] | 16.9[1] | 16.2 | … |
| New Zealand | 2010[43] | 4.35 | 2.13 | 2.22 | 95.7 | 20.9[1] | 18.3[1] | 16.4 | … |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2015[43] | 4.61 | 2.27 | 2.34 | 97.0 | 19.9[1] | 20.0[1] | 17.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.17[43] | 2.57[43] | 2.60[43] | 98.7[43] | 18.4[1,43] | 22.8[1,43] | 19.5[43] | 268 |
| | 2025[2,43] | 5.25 | 2.61 | 2.64 | 98.8 | 17.9[1] | 23.7[1] | 19.8 | … |
| Nicaragua | 2010 | 5.74 | 2.82 | 2.92 | 96.5 | 34.2[1] | 6.4[1] | 47.7 | … |
| Nicaragua | 2015 | 6.15 | 3.02 | 3.13 | 96.6 | 32.2[1] | 7.0[1] | 51.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 6.82 | 3.36 | 3.47 | 96.8 | 29.2[1] | 8.1[1] | 56.7 | 130 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.01 | 3.45 | 3.56 | 96.9 | 28.3[1] | 8.5[1] | 58.2 | … |
| Niger | 2010 | 16.55 | 8.39 | 8.16 | 102.8 | 49.4[1] | 3.9[1] | 13.1 | … |
| Niger | 2015 | 19.94 | 10.12 | 9.82 | 103.1 | 49.2[1] | 4.0[1] | 15.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 26.16 | 13.28 | 12.88 | 103.1 | 47.0[1] | 4.2[1] | 20.7 | 1 267 |
| | 2025[2] | 27.92 | 14.17 | 13.74 | 103.1 | 46.2[1] | 4.2[1] | 22.0 | … |
| Nigeria | 2010 | 166.64 | 83.89 | 82.75 | 101.4 | 44.4[1] | 4.8[1] | 183.0 | … |
| Nigéria | 2015 | 190.67 | 96.15 | 94.52 | 101.7 | 44.3[1] | 4.7[1] | 209.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 227.88 | 115.21 | 112.68 | 102.2 | 41.5[1] | 4.8[1] | 250.2 | 924 |
| | 2025[2] | 237.53 | 120.18 | 117.35 | 102.4 | 40.5[1] | 4.9[1] | 260.8 | … |
| Niue | 2010[22] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 97.9 | 26.1[1] | 16.7[1] | 6.8 | … |
| Nioué | 2015[22] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 93.3 | 26.1[1] | 19.1[1] | 6.8 | … |
| | 2023 | ~0.00[22] | ~0.00[22] | ~0.00[22] | 93.0[22] | 23.4[1,22] | 23.1[1,22] | 7.0[22] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,22] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 92.4 | 22.3[1] | 23.0[1] | 7.0 | … |
| North Macedonia | 2010 | 2.05 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 96.4 | 19.3[1] | 16.7[1] | 82.3 | … |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2015 | 1.98 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 96.3 | 18.0[1] | 19.5[1] | 79.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.83 | 0.89 | 0.94 | 94.7 | 17.1[1] | 24.2[1] | 73.5 | 26 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.81 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 94.8 | 16.5[1] | 25.2[1] | 72.8 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Northern Mariana Islands | 2010[12] | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 106.0 | 26.5[1] | 5.9[1] | 118.4 | … |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord | 2015[12] | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 108.8 | 25.3[1] | 8.6[1] | 112.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.05[12] | 0.02[12] | 0.02[12] | 111.5[12] | 22.6[1,12] | 15.3[1,12] | 98.8[12] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,12] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 112.3 | 21.2[1] | 18.2[1] | 95.3 | … |
| Norway | 2010[44] | 4.89 | 2.44 | 2.45 | 99.9 | 18.8[1] | 20.9[1] | 16.1 | … |
| Norvège | 2015[44] | 5.19 | 2.61 | 2.58 | 101.3 | 18.0[1] | 21.8[1] | 17.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.52[44] | 2.78[44] | 2.74[44] | 101.6[44] | 16.5[1,44] | 24.3[1,44] | 18.1[44] | 324 |
| | 2025[2,44] | 5.62 | 2.83 | 2.79 | 101.6 | 15.9[1] | 25.0[1] | 18.5 | … |
| Oman | 2010 | 2.76 | 1.61 | 1.15 | 139.5 | 27.9[1] | 4.1[1] | 8.9 | … |
| Oman | 2015 | 4.18 | 2.71 | 1.47 | 183.9 | 22.2[1] | 4.0[1] | 13.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.05 | 3.13 | 1.91 | 163.7 | 25.2[1] | 4.3[1] | 16.3 | 310 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.49 | 3.43 | 2.07 | 166.0 | 24.3[1] | 4.3[1] | 17.8 | … |
| Other non-specified areas [45] | 2010 | 23.22 | 11.72 | 11.51 | 101.8 | 15.5[1] | 15.0[1] | 655.9 | … |
| Autres zones non-spécifiées [45] | 2015 | 23.53 | 11.77 | 11.76 | 100.1 | 13.7[1] | 18.8[1] | 664.5 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 23.11 | 11.43 | 11.68 | 97.8 | 11.5[1] | 27.8[1] | 652.7 | … |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 199.24 | 102.23 | 97.00 | 105.4 | 39.3[1] | 5.6[1] | 258.5 | … |
| Pakistan | 2015 | 217.29 | 111.19 | 106.10 | 104.8 | 38.8[1] | 5.9[1] | 281.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 247.50 | 125.73 | 121.77 | 103.3 | 37.0[1] | 6.6[1] | 321.1 | 796 |
| | 2025[2] | 255.22 | 129.31 | 125.90 | 102.7 | 36.2[1] | 6.8[1] | 331.1 | … |
| Palau | 2010 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 113.3 | 21.0[1] | 9.9[1] | 40.0 | … |
| Palaos | 2015 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 114.9 | 20.3[1] | 12.4[1] | 38.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 116.9 | 18.5[1] | 17.2[1] | 38.5 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 116.5 | 17.9[1] | 18.4[1] | 38.4 | … |
| Panama | 2010 | 3.63 | 1.82 | 1.81 | 100.6 | 29.2[1] | 9.2[1] | 48.9 | … |
| Panama | 2015 | 3.96 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 100.3 | 27.9[1] | 10.5[1] | 53.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 4.46 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 100.0 | 25.3[1] | 13.1[1] | 60.1 | 75 |
| | 2025[2] | 4.57 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 100.0 | 24.5[1] | 13.9[1] | 61.6 | … |
| Papua New Guinea | 2010 | 7.63 | 3.97 | 3.67 | 108.3 | 37.5[1] | 4.4[1] | 16.9 | … |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2015 | 8.74 | 4.53 | 4.21 | 107.6 | 36.2[1] | 4.7[1] | 19.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.39 | 5.35 | 5.04 | 106.1 | 33.8[1] | 5.7[1] | 22.9 | 463 |
| | 2025[2] | 10.76 | 5.53 | 5.23 | 105.7 | 33.1[1] | 6.1[1] | 23.8 | … |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 5.74 | 2.89 | 2.85 | 101.6 | 32.5[1] | 7.4[1] | 14.2 | … |
| Paraguay | 2015 | 6.16 | 3.10 | 3.06 | 101.3 | 30.2[1] | 8.2[1] | 15.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 6.84 | 3.43 | 3.41 | 100.6 | 28.8[1] | 9.6[1] | 16.9 | 407 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.01 | 3.52 | 3.50 | 100.5 | 28.4[1] | 10.2[1] | 17.3 | … |
| Peru | 2010 | 29.09 | 14.55 | 14.54 | 100.1 | 29.3[1] | 10.2[1] | 22.7 | … |
| Pérou | 2015 | 30.46 | 15.19 | 15.26 | 99.5 | 27.5[1] | 11.6[1] | 23.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 33.85 | 16.84 | 17.01 | 99.0 | 24.4[1] | 12.7[1] | 26.4 | 1 285 |
| | 2025[2] | 34.58 | 17.19 | 17.38 | 98.9 | 23.6[1] | 13.3[1] | 27.0 | … |
| Philippines | 2010 | 96.34 | 48.29 | 48.04 | 100.5 | 35.6[1] | 5.3[1] | 321.1 | … |
| Philippines | 2015 | 105.31 | 52.84 | 52.48 | 100.7 | 33.5[1] | 6.2[1] | 351.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 114.89 | 57.31 | 57.58 | 99.5 | 28.6[1] | 8.5[1] | 383.0 | 300 |
| | 2025[2] | 116.79 | 58.25 | 58.54 | 99.5 | 27.1[1] | 9.1[1] | 389.3 | … |
| Poland | 2010 | 38.10 | 18.36 | 19.74 | 93.0 | 15.1[1] | 19.4[1] | 124.4 | … |
| Pologne | 2015 | 38.27 | 18.55 | 19.71 | 94.1 | 15.1[1] | 22.3[1] | 125.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 38.76 | 18.78 | 19.98 | 94.0 | 15.1[1] | 25.9[1] | 126.6 | 313 |
| | 2025[2] | 38.14 | 18.47 | 19.67 | 93.9 | 14.5[1] | 26.7[1] | 124.6 | … |
| Portugal | 2010 | 10.58 | 5.06 | 5.52 | 91.7 | 15.2[1] | 24.3[1] | 115.0 | … |
| Portugal | 2015 | 10.37 | 4.92 | 5.45 | 90.4 | 14.3[1] | 26.9[1] | 112.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.43 | 4.97 | 5.46 | 91.0 | 12.9[1] | 31.1[1] | 113.4 | 92 |
| | 2025[2] | 10.41 | 4.96 | 5.45 | 90.9 | 12.7[1] | 32.0[1] | 113.2 | … |
| Puerto Rico | 2010[12] | 3.71 | 1.78 | 1.94 | 92.0 | 19.5[1] | 20.6[1] | 427.4 | … |
| Porto Rico | 2015[12] | 3.52 | 1.68 | 1.84 | 91.0 | 16.4[1] | 24.4[1] | 405.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.24[12] | 1.53[12] | 1.71[12] | 89.1[12] | 12.0[1,12] | 31.3[1,12] | 373.0[12] | 9 |
| | 2025[2,12] | 3.24 | 1.52 | 1.71 | 88.8 | 11.2[1] | 32.3[1] | 372.2 | … |
| Qatar | 2010 | 1.71 | 1.29 | 0.42 | 307.5 | 13.9[1] | 1.8[1] | 147.5 | … |
| Qatar | 2015 | 2.43 | 1.83 | 0.60 | 304.5 | 13.9[1] | 2.3[1] | 209.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.98 | 2.13 | 0.85 | 251.1 | 15.2[1] | 3.3[1] | 257.1 | 12 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.12 | 2.22 | 0.90 | 245.9 | 15.0[1] | 3.4[1] | 268.9 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Republic of Korea | 2010 | 48.77 | 24.76 | 24.01 | 103.1 | 16.4[1] | 15.4[1] | 492.9 | … |
| République de Corée | 2015 | 50.98 | 25.58 | 25.41 | 100.7 | 13.8[1] | 18.3[1] | 515.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 51.75 | 25.83 | 25.92 | 99.7 | 11.0[1] | 26.5[1] | 523.0 | 100 |
| | 2025[2] | 51.67 | 25.77 | 25.89 | 99.5 | 10.2[1] | 28.4[1] | 522.2 | … |
| Republic of Moldova | 2010[46] | 3.63 | 1.69 | 1.95 | 86.6 | 17.5[1] | 15.3[1] | 110.5 | … |
| République de Moldova | 2015[46] | 3.29 | 1.53 | 1.76 | 86.6 | 18.2[1] | 18.1[1] | 100.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.07[46] | 1.41[46] | 1.66[46] | 85.3[46] | 20.0[1,46] | 22.7[1,46] | 93.3[46] | 34 |
| | 2025[2,46] | 3.00 | 1.38 | 1.62 | 85.1 | 19.5[1] | 23.3[1] | 91.1 | … |
| Réunion | 2010[33] | 0.84 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 91.4 | 26.6[1] | 12.1[1] | 337.8 | … |
| Réunion | 2015[33] | 0.87 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 90.6 | 24.6[1] | 15.1[1] | 346.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.87[33] | 0.42[33] | 0.46[33] | 90.5[33] | 21.2[1,33] | 21.2[1,33] | 350.0[33] | 3 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.88 | 0.42 | 0.46 | 90.5 | 20.5[1] | 23.0[1] | 353.0 | … |
| Romania | 2010 | 20.43 | 9.85 | 10.58 | 93.0 | 15.7[1] | 21.6[1] | 88.8 | … |
| Roumanie | 2015 | 19.87 | 9.60 | 10.27 | 93.6 | 15.7[1] | 23.9[1] | 86.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 19.12 | 9.26 | 9.86 | 93.9 | 15.9[1] | 25.3[1] | 83.1 | 238 |
| | 2025[2] | 18.91 | 9.16 | 9.75 | 93.9 | 15.6[1] | 25.4[1] | 82.2 | … |
| Russian Federation | 2010 | 143.93 | 66.58 | 77.36 | 86.1 | 15.2[1] | 17.9[1] | 8.8 | … |
| Fédération de Russie | 2015 | 145.31 | 67.37 | 77.94 | 86.4 | 16.9[1] | 19.9[1] | 8.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 145.44 | 67.54 | 77.91 | 86.7 | 17.5[1] | 23.5[1] | 8.9 | 17 098 |
| | 2025[2] | 144.00 | 66.78 | 77.22 | 86.5 | 17.0[1] | 24.3[1] | 8.8 | … |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 10.32 | 4.98 | 5.34 | 93.2 | 42.4[1] | 4.2[1] | 426.2 | … |
| Rwanda | 2015 | 11.64 | 5.64 | 6.00 | 94.2 | 41.1[1] | 4.8[1] | 480.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 13.95 | 6.80 | 7.15 | 95.1 | 37.7[1] | 6.1[1] | 576.4 | 26 |
| | 2025[2] | 14.57 | 7.11 | 7.46 | 95.4 | 37.0[1] | 6.1[1] | 601.8 | … |
| Saint Barthélemy [33] | 2010 | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 113.2 | 15.9[1] | 12.9[1] | 407.5 | … |
| Saint-Barthélemy [33] | 2015 | 0.01 | 0.01 | ~0.00 | 111.7 | 15.8[1] | 13.9[1] | 435.9 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 88.4 | 18.2[1] | 24.9[1] | 518.8 | … |
| Saint Helena | 2010[47] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 107.0 | 14.3[1] | 26.7[1] | 13.7 | … |
| Sainte-Hélène | 2015[47] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 112.3 | 13.7[1] | 27.8[1] | 14.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.01[47] | ~0.00[47] | ~0.00[47] | 100.3[47] | 13.8[1,47] | 35.4[1,47] | 13.6[47] | ~0[48,49] |
| | 2025[2,47] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 98.4 | 13.4[1] | 36.4[1] | 13.3 | … |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2010 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 96.4 | 23.3[1] | 10.2[1] | 180.2 | … |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2015 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 95.1 | 20.6[1] | 11.9[1] | 181.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 92.0 | 18.3[1] | 16.6[1] | 179.8 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 91.6 | 18.3[1] | 17.6[1] | 180.5 | … |
| Saint Lucia | 2010 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 100.0 | 24.3[1] | 10.6[1] | 277.4 | … |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2015 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 99.3 | 20.9[1] | 11.6[1] | 283.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 97.7 | 17.9[1] | 14.4[1] | 291.0 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 97.3 | 17.2[1] | 15.4[1] | 292.5 | … |
| Saint Martin (French part) [33] | 2010 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 88.0 | 27.3[1] | 8.9[1] | 695.4 | … |
| St-Martin (partie française) [33] | 2015 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 88.1 | 26.5[1] | 11.7[1] | 705.1 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 86.2 | 21.1[1] | 27.5[1] | 470.6 | … |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 2010[33] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 100.6 | 17.9[1] | 20.0[1] | 26.2 | … |
| Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon | 2015[33] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 98.1 | 17.6[1] | 23.0[1] | 25.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.01[33] | ~0.00[33] | ~0.00[33] | 97.8[33] | 14.4[1,33] | 27.9[1,33] | 24.7[33] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 97.4 | 13.0[1] | 29.3[1] | 24.2 | … |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2010 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 106.2 | 25.7[1] | 11.7[1] | 281.9 | … |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2015 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 106.0 | 23.7[1] | 13.4[1] | 274.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 104.0 | 21.6[1] | 17.3[1] | 259.8 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 103.5 | 20.9[1] | 18.3[1] | 256.2 | … |
| Samoa | 2010 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 104.7 | 38.4[1] | 7.0[1] | 68.2 | … |
| Samoa | 2015 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 103.5 | 38.1[1] | 7.4[1] | 71.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 101.4 | 38.7[1] | 9.0[1] | 76.6 | 3 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 101.5 | 38.1[1] | 9.4[1] | 77.5 | … |
| San Marino | 2010 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 92.7 | 15.4[1] | 22.7[1] | 502.0 | … |
| Saint-Marin | 2015 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 94.1 | 14.9[1] | 24.3[1] | 555.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 96.7 | 12.7[1] | 29.3[1] | 553.0 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 96.8 | 11.9[1] | 31.6[1] | 550.4 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2010 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 99.2 | 42.1[1] | 5.1[1] | 189.4 | … |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2015 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 99.4 | 41.9[1] | 5.3[1] | 208.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 98.9 | 38.3[1] | 6.0[1] | 240.5 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 98.7 | 37.5[1] | 6.1[1] | 250.3 | … |
| Saudi Arabia | 2010 | 25.16 | 15.37 | 9.78 | 157.1 | 27.6[1] | 3.8[1] | 11.7 | … |
| Arabie saoudite | 2015 | 29.97 | 18.82 | 11.16 | 168.6 | 25.1[1] | 3.7[1] | 13.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 33.26 | 20.18 | 13.09 | 154.2 | 24.1[1] | 5.0[1] | 15.5 | 2 207 |
| | 2025[2] | 34.57 | 20.89 | 13.68 | 152.7 | 23.6[1] | 5.4[1] | 16.1 | … |
| Senegal | 2010 | 12.64 | 6.26 | 6.37 | 98.2 | 42.7[1] | 5.4[1] | 65.6 | … |
| Sénégal | 2015 | 14.59 | 7.29 | 7.31 | 99.7 | 42.4[1] | 5.3[1] | 75.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 18.08 | 9.20 | 8.88 | 103.6 | 38.6[1] | 5.5[1] | 93.9 | 197 |
| | 2025[2] | 18.93 | 9.61 | 9.32 | 103.2 | 37.7[1] | 5.6[1] | 98.3 | … |
| Serbia | 2010[50] | 7.40 | 3.52 | 3.88 | 90.8 | 14.5[1] | 23.9[1] | 96.4 | … |
| Serbie | 2015[50] | 7.18 | 3.42 | 3.76 | 90.9 | 14.3[1] | 26.9[1] | 93.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 6.77[50] | 3.22[50] | 3.56[50] | 90.4[50] | 14.4[1,50] | 29.2[1,50] | 88.3[50] | 88 |
| | 2025[2,50] | 6.69 | 3.17 | 3.52 | 90.1 | 14.3[1] | 29.7[1] | 87.2 | … |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 110.4 | 22.5[1] | 10.0[1] | 207.8 | … |
| Seychelles | 2015 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 116.3 | 21.4[1] | 10.2[1] | 234.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 123.1 | 20.1[1] | 12.9[1] | 280.0 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 122.5 | 19.8[1] | 13.5[1] | 290.5 | … |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 6.22 | 3.09 | 3.13 | 98.6 | 43.2[1] | 5.1[1] | 86.7 | … |
| Sierra Leone | 2015 | 7.04 | 3.50 | 3.54 | 99.0 | 41.8[1] | 4.9[1] | 98.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 8.46 | 4.22 | 4.24 | 99.5 | 38.5[1] | 5.2[1] | 117.9 | 72 |
| | 2025[2] | 8.82 | 4.40 | 4.42 | 99.5 | 37.7[1] | 5.3[1] | 122.9 | … |
| Singapore | 2010 | 5.08 | 2.64 | 2.43 | 108.5 | 14.1[1] | 11.4[1] | 7 433.4 | … |
| Singapour | 2015 | 5.53 | 2.89 | 2.64 | 109.5 | 12.7[1] | 13.7[1] | 8 089.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.79 | 2.99 | 2.80 | 107.0 | 11.8[1] | 18.5[1] | 8 476.0 | 1[51] |
| | 2025[2] | 5.87 | 3.03 | 2.84 | 106.8 | 11.7[1] | 19.7[1] | 8 595.5 | … |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2010[15] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 90.4 | 22.5[1] | 9.3[1] | 994.0 | … |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2015[15] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 92.2 | 19.7[1] | 13.2[1] | 1 102.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.04[15] | 0.02[15] | 0.02[15] | 95.1[15] | 15.6[1,15] | 20.6[1,15] | 1 257.3[15] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,15] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 94.5 | 14.8[1] | 22.3[1] | 1 291.9 | … |
| Slovakia | 2010 | 5.39 | 2.62 | 2.77 | 94.8 | 15.5[1] | 17.9[1] | 110.0 | … |
| Slovaquie | 2015 | 5.42 | 2.64 | 2.78 | 95.1 | 15.3[1] | 20.8[1] | 110.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.52 | 2.69 | 2.82 | 95.4 | 15.9[1] | 24.3[1] | 112.5 | 49 |
| | 2025[2] | 5.47 | 2.67 | 2.80 | 95.4 | 15.6[1] | 25.3[1] | 111.7 | … |
| Slovenia | 2010 | 2.04 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 98.1 | 14.1[1] | 22.1[1] | 101.5 | … |
| Slovénie | 2015 | 2.06 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 98.3 | 14.8[1] | 25.0[1] | 102.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.12 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 100.9 | 14.9[1] | 28.1[1] | 105.2 | 20 |
| | 2025[2] | 2.12 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 101.2 | 14.5[1] | 29.2[1] | 105.1 | … |
| Solomon Islands | 2010 | 0.53 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 104.7 | 41.0[1] | 5.2[1] | 18.5 | … |
| Îles Salomon | 2015 | 0.64 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 104.7 | 40.0[1] | 5.4[1] | 22.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.80 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 104.6 | 37.4[1] | 5.6[1] | 27.8 | 29 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.84 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 104.6 | 36.6[1] | 5.8[1] | 29.1 | … |
| Somalia | 2010 | 12.26 | 6.14 | 6.12 | 100.3 | 48.7[1] | 3.9[1] | 19.5 | … |
| Somalie | 2015 | 13.81 | 6.92 | 6.89 | 100.4 | 47.6[1] | 4.0[1] | 22.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 18.36 | 9.20 | 9.16 | 100.4 | 46.7[1] | 4.1[1] | 29.3 | 638 |
| | 2025[2] | 19.65 | 9.85 | 9.81 | 100.4 | 46.6[1] | 4.1[1] | 31.3 | … |
| South Africa | 2010 | 52.34 | 25.18 | 27.16 | 92.7 | 29.4[1] | 7.6[1] | 42.9 | … |
| Afrique du Sud | 2015 | 56.72 | 27.53 | 29.19 | 94.3 | 28.3[1] | 8.0[1] | 46.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 63.21 | 30.75 | 32.46 | 94.7 | 26.1[1] | 10.0[1] | 51.8 | 1 221 |
| | 2025[2] | 64.75 | 31.50 | 33.24 | 94.8 | 25.7[1] | 10.4[1] | 53.0 | … |
| South Sudan | 2010 | 9.75 | 4.82 | 4.93 | 97.7 | 42.8[1] | 4.0[1] | 17.3 | … |
| Soudan du sud | 2015 | 11.11 | 5.49 | 5.61 | 97.9 | 43.1[1] | 4.1[1] | 19.7 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 12.19 | 5.99 | 6.19 | 96.8 | 38.0[1] | 5.1[1] | 21.6 | … |
| Spain | 2010[52] | 46.84 | 23.18 | 23.66 | 98.0 | 14.9[1] | 22.1[1] | 93.2 | … |
| Espagne | 2015[52] | 46.68 | 22.98 | 23.70 | 96.9 | 15.0[1] | 24.0[1] | 92.9 | … |
| | 2023 | 47.91[52] | 23.52[52] | 24.39[52] | 96.5[52] | 13.3[1,52] | 27.4[1,52] | 95.4[52] | 506 |
| | 2025[2,52] | 47.89 | 23.51 | 24.38 | 96.4 | 12.6[1] | 28.8[1] | 95.3 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 20.88 | 10.17 | 10.71 | 94.9 | 25.4[1] | 11.6[1] | 333.0 | … |
| Sri Lanka | 2015 | 21.73 | 10.54 | 11.19 | 94.2 | 24.7[1] | 13.6[1] | 346.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 22.97 | 11.12 | 11.86 | 93.8 | 22.4[1] | 16.8[1] | 366.3 | 66 |
| | 2025[2] | 23.23 | 11.24 | 11.99 | 93.7 | 21.7[1] | 17.5[1] | 370.5 | … |
| State of Palestine | 2010[53] | 4.02 | 2.00 | 2.02 | 99.3 | 41.9[1] | 4.5[1] | 667.3 | … |
| État de Palestine | 2015[53] | 4.52 | 2.24 | 2.28 | 98.5 | 40.1[1] | 5.0[1] | 751.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.41[53] | 2.69[53] | 2.72[53] | 98.8[53] | 38.4[1,53] | 5.9[1,53] | 898.5[53] | 6 |
| | 2025[2,53] | 5.59 | 2.77 | 2.82 | 98.5 | 37.6[1] | 6.0[1] | 928.5 | … |
| Sudan | 2010 | 35.41 | 17.61 | 17.80 | 98.9 | 44.6[1] | 4.1[1] | 20.1 | … |
| Soudan | 2015 | 40.02 | 19.88 | 20.14 | 98.7 | 43.6[1] | 4.5[1] | 22.7 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 51.66 | 25.61 | 26.06 | 98.3 | 40.2[1] | 5.4[1] | 29.3 | … |
| Suriname | 2010 | 0.55 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 102.3 | 30.3[1] | 8.5[1] | 3.5 | … |
| Suriname | 2015 | 0.58 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 101.4 | 28.7[1] | 9.3[1] | 3.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.63 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 99.9 | 25.9[1] | 11.8[1] | 4.0 | 164 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.64 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 99.7 | 25.3[1] | 12.7[1] | 4.1 | … |
| Sweden | 2010 | 9.38 | 4.67 | 4.71 | 99.2 | 16.6[1] | 24.9[1] | 23.0 | … |
| Suède | 2015 | 9.80 | 4.90 | 4.90 | 100.1 | 17.3[1] | 25.4[1] | 24.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.55 | 5.31 | 5.24 | 101.4 | 17.2[1] | 26.1[1] | 25.9 | 439 |
| | 2025[2] | 10.66 | 5.37 | 5.29 | 101.5 | 16.7[1] | 26.8[1] | 26.2 | … |
| Switzerland | 2010 | 7.83 | 3.85 | 3.97 | 97.0 | 15.2[1] | 22.7[1] | 195.7 | … |
| Suisse | 2015 | 8.28 | 4.10 | 4.19 | 97.9 | 14.9[1] | 23.5[1] | 207.1 | … |
| | 2023 | … | 4.41 | 4.47 | 98.7 | 15.0[1] | 26.2[1] | … | 41 |
| | 2025[2] | 8.97 | 4.46 | 4.51 | 98.8 | 14.9[1] | 27.5[1] | 224.2 | … |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2010 | 22.48 | 11.34 | 11.15 | 101.7 | 36.1[1] | 5.3[1] | 122.4 | … |
| République arabe syrienne | 2015 | 19.42 | 9.76 | 9.67 | 101.0 | 40.6[1] | 6.4[1] | 105.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 23.59 | 11.80 | 11.80 | 100.0 | 30.3[1] | 7.3[1] | 128.4 | 185 |
| | 2025[2] | 25.62 | 12.83 | 12.79 | 100.2 | 28.4[1] | 7.5[1] | 139.5 | … |
| Tajikistan | 2010 | 7.65 | 3.70 | 3.95 | 93.8 | 36.8[1] | 4.6[1] | 53.5 | … |
| Tadjikistan | 2015 | 8.64 | 4.21 | 4.43 | 95.1 | 36.3[1] | 4.8[1] | 60.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.39 | 5.10 | 5.29 | 96.5 | 36.5[1] | 6.5[1] | 72.6 | 141 |
| | 2025[2] | 10.79 | 5.30 | 5.48 | 96.7 | 35.9[1] | 6.9[1] | 75.4 | … |
| Thailand | 2010 | 68.58 | 33.86 | 34.72 | 97.5 | 20.1[1] | 12.6[1] | 134.2 | … |
| Thaïlande | 2015 | 70.54 | 34.68 | 35.86 | 96.7 | 18.1[1] | 15.3[1] | 138.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 71.70 | 34.95 | 36.75 | 95.1 | 15.1[1] | 21.2[1] | 140.3 | 513 |
| | 2025[2] | 71.62 | 34.84 | 36.78 | 94.7 | 14.4[1] | 22.7[1] | 140.2 | … |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | 1.08 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 104.9 | 41.6[1] | 7.2[1] | 72.9 | … |
| Timor-Leste | 2015 | 1.21 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 103.4 | 39.1[1] | 7.7[1] | 81.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.38 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 101.6 | 34.2[1] | 7.5[1] | 93.1 | 15 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.42 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 101.7 | 33.1[1] | 7.5[1] | 95.4 | … |
| Togo | 2010 | 6.73[54] | 3.37[54] | 3.36[54] | 100.3 | 41.6[1] | 4.5[1] | 123.8[54] | … |
| Togo | 2015 | 7.66[54] | 3.85[54] | 3.82[54] | 100.7 | 41.5[1] | 4.7[1] | 140.9[54] | … |
| | 2023 | 9.30[54] | 4.68[54] | 4.62[54] | 101.3 | 39.9[1] | 5.2[1] | 171.1[54] | 57 |
| | 2025[2] | 9.72[54] | 4.89[54] | 4.83[54] | 101.4 | 39.2[1] | 5.3[1] | 178.7[54] | … |
| Tokelau | 2010[22] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 103.4 | 31.2[1] | 12.5[1] | 132.0 | … |
| Tokélaou | 2015[22] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 102.4 | 29.4[1] | 12.9[1] | 141.5 | … |
| | 2023 | ~0.00[22] | ~0.00[22] | ~0.00[22] | 96.0[22] | 26.9[1,22] | 12.4[1,22] | 199.8[22] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,22] | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 95.8 | 25.7[1] | 12.8[1] | 217.3 | … |
| Tonga | 2010 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 100.0 | 37.6[1] | 8.3[1] | 165.2 | … |
| Tonga | 2015 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 97.9 | 36.7[1] | 8.6[1] | 163.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 90.2 | 35.6[1] | 9.6[1] | 160.9 | 1 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 89.5 | 34.9[1] | 9.9[1] | 159.6 | … |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2010 | 1.39 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 97.8 | 20.3[1] | 10.3[1] | 270.3 | … |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2015 | 1.43 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 97.5 | 19.6[1] | 13.2[1] | 278.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 1.50 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 97.8 | 18.0[1] | 18.0[1] | 293.0 | 5 |
| | 2025[2] | 1.51 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 97.6 | 17.5[1] | 19.1[1] | 294.6 | … |
| Tunisia | 2010 | 10.77 | 5.38 | 5.39 | 99.9 | 24.2[1] | 9.4[1] | 69.3 | … |
| Tunisie | 2015 | 11.40 | 5.67 | 5.73 | 99.0 | 24.7[1] | 10.9[1] | 73.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 12.20 | 6.03 | 6.17 | 97.8 | 24.4[1] | 13.9[1] | 78.5 | 164 |
| | 2025[2] | 12.35 | 6.10 | 6.25 | 97.7 | 23.6[1] | 15.0[1] | 79.4 | … |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Türkiye | 2010 | 73.35 | 36.81 | 36.54 | 100.8 | 25.9[1] | 10.4[1] | 95.3 | … |
| Türkiye | 2015 | 80.01 | 40.11 | 39.91 | 100.5 | 23.9[1] | 11.5[1] | 104.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 87.27 | 43.58 | 43.69 | 99.7 | 21.8[1] | 14.5[1] | 113.4 | 784 |
| | 2025[2] | 87.69 | 43.75 | 43.94 | 99.6 | 21.0[1] | 15.5[1] | 113.9 | … |
| Turkmenistan | 2010 | 5.56 | 2.73 | 2.83 | 96.3 | 30.3[1] | 5.5[1] | 11.8 | … |
| Turkménistan | 2015 | 6.22 | 3.04 | 3.17 | 96.0 | 29.7[1] | 5.9[1] | 13.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 7.36 | 3.61 | 3.75 | 96.2 | 31.7[1] | 7.6[1] | 15.7 | 488 |
| | 2025[2] | 7.62 | 3.74 | 3.88 | 96.5 | 31.2[1] | 8.2[1] | 16.2 | … |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2010[13] | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 102.9 | 22.9[1] | 9.5[1] | 31.3 | … |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | 2015[13] | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 101.6 | 18.8[1] | 12.4[1] | 38.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.05[13] | 0.02[13] | 0.02[13] | 100.3[13] | 16.2[1,13] | 16.4[1,13] | 48.6[13] | 1[55] |
| | 2025[2,13] | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 100.1 | 16.0[1] | 17.5[1] | 49.3 | … |
| Tuvalu | 2010 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 103.1 | 32.8[1] | 8.3[1] | 353.8 | … |
| Tuvalu | 2015 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 105.0 | 31.9[1] | 8.7[1] | 365.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.01 | 0.01 | ~0.00 | 104.7 | 32.6[1] | 10.6[1] | 327.2 | ~0 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.01 | ~0.00 | ~0.00 | 104.9 | 33.0[1] | 11.5[1] | 316.4 | … |
| Uganda | 2010 | 32.39 | 15.98 | 16.41 | 97.3 | 49.5[1] | 3.0[1] | 162.1 | … |
| Ouganda | 2015 | 37.53 | 18.55 | 18.98 | 97.7 | 48.1[1] | 3.1[1] | 187.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 48.66 | 24.12 | 24.53 | 98.3 | 43.9[1] | 3.4[1] | 243.5 | 242 |
| | 2025[2] | 51.38 | 25.50 | 25.89 | 98.5 | 43.1[1] | 3.5[1] | 257.2 | … |
| Ukraine | 2010[56] | 46.46 | 21.59 | 24.86 | 86.8 | 14.1[1] | 19.9[1] | 80.2 | … |
| Ukraine | 2015[56] | 45.78 | 21.32 | 24.46 | 87.2 | 15.1[1] | 21.4[1] | 79.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 37.73[56] | 17.54[56] | 20.19[56] | 86.9[56] | 14.3[1,56] | 25.9[1,56] | 65.1[56] | 604 |
| | 2025[2,56] | 38.98 | 18.14 | 20.84 | 87.0 | 13.7[1] | 26.0[1] | 67.3 | … |
| United Arab Emirates | 2010 | 6.94 | 4.63 | 2.31 | 200.3 | 16.9[1] | 3.1[1] | 97.7 | … |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2015 | 8.67 | 5.64 | 3.04 | 185.6 | 16.8[1] | 3.2[1] | 122.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 10.64 | 6.81 | 3.83 | 177.9 | 16.3[1] | 3.5[1] | 149.8 | 71[57] |
| | 2025[2] | 11.35 | 7.24 | 4.11 | 176.0 | 16.0[1] | 3.9[1] | 159.7 | … |
| United Kingdom | 2010[58] | 63.01 | 30.78 | 32.23 | 95.5 | 17.8[1] | 22.3[1] | 259.6 | … |
| Royaume-Uni | 2015[58] | 65.38 | 32.06 | 33.32 | 96.2 | 17.9[1] | 23.2[1] | 269.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 68.68[58] | 33.81[58] | 34.87[58] | 97.0[58] | 17.4[1,58] | 25.2[1,58] | 282.9[58] | 242[59] |
| | 2025[2,58] | 69.55 | 34.26 | 35.29 | 97.1 | 17.0[1] | 25.8[1] | 286.5 | … |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2010[60] | 44.76 | 22.07 | 22.69 | 97.3 | 45.3[1] | 4.5[1] | 50.5 | … |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2015[60] | 52.02 | 25.69 | 26.33 | 97.6 | 44.5[1] | 4.6[1] | 58.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 66.62[60] | 33.01[60] | 33.60[60] | 98.2[60] | 42.7[1,60] | 4.5[1,60] | 75.2[60] | 947 |
| | 2025[2,60] | 70.55 | 34.98 | 35.57 | 98.3 | 42.3[1] | 4.5[1] | 79.6 | … |
| United States of America | 2010[61] | 311.06 | 155.16 | 155.91 | 99.5 | 19.7[1] | 18.3[1] | 34.0 | … |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2015[61] | 326.13 | 163.46 | 162.67 | 100.5 | 19.2[1] | 20.2[1] | 35.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 343.48[61] | 172.59[61] | 170.89[61] | 101.0[61] | 17.6[1,61] | 23.7[1,61] | 37.5[61] | 9 834 |
| | 2025[2,61] | 347.28 | 174.50 | 172.78 | 101.0 | 17.1[1] | 24.6[1] | 38.0 | … |
| United States Virgin Islands | 2010[12] | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 91.6 | 20.8[1] | 20.6[1] | 303.7 | … |
| Îles Vierges américaines | 2015[12] | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 92.3 | 19.5[1] | 23.9[1] | 286.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.09[12] | 0.04[12] | 0.04[12] | 91.5[12] | 16.5[1,12] | 30.0[1,12] | 244.9[12] | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,12] | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 90.2 | 16.5[1] | 30.9[1] | 240.4 | … |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 3.32 | 1.61 | 1.71 | 93.9 | 22.3[1] | 18.6[1] | 19.2 | … |
| Uruguay | 2015 | 3.37 | 1.63 | 1.74 | 94.0 | 21.1[1] | 19.3[1] | 19.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.39 | 1.64 | 1.75 | 94.2 | 18.7[1] | 21.1[1] | 19.6 | 174 |
| | 2025[2] | 3.38 | 1.64 | 1.74 | 94.2 | 17.9[1] | 21.7[1] | 19.5 | … |
| Uzbekistan | 2010 | 28.39 | 14.27 | 14.11 | 101.2 | 28.9[1] | 6.8[1] | 66.7 | … |
| Ouzbékistan | 2015 | 30.75 | 15.48 | 15.27 | 101.4 | 28.3[1] | 7.5[1] | 72.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 35.65 | 17.98 | 17.67 | 101.8 | 30.9[1] | 9.3[1] | 83.8 | 449 |
| | 2025[2] | 37.05 | 18.69 | 18.36 | 101.8 | 31.3[1] | 9.7[1] | 87.1 | … |
| Vanuatu | 2010 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 105.3 | 38.2[1] | 5.1[1] | 19.5 | … |
| Vanuatu | 2015 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 103.8 | 38.5[1] | 5.9[1] | 21.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 102.0 | 38.6[1] | 6.6[1] | 26.3 | 12 |
| | 2025[2] | 0.34 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 101.9 | 38.0[1] | 6.8[1] | 27.5 | … |

# 2 Population, surface area and density *(continued)*

Population, superficie et densité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Mid-year population estimates and projections (millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au milieu de l'année (millions)<br>Total | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes | Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)<br>Rapport des sexes (hommes pour 100 femmes) | Population age distribution (percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la population (pourcentage)<br>Aged 0 to 14 years old<br>âgée de 0 à 14 ans | Aged 60+ years old<br>âgée de 60 ans ou plus | Population density (per km²)<br>Densité de population (pour km²) | Surface area<br>Superficie (000 km²) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2010 | 28.81 | 14.36 | 14.45 | 99.4 | 29.9[1] | 8.5[1] | 31.4 | … |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2015 | 30.57 | 15.20 | 15.38 | 98.8 | 28.2[1] | 9.9[1] | 33.4 | … |
| | 2023 | 28.30 | 13.99 | 14.31 | 97.7 | 26.2[1] | 13.8[1] | 30.9 | 930 |
| | 2025[2] | 28.52 | 14.08 | 14.43 | 97.6 | 24.9[1] | 14.7[1] | 31.1 | … |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 87.46 | 42.54 | 44.91 | 94.7 | 24.6[1] | 8.6[1] | 279.0 | … |
| Viet Nam | 2015 | 92.82 | 45.30 | 47.53 | 95.3 | 24.0[1] | 9.9[1] | 296.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 100.35 | 49.15 | 51.20 | 96.0 | 23.6[1] | 13.4[1] | 320.2 | 331 |
| | 2025[2] | 101.60 | 49.76 | 51.84 | 96.0 | 22.9[1] | 14.5[1] | 324.2 | … |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | 2010[33] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.8 | 29.0[1] | 12.6[1] | 94.0 | … |
| Îles Wallis-et-Futuna | 2015[33] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 93.9 | 26.6[1] | 15.3[1] | 86.9 | … |
| | 2023 | … | 0.01[33] | 0.01[33] | 91.1[33] | 21.3[1,33] | 20.0[1,33] | … | ~0 |
| | 2025[2,33] | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 90.7 | 19.4[1] | 21.2[1] | 80.0 | … |
| Western Sahara | 2010 | 0.41 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 119.3 | 25.9[1] | 6.5[1] | 1.5 | … |
| Sahara occidental | 2015 | 0.49 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 122.3 | 24.8[1] | 7.8[1] | 1.8 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.58 | 0.32 | 0.26 | 122.9 | 23.4[1] | 9.9[1] | 2.2 | 266[62] |
| | 2025[2] | 0.60 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 122.4 | 23.0[1] | 10.4[1] | 2.3 | … |
| Yemen | 2010 | 26.75 | 13.56 | 13.20 | 102.7 | 43.5[1] | 4.1[1] | 50.7 | … |
| Yémen | 2015 | 31.16 | 15.81 | 15.35 | 103.0 | 41.8[1] | 4.0[1] | 59.0 | … |
| | 2023 | 39.39 | 19.95 | 19.44 | 102.6 | 41.2[1] | 4.0[1] | 74.6 | 528 |
| | 2025[2] | 41.77 | 21.17 | 20.61 | 102.7 | 41.0[1] | 4.1[1] | 79.1 | … |
| Zambia | 2010 | 13.97 | 6.88 | 7.09 | 97.0 | 46.3[1] | 2.9[1] | 18.8 | … |
| Zambie | 2015 | 16.40 | 8.10 | 8.30 | 97.6 | 45.2[1] | 2.9[1] | 22.1 | … |
| | 2023 | 20.72 | 10.26 | 10.47 | 98.0 | 42.0[1] | 3.3[1] | 27.9 | 753 |
| | 2025[2] | 21.91 | 10.85 | 11.07 | 98.0 | 41.0[1] | 3.4[1] | 29.5 | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2010 | 13.36 | 6.33 | 7.03 | 90.0 | 43.0[1] | 4.8[1] | 34.5 | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2015 | 14.40 | 6.81 | 7.59 | 89.7 | 43.8[1] | 5.2[1] | 37.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 16.34 | 7.78 | 8.56 | 90.9 | 41.3[1] | 5.1[1] | 42.2 | 391 |
| | 2025[2] | 16.95 | 8.09 | 8.86 | 91.3 | 40.3[1] | 5.0[1] | 43.8 | … |
| LLDCs | 2010 | 428.11 | 212.09 | 216.02 | 98.2 | 41.3[1] | 5.2[1] | 13.0 | … |
| PDSL | 2015 | 482.10 | 239.06 | 243.04 | 98.4 | 40.5[1] | 5.4[1] | 14.6 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 605.98 | 300.97 | 305.00 | 98.7 | 38.1[1] | 6.1[1] | 18.4 | … |
| LDCs | 2010 | 855.53 | 425.03 | 430.50 | 98.7 | 41.9[1] | 5.1[1] | 42.6 | … |
| PMAs | 2015 | 962.71 | 477.76 | 484.95 | 98.5 | 40.8[1] | 5.3[1] | 48.0 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 1 215.54 | 603.64 | 611.90 | 98.6 | 38.4[1] | 5.9[1] | 60.6 | … |
| SIDS | 2010 | 64.59 | 32.38 | 32.21 | 100.5 | 28.0[1] | 10.1[1] | 27.1 | … |
| PEID | 2015 | 68.19 | 34.18 | 34.01 | 100.5 | 26.6[1] | 11.2[1] | 28.6 | … |
| | 2025[2] | 74.01 | 36.95 | 37.05 | 99.7 | 24.3[1] | 14.1[1] | 31.0 | … |

Source:

United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision, last accessed June 2025.
United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023, last accessed June 2025.
United Nations Statistics Division, New York, "Demographic Yearbook 2023" and the demographic statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

1 Calculated by the UN Statistics Division.
2 Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
3 Including Saint Helena.
4 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision », denier accès june 2025.
Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision »; complétées par des données de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Annuaire démographique 2023, denier accès juin 2025.
Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Annuaire démographique 2023 et recueil de statistiques démographiques, denier accès juin 2025.

1 Calculés par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.
2 Projection approximative (variante moyenne fécondité).
3 Y compris Sainte-Hélène.
4 Y compris les Bermudes, le Groenland et Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon.

5 Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands.

6 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

7 Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man.

8 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

9 Including Liechtenstein and Monaco.

10 Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau.

11 Including Pitcairn.

12 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.

13 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

14 The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area.

15 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.

16 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

17 Including Norfolk Island.

18 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

19 Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow.

20 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

21 Inland waters include the reservoirs.

22 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.

23 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.

24 Refers to the whole country.

25 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

26 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

27 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.

28 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

29 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.

30 Including Åland Islands.

31 Excluding Åland Islands.

32 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.

33 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.

34 Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included.

35 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

36 Data refer to the Vatican City State.

37 Data refer to 1 October 2007.

5 Y compris Anguilla, les îles Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, les îles Caïmans, la Dominique, Montserrat, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise), les îles Turques-et-Caïques et les îles Vierges britanniques.

6 Y compris les îles Falkland (Malvinas)

7 Y compris les îles Féroé et l'île de Man.

8 Y compris Andorre, Gibraltar, Saint-Siège, et Saint-Marin.

9 Y compris le Liechtenstein et Monaco.

10 Y compris les îles Mariannes du Nord, les îles Marshall, Nauru et Palaos.

11 Y compris Pitcairn.

12 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les États-Unis d'Amérique n'incluent pas cette zone.

13 À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.

14 La superficie totale comprend les zones continentales et les îles, mais n'inclut pas la région de l'Antarctique.

15 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les Pays-Bas n'incluent pas cette zone.

16 Y compris l'île Christmas, les îles des Cocos (Keeling) et l'île Norfolk.

17 Y compris l'île Norfolk.

18 Y compris le Haut-Karabakh.

19 Données actualisées d'après la « Superintendencia Agraria ». Les eaux intérieures correspondent aux étendues d'eau naturelles ou artificielles et aux étendues neigeuses.

20 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.

21 Les eaux intérieures comprennent les réservoirs.

22 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Nouvelle-Zélande n'incluent pas cette zone.

23 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.

24 Ensemble du pays.

25 À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Danemark n'incluent pas les îles Féroé et le Groenland.

26 Non compris les Iles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

27 Un différend existe entre les gouvernements de l'Argentine et du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord concernant la souveraineté sur les îles Falkland (Malvinas). À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.

28 La souveraineté sur les îles Falkland (Malvinas) fait l'objet d'un différend entre le Gouvernement argentin et le Gouvernement du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord.

29 À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Danemark n'incluent pas cette zone.

30 Y compris les Îles d'Åland.

31 Non compris les Îles d'Åland.

32 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la France n'incluent pas la Guyane française, la Polynésie française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, Mayotte, la Nouvelle-Calédonie, la Réunion, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (partie française), Wallis et Futuna.

33 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la France n'incluent pas cette zone.

34 Y compris les étendues d'eau des îles haute : le lac Vaihiria, le lac de Temae et les lagunes de Maiao. Le lac de Maeva et les lagunes de Raiatea et de Tahaa ne sont pas inclus. Concernant les îles basses, les lagons ne sont pas inclus dans le calcul de la superficie.

35 Y compris l'Abkhazie et l'Ossétie du Sud.

36 Les données se réfèrent à la cité du Vatican.

37 Les données se réfèrent au 1er octobre 2007.

38 Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands.
39 Including Sabah and Sarawak.
40 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
41 Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega.
42 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).
43 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.
44 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
45 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.
46 Including the Transnistria region.
47 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.
48 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.
49 St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island.
50 Excluding Kosovo.
51 The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands.
52 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
53 Including East Jerusalem.
54 Obtained from the 2024 Revision of World Population Prospects (WPP). This estimate is mainly based on data from the Togo general population and housing census 2010 fully available at the time. Next revision of WPP will consider the newly available data from the Togo general population and housing census 2022.
55 Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline).
56 Including Crimea.
57 Land area only.
58 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.
59 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
60 Including Zanzibar.
61 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.
62 Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).

38 La superficie des terres seulement. Exclut des îles inhabitées d'une superficie de 84 kilomètres carrés.
39 Y compris Sabah et Sarawak.
40 Y compris Agalega, Rodrigues et Saint-Brandon.
41 Non compris les îles Saint-Brandon et Agalega.
42 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les Pays-Bas n'incluent pas Aruba, Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, Curaçao et Sint Maarten (partie néerlandaise).
43 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Nouvelle-Zélande n'incluent pas les Îles Cook, Niue et Tokelau.
44 Y compris les îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen.
45 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Chine n'incluent pas cette zone.
46 Y compris la région de Transnistrie.
47 Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha. À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.
48 Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha.
49 L'île de Sainte-Hélène ne dispose d'aucune grande étendue d'eau intérieure naturelle, mais on y trouve 15 réservoirs et autres installations similaires.
50 Non compris Kosovo.
51 La superficie terrestre de Singapour comprend l'île principale et les autres îles.
52 Y compris les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.
53 Y compris Jérusalem-Est.
54 Estimation tirée de la révision 2024 des Perspectives de la population mondiale (PPM). Cette estimation repose principalement sur les données du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat du Togo de 2010, alors entièrement disponibles. La prochaine révision des PPM tiendra compte des nouvelles données du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat du Togo de 2022.
55 Y compris le niveau de basses eaux pour toutes les îles.
56 Y compris Crimea.
57 La superficie des terres seulement.
58 Désigne le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord. À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas Anguilla, les Bermudes, les îles Vierges britanniques, les îles Caïman, les îles anglo-normandes, les îles Falkland (Malvinas), Gibraltar, l'île de Man, Montserrat, Sainte-Hélène, les îles Turques et Caïques.
59 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernsey and Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
60 Y compris Zanzibar.
61 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les États-Unis d'Amérique ne comprennent pas les Samoa américaines, Guam, les îles Mariannes du Nord, Porto Rico et les îles Vierges américaines.
62 Comprend la région septentrionale (ancien Saguia el Hamra) et la région méridionale (ancien Rio de Oro).

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality

# Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br><br>Male<br>Hommes | <br><br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2010** | **1.3** | **2.6** | **51.6** | **254** | **70.1** | **67.6** | **72.7** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2015** | **1.2** | **2.5** | **43.6** | **227** | **71.6** | **69.1** | **74.2** |
| | **2020** | **0.9** | **2.3** | **38.3** | **223** | **71.9** | **69.3** | **74.7** |
| | **2025**[1] | **0.8** | **2.2** | **35.5** | **…** | **73.5** | **70.9** | **76.2** |
| Africa | 2010 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 93.9 | 593 | 58.8 | 57.2 | 60.3 |
| Afrique | 2015 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 81.0 | 526 | 60.8 | 59.1 | 62.6 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 69.0 | 487 | 62.3 | 60.2 | 64.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 4.0 | 61.5 | … | 64.2 | 62.1 | 66.3 |
| Northern Africa | 2010 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 39.1 | 144 | 69.3 | 67.3 | 71.4 |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2015 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 32.6 | 109 | 70.5 | 68.4 | 72.8 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 28.9 | 103 | 70.2 | 68.0 | 72.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 2.9 | 26.1 | … | 72.5 | 70.2 | 74.8 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2010 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 103.1 | 668 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 58.0 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2015 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 89.3 | 598 | 58.8 | 57.0 | 60.5 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 75.4 | 545 | 60.6 | 58.6 | 62.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.4 | 4.2 | 66.6 | … | 62.5 | 60.5 | 64.6 |
| Eastern Africa | 2010 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 82.4 | 542 | 59.0 | 57.2 | 60.8 |
| Afrique orientale | 2015 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 69.5 | 429 | 61.6 | 59.3 | 63.9 |
| | 2020 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 54.9 | 351 | 64.2 | 61.4 | 67.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.5 | 4.0 | 47.5 | … | 66.0 | 63.3 | 68.8 |
| Middle Africa | 2010 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 116.9 | 632 | 55.9 | 54.3 | 57.5 |
| Afrique centrale | 2015 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 96.2 | 573 | 58.5 | 56.7 | 60.4 |
| | 2020 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 81.2 | 539 | 60.3 | 58.1 | 62.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.0 | 5.4 | 71.1 | … | 62.4 | 60.2 | 64.6 |
| Southern Africa | 2010 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 56.2 | 277 | 58.1 | 55.4 | 60.4 |
| Afrique australe | 2015 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 42.2 | 183 | 63.3 | 60.1 | 66.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 32.9 | 157 | 64.7 | 61.7 | 67.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 2.3 | 32.9 | … | 66.3 | 62.8 | 69.7 |
| Western Africa | 2010 | 2.8[2] | 5.7[2] | 123.2[2] | 850 | 54.3[2] | 53.5[2] | 55.1[2] |
| Afrique occidentale | 2015 | 2.6[2] | 5.3[2] | 110.6[2] | 808 | 55.6[2] | 54.8[2] | 56.3[2] |
| | 2020 | 2.3[2] | 4.6[2] | 98.1[2] | 754 | 56.9[2] | 55.9[2] | 57.8[2] |
| | 2025[1,2] | 2.2 | 4.3 | 88.1 | … | 58.6 | 57.7 | 59.6 |
| Americas | 2010 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 18.8 | 60 | 75.4 | 72.6 | 78.3 |
| Amériques | 2015 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 15.4 | 58 | 76.5 | 73.7 | 79.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 68 | 75.0 | 71.9 | 78.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.7 | 12.3 | … | 77.6 | 74.9 | 80.4 |
| Northern America | 2010 | 1.0[3] | 1.9[3] | 7.1[3] | 14 | 78.9[3] | 76.5[3] | 81.3[3] |
| Amérique septentrionale | 2015 | 0.9[3] | 1.8[3] | 6.7[3] | 17 | 79.0[3] | 76.7[3] | 81.4[3] |
| | 2020 | 0.2[3] | 1.6[3] | 6.1[3] | 20 | 77.5[3] | 74.8[3] | 80.3[3] |
| | 2025[1,3] | 0.6 | 1.6 | 5.6 | … | 79.9 | 77.6 | 82.4 |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 2010 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 23.5 | 79 | 73.2 | 70.2 | 76.3 |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 18.9 | 75 | 74.8 | 71.8 | 77.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 88 | 73.3 | 70.0 | 76.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.8 | 15.2 | … | 76.0 | 73.1 | 79.0 |
| Caribbean | 2010 | 0.5[4] | 2.3[4] | 64.9[4] | 191 | 65.5[4] | 63.8[4] | 67.3[4] |
| Caraïbes | 2015 | 0.6[4] | 2.2[4] | 39.4[4] | 192 | 72.5[4] | 69.6[4] | 75.4[4] |
| | 2020 | 0.5[4] | 2.0[4] | 36.6[4] | 188 | 72.3[4] | 69.0[4] | 75.7[4] |
| | 2025[1,4] | 0.4 | 2.0 | 34.5 | … | 73.4 | 70.2 | 76.7 |
| Central America | 2010 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 21.4 | 63 | 73.2 | 70.5 | 75.9 |
| Amérique centrale | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 18.1 | 60 | 74.0 | 71.4 | 76.7 |
| | 2020 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 15.2 | 64 | 70.8 | 67.4 | 74.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.9 | 13.3 | … | 75.3 | 72.5 | 78.0 |
| South America | 2010 | 1.0[5] | 2.1[5] | 19.9[5] | 74 | 74.0[5] | 70.8[5] | 77.4[5] |
| Amérique du Sud | 2015 | 0.9[5] | 2.0[5] | 17.1[5] | 70 | 75.3[5] | 72.1[5] | 78.5[5] |
| | 2020 | 0.6[5] | 1.8[5] | 15.5[5] | 86 | 74.3[5] | 71.1[5] | 77.6[5] |
| | 2025[1,5] | 0.6 | 1.7 | 14.0 | … | 76.6 | 73.7 | 79.5 |

# 3

Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Asia | 2010 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 42.2 | 148 | 71.4 | 69.1 | 73.8 |
| Asie | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 33.2 | 117 | 73.0 | 70.6 | 75.5 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 27.9 | 104 | 73.6 | 71.1 | 76.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.9 | 25.0 | … | 75.0 | 72.5 | 77.6 |
| Central Asia | 2010 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 31.1 | 34 | 68.9 | 65.1 | 72.7 |
| Asie centrale | 2015 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 23.4 | 26 | 70.9 | 67.4 | 74.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 19.1 | 25 | 70.6 | 67.3 | 74.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 3.1 | 16.1 | … | 72.9 | 69.6 | 76.2 |
| Eastern Asia | 2010 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 15.1 | 33 | 76.7 | 73.9 | 79.5 |
| Asie orientale | 2015 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 10.4 | 26 | 78.0 | 75.2 | 80.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 24 | 78.9 | 76.0 | 82.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.2 | 1.0 | 7.3 | … | 79.3 | 76.4 | 82.2 |
| South-central Asia | 2010 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 59.9 | 210 | 67.1 | 65.4 | 69.0 |
| Asie centrale et du Sud | 2015 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 47.2 | 160 | 69.1 | 67.4 | 71.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 37.6 | 129 | 69.7 | 67.8 | 71.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 2.2 | 31.5 | … | 72.2 | 70.5 | 74.1 |
| South-eastern Asia | 2010 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 32.2 | 168 | 69.8 | 67.1 | 72.6 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 27.4 | 148 | 70.9 | 68.1 | 73.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 24.3 | 134 | 71.1 | 68.1 | 74.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.7 | 1.9 | 21.6 | … | 72.5 | 69.5 | 75.5 |
| Southern Asia | 2010 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 61.0 | 217 | 67.1 | 65.4 | 68.9 |
| Asie méridionale | 2015 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 48.3 | 166 | 69.1 | 67.4 | 70.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 38.5 | 134 | 69.7 | 67.8 | 71.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 2.2 | 32.2 | … | 72.2 | 70.5 | 74.0 |
| Western Asia | 2010 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 27.3 | 61 | 73.2 | 70.7 | 75.9 |
| Asie occidentale | 2015 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 25.2 | 62 | 73.6 | 70.8 | 76.7 |
| | 2020 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 21.6 | 63 | 73.9 | 71.2 | 77.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.5 | 2.5 | 19.9 | … | 75.9 | 73.5 | 78.4 |
| Europe | 2010 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 10 | 76.2 | 72.4 | 80.0 |
| Europe | 2015 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 8 | 77.8 | 74.3 | 81.1 |
| | 2020 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 8 | 77.7 | 74.3 | 80.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.4 | 4.0 | … | 79.5 | 76.1 | 82.8 |
| Eastern Europe | 2010 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 14 | 70.6 | 65.5 | 75.9 |
| Europe orientale | 2015 | ~0.0 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 9 | 73.1 | 68.3 | 77.8 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 11 | 72.9 | 68.4 | 77.4 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.4 | 4.9 | … | 75.1 | 70.2 | 80.0 |
| Northern Europe | 2010 | 0.6[6] | 1.9[6] | 4.7[6] | 9 | 79.9[6] | 77.5[6] | 82.2[6] |
| Europe septentrionale | 2015 | 0.7[6] | 1.8[6] | 4.1[6] | 8 | 80.7[6] | 78.6[6] | 82.8[6] |
| | 2020 | 0.3[6] | 1.6[6] | 3.7[6] | 8 | 80.6[6] | 78.5[6] | 82.8[6] |
| | 2025[1,6] | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | … | 81.7 | 79.7 | 83.7 |
| Southern Europe | 2010 | 0.2[7] | 1.5[7] | 4.8[7] | 6 | 80.8[7] | 77.9[7] | 83.5[7] |
| Europe méridionale | 2015 | -0.3[7] | 1.4[7] | 4.1[7] | 6 | 81.4[7] | 78.7[7] | 83.9[7] |
| | 2020 | -0.2[7] | 1.3[7] | 3.6[7] | 6 | 81.1[7] | 78.4[7] | 83.7[7] |
| | 2025[1,7] | -0.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | … | 82.9 | 80.4 | 85.3 |
| Western Europe | 2010 | 0.3[8] | 1.7[8] | 4.3[8] | 8 | 80.6[8] | 77.8[8] | 83.3[8] |
| Europe occidentale | 2015 | 0.8[8] | 1.7[8] | 4.1[8] | 6 | 81.3[8] | 78.7[8] | 83.8[8] |
| | 2020 | 0.2[8] | 1.6[8] | 3.9[8] | 6 | 81.5[8] | 79.0[8] | 84.0[8] |
| | 2025[1,8] | -0.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | … | 82.5 | 80.1 | 84.8 |
| Oceania | 2010 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 25.5 | 114 | 77.2 | 74.8 | 79.7 |
| Océanie | 2015 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 22.9 | 88 | 77.9 | 75.5 | 80.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 20.7 | 83 | 78.9 | 76.4 | 81.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 2.1 | 17.9 | … | 79.5 | 77.2 | 81.8 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2010 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 6 | 81.9 | 79.7 | 84.0 |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande | 2015 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 6 | 82.4 | 80.5 | 84.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4 | 83.5 | 81.5 | 85.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | … | 83.9 | 82.2 | 85.6 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Melanesia | 2010 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 52.3 | 256 | 64.2 | 62.2 | 66.6 |
| Mélanésie | 2015 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 46.2 | 190 | 65.3 | 63.0 | 68.3 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 40.4 | 176 | 65.9 | 63.4 | 69.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.7 | 3.0 | 35.0 | … | 67.2 | 64.8 | 70.0 |
| Micronesia | 2010 | 0.3[9] | 3.3[9] | 32.6[9] | 92 | 70.0[9] | 67.5[9] | 72.7[9] |
| Micronésie | 2015 | -0.1[9] | 3.1[9] | 32.3[9] | 103 | 70.4[9] | 67.8[9] | 73.1[9] |
| | 2020 | 0.7[9] | 2.9[9] | 31.4[9] | 80 | 70.0[9] | 67.1[9] | 73.2[9] |
| | 2025[1,9] | 0.3 | 2.8 | 28.8 | … | 71.8 | 69.0 | 74.8 |
| Polynesia [10] | 2010 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 14.2 | * 77 | 75.2 | 72.7 | 78.0 |
| Polynésie [10] | 2015 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 13.6 | * 73 | 75.8 | 73.4 | 78.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 13.1 | * 82 | 76.0 | 73.6 | 78.7 |
| | 2025[1] | ~0.0 | 2.5 | 11.3 | … | 77.6 | 75.3 | 80.0 |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 90.2 | * 899 | 60.7 | 59.1 | 62.3 |
| Afghanistan | 2015 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 76.5 | * 776 | 62.3 | 60.4 | 64.2 |
| | 2020 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 62.9 | * 620 | 61.5 | 58.5 | 64.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.7 | 4.7 | 52.9 | … | 66.5 | 64.9 | 68.1 |
| Albania | 2010 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 13.4 | * 9 | 78.4 | 75.8 | 81.1 |
| Albanie | 2015 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 10.1 | * 7 | 78.4 | 76.3 | 80.5 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 9.4 | * 8 | 77.8 | 75.4 | 80.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.3 | 8.1 | … | 80.0 | 78.1 | 81.7 |
| Algeria | 2010 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 28.1 | * 112 | 74.1 | 73.0 | 75.3 |
| Algérie | 2015 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 25.3 | * 89 | 75.2 | 74.0 | 76.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 22.8 | * 78 | 73.3 | 71.7 | 74.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 2.7 | 19.7 | … | 76.7 | 75.3 | 78.1 |
| American Samoa [11] | 2010 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 11.1 | … | 72.6 | 70.2 | 75.2 |
| Samoa américaines [11] | 2015 | -1.2 | 2.8 | 11.0 | … | 72.7 | 70.3 | 75.3 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 10.9 | … | 72.7 | 70.0 | 75.7 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.6 | 2.2 | 10.2 | … | 73.1 | 70.4 | 76.1 |
| Andorra | 2010 | -7.2 | 1.3 | 5.9 | … | 84.2 | 82.1 | 86.7 |
| Andorre | 2015 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 5.8 | … | 84.5 | 82.6 | 86.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 | … | 79.4 | 75.8 | 83.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 1.1 | 5.8 | … | 84.3 | 82.4 | 86.4 |
| Angola | 2010 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 119.5 | * 367 | 57.2 | 55.3 | 59.2 |
| Angola | 2015 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 88.6 | * 274 | 61.0 | 58.7 | 63.4 |
| | 2020 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 71.6 | * 222 | 63.1 | 60.5 | 65.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.0 | 5.0 | 61.9 | … | 65.0 | 62.4 | 67.5 |
| Anguilla [12] | 2010 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 8.6 | … | 77.2 | 73.7 | 81.0 |
| Anguilla [12] | 2015 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 7.4 | … | 77.7 | 74.2 | 81.7 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 6.3 | … | 78.7 | 75.3 | 82.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.7 | 1.3 | 5.3 | … | 79.7 | 76.4 | 82.9 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 11.9 | * 31 | 76.7 | 73.3 | 79.9 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2015 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 10.9 | * 27 | 76.9 | 73.5 | 80.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 10.1 | * 21 | 77.2 | 74.2 | 79.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.5 | 1.6 | 8.9 | … | 77.9 | 74.9 | 80.6 |
| Argentina | 2010 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 15.2 | * 55 | 75.7 | 72.5 | 78.7 |
| Argentine | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 12.9 | * 39 | 76.6 | 73.4 | 79.8 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 11.2 | * 45 | 75.9 | 73.0 | 78.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.3 | 1.5 | 10.0 | … | 77.7 | 75.1 | 80.2 |
| Armenia | 2010 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 18.6 | * 33 | 72.9 | 68.8 | 76.7 |
| Arménie | 2015 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 14.6 | * 25 | 74.2 | 70.1 | 77.9 |
| | 2020 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 11.4 | * 27 | 68.9 | 61.9 | 76.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.7 | 10.0 | … | 76.0 | 71.8 | 79.7 |
| Aruba [13] | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 18.0 | … | 74.3 | 71.0 | 77.6 |
| Aruba [13] | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 16.5 | … | 75.4 | 72.5 | 78.1 |
| | 2020 | ~0.0 | 1.7 | 15.1 | … | 75.4 | 72.3 | 78.3 |
| | 2025[1] | ~0.0 | 1.6 | 12.9 | … | 76.6 | 74.0 | 79.1 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Australia | 2010 | 1.5[14] | 1.9[14] | 4.8[14] | * 5 | 82.0[14] | 79.8[14] | 84.2[14] |
| Australie | 2015 | 1.5[14] | 1.8[14] | 3.8[14] | * 5 | 82.6[14] | 80.6[14] | 84.6[14] |
| | 2020 | 0.7[14] | 1.6[14] | 3.6[14] | * 3 | 83.7[14] | 81.6[14] | 85.7[14] |
| | 2025[1,14] | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | … | 84.2 | 82.4 | 86.0 |
| Austria | 2010 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.7 | * 6 | 80.5 | 77.7 | 83.1 |
| Autriche | 2015 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.7 | * 6 | 81.2 | 78.6 | 83.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 | * 5 | 81.8 | 79.2 | 84.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 | … | 82.3 | 80.0 | 84.6 |
| Azerbaijan | 2010 | 1.2[15] | 1.9[15] | 37.9[15] | * 33 | 70.3[15] | 67.3[15] | 73.1[15] |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2015 | 1.2[15] | 2.1[15] | 26.8[15] | * 29 | 72.3[15] | 69.1[15] | 75.3[15] |
| | 2020 | 0.6[15] | 1.8[15] | 20.0[15] | * 41 | 70.3[15] | 66.8[15] | 73.8[15] |
| | 2025[1,15] | 0.6 | 1.7 | 16.4 | … | 74.7 | 71.9 | 77.4 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 15.4 | * 79 | 73.4 | 70.0 | 77.1 |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2015 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 15.1 | * 84 | 73.8 | 70.3 | 77.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 13.2 | * 77 | 73.0 | 69.4 | 76.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 1.4 | 12.2 | … | 74.9 | 71.2 | 78.5 |
| Bahrain | 2010 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 8.8 | * 20 | 78.6 | 77.6 | 79.7 |
| Bahreïn | 2015 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 7.6 | * 16 | 80.3 | 79.5 | 81.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 9.1 | * 16 | 78.7 | 77.2 | 81.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1 | 1.8 | 6.0 | … | 81.6 | 81.0 | 82.3 |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 49.5 | * 301 | 68.0 | 66.5 | 69.7 |
| Bangladesh | 2015 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 38.7 | * 212 | 70.5 | 68.7 | 72.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 31.3 | * 123 | 71.4 | 69.6 | 73.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 2.1 | 20.0 | … | 75.2 | 73.6 | 76.9 |
| Barbados | 2010 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 14.4 | * 53 | 75.5 | 73.2 | 77.6 |
| Barbade | 2015 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 13.3 | * 49 | 76.1 | 73.8 | 78.2 |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 11.6 | * 39 | 76.6 | 74.5 | 78.6 |
| | 2025[1] | ~0.0 | 1.7 | 12.0 | … | 76.5 | 73.9 | 78.9 |
| Belarus | 2010 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 5.7 | * 3 | 70.5 | 64.6 | 76.6 |
| Bélarus | 2015 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 4.1 | * 1 | 73.8 | 68.5 | 78.8 |
| | 2020 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | * 1 | 72.3 | 67.1 | 77.4 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.2 | 3.0 | … | 74.8 | 69.9 | 79.4 |
| Belgium | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 | * 6 | 80.0 | 77.4 | 82.6 |
| Belgique | 2015 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | * 5 | 80.9 | 78.6 | 83.1 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.6 | * 5 | 80.8 | 78.5 | 83.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | … | 82.4 | 80.3 | 84.6 |
| Belize | 2010 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 18.6 | * 33 | 70.9 | 68.5 | 73.7 |
| Belize | 2015 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 15.6 | * 49 | 71.6 | 68.9 | 74.8 |
| | 2020 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 12.9 | * 130 | 71.6 | 69.0 | 74.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.4 | 2.0 | 10.2 | … | 73.9 | 71.2 | 76.8 |
| Benin | 2010 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 108.6 | * 598 | 58.4 | 57.5 | 59.3 |
| Bénin | 2015 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 97.1 | * 591 | 59.1 | 58.1 | 60.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 85.6 | * 523 | 60.2 | 58.7 | 61.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.4 | 4.4 | 76.5 | … | 61.1 | 59.7 | 62.6 |
| Bermuda [12] | 2010 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 4.5 | … | 79.4 | 75.3 | 83.8 |
| Bermudes [12] | 2015 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 3.7 | … | 80.3 | 76.4 | 84.5 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | … | 81.5 | 77.8 | 85.2 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | … | 82.7 | 79.3 | 86.0 |
| Bhutan | 2010 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 40.3 | * 117 | 68.8 | 67.3 | 70.5 |
| Bhoutan | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 30.6 | * 74 | 70.8 | 69.4 | 72.5 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 25.1 | * 60 | 72.3 | 70.6 | 74.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.7 | 1.4 | 20.5 | … | 73.5 | 71.8 | 75.6 |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2010 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 61.7 | * 184 | 66.0 | 63.8 | 68.3 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2015 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 51.4 | * 165 | 67.2 | 65.0 | 69.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 45.7 | * 161 | 62.9 | 59.7 | 67.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 2.5 | 39.5 | … | 68.9 | 66.4 | 71.5 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba [13] | 2010 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 14.2 | … | 76.7 | 73.9 | 80.4 |
| Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba [13] | 2015 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 12.3 | … | 77.8 | 75.4 | 80.7 |
| | 2020 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 12.9 | … | 77.2 | 75.0 | 80.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.0 | 1.4 | 12.0 | … | 77.8 | 75.6 | 80.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2010 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 6.8 | * 8 | 76.8 | 72.9 | 80.2 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2015 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 6.4 | * 7 | 77.1 | 73.5 | 80.2 |
| | 2020 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 6.4 | * 6 | 76.0 | 72.5 | 79.4 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.8 | 1.5 | 5.2 | … | 78.2 | 74.9 | 81.2 |
| Botswana | 2010 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 58.4 | * 156 | 59.1 | 56.8 | 61.5 |
| Botswana | 2015 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 48.8 | * 184 | 63.2 | 61.2 | 65.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 41.2 | * 186 | 67.6 | 65.0 | 70.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 2.7 | 36.0 | … | 69.4 | 66.9 | 72.0 |
| Brazil | 2010 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 18.9 | * 64 | 73.8 | 70.4 | 77.3 |
| Brésil | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 16.0 | * 62 | 75.1 | 71.8 | 78.5 |
| | 2020 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 14.5 | * 72 | 74.5 | 71.5 | 77.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 1.6 | 13.3 | … | 76.2 | 73.1 | 79.3 |
| British Virgin Islands [12] | 2010 | ~0.0 | 1.2 | 15.6 | … | 76.3 | 73.7 | 79.1 |
| Îles Vierges britanniques [12] | 2015 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 15.1 | … | 76.6 | 73.9 | 79.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 13.7 | … | 76.9 | 74.1 | 79.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.1 | 11.8 | … | 77.6 | 74.9 | 80.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2010 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 9.7 | * 42 | 74.8 | 72.9 | 77.1 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2015 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 9.9 | * 45 | 74.9 | 72.9 | 77.1 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 9.8 | * 44 | 75.1 | 73.1 | 77.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 1.7 | 9.0 | … | 75.7 | 73.7 | 77.9 |
| Bulgaria | 2010 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 10.9 | * 10 | 73.8 | 70.4 | 77.4 |
| Bulgarie | 2015 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 7.7 | * 8 | 74.6 | 71.2 | 78.1 |
| | 2020 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 6.0 | * 7 | 73.6 | 70.0 | 77.5 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.7 | 5.7 | … | 76.0 | 72.5 | 79.5 |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 122.6 | * 357 | 56.3 | 54.8 | 57.8 |
| Burkina Faso | 2015 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 100.9 | * 295 | 58.8 | 57.1 | 60.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 84.8 | * 264 | 60.5 | 58.5 | 62.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.2 | 4.0 | 80.3 | … | 61.5 | 59.3 | 63.6 |
| Burundi | 2010 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 91.0 | * 608 | 57.1 | 55.6 | 58.5 |
| Burundi | 2015 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 68.7 | * 514 | 60.1 | 58.3 | 61.9 |
| | 2020 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 54.7 | * 494 | 62.6 | 60.5 | 64.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.4 | 4.7 | 47.4 | … | 64.0 | 61.9 | 66.1 |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 24.7 | * 54 | 72.5 | 68.7 | 76.1 |
| Cabo Verde | 2015 | ~0.0 | 2.0 | 18.6 | * 47 | 74.1 | 70.4 | 77.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 13.6 | * 42 | 73.8 | 69.8 | 78.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.5 | 1.5 | 11.2 | … | 76.4 | 73.3 | 79.5 |
| Cambodia | 2010 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 44.0 | * 276 | 67.3 | 65.1 | 69.4 |
| Cambodge | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 31.9 | * 209 | 69.4 | 66.9 | 71.7 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 25.6 | * 218 | 70.1 | 67.3 | 72.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 2.5 | 21.7 | … | 71.0 | 68.3 | 73.5 |
| Cameroon | 2010 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 109.9 | * 527 | 57.0 | 55.4 | 58.5 |
| Cameroun | 2015 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 89.8 | * 447 | 59.7 | 57.8 | 61.7 |
| | 2020 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 74.8 | * 438 | 61.7 | 59.5 | 64.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.5 | 4.2 | 64.0 | … | 64.2 | 62.0 | 66.5 |
| Canada | 2010 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.8 | * 12 | 81.3 | 79.1 | 83.5 |
| Canada | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 5.3 | * 12 | 81.9 | 79.8 | 83.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 5.1 | * 11 | 81.7 | 79.4 | 83.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.3 | 4.5 | … | 82.9 | 80.7 | 85.0 |
| Cayman Islands [12] | 2010 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 4.3 | … | 76.1 | 73.6 | 78.7 |
| Îles Caïmanes [12] | 2015 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | … | 78.1 | 75.7 | 80.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | … | 79.2 | 76.8 | 81.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | … | 80.7 | 78.4 | 83.1 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Central African Republic | 2010 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 148.2 | * 1 052 | 46.9 | 44.5 | 49.4 |
| République centrafricaine | 2015 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 123.5 | * 909 | 51.9 | 49.7 | 54.2 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 122.1 | * 835 | 50.6 | 47.2 | 54.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.3 | 5.8 | 91.1 | … | 57.9 | 55.7 | 59.8 |
| Chad | 2010 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 147.7 | * 1 303 | 50.1 | 49.1 | 51.1 |
| Tchad | 2015 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 128.6 | * 1 125 | 51.3 | 50.1 | 52.5 |
| | 2020 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 110.0 | * 1 063 | 53.1 | 51.3 | 54.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.6 | 5.9 | 97.1 | … | 55.4 | 53.5 | 57.4 |
| Chile | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 9.1 | * 23 | 79.1 | 76.6 | 81.5 |
| Chili | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 8.2 | * 16 | 80.0 | 77.7 | 82.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 5.9 | * 15 | 79.3 | 76.8 | 82.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.5 | 1.1 | 6.2 | … | 81.5 | 79.7 | 83.4 |
| China | 2010 | 0.7[16] | 1.7[16] | 15.9[16] | * 33 | 75.7[16] | 73.2[16] | 78.3[16] |
| Chine | 2015 | 0.5[16] | 1.7[16] | 10.8[16] | * 26 | 77.0[16] | 74.4[16] | 79.8[16] |
| | 2020 | 0.1[16] | 1.2[16] | 7.6[16] | * 23 | 78.0[16] | 75.2[16] | 81.0[16] |
| | 2025[1,16] | -0.2 | 1.0 | 7.5 | … | 78.4 | 75.7 | 81.2 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2010 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | … | 82.9 | 80.0 | 85.8 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2015 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | … | 84.1 | 81.3 | 87.0 |
| | 2020 | -~0.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | … | 84.7 | 82.4 | 87.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -~0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | … | 85.8 | 83.1 | 88.4 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2010 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.6 | … | 81.7 | 78.9 | 84.3 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2015 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.8 | … | 82.9 | 80.3 | 85.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 3.3 | … | 84.6 | 82.4 | 86.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.3 | … | 83.4 | 81.3 | 85.5 |
| Colombia | 2010 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 18.5 | * 71 | 74.9 | 71.6 | 78.2 |
| Colombie | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 15.6 | * 70 | 76.1 | 73.2 | 79.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 13.2 | * 75 | 74.8 | 71.5 | 78.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 1.6 | 11.3 | … | 78.1 | 75.4 | 80.8 |
| Comoros | 2010 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 72.4 | * 316 | 62.7 | 61.2 | 64.4 |
| Comores | 2015 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 61.2 | * 261 | 64.5 | 62.7 | 66.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 51.5 | * 217 | 65.8 | 63.7 | 68.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.8 | 3.8 | 43.3 | … | 67.2 | 65.2 | 69.4 |
| Congo | 2010 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 63.6 | * 389 | 61.7 | 60.6 | 62.9 |
| Congo | 2015 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 51.8 | * 360 | 63.7 | 62.2 | 65.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 43.4 | * 282 | 64.4 | 62.7 | 66.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 4.0 | 37.8 | … | 66.2 | 64.5 | 67.9 |
| Cook Islands [17] | 2010 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 10.9 | … | 72.8 | 69.2 | 77.0 |
| Îles Cook [17] | 2015 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 8.8 | … | 74.0 | 70.6 | 78.0 |
| | 2020 | -3.2 | 2.1 | 7.4 | … | 74.5 | 71.0 | 78.5 |
| | 2025[1] | -3.4 | 2.0 | 6.2 | … | 75.7 | 72.2 | 79.3 |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 10.4 | * 27 | 79.4 | 76.6 | 82.0 |
| Costa Rica | 2015 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 9.1 | * 20 | 80.4 | 77.5 | 83.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 8.1 | * 22 | 79.7 | 76.8 | 82.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 1.3 | 7.3 | … | 81.2 | 78.6 | 83.7 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2010 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 102.8 | * 604 | 55.3 | 53.8 | 56.9 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2015 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 86.7 | * 530 | 58.3 | 56.7 | 60.0 |
| | 2020 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 73.8 | * 480 | 60.1 | 58.2 | 62.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.4 | 4.2 | 65.4 | … | 62.3 | 60.3 | 64.5 |
| Croatia | 2010 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 5.5 | * 7 | 76.7 | 73.2 | 80.0 |
| Croatie | 2015 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 5.1 | * 6 | 77.6 | 74.3 | 80.8 |
| | 2020 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 4.7 | * 5 | 77.5 | 74.3 | 80.7 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.5 | 3.9 | … | 78.9 | 75.8 | 82.0 |
| Cuba | 2010 | ~0.0 | 1.7 | 6.3 | * 41 | 77.9 | 75.9 | 79.9 |
| Cuba | 2015 | -~0.0 | 1.7 | 6.3 | * 39 | 77.7 | 75.6 | 80.0 |
| | 2020 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 6.0 | * 39 | 77.4 | 75.0 | 79.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.4 | 1.5 | 5.5 | … | 78.4 | 76.1 | 80.8 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Curaçao [13] | 2010 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 14.0 | … | 75.1 | 71.6 | 78.4 |
| Curaçao [13] | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 11.6 | … | 76.5 | 72.4 | 80.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 10.5 | … | 76.5 | 72.2 | 80.6 |
| | 2025[1] | -~0.0 | 1.1 | 9.6 | … | 77.2 | 72.9 | 81.1 |
| Cyprus | 2010 | 1.6[18] | 1.4[18] | 3.5[18] | * 27 | 80.6[18] | 78.2[18] | 83.2[18] |
| Chypre | 2015 | 1.4[18] | 1.3[18] | 3.1[18] | * 42 | 81.5[18] | 79.2[18] | 83.9[18] |
| | 2020 | 1.2[18] | 1.4[18] | 3.3[18] | * 68 | 81.2[18] | 78.9[18] | 83.7[18] |
| | 2025[1,18] | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | … | 82.0 | 80.0 | 83.9 |
| Czechia | 2010 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | * 4 | 77.6 | 74.4 | 80.7 |
| Tchéquie | 2015 | ~0.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | * 4 | 78.6 | 75.6 | 81.5 |
| | 2020 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | * 3 | 78.2 | 75.2 | 81.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | … | 80.1 | 77.4 | 82.9 |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2010 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 28.7 | * 130 | 70.2 | 67.0 | 73.3 |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2015 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 21.4 | * 108 | 72.8 | 70.4 | 75.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 17.5 | * 107 | 72.8 | 69.9 | 75.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.3 | 1.8 | 16.4 | … | 73.9 | 71.7 | 76.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2010 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 113.9 | * 601 | 56.4 | 54.8 | 58.0 |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2015 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 95.7 | * 578 | 58.7 | 56.9 | 60.4 |
| | 2020 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 80.8 | * 547 | 60.4 | 58.4 | 62.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.2 | 5.9 | 71.5 | … | 62.2 | 60.1 | 64.4 |
| Denmark | 2010 | 0.5[19] | 1.9[19] | 3.9[19] | * 7 | 79.2[19] | 77.1[19] | 81.3[19] |
| Danemark | 2015 | 0.8[19] | 1.7[19] | 4.1[19] | * 6 | 80.7[19] | 78.8[19] | 82.7[19] |
| | 2020 | 0.3[19] | 1.7[19] | 3.5[19] | * 5 | 81.5[19] | 79.6[19] | 83.5[19] |
| | 2025[1,19] | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | … | 82.2 | 80.4 | 84.1 |
| Djibouti | 2010 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 76.1 | * 274 | 60.7 | 58.5 | 63.1 |
| Djibouti | 2015 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 65.2 | * 244 | 62.8 | 60.4 | 65.3 |
| | 2020 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 55.6 | * 234 | 64.2 | 61.7 | 66.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 2.6 | 48.1 | … | 66.4 | 63.9 | 69.0 |
| Dominica | 2010 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 23.1 | … | 71.7 | 69.1 | 74.6 |
| Dominique | 2015 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 32.2 | … | 70.0 | 67.8 | 72.4 |
| | 2020 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 30.7 | … | 71.3 | 68.4 | 74.6 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.6 | 1.5 | 30.7 | … | 71.5 | 68.5 | 74.9 |
| Dominican Republic | 2010 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 35.0 | * 92 | 72.0 | 68.6 | 75.7 |
| République dominicaine | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 34.9 | * 99 | 73.0 | 69.7 | 76.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 33.5 | * 107 | 72.6 | 68.9 | 76.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 2.2 | 30.8 | … | 74.0 | 70.8 | 77.2 |
| Ecuador | 2010 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 18.9 | * 76 | 75.2 | 72.2 | 78.3 |
| Équateur | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 15.4 | * 66 | 76.2 | 73.8 | 78.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 13.0 | * 66 | 72.0 | 68.6 | 75.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 1.8 | 11.8 | … | 77.8 | 75.1 | 80.5 |
| Egypt | 2010 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 28.7 | * 38 | 69.1 | 66.7 | 71.5 |
| Égypte | 2015 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 23.4 | * 24 | 70.1 | 67.8 | 72.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 19.4 | * 17 | 69.8 | 67.7 | 72.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.5 | 2.7 | 15.4 | … | 72.0 | 69.8 | 74.2 |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 19.3 | * 36 | 70.9 | 66.4 | 75.2 |
| El Salvador | 2015 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 15.4 | * 44 | 71.0 | 66.0 | 75.7 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 12.8 | * 43 | 70.2 | 65.5 | 74.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 1.8 | 10.9 | … | 72.5 | 68.0 | 76.7 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2010 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 111.3 | * 211 | 58.3 | 56.9 | 59.8 |
| Guinée équatoriale | 2015 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 93.3 | * 201 | 60.6 | 59.1 | 62.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 78.4 | * 212 | 62.1 | 60.3 | 64.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.4 | 4.0 | 67.9 | … | 64.1 | 62.4 | 66.1 |
| Eritrea | 2010 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 55.4 | * 480 | 63.7 | 61.8 | 65.5 |
| Érythrée | 2015 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 46.5 | * 399 | 65.9 | 63.9 | 67.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 39.2 | * 322 | 67.0 | 64.6 | 69.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1 | 3.6 | 32.6 | … | 69.2 | 67.0 | 71.2 |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Estonia | 2010 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 4.8 | * 8 | 75.9 | 70.8 | 80.5 |
| Estonie | 2015 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 | * 6 | 77.7 | 73.1 | 81.8 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | * 5 | 78.9 | 74.5 | 82.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | … | 79.5 | 75.4 | 83.3 |
| Eswatini | 2010 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 85.9 | * 672 | 48.3 | 46.9 | 49.7 |
| Eswatini | 2015 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 64.0 | * 338 | 54.9 | 52.6 | 57.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 54.7 | * 240 | 59.9 | 56.9 | 62.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 2.7 | 48.2 | … | 64.4 | 61.4 | 67.3 |
| Ethiopia | 2010 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 82.7 | * 635 | 59.7 | 57.5 | 62.0 |
| Éthiopie | 2015 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 63.3 | * 399 | 63.6 | 61.0 | 66.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 50.4 | * 267 | 66.0 | 62.8 | 69.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.5 | 3.8 | 41.9 | … | 67.9 | 64.6 | 71.3 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) [20] | 2010 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 12.4 | … | 77.7 | 75.9 | 79.8 |
| Îles Falkland (Malvinas) [20] | 2015 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 11.5 | … | 78.4 | 76.7 | 80.2 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 11.2 | … | 78.8 | 76.7 | 80.8 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.7 | 10.2 | … | 79.6 | 77.6 | 81.5 |
| Faroe Islands [21] | 2010 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 8.6 | … | 78.7 | 76.4 | 81.4 |
| Îles Féroé [21] | 2015 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 8.2 | … | 79.4 | 77.3 | 81.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.9 | … | 80.0 | 78.0 | 82.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | … | 80.6 | 78.6 | 82.8 |
| Fiji | 2010 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 22.2 | * 42 | 66.8 | 64.8 | 68.9 |
| Fidji | 2015 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 21.9 | * 39 | 66.5 | 64.2 | 69.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 26.3 | * 38 | 66.9 | 64.7 | 69.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.5 | 2.2 | 19.9 | … | 67.6 | 65.6 | 69.7 |
| Finland | 2010 | 0.4[22] | 1.9[22] | 2.9[22] | * 7 | 80.0[22] | 76.7[22] | 83.2[22] |
| Finlande | 2015 | 0.3[22] | 1.6[22] | 2.1[22] | * 7 | 81.4[22] | 78.5[22] | 84.1[22] |
| | 2020 | 0.2[22] | 1.4[22] | 2.3[22] | * 8 | 81.8[22] | 79.0[22] | 84.6[22] |
| | 2025[1,22] | ~0.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | … | 82.2 | 79.6 | 84.9 |
| France | 2010 | 0.5[23] | 2.0[23] | 4.3[23] | * 9 | 81.4[23] | 78.0[23] | 84.7[23] |
| France | 2015 | 0.3[23] | 1.9[23] | 4.3[23] | * 8 | 82.1[23] | 79.0[23] | 85.2[23] |
| | 2020 | 0.3[23] | 1.8[23] | 4.0[23] | * 8 | 82.2[23] | 79.2[23] | 85.1[23] |
| | 2025[1,23] | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.7 | … | 83.6 | 80.7 | 86.3 |
| French Guiana [24] | 2010 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 13.8 | … | 75.9 | 72.8 | 79.2 |
| Guyane française [24] | 2015 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 12.2 | … | 76.6 | 74.1 | 79.2 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 11.5 | … | 77.5 | 74.6 | 80.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 3.3 | 10.7 | … | 77.4 | 74.5 | 80.3 |
| French Polynesia [24] | 2010 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 8.5 | … | 81.1 | 78.7 | 83.9 |
| Polynésie française [24] | 2015 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 7.4 | … | 82.3 | 79.9 | 85.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 6.6 | … | 82.5 | 79.9 | 85.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.2 | 1.5 | 5.8 | … | 84.3 | 82.0 | 86.7 |
| Gabon | 2010 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 61.6 | * 193 | 64.7 | 62.8 | 66.8 |
| Gabon | 2015 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 49.5 | * 212 | 66.3 | 64.2 | 68.7 |
| | 2020 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 41.2 | * 227 | 67.1 | 64.7 | 69.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1 | 3.5 | 35.3 | … | 68.7 | 66.2 | 71.4 |
| Gambia | 2010 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 73.5 | * 620 | 61.2 | 59.9 | 62.4 |
| Gambie | 2015 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 59.6 | * 535 | 63.0 | 61.7 | 64.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 49.0 | * 458 | 64.4 | 62.7 | 66.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.2 | 3.8 | 42.3 | … | 66.3 | 64.5 | 68.0 |
| Georgia | 2010 | -0.7[25] | 2.0[25] | 14.5[25] | * 41 | 71.7[25] | 66.9[25] | 76.4[25] |
| Géorgie | 2015 | 0.0[25] | 2.2[25] | 10.7[25] | * 30 | 73.2[25] | 68.5[25] | 77.9[25] |
| | 2020 | -0.1[25] | 2.0[25] | 9.6[25] | * 28 | 73.5[25] | 68.6[25] | 78.3[25] |
| | 2025[1,25] | -~0.0 | 1.8 | 7.4 | … | 74.8 | 69.9 | 79.4 |
| Germany | 2010 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 4.2 | * 6 | 80.1 | 77.4 | 82.6 |
| Allemagne | 2015 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.9 | * 5 | 80.6 | 78.1 | 83.0 |
| | 2020 | -~0.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | * 4 | 81.0 | 78.6 | 83.4 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | … | 81.7 | 79.4 | 84.0 |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ghana | 2010 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 69.4 | * 337 | 61.3 | 59.8 | 62.8 |
| Ghana | 2015 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 55.5 | * 286 | 63.2 | 61.3 | 65.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 45.5 | * 263 | 64.3 | 62.0 | 66.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.8 | 3.3 | 39.4 | … | 65.9 | 63.5 | 68.4 |
| Gibraltar [12] | 2010 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 12.3 | … | 82.1 | 79.4 | 84.6 |
| Gibraltar [12] | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 11.6 | … | 82.7 | 79.9 | 85.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 10.7 | … | 83.1 | 80.4 | 85.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.9 | 1.9 | 10.3 | … | 83.8 | 81.2 | 86.3 |
| Greece | 2010 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | * 3 | 80.6 | 77.7 | 83.4 |
| Grèce | 2015 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 4.2 | * 5 | 80.8 | 77.9 | 83.6 |
| | 2020 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 3.8 | * 8 | 81.5 | 78.8 | 84.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | … | 82.2 | 79.7 | 84.6 |
| Greenland [21] | 2010 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 11.9 | … | 68.5 | 66.2 | 71.2 |
| Groenland [21] | 2015 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 11.1 | … | 70.2 | 68.4 | 72.4 |
| | 2020 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 11.4 | … | 70.2 | 68.2 | 72.5 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.2 | 1.9 | 11.1 | … | 70.3 | 68.3 | 72.7 |
| Grenada | 2010 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 14.5 | * 27 | 74.7 | 72.2 | 77.5 |
| Grenade | 2015 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 15.1 | * 23 | 75.0 | 72.4 | 78.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 15.8 | * 21 | 75.0 | 72.2 | 78.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.1 | 1.5 | 14.0 | … | 75.5 | 72.7 | 78.6 |
| Guadeloupe [24] | 2010 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 9.6 | … | 80.1 | 76.2 | 83.8 |
| Guadeloupe [24] | 2015 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 9.0 | … | 81.3 | 77.0 | 85.3 |
| | 2020 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 9.0 | … | 80.6 | 76.4 | 84.6 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.4 | 2.1 | 7.8 | … | 82.4 | 78.6 | 85.8 |
| Guam [11] | 2010 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 12.6 | … | 76.1 | 72.8 | 79.8 |
| Guam [11] | 2015 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 13.3 | … | 76.4 | 72.7 | 80.7 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 13.3 | … | 75.5 | 71.5 | 80.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.7 | 2.7 | 11.4 | … | 77.6 | 73.9 | 81.7 |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 34.9 | * 123 | 69.9 | 67.0 | 72.8 |
| Guatemala | 2015 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 28.6 | * 107 | 70.9 | 68.3 | 73.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 23.7 | * 96 | 70.0 | 67.0 | 73.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.5 | 2.3 | 20.7 | … | 72.9 | 70.6 | 75.2 |
| Guernsey [12] | 2010 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.6 | … | 82.3 | 80.2 | 84.3 |
| Guernesey [12] | 2015 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 7.2 | … | 82.8 | 80.8 | 84.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 | … | 83.3 | 81.2 | 85.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.3 | 1.4 | 6.5 | … | 83.5 | 81.3 | 85.7 |
| Guinea | 2010 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 122.3 | * 741 | 56.4 | 55.2 | 57.6 |
| Guinée | 2015 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 112.3 | * 649 | 57.9 | 56.6 | 59.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 100.3 | * 553 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 60.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 4.0 | 90.9 | … | 61.1 | 59.8 | 62.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2010 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 114.4 | * 795 | 57.0 | 55.0 | 58.9 |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2015 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 92.2 | * 713 | 60.1 | 57.9 | 62.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 77.0 | * 725 | 61.3 | 58.9 | 63.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.2 | 3.7 | 67.2 | … | 64.4 | 62.0 | 66.7 |
| Guyana | 2010 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 37.3 | * 148 | 66.2 | 63.1 | 69.7 |
| Guyana | 2015 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 33.0 | * 128 | 67.7 | 64.2 | 71.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 28.3 | * 112 | 67.8 | 64.0 | 71.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 2.4 | 21.8 | … | 70.4 | 66.7 | 74.2 |
| Haiti | 2010 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 141.1 | * 403 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.7 |
| Haïti | 2015 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 69.9 | * 391 | 63.2 | 60.6 | 65.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 60.2 | * 350 | 63.8 | 60.7 | 67.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 2.6 | 55.7 | … | 65.3 | 62.1 | 68.7 |
| Holy See [26] | 2010 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 8.3 | … | 81.5 | 79.1 | 83.8 |
| Saint-Siège [26] | 2015 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 7.5 | … | 82.5 | 80.2 | 84.5 |
| | 2020 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 7.0 | … | 83.0 | 80.7 | 85.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.8 | … | 83.3 | 81.2 | 85.3 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Honduras | 2010 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 25.1 | * 73 | 69.8 | 67.6 | 72.1 |
| Honduras | 2015 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 20.5 | * 67 | 71.3 | 69.0 | 73.8 |
| | 2020 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 17.3 | * 72 | 70.9 | 68.2 | 73.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 2.5 | 14.6 | … | 73.2 | 70.6 | 75.9 |
| Hungary | 2010 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 6.0 | * 15 | 74.5 | 70.6 | 78.3 |
| Hongrie | 2015 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 5.1 | * 15 | 75.7 | 72.2 | 78.9 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | * 15 | 75.7 | 72.3 | 79.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | … | 77.3 | 74.1 | 80.5 |
| Iceland | 2010 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | * 3 | 81.6 | 79.6 | 83.7 |
| Islande | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | * 3 | 82.2 | 80.9 | 83.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.4 | * 3 | 82.7 | 81.2 | 84.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | … | 83.2 | 81.8 | 84.6 |
| India | 2010 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 57.8 | * 179 | 67.2 | 65.6 | 68.8 |
| Inde | 2015 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 43.5 | * 128 | 69.3 | 67.8 | 70.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 32.6 | * 103 | 70.2 | 68.5 | 71.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.9 | 27.1 | … | 72.5 | 71.0 | 74.1 |
| Indonesia | 2010 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 33.7 | * 219 | 68.4 | 66.6 | 70.2 |
| Indonésie | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 27.5 | * 194 | 69.5 | 67.6 | 71.5 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 22.8 | * 173 | 68.8 | 66.6 | 71.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 2.1 | 19.4 | … | 71.4 | 69.3 | 73.6 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2010 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 19.5 | * 32 | 74.4 | 72.5 | 76.4 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 15.5 | * 20 | 75.9 | 74.1 | 77.8 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 13.1 | * 22 | 74.1 | 72.2 | 76.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.7 | 10.5 | … | 78.1 | 76.2 | 80.0 |
| Iraq | 2010 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 35.0 | * 115 | 68.1 | 65.8 | 70.2 |
| Iraq | 2015 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 29.8 | * 102 | 70.0 | 67.8 | 72.0 |
| | 2020 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 25.7 | * 76 | 69.7 | 67.0 | 72.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1 | 3.2 | 22.0 | … | 72.5 | 70.6 | 74.3 |
| Ireland | 2010 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 4.3 | * 7 | 80.6 | 78.3 | 82.8 |
| Irlande | 2015 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | * 6 | 81.5 | 79.6 | 83.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 | * 5 | 82.4 | 80.6 | 84.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | … | 82.7 | 80.8 | 84.7 |
| Isle of Man [12] | 2010 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 15.5 | … | 79.6 | 78.0 | 81.2 |
| Île de Man [12] | 2015 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 14.6 | … | 80.3 | 78.6 | 81.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 13.7 | … | 80.6 | 78.5 | 82.7 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.5 | 13.2 | … | 81.2 | 79.2 | 83.3 |
| Israel | 2010 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.6 | * 3 | 82.0 | 80.0 | 83.8 |
| Israël | 2015 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | * 3 | 82.3 | 80.2 | 84.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | * 3 | 82.7 | 80.6 | 84.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | … | 82.8 | 80.7 | 84.8 |
| Italy | 2010 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 | * 7 | 82.1 | 79.5 | 84.5 |
| Italie | 2015 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 3.4 | * 7 | 82.5 | 80.2 | 84.7 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | * 5 | 82.2 | 79.8 | 84.5 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.4 | 1.2 | 2.5 | … | 84.0 | 81.9 | 86.0 |
| Jamaica | 2010 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 19.1 | * 88 | 72.0 | 69.6 | 74.4 |
| Jamaïque | 2015 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 18.7 | * 97 | 72.2 | 70.1 | 74.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 19.2 | * 99 | 71.5 | 68.9 | 74.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.3 | 18.4 | … | 71.7 | 69.2 | 74.3 |
| Japan | 2010 | -~0.0 | 1.4 | 3.2 | * 6 | 82.9 | 79.5 | 86.2 |
| Japon | 2015 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | * 5 | 83.9 | 80.7 | 87.0 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | * 4 | 84.7 | 81.6 | 87.7 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | … | 85.0 | 82.0 | 88.0 |
| Jersey [12] | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 9.2 | … | 80.5 | 78.2 | 82.9 |
| Jersey [12] | 2015 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 9.1 | … | 80.5 | 78.2 | 83.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 9.8 | … | 79.4 | 77.3 | 81.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.1 | 1.4 | 9.7 | … | 80.0 | 78.0 | 82.0 |

# 3

Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jordan | 2010 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 20.2 | * 47 | 73.8 | 71.9 | 76.0 |
| Jordanie | 2015 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 17.5 | * 46 | 75.1 | 73.1 | 77.3 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 15.1 | * 41 | 75.6 | 73.4 | 78.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.9 | 2.6 | 13.0 | … | 78.1 | 76.1 | 80.5 |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 20.2 | * 20 | 68.3 | 62.8 | 73.8 |
| Kazakhstan | 2015 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 12.4 | * 13 | 72.0 | 67.2 | 76.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 10.1 | * 13 | 71.2 | 66.8 | 75.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 3.0 | 7.7 | … | 74.7 | 70.4 | 78.6 |
| Kenya | 2010 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 54.3 | * 476 | 60.9 | 59.2 | 62.6 |
| Kenya | 2015 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 47.1 | * 483 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 64.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 48.3 | * 530 | 61.6 | 59.1 | 64.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.9 | 3.1 | 39.5 | … | 64.0 | 61.8 | 66.3 |
| Kiribati | 2010 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 58.5 | * 131 | 65.9 | 64.1 | 67.4 |
| Kiribati | 2015 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 58.8 | * 121 | 65.8 | 64.0 | 67.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 57.9 | * 76 | 65.2 | 63.1 | 67.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.4 | 3.1 | 53.1 | … | 66.7 | 64.8 | 68.5 |
| Kosovo | 2010 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 20.2 | … | 74.6 | 72.3 | 76.9 |
| Kosovo | 2015 | -2.2 | 1.8 | 14.3 | … | 76.0 | 73.7 | 78.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 10.6 | … | 74.2 | 71.9 | 76.6 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.5 | 1.5 | 9.6 | … | 78.4 | 76.2 | 80.5 |
| Kuwait | 2010 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 10.5 | * 9 | 77.5 | 76.0 | 79.5 |
| Koweït | 2015 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 9.4 | * 7 | 79.2 | 78.1 | 80.7 |
| | 2020 | -2.9 | 2.1 | 8.7 | * 7 | 78.2 | 77.3 | 79.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 1.5 | 7.4 | … | 80.8 | 79.6 | 82.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2010 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 29.7 | * 72 | 67.5 | 63.5 | 71.7 |
| Kirghizistan | 2015 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 22.2 | * 61 | 69.3 | 65.8 | 73.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 18.2 | * 50 | 69.1 | 65.9 | 72.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.5 | 2.8 | 14.1 | … | 72.0 | 68.4 | 75.6 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2010 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 67.7 | * 284 | 63.7 | 61.4 | 66.1 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2015 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 53.3 | * 184 | 66.7 | 64.6 | 68.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 43.5 | * 126 | 68.3 | 65.9 | 71.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 2.4 | 35.7 | … | 69.5 | 67.3 | 71.8 |
| Latvia | 2010 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 6.8 | * 25 | 73.0 | 67.9 | 77.8 |
| Lettonie | 2015 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 4.9 | * 22 | 74.7 | 69.7 | 79.3 |
| | 2020 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 4.3 | * 18 | 75.5 | 70.7 | 80.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 | … | 76.5 | 71.9 | 80.7 |
| Lebanon | 2010 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 12.8 | * 18 | 77.5 | 75.4 | 79.4 |
| Liban | 2015 | -2.2 | 2.4 | 13.1 | * 19 | 78.3 | 76.2 | 80.1 |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 20.3 | * 21 | 76.3 | 73.9 | 78.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 2.2 | 17.6 | … | 78.1 | 76.0 | 80.0 |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 95.0 | * 1 040 | 46.0 | 43.9 | 48.3 |
| Lesotho | 2015 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 81.2 | * 728 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 54.4 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 76.3 | * 566 | 55.1 | 52.5 | 57.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 2.6 | 67.2 | … | 58.2 | 55.4 | 60.9 |
| Liberia | 2010 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 101.8 | * 634 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 60.7 |
| Libéria | 2015 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 92.3 | * 686 | 59.2 | 58.1 | 60.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 77.2 | * 652 | 61.3 | 59.9 | 62.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1 | 3.8 | 69.2 | … | 62.5 | 61.1 | 63.8 |
| Libya | 2010 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 16.9 | * 57 | 72.2 | 70.2 | 74.6 |
| Libye | 2015 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 14.6 | * 71 | 71.6 | 68.6 | 75.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 11.9 | * 72 | 72.4 | 69.5 | 75.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 2.3 | 12.1 | … | 73.2 | 71.2 | 75.3 |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 7.8 | … | 82.1 | 79.7 | 84.3 |
| Liechtenstein | 2015 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 7.2 | … | 82.8 | 80.8 | 84.5 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 6.7 | … | 82.0 | 80.0 | 84.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.5 | 6.3 | … | 83.9 | 82.2 | 85.5 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lithuania | 2010 | -2.9 | 1.5 | 6.0 | * 10 | 73.2 | 67.5 | 78.8 |
| Lituanie | 2015 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 5.3 | * 8 | 74.5 | 69.1 | 79.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | * 9 | 75.1 | 70.1 | 80.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.5 | 1.2 | 3.7 | … | 76.3 | 71.6 | 80.9 |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.6 | * 8 | 80.1 | 77.9 | 82.1 |
| Luxembourg | 2015 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 5.1 | * 7 | 81.3 | 79.6 | 82.8 |
| | 2020 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 6.5 | * 6 | 81.4 | 79.7 | 83.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.6 | … | 82.5 | 80.9 | 84.1 |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 71.3 | * 497 | 62.6 | 61.1 | 64.1 |
| Madagascar | 2015 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 66.4 | * 482 | 63.4 | 61.8 | 65.0 |
| | 2020 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 66.0 | * 392 | 62.7 | 60.9 | 64.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.4 | 3.8 | 63.2 | … | 64.0 | 62.3 | 65.8 |
| Malawi | 2010 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 81.2 | * 513 | 57.8 | 55.6 | 59.9 |
| Malawi | 2015 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 57.0 | * 445 | 62.3 | 59.4 | 65.2 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 43.7 | * 381 | 65.2 | 61.7 | 68.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.5 | 3.5 | 37.4 | … | 67.7 | 64.4 | 71.0 |
| Malaysia | 2010 | 1.8[27] | 2.1[27] | 8.1[27] | * 25 | 75.4[27] | 73.0[27] | 78.1[27] |
| Malaisie | 2015 | 1.7[27] | 2.0[27] | 8.1[27] | * 22 | 75.3[27] | 72.9[27] | 78.0[27] |
| | 2020 | 1.1[27] | 1.7[27] | 8.0[27] | * 21 | 76.1[27] | 73.7[27] | 78.8[27] |
| | 2025[1,27] | 1.1 | 1.5 | 6.0 | … | 77.0 | 74.6 | 79.7 |
| Maldives | 2010 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 14.0 | * 60 | 76.8 | 75.5 | 78.4 |
| Maldives | 2015 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 9.7 | * 57 | 78.6 | 77.5 | 80.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 6.8 | * 57 | 78.7 | 77.5 | 80.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.3 | 1.5 | 5.2 | … | 81.5 | 80.2 | 83.2 |
| Mali | 2010 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 134.7 | * 547 | 56.0 | 55.1 | 56.9 |
| Mali | 2015 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 115.8 | * 494 | 57.9 | 56.8 | 58.9 |
| | 2020 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 100.1 | * 440 | 58.9 | 57.5 | 60.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.9 | 5.4 | 90.6 | … | 60.9 | 59.5 | 62.4 |
| Malta | 2010 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 6.8 | * 5 | 81.4 | 79.1 | 83.5 |
| Malte | 2015 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 6.8 | * 4 | 82.6 | 80.1 | 85.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.6 | * 3 | 82.3 | 80.1 | 84.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5.3 | … | 83.6 | 81.7 | 85.5 |
| Marshall Islands | 2010 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 38.9 | … | 64.5 | 62.7 | 66.7 |
| Îles Marshall | 2015 | -2.1 | 3.1 | 35.3 | … | 65.3 | 63.4 | 67.6 |
| | 2020 | -3.1 | 3.0 | 30.6 | … | 65.4 | 63.3 | 68.1 |
| | 2025[1] | -3.5 | 2.8 | 26.8 | … | 67.2 | 65.1 | 69.6 |
| Martinique [24] | 2010 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 9.2 | … | 81.1 | 78.1 | 83.9 |
| Martinique [24] | 2015 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 8.5 | … | 82.0 | 79.3 | 84.5 |
| | 2020 | -0.9 | 2.0 | 8.7 | … | 80.3 | 77.0 | 83.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.8 | 2.0 | 7.4 | … | 82.9 | 79.6 | 85.8 |
| Mauritania | 2010 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 56.8 | * 586 | 65.7 | 63.5 | 67.9 |
| Mauritanie | 2015 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 48.8 | * 510 | 66.5 | 64.6 | 68.6 |
| | 2020 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 41.8 | * 464 | 66.8 | 64.8 | 68.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.7 | 4.6 | 35.3 | … | 68.9 | 66.9 | 71.0 |
| Mauritius | 2010 | 0.3[28] | 1.5[28] | 14.6[28] | * 55 | 73.6[28] | 70.3[28] | 77.2[28] |
| Maurice | 2015 | -~0.0[28] | 1.3[28] | 14.2[28] | * 57 | 74.7[28] | 71.6[28] | 77.9[28] |
| | 2020 | -0.2[28] | 1.4[28] | 15.8[28] | * 84 | 74.7[28] | 71.3[28] | 78.4[28] |
| | 2025[1,28] | -0.2 | 1.2 | 13.0 | … | 75.3 | 72.3 | 78.5 |
| Mayotte [24] | 2010 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | … | 78.3 | 76.3 | 80.5 |
| Mayotte [24] | 2015 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 9.8 | … | 76.9 | 75.3 | 78.6 |
| | 2020 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 12.3 | … | 74.2 | 71.8 | 77.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.1 | 4.5 | 10.4 | … | 76.4 | 74.4 | 78.7 |
| Mexico | 2010 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 19.2 | * 51 | 73.7 | 71.1 | 76.3 |
| Mexique | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 16.2 | * 52 | 74.4 | 71.9 | 76.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 13.8 | * 59 | 70.4 | 66.9 | 74.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 1.9 | 12.1 | … | 75.4 | 72.6 | 78.2 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2010 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 33.5 | * 46 | 64.9 | 62.0 | 68.0 |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2015 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 30.0 | * 64 | 65.3 | 62.5 | 68.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 25.2 | * 74 | 65.9 | 62.4 | 69.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 2.7 | 22.1 | … | 67.5 | 63.8 | 71.4 |
| Monaco | 2010 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 5.7 | … | 84.6 | 82.2 | 87.1 |
| Monaco | 2015 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 5.2 | … | 85.3 | 82.8 | 88.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.6 | … | 86.1 | 84.1 | 88.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | … | 86.6 | 84.7 | 88.7 |
| Mongolia | 2010 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 26.8 | * 65 | 67.1 | 63.0 | 71.6 |
| Mongolie | 2015 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 19.4 | * 47 | 69.2 | 65.0 | 73.8 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 15.0 | * 39 | 70.0 | 65.3 | 75.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 2.6 | 10.6 | … | 72.2 | 67.8 | 76.9 |
| Montenegro | 2010 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 7.2 | * 7 | 75.7 | 72.8 | 78.4 |
| Monténégro | 2015 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 3.9 | * 6 | 76.6 | 73.8 | 79.2 |
| | 2020 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 4.2 | * 6 | 75.9 | 72.6 | 79.1 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | … | 77.4 | 74.1 | 80.6 |
| Montserrat [12] | 2010 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 10.0 | … | 74.7 | 72.8 | 77.2 |
| Montserrat [12] | 2015 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 8.4 | … | 75.1 | 73.2 | 77.7 |
| | 2020 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 7.1 | … | 75.6 | 73.4 | 78.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.6 | 1.4 | 6.0 | … | 76.5 | 74.4 | 79.1 |
| Morocco | 2010 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 31.0 | * 134 | 70.8 | 69.2 | 72.5 |
| Maroc | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 23.3 | * 97 | 72.9 | 71.2 | 74.7 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 18.6 | * 72 | 73.1 | 70.9 | 75.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 2.2 | 15.7 | … | 75.7 | 73.5 | 78.0 |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 104.4 | * 322 | 55.0 | 53.4 | 56.4 |
| Mozambique | 2015 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 83.9 | * 226 | 58.7 | 56.4 | 60.7 |
| | 2020 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 70.5 | * 127 | 61.4 | 58.2 | 64.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.8 | 4.6 | 61.9 | … | 64.0 | 60.7 | 66.9 |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 63.2 | * 293 | 63.5 | 60.7 | 66.5 |
| Myanmar | 2015 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 51.6 | * 243 | 65.3 | 62.4 | 68.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 43.0 | * 179 | 66.6 | 63.7 | 69.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 2.1 | 40.3 | … | 67.3 | 64.2 | 70.6 |
| Namibia | 2010 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 51.5 | * 482 | 56.1 | 53.4 | 58.7 |
| Namibie | 2015 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 45.3 | * 299 | 60.0 | 56.8 | 63.1 |
| | 2020 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 40.5 | * 215 | 64.1 | 60.2 | 68.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.0 | 3.2 | 35.7 | … | 67.7 | 63.6 | 71.6 |
| Nauru | 2010 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 36.9 | … | 60.1 | 57.5 | 63.6 |
| Nauru | 2015 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 33.0 | … | 60.9 | 58.2 | 64.2 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 28.3 | … | 61.5 | 59.3 | 64.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 3.2 | 24.9 | … | 62.4 | 60.5 | 64.4 |
| Nepal | 2010 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 48.2 | * 349 | 66.8 | 65.2 | 68.4 |
| Népal | 2015 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 40.3 | * 252 | 67.4 | 66.1 | 68.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 30.3 | * 174 | 69.1 | 67.5 | 70.8 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.9 | 23.5 | … | 70.9 | 69.3 | 72.4 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2010 | 0.5[29] | 1.8[29] | 4.5[29] | * 6 | 80.8[29] | 78.8[29] | 82.7[29] |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2015 | 0.5[29] | 1.7[29] | 3.8[29] | * 5 | 81.5[29] | 79.7[29] | 83.1[29] |
| | 2020 | 0.4[29] | 1.5[29] | 4.3[29] | * 4 | 81.4[29] | 79.7[29] | 83.1[29] |
| | 2025[1,29] | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.5 | … | 82.4 | 80.9 | 84.0 |
| New Caledonia [24] | 2010 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 16.3 | … | 76.0 | 73.1 | 79.2 |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie [24] | 2015 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 14.2 | … | 77.2 | 74.4 | 80.2 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 12.6 | … | 77.0 | 74.7 | 79.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 1.9 | 10.3 | … | 79.1 | 76.6 | 81.5 |
| New Zealand | 2010 | 0.9[30] | 2.2[30] | 6.1[30] | * 10 | 81.1[30] | 79.1[30] | 82.9[30] |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2015 | 2.1[30] | 2.0[30] | 5.1[30] | * 9 | 81.6[30] | 79.9[30] | 83.2[30] |
| | 2020 | 1.3[30] | 1.6[30] | 4.4[30] | * 7 | 82.7[30] | 80.8[30] | 84.5[30] |
| | 2025[1,30] | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.6 | … | 82.4 | 80.8 | 84.0 |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nicaragua | 2010 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 23.9 | * 98 | 71.8 | 68.8 | 74.7 |
| Nicaragua | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 19.4 | * 79 | 72.9 | 70.1 | 75.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 16.2 | * 78 | 70.8 | 67.6 | 74.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 2.2 | 12.8 | ... | 75.3 | 72.6 | 77.7 |
| Niger | 2010 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 139.2 | * 594 | 57.1 | 56.5 | 57.6 |
| Niger | 2015 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 127.4 | * 491 | 58.9 | 58.0 | 59.7 |
| | 2020 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 120.7 | * 441 | 59.9 | 58.8 | 61.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.2 | 5.8 | 111.6 | ... | 61.7 | 60.7 | 62.7 |
| Nigeria | 2010 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 136.2 | * 1 123 | 51.3 | 50.9 | 51.8 |
| Nigéria | 2015 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 126.2 | * 1 113 | 51.9 | 51.6 | 52.2 |
| | 2020 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 113.7 | * 1 047 | 53.1 | 52.7 | 53.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1 | 4.3 | 101.8 | ... | 54.8 | 54.5 | 55.1 |
| Niue [17] | 2010 | -0.9 | 3.0 | 35.3 | ... | 67.7 | 64.8 | 70.9 |
| Nioué [17] | 2015 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 31.0 | ... | 68.6 | 65.9 | 71.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 26.5 | ... | 69.5 | 66.8 | 72.3 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.2 | 2.5 | 23.0 | ... | 70.2 | 67.6 | 73.0 |
| North Macedonia | 2010 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 8.5 | * 6 | 75.0 | 72.6 | 77.3 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2015 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 9.6 | * 5 | 75.6 | 73.3 | 77.9 |
| | 2020 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 6.4 | * 3 | 74.5 | 72.0 | 77.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.5 | 1.5 | 6.7 | ... | 77.7 | 75.4 | 79.8 |
| Northern Mariana Islands [11] | 2010 | -1.2 | 3.0 | 7.4 | ... | 77.8 | 76.2 | 79.8 |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord [11] | 2015 | -1.4 | 3.1 | 8.4 | ... | 77.4 | 75.7 | 79.4 |
| | 2020 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 7.3 | ... | 78.0 | 76.3 | 80.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.6 | 2.3 | 5.9 | ... | 79.1 | 77.4 | 81.0 |
| Norway | 2010 | 1.3[31] | 1.9[31] | 3.3[31] | * 4 | 81.0[31] | 78.8[31] | 83.2[31] |
| Norvège | 2015 | 0.9[31] | 1.7[31] | 2.9[31] | * 2 | 82.3[31] | 80.4[31] | 84.1[31] |
| | 2020 | 0.4[31] | 1.5[31] | 2.1[31] | * 2 | 83.2[31] | 81.5[31] | 84.9[31] |
| | 2025[1,31] | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | ... | 83.6 | 82.1 | 85.1 |
| Oman | 2010 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 11.8 | * 18 | 77.2 | 75.4 | 79.6 |
| Oman | 2015 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 11.2 | * 15 | 79.3 | 77.9 | 81.3 |
| | 2020 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 10.7 | * 17 | 77.8 | 76.5 | 79.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.5 | 2.5 | 9.7 | ... | 80.5 | 78.9 | 82.2 |
| Other non-specified areas [32] | 2010 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 5.7 | ... | 79.0 | 76.0 | 82.5 |
| Autres zones non-spécifiées [32] | 2015 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 5.0 | ... | 79.9 | 76.7 | 83.4 |
| | 2020 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 4.5 | ... | 81.1 | 77.9 | 84.5 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.4 | 0.9 | 4.2 | ... | 80.9 | 78.1 | 83.9 |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 87.3 | * 230 | 64.4 | 62.3 | 66.7 |
| Pakistan | 2015 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 76.2 | * 187 | 65.6 | 63.5 | 68.1 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 65.2 | * 154 | 65.7 | 63.3 | 68.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 3.5 | 56.9 | ... | 67.9 | 65.6 | 70.5 |
| Palau | 2010 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 19.9 | ... | 68.3 | 65.2 | 72.2 |
| Palaos | 2015 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 21.3 | ... | 69.1 | 66.1 | 72.6 |
| | 2020 | ~0.0 | 2.0 | 22.7 | ... | 68.7 | 66.1 | 71.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.2 | 1.9 | 21.0 | ... | 69.5 | 67.3 | 72.1 |
| Panama | 2010 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 18.7 | * 55 | 76.4 | 73.0 | 79.9 |
| Panama | 2015 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 17.1 | * 49 | 77.6 | 74.6 | 80.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 12.8 | * 50 | 76.3 | 73.1 | 79.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 2.1 | 12.8 | ... | 80.0 | 77.1 | 82.8 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2010 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 58.5 | * 289 | 63.1 | 61.2 | 65.5 |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2015 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 51.5 | * 208 | 64.5 | 62.1 | 67.5 |
| | 2020 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 44.2 | * 192 | 65.1 | 62.6 | 68.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.7 | 3.0 | 38.6 | ... | 66.4 | 63.9 | 69.3 |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 25.8 | * 100 | 72.6 | 70.0 | 75.3 |
| Paraguay | 2015 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 22.1 | * 80 | 73.5 | 70.6 | 76.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 18.7 | * 71 | 72.7 | 69.7 | 76.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.2 | 2.4 | 18.9 | ... | 74.1 | 71.1 | 77.2 |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Peru | 2010 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 20.6 | * 76 | 72.9 | 70.7 | 75.2 |
| Pérou | 2015 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 17.3 | * 65 | 75.7 | 73.6 | 78.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 15.7 | * 69 | 73.8 | 70.4 | 78.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.0 | 1.9 | 12.5 | … | 78.1 | 75.8 | 80.5 |
| Philippines | 2010 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 30.1 | * 105 | 68.9 | 65.5 | 72.1 |
| Philippines | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 28.4 | * 88 | 69.5 | 66.3 | 72.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 28.1 | * 78 | 70.1 | 67.4 | 72.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.8 | 1.9 | 26.0 | … | 70.1 | 67.1 | 73.1 |
| Poland | 2010 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 5.7 | * 3 | 76.3 | 72.1 | 80.4 |
| Pologne | 2015 | -~0.0 | 1.3 | 4.8 | * 2 | 77.6 | 73.6 | 81.5 |
| | 2020 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 4.1 | * 2 | 76.6 | 72.5 | 80.8 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | … | 79.0 | 75.3 | 82.6 |
| Portugal | 2010 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | * 10 | 80.1 | 76.9 | 83.2 |
| Portugal | 2015 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | * 10 | 81.3 | 78.2 | 84.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | * 12 | 81.4 | 78.4 | 84.2 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | … | 82.7 | 79.9 | 85.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 2010 | -0.7[11] | 1.6[11] | 8.8[11] | * 21 | 78.7[11] | 75.2[11] | 82.2[11] |
| Porto Rico | 2015 | -1.3[11] | 1.4[11] | 7.4[11] | * 18 | 80.7[11] | 77.2[11] | 84.0[11] |
| | 2020 | -0.7[11] | 0.9[11] | 6.2[11] | * 34 | 80.0[11] | 76.0[11] | 84.0[11] |
| | 2025[1,11] | -0.3 | 0.9 | 6.3 | … | 82.1 | 78.5 | 85.5 |
| Qatar | 2010 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 9.1 | * 10 | 79.4 | 78.7 | 80.5 |
| Qatar | 2015 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | * 7 | 81.8 | 81.1 | 82.8 |
| | 2020 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 5.9 | * 8 | 80.4 | 79.4 | 82.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.0 | 1.7 | 6.6 | … | 82.7 | 82.0 | 83.6 |
| Republic of Korea | 2010 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 4.2 | * 8 | 80.7 | 77.1 | 84.2 |
| République de Corée | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.5 | * 6 | 82.5 | 79.0 | 85.8 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | * 8 | 83.7 | 80.3 | 86.8 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | … | 84.5 | 81.4 | 87.4 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2010 | -2.1[33] | 1.7[33] | 17.2[33] | * 18 | 69.9[33] | 65.5[33] | 74.0[33] |
| République de Moldova | 2015 | -1.6[33] | 1.9[33] | 15.7[33] | * 17 | 70.1[33] | 65.6[33] | 74.5[33] |
| | 2020 | -1.4[33] | 1.8[33] | 14.5[33] | * 12 | 69.9[33] | 65.5[33] | 74.2[33] |
| | 2025[1,33] | -1.4 | 1.7 | 11.5 | … | 71.5 | 66.8 | 75.8 |
| Réunion [24] | 2010 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 7.7 | … | 80.5 | 76.9 | 83.8 |
| Réunion [24] | 2015 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 7.2 | … | 81.9 | 78.7 | 84.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.7 | … | 82.6 | 79.5 | 85.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 2.1 | 5.2 | … | 83.8 | 80.8 | 86.6 |
| Romania | 2010 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 12.4 | * 22 | 73.6 | 69.9 | 77.3 |
| Roumanie | 2015 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 9.2 | * 15 | 74.7 | 71.2 | 78.3 |
| | 2020 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 6.7 | * 10 | 74.0 | 70.3 | 78.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.6 | 1.7 | 6.1 | … | 76.2 | 72.7 | 79.8 |
| Russian Federation | 2010 | ~0.0 | 1.6 | 11.9 | * 17 | 68.2 | 62.2 | 74.3 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2015 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 8.1 | * 10 | 71.3 | 65.9 | 76.7 |
| | 2020 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | * 14 | 71.2 | 66.3 | 75.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.6 | 1.5 | 5.1 | … | 73.5 | 67.7 | 79.3 |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 64.8 | * 386 | 62.8 | 60.9 | 64.5 |
| Rwanda | 2015 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 47.5 | * 312 | 65.4 | 63.2 | 67.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 40.7 | * 259 | 67.0 | 64.6 | 69.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.2 | 3.6 | 34.2 | … | 68.2 | 65.9 | 70.4 |
| Saint Barthélemy [24] | 2010 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 7.9 | … | 81.9 | 77.5 | 86.9 |
| Saint-Barthélemy [24] | 2015 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 7.1 | … | 83.0 | 78.5 | 87.5 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 6.3 | … | 84.1 | 80.6 | 87.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 0.8 | 5.8 | … | 84.5 | 81.7 | 87.0 |
| Saint Helena [34] | 2010 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 14.8 | … | 76.5 | 73.5 | 80.3 |
| Sainte-Hélène [34] | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 16.9 | … | 75.2 | 72.6 | 78.6 |
| | 2020 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 13.7 | … | 76.9 | 74.1 | 80.7 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.8 | 1.6 | 13.3 | … | 77.1 | 74.2 | 80.9 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2010 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 18.3 | ... | 71.5 | 68.5 | 74.7 |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2015 | -~0.0 | 1.6 | 18.0 | ... | 71.2 | 67.8 | 75.1 |
| | 2020 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 16.2 | ... | 71.2 | 67.5 | 75.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.2 | 1.5 | 14.0 | ... | 72.4 | 68.8 | 76.3 |
| Saint Lucia | 2010 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 19.0 | * 73 | 72.8 | 70.1 | 75.6 |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2015 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 17.8 | * 80 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 76.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 17.5 | * 73 | 72.3 | 68.8 | 76.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.2 | 1.4 | 16.1 | ... | 73.0 | 69.6 | 76.6 |
| Saint Martin (French part) [24] | 2010 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 11.3 | ... | 78.8 | 75.4 | 82.6 |
| St-Martin (partie française) [24] | 2015 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 10.1 | ... | 79.8 | 76.3 | 83.6 |
| | 2020 | -8.5 | 2.8 | 9.8 | ... | 80.1 | 76.6 | 83.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -4.4 | 2.6 | 9.0 | ... | 80.6 | 77.2 | 84.1 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon [24] | 2010 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 10.5 | ... | 76.4 | 72.0 | 81.2 |
| Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon [24] | 2015 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 10.4 | ... | 76.5 | 72.4 | 81.2 |
| | 2020 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 10.1 | ... | 76.6 | 72.6 | 81.4 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.0 | 1.3 | 9.2 | ... | 77.1 | 73.2 | 81.8 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2010 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 22.4 | * 45 | 70.7 | 68.2 | 73.5 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2015 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 18.1 | * 36 | 70.5 | 67.4 | 74.3 |
| | 2020 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 17.7 | * 62 | 69.6 | 66.1 | 74.5 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.7 | 13.7 | ... | 71.5 | 68.9 | 74.6 |
| Samoa | 2010 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 19.2 | * 62 | 71.5 | 69.0 | 74.1 |
| Samoa | 2015 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 18.5 | * 58 | 71.1 | 69.0 | 73.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 17.5 | * 59 | 70.7 | 68.8 | 72.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 3.8 | 14.9 | ... | 71.9 | 70.1 | 74.0 |
| San Marino | 2010 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | ... | 83.5 | 81.4 | 85.3 |
| Saint-Marin | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | ... | 84.6 | 82.7 | 86.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | ... | 82.7 | 80.3 | 85.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | ... | 85.9 | 84.4 | 87.3 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2010 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 35.9 | * 160 | 63.9 | 61.4 | 66.5 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2015 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 23.3 | * 139 | 66.0 | 63.1 | 69.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 16.2 | * 146 | 68.0 | 64.6 | 72.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.0 | 3.5 | 12.7 | ... | 70.1 | 66.6 | 74.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2010 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 12.3 | * 15 | 75.6 | 74.1 | 78.0 |
| Arabie saoudite | 2015 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 9.1 | * 16 | 77.8 | 76.6 | 79.7 |
| | 2020 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | * 16 | 77.6 | 76.0 | 80.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.7 | 2.3 | 7.1 | ... | 79.2 | 77.6 | 81.5 |
| Senegal | 2010 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 66.7 | * 450 | 64.2 | 62.3 | 66.2 |
| Sénégal | 2015 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 51.0 | * 321 | 66.5 | 64.6 | 68.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 40.2 | * 261 | 67.5 | 65.5 | 69.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 3.7 | 32.9 | ... | 69.2 | 67.2 | 71.3 |
| Serbia | 2010 | -0.4[35] | 1.4[35] | 7.7[35] | * 14 | 74.4[35] | 71.2[35] | 77.6[35] |
| Serbie | 2015 | -0.7[35] | 1.5[35] | 6.3[35] | * 13 | 75.7[35] | 72.5[35] | 78.8[35] |
| | 2020 | -0.9[35] | 1.5[35] | 5.6[35] | * 10 | 74.5[35] | 71.1[35] | 78.1[35] |
| | 2025[1,35] | -0.7 | 1.5 | 4.6 | ... | 77.1 | 73.9 | 80.3 |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 14.1 | * 8 | 72.5 | 69.2 | 76.2 |
| Seychelles | 2015 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 14.5 | * 5 | 72.3 | 69.1 | 76.0 |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 14.7 | * 3 | 74.1 | 70.6 | 78.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.7 | 2.1 | 12.1 | ... | 73.1 | 70.2 | 76.8 |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 161.0 | * 837 | 51.9 | 50.9 | 52.9 |
| Sierra Leone | 2015 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 132.9 | * 588 | 55.5 | 54.5 | 56.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 108.4 | * 443 | 59.7 | 58.2 | 61.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.0 | 3.6 | 94.1 | ... | 62.2 | 60.4 | 63.9 |
| Singapore | 2010 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.8 | * 8 | 81.6 | 79.3 | 83.9 |
| Singapour | 2015 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | * 8 | 82.7 | 80.5 | 84.9 |
| | 2020 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | * 7 | 83.7 | 81.4 | 85.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | ... | 84.0 | 81.5 | 86.5 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) [13] | 2010 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 18.6 | … | 74.8 | 71.9 | 77.9 |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) [13] | 2015 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 16.0 | … | 75.9 | 73.1 | 79.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 16.0 | … | 75.0 | 72.1 | 78.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 1.4 | 14.0 | … | 76.7 | 74.0 | 79.8 |
| Slovakia | 2010 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | * 5 | 75.5 | 71.7 | 79.2 |
| Slovaquie | 2015 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6.4 | * 5 | 76.7 | 73.1 | 80.1 |
| | 2020 | ~0.0 | 1.6 | 6.0 | * 5 | 76.9 | 73.4 | 80.2 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.6 | 4.6 | … | 78.7 | 75.4 | 81.8 |
| Slovenia | 2010 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 | * 6 | 79.3 | 76.0 | 82.4 |
| Slovénie | 2015 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | * 5 | 80.5 | 77.6 | 83.3 |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | * 5 | 80.4 | 77.6 | 83.1 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | … | 81.9 | 79.3 | 84.6 |
| Solomon Islands | 2010 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 26.5 | * 147 | 68.7 | 66.9 | 70.7 |
| Îles Salomon | 2015 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 23.0 | * 141 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 70.9 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 20.3 | * 122 | 69.3 | 67.8 | 71.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 3.5 | 16.7 | … | 70.8 | 69.5 | 72.3 |
| Somalia | 2010 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 185.1 | * 963 | 48.9 | 47.1 | 50.8 |
| Somalie | 2015 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 133.3 | * 761 | 55.1 | 53.0 | 57.1 |
| | 2020 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 113.5 | * 621 | 57.1 | 55.1 | 59.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.3 | 5.9 | 101.1 | … | 59.1 | 56.6 | 61.7 |
| South Africa | 2010 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 53.5 | * 219 | 58.9 | 56.2 | 61.2 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2015 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 39.1 | * 141 | 64.1 | 60.8 | 67.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 29.3 | * 127 | 65.2 | 62.2 | 67.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.1 | 2.2 | 30.5 | … | 66.5 | 63.0 | 70.0 |
| South Sudan | 2010 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 111.6 | * 1 060 | 57.5 | 56.4 | 58.5 |
| Soudan du sud | 2015 | -0.1 | 4.7 | 244.7 | * 1 225 | 39.8 | 36.9 | 42.9 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 99.1 | * 1 223 | 57.6 | 54.8 | 60.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.0 | 3.7 | 97.4 | … | 57.9 | 54.9 | 60.9 |
| Spain | 2010 | 0.4[36] | 1.4[36] | 3.8[36] | * 4 | 82.0[36] | 79.0[36] | 85.0[36] |
| Espagne | 2015 | -~0.0[36] | 1.3[36] | 3.1[36] | * 4 | 82.6[36] | 79.8[36] | 85.3[36] |
| | 2020 | 0.2[36] | 1.2[36] | 3.0[36] | * 3 | 82.2[36] | 79.5[36] | 85.0[36] |
| | 2025[1,36] | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | … | 84.0 | 81.3 | 86.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 11.2 | * 37 | 74.5 | 70.9 | 78.2 |
| Sri Lanka | 2015 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 8.8 | * 30 | 76.0 | 72.6 | 79.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 7.0 | * 29 | 76.9 | 73.7 | 80.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.5 | 1.9 | 6.0 | … | 77.9 | 74.7 | 80.9 |
| State of Palestine | 2010 | 2.5[37] | 4.4[37] | 21.8[37] | * 43 | 73.3[37] | 71.6[37] | 75.1[37] |
| État de Palestine | 2015 | 2.4[37] | 4.0[37] | 18.6[37] | * 26 | 74.6[37] | 72.5[37] | 76.7[37] |
| | 2020 | 2.3[37] | 3.5[37] | 15.2[37] | * 20 | 75.0[37] | 72.6[37] | 77.6[37] |
| | 2025[1,37] | 1.8 | 3.2 | 20.0 | … | 73.1 | 69.7 | 76.9 |
| Sudan | 2010 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 74.7 | * 383 | 63.0 | 60.6 | 65.7 |
| Soudan | 2015 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 64.8 | * 298 | 64.4 | 61.7 | 67.3 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 55.3 | * 270 | 65.1 | 62.4 | 68.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.1 | 4.2 | 52.0 | … | 66.7 | 63.6 | 70.0 |
| Suriname | 2010 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 23.2 | * 138 | 69.6 | 66.5 | 73.1 |
| Suriname | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 20.4 | * 125 | 70.6 | 67.5 | 73.9 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 17.7 | * 96 | 72.3 | 68.6 | 76.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.9 | 2.2 | 12.2 | … | 73.9 | 70.7 | 77.1 |
| Sweden | 2010 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | * 5 | 81.5 | 79.5 | 83.5 |
| Suède | 2015 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | * 4 | 82.2 | 80.3 | 84.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | * 5 | 82.4 | 80.6 | 84.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | … | 83.6 | 81.8 | 85.3 |
| Switzerland | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.4 | * 8 | 82.3 | 80.0 | 84.4 |
| Suisse | 2015 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | * 6 | 82.8 | 80.7 | 84.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 4.2 | * 7 | 83.1 | 81.0 | 85.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 | … | 84.2 | 82.3 | 86.1 |

# 3

Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2010 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 19.4 | * 21 | 73.5 | 71.6 | 75.6 |
| République arabe syrienne | 2015 | -3.0 | 3.1 | 38.2 | * 30 | 63.3 | 57.2 | 70.6 |
| | 2020 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 22.3 | * 30 | 71.9 | 69.2 | 74.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.5 | 2.7 | 19.8 | … | 73.0 | 70.6 | 75.4 |
| Tajikistan | 2010 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 44.0 | * 32 | 68.4 | 65.7 | 71.1 |
| Tadjikistan | 2015 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 37.8 | * 20 | 69.7 | 67.2 | 72.2 |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 32.7 | * 17 | 68.6 | 66.2 | 71.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.8 | 3.0 | 25.2 | … | 72.1 | 69.8 | 74.3 |
| Thailand | 2010 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 12.7 | * 35 | 75.0 | 71.4 | 78.7 |
| Thaïlande | 2015 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 10.4 | * 30 | 76.6 | 72.5 | 80.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 8.7 | * 29 | 77.3 | 73.0 | 81.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.2 | 9.8 | … | 76.8 | 72.6 | 81.2 |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 71.9 | * 376 | 63.7 | 62.1 | 65.3 |
| Timor-Leste | 2015 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 60.9 | * 285 | 65.3 | 63.8 | 67.0 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 51.8 | * 204 | 66.9 | 65.1 | 68.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.3 | 2.6 | 43.5 | … | 68.1 | 66.5 | 69.9 |
| Togo | 2010 | 2.7[38] | 5.1 | 89.0 | * 530 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 57.5 |
| Togo | 2015 | 2.5[38] | 4.7 | 75.9 | * 441 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 59.5 |
| | 2020 | 2.4[38] | 4.4 | 64.4 | * 399 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 61.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.1[38] | 4.1 | 56.4 | … | 63.1 | 62.9 | 63.4 |
| Tokelau [17] | 2010 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 9.7 | … | 74.5 | 72.6 | 76.5 |
| Tokélaou [17] | 2015 | -1.9 | 2.9 | 7.6 | … | 75.7 | 73.7 | 77.6 |
| | 2020 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 6.1 | … | 76.6 | 74.6 | 78.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 3.7 | 2.6 | 5.1 | … | 77.3 | 75.2 | 79.2 |
| Tonga | 2010 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 13.3 | * 93 | 71.3 | 67.9 | 75.2 |
| Tonga | 2015 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 12.4 | * 86 | 71.9 | 68.4 | 75.6 |
| | 2020 | ~0.0 | 3.2 | 11.4 | * 126 | 72.4 | 68.9 | 76.1 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.4 | 3.1 | 10.0 | … | 73.2 | 69.6 | 76.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2010 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 22.3 | * 47 | 71.8 | 68.7 | 74.9 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2015 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 19.2 | * 31 | 72.9 | 69.9 | 75.9 |
| | 2020 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 16.9 | * 27 | 72.6 | 69.4 | 76.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.2 | 1.5 | 15.5 | … | 73.7 | 70.6 | 77.0 |
| Tunisia | 2010 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 19.0 | * 44 | 74.4 | 72.1 | 76.9 |
| Tunisie | 2015 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 17.3 | * 40 | 74.9 | 72.4 | 77.4 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 13.3 | * 37 | 75.0 | 72.4 | 77.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.8 | 11.0 | … | 76.9 | 74.3 | 79.5 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 18.0 | * 22 | 75.0 | 71.9 | 78.2 |
| Türkiye | 2015 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 13.4 | * 19 | 76.5 | 73.5 | 79.7 |
| | 2020 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 10.6 | * 17 | 76.5 | 73.4 | 79.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.3 | 1.6 | 10.4 | … | 77.8 | 74.9 | 80.8 |
| Turkmenistan | 2010 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 43.8 | * 9 | 68.6 | 65.2 | 71.8 |
| Turkménistan | 2015 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 42.6 | * 6 | 69.1 | 65.7 | 72.1 |
| | 2020 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 41.8 | * 5 | 68.8 | 65.4 | 71.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.6 | 2.6 | 34.8 | … | 70.3 | 67.1 | 73.2 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands [12] | 2010 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 7.6 | … | 76.8 | 74.8 | 79.0 |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques [12] | 2015 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 6.9 | … | 77.3 | 75.3 | 79.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 6.2 | … | 77.5 | 75.2 | 80.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.7 | 1.4 | 5.5 | … | 78.3 | 76.2 | 80.6 |
| Tuvalu | 2010 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 31.4 | … | 64.8 | 61.9 | 67.8 |
| Tuvalu | 2015 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 26.0 | … | 65.4 | 62.1 | 68.9 |
| | 2020 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 21.8 | … | 66.4 | 63.1 | 70.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -1.5 | 3.1 | 18.9 | … | 67.4 | 64.1 | 71.0 |
| Uganda | 2010 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 76.2 | * 372 | 60.0 | 57.7 | 62.1 |
| Ouganda | 2015 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 55.8 | * 319 | 63.8 | 61.2 | 66.3 |
| | 2020 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 43.5 | * 284 | 66.4 | 63.4 | 69.4 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.7 | 4.1 | 36.5 | … | 68.7 | 65.7 | 71.6 |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Male<br>Hommes | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ukraine | 2010 | -0.4[39] | 1.4[39] | 11.0[39] | * 17 | 70.2[39] | 65.0[39] | 75.3[39] |
| Ukraine | 2015 | -0.4[39] | 1.4[39] | 8.9[39] | * 11 | 72.7[39] | 67.7[39] | 77.5[39] |
| | 2020 | -0.7[39] | 1.2[39] | 7.1[39] | * 17 | 73.3[39] | 68.3[39] | 78.0[39] |
| | 2025[1,39] | 3.6 | 1.0 | 5.8 | ... | 74.9 | 70.0 | 79.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2010 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 8.6 | * 9 | 81.9 | 81.2 | 83.0 |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2015 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 7.6 | * 9 | 82.1 | 81.3 | 83.3 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 6.5 | * 9 | 81.9 | 80.8 | 83.9 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 1.2 | 5.9 | ... | 83.2 | 82.4 | 84.4 |
| United Kingdom | 2010 | 0.8[40] | 1.9[40] | 5.1[40] | * 10 | 80.4[40] | 78.3[40] | 82.3[40] |
| Royaume-Uni | 2015 | 0.8[40] | 1.8[40] | 4.5[40] | * 8 | 80.9[40] | 79.0[40] | 82.7[40] |
| | 2020 | 0.2[40] | 1.6[40] | 4.2[40] | * 10 | 80.4[40] | 78.4[40] | 82.4[40] |
| | 2025[1,40] | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.1 | ... | 81.6 | 79.7 | 83.4 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2010 | 2.8[41] | 5.2[41] | 69.1[41] | * 486 | 61.1[41] | 59.3[41] | 62.9[41] |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2015 | 3.5[41] | 5.0[41] | 54.5[41] | * 330 | 63.9[41] | 61.6[41] | 66.2[41] |
| | 2020 | 3.0[41] | 4.8[41] | 43.9[41] | * 238 | 66.8[41] | 63.7[41] | 70.0[41] |
| | 2025[1,41] | 2.8 | 4.5 | 37.1 | ... | 67.4 | 64.6 | 70.2 |
| United States of America | 2010 | 1.0[42] | 1.9[42] | 7.2[42] | * 14 | 78.7[42] | 76.2[42] | 81.1[42] |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2015 | 0.9[42] | 1.8[42] | 6.9[42] | * 17 | 78.7[42] | 76.3[42] | 81.1[42] |
| | 2020 | 0.2[42] | 1.6[42] | 6.2[42] | * 21 | 77.0[42] | 74.3[42] | 79.9[42] |
| | 2025[1,42] | 0.5 | 1.6 | 5.7 | ... | 79.6 | 77.2 | 82.1 |
| United States Virgin Islands [11] | 2010 | -0.7 | 2.5 | 9.8 | ... | 73.2 | 69.1 | 77.8 |
| Îles Vierges américaines [11] | 2015 | -2.3 | 2.2 | 7.9 | ... | 74.3 | 69.6 | 79.8 |
| | 2020 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 6.5 | ... | 74.7 | 69.8 | 80.9 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.9 | 2.1 | 5.4 | ... | 75.9 | 70.9 | 81.6 |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 10.0 | * 18 | 76.7 | 72.7 | 80.6 |
| Uruguay | 2015 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 9.0 | * 17 | 77.3 | 73.4 | 81.0 |
| | 2020 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 6.7 | * 19 | 78.4 | 74.5 | 82.0 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | ... | 78.5 | 74.6 | 82.2 |
| Uzbekistan | 2010 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 30.3 | * 38 | 69.8 | 67.0 | 72.7 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2015 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 20.1 | * 31 | 71.3 | 68.5 | 74.2 |
| | 2020 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 15.0 | * 30 | 71.5 | 68.6 | 74.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.8 | 3.4 | 14.4 | ... | 72.7 | 69.7 | 75.7 |
| Vanuatu | 2010 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 23.8 | * 93 | 69.6 | 67.6 | 72.5 |
| Vanuatu | 2015 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 21.5 | * 92 | 70.2 | 68.2 | 72.9 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 19.2 | * 94 | 70.4 | 68.2 | 73.2 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.2 | 3.5 | 16.4 | ... | 71.8 | 69.7 | 74.3 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2010 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 17.5 | * 112 | 73.1 | 69.1 | 77.4 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 18.3 | * 126 | 73.0 | 68.9 | 77.4 |
| | 2020 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 18.8 | * 259 | 72.4 | 68.5 | 76.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.4 | 2.1 | 17.4 | ... | 72.8 | 69.1 | 76.8 |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 23.3 | * 60 | 73.6 | 68.8 | 78.4 |
| Viet Nam | 2015 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 22.1 | * 52 | 74.0 | 69.1 | 78.7 |
| | 2020 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 21.0 | * 46 | 75.4 | 70.4 | 80.3 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.6 | 1.9 | 19.3 | ... | 74.9 | 70.2 | 79.5 |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands [24] | 2010 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 15.3 | ... | 76.8 | 75.3 | 78.4 |
| Îles Wallis-et-Futuna [24] | 2015 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 14.5 | ... | 77.5 | 76.4 | 78.5 |
| | 2020 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 13.5 | ... | 78.2 | 77.2 | 79.2 |
| | 2025[1] | -0.7 | 1.4 | 12.6 | ... | 78.9 | 77.9 | 79.9 |
| Western Sahara | 2010 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 47.3 | ... | 67.5 | 65.9 | 69.3 |
| Sahara occidental | 2015 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 37.7 | ... | 69.3 | 67.6 | 71.3 |
| | 2020 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 31.3 | ... | 70.6 | 69.0 | 72.6 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.7 | 2.2 | 26.1 | ... | 71.8 | 70.1 | 74.0 |
| Yemen | 2010 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 56.1 | * 157 | 67.2 | 65.3 | 69.1 |
| Yémen | 2015 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 49.8 | * 164 | 66.8 | 64.0 | 69.7 |
| | 2020 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 43.4 | * 183 | 66.4 | 63.3 | 69.8 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.8 | 4.4 | 37.9 | ... | 69.6 | 67.5 | 71.7 |

# 3 Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality *(continued)*

Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et mortalité *(suite)*

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Population rate of increase (annual %)<br>Population taux d'accroissement (% annuel) | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)<br>Taux de fécondité (naissances vivantes par femme) | Mortality rates (per live births)<br>Taux de mortalite (pour naissances vivantes)<br>Under five<br>Moins cinq ans p. 1 000 | <br><br>Maternal<br>Maternale p. 100 000 | Life expectancy at birth (years)<br>Espérance de vie à la naissance (en années)<br>Total<br>Totale | <br>Male<br>Hommes | <br>Females<br>Femmes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Zambia | 2010 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 80.1 | * 268 | 56.9 | 55.5 | 58.2 |
| Zambie | 2015 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 67.8 | * 166 | 60.7 | 58.5 | 62.8 |
| | 2020 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 59.1 | * 135 | 63.4 | 60.7 | 66.0 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.8 | 4.0 | 49.8 | … | 66.7 | 64.3 | 69.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 2010 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 82.7 | * 618 | 51.9 | 51.2 | 52.7 |
| Zimbabwe | 2015 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 60.8 | * 408 | 59.0 | 57.3 | 60.5 |
| | 2020 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 50.0 | * 357 | 61.5 | 59.1 | 63.7 |
| | 2025[1] | 1.9 | 3.6 | 43.2 | … | 63.3 | 60.8 | 65.6 |
| LLDCs | 2010 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 84.7 | 530 | 60.7 | 58.5 | 62.9 |
| PDSL | 2015 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 73.1 | 431 | 62.9 | 60.4 | 65.4 |
| | 2020 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 58.2 | 368 | 64.5 | 61.6 | 67.5 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.2 | 3.7 | 51.5 | … | 67.0 | 64.2 | 69.7 |
| LDCs | 2010 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 88.9 | 524 | 60.6 | 58.8 | 62.3 |
| PMAs | 2015 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 75.3 | 439 | 62.9 | 60.8 | 65.0 |
| | 2020 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 62.1 | 377 | 64.6 | 62.2 | 67.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 2.3 | 3.8 | 54.5 | … | 66.7 | 64.4 | 69.1 |
| SIDS | 2010 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 59.4 | 231 | 66.8 | 64.8 | 68.9 |
| PEID | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 41.7 | 212 | 71.7 | 68.9 | 74.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 37.6 | 208 | 71.8 | 68.7 | 75.1 |
| | 2025[1] | 0.7 | 2.2 | 34.0 | … | 73.0 | 70.0 | 76.1 |

Source:

United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision, last accessed June 2025.
United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023, last accessed June 2025.
World Health Organization (WHO), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank and the United Nations Population Division, "Trends in Maternal Mortality 2000 - 2020."

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision », denier accès june 2025.
Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision »; complétées par des données de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Annuaire démographique 2023, denier accès juin 2025.
Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS), le Fonds des Nations Unies pour l'enfance (UNICEF), le Fonds des Nations Unies pour la population (UNFPA), la Banque mondiale et la Division des Nations Unies pour la population, « Les tendances de la mortalité maternelle 2000-2020 ».

1 Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
2 Including Saint Helena.
3 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
4 Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands.
5 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).
6 Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man.
7 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.
8 Including Liechtenstein and Monaco.
9 Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau.
10 Including Pitcairn.
11 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.
12 For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.
13 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.
14 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

1 Projection approximative (variante moyenne fécondité).
2 Y compris Sainte-Hélène.
3 Y compris les Bermudes, le Groenland et Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon.
4 Y compris Anguilla, les îles Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, les îles Caïmans, la Dominique, Montserrat, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise), les îles Turques-et-Caïques et les îles Vierges britanniques.
5 Y compris les îles Falkland (Malvinas)
6 Y compris les îles Féroé et l'île de Man.
7 Y compris Andorre, Gibraltar, Saint-Siège, et Saint-Marin.
8 Y compris le Liechtenstein et Monaco.
9 Y compris les îles Mariannes du Nord, les îles Marshall, Nauru et Palaos.
10 Y compris Pitcairn.
11 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les États-Unis d'Amérique n'incluent pas cette zone.
12 À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.
13 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les Pays-Bas n'incluent pas cette zone.
14 Y compris l'île Christmas, les îles des Cocos (Keeling) et l'île Norfolk.

15 Including Nagorno-Karabakh.
16 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
17 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.
18 Refers to the whole country.
19 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.
20 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.
21 For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.
22 Including Åland Islands.
23 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.
24 For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
25 Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
26 Data refer to the Vatican City State.
27 Including Sabah and Sarawak.
28 Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
29 For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).
30 For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.
31 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
32 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.
33 Including the Transnistria region.
34 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.
35 Excluding Kosovo.
36 Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
37 Including East Jerusalem.
38 Obtained from the 2024 Revision of World Population Prospects (WPP). This estimate is mainly based on data from the Togo general population and housing census 2010 fully available at the time. Next revision of WPP will consider the newly available data from the Togo general population and housing census 2022.
39 Including Crimea.
40 Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.
41 Including Zanzibar.
42 For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.

15 Y compris le Haut-Karabakh.
16 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
17 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Nouvelle-Zélande n'incluent pas cette zone.
18 Ensemble du pays.
19 À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Danemark n'incluent pas les îles Féroé et le Groenland.
20 Un différend existe entre les gouvernements de l'Argentine et du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord concernant la souveraineté sur les îles Falkland (Malvinas). À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.
21 À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Danemark n'incluent pas cette zone.
22 Y compris les Îles d'Åland.
23 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la France n'incluent pas la Guyane française, la Polynésie française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, Mayotte, la Nouvelle-Calédonie, la Réunion, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (partie française), Wallis et Futuna.
24 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la France n'incluent pas cette zone.
25 Y compris l'Abkhazie et l'Ossétie du Sud.
26 Les données se réfèrent à la cité du Vatican.
27 Y compris Sabah et Sarawak.
28 Y compris Agalega, Rodrigues et Saint-Brandon.
29 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les Pays-Bas n'incluent pas Aruba, Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, Curaçao et Sint Maarten (partie néerlandaise).
30 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Nouvelle-Zélande n'incluent pas les Îles Cook, Niue et Tokelau.
31 Y compris les îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen.
32 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Chine n'incluent pas cette zone.
33 Y compris la région de Transnistrie.
34 Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha. À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.
35 Non compris Kosovo.
36 Y compris les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.
37 Y compris Jérusalem-Est.
38 Estimation tirée de la révision 2024 des Perspectives de la population mondiale (PPM). Cette estimation repose principalement sur les données du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat du Togo de 2010, alors entièrement disponibles. La prochaine révision des PPM tiendra compte des nouvelles données du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat du Togo de 2022.
39 Y compris Crimea.
40 Désigne le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord. À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas Anguilla, les Bermudes, les îles Vierges britanniques, les îles Caïman, les îles anglo-normandes, les îles Falkland (Malvinas), Gibraltar, l'île de Man, Montserrat, Sainte-Hélène, les îles Turques et Caïques.
41 Y compris Zanzibar.
42 À des fins statistiques, les données pour les États-Unis d'Amérique ne comprennent pas les Samoa américaines, Guam, les îles Mariannes du Nord, Porto Rico et les îles Vierges américaines.

# 4

# International migrants and refugees

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

# Migrants internationaux et réfugiés

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2005** | **192 788 721** | **2.9** | **3.0** | **2.9** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2010** | **221 020 392** | **3.1** | **3.2** | **3.1** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** |
| | **2015** | **250 042 020** | **3.3** | **3.5** | **3.2** | **15 097 633** | **2 343 919** | **40 518 150** | **57 959 702** |
| | **2024** | **304 021 813** | **3.7** | **3.9** | **3.6** | **31 956 584** | **7 996 077** | **81 380 476** | **119 900 487** |
| Africa | 2005 | 16 602 802 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique | 2010 | 17 752 216 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 22 683 929 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4 493 139 | 1 044 031 | 11 530 138 | 17 067 308 |
| | 2024 | 29 180 440 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 8 776 888 | 1 387 923 | 36 923 643 | 47 088 449 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2005 | 14 849 146 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2010 | 15 787 016 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 20 399 360 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 24 306 400 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Eastern Africa | 2005 | 5 141 624 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique orientale | 2010 | 4 424 112 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 6 304 660 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 8 302 733 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Middle Africa | 2005 | 1 961 951 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique centrale | 2010 | 2 436 802 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 3 479 911 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 4 854 994 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Southern Africa | 2005 | 1 745 545 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique australe | 2010 | 2 512 206 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 3 408 739 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 2 911 844 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Western Africa | 2005 | 6 000 026 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique occidentale | 2010 | 6 413 896 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7 206 050 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 8 236 829 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Northern America | 2005 | 45 658 615 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Amérique septentrionale | 2010 | 51 007 867 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 15.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 56 019 067 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 416 385 | 238 989 | … | 655 374 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | … | 420 131 | 809 134 | 3 790 | 1 233 055 |
| | 2024 | 61 207 877 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 16.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 2005 | 7 111 817 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2010 | 8 275 866 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 9 109 959 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 336 552 | 37 378 | 6 697 290 | 7 071 220 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | … | 220 962 | 759 306 | 12 450 136[1] | 13 430 404 |
| | 2024 | 17 510 527 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Caribbean | 2005 | 1 321 462 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Caraïbes | 2010 | 1 338 511 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 501 120 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 1 811 926 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Latin America | | | | | | | | | |
| Amérique latine | 2024 | … | … | … | … | 485 373 | 1 164 923 | 13 814 241 | 15 464 245 |
| Central America | 2005 | 1 367 196 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Amérique centrale | 2010 | 1 738 911 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 935 255 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 3 120 680 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … |
| South America | 2005 | 4 423 159 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Amérique du Sud | 2010 | 5 198 444 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 5 673 584 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 12 577 921 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Asia | 2005 | 51 580 428 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Asie | 2010 | 64 340 258 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 78 349 845 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 8 178 380 | 320 437 | 19 921 907 | 28 420 724 |
| | 2024 | 92 170 302 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 12 201 435 | 637 625 | 24 162 276 | 35 632 612 |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Central Asia | 2005 | 3 978 487 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Asie centrale | 2010 | 3 786 871 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 3 766 652 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 3 910 116 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Eastern Asia | 2005 | 6 662 116 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Asie orientale | 2010 | 7 484 060 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 9 237 513 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 11 559 387 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| South-eastern Asia | 2005 | 6 040 145 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2010 | 8 567 047 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 9 631 549 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 11 029 593 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Southern Asia | 2005 | 13 636 926 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Asie méridionale | 2010 | 14 439 064 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 13 914 922 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 16 459 536 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Western Asia | 2005 | 21 262 754 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Asie occidentale | 2010 | 30 063 216 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 9.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 41 799 209 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 11.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 49 211 670 | 15.9 | 19.8 | 11.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Europe | 2005 | 65 793 082 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Europe | 2010 | 72 509 226 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 75 711 153 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 1 626 214 | 678 737 | 2 368 815 | 4 673 766 |
| | 2024 | 94 051 503 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 9 816 951 | 1 234 503 | 5 608 833 | 16 602 617 |
| Eastern Europe | 2005 | 20 092 493 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Europe orientale | 2010 | 19 389 898 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 17 559 211 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 18 646 093 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Northern Europe | 2005 | 9 668 148 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Europe septentrionale | 2010 | 11 953 254 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 13 955 273 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 18 543 047 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 16.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Southern Europe | 2005 | 11 897 749 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Europe méridionale | 2010 | 15 213 351 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 15 507 903 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 20 119 984 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Western Europe | 2005 | 24 134 692 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Europe occidentale | 2010 | 25 952 723 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 28 688 766 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 36 742 379 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Oceania | 2005 | 6 041 977 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 18.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Océanie | 2010 | 7 134 959 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 19.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 8 168 067 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 46 963 | 24 347 | … | 71 310 |
| | 2024 | 9 901 164 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 41 860 | 93 715 | 106 190 | 237 119 |
| Australia and New Zealand [2] | 2005 | 5 735 938 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande [2] | 2010 | 6 836 784 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7 865 257 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 9 579 393 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 30.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Melanesia | 2005 | 103 881 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Mélanésie | 2010 | 110 691 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 119 343 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 128 055 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Micronesia | 2005 | 128 390 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 25.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Micronésie | 2010 | 114 743 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 22.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 113 466 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 123 424 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.3 | … | … | … | … |

# 4

## International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| | | International Migrant Stock (mid-year) Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année) | | | | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year) Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | % of total pop. % de la pop. totale | | | | | | |
| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year Année | Total Total | MF HF | M H | F | Refugees[&] Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&] Autres[&&] | Total pop. Pop. totale |
| Polynesia | 2005 | 73 768 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 10.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Polynésie | 2010 | 72 741 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 10.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 70 001 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 70 292 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 9.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Afghanistan | 2005 | 87 314[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.3[2] | 32 | 14 | 159 551 | 159 597 |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 102 276[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.3[2] | 6 434 | 30 | 1 193 523 | 1 199 987 |
| | 2015 | 339 432[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 225 714 | 101 | 1 195 604 | 1 421 419 |
| | 2024 | 98 110[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 34 834 | 281 | 3 330 508 | 3 365 623 |
| Albania | 2005 | 64 739 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 56[3] | 35[3] | 1[3] | 92[3] |
| Albanie | 2010 | 52 784 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 76[3] | 23[3] | … | 99[3] |
| | 2015 | 52 031 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 154 | 501 | 7 443 | 8 098 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 3 828 | 5 | 3 304[4] | 7 137 |
| | 2024 | 46 377 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6 592 | … | 2 432 | 9 024[4] |
| Algeria | 2005 | 197 728[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 94 101[3] | 306[3] | … | 94 407[3] |
| Algérie | 2010 | 217 268[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 94 144[3] | 304[3] | … | 94 448[3] |
| | 2015 | 239 473[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 94 144[5] | 5 892 | … | 100 036 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 99 389[6] | 3 750 | 0 | 103 139 |
| | 2024 | 259 458[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.5[2] | 182 949[7] | 4 008[7] | … | 186 957[7] |
| American Samoa | 2005 | 24 233 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 42.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa américaines | 2010 | 23 555 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 42.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 23 513 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 44.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 23 684 | 50.6 | 51.2 | 50.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Andorra [8] | 2005 | 50 298 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 64.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Andorre [8] | 2010 | 52 053 | 64.5 | 65.6 | 63.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 42 264 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 58.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 48 408 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Angola | 2005 | 62 331[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 13 984[3] | 885[3] | 45[3] | 14 914[3] |
| Angola | 2010 | 336 367[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.5[2] | 15 155[3] | 4 241[3] | … | 19 396[3] |
| | 2015 | 632 178[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.3[2] | 15 555[3] | 30 143[3] | 2 887 | 45 698[3] |
| | 2024 | 676 507[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.8[2] | 25 320 | 30 267 | 199 | 55 786 |
| Anguilla | 2005[2,9] | 4 684 | 38.2 | 36.7 | 39.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Anguilla | 2010[2,9] | 5 103 | 38.2 | 36.9 | 39.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015[2,9] | 5 471 | 38.5 | 37.2 | 39.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 56 | 56 |
| | 2024[2,9] | 5 918 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 41.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2005[2] | 24 741 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 32.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2010[2] | 26 412 | 31.0 | 29.2 | 32.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 28 082[2] | 31.4[2] | 29.5[2] | 33.1[2] | … | 10 | … | 10 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 105 | 105 |
| | 2024 | 30 473[2] | 32.5[2] | 30.5[2] | 34.3[2] | 5 | … | … | 5 |
| Argentina | 2005 | 1 641 560[2] | 4.2[2] | 3.9[2] | 4.5[2] | 3 074[3] | 825[3] | 2[3] | 3 901[3] |
| Argentine | 2010 | 1 799 680[2] | 4.4[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.6[2] | 3 276[3] | 947[3] | … | 4 223[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 856 613[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.0[2] | 4.6[2] | 3 523 | 897 | … | 4 420 |
| | 2024 | 1 958 039[2] | 4.3[2] | 3.9[2] | 4.7[2] | 4 144 | 6 652 | 162 975 | 173 771 |
| Armenia | 2005 | 476 812[2] | 15.9[2] | 14.7[2] | 16.9[2] | 219 550[3] | 70[3] | … | 219 620[3] |
| Arménie | 2010 | 210 873[2] | 7.2[2] | 6.4[2] | 7.9[2] | 3 296[3] | 23[3] | 82 525[3] | 85 844[3] |
| | 2015 | 190 896[2] | 6.5[2] | 5.8[2] | 7.1[2] | 15 690 | 114 | 238 | 16 042 |
| | 2024 | 274 645[2] | 9.2[2] | 8.5[2] | 9.8[2] | 148 024 | 813 | 402 | 149 239 |
| Aruba | 2005[2,10] | 32 540 | 34.5 | 32.3 | 36.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Aruba | 2010 | 34 328[2,10] | 34.3[2,10] | 32.1[2,10] | 36.3[2,10] | … | 1[3] | … | 1[3] |
| | 2015 | 36 114[2,10] | 34.7[2,10] | 32.6[2,10] | 36.5[2,10] | … | 2 | … | 2 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 17 000 | 17 000 |
| | 2024 | 73 494[2,10] | 68.0[2,10] | 65.3[2,10] | 70.4[2,10] | … | … | 17 085 | 17 085 |
| Australia | 2005 | 4 880 921[2] | 24.1[2] | 24.0[2] | 24.1[2] | 64 964[3] | 1 822[3] | 8[3] | 66 794[3] |
| Australie | 2010 | 5 879 802[2] | 26.6[2] | 26.5[2] | 26.6[2] | 21 805[3] | 3 760[3] | 15[3] | 25 580[3] |
| | 2015 | 6 733 056[2] | 28.1[2] | 27.8[2] | 28.4[2] | 35 582 | 22 837[11,12] | … | 58 419 |
| | 2024 | 8 111 404[2] | 30.4[2] | 29.8[2] | 31.0[2] | 29 640 | 87 673 | 8 001 | 120 697 |

# 4 International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Austria | 2005 | 1 174 101[2] | 14.3[2] | 14.1[2] | 14.4[2] | 21 230[3] | 40 710[3] | 830[3] | 62 770[3] |
| Autriche | 2010 | 1 285 706[2] | 15.4[2] | 15.0[2] | 15.7[2] | 42 630[3] | 25 625[3] | 470[3] | 68 725[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 540 486[2] | 17.8[2] | 17.7[2] | 18.0[2] | 60 747[12] | 30 900[12] | 570[12] | 92 217[12] |
| | 2024 | 2 327 064[2] | 25.5[2] | 24.5[2] | 26.5[2] | 266 205 | 32 257[13] | 4 136 | 300 004[13] |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 301 922[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.5[2] | 3 004[3] | 115[3] | 581 194[3] | 584 313[3] |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | 251 417[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.8[2] | 1 891[3] | 17[3] | 594 969[3] | 596 877[3] |
| | 2015 | 224 337[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.4[2] | 1 357 | 262 | 626 477 | 628 096 |
| | 2024 | 218 460[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.2[2] | 8 087 | 224 | 658 277 | 666 588 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2005[2] | 45 531 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 12.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2010 | 54 745[2] | 14.9[2] | 15.6[2] | 14.2[2] | 28[3] | 9[3] | … | 37[3] |
| | 2015 | 59 241[2] | 15.4[2] | 16.1[2] | 14.7[2] | 7 | 19 | 30 | 56 |
| | 2024 | 67 285[2] | 16.8[2] | 17.8[2] | 15.9[2] | 10 | 27[14] | 723 | 760[14] |
| Bahrain | 2005 | 387 591[8] | 41.6[8] | 48.6[8] | 30.5[8] | … | 15[3] | … | 15[3] |
| Bahreïn | 2010 | 643 007[8] | 53.0[8] | 61.8[8] | 38.6[8] | 165[3] | 69[3] | … | 234[3] |
| | 2015 | 721 540[8] | 52.7[8] | 61.0[8] | 39.3[8] | 277 | 78 | … | 355 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 255 | 122 | 0 | 377 |
| | 2024 | 840 202[8] | 52.3[8] | 61.8[8] | 36.7[8] | 250 | 122 | … | 372 |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 1 062 270[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.7[2] | 21 098[3] | 58[3] | 250 094[3] | 271 250[3] |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 1 345 546[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.8[2] | 229 253[3] | … | … | 229 253[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 422 179[2] | 0.9[2] | 1.0[2] | 0.8[2] | 232 975[15] | 11 | … | 232 986 |
| | 2024 | 2 906 338[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.6[2] | 984 651 | 20 | 984 591 | 984 671 |
| Barbados | 2005[2] | 30 624 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 12.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Barbade | 2010[2] | 32 825 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 34 475[2] | 12.4[2] | 11.6[2] | 13.1[2] | 1 | … | … | 1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 2024 | 35 187[2] | 12.5[2] | 11.7[2] | 13.2[2] | 5 | 5 | … | 10 |
| Belarus | 2005 | 1 106 982 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 725[3] | 56[3] | 12 421[3] | 13 202[3] |
| Bélarus | 2010 | 1 090 378 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 589[3] | 66[3] | 7 734[3] | 8 389[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 082 905 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 1 369 | 257 | 6 302 | 7 928 |
| | 2024 | 1 054 604 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 48 484 | 672 | 5 506 | 54 662 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 1 243 352[2] | 11.9[2] | 11.7[2] | 12.1[2] | 15 282[3] | 18 913[3] | 398[3] | 34 593[3] |
| Belgique | 2010 | 1 567 639[2] | 14.3[2] | 14.2[2] | 14.5[2] | 17 892[3] | 18 288[3] | 696[3] | 36 876[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 814 949[2] | 16.1[2] | 16.0[2] | 16.2[2] | 31 115 | 9 396 | 5 267 | 45 778 |
| | 2024 | 2 349 032[2] | 20.0[2] | 19.9[2] | 20.1[2] | 172 442 | 49 519[16] | 1 469 | 222 594[16] |
| Belize | 2005 | 41 438[2] | 14.8[2] | 15.0[2] | 14.7[2] | 624[3] | 14[3] | … | 638[3] |
| Belize | 2010 | 46 390[2] | 14.5[2] | 14.6[2] | 14.3[2] | 134[3] | 30[3] | 2[3] | 166[3] |
| | 2015 | 54 615[2] | 15.3[2] | 15.3[2] | 15.3[2] | … | 146 | … | 146 |
| | 2024 | 68 706[2] | 16.5[2] | 16.4[2] | 16.5[2] | 181 | 1 584 | 8 808 | 10 573 |
| Benin | 2005 | 248 320[2,8] | 2.9[2,8] | 2.9[2,8] | 3.0[2,8] | 30 294[3] | 1 695[3] | 77[3] | 32 066[3] |
| Bénin | 2010 | 309 225[2,8] | 3.2[2,8] | 2.9[2,8] | 3.4[2,8] | 7 139[3] | 101[3] | 47[3] | 7 287[3] |
| | 2015 | 366 284[2,8] | 3.2[2,8] | 3.0[2,8] | 3.4[2,8] | 488 | 84 | … | 572 |
| | 2024 | 418 202[2,8] | 2.9[2,8] | 2.7[2,8] | 3.1[2,8] | 12 229 | 4 772 | 8 785 | 25 786 |
| Bermuda [17] | 2005 | 18 108 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 29.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Bermudes [17] | 2010 | 18 547 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 29.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 19 212 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 30.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 20 171 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 40 279 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Bhoutan | 2010 | 48 420 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 2.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 51 106 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 55 705 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2005 | 107 745[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.1[2] | 535[3] | 3[3] | 2[3] | 540[3] |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2010 | 122 846[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.2[2] | 695[3] | 41[3] | 3[3] | 739[3] |
| | 2015 | 143 008[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.2[2] | 767 | 8 | … | 775 |
| | 2024 | 183 234[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.4[2] | 1 117 | 34 | 23 899 | 25 050 |
| Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba | 2005[18] | 16 980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba | 2010 | 20 559[18] | 100.0[18] | 100.0[18] | 100.0[18] | … | 1[3,19] | … | 1[3,19] |
| | 2015[18] | 24 610 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024[18] | 30 676 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| | | International Migrant Stock (mid-year) Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année) | | | | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year) Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | % of total pop. % de la pop. totale | | | | | | |
| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Total<br>Total | MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2005 | * 47 287[2] | * 1.2[2] | * 1.1[2] | * 1.2[2] | 10 568[3] | 215[3] | 188 735[3] | 199 518[3] |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2010 | * 38 945[2] | * 1.0[2] | * 1.0[2] | * 1.0[2] | 7 016[3] | 153[3] | 171 790[3] | 178 959[3] |
| | 2015 | * 38 597[2] | * 1.1[2] | * 1.1[2] | * 1.1[2] | 6 805 | 11 | 137 035 | 143 851 |
| | 2024 | * 34 120[2] | * 1.1[2] | * 1.1[2] | * 1.1[2] | 437 | 136 | 92 681 | 93 242 |
| Botswana | 2005 | 84 661[2] | 4.6[2] | 5.4[2] | 3.8[2] | 3 109[3] | 47[3] | 592[3] | 3 748[3] |
| Botswana | 2010 | 94 863[2] | 4.7[2] | 5.4[2] | 4.0[2] | 2 986[3] | 249[3] | 111[3] | 3 346[3] |
| | 2015 | 103 053[2] | 4.7[2] | 5.4[2] | 4.0[2] | 2 164 | 248 | … | 2 412 |
| | 2024 | 116 402[2] | 4.6[2] | 5.3[2] | 4.0[2] | 809 | 158 | 70 | 1 037 |
| Brazil | 2005 | 641 029[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.3[2] | 3 458[3] | 195[3] | 4 093[3] | 7 746[3] |
| Brésil | 2010 | 596 859[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 4 357[3] | 872[3] | 8[3] | 5 237[3] |
| | 2015 | 646 540[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.3[2] | 7 762 | 17 902 | 40 338 | 66 002 |
| | 2024 | 1 406 299[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.5[2] | 243 076 | 75 977 | 420 194 | 739 247 |
| British Virgin Islands | 2005[2,20] | 15 016 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 64.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2010 | 17 076[2,20] | 61.7[2,20] | 61.1[2,20] | 62.3[2,20] | 2[3] | … | … | 2[3] |
| | 2015[2,20] | 19 535 | 56.6 | 57.4 | 55.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | 1 | … | 1 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | … | 1 | … | … | 1 |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 20[1] | 20 |
| | 2024[2,20] | 24 520 | 62.1 | 63.2 | 61.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2005 | 98 441 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 26.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2010 | 100 587 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 23.8 | … | … | 20 992[3] | 20 992[3] |
| | 2015 | 102 733 | 24.3 | 26.0 | 22.4 | … | … | 20 524 | 20 524 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 20 863 | 20 863 |
| | 2024 | 119 933 | 25.9 | 27.6 | 24.0 | … | … | 20 863 | 20 863 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 61 074 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4 413[3] | 805[3] | … | 5 218[3] |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 76 287 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5 530[3] | 1 412[3] | … | 6 942[3] |
| | 2015 | 123 803 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 11 046[12] | 7 840 | 67 | 18 953 |
| | 2024 | 299 100 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 94 545[21] | 4 166[21] | 1 010[21] | 98 872[21] |
| Burkina Faso | 2005 | 597 658[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.4[2] | 511[3] | 784[3] | 7[3] | 1 302[3] |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | 674 438[2] | 4.2[2] | 4.0[2] | 4.3[2] | 531[3] | 534[3] | 9[3] | 1 074[3] |
| | 2015 | 704 676[2] | 3.8[2] | 3.6[2] | 3.9[2] | 34 027 | 180 | … | 34 207 |
| | 2024 | 739 820[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.0[2] | 3.3[2] | 38 469 | 1 971 | 2 062 534 | 2 102 974 |
| Burundi | 2005 | 192 774[2] | 2.5[2] | 2.5[2] | 2.6[2] | 20 681[3] | 19 900[3] | 12 988[3] | 53 569[3] |
| Burundi | 2010 | 247 321[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.7[2] | 29 365[3] | 12 062[3] | 159 338[3] | 200 765[3] |
| | 2015 | 298 299[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.7[2] | 54 126 | 2 733 | 80 851 | 137 710 |
| | 2024 | 387 101[2] | 2.8[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.8[2] | 87 131 | 2 177 | 19 896 | 109 204 |
| Cabo Verde | 2005 | 12 700[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.5[2] | … | … | 1[3] | 1[3] |
| Cabo Verde | 2010[2] | 14 373 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 14 924[2] | 2.9[2] | 2.9[2] | 2.9[2] | … | … | 115 | 115 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 115 | 115 |
| | 2024 | 16 515[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.2[2] | … | … | 115 | 115 |
| Cambodia | 2005 | 114 096[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.8[2] | 127[3] | 68[3] | 207[3] | 402[3] |
| Cambodge | 2010 | 82 028[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.5[2] | 129[3] | 51[3] | … | 180[3] |
| | 2015 | 73 962[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.4[2] | 80 | 33 | 131 | 244 |
| | 2024 | 83 925[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.4[2] | 24 | 5 | 75 000 | 75 029 |
| Cameroon | 2005 | 265 503[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.4[2] | 52 042[3] | 6 766[3] | 7 444[3] | 66 252[3] |
| Cameroun | 2010 | 291 474[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.3[2] | 104 275[3] | 2 383[3] | 66[3] | 106 724[3] |
| | 2015 | 508 346[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.3[2] | 302 293 | 7 835 | 81 693 | 391 821 |
| | 2024 | 642 948[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 484 195 | 11 596 | 1 103 966 | 1 599 757 |
| Canada | 2005 | 6 086 976 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 147 171[3] | 20 552[3] | 12[3] | 167 735[3] |
| Canada | 2010 | 7 035 001 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 21.3 | 165 549[3] | 51 025[3] | 7[3] | 216 581[3] |
| | 2015 | 8 049 874 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 135 888[3] | 19 951[3] | … | 155 839[3] |
| | 2024 | 8 805 839 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 194 302 | 253 944[22] | 4 866 | 451 806[22] |
| Cayman Islands | 2005[2,8,23] | 20 679 | 44.2 | 45.7 | 42.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2010 | 24 062[2,8,23] | 44.5[2,8,23] | 46.1[2,8,23] | 42.9[2,8,23] | 1[3] | 4[3] | … | 5[3] |
| | 2015 | 26 193[2,8,23] | 42.5[2,8,23] | 43.6[2,8,23] | 41.4[2,8,23] | 6 | 1 | 100 | 107 |
| | 2024 | 31 935[2,8,23] | 42.9[2,8,23] | 43.9[2,8,23] | 41.9[2,8,23] | 49 | 93 | 222 | 364 |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | <br><br>M<br>H | <br><br>F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Central African Republic | 2005 | 96 409[2,8] | 2.2[2,8] | 2.4[2,8] | 2.1[2,8] | 24 569[3] | 1 960[3] | 2 167[3] | 28 696[3] |
| République centrafricaine | 2010 | 94 685[2,8] | 2.1[2,8] | 2.3[2,8] | 1.9[2,8] | 21 574[3] | 1 219[3] | 192 531[3] | 215 324[3] |
| | 2015 | 81 568[2,8] | 1.8[2,8] | 1.9[2,8] | 1.6[2,8] | 7 906 | 394 | 508 904 | 517 204 |
| | 2024 | 94 556[2,8] | 1.8[2,8] | 1.9[2,8] | 1.6[2,8] | 43 078 | 29 431 | 583 472 | 655 981 |
| Chad | 2005 | 352 130[2] | 3.4[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.7[2] | 275 412[3] | 68[3] | … | 275 480[3] |
| Tchad | 2010 | 417 034[2] | 3.4[2] | 3.0[2] | 3.7[2] | 347 939[3] | 110[3] | 185 000[3] | 533 049[3] |
| | 2015 | 466 968[2] | 3.2[2] | 2.9[2] | 3.4[2] | 420 774 | 2 749 | 50 000 | 473 523 |
| | 2024 | 1 269 673[2] | 6.3[2] | 5.5[2] | 7.0[2] | 1 239 907 | 11 396 | 515 694 | 1 766 997 |
| Channel Islands [24] | 2005 | 70 941 | 46.3 | 45.0 | 47.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Anglo-Normandes [24] | 2010 | 77 581 | 48.9 | 47.3 | 50.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 82 307 | 50.4 | 48.7 | 52.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 85 539 | 50.9 | 49.2 | 52.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Chile | 2005 | 241 522[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.5[2] | 806[3] | 107[3] | … | 913[3] |
| Chili | 2010 | 361 531[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.2[2] | 1 621[3] | 274[3] | … | 1 895[3] |
| | 2015 | 598 039[2] | 3.3[2] | 3.3[2] | 3.3[2] | 1 798 | 719 | … | 2 517 |
| | 2024 | 1 538 324[2] | 7.8[2] | 8.0[2] | 7.6[2] | 2 406 | 12 340[25] | 527 609 | 542 355[25] |
| China | 2005[8,26] | 853 360[2] | 0.1[2] | 0.1[2] | 0.1[2] | 301 041 | 84 | 1 | 301 126 |
| Chine | 2010[8,26] | 1 010 008[2] | 0.1[2] | 0.1[2] | 0.1[2] | 300 986 | 122 | … | 301 108 |
| | 2015[26] | 1 196 007[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 301 057[27] | 564 | … | 301 621 |
| | 2023[26] | … | … | … | … | 287 | 757 | 0 | 1 044 |
| | 2024 | 1 638 718[2,8,26] | 0.1[2,8,26] | 0.1[2,8,26] | 0.1[2,8,26] | 310 | 616 | … | 926 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 2 721 235[2] | 39.4[2] | 36.1[2] | 42.4[2] | 1 934[3] | 1 097[3] | … | 3 031[3] |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 2 779 950[2] | 39.1[2] | 34.8[2] | 43.0[2] | 154[3] | 486[3] | 3[3] | 643[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 841 113[2] | 38.6[2] | 33.3[2] | 43.0[2] | 151 | 9 940 | 1 | 10 092 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 304 | 0 | 0 | 304 |
| | 2024 | 3 063 318[2] | 41.3[2] | 34.3[2] | 47.1[2] | 287 | … | … | 287 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005[2,8] | 279 308 | 56.4 | 55.2 | 57.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 318 506[2,8] | 56.6[2,8] | 54.7[2,8] | 58.4[2,8] | … | 9[3] | 1[3] | 10[3] |
| | 2015 | 376 066[2,8] | 60.4[2,8] | 59.6[2,8] | 61.2[2,8] | … | 6 | … | 6 |
| | 2020 | 403 490[2,8] | 59.1[2,8] | 59.0[2,8] | 59.1[2,8] | … | 2 | … | 2 |
| | 2024[2,8] | 426 862 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 58.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Colombia | 2005 | 110 495[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 155[3] | 41[3] | 2 000 009[3] | 2 000 205[3] |
| Colombie | 2010 | 126 424[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 212[3] | 167[3] | 3 672 065[3] | 3 672 444[3] |
| | 2015 | 145 504[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 219 | 56 | 6 520 304 | 6 520 579 |
| | 2024 | 3 063 518[2] | 5.8[2] | 5.8[2] | 5.8[2] | 1 356 | 29 305[28] | 9 805 029 | 9 835 690[28] |
| Comoros | 2005 | 13 209 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1[3] | … | … | 1[3] |
| Comores | 2010 | 12 618 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 12 555 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 2024 | 12 449 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 5 | 5 | … | 10 |
| Congo | 2005 | 318 724[2] | 8.6[2] | 9.4[2] | 7.9[2] | 66 075[3] | 3 486[3] | 8 079[3] | 77 640[3] |
| Congo | 2010 | 425 173[2] | 9.5[2] | 10.4[2] | 8.7[2] | 133 112[3] | 5 524[3] | 59[3] | 138 695[3] |
| | 2015 | 390 142[2] | 7.7[2] | 8.4[2] | 6.9[2] | 61 492 | 3 248 | 1 070 | 65 810 |
| | 2024 | 385 589[2] | 6.1[2] | 6.6[2] | 5.5[2] | 61 827 | 6 904 | 12 637 | 81 368 |
| Cook Islands [2,29] | 2005 | 3 277 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 21.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Cook [2,29] | 2010 | 3 769 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 4 168 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 23.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 4 937 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 35.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 358 398[2] | 8.4[2] | 8.3[2] | 8.5[2] | 11 253[3] | 223[3] | … | 11 476[3] |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 405 779[2] | 8.9[2] | 8.7[2] | 9.1[2] | 19 505[3] | 375[3] | 40[3] | 19 920[3] |
| | 2015 | 411 697[2] | 8.5[2] | 8.3[2] | 8.8[2] | 3 475 | 1 819 | 2 613 | 7 907 |
| | 2024 | 628 404[2] | 12.2[2] | 12.6[2] | 12.0[2] | 27 684 | 206 700 | 26 968 | 261 286 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2005 | 2 308 068[2] | 11.5[2] | 13.7[2] | 9.3[2] | 41 627[3] | 2 443[3] | 71 050[3] | 115 120[3] |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2010 | 2 458 796[2] | 10.9[2] | 12.9[2] | 8.9[2] | 26 218[3] | 256[3] | 538 068[3] | 564 542[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 609 525[2] | 10.3[2] | 12.0[2] | 8.5[2] | 1 972 | 667 | 724 131 | 726 770 |
| | 2024 | 2 880 839[2] | 9.0[2] | 10.6[2] | 7.3[2] | 2 369[30] | 53 197[30] | 930 967[30] | 986 533[30] |

# 4 International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Croatia | 2005 | 579 273 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 2 927[3] | 8[3] | 7 932[3] | 10 867[3] |
| Croatie | 2010 | 573 248 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 936[3] | 81[3] | 24 463[3] | 25 480[3] |
| | 2015 | 561 093 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 710 | 90 | 16 684 | 17 484 |
| | 2024 | 527 831 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 26 821 | 906 | 1 014 | 28 728 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 11 693 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 706[3] | 32[3] | … | 738[3] |
| Cuba | 2010 | 7 373 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 411[3] | 11[3] | 1[3] | 423[3] |
| | 2015 | 4 649 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 313 | 12 | … | 325 |
| | 2024 | 2 144 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 149 | 20 | 6 | 175 |
| Curaçao | 2005[2,31] | 43 150 | 28.5 | 26.1 | 30.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Curaçao | 2010 | 34 630[2,31] | 22.1[2,31] | 19.9[2,31] | 23.9[2,31] | 7[3] | 2[3] | … | 9[3] |
| | 2015 | 37 611[2,31] | 22.6[2,31] | 20.3[2,31] | 24.5[2,31] | 44 | 41 | … | 85 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0[14] | 0[14] | 14 000[14] | 14 000 |
| | 2024 | 80 020[2,31] | 43.1[2,31] | 39.5[2,31] | 46.4[2,31] | … | … | 14 000[32] | 14 000[32] |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 122 849 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 701[3] | 13 067[3] | 1[3] | 13 769[3] |
| Chypre | 2010 | 188 472 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 3 394[3] | 5 396[3] | … | 8 790[3] |
| | 2015 | 176 693 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 5 763 | 2 339 | 6 000 | 14 102 |
| | 2024 | 202 062 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 43 449 | 29 541 | 98 | 72 990 |
| Czechia | 2005 | 670 689[2] | 6.5[2] | 6.6[2] | 6.4[2] | 1 802[3] | 924[3] | … | 2 726[3] |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 692 197[2] | 6.6[2] | 6.9[2] | 6.3[2] | 2 449[3] | 1 065[3] | 1[3] | 3 515[3] |
| | 2015 | 688 047[2] | 6.5[2] | 6.8[2] | 6.2[2] | 3 137[12] | 409 | 1 502 | 5 048 |
| | 2024 | 1 025 199[2] | 9.5[2] | 9.4[2] | 9.6[2] | 361 546 | 1 053[33] | 1 136 | 363 130[33] |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea [2] | 2005 | 40 097 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée [2] | 2010 | 44 010 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 48 458 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 50 439 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2005 | 623 009[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.1[2] | 204 341[3] | 140[3] | 47 435[3] | 251 916[3] |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2010 | 589 882[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.9[2] | 166 336[3] | 932[3] | 2 196 591[3] | 2 363 859[3] |
| | 2015 | 810 018[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | * 160 271 | 1 124 | 1 839 611 | 2 001 006 |
| | 2024 | 1 085 090[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 520 381[34] | 6 117[34] | 7 529 032[34] | 8 055 530[34] |
| Denmark | 2005 | 423 167[2,35] | 7.8[2,35] | 7.6[2,35] | 8.0[2,35] | 44 374[3] | 510[3] | 573[3] | 45 457[3] |
| Danemark | 2010 | 509 751[2,35] | 9.2[2,35] | 9.0[2,35] | 9.4[2,35] | 17 922[3] | 3 363[3] | 3 238[3] | 24 523[3] |
| | 2015 | 616 741[2,35] | 10.9[2,35] | 10.7[2,35] | 11.0[2,35] | 17 785[12] | 4 566 | 4 984 | 27 335 |
| | 2024 | 847 475[2,35] | 14.2[2,35] | 14.0[2,35] | 14.4[2,35] | 64 388 | 2 319 | 8 535 | 72 765 |
| Djibouti | 2005 | 92 110[2] | 11.0[2] | 12.3[2] | 9.7[2] | 10 456[3] | 19[3] | 7 668[3] | 18 143[3] |
| Djibouti | 2010 | 102 307[2] | 11.0[2] | 11.6[2] | 10.4[2] | 15 104[3] | 732[3] | 7[3] | 15 843[3] |
| | 2015 | 112 351[2] | 11.0[2] | 11.7[2] | 10.4[2] | 14 787 | 2 586 | … | 17 373 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 21 612 | 8 915 | 0 | 30 527 |
| | 2024 | 125 996[2] | 10.8[2] | 11.4[2] | 10.2[2] | 23 477 | 8 028 | … | 31 505 |
| Dominica | 2005 | 4 744 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Dominique | 2010 | 8 110 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 11.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 8 093 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2024 | 8 440 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Dominican Republic | 2005[2] | 375 417 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.2 | … | … | … | … |
| République dominicaine | 2010 | 395 479[2] | 4.0[2] | 4.9[2] | 3.2[2] | 599[3] | 1 759[3] | … | 2 358[3] |
| | 2015 | 549 289[2] | 5.3[2] | 6.8[2] | 3.7[2] | 609[36] | 752[36] | 133 770[36] | 135 131[36] |
| | 2024 | 738 667[2] | 6.5[2] | 7.8[2] | 5.1[2] | 1 011 | 4 789[37] | 121 809 | 127 609[37] |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 144 415[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 10 063[3] | 2 489[3] | 250 001[3] | 262 553[3] |
| Équateur | 2010 | 358 874[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.4[2] | 121 249[3] | 49 887[3] | … | 171 136[3] |
| | 2015 | 332 142[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.1[2] | 121 535[3] | 11 583[3] | … | 133 118[3] |
| | 2024 | 747 749[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.0[2] | 4.2[2] | 21 253 | 8 535 | 438 987 | 468 775 |
| Egypt | 2005 | 288 944[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.3[2] | 88 946[3] | 11 005[3] | 203[3] | 100 154[3] |
| Égypte | 2010 | 323 177[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.3[2] | 95 056[3] | 14 303[3] | 570[3] | 109 929[3] |
| | 2015 | 499 292[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 226 344 | 30 019 | 21 | 256 384 |
| | 2024 | 1 139 820[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 0.9[2] | 248 057 | 434 844[38] | 10 | 682 906[38] |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 36 029[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.6[2] | 49[3] | 1[3] | 44[3] | 94[3] |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 40 342[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 38[3] | 18[3] | … | 56[3] |
| | 2015 | 42 059[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 48 | … | … | 48 |
| | 2024 | 43 342[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 111 | 245 | 125 912 | 126 268 |

# 4

## International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Equatorial Guinea | 2005[8] | 6 588 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Guinée équatoriale | 2010[8] | 8 658 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015[8] | 209 611 | 14.4 | 21.0 | 7.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 248 930[8] | 13.2[8] | 19.2[8] | 6.4[8] | 5 | … | … | 5 |
| Eritrea | 2005 | * 15 905[2] | * 0.6[2] | * 0.7[2] | * 0.5[2] | 4 418[3] | 1 591[3] | 31[3] | 6 040[3] |
| Érythrée | 2010 | * 15 813[2] | * 0.5[2] | * 0.6[2] | * 0.5[2] | 4 809[3] | 137[3] | 13[3] | 4 959[3] |
| | 2015 | * 15 941[2] | * 0.5[2] | * 0.6[2] | * 0.5[2] | 2 944 | 1 | 22 | 2 967 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 119 | 0 | 17 | 136 |
| | 2024 | * 12 512[2] | * 0.4[2] | * 0.4[2] | * 0.3[2] | 119 | … | 18 | 137 |
| Estonia | 2005 | 233 701 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 7[3] | 8[3] | 136 000[3] | 136 015[3] |
| Estonie | 2010 | 217 890 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 18.3 | 39[3] | 10[3] | 100 983[3] | 101 032[3] |
| | 2015 | 194 664 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 16.4 | 117 | 117 | 86 522[39] | 86 756 |
| | 2024 | 203 046 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 40 442 | 158[39] | 64 882 | 105 475[39] |
| Eswatini | 2005 | 33 392[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.4[2] | 2.8[2] | 760[3] | 256[3] | … | 1 016[3] |
| Eswatini | 2010 | 32 637[2] | 2.9[2] | 3.1[2] | 2.7[2] | 759[3] | … | … | 759[3] |
| | 2015 | 32 352[2] | 2.8[2] | 3.0[2] | 2.7[2] | 539 | 321 | 4 | 864 |
| | 2024 | 33 268[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.8[2] | 2.6[2] | 1 264 | 1 983 | 12 | 3 259 |
| Ethiopia | 2005 | 170 773[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 100 817[3] | 209[3] | 4 110[3] | 105 136[3] |
| Éthiopie | 2010 | 227 078[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.2[2] | 154 295[3] | 1 028[3] | 47[3] | 155 370[3] |
| | 2015 | 797 374[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.8[2] | 702 467 | 2 871 | 348 | 705 686 |
| | 2024 | 1 168 455[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 997 892 | 63 855[40] | 3 370 740 | 4 432 487[40] |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) [41] | 2005 | 1 166 | 36.2 | 40.9 | 31.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Falkland (Malvinas) [41] | 2010 | 1 436 | 44.9 | 50.5 | 39.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 571 | 46.1 | 51.5 | 40.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 2 333 | 67.2 | 75.8 | 58.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Faroe Islands [42] | 2005 | 4 583 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Féroé [42] | 2010 | 5 096 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 5 485 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 8 101 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Fiji | 2005[2] | 12 434 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Fidji | 2010 | 13 357[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.4[2] | 1[3] | 6[3] | … | 7[3] |
| | 2015 | 13 751[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.4[2] | 12 | 8 | … | 20 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 16 | 5 | 0 | 21 |
| | 2024 | 14 362[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.4[2] | 15 | 15 | … | 30 |
| Finland | 2005 | 192 169 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 11 809[3] | … | 849[3] | 12 658[3] |
| Finlande | 2010 | 228 481 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 8 724[3] | 2 097[3] | 3 133[3] | 13 954[3] |
| | 2015 | 314 856 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 11 798[12] | 2 622 | 1 928 | 16 348 |
| | 2024 | 514 432 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 87 691 | 6 554[43] | 2 976 | 96 779[43] |
| France | 2005 | 6 839 877[2,44] | 11.1[2,44] | 11.2[2,44] | 11.0[2,44] | 137 316[3] | 41 279[3] | 946[3] | 179 541[3] |
| France | 2010 | 7 322 210[2,44] | 11.5[2,44] | 11.6[2,44] | 11.5[2,44] | 200 687[3] | 48 576[3] | 1 171[3] | 250 434[3] |
| | 2015 | 7 978 076[2,44] | 12.3[2,44] | 12.3[2,44] | 12.3[2,44] | 264 972 | 53 827 | 1 290 | 320 089 |
| | 2024 | 9 186 757[2,44] | 13.8[2,44] | 13.6[2,44] | 14.0[2,44] | 689 273 | 71 169[45] | 4 442 | 762 378[45] |
| French Guiana [2,46] | 2005 | 86 468 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Guyane française [2,46] | 2010 | 96 288 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 42.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 106 108 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 41.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 130 924 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 42.9 | … | … | … | … |
| French Polynesia [2,47] | 2005 | 32 286 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 10.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Polynésie française [2,47] | 2010 | 31 640 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 10.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 30 058 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 9.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 30 099 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 9.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Gabon | 2005 | 233 824[2,8] | 16.0[2,8] | 18.5[2,8] | 13.5[2,8] | 8 545[3] | 4 843[3] | 291[3] | 13 679[3] |
| Gabon | 2010 | 270 829[2,8] | 15.7[2,8] | 18.3[2,8] | 13.2[2,8] | 9 015[3] | 4 132[3] | 84[3] | 13 231[3] |
| | 2015 | 378 686[2,8] | 18.6[2,8] | 23.4[2,8] | 13.5[2,8] | 1 008 | 1 886 | … | 2 894 |
| | 2024 | 449 746[2,8] | 17.7[2,8] | 22.4[2,8] | 12.8[2,8] | 188 | 78 | 9 | 275 |
| Gambia | 2005 | 181 839[2] | 10.9[2] | 11.7[2] | 10.2[2] | 7 330[3] | 602[3] | 42[3] | 7 974[3] |
| Gambie | 2010 | 185 837[2] | 9.6[2] | 10.3[2] | 9.0[2] | 8 378[3] | 74[3] | 31[3] | 8 483[3] |
| | 2015 | 192 540[2] | 8.7[2] | 9.2[2] | 8.1[2] | 11 773 | 2 | … | 11 775 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 3 749 | 425 | 0 | 4 174 |
| | 2024 | 236 137[2] | 8.6[2] | 9.1[2] | 8.1[2] | 3 890 | 414 | … | 4 304 |

# 4 International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | <br><br>M<br>H | <br><br>F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Georgia | 2005 | 71 296[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.8[2] | 2 497[3] | 8[3] | 236 097[3] | 238 602[3] |
| Géorgie | 2010 | 73 078[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.8[2] | 2.0[2] | 639[3] | 44[3] | 361 547[3] | 362 230[3] |
| | 2015 | 76 685[2] | 2.0[2] | 1.9[2] | 2.1[2] | 1 659 | 587 | 266 060 | 268 306 |
| | 2024 | 81 582[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.2[2] | 27 925 | 1 128 | 298 395 | 327 448 |
| Germany | 2005 | 11 210 590[2] | 13.7[2] | 13.6[2] | 13.7[2] | 700 016[3] | 71 624[3] | 12 340[3] | 783 980[3] |
| Allemagne | 2010 | 11 665 950[2] | 14.4[2] | 14.2[2] | 14.6[2] | 594 269[3] | 51 991[3] | 24 378[3] | 670 638[3] |
| | 2015 | 12 646 813[2] | 15.4[2] | 15.3[2] | 15.5[2] | 250 299 | 311 551 | 11 978 | 573 828 |
| | 2024 | 16 750 084[2] | 19.8[2] | 20.1[2] | 19.6[2] | 2 667 191 | 356 767 | 28 649 | 3 038 554 |
| Ghana | 2005 | 309 932[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.3[2] | 53 537[3] | 5 496[3] | 1 212[3] | 60 245[3] |
| Ghana | 2010 | 337 766[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.2[2] | 13 828[3] | 749[3] | 184[3] | 14 761[3] |
| | 2015 | 414 744[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.3[2] | 18 476 | 2 855 | … | 21 331 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 6 866 | 4 209 | 0 | 11 075 |
| | 2024 | 532 286[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.4[2] | 7 091 | 5 239 | … | 12 330 |
| Gibraltar [48] | 2005 | 9 211 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 32.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Gibraltar [48] | 2010 | 10 369 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 33.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 11 065 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 33.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 11 291 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 28.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Greece | 2005 | 1 190 707 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 2 390[3] | 8 867[3] | 3 000[3] | 14 257[3] |
| Grèce | 2010 | 1 321 149 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 1 444[3] | 55 724[3] | 260[3] | 57 428[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 242 924 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 8 231 | 29 157 | 214 | 37 602 |
| | 2024 | 1 423 964 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 214 574 | 20 887[49] | 6 170 | 237 888[49] |
| Greenland [50] | 2005 | 6 556 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Groenland [50] | 2010 | 6 091 | 10.8 | 13.7 | 7.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 6 009 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 7.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 5 812 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 7.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Grenada | 2005 | 6 902 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Grenade | 2010 | 6 980 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.4 | … | 3[3] | … | 3[3] |
| | 2015 | 7 057 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 234 | 234 |
| | 2024 | 7 340 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Guadeloupe [51] | 2005 | 89 065 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 22.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Guadeloupe [51] | 2010 | 94 942 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 23.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 90 956 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 24.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 89 610 | 23.9 | 22.2 | 25.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Guam [52] | 2005 | 74 743 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 45.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Guam [52] | 2010 | 75 416 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 44.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 76 089 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 45.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 84 159 | 50.2 | 51.1 | 49.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Guatemala | 2005 | 57 214[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.5[2] | 391[3] | 3[3] | … | 394[3] |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 66 386[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.5[2] | 138[3] | 2[3] | … | 140[3] |
| | 2015 | 74 852[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 202 | 73 | … | 275 |
| | 2024 | 92 732[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 1 265 | 2 366 | 75 328 | 78 959 |
| Guinea | 2005 | 233 419[2,8] | 2.5[2,8] | 2.5[2,8] | 2.5[2,8] | 63 525[3] | 3 808[3] | 29 645[3] | 96 978[3] |
| Guinée | 2010 | 178 762[2,8] | 1.7[2,8] | 1.8[2,8] | 1.6[2,8] | 14 113[3] | 764[3] | 117[3] | 14 994[3] |
| | 2015 | 126 657[2,8] | 1.1[2,8] | 1.3[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 8 704 | 293 | … | 8 997 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 2 201 | 54 | 0 | 2 255 |
| | 2024 | 117 416[2,8] | 0.8[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 2 184 | 54 | … | 2 238 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2005 | 20 902[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.5[2] | 7 616[3] | 166[3] | … | 7 782[3] |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2010 | 21 391[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.4[2] | 7 679[3] | 330[3] | 5[3] | 8 014[3] |
| | 2015 | 22 333[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.3[2] | 8 684 | 123 | … | 8 807 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 24 | 30 | 0 | 54 |
| | 2024 | 15 064[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 24 | 30 | … | 54 |
| Guyana | 2005[2] | 10 868 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Guyana | 2010 | 8 182[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.0[2] | 7[3] | … | … | 7[3] |
| | 2015 | 8 661[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.0[2] | 11 | 1 | … | 12 |
| | 2024 | 54 175[2] | 6.5[2] | 6.2[2] | 6.8[2] | 27 | 64 | 21 668 | 21 759 |

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | <br><br>M<br>H | <br><br>F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Haiti | 2005[2] | 16 360 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Haïti | 2010 | 17 182[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | … | 4[3] | … | 4[3] |
| | 2015 | 18 047[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 5 | 5 | … | 10 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2024 | 19 581[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.1[2] | 5 | … | 578 079 | 578 084 |
| Holy See | *2005 | 659 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Siège | *2010 | 621 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 572 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | *2024 | 496 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Honduras | 2005 | 27 934[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 22[3] | 50[3] | … | 72[3] |
| Honduras | 2010 | 27 288[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 14[3] | … | 1[3] | 15[3] |
| | 2015 | 38 330[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 23 | 19 | … | 42 |
| | 2024 | 39 901[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 190 | 133 | 402 373 | 402 696 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 366 787 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 8 046[3] | 684[3] | 192[3] | 8 922[3] |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 436 616 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5 414[3] | 367[3] | 62[3] | 5 843[3] |
| | 2015 | 475 508 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4 192 | 24 431 | 128 | 28 751 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 57 939 | 5 | 143 | 58 026 |
| | 2024 | 689 565 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 68 459 | … | 114 | 68 498 |
| Iceland | 2005 | 25 492 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 293[3] | 29[3] | 53[3] | 375[3] |
| Islande | 2010 | 35 091 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 83[3] | 39[3] | 113[3] | 235[3] |
| | 2015 | 39 072 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 104 | 225 | 119 | 448 |
| | 2024 | 98 818 | 25.1 | 26.8 | 23.4 | 8 821 | 2 195[53] | 31 | 11 025[53] |
| India | 2005 | 5 954 999[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 139 283[3] | 303[3] | 2 792[3] | 142 378[3] |
| Inde | 2010 | 5 601 237[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 184 821[3] | 3 746[3] | 5 109[3] | 193 676[3] |
| | 2015 | 5 252 296[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 200 383 | 5 381 | … | 205 764 |
| | 2024 | 4 796 255[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 257 497 | 12 427 | 22 516 | 269 924 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 87 508[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | 89[3] | 58[3] | 263[3] | 410[3] |
| Indonésie | 2010 | 113 288[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | 811[3] | 2 071[3] | 12[3] | 2 894[3] |
| | 2015 | 192 119[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 5 277 | 7 911 | … | 13 188 |
| | 2024 | 445 726[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 8 356 | 4 194[54] | 3 043 | 12 736[54] |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 2 552 206[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 3.3[2,8] | 974 302[3] | 140[3] | 344 914[3] | 1 319 356[3] |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2010 | 2 722 397[2,8] | 3.5[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 3.3[2,8] | 1 073 366[3] | 1 775[3] | 10 168[3] | 1 085 309[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 729 939[2,8] | 3.3[2,8] | 3.5[2,8] | 3.1[2,8] | 979 441 | 42 | 8 | 979 491 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 3 443 522 | 7 | 12 | 3 443 534 |
| | 2024 | 3 840 654[2,8] | 4.2[2,8] | 4.0[2,8] | 4.4[2,8] | 3 764 517 | … | 21 | 3 764 538 |
| Iraq | 2005 | 134 863[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 50 177[3] | 1 948[3] | 1 526 104[3] | 1 578 229[3] |
| Iraq | 2010 | 120 466[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 34 655[3] | 3 073[3] | 1 758 603[3] | 1 796 331[3] |
| | 2015 | 359 352[2,8] | 1.0[2,8] | 1.1[2,8] | 0.8[2,8] | 288 035 | 7 420 | 4 016 205[55] | 4 311 660 |
| | 2024 | 370 980[2,8] | 0.8[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 300 890 | 13 398[56] | 1 111 008 | 1 425 296[56] |
| Ireland | 2005 | 620 579[2] | 14.9[2] | 15.5[2] | 14.4[2] | 7 113[3] | 2 414[3] | 4[3] | 9 531[3] |
| Irlande | 2010 | 751 381[2] | 16.5[2] | 16.6[2] | 16.4[2] | 9 107[3] | 5 129[3] | 1[3] | 14 237[3] |
| | 2015 | 802 470[2] | 17.1[2] | 17.0[2] | 17.2[2] | 6 125[3] | 4 267[3] | 100[3] | 10 492[3] |
| | 2024 | 1 216 237[2] | 23.1[2] | 22.5[2] | 23.8[2] | 120 835 | 28 552 | 52 | 149 387 |
| Isle of Man [57] | 2005 | 41 475 | 52.2 | 51.6 | 52.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Île de Man [57] | 2010 | 43 447 | 51.8 | 51.3 | 52.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 42 238 | 50.5 | 49.7 | 51.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 43 693 | 51.9 | 51.1 | 52.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Israel | 2005 | 1 881 017[2] | 28.0[2] | 26.0[2] | 29.9[2] | 609[3] | 939[3] | … | 1 548[3] |
| Israël | 2010 | 1 953 214[2] | 26.6[2] | 24.9[2] | 28.3[2] | 25 471[3] | 5 575[3] | 9[3] | 31 055[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 019 891[2] | 25.1[2] | 23.5[2] | 26.7[2] | 38 500 | 6 591 | 88 | 45 179 |
| | 2024 | 2 091 569[2] | 22.3[2] | 20.4[2] | 24.1[2] | 1 256 | 24 178 | 36 138 | 61 572 |
| Italy | 2005 | 3 285 903[2] | 5.6[2] | 5.4[2] | 5.8[2] | 20 675[3] | … | 940[3] | 21 615[3] |
| Italie | 2010 | 4 719 233[2] | 7.8[2] | 7.3[2] | 8.3[2] | 56 397[3] | 4 076[3] | 858[3] | 61 331[3] |
| | 2015 | 5 506 199[2] | 9.1[2] | 8.5[2] | 9.7[2] | 93 715[12] | 48 307 | 606 | 142 628 |
| | 2024 | 6 553 671[2] | 11.0[2] | 10.5[2] | 11.6[2] | 306 908 | 180 062[58] | 3 000 | 489 929[58] |

# 4

## International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| | | International Migrant Stock (mid-year) Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année) | | | | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year) Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | % of total pop. % de la pop. totale | | | | | | |
| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year Année | Total Total | MF HF | M H | F | Refugees[&] Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&] Autres[&&] | Total pop. Pop. totale |
| Jamaica | 2005[2] | 24 284 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Jamaïque | 2010 | 23 677[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.8[2] | 21[3] | … | … | 21[3] |
| | 2015 | 23 165[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.8[2] | 15 | 3 | … | 18 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 31 | 0 | 67 | 98 |
| | 2024[2] | 24 007 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Japan | 2005 | 1 976 528[8] | 1.5[8] | 1.5[8] | 1.6[8] | 1 941[3] | 533[3] | 1 770[3] | 4 244[3] |
| Japon | 2010 | 2 161 780[8] | 1.7[8] | 1.6[8] | 1.8[8] | 2 586[3] | 3 047[3] | 1 397[3] | 7 030[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 577 487[8] | 2.0[8] | 1.9[8] | 2.1[8] | * 2 419 | * 10 705 | * 631 | * 13 755 |
| | 2024 | 3 409 529[8] | 2.8[8] | 2.8[8] | 2.7[8] | 22 335 | 23 916[59] | 503 | 46 737[59] |
| Jordan | 2005 | 2 229 368[2,8] | 37.0[2,8] | 39.0[2,8] | 34.8[2,8] | 965[3] | 16 570[3] | 329[3] | 17 864[3] |
| Jordanie | 2010 | 3 723 368[2,8] | 51.0[2,8] | 54.2[2,8] | 47.6[2,8] | 450 915[3] | 2 159[3] | 107[3] | 453 181[3] |
| | 2015 | 4 386 976[2,8] | 46.0[2,8] | 49.5[2,8] | 42.2[2,8] | 664 102[60] | 20 693 | … | 684 795 |
| | 2024 | 5 280 168[2,8] | 45.7[2,8] | 49.4[2,8] | 41.8[2,8] | 661 218[61] | 36 481[61] | 1 238[61] | 698 919[61] |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 1 845 637[2] | 11.6[2] | 10.6[2] | 12.4[2] | 7 265[3] | 65[3] | 50 598[3] | 57 928[3] |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 1 856 870[2] | 11.0[2] | 9.9[2] | 12.1[2] | 4 406[3] | 314[3] | 7 969[3] | 12 689[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 919 920[2] | 10.6[2] | 9.3[2] | 11.8[2] | 662 | 149 | 7 038 | 7 849 |
| | 2024 | 2 089 797[2] | 10.1[2] | 8.5[2] | 11.7[2] | 65 828 | 337[62] | 8 019 | 74 184[62] |
| Kenya | 2005 | 773 354[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.1[2] | 251 271[3] | 16 460[3] | 481[3] | 268 212[3] |
| Kenya | 2010 | 954 925[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 402 905[3] | 27 966[3] | 320 083[3] | 750 954[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 126 886[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.4[2] | 552 272 | 40 341 | 21 231 | 613 844 |
| | 2024 | 992 536[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.7[2] | 566 820 | 210 504 | 9 800 | 787 124 |
| Kiribati | 2005 | 2 487 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Kiribati | 2010 | 2 868 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 919 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 3 302 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Kuwait | 2005 | 1 353 949[8] | 60.5[8] | 67.2[8] | 50.9[8] | 1 523[3] | 203[3] | 101 000[3] | 102 726[3] |
| Koweït | 2010 | 1 871 827[8] | 63.6[8] | 68.0[8] | 57.8[8] | 184[3] | 3 275[3] | 93 000[3] | 96 459[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 610 785[8] | 68.1[8] | 72.9[8] | 61.2[8] | 593 | 1 040 | 93 000 | 94 633 |
| | 2024 | 3 323 191[8] | 67.3[8] | 72.8[8] | 58.8[8] | 583 | 910 | 92 013 | 93 506 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 309 399[2] | 5.9[2] | 5.1[2] | 6.7[2] | 2 598[3] | 498[3] | 100 004[3] | 103 100[3] |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 232 065[2] | 4.2[2] | 3.5[2] | 4.9[2] | 2 458[3] | 554[3] | 301 164[3] | 304 176[3] |
| | 2015 | 204 382[2] | 3.4[2] | 2.8[2] | 4.0[2] | 433 | 168 | 13 678 | 14 279 |
| | 2024 | 194 816[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.2[2] | 3.2[2] | 25 746 | 2 477[63] | 59 | 28 282[63] |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2005[2,8] | 20 371 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2010[2,8] | 32 955 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015[2,8] | 45 538 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2024[2,8] | 51 446 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Latvia | 2005 | 376 725 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 18.3 | 11[3] | 9[3] | 418 638[3] | 418 658[3] |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 313 786 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 68[3] | 53[3] | 326 906[3] | 327 027[3] |
| | 2015 | 265 418 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 195 | 171 | 262 802[64] | 263 168 |
| | 2024 | 220 471 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 46 615 | 226[65] | 180 614 | 227 455[65] |
| Lebanon | 2005 | 553 850[2,8] | 11.9[2,8] | 14.5[2,8] | 9.3[2,8] | 1 078[3] | 1 450[3] | 451[3] | 2 979[3] |
| Liban | 2010 | 625 884[2,8] | 12.4[2,8] | 15.9[2,8] | 9.0[2,8] | 8 063[3] | 1 417[3] | 40[3] | 9 520[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 763 717[2,8] | 27.2[2,8] | 27.3[2,8] | 27.2[2,8] | 1 172 388 | 10 851 | 5 813 | 1 189 052 |
| | 2024 | 1 422 583[2,8] | 24.5[2,8] | 25.5[2,8] | 23.5[2,8] | 778 167 | 7 911[66] | 31 779 | 817 857[66] |
| Lesotho | 2005[2,8] | 6 290 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Lesotho | 2010[2,8] | 6 414 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 9 152[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 44 | 1 | … | 45 |
| | 2024 | 15 039[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 364 | 187 | 5 | 556 |
| Liberia | 2005 | 87 217[2] | 2.6[2] | 3.1[2] | 2.2[2] | 10 168[3] | 29[3] | 498 604[3] | 508 801[3] |
| Libéria | 2010 | 99 165[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.8[2] | 2.1[2] | 24 743[3] | 28[3] | 1 855[3] | 26 626[3] |
| | 2015 | 112 111[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.8[2] | 2.1[2] | 38 904 | 18 | 1 486 | 40 408 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 1 146 | 627 | 0 | 1 773 |
| | 2024 | 72 423[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.1[2] | 1 164 | 665 | … | 1 829 |
| Libya | 2005 | 625 412[2,8] | 10.7[2,8] | 14.8[2,8] | 6.3[2,8] | 12 166[3] | 200[3] | 35[3] | 12 401[3] |
| Libye | 2010 | 687 192[2,8] | 10.6[2,8] | 14.8[2,8] | 6.2[2,8] | 7 923[3] | 3 194[3] | 37[3] | 11 154[3] |
| | 2015 | 771 146[2,8] | 11.8[2,8] | 16.4[2,8] | 7.0[2,8] | 27 948 | 8 904 | 434 869 | 471 721 |
| | 2024 | 897 751[2,8] | 12.2[2,8] | 17.2[2,8] | 7.0[2,8] | 2 161 | 62 633 | 125 802 | 190 596 |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | 18 898 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 53.8 | 150[3] | 60[3] | … | 210[3] |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 22 342 | 62.1 | 61.0 | 63.2 | 92[3] | 44[3] | 6[3] | 142[3] |
| | 2015 | 23 799 | 63.6 | 62.5 | 64.8 | 107 | 75 | 2 | 184 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 605 | 16 | 0 | 621 |
| | 2024 | 27 669 | 69.4 | 68.1 | 70.7 | 763 | 25 | … | 788 |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 201 209 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 531[3] | 55[3] | 8 709[3] | 9 295[3] |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 160 772 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 803[3] | 71[3] | 3 679[3] | 4 553[3] |
| | 2015 | 136 021 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 1 055 | 54 | 3 583 | 4 692 |
| | 2024 | 175 194 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 46 861 | 310 | 2 331 | 49 454 |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 150 618 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 1 822[3] | … | 74[3] | 1 896[3] |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 163 142 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 3 254[3] | 697[3] | 173[3] | 4 124[3] |
| | 2015 | 248 888 | 43.7 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 1 192 | 831 | 81 | 2 104 |
| | 2024 | 344 309 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 50.6 | 10 262 | 3 088 | 99 | 13 356 |
| Madagascar | 2005[2,8] | 26 058 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 28 905[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | … | … | 1[3] | 1[3] |
| | 2015 | 32 075[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 10 | 9 | … | 19 |
| | 2024 | 38 625[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 81 | 1 128 | 19 | 1 228 |
| Malawi | 2005 | 221 661[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.7[2] | 4 240[3] | 5 331[3] | 49[3] | 9 620[3] |
| Malawi | 2010 | 217 722[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.5[2] | 5 740[3] | 9 362[3] | 131[3] | 15 233[3] |
| | 2015 | 197 328[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.2[2] | 8 963 | 13 669 | … | 22 632 |
| | 2024 | 186 719[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 35 327 | 19 137 | 5 | 54 469 |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 2 174 308[2] | 8.4[2] | 8.9[2] | 7.9[2] | 33 693[3] | 10 838[3] | 61 555[3] | 106 086[3] |
| Malaisie | 2010 | 3 086 876[2] | 10.8[2] | 12.7[2] | 8.7[2] | 81 516[3] | 11 339[3] | 120 015[3] | 212 870[3] |
| | 2015 | 3 513 497[2] | 11.2[2] | 12.7[2] | 9.7[2] | 97 573 | 54 400 | 120 000 | 271 973 |
| | 2024 | 3 806 514[2] | 10.7[2] | 15.8[2] | 5.1[2] | 137 943 | 51 533[67] | 174 903 | 254 725[67] |
| Maldives [8] | 2005 | 45 045 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 12.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Maldives [8] | 2010 | 54 659 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 8.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 64 273 | 15.0 | 22.3 | 4.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 75 099 | 14.2 | 20.1 | 4.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Mali | 2005 | 258 630[2] | 1.9[2] | 2.0[2] | 1.9[2] | 11 233[3] | 1 833[3] | … | 13 066[3] |
| Mali | 2010 | 341 078[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.1[2] | 13 558[3] | 1 703[3] | … | 15 261[3] |
| | 2015 | 420 504[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 14 970 | 386 | 132 953 | 148 309 |
| | 2024 | 545 323[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 95 440 | 230 | 377 313 | 472 983 |
| Malta | 2005 | 24 560 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 1 939[3] | 149[3] | … | 2 088[3] |
| Malte | 2010 | 33 008 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6 136[3] | 1 295[3] | … | 7 431[3] |
| | 2015 | 52 642 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 6 095 | 425 | … | 6 520 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 11 413 | 1 989 | 0 | 13 402 |
| | 2024 | 199 466 | 37.0 | 41.0 | 32.6 | 8 732 | 645[68] | … | 9 377[68] |
| Marshall Islands | 2005 | 2 417 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 3.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Marshall | 2010 | 3 089 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 4.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 3 284 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 5.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 3 309 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 7.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Martinique [2,69] | 2005 | 57 034 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 14.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Martinique [2,69] | 2010 | 59 575 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 15.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 69 174 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 19.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 68 187 | 19.9 | 18.6 | 20.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Mauritania | 2005 | 58 211[2,8] | 2.0[2,8] | 2.2[2,8] | 1.7[2,8] | 632[3] | 92[3] | 29 500[3] | 30 224[3] |
| Mauritanie | 2010 | 84 920[2,8] | 2.5[2,8] | 2.9[2,8] | 2.1[2,8] | 26 717[3] | 241[3] | 9[3] | 26 967[3] |
| | 2015 | 166 552[2,8] | 4.2[2,8] | 4.9[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 76 851 | 407 | … | 77 258 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 103 441 | 4 758 | 0 | 108 199 |
| | 2024 | 195 937[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 4.4[2,8] | 3.2[2,8] | 132 182 | 7 834 | … | 140 016 |
| Mauritius | 2005[8] | 19 647 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Maurice | 2010[8] | 24 836 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015[8] | 28 585 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 5 | 8 | 0 | 13 |
| | 2024 | 29 142[8] | 2.3[8] | 2.5[8] | 2.0[8] | 5 | 43 | … | 48 |

# 4

## International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| | | International Migrant Stock (mid-year) Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année) | | | | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year) Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | % of total pop. % de la pop. totale | | | | | | |
| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year Année | Total Total | MF HF | M H | F | Refugees[&] Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&] Autres[&&] | Total pop. Pop. totale |
| Mayotte [2,70] | 2005 | 63 176 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 34.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Mayotte [2,70] | 2010 | 72 757 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 35.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 81 386 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 33.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 143 528 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 45.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Mexico | 2005 | 701 803[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.6[2] | 3 229[3] | 161[3] | … | 3 390[3] |
| Mexique | 2010 | 957 593[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.8[2] | 1 395[3] | 172[3] | 6[3] | 1 573[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 088 731[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 2 158 | … | 68 | 2 226 |
| | 2024 | 1 726 089[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.2[2] | 136 428 | 276 696[71] | 385 452 | 798 576[71] |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2005 | 2 905 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2010 | 2 806 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 756 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | … | 34 | … | 34 |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | 3 | 1 | … | 4 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | 4 | … | … | 4 |
| | 2024 | 2 894 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2005 | 21 312 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 66.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2010 | 21 132 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 63.6 | … | 1[3] | … | 1[3] |
| | 2015 | 25 983 | 70.7 | 70.0 | 71.4 | 33 | … | … | 33 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 2024 | 27 106 | 70.2 | 69.5 | 70.8 | 17 | … | … | 17 |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 11 477[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | … | 2[3] | 581[3] | 583[3] |
| Mongolie | 2010 | 16 062[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 12[3] | 1[3] | 260[3] | 273[3] |
| | 2015 | 19 886[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 11 | 5 | 16 | 32 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 10 | 0 | 22 | 32 |
| | 2024 | 22 589[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 10 | … | 22 | 32 |
| Montenegro | 2005 | 73 743 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 13.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Monténégro | 2010 | 78 512 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 16 364[3] | 5[3] | 1 886[3] | 18 255[3] |
| | 2015 | 71 719 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 6 203 | 7 | 13 602 | 19 812 |
| | 2024 | 92 237 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 22 052 | 155[72] | 2 038 | 24 245[72] |
| Montserrat | 2005[73] | 1 244 | 27.4 | 26.5 | 28.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Montserrat | 2010 | 1 291[73] | 26.9[73] | 26.6[73] | 27.3[73] | … | 14[3] | … | 14[3] |
| | 2015[73] | 1 351 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 28.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024[73] | 1 402 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 30.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Morocco | 2005 | 56 222[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 219[3] | 1 843[3] | 4[3] | 2 066[3] |
| Maroc | 2010 | 71 189[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 792[3] | 280[3] | … | 1 072[3] |
| | 2015 | 92 424[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 2 144 | 2 216 | … | 4 360 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 8 244 | 11 240 | 0 | 19 484 |
| | 2024 | 111 069[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 7 562 | 10 136 | … | 17 698 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 268 694[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.3[2] | 1 954[3] | 4 015[3] | 40[3] | 6 009[3] |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 306 471[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.3[2] | 4 077[3] | 5 914[3] | 1[3] | 9 992[3] |
| | 2015 | 321 794[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.2[2] | 4 552 | 14 257 | 7 | 18 816 |
| | 2024 | 353 143[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.0[2] | 5 454 | 18 828 | 583 991 | 608 273 |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 83 025[8] | 0.2[8] | 0.2[8] | 0.2[8] | … | … | 236 495[3] | 236 495[3] |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 76 414[8] | 0.2[8] | 0.2[8] | 0.1[8] | … | … | 859 403[3] | 859 403[3] |
| | 2015 | 73 309[8] | 0.1[8] | 0.2[8] | 0.1[8] | … | … | 1 466 501[74] | 1 466 501 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 2 564 610[75] | 2 410 979 |
| | 2024 | 79 052[8] | 0.1[8] | 0.2[8] | 0.1[8] | … | … | 4 077 580 | 3 829 797[76] |
| Namibia | 2005 | 107 347[2] | 5.5[2] | 6.1[2] | 4.9[2] | 5 307[3] | 1 073[3] | 2 752[3] | 9 132[3] |
| Namibie | 2010 | 103 826[2] | 4.9[2] | 5.5[2] | 4.4[2] | 7 254[3] | 1 421[3] | 93[3] | 8 768[3] |
| | 2015 | 101 618[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.7[2] | 3.8[2] | 1 659 | 1 100 | 1 684 | 4 443 |
| | 2024 | 116 035[2] | 3.8[2] | 4.2[2] | 3.4[2] | 5 144 | 1 174 | 55 | 6 373 |
| Nauru | 2005[2,8] | 2 253 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 21.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Nauru | 2010[2,8] | 906 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 833[2,8] | 16.7[2,8] | 18.5[2,8] | 14.9[2,8] | 506[3] | 290 | … | 796 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2024 | 2 548[2,8] | 21.3[2,8] | 24.7[2,8] | 17.9[2,8] | … | 97 | … | 97 |
| Nepal | 2005 | 680 729[2] | 2.6[2] | 1.8[2] | 3.4[2] | 126 436[3] | 1 272[3] | 410 929[3] | 538 637[3] |
| Népal | 2010 | 581 889[2] | 2.1[2] | 1.4[2] | 2.8[2] | 89 808[3] | 938[3] | 800 571[3] | 891 317[3] |
| | 2015 | 509 471[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.2[2] | 2.5[2] | 36 287 | 57 | 409[77] | 36 753 |
| | 2024 | 470 719[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.0[2] | 2.1[2] | 19 587 | 278[78] | 1 018 | 20 423[78] |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2005 | 1 735 632[2,79] | 10.5[2,79] | 10.4[2,79] | 10.7[2,79] | 118 189[3] | 14 664[3] | 6 872[3] | 139 725[3] |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2010 | 1 850 649[2,79] | 11.0[2,79] | 10.7[2,79] | 11.3[2,79] | 74 961[3] | 13 053[3] | 2 095[3] | 90 109[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 024 059[2,79] | 11.8[2,79] | 11.4[2,79] | 12.2[2,79] | 82 494[12] | 8 097 | 1 951 | 92 542 |
| | 2024 | 2 956 518[2,79] | 16.2[2,79] | 15.9[2,79] | 16.5[2,79] | 255 455[80] | 43 201[80] | 4 365[80] | 300 326[80] |
| New Caledonia | 2005 | 55 405 | 22.7 | 24.4 | 20.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | 2010 | 61 158 | 23.4 | 25.0 | 21.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 68 881 | 24.3 | 25.6 | 23.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 76 738 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 24.7 | … | … | … | … |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 855 017[2,81] | 20.7[2,81] | 20.5[2,81] | 20.9[2,81] | 5 307[3] | 396[3] | 6[3] | 5 709[3] |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 956 982[2,81] | 22.0[2,81] | 21.8[2,81] | 22.2[2,81] | 2 307[3] | 216[3] | 1[3] | 2 524[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 132 201[2,81] | 24.5[2,81] | 24.3[2,81] | 24.8[2,81] | 1 349[12] | 251 | … | 1 600 |
| | 2024 | 1 467 989[2,81] | 28.2[2,81] | 27.8[2,81] | 28.5[2,81] | 1 885 | 2 674 | 256 | 4 786 |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 34 919[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.6[2] | 227[3] | 1[3] | … | 228[3] |
| Nicaragua | 2010 | 37 345[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.6[2] | 64[3] | 12[3] | … | 76[3] |
| | 2015 | 40 261[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.6[2] | 361 | 25 | 5 | 391 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 311 | 124 | 584 | 1 019 |
| | 2024[2] | 43 757 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Niger | 2005 | 124 509[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.9[2] | 1.0[2] | 301[3] | 48[3] | 37[3] | 386[3] |
| Niger | 2010 | 126 482[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.8[2] | 314[3] | 18[3] | 5[3] | 337[3] |
| | 2015 | 252 998[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.4[2] | 82 064 | 122 | 120 000 | 202 186 |
| | 2024 | 449 236[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.8[2] | 362 682 | 48 636 | 453 303 | 864 621 |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 969 714[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 0.8[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 9 019[3] | 420[3] | 3 290[3] | 12 729[3] |
| Nigéria | 2010 | 990 494[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 8 747[3] | 1 815[3] | 34[3] | 10 596[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 199 115[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 1 279 | 909 | 1 508 017 | 1 510 205 |
| | 2024 | 1 403 281[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 0.7[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 73 720 | 17 831 | 3 343 200 | 3 434 751 |
| Niue [82] | 2005 | 522 | 28.6 | 31.1 | 26.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Nioué [82] | 2010 | 589 | 33.3 | 36.5 | 30.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 588 | 33.1 | 37.1 | 29.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 588 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 28.6 | … | … | … | … |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 127 667 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 1 274[3] | 723[3] | 2 451[3] | 4 448[3] |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2010 | 129 701 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 1 398[3] | 161[3] | 1 731[3] | 3 290[3] |
| | 2015 | 130 730 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 828 | 43 | 717 | 1 588 |
| | 2024 | 150 902 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 19 371 | 41 | 225 | 19 637 |
| Northern Mariana Islands [83] | 2005 | 37 542 | 60.2 | 52.5 | 67.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord [83] | 2010 | 24 168 | 44.7 | 36.7 | 53.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 21 648 | 42.0 | 33.9 | 50.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 22 000 | 49.7 | 39.6 | 61.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Norway | 2005 | 361 144 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 43 034[3] | … | 1 143[3] | 44 177[3] |
| Norvège | 2010 | 524 601 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 40 260[3] | 12 473[3] | 3 150[3] | 55 883[3] |
| | 2015 | 746 375 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 47 043[12] | 5 885 | 1 997 | 54 925 |
| | 2024 | 1 012 404 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 107 057 | 4 789 | 1 887 | 111 846 |
| Oman | 2005 | 608 416[8] | 24.7[8] | 31.7[8] | 15.1[8] | 7[3] | 4[3] | … | 11[3] |
| Oman | 2010 | 803 387[8] | 29.1[8] | 38.2[8] | 16.5[8] | 78[3] | 13[3] | … | 91[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 827 972[8] | 43.7[8] | 55.9[8] | 21.2[8] | 122 | 268 | … | 390 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 295 | 421 | 0 | 716 |
| | 2024 | 2 283 366[8] | 43.2[8] | 55.7[8] | 22.6[8] | 300 | 421 | … | 721 |
| Other non-specified areas [2,8,84] | 2005 | 548 367 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Autres zones non-spécifiées [2,8,84] | 2010 | 587 646 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 866 324 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 1 136 425 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 3 174 558[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.7[2] | 1 084 694[3] | 3 426[3] | 461 123[3] | 1 549 243[3] |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 3 943 681[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.0[2] | 1.9[2] | 1 900 621[3] | 2 095[3] | 2 248 308[3] | 4 151 024[3] |
| | 2015 | 3 506 520[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.6[2] | 1 540 854 | 6 103 | 1 893 008 | 3 439 965 |
| | 2024 | 4 175 958[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.6[2] | 1 586 287[85] | 165 902[85] | 310[85] | 1 752 440[85] |
| Palau | 2005 | 6 043 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 26.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Palaos | 2010 | 5 490 | 29.8 | 32.9 | 26.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 4 937 | 27.8 | 31.5 | 23.5 | 1 | … | … | 1 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | 5 | … | … | 5 |
| | 2024 | 5 212 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 27.6 | … | 5 | … | 5 |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| | | International Migrant Stock (mid-year) Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année) | | | | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year) Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | % of total pop. % de la pop. totale | | | | | | |
| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year Année | Total Total | MF HF | M H | F | Refugees[&] Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&] Autres[&&] | Total pop. Pop. totale |
| Panama | 2005 | 109 461[2] | 3.3[2] | 3.3[2] | 3.3[2] | 1 730[3] | 433[3] | 10 273[3] | 12 436[3] |
| Panama | 2010 | 157 788[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.5[2] | 4.2[2] | 17 073[3] | 479[3] | 6[3] | 17 558[3] |
| | 2015 | 184 710[2] | 4.7[2] | 4.8[2] | 4.5[2] | 17 303 | 2 038 | 2 | 19 343 |
| | 2024 | 477 749[2] | 10.6[2] | 11.3[2] | 9.9[2] | 2 595 | 5 610 | 96 253 | 104 269 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2005 | 29 971[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 9 999[3] | 4[3] | 135[3] | 10 138[3] |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2010 | 30 425[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 9 698[3] | 1[3] | … | 9 699[3] |
| | 2015 | 30 940[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 9 510 | 400 | … | 9 910 |
| | 2024 | 31 171[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 10 320 | 3 251 | 96 933 | 110 504 |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 168 243[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.2[2] | 3.0[2] | 50[3] | 8[3] | … | 58[3] |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 160 299[2] | 2.8[2] | 2.9[2] | 2.7[2] | 107[3] | 8[3] | … | 115[3] |
| | 2015 | 156 462[2] | 2.5[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.5[2] | 161 | 39 | … | 200 |
| | 2024 | 180 837[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.5[2] | 6 071 | 1 578 | 5 | 7 654 |
| Peru | 2005 | 77 195[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 848[3] | 336[3] | 1[3] | 1 185[3] |
| Pérou | 2010 | 102 662[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 1 146[3] | 264[3] | 1[3] | 1 411[3] |
| | 2015 | 152 562[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.5[2] | 1 407 | 366 | … | 1 773 |
| | 2024 | 1 837 219[2] | 5.4[2] | 5.0[2] | 5.7[2] | 6 712 | 508 429 | 1 052 234 | 1 567 343 |
| Philippines | 2005 | 168 741[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 96[3] | 42[3] | 775[3] | 913[3] |
| Philippines | 2010 | 178 147[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 243[3] | 73[3] | 139 577[3] | 139 893[3] |
| | 2015 | 131 897[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.2[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 254 | 163 | 385 746 | 386 163 |
| | 2024 | 87 212[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | ~0.0[2,8] | 932 | 1 307 | 360 369 | 362 592 |
| Poland | 2005 | 724 887[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.6[2] | 2.2[2] | 4 604[3] | 1 627[3] | 75[3] | 6 306[3] |
| Pologne | 2010 | 649 114[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.9[2] | 15 555[3] | 2 126[3] | 763[3] | 18 444[3] |
| | 2015 | 683 663[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.6[2] | 2.0[2] | 15 741[12] | 2 470 | 10 825 | 29 036 |
| | 2024 | 1 739 901[2] | 4.5[2] | 3.8[2] | 5.2[2] | 980 034 | 9 266[86] | 2 815 | 990 628[86] |
| Portugal | 2005 | 771 184 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 363[3] | … | … | 363[3] |
| Portugal | 2010 | 762 825 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 384[3] | 72[3] | 31[3] | 487[3] |
| | 2015 | 864 814 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 699[12] | 641 | 14 | 1 354 |
| | 2024 | 1 127 184 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 65 194 | 2 158 | 31 | 67 352 |
| Puerto Rico [87] | 2005 | 352 144 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Porto Rico [87] | 2010 | 304 969 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 280 494 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 223 323 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Qatar | 2005 | 643 000[8] | 77.9[8] | 91.3[8] | 49.0[8] | 46[3] | 28[3] | … | 74[3] |
| Qatar | 2010 | 1 409 000[8] | 82.4[8] | 88.5[8] | 63.9[8] | 51[3] | 16[3] | 1 200[3] | 1 267[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 090 000[8] | 86.1[8] | 92.6[8] | 66.3[8] | 133 | 100 | 1 200 | 1 433 |
| | 2024 | 2 337 000[8] | 76.7[8] | 83.2[8] | 60.5[8] | 197 | 140 | 1 200 | 1 537 |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 231 744[2] | 0.5[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.3[2] | 69[3] | 519[3] | … | 588[3] |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 566 098[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.0[2] | 358[3] | 712[3] | 179[3] | 1 249[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 312 172[2] | 2.6[2] | 3.0[2] | 2.2[2] | 1 313 | 5 102 | 200 | 6 615 |
| | 2024 | 1 811 507[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.7[2] | 3.3[2] | 4 152 | 31 720 | 242 | 36 103 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 174 263[2] | 4.4[2] | 3.7[2] | 4.9[2] | 84[3] | 148[3] | 1 543[3] | 1 775[3] |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 132 386[2] | 3.6[2] | 3.1[2] | 4.1[2] | 148[3] | 81[3] | 2 032[3] | 2 261[3] |
| | 2015 | 101 730[2] | 3.1[2] | 2.7[2] | 3.5[2] | 389 | 164 | 6 233 | 6 786 |
| | 2024 | 188 207[2] | 6.2[2] | 5.6[2] | 6.7[2] | 121 480 | 1 839[88] | 3 233 | 126 552[88] |
| Réunion [89] | 2005 | 115 076 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 13.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Réunion [89] | 2010 | 123 029 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 13.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 127 209 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 13.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 135 534 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 14.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Romania | 2005 | 139 430[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.6[2] | 2 056[3] | 264[3] | 400[3] | 2 720[3] |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 148 107[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.7[2] | 1 021[3] | 388[3] | 321[3] | 1 730[3] |
| | 2015 | 212 560[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.0[2] | 2 426 | 138 | 294 | 2 858 |
| | 2024 | 655 579[2] | 3.4[2] | 3.6[2] | 3.3[2] | 166 849 | 629 | 470 | 167 657 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 11 667 588[2] | 8.1[2] | 8.7[2] | 7.6[2] | 1 523[3] | 292[3] | 481 282[3] | 483 097[3] |
| Fédération de Russie | 2010 | 11 199 727[2] | 7.8[2] | 8.3[2] | 7.3[2] | 4 922[3] | 1 463[3] | 126 170[3] | 132 555[3] |
| | 2015 | 9 098 229[2] | 6.3[2] | 6.6[2] | 5.9[2] | 315 313 | 2 423 | 113 474[90] | 431 210 |
| | 2024 | 7 605 774[2] | 5.3[2] | 5.6[2] | 5.0[2] | 1 226 732[91] | 784[91] | 91 483[91] | 1 318 958[91] |

# 4 International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rwanda | 2005 | 423 187[2] | 4.7[2] | 4.9[2] | 4.4[2] | 45 206[3] | 4 301[3] | 14 849[3] | 64 356[3] |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 426 901[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.0[2] | 55 398[3] | 290[3] | 2[3] | 55 690[3] |
| | 2015 | 514 647[2] | 4.4[2] | 4.5[2] | 4.3[2] | 132 743 | 253 | 2 557 | 135 553 |
| | 2024 | 513 316[2] | 3.6[2] | 3.7[2] | 3.5[2] | 114 686 | 13 199[92] | 17 131 | 145 016[92] |
| Saint Helena [8,93] | 2005 | 163 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Sainte-Hélène [8,93] | 2010 | 248 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 377 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 4.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 492 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 5.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2005[2] | 6 682 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 13.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2010[2] | 7 245 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 14.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7 443[2] | 15.8[2] | 17.1[2] | 14.6[2] | 1 | … | … | 1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 14 | 60 | 74 |
| | 2024 | 7 958[2] | 17.0[2] | 18.7[2] | 15.4[2] | 5 | … | … | 5 |
| Saint Lucia | 2005[2] | 9 839 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2010 | 9 050[2] | 5.3[2] | 5.1[2] | 5.5[2] | … | 6[3] | 1[3] | 7[3] |
| | 2015 | 8 673[2] | 5.0[2] | 4.8[2] | 5.1[2] | 2 | 2 | 60 | 64 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2024 | 8 079[2] | 4.5[2] | 4.4[2] | 4.6[2] | 5 | … | … | 5 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon [94] | 2005 | 1 147 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 18.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon [94] | 2010 | 1 017 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 16.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 986 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 15.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 1 008 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 16.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2005[2] | 4 436 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2010[2] | 4 569 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015[2] | 4 637 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| | 2024[2] | 4 820 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2005[2] | 5 746 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2010[2] | 5 122 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015[2] | 4 255 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2024[2] | 3 843 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … |
| San Marino [8] | 2005 | 4 218 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 12.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Marin [8] | 2010 | 4 880 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 13.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 5 195 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 13.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 5 838 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 15.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Sao Tome and Principe [8] | 2005 | 3 433 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe [8] | 2010 | 2 700 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 394 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 1 955 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Saudi Arabia | 2005 | 6 605 114[2,8] | 32.1[2,8] | 38.1[2,8] | 23.7[2,8] | 240 701[3] | 212[3] | 70 084[3] | 310 997[3] |
| Arabie saoudite | 2010 | 8 976 961[2,8] | 35.7[2,8] | 41.5[2,8] | 26.6[2,8] | 582[3] | 87[3] | 70 000[3] | 70 669 |
| | 2015 | 13 251 622[2,8] | 44.2[2,8] | 53.5[2,8] | 28.5[2,8] | 211 | 93 | 70 000 | 70 304 |
| | 2024 | 13 683 841[2,8] | 40.3[2,8] | 51.7[2,8] | 22.7[2,8] | 488 | 3 906[95] | 70 000 | 74 394[95] |
| Senegal | 2005 | 238 298[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.0[2] | 20 712[3] | 2 629[3] | 12[3] | 23 353[3] |
| Sénégal | 2010 | 256 092[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.2[2] | 1.9[2] | 20 672[3] | 2 177[3] | 1 401[3] | 24 250[3] |
| | 2015 | 266 496[2] | 1.8[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.7[2] | 14 304 | 2 956 | … | 17 260 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 11 821 | 285 | 0 | 12 106 |
| | 2024 | 281 867[2] | 1.5[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.5[2] | 11 837 | 990 | … | 12 827 |
| Serbia | 2005 | 1 078 633[2] | 14.3[2] | 13.5[2] | 15.0[2] | 148 264[3,96] | 33[3,96] | 338 641[3,96] | 486 938[3,96] |
| Serbie | 2010 | 901 044[2] | 12.2[2] | 11.4[2] | 12.9[2] | 73 608[3,96] | 209[3,96] | 238 810[3,96] | 312 627[3,96] |
| | 2015 | 797 595[2] | 11.1[2] | 10.3[2] | 11.8[2] | 35 309[96] | 464[96] | 223 949[96] | 259 722[96] |
| | 2024 | 712 550[2] | 10.6[2] | 9.8[2] | 11.2[2] | 32 892 | 224 | 212 580 | 245 681 |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 8 997 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 7.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 11 420 | 12.0 | 15.7 | 8.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 12 791 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 7.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | 1 | … | 1 |
| | 2024 | 13 261 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 6.8 | … | … | … | … |

# 4

## International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| | | International Migrant Stock (mid-year) Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année) | | | | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year) Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | % of total pop. % de la pop. totale | | | | | | |
| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year Année | Total Total | MF HF | M H | F | Refugees[&] Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&] Autres[&&] | Total pop. Pop. totale |
| Sierra Leone | 2005 | 146 227[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.8[2] | 2.5[2] | 59 965[3] | 177[3] | 6 202[3] | 66 344[3] |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 79 265[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.4[2] | 1.1[2] | 8 363[3] | 210[3] | 38[3] | 8 611[3] |
| | 2015 | 58 830[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.9[2] | 0.7[2] | 1 371 | 16 | … | 1 387 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 210 | 210 |
| | 2024 | 49 997[2] | 0.6[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.5[2] | … | … | 210 | 210 |
| Singapore | 2005 | 1 494 527 | 35.0 | 30.6 | 39.6 | 3[3] | 1[3] | … | 4[3] |
| Singapour | 2010 | 2 160 350 | 42.6 | 35.9 | 49.8 | 7[3] | … | … | 7[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 535 340 | 45.9 | 38.1 | 54.4 | … | … | 1 | 1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 5 | 1 109 | 1 114 |
| | 2024 | 2 841 665 | 48.7 | 40.5 | 57.6 | … | … | 1 109 | 1 109 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2005[2,97] | 13 099 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 41.1 | … | … | … | … |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2010 | 26 203[2,97] | 77.5[2,97] | 78.3[2,97] | 76.8[2,97] | 1[3] | 3[3] | … | 4[3] |
| | 2015 | 27 295[2,97] | 72.8[2,97] | 72.7[2,97] | 72.9[2,97] | 3 | 5 | … | 8 |
| | 2024 | 30 148[2,97] | 69.5[2,97] | 68.5[2,97] | 70.6[2,97] | 7 | 134 | 10 | 151 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 130 491 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 368[3] | 2 707[3] | … | 3 075[3] |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 146 319 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 461[3] | 267[3] | 911[3] | 1 639[3] |
| | 2015 | 177 624 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 799[12] | 61 | 1 671 | 2 531 |
| | 2024 | 323 991 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 124 106 | 123 | 49 | 124 269 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 217 218 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 251[3] | 185[3] | 715[3] | 1 151[3] |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 253 786 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 314[3] | 121[3] | 4 119[3] | 4 554[3] |
| | 2015 | 237 616 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 283 | 43 | 4 | 330 |
| | 2024 | 315 122 | 14.9 | 17.3 | 12.4 | 11 439 | 573[98] | 20 | 12 027[98] |
| Solomon Islands | 2005[2] | 3 271 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Salomon | 2010[2] | 2 760 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 585[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 0.4[2] | 3 | … | … | 3 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 1 000 | 1 000 |
| | 2024 | 2 469[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.3[2] | … | … | 1 000 | 1 000 |
| Somalia | 2005 | * 20 768[2] | * 0.2[2] | * 0.2[2] | * 0.2[2] | 493[3] | 98[3] | 400 000[3] | 400 591[3] |
| Somalie | 2010 | * 48 106[2] | * 0.4[2] | * 0.4[2] | * 0.4[2] | 1 937[3] | 24 111[3] | 1 463 780[3] | 1 489 828[3] |
| | 2015 | * 40 990[2] | * 0.3[2] | * 0.3[2] | * 0.3[2] | 3 582 | 9 320 | 1 152 073 | 1 164 975 |
| | 2024 | * 77 972[2] | * 0.4[2] | * 0.5[2] | * 0.4[2] | 18 700 | 20 774 | 3 862 122 | 3 901 596 |
| South Africa | 2005 | 1 513 855[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.9[2] | 2.3[2] | 29 714[3] | 140 095[3] | 100[3] | 169 909[3] |
| Afrique du Sud | 2010 | 2 274 466[2] | 4.3[2] | 5.6[2] | 3.2[2] | 57 899[3] | 171 702[3] | 134[3] | 229 735[3] |
| | 2015 | 3 162 564[2] | 5.6[2] | 7.4[2] | 3.9[2] | 114 512 | 798 080 | … | 912 592 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 62 537 | 81 938 | 0 | 144 475 |
| | 2024 | 2 631 100[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.9[2] | 3.4[2] | 68 999 | 94 379 | … | 163 378 |
| South Sudan | 2005[2] | 652 365 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Soudan du sud | 2010[2] | 230 732 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 844 112[2] | 7.6[2] | 7.8[2] | 7.4[2] | 265 887 | 632 | 1 792 014[99] | 2 058 533 |
| | 2024 | 914 001[2] | 7.7[2] | 7.8[2] | 7.5[2] | 468 759 | 5 527 | 1 357 260 | 1 831 546 |
| Spain | 2005 | 4 372 449[2] | 9.9[2] | 10.5[2] | 9.4[2] | 5 374[3] | … | 27[3] | 5 401[3] |
| Espagne | 2010 | 6 281 193[2] | 13.4[2] | 13.9[2] | 12.9[2] | 3 820[3] | 2 712[3] | 31[3] | 6 563[3] |
| | 2015 | 5 892 847[2] | 12.6[2] | 12.6[2] | 12.7[2] | 5 798[12] | 11 020 | 440 | 17 258 |
| | 2024 | 8 870 527[2] | 18.5[2] | 18.2[2] | 18.8[2] | 423 004[100] | 254 050[100] | 8 578[100] | 685 579[100] |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 39 526[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 106[3] | 121[3] | 351 884[3] | 352 111[3] |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 38 959[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 223[3] | 138[3] | 434 903[3] | 435 264[3] |
| | 2015 | 39 706[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 848 | 461 | 50 499[101] | 51 808 |
| | 2024 | 40 698[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.2[2] | 271 | 165 | 5 047 | 5 374 |
| State of Palestine | 2005[102] | 274 520 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 8.4 | … | … | … | … |
| État de Palestine | 2010[102] | 273 840 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 273 163[102] | 6.0[102] | 5.6[102] | 6.5[102] | … | … | 3 | 3 |
| | 2024[102] | 272 481 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Sudan | 2005 | 546 419[2,103] | 1.7[2,103] | 1.8[2,103] | 1.7[2,103] | 147 256[3] | 4 425[3] | 878 067[3] | 1 029 748[3] |
| Soudan | 2010 | 618 709[2,103] | 1.7[2,103] | 1.8[2,103] | 1.7[2,103] | 178 308[3] | 6 046[3] | 1 767 167[3] | 1 951 521[3] |
| | 2015 | 620 523[2,103] | 1.6[2,103] | 1.6[2,103] | 1.5[2,103] | 356 191 | 11 448 | 2 400 270[104] | 2 767 909 |
| | 2024 | 2 397 113[2,103] | 4.8[2,103] | 4.8[2,103] | 4.7[2,103] | 865 510 | 43 805 | 10 547 388 | 11 456 703 |

# International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

# Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Suriname | 2005[2,8] | 33 662 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Suriname | 2010 | 39 713[2,8] | 7.2[2,8] | 7.8[2,8] | 6.6[2,8] | 1[3] | 7[3] | … | 8[3] |
| | 2015 | 43 127[2,8] | 7.4[2,8] | 8.0[2,8] | 6.8[2,8] | 1 | … | … | 1 |
| | 2024 | 51 902[2,8] | 8.2[2,8] | 9.0[2,8] | 7.4[2,8] | 24 | 2 911 | 19 | 2 947 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 1 126 971[2] | 12.5[2] | 12.2[2] | 12.7[2] | 74 915[3] | 15 702[3] | 5 785[3] | 96 402[3] |
| Suède | 2010 | 1 372 074[2] | 14.6[2] | 14.3[2] | 15.0[2] | 82 629[3] | 18 635[3] | 9 545[3] | 110 809[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 638 195[2] | 16.7[2] | 16.2[2] | 17.2[2] | 142 207[12] | 56 135 | 27 167 | 225 509 |
| | 2024 | 2 272 158[2] | 21.4[2] | 20.4[2] | 22.5[2] | 223 204 | 9 448[105] | 18 638 | 234 366[105] |
| Switzerland | 2005 | 1 740 312[2] | 23.4[2] | 24.7[2] | 22.1[2] | 48 030[3] | 14 428[3] | 990[3] | 63 448[3] |
| Suisse | 2010 | 2 053 953[2] | 26.2[2] | 26.0[2] | 26.4[2] | 48 813[3] | 12 916[3] | 127[3] | 61 856[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 385 713[2] | 28.8[2] | 28.5[2] | 29.1[2] | 69 390 | 17 085 | 76 | 86 551 |
| | 2024 | 2 773 840[2] | 31.1[2] | 31.1[2] | 31.1[2] | 194 024 | 16 786 | 1 362 | 210 913 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2005 | 882 398[2,8] | 4.7[2,8] | 4.8[2,8] | 4.6[2,8] | 26 089[3] | 1 898[3] | 300 001[3] | 327 988[3] |
| République arabe syrienne | 2010 | 1 783 595[2,8] | 7.9[2,8] | 8.0[2,8] | 7.8[2,8] | 1 005 472[3] | 2 446[3] | 300 194[3] | 1 308 112[3] |
| | 2015 | 835 716[2,8] | 4.3[2,8] | 4.4[2,8] | 4.2[2,8] | 149 200[106] | 4 839 | 7 792 500 | 7 946 539 |
| | 2024 | 896 042[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 3.7[2,8] | 11 316 | 4 552[107] | 7 635 774 | 7 651 642[107] |
| Tajikistan | 2005 | 280 466[2] | 4.1[2] | 3.6[2] | 4.4[2] | 1 018[3] | 22[3] | 25[3] | 1 065[3] |
| Tadjikistan | 2010 | 279 808[2] | 3.7[2] | 3.3[2] | 4.0[2] | 3 131[3] | 1 656[3] | 2 338[3] | 7 125[3] |
| | 2015 | 275 101[2] | 3.2[2] | 2.8[2] | 3.5[2] | 1 782 | 79 | 10 082[108] | 11 943 |
| | 2024 | 276 777[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.9[2] | 11 033 | 2 120[109] | 3 629 | 16 782[109] |
| Thailand | 2005 | 1 705 845[2,8] | 2.6[2,8] | 2.8[2,8] | 2.3[2,8] | 117 053[3] | 32 163[3] | 136[3] | 149 352[3] |
| Thaïlande | 2010 | 2 640 454[2,8] | 3.9[2,8] | 4.3[2,8] | 3.4[2,8] | 96 675[3] | 10 250[3] | 542 505[3] | 649 430[3] |
| | 2015 | 2 853 248[2,8] | 4.0[2,8] | 4.6[2,8] | 3.5[2,8] | 110 372 | 8 166 | 506 718[110] | 625 256 |
| | 2024 | 3 179 399[2,8] | 4.4[2,8] | 5.1[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 84 712 | 2 086[111] | 587 618 | 673 881[111] |
| Timor-Leste | 2005 | 11 286[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.2[2] | 3[3] | 10[3] | … | 13[3] |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | 11 540[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.1[2] | 1[3] | 4[3] | … | 5[3] |
| | 2015 | 8 520[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.6[2] | … | … | 5 | 5 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2 | 2 |
| | 2024[2] | 8 303 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Togo | 2005 | 204 219[2,8] | 3.5[2,8] | 3.5[2,8] | 3.5[2,8] | 9 287[3] | 420[3] | 9 012[3] | 18 719[3] |
| Togo | 2010 | 255 564[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 3.8[2,8] | 14 051[3] | 151[3] | 5[3] | 14 207[3] |
| | 2015 | 277 384[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 3.6[2,8] | 21 877 | 687 | … | 22 564 |
| | 2024 | 281 994[2,8] | 3.0[2,8] | 3.0[2,8] | 2.9[2,8] | 28 704 | 10 538 | 9 680 | 48 922 |
| Tokelau [2,112] | 2005 | 1 003 | 61.5 | 61.1 | 61.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Tokélaou [2,112] | 2010 | 1 128 | 71.2 | 67.4 | 75.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 185 | 69.8 | 65.7 | 74.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 1 282 | 51.2 | 49.5 | 52.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Tonga | 2005[2] | 4 301 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Tonga | 2010 | 4 607[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.7[2] | 3.9[2] | … | 3[3] | … | 3[3] |
| | 2015[2] | 3 954 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 3 742[2] | 3.5[2] | 4.0[2] | 3.1[2] | … | 1 | … | 1 |
| | 2024[2] | 3 581 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2005[2] | 44 812 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2010 | 48 226[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.4[2] | 3.6[2] | 29[3] | 102[3] | … | 131[3] |
| | 2015 | 50 021[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.5[2] | 121 | 59 | … | 180 |
| | 2024 | 113 478[2] | 7.5[2] | 7.6[2] | 7.5[2] | 3 282 | 31 260 | 6 725 | 41 267 |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 35 040[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 87[3] | 26[3] | … | 113[3] |
| Tunisie | 2010 | 43 172[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 0.4[2,8] | 89[3] | 23[3] | 3[3] | 115[3] |
| | 2015 | 56 532[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 824 | 156 | 3 | 983 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 3 409 | 5 093 | 23 | 8 525 |
| | 2024 | 63 201[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 0.5[2,8] | 3 840 | 14 484 | … | 18 324 |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 1 345 188[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.8[2] | 2.0[2] | 2 399[3] | 4 872[3] | 1 434[3] | 8 705[3] |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 1 420 433[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.8[2] | 2.1[2] | 10 032[3] | 6 715[3] | 1 086[3] | 17 833[3] |
| | 2015 | 3 750 982[2] | 4.7[2] | 5.0[2] | 4.4[2] | 1 838 848[113] | 145 335 | 1 086 | 1 985 269 |
| | 2024 | 7 083 501[2] | 8.1[2] | 8.1[2] | 8.1[2] | 3 148 663 | 194 637 | 415 | 3 343 715 |

# 4

International migrants and refugees *(continued)*
International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*
Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees[&]<br>Réfugiés[&] | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other[&&]<br>Autres[&&] | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Turkmenistan | 2005 | 213 053[2] | 4.2[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.4[2] | 11 963[3] | 2[3] | 45[3] | 12 010[3] |
| Turkménistan | 2010 | 197 979[2] | 3.6[2] | 3.3[2] | 3.8[2] | 62[3] | … | 20 000[3] | 20 062[3] |
| | 2015 | 196 376[2] | 3.2[2] | 3.0[2] | 3.3[2] | 27 | … | 7 144 | 7 171 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 14 | 0 | 3 351[114] | 3 365 |
| | 2024 | 193 763[2] | 2.6[2] | 2.5[2] | 2.7[2] | 3 514 | … | 2 790 | 6 304[115] |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2005[2,116] | 13 115 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 54.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | 2010[2,116] | 17 216 | 57.9 | 59.0 | 56.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 22 723[2,116] | 62.1[2,116] | 63.8[2,116] | 60.4[2,116] | 4 | 4 | … | 8 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | 2024 | 28 455[2,116] | 61.1[2,116] | 63.2[2,116] | 59.1[2,116] | 7 | … | … | 7 |
| Tuvalu [8] | 2005 | 209 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Tuvalu [8] | 2010 | 220 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 230 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 246 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Uganda | 2005 | 637 596[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 257 256[3] | 1 809[3] | 1 636[3] | 260 701[3] |
| Ouganda | 2010 | 515 055[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.6[2] | 1.6[2] | 135 801[3] | 20 804[3] | 437 775[3] | 594 380[3] |
| | 2015 | 823 181[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.2[2] | 428 397 | 38 068 | 180 000 | 646 465 |
| | 2024 | 2 057 759[2] | 4.1[2] | 3.7[2] | 4.5[2] | 1 656 440 | 45 848[117] | 67 000 | 1 769 288[117] |
| Ukraine | 2005 | 5 050 302 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 2 346[3] | 1 618[3] | 72 896[3] | 76 860[3] |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 4 818 767 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 3 022[3] | 2 981[3] | 40 357[3] | 46 360[3] |
| | 2015 | 4 915 142 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 3 232 | 6 169 | 1 417 179 | 1 426 580 |
| | 2024 | 5 064 173 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 2 374 | 486[118] | 4 844 951 | 4 847 741[118] |
| United Arab Emirates | 2005 | 3 218 730[8] | 69.0[8] | 72.8[8] | 60.7[8] | 104[3] | 79[3] | … | 183[3] |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2010 | 5 446 000[8] | 78.5[8] | 80.9[8] | 73.6[8] | 538[3] | 86[3] | … | 624[3] |
| | 2015 | 6 859 000[8] | 79.1[8] | 82.3[8] | 73.0[8] | 424 | 378 | … | 802 |
| | 2024 | 8 157 000[8] | 74.0[8] | 77.9[8] | 67.0[8] | 1 415 | 6 932 | 99 | 8 446 |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 5 989 992[2,119] | 9.9[2,119] | 9.7[2,119] | 10.1[2,119] | 303 181[3] | 12 500[3] | 909[3] | 316 590[3] |
| Royaume-Uni | 2010 | 7 713 303[2,119] | 12.2[2,119] | 12.1[2,119] | 12.4[2,119] | 238 150[3] | 14 880[3] | 229[3] | 253 259[3] |
| | 2015 | 9 071 431[2,119] | 13.9[2,119] | 14.0[2,119] | 13.8[2,119] | 117 234[12] | 37 829 | 16 | 155 079 |
| | 2024 | 11 845 479[2,119] | 17.1[2,119] | 17.9[2,119] | 16.4[2,119] | 482 780 | 128 285[120] | 4 829 | 611 459[120] |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2005 | 771 153[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.5[2] | 1.4[2] | 548 824[3] | 307[3] | 81 519[3] | 630 650[3] |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2010 | 309 847[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 109 286[3] | 1 247[3] | 163 269[3] | 273 802[3] |
| | 2015 | 384 567[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 159 014 | 1 150 | 168 019 | 328 183 |
| | 2024 | 462 371[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 182 935 | 41 121 | 12 539 | 236 595 |
| United States of America | 2005 | 39 545 828[121] | 13.4[121] | 13.4[121] | 13.3[121] | 379 340[3] | 169 743[3] | 76 | … |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2010 | 43 947 211[121] | 14.1[121] | 13.9[121] | 14.3[121] | 264 569[3] | 6 285[3] | 89 | … |
| | 2015 | 47 942 986[121] | 14.7[121] | 14.3[121] | 15.1[121] | * 267 222[12] | 224 508 | … | 491 730 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 389 335[122] | 2 195 300 | 0[123] | 2 584 635 |
| | 2024 | 52 375 047[121] | 15.2[121] | 14.8[121] | 15.6[121] | 435 333[122] | 3 184 161[122] | … | 3 619 494[122] |
| United States Virgin Islands [124] | 2005 | 56 647 | 52.6 | 52.0 | 53.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Vierges américaines [124] | 2010 | 56 684 | 53.3 | 52.6 | 54.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 56 721 | 56.6 | 55.6 | 57.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 56 779 | 66.9 | 66.2 | 67.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Uruguay | 2005 | 82 317[2] | 2.5[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.6[2] | 121[3] | 9[3] | … | 130[3] |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 76 303[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.4[2] | 189[3] | 40[3] | … | 229[3] |
| | 2015 | 78 799[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.5[2] | 289 | 68 | … | 357 |
| | 2024 | 160 064[2] | 4.7[2] | 4.6[2] | 4.8[2] | 1 302 | 27 141 | 35 037 | 63 475 |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 1 329 932[2] | 5.0[2] | 4.5[2] | 5.6[2] | 43 950[3] | 587[3] | 5[3] | 44 542[3] |
| Ouzbékistan | 2010 | 1 220 149[2] | 4.3[2] | 3.9[2] | 4.7[2] | 311[3] | … | 2[3] | 313[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 170 873[2] | 3.8[2] | 3.5[2] | 4.1[2] | 118 | … | 86 703 | 86 821 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 13 025 | 0 | 25 413[125] | 38 438 |
| | 2024 | 1 154 963[2] | 3.2[2] | 2.9[2] | 3.4[2] | 8 955 | … | 22 496 | 31 451[126] |
| Vanuatu | 2005[2] | 2 800 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … |
| Vanuatu | 2010 | 2 991[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.3[2] | 4[3] | … | … | 4[3] |
| | 2015 | 3 186[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.2[2] | … | 1 | … | 1 |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | … | … | 5 | … | 5 |
| | 2024[2] | 3 315 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … |

# 4

## International migrants and refugees *(continued)*

International migrant stock (number and percentage) and refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

## Migrants internationaux et réfugiés *(suite)*

Stock de migrants internationaux (nombre et pourcentage) et réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | International Migrant Stock (mid-year)<br>Stock de migrants internationaux (milieu de l'année)<br>Total<br>Total | % of total pop.<br>% de la pop. totale<br>MF<br>HF | M<br>H | F | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (mid-year)<br>Réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR (milieu de l'année)<br>Refugees&<br>Réfugiés& | Asylum seekers<br>Demandeurs d'asile | Other&&<br>Autres&& | Total pop.<br>Pop. totale |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2005 | 1 076 474[2] | 4.0[2] | 4.0[2] | 4.0[2] | 408[3] | 5 912[3] | 200 001[3] | 206 321[3] |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010 | 1 347 347[2] | 4.7[2] | 4.7[2] | 4.6[2] | 201 547[3] | 15 859[3] | … | 217 406[3] |
| | 2015 | 1 404 448[2] | 4.6[2] | 4.6[2] | 4.6[2] | 174 191 | 704 | … | 174 895 |
| | 2024 | 1 263 304[2] | 4.4[2] | 4.4[2] | 4.5[2] | 29 333 | 1 578 | 227 172 | 258 083 |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | 81 997[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 2 357[3] | … | 15 000[3] | 17 357[3] |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 84 408[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 1 928[3] | … | 10 200[3] | 12 128[3] |
| | 2015 | 101 386[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | 0.1[2,8] | … | … | 11 000 | 11 000 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 19 | 0 | 26 811 | 26 830 |
| | 2024 | 326 418[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 0.3[2,8] | 16 | … | 26 811 | 26 827 |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands [2,127] | 2005 | 2 191 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 14.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Wallis-et-Futuna [2,127] | 2010 | 2 111 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 15.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 050 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 16.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 2 032 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 17.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Western Sahara | *2005 | 3 891 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Sahara occidental | *2010 | 4 493 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 5 179 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | *2024 | 5 628 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Yemen | 2005 | 171 871[2,8] | 0.8[2,8] | 0.9[2,8] | 0.6[2,8] | 81 937[3] | 798[3] | 48[3] | 82 783[3] |
| Yémen | 2010 | 288 394[2,8] | 1.1[2,8] | 1.2[2,8] | 1.0[2,8] | 190 092[3] | 2 557[3] | 315 929[3] | 508 578[3] |
| | 2015 | 379 882[2,8] | 1.2[2,8] | 1.3[2,8] | 1.2[2,8] | 263 047 | 9 902 | 1 267 590 | 1 540 539 |
| | 2024 | 392 997[2,8] | 1.0[2,8] | 1.1[2,8] | 0.8[2,8] | 47 410 | 12 947 | 4 516 373 | 4 576 730 |
| Zambia | 2005 | 252 895[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.3[2] | 2.1[2] | 155 718[3] | 146[3] | 29 833[3] | 185 697[3] |
| Zambie | 2010 | 149 962[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.1[2] | 1.0[2] | 47 857[3] | 325[3] | 9 687[3] | 57 869[3] |
| | 2015 | 132 107[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.8[2] | 25 737 | 2 606 | 23 415 | 51 758 |
| | 2024 | 249 205[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.1[2] | 75 972 | 9 005 | 17 666 | 102 643 |
| Zimbabwe | 2005 | 402 226[2] | 3.2[2] | 3.9[2] | 2.6[2] | 13 850[3] | 118[3] | 7[3] | 13 975[3] |
| Zimbabwe | 2010 | 398 307[2] | 3.0[2] | 3.6[2] | 2.4[2] | 4 435[3] | 416[3] | … | 4 851[3] |
| | 2015 | 400 482[2] | 2.8[2] | 3.3[2] | 2.3[2] | 6 085 | 123 | * 301 883 | 308 091 |
| | 2024 | 429 108[2] | 2.6[2] | 3.1[2] | 2.1[2] | 9 540 | 12 763 | 998 | 23 301 |
| LDCs | 2005 | 10 101 907 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … |
| PMAs | 2010 | 10 060 920 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 12 993 561 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 19 619 461 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … |

Source:

United Nations Population Division, New York, International migrant stock: The 2024 Revision, last accessed April 2025.
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR Population Statistics Database, last accessed May 2025.

& Number of refugees or persons in refugee-like situations as reported by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). && Figure includes sum of returned refugees, internally displaced persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by UNHCR, including people in IDP like situations, returned IDPs, Persons under UNHCR's stateless mandate, and others of concern to UNHCR categories.

1 Including Venezuelans displaced abroad.
2 Including refugees.
3 Data as at the end of December.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « International migrant stock: The 2024 Revision », derniér accéss avril 2025.
Haut-Commissariat des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés (HCR), Genève, base de données statistique du HCR, dernier accès mai 2025.

&Nombre de réfugiés ou de personnes en situation analogue à celle de réfugiés, tel que donné par le Bureau des Nations Unies. && Les chiffres correspondent au total des réfugiés rapatriés, des personnes déplacées protégées ou assistées par le HCR, notamment celles se trouvant dans une situation analogue à celle des personnes déplacées, des personnes déplacées de retour, des apatrides relevant du mandat du HCR et d'autres catégories de personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR.

1 Y compris les Vénézuéliens déplacés à l'étranger.
2 Y compris les réfugiés.
3 Données à la fin de décembre.

4 From various sources such as civil status offices, health institutions, schools, municipal child protection units, and social services, UNHCR estimates the number of people with undetermined nationality (at risk of statelessness).

5 According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps.

6 The Government estimates 165,000 Sahrawi refugees. Persons in need of humanitarian assistance services is estimated to be higher.

7 Based on an interagency study conducted in 2018, the Inter Sector Working Group, like the host Government, estimates that 173,600 people live in the camps. UN agencies use different points of reference for the population living in the camps. For example, UNHCR uses the number 90,000 to refer to the 'most vulnerable refugees' although recognizing that assistance figures should be calculated differently. For the purposes of the SRRP, the higher 173,600 number will be used as a planning figure to ensure humanitarian assistance is comprehensive. See https://algeria.un.org/sites/default/files/2024-01/SRRP%20-%20English.pdf.

8 Refers to foreign citizens.

9 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

10 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the Netherlands, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

11 Asylum-seekers are based on the number of applications lodged for protection visas.

12 Data relates to the end of 2014.

13 With regards to stateless statistics, the number of stateless displaced persons have not been available for several years, hence current estimates may not reflect the real numbers currently in the country.

14 All data is as of end-2022.

15 The refugee population includes 200,000 persons originating from Myanmar in a refugee-like situation. The Government of Bangladesh estimates the population to be between 300,000 and 500,000.

16 The number of stateless persons includes recognized stateless persons who have been granted a residence permit in Belgium and who are therefore registered in the national register. It should be noted that recognized stateless persons who have not been granted a residence permit are not taken into account in figures provided by the Belgian Government.

17 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

18 The estimates of migrant stock for 1990 to 2000 refer to the former Netherlands Antilles. The estimates of the migrant stock for 2005 refer to the former Netherlands Antilles without Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

19 Bonaire only.

20 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

21 No official data on the actual number of refugees residing in Bulgaria is available. The estimate includes 61,100 Ukrainians who received temporary protection, and 33,400 other refugees.

4 À partir de diverses sources telles que les bureaux d'état civil, les établissements de santé, les écoles, les unités municipales de protection de l'enfance et les services sociaux, le HCR estime le nombre de personnes de nationalité indéterminée (risquant d'être apatrides).

5 Selon le Gouvernement algérien, les camps de Tindouf accueillent environ 165 000 réfugiés sahraouis.

6 Le gouvernement estime à 165 000 le nombre de réfugiés sahraouis. On estime que le nombre de personnes ayant besoin de services d'assistance humanitaire est plus élevé.

7 Sur la base d'une étude interinstitutions menée en 2018, le Groupe de travail intersectoriel, à l'instar du gouvernement hôte, estime que 173 600 personnes vivent dans les camps. Les agences des Nations Unies utilisent différentes valeurs de référence pour la population vivant dans les camps. Par exemple, le HCR utilise le chiffre de 90 000 pour désigner les « réfugiés les plus vulnérables », tout en reconnaissant que les chiffres d'assistance devraient être calculés différemment. Aux fins du SRRP, le chiffre le plus élevé de 173 600 servira de chiffre de planification afin de garantir l'intégralité de l'aide humanitaire. Voir https://algeria.un.org/sites/default/files/2024-01/SRRP%20-%20English.pdf.

8 Se rapportent aux citoyens étrangers.

9 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïman, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

10 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées aux Pays-Bas, à Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, Curaçao et Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise).

11 Les chiffres de l'Australie concernant les demandeurs d'asile sont établis sur la base du nombre de demandes de visa de protection présentées.

12 Le nombre se rapporte à fin 2014.

13 En ce qui concerne les statistiques sur l'apatridie, le nombre de personnes déplacées apatrides n'est pas disponible depuis plusieurs années, de sorte que les estimations actuelles peuvent ne pas refléter les chiffres réels actuellement présents dans le pays.

14 Toutes les données datent de fin 2022.

15 Au nombre des réfugiés figurent 200 000 personnes originaires du Myanmar se trouvant dans une situation analogue à celle des réfugiés. Le Gouvernement bangladais estime que le nombre de réfugiés se situe entre 300 000 et 500 000.

16 Le nombre d'apatrides comprend les apatrides reconnus qui ont obtenu un titre de séjour en Belgique et qui sont donc inscrits au registre national. Il est à noter que les apatrides reconnus qui n'ont pas obtenu de titre de séjour ne sont pas pris en compte dans les chiffres fournis par le gouvernement belge.

17 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïman, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

18 Les estimations du stock de migrants pour 1990 à 2000 se réfèrent aux anciennes Antilles néerlandaises. Les estimations du stock de migrants pour 2005 se réfèrent aux anciennes Antilles néerlandaises sans Sint Maarten (partie néerlandaise).

19 Bonaire seulement.

20 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Caïmans, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

21 Aucune donnée officielle n'est disponible sur le nombre réel de réfugiés résidant en Bulgarie. L'estimation inclut 61 100 Ukrainiens bénéficiant d'une protection temporaire et 33 400 autres réfugiés.

22 The statistics on asylum-seekers (new applications, re-opened/repeat applications and/or appeal application) and refugees individually recognized in Canada include persons who had their claim assessed before the Refugee Protection Division and the Refugee Appeal Division of the Immigration Refugee Board as well as by the Department of Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada through a Pre-Removal Risk Assessment.

23 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

24 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

25 The number of other people in need of international protection is estimated from the Refugee and Migrant Response Plan.

26 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

27 The 300,000 Vietnamese refugees are well integrated and in practice receive protection from the Government of China.

28 The National Victims Registry of Colombia contains the historical accumulated figure of the number of victims of displacement which continues to increase, given that victims continue to be registered in the country. Thus, the total number of persons recognized as victims of displacement (more than 8.7 million), includes the number of IDPs who are subject to attention and/or reparation, i.e. those who meet the requirements to access the measures of attention and reparation established in Colombian Law 1448 (7 million). The number of victims of displacement who are deceased, direct victims of forced disappearance and homicide, and other victims who, for various reasons, cannot effectively access these measures, are identified as not being subject to attention or reparation and therefore not included in the figure of 7 million. The figure is constantly updated, considering that by legal definition, victims have up to two years to make their declaration and be included in the registry system. See the summary: https://www.unidadvictimas.gov.co/es/registro-unico-de-victimas-ruv/37394.

29 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in New Zealand, Niue, and Tokelau.

30 The new statelessness figure is based on a 2019 mapping study jointly conducted by the Government and UNHCR.

31 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the Netherlands, Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

32 All data is as of May 2024.

33 The statistics of stateless/undetermined nationality have been revised as per the updated data received from the Ministry of Interior (as of 30 June 2024). Based on this, the figure of 954 (other stateless persons according to 2011 census) has been removed. This is to note that the latest 2021 census did not include the category of stateless persons, therefore these are not reported.

34 The 2014 ministerial declaration that offered Prima Facie refugee status to persons fleeing generalised violence from Central African Republic from January 2013 onwards is no longer applicable. As such, all refugees are assessed on an individual basis by the National Commission for Refugees.

35 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Faroe Islands, and Greenland.

36 Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. This estimate does not include subsequent generations of individuals of foreign descent as such it does not include all persons without nationality.

22 Les statistiques sur les demandeurs d'asile (nouvelles demandes, demandes rouvertes/réitérées et/ou demandes d'appel) et les réfugiés reconnus individuellement au Canada incluent les personnes dont la demande a été évaluée devant la Section de la protection des réfugiés et la Section d'appel des réfugiés de la Commission de l'immigration et du statut de réfugié. ainsi que par le ministère de l'Immigration, des Réfugiés et de la Citoyenneté Canada au moyen d'un examen des risques avant renvoi.

23 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

24 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïmans, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

25 Le nombre d'autres personnes ayant besoin d'une protection internationale est estimé à partir du plan de réponse pour les réfugiés et les migrants.

26 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.

27 Les 300 000 réfugiés vietnamiens sont bien intégrés et, dans la pratique, recoivent la protection du Gouvernement chinois.

28 Le Registre national des victimes de Colombie contient le chiffre historique cumulé du nombre de victimes de déplacement, qui continue d'augmenter, les victimes étant toujours enregistrées dans le pays. Ainsi, le nombre total de personnes reconnues comme victimes de déplacement (plus de 8,7 millions) inclut le nombre de personnes déplacées internes bénéficiant d'une attention et/ou d'une réparation, c'est-à-dire celles qui remplissent les conditions d'accès aux mesures d'attention et de réparation prévues par la loi colombienne 1448 (7 millions). Les victimes de déplacement décédées, les victimes directes de disparition forcée et d'homicide, ainsi que les autres victimes qui, pour diverses raisons, ne peuvent accéder efficacement à ces mesures, sont identifiées comme ne bénéficiant ni d'une attention ni d'une réparation et ne sont donc pas incluses dans le chiffre de 7 millions. Ce chiffre est constamment mis à jour, sachant que, selon la définition légale, les victimes ont jusqu'à deux ans pour faire leur déclaration et être inscrites au registre. Voir le résumé : https://www.unidadvictimas.gov.co/es/registro-unico-de-victimas-ruv/37394.

29 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées en Nouvelle-Zélande, à Niue et aux Tokélaou.

30 Le nouveau chiffre d'apatridie est basé sur une étude cartographique de 2019 menée conjointement par le gouvernement et le HCR.

31 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées aux Pays-Bas, à Aruba, à Bonaire, à Saint-Eustache et Saba et à Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise).

32 Toutes les données datent de mai 2024.

33 Les statistiques relatives aux apatrides/personnes de nationalité indéterminée ont été révisées conformément aux données actualisées reçues du ministère de l'Intérieur (au 30 juin 2024). Sur cette base, le chiffre de 954 (autres apatrides selon le recensement de 2011) a été supprimé. Il est à noter que le dernier recensement de 2021 n'incluait pas la catégorie des apatrides ; ces personnes ne sont donc pas comptabilisées.

34 La déclaration ministérielle de 2014 qui offrait le statut de réfugié prima facie aux personnes fuyant les violences généralisées en République centrafricaine à partir de janvier 2013 n'est plus applicable. A ce titre, tous les réfugiés sont évalués individuellement par la Commission nationale pour les réfugiés.

35 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées aux îles Féroé et au Groenland.

36 Cette réestimation concerne uniquement les personnes nées dans le pays dont les deux parents sont nés à l'étranger. Cette estimation ne comprend pas les générations futures de personnes d'origine étrangère tels que les apatrides.

37 UNHCR is currently working with the authorities and other actors to determine the size of the population that found an effective nationality solution under Law 169-14. Since the adoption of Law 169-14 in May 2014, important steps have been taken by the Dominican Republic to confirm Dominican nationality through the validation of birth certificates of individuals born in the country to two migrant parents before 2007. According to information shared by the Dominican delegation during the 2019 High-Level Segment on Statelessness, approximately 48 per cent of the total Group A population of 61,049 persons had been authorized by the National Electoral Board (JCE) to request their nationality documentation. Additionally, as of December 2019, over 1,700 Group B persons (900 of which were children) had submitted applications for naturalization to the Ministry of Interior and of the Police (MIP). However, no naturalization decisions concerning this population had been issued by June 2024.

38 As of 30 June 2024, 152,800 Sudanese were registered by UNHCR in Egypt as asylum-seekers. Of this number, 153,200 were new arrivals who had fled the recent conflict, with an additional 181,000 pending registration with UNHCR by mid-year. The Government of Egypt reported 500,000 Sudanese people having arrived in the country since the onset of the crisis. See also the Sudan Situation on the Operational Data Portal.

39 Almost all people recorded as being stateless have permanent residence and enjoy more rights than foreseen in the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons.

40 The estimate for internally displaced people in Ethiopia was revised upwards to 3.2 million from 2.6 million. Previous estimates of internal displacement in the country did not cover locations that were inaccessible in the Tigray region and the south of the country.

41 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

42 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Denmark and Greenland.

43 With regards to stateless statistics, the number reported on stateless asylum seekers at mid-year is derived from the number of pending asylum applications lodged by "stateless" and "unknown" reported by the Finnish authorities. The number reported of stateless refugees and of non-displaced stateless has been left unchanged as per end-2023, as no updated data was submitted from authorities.

44 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

45 The decrease in the stateless population in France between 2023 and mid-2024 is due to de-duplication of figures reported in previous years.

46 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

47 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

48 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

49 With regards to stateless statistics, the figure for non-displaced stateless is based on the 2021 census. Figures for stateless refugees and stateless asylum-seekers are derived from census data.

37 Le HCR travaille actuellement avec les autorités et d'autres acteurs pour déterminer la taille de la population ayant trouvé une solution efficace en matière de nationalité en vertu de la loi 169-14. Depuis l'adoption de la loi 169-14 en mai 2014, des mesures importantes ont été prises par la République dominicaine pour confirmer la nationalité dominicaine par la validation des actes de naissance des personnes nées dans le pays de deux parents migrants avant 2007. Selon les informations partagées par la délégation dominicaine lors du segment de haut niveau de 2019 sur l'apatridie, environ 48 % de la population totale du groupe A, soit 61 049 personnes, avaient été autorisées par le Conseil électoral national (CEN) à demander leurs documents de nationalité. De plus, en décembre 2019, plus de 1 700 personnes du groupe B (dont 900 enfants) avaient déposé des demandes de naturalisation auprès du ministère de l'Intérieur et de la Police (MIP). Cependant, aucune décision de naturalisation concernant cette population n'avait été rendue en juin 2024.

38 Au 30 juin 2024, 152 800 Soudanais étaient enregistrés comme demandeurs d'asile par le HCR en Égypte. Parmi eux, 153 200 étaient de nouveaux arrivants ayant fui le récent conflit, et 181 000 autres étaient en attente d'enregistrement auprès du HCR d'ici le milieu de l'année. Le gouvernement égyptien a signalé que 500 000 Soudanais étaient arrivés dans le pays depuis le début de la crise. Voir également la situation au Soudan sur le portail des données opérationnelles.

39 La quasi totalité des personnes enregistrées comme apatrides ont une résidence permanente et jouissent de davantage de droits que ceux prévus par la Convention de 1954 relative au statut des apatrides.

40 L'estimation du nombre de personnes déplacées à l'intérieur du pays en Éthiopie a été revue à la hausse, passant de 2,6 millions à 3,2 millions. Les estimations précédentes ne couvraient pas les zones inaccessibles de la région du Tigré et du sud du pays.

41 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïmans, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

42 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Danemark et au Groenland.

43 Concernant les statistiques sur l'apatridie, le nombre de demandeurs d'asile apatrides déclaré en milieu d'année est dérivé du nombre de demandes d'asile en attente déposées par des personnes « apatrides » et « inconnues » déclarées par les autorités finlandaises. Le nombre de réfugiés apatrides et d'apatrides non déplacés déclarés est resté inchangé à fin 2023, aucune donnée actualisée n'ayant été soumise par les autorités.

44 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Guadeloupe, en Martinique, à Mayotte, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à la Réunion, à Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, à Saint Barthélemy, à Saint-Martin (partie française) et aux îles Wallis et Futuna .

45 La diminution de la population apatride en France entre 2023 et mi-2024 est due à la déduplication des chiffres rapportés les années précédentes.

46 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Polynésie française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, Nouvelle-Calédonie, Réunion, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (partie française) et Wallis et les îles Futuna.

47 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, Nouvelle-Calédonie, Réunion, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (partie française) et Wallis et les îles Futuna.

48 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïmans, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

49 En ce qui concerne les statistiques sur les apatrides, le chiffre des apatrides non déplacés est basé sur le recensement de 2021. Les chiffres concernant les réfugiés apatrides et les demandeurs d'asile apatrides sont dérivés des données du recensement.

50 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Denmark and Faroe Islands.

51 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

52 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands.

53 The number reported of stateless refugees and of non-displaced stateless people remains unchanged from end-2023, as no updated data was submitted from authorities.

54 There are indications that a potentially sizable population of non-displaced stateless persons exists for whom no data is available.

55 Including an estimate for stateless persons populations in line with Law 26 of 2006, which allows stateless persons to apply for nationality in certain circumstances.

56 The number of stateless people (233) reported for Iraq reflects the number of stateless persons identified through a survey completed by UNHCR and a partner among various communities affected by statelessness, which led to 1,000 interviews being conducted, through which 233 individuals were considered to be stateless. This figure only captures stateless individuals known to UNHCR, while there are likely to be more people in the country who are stateless. It does not include any estimate of the stateless refugee population or persons of undetermined nationality, populations that are also typically included in official UNHCR statelessness statistics. Based on other data sources it is understood that there are also persons of those profiles in Iraq, and the reported figures will be reviewed as more information becomes available.

57 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

58 The number of refugees was rebased using updated data on the number of residence permit holder with refugee status and temporary protection holders by the end of 2023, available from Eurostat. The stateless statistics figure is a combination of data published by the National Institute of Statistics (675 as of 1 January 2023), as well as estimates from NGOs on the number of persons who are stateless or at risk of statelessness present in Italy.

59 All data is as of end-2023

60 Includes Iraqi refugees registered with UNHCR.

61 The refugee population in Jordan includes 26,800 Iraqis registered with UNHCR. The Government of Jordan estimated the number of Iraqis at 400,000 individuals at the end of March 2015. This includes refugees and other categories of Iraqis.

62 Based on the information reported in the media as well as UNHCR protection monitoring activities, UNHCR estimates there to be 65,500 people of various origins in Kazakhstan who may be in need of international protection

63 Based on new arrivals information in the report of international organizations and UNHCR protection monitoring activities, UNHCR estimates there to be 25,500 people of various origins in Kyrgyzstan who may be in need of international protection

64 The figure of stateless persons includes persons covered by two separate Laws; Law on Stateless Persons dated 17 February 2004 and the Law on the Status of Those Former USSR Citizens who are not Citizens of Latvia or of Any Other State.

50 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Danemark et aux îles Féroé.

51 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Martinique, à Mayotte, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à la Réunion, à Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, à Saint-Barthélemy, à Saint-Martin (partie française), et Îles Wallis et Futuna.

52 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les 50 États des États-Unis d'Amérique, le district de Columbia, Porto Rico, les îles Mariannes du Nord et les îles Vierges américaines.

53 Le nombre de réfugiés apatrides et de personnes apatrides non déplacées signalés reste inchangé par rapport à fin 2023, car aucune donnée actualisée n'a été soumise par les autorités.

54 Il y a des indications qu'il existe une population potentiellement importante d'apatrides non déplacés pour lesquels aucune donnée n'est disponible.

55 Y compris une estimation des populations apatrides conforme à la loi 26 de 2006,qui permet aux apatrides de demander la nationalité dans certaines circonstances.

56 Le nombre d'apatrides (233) signalé pour l'Irak reflète le nombre d'apatrides identifiés lors d'une enquête menée par le HCR et un partenaire auprès de diverses communautés touchées par l'apatridie. Cette enquête a donné lieu à 1 000 entretiens, au cours desquels 233 personnes ont été considérées comme apatrides. Ce chiffre ne prend en compte que les apatrides connus du HCR, bien qu'il y ait probablement davantage de personnes apatrides dans le pays. Il n'inclut aucune estimation de la population réfugiée apatride ni des personnes de nationalité indéterminée, populations qui sont généralement incluses dans les statistiques officielles du HCR sur l'apatridie. D'après d'autres sources de données, il semblerait que des personnes présentant ces profils se trouvent également en Irak, et les chiffres rapportés seront révisés dès que davantage d'informations seront disponibles.

57 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïmans, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

58 Le nombre de réfugiés a été actualisé à partir des données actualisées sur le nombre de titulaires de permis de séjour ayant le statut de réfugié et de titulaires d'une protection temporaire à la fin de 2023, disponibles auprès d'Eurostat. Les statistiques sur les apatrides sont une combinaison de données publiées par l'Institut national de la statistique (675 au 1er janvier 2023), ainsi que d'estimations d'ONG sur le nombre de personnes apatrides ou risquant de le devenir présentes en Italie.

59 Toutes les données datent de fin 2023

60 Y compris réfugiés iraquiens enregistrés par le HCR.

61 La population réfugiée en Jordanie comprend 26 800 Irakiens enregistrés auprès du HCR. Le gouvernement jordanien estimait le nombre d'Irakiens à 400 000 fin mars 2015. Ce chiffre comprend les réfugiés et d'autres catégories d'Irakiens.

62 Sur la base des informations rapportées dans les médias ainsi que des activités de surveillance de la protection du HCR, le HCR estime qu'il y a 65 500 personnes d'origines diverses au Kazakhstan qui pourraient avoir besoin d'une protection internationale.

63 Sur la base des informations sur les nouveaux arrivants figurant dans le rapport des organisations internationales et des activités de surveillance de la protection du HCR, le HCR estime qu'il y a 25 500 personnes d'origines diverses au Kirghizistan qui pourraient avoir besoin d'une protection internationale.

64 Le nombres d'apatrides comprend les personnes couvertes par deux lois distinctes: La loi sur les apatrides du 17 février 2004 et la loi relative au Statut des citoyens de l'ex-URSS qui ne sont pas citoyens de la Lettonie ou d'un autre État.

65 With respect to persons under UNHCR's statelessness mandate, this figure includes persons of concern covered by two separate Latvian laws. 159 persons fall under the Republic of Latvia's Law on Stateless Persons on 17 February 2004. 180,455 of the persons fall under Latvia's 25 April 1995 Law on the Status of those Former USSR Citizens who are not Citizens of Latvia or Any Other State ("Non-citizens"). In the specific context of Latvia, the "Non-citizens" enjoy the right to reside in Latvia ex lege and a set of rights and obligations generally beyond the rights prescribed by the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, including protection from removal, and as such the "Non-citizens" may currently be considered persons to whom the Convention does not apply in accordance with Article 1.2(ii).

66 The Lebanese government estimates that 1.5 million Syrians are in Lebanon (some 774,700 registered by UNHCR as well as 11,400 asylum-seekers and refugees of other nationalities).

67 The total stateless population in Malaysia includes 9,400 non-displaced stateless people who may be entitled to Malaysian nationality under the law. This number of non-displaced stateless people is based on a registration and community legal assistance programme undertaken in West Malaysia by a local NGO with technical support from UNHCR.

68 The decreased statistical data on refugees and subsidiary protection holders in Malta is primarily attributed to a revised/updated official data shared with UNHCR by the International Protection Agency under the Ministry of Home Affairs, Security and Employment. The official governmental data (as of June 30, 2024) reflects the active international protection holders residing in Malta.

69 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

70 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

71 The IDP figure can be found at CONAPO (2021) "Diagnóstico nacional sobre la situación del desplazamiento forzado interno en México" (https://www.gob.mx/cms/uploads/attachment/file/681782/Diagn_stico_nacional_sobre_la_situaci_n_del_desplazamiento_forzado_interno.pdf), where it is mentioned that 262,411 IDPs were displaced due to insecurity causes (pg18) and 24,376 IDPs due to disasters (pg 49). These calculations are based on 2020 Population and Housing Census carried out by INEGI.

72 Estimates of the number of Ukrainians in a refugee-like situation in Montenegro were revised. In November 2017, jointly with the Ministry of the Interior of Montenegro (MoI) and the Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare, UNHCR carried out a field verification of all ex-Yugoslav refugees with unresolved legal status and persons at risk of statelessness, known to UNHCR at that time. The field exercise covered 2,318 individuals (including 42% children) in 20 out of 23 municipalities of Montenegro. Based on the verification results, in 2018 UNHCR reported at least 605 persons at risk of statelessness (145 at risk of statelessness and 460 in a statelessness like situation). During first half of 2024 their number decreased for 30 persons. However, new 44 persons at risk of statelessness were identified in the field, leading to the total number of 420 persons at risk of statelessness at the end of June 2024. In 2018 Montenegro introduced formal statelessness determination procedure in its legal system. By the end of June 2024, through that procedure, 11 persons were officially recognized as stateless by the MoI.

65 En ce qui concerne les personnes relevant du mandat du HCR en matière d'apatridie, ce chiffre inclut les personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR couvertes par deux lois lettones distinctes. 159 personnes relèvent de la loi de la République de Lettonie sur les apatrides du 17 février 2004. 180 455 de ces personnes relèvent de la loi lettone du 25 avril 1995 sur le statut des citoyens de l'ex-URSS qui ne sont citoyens ni de Lettonie ni d'aucun autre État (« Non-citoyens »). Dans le contexte spécifique de la Lettonie, les « Non-citoyens » bénéficient du droit de résider en Lettonie de plein droit et d'un ensemble de droits et d'obligations allant généralement au-delà des droits prescrits par la Convention de 1954 relative au statut des apatrides, y compris la protection contre l'éloignement, et à ce titre, les « Non-citoyens » peuvent actuellement être considérés comme des personnes auxquelles la Convention ne s'applique pas conformément à l'article 1.2(ii).

66 Le gouvernement libanais estime que 1,5 million de Syriens se trouvent au Liban (quelque 774 700 enregistrés par le HCR ainsi que 11 400 demandeurs d'asile et réfugiés d'autres nationalités).

67 La population apatride totale en Malaisie comprend 9 400 apatrides non déplacés qui pourraient avoir droit à la nationalité malaisienne en vertu de la loi. Ce nombre d'apatrides non déplacés est basé sur un programme d'enregistrement et d'assistance juridique communautaire mis en œuvre en Malaisie occidentale par une ONG locale avec le soutien technique du HCR.

68 La diminution des données statistiques sur les réfugiés et les bénéficiaires d'une protection subsidiaire à Malte est principalement due à la révision/mise à jour des données officielles communiquées au HCR par l'Agence de protection internationale (Agence) du ministère de l'Intérieur, de la Sécurité et de l'Emploi. Les données gouvernementales officielles (au 30 juin 2024) reflètent les bénéficiaires actifs d'une protection internationale résidant à Malte.

69 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Guadeloupe, à Mayotte, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à la Réunion, à Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, à Saint-Barthélemy, à Saint-Martin (partie française), et Îles Wallis et Futuna.

70 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Guadeloupe, en Martinique, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à la Réunion, à Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, à Saint-Barthélemy, à Saint-Martin (partie française), et Îles Wallis et Futuna.

71 Le chiffre des personnes déplacées internes peut être consulté dans CONAPO (2021) « Diagnóstico nacional sobre la situación del desplazamiento forzado interno en México » (https://www.gob.mx/cms/uploads/attachment/file/681782/Diagn_stico_nacional_sobre_la_situaci_n_del_desplazamiento_forzado_interno.pdf), où il est mentionné que 262 411 personnes déplacées ont été déplacées en raison de causes d'insécurité (p. 18) et 24 376 personnes déplacées en raison de catastrophes (p. 49). Ces calculs sont basés sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2020 réalisé par l'INEGI.

72 Les estimations du nombre d'Ukrainiens se trouvant dans une situation assimilable à celle des réfugiés au Monténégro ont été révisées. En novembre 2017, en collaboration avec le ministère de l'Intérieur du Monténégro (MoI) et le ministère du Travail et de la Protection sociale, le HCR a effectué une vérification sur le terrain de tous les réfugiés ex-yougoslaves dont le statut juridique n'était pas résolu et des personnes risquant l'apatridie, connues du HCR à cette époque. L'exercice sur le terrain a couvert 2 318 personnes (dont 42 % d'enfants) dans 20 des 23 municipalités du Monténégro. Sur la base des résultats de la vérification, le HCR a signalé en 2018 au moins 605 personnes risquant l'apatridie (145 risquant l'apatridie et 460 se trouvant dans une situation assimilable à l'apatridie). Au cours du premier semestre 2024, leur nombre a diminué de 30 personnes. Toutefois, 44 nouvelles personnes menacées d'apatridie ont été identifiées sur le terrain, portant le nombre total de personnes menacées d'apatridie à 420 fin juin 2024. En 2018, le Monténégro a introduit une procédure formelle de détermination de l'apatridie dans son système juridique. À la fin juin 2024, grâce à cette procédure, 11 personnes ont été officiellement reconnues comme apatrides par le ministère de l'Intérieur.

73 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

74 Stateless persons population refers to persons without citizeship in Rakhine State only.

75 The estimated figure of persons of concern under the statelessness mandate relates to stateless persons of Rohingya ethnicity in Rakhine State, including stateless Rohingya IDPs in Myanmar. The number of persons of undetermined nationality residing in other states or regions in Myanmar is not currently available. The number of stateless persons remaining in Rakhine State following violence in 2016 and 2017 and large scale departures to Bangladesh is based on detailed estimates for each village tract made by UNHCR, other UN agencies and NGOs in early 2018, which concluded that between 532,000 to 600,000 Rohingya remained in Rakhine State. This estimate has increased to 630,000 primarily due to the spontaneous return of Rohingya refugees and natural population growth (including an estimated 153,600 of those Rohingya who have been internally displaced).

76 The estimated figure of persons of concern under the statelessness mandate relates to stateless persons of Rohingya ethnicity in Rakhine State, including stateless Rohingya IDPs in Myanmar. The number of persons of undetermined nationality residing in other states or regions in Myanmar is not currently available. The number of stateless people remaining in Rakhine State following violence in 2016 and 2017 and large scale departures to Bangladesh is based on detailed estimates for each village tract made by UNHCR, other UN agencies and NGOs in early 2018, which concluded that between 532,000 to 600,000 Rohingya remained in Rakhine State, increasing to 634,000 due to additional displacement (including an estimated 247,800 of those Rohingya who have been internally displaced).

77 Various studies estimate that a large number of individuals lack citizenship certificates in Nepal. While these individuals are not all necessarily stateless, UNHCR has been working closely with the Government of Nepal and partners to address this situation.

78 Various studies estimate that a significant number of individuals originally from Nepal lack citizenship certificates. While these individuals originally from Nepal are not all necessarily stateless, UNHCR has been working closely with the Government of Nepal and partners to address this situation.

79 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

80 The number of refugees was rebased based on the data on refugee and temporary protection status holders, as provided by the government for end-2023.

81 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

82 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in New Zealand, Cook Islands, and Tokelau.

83 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the United States Virgin Islands.

84 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.

85 In Pakistan, the verification of the number of new arrivals from Afghanistan concluded in the first half of 2024. Due to the inactivation of substantive numbers of absentees, this resulted in an overall reduction of 297,700 Afghans reported in the country and an increase of 107,500 Afghans being registered as asylum-seekers. At the same time, 143,900 formerly unregistered family members of registered refugees, that were previously reported as people in a refugee-like situation, are now included as refugees, in line with the upcoming 2025-2027 multi-year strategy for Afghans.

73 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante internationale née à l'étranger comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïman, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques. .

74 Les apatrides s'entendent des personnes dépourvues de nationalité, dans l'État de Rakhine uniquement.

75 Le nombre estimé de personnes relevant de la compétence du mandat sur l'apatridie concerne les apatrides d'origine ethnique Rohingya dans l'État de Rakhine, y compris les déplacés internes Rohingya apatrides au Myanmar. Le nombre de personnes de nationalité indéterminée résidant dans d'autres États ou régions du Myanmar n'est actuellement pas disponible. Le nombre d'apatrides restant dans l'État de Rakhine à la suite des violences de 2016 et 2017 et de départs massifs vers le Bangladesh est basé sur des estimations détaillées pour chaque village réalisées par le HCR, d'autres agences des Nations Unies et des ONG début 2018, qui ont conclu qu'entre 532 000 et 600 000 Les Rohingyas sont restés dans l'État de Rakhine. Cette estimation est passée à 630 000, principalement en raison du retour spontané des réfugiés rohingyas et de la croissance naturelle de la population (y compris environ 153 600 de ces Rohingyas déplacés à l'intérieur du pays).

76 Français Le nombre estimé de personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR au titre du mandat relatif à l'apatridie concerne les apatrides d'origine ethnique Rohingya dans l'État de Rakhine, y compris les Rohingyas déplacés internes apatrides au Myanmar. Le nombre de personnes de nationalité indéterminée résidant dans d'autres États ou régions du Myanmar n'est pas actuellement disponible. Le nombre d'apatrides restant dans l'État de Rakhine après les violences de 2016 et 2017 et les départs massifs vers le Bangladesh est basé sur des estimations détaillées pour chaque village réalisées par le HCR, d'autres agences des Nations Unies et des ONG début 2018, qui ont conclu qu'entre 532 000 et 600 000 Rohingyas restaient dans l'État de Rakhine, ce chiffre augmentant à 634 000 en raison de déplacements supplémentaires (dont environ 247 800 Rohingyas déplacés à l'intérieur du pays).

77 Selon différentes études, un grand nombre de personnes ne disposeraient pas de certificat de nationalité au Népal. Elles ne sont pas nécessairement toutes apatrides, mais le HCR travaille en coopération étroite avec les autorités népalaises et des partenaires pour régler la situation.

78 Diverses études estiment qu'un nombre important d'individus originaires du Népal n'ont pas de certificat de citoyenneté. Bien que ces personnes originaires du Népal ne soient pas toutes nécessairement apatrides, le HCR travaille en étroite collaboration avec le gouvernement népalais et ses partenaires pour remédier à cette situation.

79 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées à Aruba, Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, Curaçao et Sint Maarten (partie néerlandaise).

80 Le nombre de réfugiés a été recalculé sur la base des données relatives aux réfugiés et aux titulaires du statut de protection temporaire, telles que fournies par le gouvernement pour fin 2023.

81 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées aux Îles Cook, à Niue et aux Tokélaou.

82 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées en Nouvelle-Zélande, aux Îles Cook et aux Tokélaou.

83 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les 50 États des États-Unis d'Amérique, le district de Columbia, Porto Rico, Guam et les îles Vierges américaines.

84 À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Chine n'incluent pas cette zone.

85 Au Pakistan, la vérification du nombre de nouveaux arrivants en provenance d'Afghanistan s'est achevée au premier semestre 2024. En raison de l'inactivation d'un nombre important d'absents, cela a entraîné une réduction globale de 297 700 Afghans signalés dans le pays et une augmentation de 107 500 Afghans enregistrés comme demandeurs d'asile. Dans le même temps, 143 900 membres de famille de réfugiés enregistrés, auparavant non enregistrés et considérés comme des personnes se trouvant dans une situation assimilable à celle des réfugiés, sont désormais inclus comme réfugiés, conformément à la prochaine stratégie pluriannuelle 2025-2027 pour les Afghans.

86 There is no official data on statelessness in Poland. The reported figure refers to the number of stateless people holding a personal identification number issued by the Government, which does not cover all stateless people in the country. The figure additionally includes stateless asylum-seekers and refugees (including beneficiaries of temporary protection) in Poland.

87 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands.

88 The figure of stateless persons includes persons determined to be stateless following the statelessness determination procedure and persons with undetermined nationality who hold expired Soviet passports.

89 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

90 Stateless persons refers to census figure from 2010 adjusted to reflect the number of people who acquired nationality since 2011.

91 The figure for the Russian Federation includes 11,210 Ukrainians who were granted refugee or temporary asylum status by mid-2024, as well as 1.2 million Ukrainians recorded in the country under other forms of stay by mid-2023 (no updated data available).

92 This figure presents an estimate of persons with undetermined nationality/at risk of statelessness, based on a survey conducted by the Directorate General of Immigration and Emigration (DGIE) in 2010, which found approximately 9,500 persons to be at risk of statelessness. The 2023 population and housing census, led to the identification of areas where populations reside who are stateless or at the risk thereof. Efforts are underway to conduct targeted surveys that will provide an updated and reliable statistics.

93 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

94 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

95 UNHCR is verifying the number of stateless persons with the Government of Saudi Arabia. Also, only those asylum-seekers facing acute or imminent protection risks are registered by UNHCR. In addition, there are some 3,900 other asylum-seekers who were individually assessed, counselled and advised to inform UNHCR of any changes in their situation, which would justify a decision to register them.

96 Including Kosovo.

97 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the Netherlands, Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, and Curaçao.

98 With regards to stateless statistics, the figure is an estimate based on previous NGO analysis of government data and may not represent the full magnitude of statelessness in Slovenia.

99 Internally displaced persons (IDP) figure in South Sudan includes 105,000 people who are in an IDP-like situation.

86 Il n'existe pas de données officielles sur l'apatridie en Pologne. Le chiffre indiqué correspond au nombre d'apatrides titulaires d'un numéro d'identification personnel délivré par le gouvernement, ce qui ne couvre pas l'ensemble des apatrides présents dans le pays. Il inclut également les demandeurs d'asile et les réfugiés apatrides (y compris les bénéficiaires d'une protection temporaire) en Pologne.

87 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les 50 États des États-Unis d'Amérique, le district de Columbia, Guam, les îles Mariannes du Nord et les îles Vierges américaines.

88 Le chiffre des apatrides comprend les personnes déterminées comme apatrides à l'issue de la procédure de détermination de l'apatridie et les personnes de nationalité indéterminée qui sont titulaires d'un passeport soviétique expiré.

89 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Guadeloupe, en Martinique, à Mayotte, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, à Saint Barthélemy, à Saint Martin (partie française), et Îles Wallis et Futuna.

90 Le nombre d'apatrides se rapporte aux données du recensement effectué en 2010, ajustées pour tenir compte du nombre de personnes ayant acquis la nationalité depuis 2011.

91 Le chiffre pour la Fédération de Russie comprend 11 210 Ukrainiens qui ont obtenu le statut de réfugié ou d'asile temporaire à la mi-2024, ainsi que 1,2 million d'Ukrainiens enregistrés dans le pays sous d'autres formes de séjour à la mi-2023 (aucune donnée actualisée disponible).

92 Ce graphique présente une estimation du nombre de personnes de nationalité indéterminée/risquant l'apatridie, basée sur une enquête menée par la Direction générale de l'immigration et de l'émigration (DGIE) en 2010, qui a recensé environ 9 500 personnes menacées d'apatridie. Le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2023 a permis d'identifier les zones où résident des populations apatrides ou menacées de l'être. Des enquêtes ciblées sont en cours pour fournir des statistiques actualisées et fiables.

93 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante internationale comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïman, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

94 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Guadeloupe, en Martinique, à Mayotte, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à la Réunion, à Saint Barthélemy, à Saint Martin (partie française) et à Wallis et Futuna Îles.

95 Le HCR vérifie le nombre d'apatrides auprès du gouvernement saoudien. Par ailleurs, seuls les demandeurs d'asile confrontés à des risques de protection graves ou imminents sont enregistrés par le HCR. Par ailleurs, quelque 3 900 autres demandeurs d'asile ont été évalués individuellement, accompagnés et invités à informer le HCR de tout changement de situation justifiant leur enregistrement.

96 Y compris Kosovo.

97 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées aux Pays-Bas, à Aruba, à Bonaire, à Saint-Eustache et Saba et à Curaçao.

98 En ce qui concerne les statistiques sur l'apatridie, ce chiffre est une estimation basée sur une analyse antérieure des données gouvernementales par des ONG et peut ne pas représenter l'ampleur réelle de l'apatridie en Slovénie.

99 Au nombre des déplacés au Soudan du Sud figurent 105 000 personnes dans une situation analogue à celle des déplacés.

100 The number of refugees was re-calculated based on the refugee data, as provided by the government. The overall figures for Spain include refugee status (7%), subsidiary protection (8%), temporary protection (50%) and humanitarian reasons (35%). The figures for stateless individuals in Spain represent the 8,525 individuals recognized through the Spanish stateless determination procedure under the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, as well as 38 stateless refugees and 15 stateless asylum-seekers. Source: Permanent Observatory on Immigration, Spanish Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration.

101 The statistics of the remaining IDPs, while provided by the Government authorities at the district level, are being reviewed by the central authorities. Once this review has been concluded, the statistics will be changed accordingly.

102 Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine.

103 The estimates for 1990 to 2005 refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

104 Internally displaced persons (IDP) figure in Sudan includes 77,300 people who are in an IDP-like situation.

105 With regards to stateless statistics, the number reported on stateless asylum seekers at mid-year is derived from the number of pending asylum applications lodged by "stateless" and "unknown" reported by the Swedish authorities. The reported number of stateless refugees and of non-displaced stateless people is as of end-2023, as no updated data was provided by the authorities.

106 The figure for Iraqi refugees is a Government estimate.

107 According to some reports many stateless persons have been naturalized since 2011, but no official figures are yet confirmed.

108 Figure refers to a registration exercise in three regions and 637 persons registered as stateless by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Tajikistan.

109 Based on the information reported in the media as well as UNHCR protection monitoring activities, UNHCR estimates there to be 2,800 people of various origins in Tajikistan who may be in need of international protection

110 Figure of stateless persons in Thailand refers to 2011.

111 The total statelessness figure includes 586,500 stateless persons reported by the Royal Thai Government and registered with the national civil registration system by the end of 2023.

112 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in New Zealand, Cook Islands, and Niue.

113 Refugee figure for Syrians in Turkey is a Government estimate.

114 In the absence of official data, the figure reported refers to stateless persons and persons with undetermined nationality identified by UNHCR partner organizations in Turkmenistan. The decrease in the reported figure corresponds to those people who were naturalized or who had another nationality confirmed.

115 In January 2024, the Government of Turkmenistan released first time ever official statistical information on stateless persons. Previously, in the absence of official data, the figure reported refers to stateless persons and persons with undetermined nationality identified by UNHCR partner organizations in Turkmenistan. Given the discrepancies between partner organizations figures and official figures as of 31 Dec 2023, UNHCR plans to continue crosschecking of partners' database with the Turkmen authorities in 2024 in order to ensure accurate reporting for 2024. The decrease in the reported figure corresponds to those people who were naturalized or who had another nationality confirmed. Based on reports from international organizations, UNHCR estimates that there are approximately 3,600 Afghan nationals residing in Turkmenistan who are likely in need of international protection

116 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in United Kingdom, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and Saint Helena.

100 Le nombre de réfugiés a été recalculé sur la base des données sur les réfugiés fournies par le gouvernement. Les chiffres globaux pour l'Espagne incluent le statut de réfugié (7 %), la protection subsidiaire (8 %), la protection temporaire (50 %) et les raisons humanitaires (35 %). Les chiffres concernant les apatrides en Espagne représentent les 8 525 personnes reconnues par la procédure espagnole de détermination du statut d'apatride en vertu de la Convention de 1954 relative au statut des apatrides, ainsi que 38 réfugiés apatrides et 15 demandeurs d'asile apatrides. Source : Observatoire permanent de l'immigration, ministère espagnol de l'Inclusion, de la Sécurité sociale et des Migrations.

101 Les statistiques relatives au reste des déplacés ont été fournies par les autorités locales au niveau des districts, mais examinées par les autorités centrales, et seront ajustées en fonction des résultats de l'examen.

102 Les réfugiés ne font pas partie du stock de migrants nés à l'étranger dans l'État de Palestine.

103 Les estimations pour 1990 à 2005 concernent le Soudan et le Soudan du Sud.

104 Au nombre des déplacés au Soudan figurent 77 300 personnes dans une situation analogue à celles des déplacés.

105 Concernant les statistiques sur l'apatridie, le nombre de demandeurs d'asile apatrides déclaré en milieu d'année est dérivé du nombre de demandes d'asile en attente déposées par des personnes « apatrides » et « inconnues » déclarées par les autorités suédoises. Le nombre de réfugiés apatrides et d'apatrides non déplacés déclaré est celui de fin 2023, les autorités n'ayant fourni aucune donnée actualisée.

106 Le nombre de réfugiés iraquiens est une estimation du Gouvernement.

107 Selon certains rapports, de nombreux apatrides ont été naturalisés depuis 2011, mais aucun chiffre officiel n'est encore confirmé.

108 Les chiffres se rapportent aux enregistrements effectués dans trois régions; 637 personnes ont été enregistrées comme apatrides par le Ministère de l'intérieur tadjik.

109 Sur la base des informations rapportées dans les médias ainsi que des activités de surveillance de la protection du HCR, le HCR estime qu'il y a 2 800 personnes d'origines diverses au Tadjikistan qui pourraient avoir besoin d'une protection internationale.

110 Les chiffres relatifs au nombre d'apatrides en Thaïlande remontent à 2011.

111 Le chiffre total des apatrides comprend 586 500 personnes apatrides signalées par le gouvernement royal thaïlandais et enregistrées auprès du système national d'enregistrement civil d'ici la fin de 2023.

112 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées en Nouvelle-Zélande, aux Îles Cook et à Niue.

113 Le nombre de réfugiés syriens en Turquie est une estimation du Gouvernement.

114 En l'absence de données officielles, le chiffre rapporté fait référence aux apatrides et aux personnes de nationalité indéterminée identifiées par les organisations partenaires du HCR au Turkménistan. La diminution du chiffre rapporté correspond aux personnes qui ont été naturalisées ou qui ont confirmé une autre nationalité.

115 En janvier 2024, le gouvernement turkmène a publié pour la première fois des statistiques officielles sur les apatrides. Auparavant, en l'absence de données officielles, les chiffres rapportés concernaient les apatrides et les personnes de nationalité indéterminée identifiées par les organisations partenaires du HCR au Turkménistan. Compte tenu des divergences entre les chiffres des organisations partenaires et les chiffres officiels au 31 décembre 2023, le HCR prévoit de poursuivre les recoupements entre les bases de données des partenaires et celles des autorités turkmènes en 2024 afin de garantir l'exactitude des rapports pour 2024. La baisse des chiffres rapportés correspond aux personnes naturalisées ou dont la nationalité a été confirmée. Sur la base des rapports des organisations internationales, le HCR estime qu'environ 3 600 ressortissants afghans résidant au Turkménistan ont probablement besoin d'une protection internationale.

116 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées au Royaume-Uni, à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïman, aux îles anglo-normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat et à Sainte-Hélène.

117 This figure presents an estimate of persons with undetermined nationality/at risk of statelessness, based on joint outreach mission conducted by the Government of Uganda and UNHCR in September/October 2021, that aimed to provide estimate numbers through self-identification of communities not recognized under the Third Schedule of the 1995 Constitution.

118 The number of refugee returns to Ukraine is estimated using the IOM Ukraine "Returns Report - General Population Survey" and "Internal Displacement Report - General Population Survey", Round 17 (results as of mid-August). Based on the reports, it is estimated that around 73,000 refugees have returned (either to their place of origin or to a different place) during the year 2024 for a period of at least 3 months, which is the timeframe established in the UNHCR position paper on returns to Ukraine as an indication of the intention for a stable return. The breakdown by former country of asylum is based on population figures of Ukranian refugees by end-2023. The number of IDP returns in Ukraine is estimated using the IOM Ukraine "Internal Displacement Report - General Population Survey", Round 17 (results as of mid-August). Based on the report, it is estimated that around 571,000 IDPs returned to their place of origin during 2024. With regards to stateless statistics, the numbers reported in Ukraine are an extrapolation of the 2001 census figure of persons who self-declared as not having a nationality. It includes 5,700 persons who are registered as stateless by the Ministry of the Interior of Ukraine.

119 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

120 The UK's stateless figures show the number of stateless individuals recognised through the UK's stateless determination procedure since it began in 2013. In previous years, this figure has been calculated by adding all grants of stateless leave. This resulted in unavoidable double counting for stateless individuals who were applying for further statelessness leave after the expiry of their initial grant of leave. The UK Government has now provided data for initial and subsequent grants. The subsequent grants have therefore been removed from the previous cumulative figure between 2013 - 2018. Since 2019, the cumulative figure now only includes initial grants of leave following individuals' recognition as stateless. As of mid-2024, the total number of individuals recognised under UK's statelessness determination procedure is 394. UNHCR further provides the number of asylum-seekers and refugees whose nationality has been recorded as 'stateless' as part of the asylum process. For this group there has been no formal determination that they are stateless.

121 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Puerto Rico, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands.

122 The United States of America has also offered temporary status in certain circumstances to people in need of international protection. UNHCR is in discussions with the U.S. government about how to best reflect such datapoints for all relevant populations in future reporting cycles.

123 No data was available for stateless persons residing in the United States of America.

124 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in the 50 states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

125 The mid-2023 statelessness figure refers to stateless persons with permanent residence in Uzbekistan officially reported by the Government of Uzbekistan to UNHCR as of 30 June 2023. Information on other categories of statelessness is unavailable.

126 The statelessness figure refers to stateless persons with permanent residence in Uzbekistan officially reported by the Government of Uzbekistan to UNHCR as of 31 December 2023. Information on other categories of statelessness is unavailable.

117 Ce graphique présente une estimation du nombre de personnes de nationalité indéterminée/risquant d'être apatrides, sur la base d'une mission de sensibilisation conjointe menée par le gouvernement ougandais et le HCR en septembre/octobre 2021, qui visait à fournir une estimation du nombre grâce à l'auto-identification des communautés non reconnues en vertu de la loi. la troisième annexe de la Constitution de 1995.

118 Le nombre de retours de réfugiés en Ukraine est estimé à partir du « Rapport sur les retours - Enquête sur la population générale » et du « Rapport sur les déplacements internes - Enquête sur la population générale » de l'OIM Ukraine, série 17 (résultats à la mi-août). D'après ces rapports, on estime qu'environ 73 000 réfugiés sont rentrés (dans leur lieu d'origine ou ailleurs) en 2024 pour une période d'au moins trois mois, ce qui correspond au délai fixé par le HCR dans sa note de synthèse sur les retours en Ukraine, indiquant l'intention d'un retour stable. La répartition par ancien pays d'asile est basée sur les chiffres de la population de réfugiés ukrainiens à fin 2023. Le nombre de retours de personnes déplacées en Ukraine est estimé à partir du « Rapport sur les déplacements internes - Enquête sur la population générale » de l'OIM Ukraine, série 17 (résultats à la mi-août). D'après le rapport, on estime qu'environ 571 000 personnes déplacées à l'intérieur du pays sont retournées dans leur lieu d'origine en 2024. Concernant les statistiques relatives aux apatrides, les chiffres rapportés en Ukraine sont une extrapolation du recensement de 2001 concernant les personnes ayant déclaré n'avoir aucune nationalité. Ce chiffre inclut 5 700 personnes enregistrées comme apatrides par le ministère de l'Intérieur ukrainien.

119 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées à Anguilla, aux Bermudes, aux îles Vierges britanniques, aux îles Caïman, aux îles Anglo-Normandes, aux îles Falkland (Malvinas), à Gibraltar, à l'île de Man, à Montserrat, à Sainte-Hélène et aux îles Turques et Caïques.

120 Les chiffres du Royaume-Uni relatifs à l'apatridie indiquent le nombre de personnes reconnues apatrides dans le cadre de la procédure britannique de détermination de l'apatridie depuis son lancement en 2013. Les années précédentes, ce chiffre était calculé en additionnant tous les permis d'apatridie accordés. Cela entraînait inévitablement un double comptage pour les personnes apatrides qui demandaient un nouveau permis d'apatridie après l'expiration de leur permis initial. Le gouvernement britannique a désormais fourni des données sur les permis initiaux et ultérieurs. Ces derniers ont donc été retirés du chiffre cumulé précédent entre 2013 et 2018. Depuis 2019, le chiffre cumulé n'inclut plus que les permis initiaux accordés suite à la reconnaissance de l'apatridie. À la mi-2024, le nombre total de personnes reconnues dans le cadre de la procédure britannique de détermination de l'apatridie s'élevait à 394. Le HCR fournit également le nombre de demandeurs d'asile et de réfugiés dont la nationalité a été enregistrée comme « apatride » dans le cadre de la procédure d'asile. Pour ce groupe, aucune détermination formelle d'apatridie n'a été effectuée.

121 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées à Porto Rico, à Guam, aux îles Mariannes du Nord et aux îles Vierges américaines.

122 Les États-Unis d'Amérique ont également offert un statut temporaire dans certaines circonstances aux personnes ayant besoin d'une protection internationale. Le HCR est en discussion avec le gouvernement américain sur la meilleure façon de refléter ces données pour toutes les populations concernées dans les futurs cycles de reporting.

123 Aucune donnée n'était disponible pour les apatrides résidant aux États-Unis d'Amérique.

124 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les 50 États des États-Unis d'Amérique, le district de Columbia, Porto Rico, Guam et les îles Mariannes du Nord.

125 Le chiffre de l'apatridie pour la mi-2023 fait référence aux apatrides résidant de manière permanente en Ouzbékistan, officiellement signalés par le gouvernement de l'Ouzbékistan au HCR au 30 juin 2023. Les informations sur les autres catégories d'apatridie ne sont pas disponibles.

126 Le chiffre relatif à l'apatridie fait référence aux apatrides ayant leur résidence permanente en Ouzbékistan, officiellement signalés par le gouvernement ouzbek au HCR au 31 décembre 2023. Les informations sur les autres catégories d'apatridie ne sont pas disponibles.

127 For statistical purposes, the international migrant population includes persons born in Regions of Metropolitan France and in French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, and Saint Martin (French part).

127 À des fins statistiques, la population migrante international comprend les personnes nées dans les régions de France métropolitaine et en Guyane française, en Polynésie française, en Guadeloupe, en Martinique, à Mayotte, en Nouvelle-Calédonie, à la Réunion, à Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, à Saint-Barthélemy et à Saint-Martin (partie française ).

# 5

## Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament

Percentage, as of January each year

## Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national

Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

| Region, country or area[&] | Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | **13.3** | **15.9** | **19.0** | **22.3** | **24.9[1]** | **26.2[1]** | **26.5[1]** | **26.9[1]** | **27.2[1]** | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| Northern Africa | | 5.4 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 24.6 | 20.1[1] | 21.2[1] | 20.4[1] | 20.0[1] | 20.1[1] | Afrique septentrionale |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | 11.5 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 22.6 | 24.3[1] | 26.0[1] | 26.5[1] | 27.1[1] | 27.0[1] | Afrique subsaharienne |
| Eastern Africa | | 11.9 | 16.6 | 21.6 | 27.2 | 30.9[1] | 31.7[1] | 31.5[1] | 31.4[1] | 31.2[1] | Afrique orientale |
| Middle Africa | | 8.6 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 18.1 | 17.6[1] | 19.7[1] | 20.8[1] | 22.4[1] | 23.3[1] | Afrique centrale |
| Southern Africa | | 22.5 | 24.6 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 35.6[1] | 36.6[1] | 36.9[1] | 37.2[1] | 35.4[1] | Afrique australe |
| Western Africa | | 8.2 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 14.8[1] | 17.0[1] | 18.5[1] | 19.5[1] | 19.2[1] | Afrique occidentale |
| Northern America | | 16.3 | 17.5 | 19.0 | 21.8 | 25.9[1] | 28.9[1] | 30.0[1] | 29.7[1] | 29.7[1] | Amérique septentrionale |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | | 15.2 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 27.4 | 32.1[1] | 34.9[1] | 35.8[1] | 35.8[1] | 36.4[1] | Amérique latine et Caraïbes |
| Caribbean | | 20.6 | 26.0 | 29.4 | 33.1 | 36.7[1] | 40.9[1] | 41.1[1] | 40.7[1] | 42.5[1] | Caraïbes |
| Central America | | 14.3 | 17.4 | 21.6 | 30.1 | 36.9[1] | 38.4[1] | 38.7[1] | 39.0[1] | 39.7[1] | Amérique centrale |
| South America | | 12.5 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 26.5[1] | 29.1[1] | 31.0[1] | 31.2[1] | 31.8[1] | Amérique du Sud |
| Asia | | 12.1 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 19.5[1] | 20.2[1] | 20.2[1] | 20.7[1] | 21.2[1] | Asie |
| Central Asia | | 7.0 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 25.4[1] | 27.5[1] | 27.4[1] | 26.2[1] | 27.4[1] | Asie centrale |
| Eastern Asia | | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 21.6[1] | 21.7[1] | 21.8[1] | 22.9[1] | 23.6[1] | Asie orientale |
| South-eastern Asia | | 12.3 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 20.4[1] | 21.9[1] | 23.0[1] | 23.2[1] | 23.3[1] | Asie du Sud-Est |
| Southern Asia | | 6.8 | 8.8 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 17.3[1] | 17.6[1] | 16.5[1] | 16.5[1] | 14.7[1] | Asie méridionale |
| Western Asia | | 5.2 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 15.6[1] | 16.6[1] | 16.6[1] | 17.1[1] | 18.0[1] | Asie occidentale |
| Caucasus and Central Asia | | 7.0 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 17.9 | … | 25.7[1] | … | … | … | Caucase et Asie centrale |
| Europe | | 16.8 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 26.7 | 31.4[1] | 32.6[1] | 32.4[1] | 32.9[1] | 32.9[1] | Europe |
| Eastern Europe | | 9.7 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 22.4[1] | 22.5[1] | 22.7[1] | 23.4[1] | 23.5[1] | Europe orientale |
| Northern Europe | | 27.0 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 36.4[1] | 37.0[1] | 37.8[1] | 38.2[1] | 39.4[1] | Europe septentrionale |
| Southern Europe | | 11.0 | 17.1 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 33.3[1] | 34.8[1] | 33.5[1] | 34.6[1] | 34.3[1] | Europe méridionale |
| Western Europe | | 23.0 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 32.0 | 35.8[1] | 38.2[1] | 37.8[1] | 37.4[1] | 36.7[1] | Europe occidentale |
| Oceania | | 11.3 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 16.6[1] | 17.9[1] | 19.5[1] | 19.4[1] | 20.1[1] | Océanie |
| Australia and New Zealand | | 25.5 | 26.3 | 30.1 | 28.8 | 35.1[1] | 39.1[1] | 43.5[1] | 41.4[1] | 42.0[1] | Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande |
| Melanesia | | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 4.9[1] | 5.3[1] | 4.8[1] | 4.9[1] | 4.5[1] | Mélanésie |
| Micronesia | | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 7.0[1] | 7.1[1] | 7.1[1] | 9.5[1] | 14.2[1] | Micronésie |
| Polynesia | | 4.4 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 8.6[1] | 6.4[1] | 10.2[1] | 10.2[1] | 9.2[1] | Polynésie |
| Afghanistan | 2018-10 | … | … | 27.3 | 27.7 | 27.0[1] | 27.0[1,2] | … | … | … | Afghanistan |
| Albania | 2021-04 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 16.4 | 20.7 | 29.5[1] | 35.7[1] | 35.7[1] | 35.7[1] | 35.7[1] | Albanie |
| Algeria | 2021-06 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 31.6 | 25.8[1] | 8.1[1] | 7.9[1] | 7.9[1] | 7.9[1] | Algérie |
| Andorra | 2023-04 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 35.7 | 50.0 | 46.4[1] | 46.4[1] | 46.4[1] | 50.0[1] | 50.0[1] | Andorre |
| Angola | 2022-08 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 38.6 | 36.8 | 30.0[1] | 29.6[1] | 33.6[1] | 38.6[1] | 39.1[1] | Angola |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2023-01 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 5.6[1] | 5.6[1] | Antigua-et-Barbuda |
| Argentina | 2023-10 | 28.0 | 33.7 | 38.5 | 36.2 | 40.9[1] | 44.8[1] | 44.8[1] | 42.4[1] | 42.4[1] | Argentine |
| Armenia | 2021-06 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 23.5[1] | 34.6[1] | 35.5[1] | 36.5[1] | 38.3[1] | Arménie |
| Australia | 2022-05 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 30.5[1] | 31.1[1] | 38.4[1] | 38.0[1] | 39.1[1] | Australie |
| Austria | 2024-09 | 26.8 | 33.9 | 27.9 | 30.6 | 39.3[1] | 41.5[1] | 40.4[1] | 41.0[1] | 36.1[1] | Autriche |
| Azerbaijan | 2024-09 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 16.8[1] | 18.3[1] | 18.6[1] | 18.1[1] | 20.8[1] | Azerbaïdjan |
| Bahamas (The) | 2021-09 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 12.8[1] | 18.0[1] | 18.0[1] | 18.0[1] | 18.0[1] | Bahamas (Les) |
| Bahrain | 2022-11 | … | 0.0 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 15.0[1] | 15.0[1] | 20.0[1] | 20.0[1] | 20.0[1] | Bahreïn |
| Bangladesh | 2024-01 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 20.9[1] | 20.9[1] | 20.9[1] | 20.9[1] | … | Bangladesh |
| Barbados | 2022-01 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 20.0[1] | 20.0[1] | 26.7[1] | 26.7[1] | 26.7[1] | Barbade |
| Belarus | 2024-02 | 9.1 | 29.4 | 31.8 | 27.3 | 40.0[1] | 40.0[1] | 40.0[1] | 40.0[1] | 33.9[1] | Bélarus |
| Belgium | 2024-06 | 23.3 | 34.7 | 38.0 | 39.3 | 40.7[1] | 42.0[1] | 42.7[1] | 42.7[1] | 39.3[1] | Belgique |
| Belize | 2022-11 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 9.4[1] | 12.5[1] | 15.6[1] | 15.6[1] | 15.6[1] | Belize |
| Benin | 2023-01 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 7.2[1] | 7.4[1] | 7.4[1] | 26.6[1] | 26.6[1] | Bénin |
| Bhutan | 2024-01 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 14.9[1] | 17.4[1] | 17.4[1] | 17.4[1,3] | 4.3[1] | Bhoutan |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2022-10 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 22.3 | 53.1 | 53.1[1,4] | 46.2[1] | 46.2[1] | 46.2[1] | 46.2[1] | Bolivie (État plurin. de) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2022-10 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 21.4[1] | 26.2[1] | 19.1[1] | 19.1[1] | 19.1[1] | Bosnie-Herzégovine |
| Botswana | 2024-10 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.8[1] | 11.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 8.7[1] | Botswana |
| Brazil | 2022-10 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 14.6[1] | 14.8[1] | 17.7[1] | 17.5[1] | 18.1[1] | Brésil |
| Brunei Darussalam [1] | 2023-01 | … | … | … | … | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 11.8 | Brunéi Darussalam [1] |
| Bulgaria | 2024-10 | 10.8 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 26.7[1] | 22.5[1] | 24.2[1] | 25.4[1] | 21.3[1] | Bulgarie |
| Burkina Faso | 2022-11 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 13.4[1] | 6.3[1,5] | 16.9[1] | 16.9[1] | 18.3[1] | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2020-05 | 6.0 | 18.4 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 36.4[1] | 38.2[1] | 38.2[1] | 38.2[1] | 38.2[1] | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2021-04 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 25.0[1] | 38.9[1] | 41.7[1] | 38.9[1] | 44.4[1] | Cabo Verde |

# 5

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament *(continued)*
Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national *(suite)*
Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

| Region, country or area[&] | Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cambodia | 2023-07 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 20.0[1] | 20.8[1] | 20.8[1] | 13.6[1] | 13.6[1] | Cambodge |
| Cameroon | 2020-02 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 31.1 | 31.1[1] | 33.9[1] | 33.9[1] | 33.9[1] | 33.9[1] | Cameroun |
| Canada | 2021-09 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 25.2 | 29.0[1] | 30.5[1] | 30.7[1] | 30.6[1] | 30.9[1] | Canada |
| Central African Republic | 2022-12 | 7.3 | … | 9.6 | … | 8.6[1] | 12.9[1] | 12.9[1] | 11.4[1] | 11.4[1] | République centrafricaine |
| Chad | 2024-12 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 14.9 | 15.4[1] | 31.2[1] | 25.9[1] | 26.4[1] | 34.0[1] | Tchad |
| Chile | 2021-11 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 22.6[1] | 35.5[1] | 35.5[1] | 35.5[1] | 35.1[1] | Chili |
| China | 2023-03 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 24.9[1] | 24.9[1] | 24.9[1] | 26.5[1] | 26.5[1] | Chine |
| Colombia | 2022-03 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 19.9 | 18.3[1] | 18.6[1] | 28.9[1] | 28.9[1] | 29.4[1] | Colombie |
| Comoros | 2020-01 | … | 3.0 | 3.0 | … | 6.1[1] | 16.7[1] | 16.7[1] | 16.7[1] | 16.7[1] | Comores |
| Congo | 2022-07 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 11.3[1] | 11.3[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | Congo |
| Costa Rica | 2022-02 | 19.3 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 33.3 | 45.6[1] | 45.6[1] | 47.4[1] | 47.4[1] | 49.1[1] | Costa Rica |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2021-03 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 12.0[1] | 14.2[1] | 13.7[1] | 13.4[1] | 13.4[1] | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Croatia | 2024-04 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 25.8 | 19.2[1] | 31.8[1] | 31.8[1] | 33.8[1] | 33.1[1] | Croatie |
| Cuba | 2023-03 | 27.6 | 36.0 | 43.2 | 48.9 | 53.2[1] | 53.4[1] | 53.4[1] | 55.7[1] | 55.7[1] | Cuba |
| Cyprus | 2021-05 | 5.4 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 19.6[1] | 14.3[1] | 14.3[1] | 14.3[1] | 14.3[1] | Chypre |
| Czechia | 2021-10 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 22.5[1] | 25.5[1] | 26.0[1] | 26.0[1] | 25.5[1] | Tchéquie |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2019-03 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 17.6[1] | 17.6[1] | 17.6[1] | 17.6[1] | 17.6[1] | Rép. pop. dém. de Corée |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2023-12 | … | 12.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 12.8[1] | 12.8[1] | 12.8[1] | 12.8[1,6] | 13.0[1] | Rép. dém. du Congo |
| Denmark | 2022-11 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 39.7[1] | 39.7[1] | 43.6[1] | 45.3[1] | 43.6[1] | Danemark |
| Djibouti | 2023-02 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 26.2[1] | 26.2[1] | 26.2[1] | 26.2[1] | 26.2[1] | Djibouti |
| Dominica | 2022-12 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 21.9 | 38.1[1,7] | 34.4[1] | 37.5[1] | 37.5[1] | 40.6[1] | Dominique |
| Dominican Republic | 2024-05 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 27.9[1] | 27.9[1] | 27.9[1] | 27.9[1] | 36.8[1] | République dominicaine |
| Ecuador | 2023-08 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 32.3 | 41.6 | 39.4[1] | 38.7[1] | 38.7[1] | 43.1[1] | 43.1[1] | Équateur |
| Egypt [1] | 2022-10 | … | … | … | … | 15.1 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.7 | Égypte [1] |
| El Salvador | 2024-02 | 16.7 | 10.7 | 19.0 | 27.4 | 33.3[1] | 27.4[1] | 27.4[1] | 27.4[1] | 31.7[1] | El Salvador |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2022-11 | 5.0 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 21.0[1] | 22.0[1] | 31.0[1] | 32.0[1] | 31.0[1] | Guinée équatoriale |
| Eritrea | 1994-02 | 14.7 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | … | … | … | … | … | Érythrée |
| Estonia | 2023-03 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 19.8 | 28.7[1] | 25.7[1] | 27.7[1] | 29.7[1] | 28.7[1] | Estonie |
| Eswatini | 2023-09 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 9.6[1] | 12.2[1] | 14.9[1] | 21.6[1] | 21.6[1] | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 2021-06 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 21.9 | 27.8 | 38.8[1] | 41.5[1] | 41.3[1] | 41.3[1] | 41.9[1] | Éthiopie |
| Fiji | 2022-12 | 11.3 | 8.5 | … | 14.0 | 19.6[1] | 19.6[1] | 10.9[1] | 9.1[1] | 9.1[1] | Fidji |
| Finland | 2023-04 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 40.0 | 42.5 | 46.0[1] | 45.5[1] | 45.5[1] | 46.0[1] | 45.5[1] | Finlande |
| France | 2024-06 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 18.9 | 26.2 | 39.5[1] | 39.5[1] | 37.8[1] | 37.3[1] | 36.2[1] | France |
| Gabon | 2023-10 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 14.8[1] | 15.4[1] | 14.7[1] | 25.5[1] | 25.5[1] | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2022-04 | 2.0 | 13.2 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 8.6[1] | 10.3[1] | 8.6[1] | 8.6[1] | 8.6[1] | Gambie |
| Georgia | 2024-10 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 11.3 | 14.1[1] | 19.1[1] | 18.4[1] | 19.3[1] | 22.0[1] | Géorgie |
| Germany | 2021-09 | 30.9 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 36.5 | 31.2[1] | 34.9[1] | 35.1[1] | 35.3[1] | 35.7[1] | Allemagne |
| Ghana | 2024-12 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 13.1[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | Ghana |
| Greece | 2023-06 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 20.7[1] | 21.0[1] | 21.0[1] | 23.0[1] | 23.3[1] | Grèce |
| Grenada | 2022-06 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 13.3 | 33.3 | 46.7[1] | 46.7[1] | 31.3[1] | 31.3[1] | 31.3[1] | Grenade |
| Guatemala | 2023-06 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 19.0[1] | 19.4[1] | 19.4[1] | 19.4[1] | 20.0[1] | Guatemala |
| Guinea | 2022-01 | 8.8 | 19.3 | … | 21.9 | 22.8[1] | 29.6[1] | 29.6[1] | 29.6[1] | 29.6[1] | Guinée |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2023-06 | 7.8 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 13.7[1] | 13.7[1] | 13.7[1] | 9.8[1,8] | 9.8[1] | Guinée-Bissau |
| Guyana | 2020-03 | 18.5 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 34.8[1] | 35.7[1] | 36.6[1] | 39.4[1] | 39.4[1] | Guyana |
| Haiti | 2015-08 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 2.5[1,9] | … | … | … | … | Haïti |
| Honduras | 2021-11 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 18.0 | 25.8 | 21.1[1] | 27.3[1] | 27.3[1] | 27.3[1] | 27.3[1] | Honduras |
| Hungary | 2022-04 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 12.1[1] | 13.1[1] | 13.1[1] | 14.6[1] | 15.2[1] | Hongrie |
| Iceland | 2024-11 | 34.9 | 30.2 | 42.9 | 41.3 | 38.1[1] | 47.6[1] | 47.6[1] | 47.6[1] | 46.0[1] | Islande |
| India | 2024-04 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 14.4[1] | 14.9[1] | 15.1[1] | 14.7[1] | 13.8[1] | Inde |
| Indonesia | 2024-02 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 20.4[1] | 21.9[1] | 21.6[1] | 21.9[1] | 21.9[1] | Indonésie |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2024-03 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.9[1] | 5.6[1] | 5.6[1] | 5.6[1] | 4.9[1] | Iran (Rép. islamique d') |
| Iraq | 2021-10 | 6.4 | … | 25.5 | 26.5 | 26.4[1] | 28.9[1] | 28.9[1] | 29.2[1] | 28.9[1] | Iraq |
| Ireland | 2024-11 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 20.9[1] | 23.1[1] | 23.1[1] | 23.1[1] | 25.3[1] | Irlande |
| Israel | 2022-11 | 11.7 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 22.5 | 23.3[1] | 30.0[1] | 24.2[1] | 25.0[1] | 24.2[1] | Israël |
| Italy | 2022-09 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 21.3 | 31.0 | 35.7[1] | 36.3[1] | 32.3[1] | 32.3[1] | 32.8[1] | Italie |
| Jamaica | 2020-09 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 17.5[1] | 28.6[1] | 28.6[1] | 27.4[1] | 28.6[1] | Jamaïque |
| Japan | 2024-10 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 9.9[1] | 9.7[1] | 10.0[1] | 10.3[1] | 15.7[1] | Japon |
| Jordan | 2024-09 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 15.4[1] | 12.3[1] | 12.3[1] | 13.1[1] | 19.6[1] | Jordanie |
| Kazakhstan | 2023-03 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 17.8 | 26.2 | 27.1[1] | 27.4[1] | 27.4[1] | 19.4[1] | 18.4[1] | Kazakhstan |

# 5

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament *(continued)*
Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national *(suite)*
Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

| Region, country or area[&] | Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kenya | 2022-08 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 19.7 | 21.8[1] | 21.4[1] | 23.3[1] | 23.3[1] | 23.3[1] | Kenya |
| Kiribati | 2024-08 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 6.5[1] | 6.7[1] | 6.7[1] | 6.7[1] | 11.1[1] | Kiribati |
| Kuwait | 2024-04 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 6.4[1] | 1.6[1] | 6.3[1] | 3.1[1] | … | Koweït |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2021-11 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 25.6 | 23.3 | 19.2[1] | 20.5[1] | 20.0[1] | 21.1[1] | 22.2[1] | Kirghizistan |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2021-02 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 27.5[1] | 22.0[1] | 22.0[1] | 22.0[1] | 22.0[1] | Rép. dém. populaire lao |
| Latvia | 2022-10 | 17.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 30.0[1] | 27.0[1] | 29.0[1] | 32.0[1] | 31.0[1] | Lettonie |
| Lebanon | 2022-05 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.7[1] | 4.7[1] | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | Liban |
| Lesotho | 2022-10 | 3.8 | 11.7 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 23.3[1] | 24.4[1] | 26.5[1] | 25.0[1] | 25.0[1] | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2023-10 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 12.3[1] | 11.0[1] | 11.0[1] | 11.0[1] | 11.0[1] | Libéria |
| Libya | 2014-06 | … | … | 7.7 | 16.0 | 16.0[1] | 16.5[1] | 16.5[1] | 16.5[1] | 16.5[1] | Libye |
| Liechtenstein | 2021-02 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 24.0 | 20.0 | 12.0[1] | 28.0[1] | 28.0[1] | 28.0[1] | 28.0[1] | Liechtenstein |
| Lithuania | 2024-10 | 17.5 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 24.1[1] | 28.4[1] | 28.4[1] | 29.3[1] | 28.4[1] | Lituanie |
| Luxembourg | 2023-10 | 16.7 | 23.3 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 30.0[1] | 33.3[1] | 35.0[1] | 33.3[1] | 35.0[1] | Luxembourg |
| Madagascar | 2024-05 | 8.0 | 6.9 | … | 20.5 | 15.9[1] | 18.5[1] | 18.5[1] | 18.5[1] | 14.1[1] | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2019-05 | 8.3 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 22.9[1] | 22.9[1] | 20.7[1] | 20.7[1] | 20.7[1] | Malawi |
| Malaysia | 2022-11 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 14.4[1] | 15.0[1] | 13.5[1] | 13.5[1] | 13.5[1] | Malaisie |
| Maldives | 2024-04 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.6[1] | 4.6[1] | 4.6[1] | 5.0[1] | 3.2[1] | Maldives |
| Mali | 2022-12 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.5[1] | 26.5[1] | 28.6[1] | 28.6[1] | 30.4[1] | Mali |
| Malta | 2022-03 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 13.4[1] | 13.4[1] | 27.9[1] | 27.9[1] | 27.9[1] | Malte |
| Marshall Islands | 2023-11 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.1[1] | 6.1[1] | 6.1[1] | 12.1[1] | 12.1[1] | Îles Marshall |
| Mauritania | 2023-05 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 22.1 | 25.2 | 20.3[1] | 20.3[1] | 20.3[1] | 23.3[1] | 23.3[1] | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2024-11 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 17.1 | 11.6 | 20.0[1] | 20.0[1] | 20.0[1] | 20.0[1] | 17.9[1] | Maurice |
| Mexico | 2024-06 | 18.2 | 22.6 | 27.6 | 38.0 | 48.2[1] | 50.0[1] | 50.0[1] | 50.4[1] | 50.2[1] | Mexique |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2023-03 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0[1] | 7.1[1] | 7.1[1] | 15.4[1] | 21.4[1] | Micronésie (États féd. de) |
| Monaco | 2023-02 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 26.1 | 20.8 | 33.3[1] | 33.3[1] | 36.4[1] | 45.8[1] | 45.8[1] | Monaco |
| Mongolia | 2024-06 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 14.9 | 17.3[1] | 17.1[1] | 17.1[1] | 18.1[1] | 25.4[1] | Mongolie |
| Montenegro | 2023-06 | … | … | 11.1 | 17.3 | 29.6[1] | 27.2[1] | 28.4[1] | 27.2[1] | 27.2[1] | Monténégro |
| Morocco | 2021-09 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 20.5[1] | 24.1[1] | 24.3[1] | 24.3[1] | 24.3[1] | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2024-10 | 30.0 | 34.8 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 41.2[1] | 42.4[1] | 43.2[1] | 43.2[1] | 39.2[1] | Mozambique |
| Myanmar | 2020-11 | … | … | … | 6.2 | 11.1[1] | 15.3[1,10] | … | … | … | Myanmar |
| Namibia | 2024-11 | 22.2 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 41.3 | 42.7[1,11] | 44.2[1] | 44.2[1] | 44.2[1] | 40.6[1,12] | Namibie |
| Nauru | 2022-09 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 10.5[1] | 10.5[1] | 10.5[1] | 10.5[1] | 10.5[1] | Nauru |
| Nepal | 2022-11 | 5.9 | … | 33.2 | 29.5 | 32.7[1] | 33.6[1] | 33.1[1] | 33.1[1] | 33.5[1] | Népal |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2023-11 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 42.0 | 37.3 | 33.3[1] | 40.7[1] | 40.7[1] | 38.7[1] | 39.3[1] | Pays-Bas (Royaume des) |
| New Zealand | 2023-10 | 29.2 | 28.3 | 33.6 | 31.4 | 40.8[1] | 49.2[1] | 50.0[1] | 45.5[1] | 45.5[1] | Nouvelle-Zélande |
| Nicaragua | 2021-11 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 39.1 | 47.3[1] | 50.6[1] | 51.7[1] | 53.9[1] | 55.0[1] | Nicaragua |
| Niger | 2022-12 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 17.0[1] | 25.9[1] | 30.7[1] | … | … | Niger |
| Nigeria | 2023-02 | … | 4.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 3.4[1] | 3.6[1] | 3.6[1] | 3.9[1] | 3.9[1] | Nigéria |
| North Macedonia | 2024-05 | 7.5 | 19.2 | 32.5 | 33.3 | 40.0[1] | 41.7[1] | 41.7[1] | 42.5[1] | 39.2[1] | Macédoine du Nord |
| Norway | 2021-09 | 36.4 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 41.4[1] | 45.0[1] | 46.2[1] | 44.4[1] | 44.4[1] | Norvège |
| Oman | 2023-10 | … | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.3[1] | 2.3[1] | 2.3[1] | 0.0[1] | 0.0[1] | Oman |
| Pakistan | 2024-02 | … | 21.3 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 20.2[1] | 20.5[1] | 20.5[1] | 20.5[1] | 17.0[1] | Pakistan |
| Palau | 2024-11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5[1] | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | 25.0[1] | Palaos |
| Panama | 2024-05 | 9.7 | 16.7 | 8.5 | 19.3 | 22.5[1] | 22.5[1] | 22.5[1] | 22.5[1] | 21.7[1] | Panama |
| Papua New Guinea | 2022-07 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.0[1] | 0.0[1] | 1.7[1] | 2.7[1] | 2.7[1] | Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée |
| Paraguay | 2023-04 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 16.3[1] | 17.5[1] | 18.8[1] | 23.8[1] | 23.8[1] | Paraguay |
| Peru | 2021-04 | 10.8 | 18.3 | 27.5 | 22.3 | 30.0[1,13] | 40.0[1] | 38.8[1] | 38.5[1] | 41.5[1] | Pérou |
| Philippines | 2022-05 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 21.0 | 27.2 | 28.0[1] | 27.7[1] | 27.3[1] | 27.3[1] | 28.0[1] | Philippines |
| Poland | 2023-10 | 13.0 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 24.1 | 28.7[1] | 28.3[1] | 28.3[1] | 29.6[1] | 31.3[1] | Pologne |
| Portugal | 2024-03 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 27.4 | 31.3 | 40.0[1] | 40.0[1] | 36.1[1] | 36.5[1] | 34.8[1] | Portugal |
| Qatar | 2021-10 | … | … | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8[1] | 4.4[1] | 4.4[1] | 4.4[1] | 4.4[1] | Qatar |
| Republic of Korea | 2024-04 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 16.3 | 17.3[1] | 18.6[1] | 19.1[1] | 19.2[1] | 20.3[1] | République de Corée |
| Republic of Moldova | 2021-07 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 24.8[1] | 40.6[1] | 38.6[1] | 40.8[1] | 40.0[1] | République de Moldova |
| Romania | 2024-12 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 21.9[1] | 19.1[1] | 19.1[1] | 19.2[1] | 22.4[1] | Roumanie |
| Russian Federation | 2021-09 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 15.8[1] | 16.2[1] | 16.4[1] | 16.4[1] | 16.4[1] | Fédération de Russie |
| Rwanda | 2024-07 | 17.1 | 48.8 | 56.3 | 63.8 | 61.3[1] | 61.3[1] | 61.3[1] | 61.3[1] | 63.8[1] | Rwanda |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2022-08 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 20.0[1] | 25.0[1] | 31.3[1] | 31.3[1] | 31.3[1] | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis |
| Saint Lucia | 2021-07 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 16.7[1] | 11.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 11.1[1] | 10.5[1] | Sainte-Lucie |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2022-11 | 4.8 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 13.0 | 13.0[1] | 18.2[1] | 18.2[1] | 21.7[1] | 21.7[1] | Saint-Vincent-Grenadines |

# 5

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament *(continued)*
Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national *(suite)*
Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

| Region, country or area[&] | Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Samoa | 2021-04 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 10.0[1] | 7.8[1] | 13.0[1] | 13.0[1] | 13.0[1] | Samoa |
| San Marino | 2024-06 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 31.7[1] | 33.3[1] | 33.3[1] | 33.3[1] | 35.0[1] | Saint-Marin |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2022-09 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 18.2 | 14.6[1] | 23.6[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | 14.6[1] | Sao Tomé-et-Principe |
| Saudi Arabia | 2024-09 | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 19.9[1] | 19.9[1] | 19.9[1] | 19.9[1] | 19.9[1] | Arabie saoudite |
| Senegal | 2024-11 | 12.1 | 19.2 | 22.7 | 42.7 | 43.0[1] | 42.7[1] | 46.1[1] | 46.1[1] | 41.2[1] | Sénégal |
| Serbia | 2023-12 | ... | ... | 21.6 | 34.0 | 37.7[1] | 40.0[1] | 34.8[1] | 38.0[1,14] | 37.2[1] | Serbie |
| Serbia and Monten. [former] | | 5.1 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.] |
| Seychelles | 2022-10 | 23.5 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 43.8 | 21.2[1] | 22.9[1] | 22.9[1] | 20.6[1] | 28.6[1] | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 2023-06 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.3[1] | 12.3[1] | 13.0[1] | 29.5[1] | 29.5[1] | Sierra Leone |
| Singapore | 2020-07 | 4.3 | 16.0 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 24.0[1] | 29.1[1] | 29.1[1] | 29.3[1] | 29.6[1] | Singapour |
| Slovakia | 2023-09 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 20.7[1] | 21.3[1] | 22.0[1] | 22.7[1] | 23.3[1] | Slovaquie |
| Slovenia | 2022-04 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 36.7 | 27.8[1] | 28.9[1] | 37.8[1] | 37.8[1] | 35.6[1] | Slovénie |
| Solomon Islands | 2024-04 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 6.1[1] | 8.0[1] | 8.0[1] | 8.0[1] | 6.0[1] | Îles Salomon |
| Somalia | 2021-11 | ... | ... | 6.9 | 13.8 | 24.4[1] | 24.4[1,15] | 19.7[1] | 19.6[1] | 19.0[1] | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2024-05 | 30.0 | 32.8 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 46.4[1] | 46.7[1] | 46.3[1] | 46.0[1] | 44.6[1] | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 2021-05 | ... | ... | ... | 26.5 | 28.5[1] | 32.4[1] | 32.4[1] | 32.4[1] | 32.4[1] | Soudan du sud |
| Spain | 2023-07 | 21.6 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 41.1 | 44.0[1] | 43.0[1] | 42.4[1] | 44.3[1] | 44.3[1] | Espagne |
| Sri Lanka | 2024-11 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.3[1] | 5.3[1] | 5.3[1] | 5.3[1] | 9.8[1] | Sri Lanka |
| Sudan | 2015-04 | ... | ... | ... | 24.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan |
| Sudan [former] | | 8.8 | 9.7 | 18.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan [anc.] |
| Suriname | 2020-05 | 15.7 | 19.6 | 25.5 | 11.8 | 31.4[1] | 29.4[1] | 29.4[1] | 31.4[1] | 31.4[1] | Suriname |
| Sweden | 2022-09 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 46.4 | 43.6 | 47.0[1] | 46.1[1] | 46.4[1] | 46.7[1] | 45.0[1] | Suède |
| Switzerland | 2023-10 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 41.5[1] | 42.5[1] | 41.7[1] | 38.5[1] | 38.5[1] | Suisse |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2024-07 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4[1] | 11.2[1] | 10.8[1] | 10.4[1] | 9.6[1,16] | République arabe syrienne |
| Tajikistan | 2020-03 | 2.8 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 19.1[1] | 27.0[1] | 27.0[1] | 27.0[1] | 27.0[1] | Tadjikistan |
| Thailand | 2023-05 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 6.1 | 16.2[1] | 15.8[1] | 16.6[1] | 19.4[1] | 19.6[1] | Thaïlande |
| Timor-Leste | 2023-05 | ... | 25.3 | 29.2 | 38.5 | 38.5[1] | 40.0[1] | 40.0[1] | 38.5[1] | 35.4[1] | Timor-Leste |
| Togo | 2024-04 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 18.7[1] | 18.7[1] | 19.8[1] | 18.9[1] | 15.0[1] | Togo |
| Tonga | 2021-11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 7.4[1] | 3.7[1] | 7.1[1] | 7.1[1] | 7.1[1] | Tonga |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2020-08 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 26.8 | 28.6 | 31.0[1] | 26.2[1] | 28.6[1] | 28.6[1] | 26.8[1] | Trinité-et-Tobago |
| Tunisia | 2022-12 | 11.5 | 22.8 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 24.9[1] | 26.3[1] | ... | 15.7[1] | 15.8[1] | Tunisie |
| Türkiye | 2023-05 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 14.4 | 17.3[1] | 17.4[1] | 17.4[1] | 19.9[1] | 19.9[1] | Türkiye |
| Turkmenistan | 2023-03 | 26.0 | ... | 16.8 | 25.8 | 25.0[1] | 25.9[1] | 25.9[1] | 25.6[1] | 25.6[1] | Turkménistan |
| Tuvalu | 2024-01 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | 6.3[1] | 0.0[1] | Tuvalu |
| Uganda | 2021-01 | 17.9 | 23.9 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 34.9[1] | 33.8[1] | 33.8[1] | 33.9[1] | 34.1[1] | Ouganda |
| Ukraine | 2019-07 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 20.8[1] | 20.3[1] | 20.4[1] | 21.1[1] | 21.2[1] | Ukraine |
| United Arab Emirates | 2023-10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 17.5 | 50.0[1] | 50.0[1] | 50.0[1] | 50.0[1] | 50.0[1] | Émirats arabes unis |
| United Kingdom | 2024-07 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 22.8 | 33.9[1] | 34.4[1] | 34.5[1] | 34.7[1] | 40.5[1] | Royaume-Uni |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2022-10 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 30.7 | 36.0 | 36.9[1] | 36.9[1] | 37.4[1] | 37.4[1] | 37.8[1] | Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie |
| United States of America | 2024-11 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 23.4[1,17] | 27.7[1] | 29.4[1] | 29.1[1] | 28.7[1] | États-Unis d'Amérique |
| Uruguay | 2024-10 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 21.2[1] | 25.3[1] | 26.3[1] | 25.3[1] | 28.3[1,18] | Uruguay |
| Uzbekistan | 2024-10 | 6.8 | 17.5 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 32.0[1] | 33.3[1] | 33.6[1] | 34.6[1] | 38.0[1] | Ouzbékistan |
| Vanuatu | 2022-10 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0[1] | 0.0[1] | 1.9[1] | 2.0[1] | 2.0[1] | Vanuatu |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2022-12 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 22.2[1] | ... | ... | ... | 32.1[1] | Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) |
| Viet Nam | 2021-05 | 26.0 | 27.3 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 26.7[1] | 30.3[1] | 30.3[1] | 30.6[1] | 31.4[1] | Viet Nam |
| Yemen | 2003-04 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3[1,19] | 0.0[1,20] | 0.0[1,20] | 0.0[1,20] | 0.0[1] | Yémen |
| Zambia | 2021-08 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 16.8[1] | 15.1[1] | 15.0[1] | 15.0[1] | 15.0[1] | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2023-08 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 31.5 | 31.9[1] | 30.6[1] | 30.6[1] | 28.9[1] | 30.1[1] | Zimbabwe |
| LLDCs | | 7.8 | 13.4 | 21.6 | 24.9 | 27.3[1] | 29.6[1] | 30.1[1] | 30.1[1] | 30.7[1] | PDSL |
| LDCs | | 9.3 | 13.1 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 23.1[1] | 25.4[1] | 26.2[1] | 26.8[1] | 27.1[1] | PMAs |
| SIDS | | 14.0 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 23.3 | 25.6[1] | 28.1[1] | 28.1[1] | 27.3[1] | 28.3[1] | PEID |

Source:

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, the database on "Women in National Parliament", last accessed March 2025.

Source:

Union interparlementaire, Genève, base des données des « Les femmes dans les parlements nationaux », dernier accès mars 2025.

# 5 Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament *(continued)*

Percentage, as of January each year

# Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national *(suite)*

Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

& Data up to 2019 is reported as of February 1st of the reported year.

1 Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.
2 Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018.
3 Data reflects the composition of the 2018-2023 legislature.
4 The statistics refer to the situation before the 2019 election, which itself was invalidated. Fresh elections are expected in May 2020.
5 Data corresponds to the National Assembly that was dissolved by a coup d'état on 24 January 2022.
6 Data reflects the composition of the new legislature elected on 20 December 2023
7 The figures correspond to the results of the December 2019 elections. They do not include 9 members to be appointed by the President and 2 ex officio members (the Speaker and the Attorney General).
8 Data reflects members elected in June 2023. The President announced the dissolution of Parliament in December 2023 while the Constitution stipulates parliament cannot be dissolved within 12 months of the elections. The parliamentary mandate continues until their successors are sworn in.
9 The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators.
10 Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over.
11 The figures on the National Assembly correspond to the provisional results of the November 2019 elections, excluding members yet to be appointed. Newly elected members are due to be sworn in March 2020.
12 Figures correspond to the provisional results of the November 2024 elections and exclude non-voting members yet to be appointed by the President of the Republic.
13 The figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending).
14 Data reflects the composition of the new legislature elected on 17th December 2023.
15 The figures correspond to the lower house prior to the elections that began in November 2021. As at February 2022, elections were still ongoing for the lower house.
16 Data corresponds to the People's Assembly elected in July 2024, which was suspended in December 2024 for a three-month period.
17 Total refers to all voting members of the House of Representatives.
18 Figures correspond to the provisional results of the October 2024 elections.
19 Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003, and of the Consultative Council appointed in 2001.
20 Corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003.

& Les données jusqu'en 2019 sont publiées au 1er février de l'année considérée.

1 Les données sont au 1er janvier de l'année de référence.
2 Les données correspondent à la composition de la Chambre du peuple élue en 2018.
3 Les données reflètent la composition de la législature 2018-2023.
4 Les statistiques se réfèrent à la situation avant les élections de 2019, elle-même invalidée. De nouvelles élections sont attendues en mai 2020.
5 Les données correspondent à l'Assemblée nationale qui a été dissoute par un coup d'État le 24 janvier 2022.
6 Les données reflètent la composition de la nouvelle législature élue le 20 décembre 2023
7 Les chiffres correspondent aux résultats des élections de décembre 2019. Ils ne comprennent pas 9 membres nommés par le président et 2 membres d'office (le président et le procureur général).
8 Les données reflètent les membres élus en juin 2023. Le Président a annoncé la dissolution du Parlement en décembre 2023, alors que la Constitution stipule que le Parlement ne peut être dissous dans les 12 mois suivant les élections. Le mandat parlementaire se poursuit jusqu'à ce que leurs successeurs prêtent serment.
9 Le mandat de tous les membres de la Chambre des députés de 119 membres et de 20 des 30 sénateurs a expiré le 13 janvier 2020. Il n'y a actuellement que 10 sénateurs en fonction.
10 Les chiffres correspondent aux membres élus ou nommés à l'issue des élections de 2020. Le nouveau parlement n'a pas pu tenir sa première séance en février 2021 en raison d'une prise de pouvoir militaire.
11 Les chiffres sur l'Assemblée nationale correspondent aux résultats provisoires des élections de novembre 2019, à l'exclusion des membres non encore nommés. Les membres nouvellement élus doivent prêter serment en mars 2020.
12 Les chiffres correspondent aux résultats provisoires des élections de novembre 2024 et excluent les membres non votants qui n'ont pas encore été nommés par le Président de la République.
13 The figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending).
14 Les données reflètent la composition de la nouvelle législature élue le 17 décembre 2023.
15 Les chiffres correspondent à la chambre basse avant les élections qui ont commencé en novembre 2021. En février 2022, les élections étaient toujours en cours pour la chambre basse.
16 Les données correspondent à l'Assemblée populaire élue en juillet 2024, qui a été suspendue en décembre 2024 pour une période de trois mois.
17 Total fait référence à tous les membres votants de la Chambre des représentants.
18 Les chiffres correspondent aux résultats provisoires des élections d'octobre 2024.
19 Les données correspondent à la composition de la Chambre des représentants élue en 2003 et du Conseil consultatif nommé en 2001.
20 Correspond à la composition de la Chambre des représentants élue en 2003.

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Primary** | **0.91** | **0.95** | **0.97** | **1.00** | **0.98** | *** 0.98** | *** 0.98** | **Primaire** |
| **Lower secondary** | *** 0.90** | **0.95** | **0.97** | **0.99** | **0.99** | *** 0.99** | *** 0.99** | **Secondaire inférieur** |
| **Upper secondary** | *** 0.83** | **0.94** | **0.96** | **0.98** | **0.97** | *** 0.99** | *** 0.99** | **Secondaire supérieur** |
| **Northern Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique septentrionale** |
| Primary | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.95 | * 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.84 | * 0.94 | 0.93 | * 0.95 | * 0.95 | * 0.95 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.93 | * 1.07 | 1.07 | * 1.06 | * 1.07 | * 1.07 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique subsaharienne** |
| Primary | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.89 | * 0.93 | * 0.94 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.81 | * 0.88 | * 0.88 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Northern America** | | | | | | | | **Amérique septentrionale** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.99 | * 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.99 | 0.98 | * 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.05 | 1.04 | * 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.04 | * 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Latin America & the Caribbean** | | | | | | | | **Amérique latine et Caraïbes** |
| Primary | * 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.04 | * 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | * 1.09 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Central Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie centrale** |
| Primary | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.98 | * 0.99 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie orientale** |
| Primary | 0.97 | * 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.89 | * 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.88 | * 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **South-central Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie centrale et du Sud** |
| Primary | 0.81 | * 0.94 | 0.98 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.78 | 0.89 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.51 | 0.80 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **South-eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie du Sud-Est** |
| Primary | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 0.98 | * 0.98 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | * 0.93 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.03 | * 1.02 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | * 0.94 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.97 | * 1.05 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Southern Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie méridionale** |
| Primary | 0.81 | * 0.94 | 0.98 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.77 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.49 | 0.80 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Western Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie occidentale** |
| Primary | * 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.94 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | * 0.80 | 0.87 | 0.92 | * 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | * 0.95 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | * 0.70 | 0.85 | 0.90 | * 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.94 | * 0.94 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | * 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.98 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | * 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.02 | * 1.02 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | * 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 0.98 | * 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 0.96 | * 0.96 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.00 | * 0.96 | * 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.99 | 0.97 | * 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Australia and New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Primary | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 0.98 | * 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.97 | * 0.95 | * 0.92 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 0.98 | * 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Primary | 0.49 | 0.58 | 0.68 | 0.68 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.34 | 0.53 | 0.59 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.51 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| T06_Primary | 0.93 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.94 | * 0.93 | * 0.93 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | * 0.93 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.92 | * 0.90 | * 0.89 | * 0.93 | * 0.90 | * 0.94 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6

Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Primary | 0.90 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.84 | 0.98 | 0.95 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.05 | 1.34 | 1.32 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Primary | … | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.02 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.08 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Primary | … | … | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 0.96 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 0.76 | … | 0.87 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.56 | … | 0.86 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Primary | … | 1.01 | 0.92 | 1.01 | … | 0.94 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.03 | 0.94 | 0.98 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.99 | 1.11 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Primary | … | … | 0.92 | 0.97 | … | 0.98 | 0.94 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 0.90 | 0.97 | … | 0.95 | 0.93 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 1.33 | 1.13 | … | 1.08 | 1.15 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Primary | … | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.03 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.16 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 1.08 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Primary | 1.02 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.93 | 0.94 | … | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.97 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.93 | 1.04 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.99 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Primary | … | * 0.96 | * 1.00 | … | * 1.04 | * 1.03 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.90 | * 0.91 | … | * 0.92 | * 0.92 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.14 | * 1.14 | … | * 1.50 | * 1.26 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | … | … | * 0.89 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.97 | … | … | * 0.85 | * 0.97 | * 0.95 | * 0.95 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.89 | * 0.92 | * 0.93 | * 0.94 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Primary | … | * 0.95 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | * 0.97 | * 0.87 | * 0.88 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.98 | 1.00 | … | 0.99 | … | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.96 | 1.03 | … | 1.03 | … | 1.23 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.06 | 1.07 | … | 1.05 | … | 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Primary | 1.03 | 0.99 | … | 1.01 | … | 1.01 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.98 | … | 1.00 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.25 | 1.08 | 1.04 | … | 1.10 | 0.91 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Primary | … | 1.03 | 1.05 | … | 1.05 | 1.13 | 1.11 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.19 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.26 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.17 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Primary | … | 0.99 | * 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.95 | * 0.94 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.02 | * 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Primary | 0.96 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.97 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.12 | * 1.13 | * 1.03 | * 1.06 | * 1.03 | * 1.06 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.04 | * 1.09 | * 1.16 | * 1.15 | * 1.13 | * 1.14 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.15 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Primary | 0.57 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.93 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.58 | … | 0.81 | 0.90 | 0.91 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.52 | … | 0.51 | 0.69 | 0.73 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Primary | 1.03 | 1.09 | … | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.13 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.14 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Primary | 0.79 | 1.02 | 1.08 | 1.05 | 1.09 | 1.09 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.01 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.18 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.74 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.15 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Primary | 0.96 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.95 | * 0.98 | * 0.96 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.95 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Primary | … | … | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.98 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.14 | 1.05 | … | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.02 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.91 | 0.96 | … | … | 1.22 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Primary | … | … | … | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | * 1.14 | * 1.15 | * 1.10 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Primary | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.96 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.13 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.90 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 0.95 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.17 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.18 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.05 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.94 | * 0.94 | * 0.95 | * 0.95 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.06 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Primary | 0.66 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.03 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.97 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.21 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 0.95 | 1.01 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Primary | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 1.03 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.77 | 0.76 | 1.01 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.75 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.05 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.16 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.27 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Primary | 0.82 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.79 | 0.97 | 1.05 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.08 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.17 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6

Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Primary | 0.90 | * 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.92 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.91 | 0.90 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.77 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.90 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.02 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.88 | … | 0.98 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.94 | … | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 1.05 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Primary | … | 0.71 | 0.73 | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Primary | 0.49 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.84 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.38 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.65 | … | 0.71 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.19 | * 0.28 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.58 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Primary | … | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 0.98 | * 0.96 | * 0.96 | * 0.95 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.03 | * 1.05 | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **China** | | | | | | | | **Chine** |
| Primary | 0.96 | … | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.87 | … | 1.03 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 1.00 | 1.07 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.98 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 0.96 | * 0.93 | * 0.97 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Primary | … | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 1.04 | * 1.02 | * 1.05 | * 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 1.00 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.10 | * 1.06 | * 1.06 | * 1.02 | * 1.04 | * 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.06 | * 1.06 | * 1.03 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.14 | * 1.15 | * 1.15 | * 1.11 | * 1.12 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | 0.96 | … | 0.94 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.05 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.05 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Primary | 0.86 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1.01 | … | … | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.88 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.59 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Primary | … | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.04 | 1.05 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 1.03 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.97 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 1.17 | 1.03 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.29 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.06 | * 1.01 | * 0.99 | * 0.96 | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.11 | * 1.12 | * 1.14 | * 1.16 | * 1.17 | * 1.17 | * 1.15 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Primary | 0.73 | … | … | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 0.80 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 0.71 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.89 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | * 1.05 | * 1.05 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.05 | * 1.11 | * 1.04 | * 1.06 | * 1.06 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.94 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.07 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | … | … | * 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | … | … | * 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | … | … | * 1.22 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Primary | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.05 | * 1.02 | * 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.05 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 1.01 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 1.02 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Primary | 0.69 | … | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.94 | … | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.66 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.61 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Primary | 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.05 | * 1.05 | * 1.00 | * 1.06 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Primary | 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.81 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.17 | 1.22 | 1.06 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 1.01 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Primary | … | * 0.95 | * 0.88 | * 0.91 | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.11 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.20 | * 1.16 | * 1.13 | * 1.16 | * 1.18 | * 1.18 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.97 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.07 | * 1.07 | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Primary | 0.89 | 0.95 | 0.96 | … | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.88 | … | 1.00 | … | 0.98 | … | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.90 | … | 0.95 | … | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.94 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.06 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.12 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Primary | … | 0.97 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.98 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.82 | … | 1.07 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.44 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Primary | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.84 | … | 0.85 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.64 | 0.80 | 0.83 | … | 0.82 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.84 | … | 0.90 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.96 | * 0.95 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.10 | * 1.04 | * 1.03 | * 1.08 | * 1.08 | * 1.09 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Primary | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.90 | … | … | 0.93 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.98 | 0.96 | 1.02 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.99 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Primary | 0.61 | 0.85 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.93 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.82 | 0.61 | 0.86 | 0.96 | … | 0.98 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.80 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.99 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6

Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| Primary | 0.86 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Primary | 0.99 | … | … | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 0.94 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.94 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.14 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.21 | * 1.08 | * 1.09 | * 1.13 | * 1.16 | * 1.16 | * 1.17 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **France** | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.00 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **French Guiana** | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** |
| Primary | * 0.97 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Primary | 0.95 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Primary | 0.98 | … | … | … | 0.96 | … | … | Primaire |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Primary | 0.75 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.13 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.88 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.17 | 1.20 | 1.22 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | * 0.87 | … | 1.15 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Primary | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.91 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.90 | … | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.92 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.90 | * 0.95 | * 0.89 | * 0.90 | * 0.87 | * 0.86 | * 0.87 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Primary | 0.89 | 0.94 | … | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.97 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.86 | … | 0.96 | 1.01 | 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.72 | … | 0.88 | 0.96 | 0.99 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.05 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.98 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Primary | 1.02 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.01 | * 0.97 | * 0.93 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.98 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.01 | * 0.96 | * 0.95 | * 0.92 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Primary | 0.92 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.92 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 1.08 | 1.12 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Primary | 0.86 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.94 | 0.98 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.13 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Primary | 0.52 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.52 | … | 0.68 | 0.74 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.45 | … | 0.63 | 0.78 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Primary | 0.59 | … | 0.95 | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.00 | … | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.01 | 1.03 | … | 1.04 | … | 0.96 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.07 | … | 1.11 | … | 1.05 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Primary | 0.93 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.11 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.27 | 1.24 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.08 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.96 | * 1.03 | * 1.04 | * 1.02 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Primary | 0.81 | … | * 1.01 | * 1.09 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.70 | * 0.87 | * 0.96 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.56 | * 0.75 | * 0.88 | * 0.95 | 0.89 | 0.95 | 0.98 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.98 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.87 | * 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.85 | * 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Primary | 0.90 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.07 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.91 | 0.96 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.02 | 0.98 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 1.04 | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.09 | * 1.13 | * 1.10 | * 1.06 | * 1.15 | * 1.15 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Primary | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Primary | 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.03 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.02 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Primary | 1.00 | … | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | … | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.02 | … | … | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 0.99 | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | … | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.05 | * 1.14 | … | * 1.16 | * 1.13 | * 1.12 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.94 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 1.00 | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.95 | … | 0.99 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.98 | … | 1.00 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.89 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.03 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.17 | … | … | 1.20 | 1.21 | 1.21 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Primary | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.06 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.04 | 1.02 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.15 | 1.08 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Primary | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.92 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.94 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Primary | 0.81 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.72 | 0.81 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.89 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Primary | 0.96 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 0.96 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.17 | * 1.04 | * 1.01 | * 0.99 | * 1.03 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Primary | 0.98 | … | … | … | … | … | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.07 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.16 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Primary | 1.10 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.22 | 1.28 | 1.25 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.24 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Primary | … | … | … | 0.89 | 0.99 | 1.02 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 0.78 | … | 1.02 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 0.73 | … | 1.01 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Primary | … | 0.99 | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.01 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.30 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| Primary | … | * 1.02 | * 0.94 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 0.92 | * 0.97 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.77 | * 0.70 | * 0.66 | * 0.75 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Primary | 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | * 1.00 | * 0.98 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.05 | * 1.01 | * 0.95 | * 0.95 | * 0.94 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Primary | … | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.06 | * 1.04 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 0.94 | * 0.96 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.96 | * 1.08 | * 1.04 | * 1.06 | * 1.08 | * 1.07 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Primary | 1.05 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.00 | … | * 1.03 | 1.07 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.91 | … | * 0.95 | 1.03 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Primary | 0.90 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.03 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.79 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 1.03 | 1.05 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 0.91 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Primary | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.11 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Primary | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.07 | … | 1.08 | 1.09 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.19 | 1.21 | 1.09 | … | 1.10 | 1.09 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | … | 1.35 | 1.33 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Primary | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.91 | … | 0.91 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.85 | 0.90 | … | 0.95 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.69 | … | … | 0.86 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Primary | 0.97 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.02 | * 0.97 | * 1.04 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.81 | * 0.76 | * 1.13 | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

# Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Primary | … | 1.21 | … | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.98 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.96 | … | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.05 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.03 | … | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.17 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Martinique** | | | | | | | | **Martinique** |
| Primary | * 0.99 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Primary | 0.83 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.02 | … | … | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.88 | … | … | 1.15 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.52 | 0.84 | * 0.73 | 0.79 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Primary | 1.03 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | … | * 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.94 | * 1.07 | * 1.11 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Primary | 0.96 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.98 | * 1.07 | * 1.08 | * 1.09 | * 1.11 | * 1.12 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.97 | * 1.05 | * 1.06 | * 1.03 | * 1.10 | * 1.13 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Primary | … | 0.95 | … | 0.92 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.04 | … | 0.99 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.00 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| Primary | 0.97 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.02 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.20 | 1.05 | 1.04 | … | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.42 | 1.17 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.09 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Primary | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.00 | * 0.98 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.00 | * 1.03 | * 1.05 | * 1.06 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.00 | … | 1.03 | 1.22 | 1.03 | 1.11 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.11 | … | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.29 | 1.06 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Primary | 0.75 | 0.92 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.86 | 0.84 | * 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.91 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.89 | 0.97 | … | 1.05 | 1.09 | 1.13 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Primary | 0.72 | 0.84 | 0.89 | * 0.91 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.83 | * 0.92 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.56 | 0.62 | 0.75 | * 0.91 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Primary | 0.98 | 1.04 | 1.03 | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.00 | 1.07 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.14 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Primary | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.98 | 1.01 | … | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Primary | … | 1.04 | … | 0.98 | … | 1.04 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | … | 1.09 | 1.06 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | … | 1.29 | 1.05 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Primary | 0.69 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.60 | 0.86 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.56 | * 0.79 | * 0.96 | * 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.03 | 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6

Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Primary | 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.98 | * 0.96 | * 0.95 | * 0.96 | * 0.95 | * 0.96 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.92 | * 1.01 | * 1.03 | * 1.06 | * 1.07 | * 1.09 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.96 | * 1.11 | * 1.08 | * 1.11 | * 1.10 | * 1.10 | * 1.13 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.04 | 1.03 | … | … | … | 1.05 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.20 | 1.19 | … | … | … | 0.95 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Primary | 0.62 | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.54 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.72 | … | … | 0.97 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.79 | … | … | 0.76 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Primary | 0.82 | 0.84 | * 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.99 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.85 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.99 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.80 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.99 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Primary | … | 1.06 | … | 0.84 | 0.87 | … | 1.20 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 1.16 | 0.95 | 0.80 | 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.85 | 0.80 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Primary | 0.95 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.95 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.91 | * 1.02 | * 0.98 | * 0.94 | * 0.92 | * 0.93 | * 0.94 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Primary | 1.01 | * 1.02 | … | * 1.04 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.96 | * 0.93 | … | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.20 | * 1.01 | … | * 0.99 | * 0.95 | * 0.96 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Primary | … | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.86 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.86 | 0.88 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.85 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | 1.14 | 1.05 | 1.06 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.15 | … | … | 1.00 | 0.95 | 0.98 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Primary | … | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.02 | … | … | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Primary | 0.93 | 0.90 | … | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Primary | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.02 | 1.04 | … | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.09 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.05 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.95 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.99 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Primary | 1.01 | 1.01 | … | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.10 | … | 1.07 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.06 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Primary | 0.96 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 1.03 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.12 | * 1.16 | * 1.08 | * 1.01 | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Puerto Rico** | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** |
| Primary | … | … | 1.00 | 0.98 | … | … | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 1.03 | 0.98 | … | … | 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 1.10 | 1.05 | … | … | 1.05 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Primary | 1.05 | * 1.06 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.02 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.15 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.28 | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | * 0.96 | * 1.03 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Primary | 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Primary | … | … | … | * 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | * 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.99 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | * 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.01 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Primary | 0.96 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.05 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 1.03 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 1.00 | … | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.00 | … | * 1.02 | * 0.95 | * 0.95 | * 0.96 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.96 | … | * 0.90 | * 1.13 | * 1.12 | * 1.12 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Primary | … | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.88 | * 1.04 | * 1.11 | * 1.14 | * 1.16 | * 1.16 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.88 | * 0.89 | * 0.98 | * 1.08 | * 1.11 | * 1.13 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.93 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.95 | * 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.87 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.24 | * 1.01 | 1.04 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.97 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | … | 1.02 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.17 | 0.98 | 1.00 | … | 1.09 | 1.04 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.21 | 1.09 | 1.05 | … | 1.08 | 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Primary | … | 0.95 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.18 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.96 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.35 | 1.24 | 1.18 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.14 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | 1.03 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.08 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 1.15 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| Primary | … | … | * 1.11 | 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | * 1.02 | 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 0.98 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | * 1.04 | 1.02 | * 0.80 | * 0.83 | * 0.92 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.92 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.06 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.98 | 0.80 | 1.10 | 1.15 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Primary | … | * 1.08 | 1.04 | * 1.05 | * 1.03 | * 0.98 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.18 | … | * 1.03 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.21 | … | * 0.97 | * 0.96 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Primary | 0.76 | 0.96 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.21 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.77 | … | … | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.24 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.66 | … | … | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.22 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6

Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Primary | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.07 | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Primary | 1.05 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | * 0.95 | * 1.06 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.07 | * 1.03 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.95 | * 1.12 | * 1.12 | * 1.12 | * 1.07 | * 1.09 | * 1.11 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Primary | … | … | … | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 0.95 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.13 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 0.79 | 1.00 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Primary | … | … | 0.99 | 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 0.98 | 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.98 | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | 1.06 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.13 | Primaire |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.03 | * 1.03 | * 1.04 | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 1.02 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Primary | … | 0.95 | 0.98 | 0.99 | … | … | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.86 | 0.98 | 1.00 | … | … | 1.08 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.70 | 0.71 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.83 | Primaire |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Primary | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.95 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.98 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.10 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 1.14 | 1.14 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Primary | … | … | … | 0.71 | … | … | 0.90 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 0.59 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 0.45 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.98 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.96 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.15 | * 1.15 | * 1.08 | * 1.04 | * 1.07 | * 1.08 | * 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Primary | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.26 | … | 1.06 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.09 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.01 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.87 | 1.09 | 1.15 | 1.19 | 1.16 | 1.18 | 1.19 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Primary | … | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.91 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.87 | 0.82 | 0.92 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.97 | 0.91 | 1.05 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Primary | … | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.95 | … | 0.25 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.17 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.09 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.27 | … | 1.34 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Primary | 1.01 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.04 | * 1.06 | * 1.06 | * 1.07 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.05 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.05 | * 1.05 | * 1.05 | * 1.05 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.19 | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.17 | * 1.15 | * 1.17 | * 1.17 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.02 | * 1.02 | * 1.03 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.87 | * 0.87 | * 0.93 | * 0.95 | * 0.94 | * 0.94 | * 0.95 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Primary | 0.92 | 0.96 | 0.96 | … | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.93 | 0.97 | … | 1.07 | 1.09 | 1.08 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.97 | 1.07 | … | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.18 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Primary | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 0.95 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.91 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.56 | 0.61 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Primary | … | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.02 | * 0.99 | * 0.91 | 0.97 | 1.10 | 0.99 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.12 | * 1.14 | * 0.98 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.02 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Primary | … | 0.93 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.02 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 1.04 | 1.07 | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.97 | 1.07 | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Primary | 0.69 | 0.86 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.40 | 0.58 | … | … | 0.85 | … | 0.87 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.21 | 0.41 | … | … | 0.75 | … | 0.87 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Tokelau** | | | | | | | | **Tokélaou** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | 0.92 | … | 1.09 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | … | 0.96 | … | 1.27 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | 1.53 | … | 0.90 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Primary | 0.96 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 1.06 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.27 | 1.19 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.98 | 0.97 | … | … | … | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 1.03 | … | … | … | … | 1.03 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.07 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Primary | 0.94 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.92 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.19 | 1.17 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Primary | 0.94 | * 0.97 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.67 | * 0.90 | * 0.98 | * 1.03 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.65 | * 0.80 | * 0.89 | * 0.95 | * 0.96 | * 0.94 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Primary | … | … | … | … | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Primary | … | 1.01 | … | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.95 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.97 | … | 0.84 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.84 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 1.08 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.88 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | … | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | … | 1.14 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.11 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | … | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.35 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Primary | 0.83 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.00 | … | … | … | Primaire |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Primary | … | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.91 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | * 1.02 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.95 | * 0.91 | * 0.93 | * 0.98 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Primary | 1.06 | * 0.97 | … | … | * 1.02 | * 1.00 | * 1.01 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.09 | * 0.96 | … | … | * 0.98 | * 1.01 | * 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.22 | … | … | … | * 0.98 | * 0.99 | * 1.01 | Secondaire supérieur |

# 6 Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education *(continued)*

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Primary | … | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 0.96 | * 0.97 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.00 | * 1.03 | * 1.04 | * 1.06 | * 1.07 | * 1.06 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.05 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 0.85 | … | 0.82 | 1.02 | 1.09 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 0.77 | … | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.75 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Primary | 1.00 | * 0.99 | … | * 1.00 | * 0.99 | * 1.00 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.01 | * 0.99 | … | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | * 1.00 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.05 | * 1.06 | … | * 1.02 | * 1.01 | * 1.05 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.97 | * 0.97 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | 1.10 | * 1.08 | * 1.06 | … | * 1.04 | * 1.04 | 1.02 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | 1.25 | * 1.18 | * 1.24 | … | * 1.18 | * 1.18 | 1.17 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Primary | 0.99 | * 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 0.93 | * 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.98 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Primary | … | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.97 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | … | 1.04 | 0.99 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | 0.89 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.96 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Primary | … | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.98 | … | 0.99 | 0.99 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 1.09 | 1.07 | 1.05 | … | 1.05 | 1.09 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.14 | … | 1.09 | 1.08 | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Primary | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.96 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.95 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.97 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | … | … | 0.75 | 0.93 | 0.91 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Primary | … | 0.75 | 0.82 | … | … | … | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.52 | 0.65 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.46 | 0.59 | … | … | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Primary | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 1.04 | 0.51 | 1.03 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Secondaire inférieur |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Primary | 0.93 | … | … | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | Primaire |
| **LLDCs** | | | | | | | | **PDSL** |
| Primary | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.93 | * 0.93 | * 0.93 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.83 | 0.87 | 0.92 | * 0.91 | … | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.87 | * 0.89 | … | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **LDCs** | | | | | | | | **PMAs** |
| Primary | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 0.95 | * 0.96 | * 0.96 | … | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | 0.82 | 0.88 | 0.94 | * 0.96 | * 0.96 | … | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.84 | * 0.90 | * 0.90 | … | Secondaire supérieur |
| **SIDS** | | | | | | | | **PEID** |
| Primary | * 0.97 | 0.96 | * 0.96 | * 0.96 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | Primaire |
| Lower secondary | … | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.99 | * 0.98 | * 0.98 | Secondaire inférieur |
| Upper secondary | … | * 1.07 | * 1.06 | * 1.05 | * 1.04 | * 1.05 | * 1.06 | Secondaire supérieur |

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2025.

# 7 Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels

Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

# Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2005** | **679 272** | **105.2** | **100.4** | **309 713** | **81.0** | **76.9** | **199 436** | **52.0** | **49.2** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2010** | **697 487** | **105.0** | **102.2** | **315 607** | **84.7** | **82.3** | **230 292** | **61.3** | **58.6** |
| | **2015** | **719 645** | **102.2** | **101.8** | **324 805** | **84.4** | **83.8** | **257 887** | **68.1** | **66.4** |
| | ***2023** | **771 426** | **102.6** | **100.8** | **356 939** | **84.5** | **83.7** | **284 245** | **70.0** | **69.5** |
| Northern Africa | 2005 | 23 023 | 95.7 | 89.3 | * 9 868 | * 85.5 | * 80.3 | * 7 005 | * 52.1 | * 56.3 |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2010 | 23 635 | 98.0 | 92.7 | 11 130 | 95.0 | 88.7 | 6 275 | 47.4 | 51.1 |
| | *2015 | 25 874 | 97.3 | 93.4 | 11 666 | 96.5 | 91.6 | 7 532 | 58.5 | 62.0 |
| | 2022 | 31 368 | 95.6 | 93.5 | * 14 955 | * 97.5 | * 93.0 | * 9 173 | * 64.6 | * 69.5 |
| | 2023 | 31 651 | 94.9 | 93.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2005 | 113 432 | 99.1 | 87.3 | 20 803 | 42.1 | 33.1 | 11 246 | 26.8 | 20.7 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2010 | 136 040 | 101.4 | 93.7 | 28 787 | 50.3 | 42.2 | 16 115 | 34.1 | 26.6 |
| | 2015 | 156 559 | 99.7 | 95.1 | 36 758 | 53.8 | 48.0 | 20 066 | 37.7 | 30.5 |
| | *2022 | 187 362 | 100.2 | 97.2 | 44 645 | 52.6 | 49.4 | 27 146 | 39.3 | 34.7 |
| | *2023 | 190 503 | 100.5 | 97.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Northern America | 2005 | 26 759 | 102.1 | 101.0 | 14 006 | 101.4 | 99.8 | 13 028 | 88.6 | 92.7 |
| Amérique septentrionale | *2010 | 26 855 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 13 380 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 13 586 | 90.8 | 92.9 |
| | 2015 | 27 094 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 13 702 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 13 361 | 96.3 | 98.1 |
| | *2023 | 26 267 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 14 211 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14 268 | 95.0 | 98.8 |
| Latin America & the | 2005 | 69 095 | 116.5 | 113.0 | 36 555 | 96.4 | 100.5 | 22 339 | 67.3 | 75.9 |
| Caribbean | 2010 | 67 241 | 113.3 | 110.0 | 37 896 | 100.8 | 104.0 | 23 412 | 68.4 | 78.9 |
| Amérique latine et | 2015 | 64 469 | 109.3 | 106.9 | 38 543 | 107.0 | 109.1 | 25 578 | 76.4 | 84.7 |
| Caraïbes | *2023 | 61 441 | 104.8 | 104.2 | 37 007 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 26 000 | 82.5 | 90.7 |
| Central Asia | 2005 | 4 886 | 99.9 | 97.6 | 6 472 | 96.2 | 92.8 | 2 587 | 79.3 | 73.3 |
| Asie centrale | 2010 | 4 320 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 5 909 | 97.1 | 94.6 | 2 736 | 82.7 | 80.2 |
| | 2015 | 4 932 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 5 426 | 95.4 | 94.3 | 2 617 | 89.3 | 87.6 |
| | 2021 | 6 136 | 99.6 | 99.2 | * 6 199 | * 89.9 | * 88.8 | * 2 494 | * 87.6 | * 86.8 |
| | *2023 | 6 328 | 97.9 | 97.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Eastern Asia | *2005 | 126 576 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 72 921 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 42 597 | 51.0 | 51.4 |
| Asie orientale | 2010 | 113 631 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 61 743 | 103.8 | 106.7 | 51 931 | 80.8 | 80.9 |
| | 2015 | 107 559 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 50 977 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 48 634 | 85.0 | 90.4 |
| | 2023 | 118 740 | 98.6 | 100.2 | 57 330 | 97.0 | 98.4 | 50 917 | 90.7 | 93.2 |
| South-eastern Asia | 2005 | 68 228 | 108.8 | 107.1 | 28 336 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 11 889 | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2010 | 68 285 | 108.6 | 109.4 | 29 907 | 84.5 | 87.4 | 14 859 | 53.7 | 53.5 |
| | 2015 | 68 684 | 110.0 | 107.5 | 32 785 | 92.8 | 95.5 | 18 646 | 69.3 | 67.4 |
| | *2021 | 68 816 | 106.6 | 104.9 | 37 403 | 98.2 | 100.5 | 19 815 | 66.4 | 69.6 |
| Southern Asia | 2005 | * 181 409 | * 106.9 | * 100.7 | 70 160 | 73.0 | 64.2 | 50 559 | 42.9 | 34.2 |
| Asie méridionale | 2010 | 191 840 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 79 060 | 77.3 | 73.6 | 64 315 | 50.4 | 44.6 |
| | 2015 | 196 357 | 104.9 | 109.4 | 88 796 | 80.8 | 82.4 | 81 636 | 60.0 | 55.9 |
| | 2023 | 194 714 | 109.1 | 105.8 | 88 620 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 92 263 | 65.8 | 63.8 |
| Western Asia | 2005 | 24 242 | 102.5 | 93.4 | 12 427 | 88.7 | 77.0 | 7 540 | 68.2 | 58.0 |
| Asie occidentale | 2010 | 25 347 | 102.3 | 95.9 | 13 462 | 89.5 | 82.1 | 9 019 | 66.8 | 60.0 |
| | *2015 | 25 656 | 98.5 | 92.9 | 13 475 | 86.7 | 82.5 | 11 143 | 79.0 | 74.3 |
| | *2023 | 28 973 | 99.3 | 93.1 | 15 824 | 85.4 | 81.3 | 13 708 | 86.2 | 81.4 |
| Europe | 2005 | 38 479 | 103.4 | 102.5 | 36 273 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 28 973 | 98.8 | 99.5 |
| Europe | 2010 | 36 743 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 32 353 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 26 266 | 103.5 | 102.4 |
| | 2015 | 38 360 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 30 637 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 26 830 | 112.8 | 112.8 |
| | *2023 | 39 330 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 35 159 | 104.6 | 103.2 | 25 549 | 101.5 | 103.9 |
| Oceania | 2005 | 3 143 | 91.1 | 89.5 | * 1 891 | * 104.4 | * 102.7 | * 1 674 | * 117.9 | * 113.0 |
| Océanie | 2010 | 3 551 | 98.1 | 96.2 | * 1 980 | * 109.2 | * 103.3 | * 1 777 | * 117.3 | * 109.0 |
| | 2015 | 4 102 | 103.1 | 100.9 | 2 040 | 111.9 | 101.4 | 1 844 | 117.8 | 106.1 |
| | *2023 | 4 505 | 103.7 | 101.7 | 2 354 | 91.7 | 87.7 | 1 571 | 113.8 | 110.8 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2005 | 2 288 | 103.1 | 102.6 | * 1 579 | * 115.8 | * 115.5 | * 1 531 | * 214.2 | * 202.9 |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 2 364 | 104.7 | 104.3 | * 1 614 | * 121.3 | * 115.3 | * 1 567 | * 214.3 | * 196.4 |
| | 2015 | 2 509 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 1 651 | 127.1 | 114.6 | 1 546 | 214.4 | 190.3 |
| | *2023 | 2 619 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 1 700 | 109.0 | 106.4 | 1 390 | 174.7 | 170.2 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 2005 | 4 319 | 125.1 | 72.7 | 461 | 39.5 | 13.4 | 190 | 19.9 | 5.4 |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 5 279 | 122.4 | 83.6 | 1 477 | 88.4 | 46.6 | 567 | 42.5 | 17.3 |
| | 2015 | 6 199 | 126.1 | 86.4 | 1 669 | 79.8 | 46.7 | 982 | 54.4 | 28.0 |
| | 2018 | 6 545 | 128.2 | 86.1 | 1 983 | 89.6 | 52.5 | 1 081 | 54.2 | 29.3 |
| | 2019 | 6 778 | 129.5 | 87.6 | 2 067 | 91.2 | 54.5 | … | … | … |
| Albania | 2005 | 238 | * 108.1 | * 105.9 | 251 | * 107.4 | * 105.2 | 156 | * 63.9 | * 58.6 |
| Albanie | 2010 | 225 | * 100.1 | * 99.6 | 215 | * 102.1 | * 100.2 | 141 | * 88.3 | * 79.8 |
| | 2015 | 188 | * 106.5 | * 104.8 | 175 | * 106.0 | * 104.1 | 140 | * 105.0 | * 93.3 |
| | 2023 | 147 | * 97.2 | * 90.2 | 120 | * 99.2 | * 91.9 | 96 | * 99.9 | * 93.7 |
| Algeria | 2005 | 4 362 | 114.9 | 109.7 | 2 438 | 112.6 | 110.7 | 1 216 | 42.6 | 64.8 |
| Algérie | 2010 | 3 312 | 117.4 | 110.1 | 3 310 | 136.5 | 129.0 | 1 306 | 50.8 | 75.1 |
| | 2011 | 3 363 | 116.1 | 109.2 | 3 240 | 139.4 | 131.3 | 1 333 | 53.9 | 77.7 |
| | 2015 | 3 925 | 111.9 | 107.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 5 188 | 106.9 | 104.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Andorra | 2005 | 4 | 90.7 | 89.4 | 3 | 92.3 | 94.6 | 1 | 62.4 | 78.2 |
| Andorre | 2010 | 4 | 85.2 | 84.7 | 3 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 1 | 67.1 | 85.8 |
| | 2015 | 4 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 3 | 96.3 | 91.1 | 1 | 82.7 | 90.3 |
| | 2023 | 4 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 3 | 101.0 | 98.9 | 2 | 96.8 | 100.7 |
| Angola | 2002 | … | … | … | * 349 | * 21.6 | * 18.8 | 113 | 11.4 | 8.5 |
| Angola | 2010 | 4 273 | 125.8 | 101.9 | 567 | 40.9 | 31.0 | 283 | 25.2 | 14.2 |
| | 2011 | 5 027 | 156.8 | 100.0 | 581 | 42.1 | 29.3 | 304 | 26.1 | 14.8 |
| | 2015 | 5 621 | 127.9 | 113.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 5 218 | 90.8 | 87.6 | 1 561 | 67.4 | 59.0 | 903 | 44.7 | 38.6 |
| | 2022 | 5 248 | 88.6 | 85.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Anguilla | 2005 | 1 | 99.9 | 101.2 | 1 | 98.7 | 101.7 | ~0 | 101.0 | 100.0 |
| Anguilla | 2010 | 2 | 112.6 | 103.8 | 1 | 106.6 | 100.3 | ~0 | 104.9 | 118.2 |
| | 2011 | 2 | 115.3 | 105.1 | 1 | 93.5 | 107.3 | ~0 | 119.9 | 102.1 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 1 | 112.3 | 110.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 2 | 110.4 | 108.9 | 1 | 111.5 | 106.6 | ~0 | 105.9 | 97.9 |
| | 2022 | 1 | 112.4 | 105.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2000 | 13 | … | … | 3 | * 86.8 | * 77.7 | 2 | 74.7 | 79.7 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2010 | 11 | 124.9 | 115.3 | 6 | 139.2 | 125.6 | 3 | 71.2 | 106.3 |
| | 2015 | 10 | 112.1 | 108.6 | 5 | 133.3 | 129.1 | 3 | 89.7 | 103.5 |
| | 2023 | 9 | 115.7 | 108.7 | 5 | 122.2 | 113.2 | 2 | 87.3 | 102.3 |
| Argentina | 2005 | 4 873 | 114.3 | 114.9 | 2 437 | 111.4 | 119.5 | 1 448 | 65.2 | 77.3 |
| Argentine | 2010 | 4 947 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 2 693 | 123.9 | 130.9 | 1 520 | 64.2 | 78.4 |
| | 2015 | 4 784 | 112.0 | 113.9 | 2 723 | 128.9 | 131.6 | 1 779 | 78.6 | 91.5 |
| | 2022 | 4 787 | 105.5 | 108.1 | 2 674 | 121.2 | 125.3 | 2 202 | 100.3 | 109.6 |
| Armenia | 2000 | 180 | 91.9 | 89.4 | 308 | 87.1 | 91.6 | 102 | 73.6 | 80.9 |
| Arménie | 2005 | 125 | 102.4 | 98.3 | 267 | 99.7 | 92.9 | 102 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 102 | 101.5 | 100.4 | 209 | 112.0 | 105.6 | 97 | 109.2 | 101.7 |
| | 2015 | 145 | 94.3 | 91.7 | … | … | … | 97 | 88.8 | 92.6 |
| | 2023 | 156 | 99.4 | 96.6 | 188 | 95.7 | 92.7 | 87 | 80.6 | 80.0 |
| Aruba | 2005 | 10 | * 118.5 | * 114.2 | 3 | * 120.4 | * 108.7 | 4 | * 76.3 | * 89.1 |
| Aruba | 2010 | 9 | * 115.3 | * 114.8 | 3 | * 119.2 | * 108.4 | 4 | * 78.3 | * 91.4 |
| | 2012 | 10 | * 103.6 | * 105.2 | 4 | * 114.7 | * 118.5 | 5 | * 106.0 | * 103.4 |
| | 2014 | 10 | * 118.7 | * 117.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 10 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 8 | * 103.2 | * 106.2 | 6 | * 248.5 | * 227.5 | 3 | * 62.8 | * 84.5 |
| Australia | 2005 | 1 935 | * 103.6 | * 103.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Australie | 2010 | 2 015 | * 105.8 | * 105.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 141 | * 101.7 | * 101.6 | 1 408 | * 132.3 | * 117.2 | 1 301 | * 243.9 | * 207.0 |
| | 2023 | 2 260 | * 99.3 | * 99.4 | 1 449 | * 111.6 | * 107.2 | 1 185 | * 189.1 | * 180.5 |
| Austria | 2005 | 363 | * 102.4 | * 101.8 | 399 | * 102.7 | * 101.5 | 382 | * 102.3 | * 94.0 |
| Autriche | 2010 | 328 | * 101.4 | * 100.3 | 361 | * 102.8 | * 102.2 | 383 | * 101.6 | * 94.7 |
| | 2015 | 328 | * 101.7 | * 100.4 | 334 | * 100.8 | * 100.6 | 358 | * 105.1 | * 98.8 |
| | 2023 | 360 | * 101.2 | * 100.6 | 352 | * 101.5 | * 100.6 | 351 | * 101.4 | * 98.5 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 568 | * 98.2 | * 92.8 | 813 | * 92.7 | * 89.1 | … | … | … |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | 482 | * 94.2 | * 93.2 | 666 | * 92.9 | * 90.5 | 231 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 551 | * 107.4 | * 105.6 | 574 | * 91.7 | * 89.2 | 198 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 627 | * 102.3 | * 101.6 | 783 | * 93.1 | * 92.7 | 283 | * 97.9 | * 86.2 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2005 | 37 | 102.0 | 100.1 | 18 | 91.5 | 88.2 | 15 | 79.8 | 85.1 |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2010 | 34 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 18 | 95.2 | 97.8 | 17 | 82.9 | 89.1 |
| | 2014 | 32 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 16 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 15 | 82.7 | 88.3 |
| | 2015 | 33 | … | … | 13 | … | … | 13 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 23 | 78.9 | 77.9 | 17 | 89.8 | 117.1 | 12 | 69.0 | 74.1 |
| Bahrain | 2005 | 83 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 39 | 91.1 | 95.6 | 33 | 61.6 | 81.8 |
| Bahreïn | 2006 | 90 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 40 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 34 | 67.4 | 83.7 |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 42 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 38 | 82.9 | 90.0 |
| | 2015 | 108 | 100.2 | 101.7 | 47 | 101.1 | 98.6 | 45 | 100.3 | 104.6 |
| | 2023 | 118 | 93.5 | 94.6 | 56 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 54 | 113.7 | 103.8 |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 16 219 | 94.7 | 98.1 | 6 233 | 60.9 | 68.3 | 3 877 | 31.0 | 30.0 |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 16 987 | 92.3 | 97.3 | 6 377 | 56.5 | 68.8 | 4 957 | 39.4 | 38.6 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 8 247 | 69.1 | 85.2 | 6 320 | 46.5 | 45.1 |
| | 2023 | 16 253 | 97.3 | 109.4 | 7 535 | 64.8 | 87.7 | 8 127 | 57.7 | 60.3 |
| Barbados | 2005 | 22 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 12 | 108.8 | 103.7 | 9 | 111.2 | 113.9 |
| Barbade | *2010 | 23 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 11 | 106.3 | 99.7 | 8 | 111.7 | 118.2 |
| | 2015 | 21 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 12 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 8 | 106.2 | 112.1 |
| | 2023 | 17 | 89.6 | 86.4 | 11 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 8 | 100.0 | 107.5 |
| Belarus | 2005 | 380 | 103.7 | 100.5 | 706 | 115.6 | 112.2 | … | … | … |
| Bélarus | 2010 | 358 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 468 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 294 | 136.2 | 126.4 |
| | 2015 | 387 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 445 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 200 | 111.6 | 106.7 |
| | 2023 | 452 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 523 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 203 | 105.7 | 102.8 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 739 | * 103.2 | * 103.0 | 431 | * 155.3 | * 178.0 | 770 | * 145.4 | * 160.4 |
| Belgique | 2010 | 732 | * 102.4 | * 102.1 | 339 | * 136.1 | * 140.7 | 864 | * 157.4 | * 186.3 |
| | 2015 | 783 | * 102.2 | * 102.3 | 445 | * 177.2 | * 188.0 | 773 | * 142.4 | * 168.4 |
| | 2022 | 815 | * 102.2 | * 102.1 | 430 | * 151.3 | * 161.6 | 723 | * 125.8 | * 146.8 |
| Belize | 2005 | 50 | 122.6 | 118.0 | 23 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 7 | 49.9 | 57.7 |
| Belize | 2010 | 53 | 114.8 | 111.0 | 26 | 85.3 | 89.1 | 7 | 47.1 | 55.9 |
| | 2015 | 52 | 116.2 | 110.9 | 29 | 91.3 | 92.1 | 9 | 56.1 | 64.1 |
| | 2023 | 45 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 28 | 97.5 | 95.2 | 9 | 54.5 | 64.5 |
| Benin | 2005 | 1 318 | 104.7 | 83.4 | * 325 | * 51.7 | * 29.9 | * 111 | * 27.2 | * 14.0 |
| Bénin | 2010 | 1 788 | 118.9 | 106.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 238 | 126.2 | 117.7 | 707 | 74.8 | 60.9 | 257 | 47.9 | 24.2 |
| | 2022 | 2 398 | 112.1 | 103.9 | 680 | 55.7 | 50.9 | 249 | 33.5 | 24.5 |
| Bermuda | 2005 | 5 | 96.5 | 105.7 | 2 | 89.1 | 98.1 | 3 | 73.1 | 89.9 |
| Bermudes | 2006 | 5 | 94.5 | 104.6 | 2 | 89.1 | 91.4 | 2 | 67.7 | 84.5 |
| | 2010 | 4 | … | … | 2 | 92.4 | 106.0 | 2 | 74.1 | 91.2 |
| | 2015 | 4 | 99.5 | 106.3 | 2 | 89.8 | 97.3 | 2 | 74.3 | 89.5 |
| | 2023 | 3 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 2 | 75.7 | 86.7 | 2 | 64.6 | 75.0 |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 99 | 91.6 | 93.3 | 34 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 8 | 30.3 | 22.5 |
| Bhoutan | 2010 | 110 | 107.4 | 117.0 | 47 | 68.8 | 81.6 | 13 | 40.4 | 40.4 |
| | 2015 | 99 | 100.5 | 105.8 | 54 | 85.6 | 101.8 | 21 | 66.2 | 73.7 |
| | 2022 | 91 | 100.3 | 110.7 | 49 | 83.6 | 101.5 | 25 | 79.2 | 93.2 |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2005 | 1 513 | * 115.2 | * 115.2 | 413 | * 103.0 | * 98.2 | 625 | * 82.4 | * 78.4 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2010 | 1 444 | * 105.7 | * 105.2 | 435 | * 100.1 | * 97.6 | 701 | * 83.4 | * 84.1 |
| | 2015 | 1 345 | * 96.8 | * 94.8 | 453 | * 101.5 | * 97.0 | 781 | * 87.8 | * 88.2 |
| | 2023 | 1 394 | * 99.0 | * 98.9 | 472 | * 101.8 | * 99.7 | 820 | * 87.7 | * 88.7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 165 | 65.1 | 67.1 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2010 | 175 | 87.9 | 89.6 | 176 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 147 | 74.6 | 79.0 |
| | 2015 | 163 | 93.8 | 95.6 | 134 | 88.4 | 89.6 | 144 | 80.0 | 86.0 |
| | 2023 | 142 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 119 | 94.0 | 95.9 | 108 | 77.5 | 85.3 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Botswana | 2005 | 329 | 112.0 | 110.9 | 118 | 89.0 | 93.6 | 55 | 63.6 | 61.0 |
| Botswana | 2008 | 327 | 112.2 | 109.7 | 119 | 88.6 | 94.5 | 49 | 53.3 | 60.9 |
| | 2009 | 331 | 112.9 | 109.5 | 120 | 90.8 | 95.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 331 | 111.3 | 108.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 345 | 103.0 | 100.2 | 128 | 90.6 | 92.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 365 | 106.0 | 103.2 | 121 | 79.9 | 82.0 | 55 | 48.3 | 62.1 |
| | 2022 | 382 | 110.3 | 108.2 | 139 | 93.3 | 95.2 | … | … | … |
| Brazil | 2005 | 18 661 | … | … | 15 069 | … | … | 9 794 | … | … |
| Brésil | 2010 | 16 893 | … | … | 14 255 | … | … | 9 284 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 16 299 | * 111.5 | * 106.7 | 13 815 | * 108.6 | * 107.0 | 9 687 | * 85.5 | * 99.8 |
| | 2022 | 15 280 | * 104.4 | * 103.5 | 12 864 | * 109.4 | * 110.3 | 9 261 | * 95.7 | * 106.9 |
| | 2023 | 15 130 | … | … | 12 555 | … | … | 9 081 | … | … |
| British Virgin Islands | 2005 | 3 | 112.1 | 106.3 | 1 | 107.8 | 124.6 | 1 | 90.0 | 93.9 |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2010 | 3 | 113.9 | 109.0 | 1 | 120.2 | 113.1 | 1 | 82.0 | 95.2 |
| | 2015 | 3 | 100.1 | 92.5 | 1 | 115.6 | 108.3 | 1 | 74.9 | 85.0 |
| | 2021 | 3 | 95.1 | 90.2 | 1 | 83.7 | 75.0 | 1 | 72.1 | 68.6 |
| | 2022 | 2 | 74.5 | 71.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2005 | 46 | 118.8 | 121.1 | 23 | 119.6 | 113.1 | 21 | 69.5 | 84.7 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2010 | 44 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 15 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 34 | 95.0 | 100.3 |
| | 2015 | 40 | 102.9 | 105.5 | 14 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 38 | 86.3 | 93.3 |
| | 2023 | 39 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 13 | 108.9 | 106.9 | 27 | 83.4 | 88.0 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 290 | * 111.5 | * 110.3 | 312 | * 130.6 | * 122.5 | 373 | * 74.7 | * 73.4 |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 260 | * 101.6 | * 101.1 | 225 | * 125.7 | * 119.1 | 307 | * 81.7 | * 79.2 |
| | 2015 | 262 | * 99.0 | * 99.2 | 224 | * 128.3 | * 122.0 | 278 | * 92.9 | * 89.8 |
| | 2023 | 233 | * 95.4 | * 95.4 | 193 | * 99.3 | * 98.4 | 291 | * 94.9 | * 92.2 |
| Burkina Faso | 2005 | 1 271 | 63.1 | 50.2 | 237 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 59 | 8.1 | 4.9 |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | 2 048 | 80.2 | 72.5 | 440 | 32.3 | 25.6 | 98 | 12.0 | 7.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 707 | 86.5 | 83.7 | 812 | 46.8 | 45.5 | 153 | 15.8 | 10.2 |
| | 2023 | 2 836 | 71.1 | 73.4 | 888 | 33.9 | 42.9 | 298 | 19.4 | 19.6 |
| Burundi | 2005 | 1 037 | 90.9 | 78.1 | * 132 | * 19.2 | * 14.7 | * 39 | * 8.7 | * 5.7 |
| Burundi | 2010 | 1 850 | 135.8 | 134.5 | 263 | 36.8 | 27.9 | 75 | 15.4 | 9.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 072 | 114.6 | 117.8 | 500 | 55.8 | 56.6 | 164 | 30.2 | 22.6 |
| | 2020 | 2 302 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 392 | 38.3 | 48.4 | 350 | 43.3 | 50.3 |
| Cabo Verde | 2005 | 83 | 113.2 | 111.2 | 36 | 85.9 | 99.7 | 17 | 42.8 | 51.0 |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | 71 | 109.4 | 105.7 | 38 | 97.6 | 112.3 | 24 | 53.4 | 73.7 |
| | 2015 | 66 | 108.7 | 106.1 | 35 | 114.3 | 124.7 | 24 | 66.4 | 89.6 |
| | 2021 | 61 | 104.0 | 102.0 | 33 | 112.2 | 117.6 | 22 | 66.8 | 91.2 |
| Cambodia | 2004 | 2 763 | 134.2 | 123.6 | 462 | 50.4 | 37.5 | * 168 | * 21.6 | * 12.4 |
| Cambodge | 2005 | 2 695 | 134.0 | 124.9 | 531 | 55.7 | 44.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 2 341 | 127.2 | 120.8 | 644 | 63.2 | 57.8 | * 286 | * 31.4 | * 23.4 |
| | 2010 | 2 273 | 125.9 | 120.7 | 594 | 61.5 | 59.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 012 | 112.2 | 112.5 | 547 | 61.4 | 64.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 2 198 | 109.1 | 104.9 | 710 | 67.6 | 73.7 | 422 | 38.9 | 46.7 |
| Cameroon | 2005 | 2 978 | * 117.2 | * 97.4 | 556 | 37.4 | 29.5 | 228 | 22.7 | 17.4 |
| Cameroun | 2009 | 3 351 | 117.8 | 101.1 | 896 | 54.5 | 45.6 | 373 | 33.0 | 26.8 |
| | 2010 | 3 510 | 119.8 | 102.6 | … | 59.1 | 47.4 | 420 | 36.4 | 29.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 370 | 124.5 | 110.9 | 1 470 | 75.6 | 65.7 | 638 | 50.3 | 40.5 |
| | 2023 | 5 156 | 119.5 | 109.3 | 1 270 | 50.1 | 45.0 | 737 | 42.9 | 38.8 |
| Canada | 2005 | 2 321 | * 99.0 | * 98.2 | 844 | * 98.9 | * 96.7 | 1 758 | * 102.8 | * 100.2 |
| Canada | 2010 | 2 168 | * 98.9 | * 99.4 | 799 | * 100.2 | * 99.6 | 1 812 | * 105.1 | * 102.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 304 | * 100.2 | * 99.6 | 1 152 | * 101.1 | * 100.4 | 1 490 | * 121.0 | * 123.1 |
| | 2022 | 2 387 | * 94.6 | * 94.9 | 1 323 | * 102.5 | * 103.8 | 1 395 | * 110.9 | * 113.1 |
| Cayman Islands | 2005 | 3 | 96.7 | 94.6 | 2 | 104.6 | 92.4 | 1 | 79.5 | 74.8 |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2008 | 4 | 105.0 | 99.9 | 2 | 94.8 | 102.7 | 2 | 85.1 | 96.0 |
| | 2010 | 4 | 102.0 | 104.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 4 | 95.0 | 102.5 | 2 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 2 | 91.2 | 96.2 |
| | 2023 | 5 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 2 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 2 | 73.6 | 77.1 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Central African Republic | *2002 | 411 | 71.6 | 49.1 | 53 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 19 | 10.1 | 4.9 |
| République centrafricaine | 2005 | 412 | 66.9 | 47.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 608 | 89.5 | 65.2 | 72 | 19.6 | 11.3 | 22 | 8.8 | 5.0 |
| | 2010 | 637 | 93.7 | 68.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 662 | 92.6 | 71.1 | 99 | 27.2 | 13.9 | 27 | 10.4 | 6.1 |
| | 2016 | 814 | 108.3 | 85.2 | 89 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 30 | 10.6 | 7.1 |
| | 2017 | … | 133.6 | 103.1 | 108 | 24.2 | 17.1 | 30 | 10.7 | 6.4 |
| Chad | 2005 | 1 262 | 83.2 | 57.1 | * 182 | * 27.3 | * 10.2 | * 63 | * 16.1 | * 4.5 |
| Tchad | 2010 | 1 727 | 92.7 | 68.8 | 307 | 36.2 | 16.5 | 124 | 23.6 | 8.6 |
| | 2015 | 2 270 | 98.3 | 77.2 | 357 | 34.1 | 17.2 | 156 | 24.8 | 8.9 |
| | 2023 | 2 955 | 95.9 | 80.6 | 506 | 31.6 | 22.4 | 244 | 25.1 | 14.5 |
| Chile | 2005 | 1 721 | * 107.7 | * 102.9 | 601 | * 103.4 | * 101.2 | 1 029 | * 85.5 | * 88.4 |
| Chili | 2010 | 1 547 | * 104.7 | * 101.7 | 527 | * 98.6 | * 98.2 | 992 | * 85.4 | * 89.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 478 | * 103.2 | * 100.1 | 514 | * 105.2 | * 103.2 | 1 032 | * 98.4 | * 100.3 |
| | 2023 | 1 527 | * 102.0 | * 98.6 | 558 | * 108.8 | * 103.8 | 1 063 | * 106.1 | * 105.1 |
| China | 2001 | 130 133 | 114.9 | 116.7 | 62 791 | 85.1 | 82.2 | 23 726 | * 38.5 | * 35.5 |
| Chine | 2003 | … | … | … | 67 153 | 87.9 | 87.2 | 28 471 | 41.0 | 37.3 |
| | 2010 | 101 019 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 54 525 | 103.0 | 106.3 | 44 693 | 78.3 | 78.1 |
| | 2012 | 99 540 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 50 780 | 101.4 | 104.7 | 44 224 | 81.4 | 83.6 |
| | 2015 | 95 958 | 96.9 | 98.2 | 44 411 | … | … | 41 716 | 82.0 | 87.9 |
| | 2023 | 107 540 | 98.4 | 100.1 | 51 317 | … | … | 45 006 | 90.2 | 93.0 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 451 | * 102.0 | * 99.4 | 257 | * 101.1 | * 100.2 | 241 | * 69.4 | * 70.4 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong | 2010 | 349 | * 106.2 | * 104.7 | 241 | * 102.0 | * 98.8 | 267 | * 78.2 | * 79.8 |
| Kong | 2015 | 333 | * 106.2 | * 104.0 | 183 | * 112.1 | * 108.9 | 211 | * 107.0 | * 102.7 |
| | 2022 | 353 | * 102.2 | * 99.9 | 178 | * 106.6 | * 104.0 | 161 | * 100.1 | * 97.0 |
| | 2023 | 338 | … | … | 172 | * 104.2 | * 102.2 | 162 | … | … |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005 | 37 | * 104.9 | * 100.6 | 27 | * 115.3 | * 112.2 | 20 | * 69.3 | * 77.3 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 25 | * 102.7 | * 99.6 | 20 | * 107.2 | * 102.6 | 18 | * 76.8 | * 82.1 |
| | 2015 | 24 | * 98.0 | * 101.8 | 14 | * 110.9 | * 107.2 | 16 | * 92.2 | * 97.6 |
| | 2023 | 38 | * 85.5 | * 87.5 | 16 | * 100.0 | * 94.1 | 14 | * 86.5 | * 89.4 |
| Colombia | 2005 | 5 298 | * 125.7 | * 122.3 | 3 192 | * 92.7 | * 98.3 | 1 105 | * 64.2 | * 74.3 |
| Colombie | 2010 | 5 085 | * 125.4 | * 123.3 | 3 681 | * 105.5 | * 111.7 | 1 398 | * 76.0 | * 89.7 |
| | 2015 | 4 479 | * 117.1 | * 113.9 | 3 458 | * 104.9 | * 108.6 | 1 335 | * 73.5 | * 86.9 |
| | 2022 | 4 140 | * 106.2 | * 103.4 | 3 405 | * 107.2 | * 107.5 | 1 445 | * 84.7 | * 95.8 |
| Comoros | 2004 | 104 | 102.2 | 93.4 | 29 | 53.9 | 41.0 | 14 | 41.3 | 28.9 |
| Comores | 2008 | 111 | 106.2 | 99.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 120 | 117.1 | 110.0 | 45 | 65.3 | 69.4 | 25 | 51.1 | 55.2 |
| | 2023 | 120 | 100.1 | 93.8 | 44 | 57.8 | 60.8 | 24 | 45.0 | 47.5 |
| Congo | 2004 | 584 | 108.7 | 101.8 | 184 | 59.6 | 53.1 | * 51 | * 26.9 | * 18.8 |
| Congo | 2005 | 597 | 109.1 | 101.3 | * 197 | * 62.8 | * 55.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 705 | 112.1 | 105.9 | … | … | … | 84 | 39.6 | 23.3 |
| | 2012 | 734 | 101.8 | 109.2 | 244 | 61.3 | 62.2 | 95 | 43.9 | 25.0 |
| | 2014 | 787 | 105.5 | 103.6 | … | … | … | 115 | 45.6 | 35.3 |
| | 2015 | 842 | 106.9 | 107.9 | … | … | … | 140 | … | … |
| | 2018 | 783 | 88.8 | 86.1 | … | 74.0 | 70.9 | 171 | 59.6 | 51.0 |
| | 2023 | 881 | 88.9 | 86.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cook Islands | 2003 | 2 | 109.5 | 106.4 | 1 | 95.1 | 102.2 | 1 | 58.0 | 74.5 |
| Îles Cook | 2005 | 2 | 111.4 | 112.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 2 | 103.1 | 102.2 | 1 | 98.0 | 100.5 | 1 | 66.0 | 79.7 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 101.0 | 97.8 | 1 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 1 | 72.0 | 74.5 |
| | 2023 | 2 | 103.6 | 108.7 | 1 | 115.8 | 112.3 | 1 | 68.6 | 96.1 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 542 | * 108.6 | * 105.5 | 246 | * 93.8 | * 94.7 | 102 | * 53.6 | * 60.7 |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 521 | * 111.4 | * 108.4 | 287 | * 115.3 | * 113.7 | 127 | * 67.7 | * 78.6 |
| | 2015 | 473 | * 104.4 | * 103.1 | 291 | * 127.3 | * 121.6 | 169 | * 94.6 | * 112.0 |
| | 2023 | 474 | * 105.6 | * 106.7 | 269 | * 117.4 | * 119.4 | 211 | * 125.4 | * 147.1 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2003 | 2 046 | 70.4 | 55.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2009 | 2 383 | 69.3 | 56.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 3 371 | 88.2 | 82.1 | 1 179 | 59.8 | 47.7 | 408 | 33.4 | 23.5 |
| | 2023 | 4 633 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 2 279 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 820 | 45.8 | 40.6 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Croatia | 2005 | 196 | * 100.4 | * 99.9 | 208 | * 105.0 | * 107.4 | 192 | * 90.3 | * 94.6 |
| Croatie | 2010 | 167 | * 98.2 | * 98.0 | 208 | * 103.9 | * 106.9 | 181 | * 87.3 | * 97.7 |
| | 2015 | 162 | * 99.2 | * 99.8 | 179 | * 108.4 | * 112.3 | 182 | * 94.9 | * 98.6 |
| | 2022 | 149 | * 100.5 | * 100.5 | 178 | * 109.8 | * 115.4 | 149 | * 95.6 | * 101.3 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 895 | 105.1 | 101.3 | 490 | 99.7 | 97.3 | 448 | 83.6 | 89.5 |
| Cuba | 2010 | 853 | 102.2 | 99.2 | 415 | 97.9 | 95.1 | 394 | 88.2 | 88.6 |
| | 2015 | 746 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 408 | 100.4 | 93.8 | 418 | 92.1 | 101.9 |
| | 2023 | 727 | 100.5 | 98.8 | 353 | 98.5 | 92.9 | 331 | 93.3 | 100.7 |
| Curaçao | 2010 | 19 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Curaçao | 2013 | 21 | * 178.9 | * 172.6 | 4 | * 97.3 | * 105.7 | 7 | * 75.3 | * 83.2 |
| | 2015 | 18 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 12 | * 111.2 | * 107.0 | 8 | * 226.7 | * 229.7 | 5 | * 62.5 | * 80.4 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 61 | * 99.9 | * 99.8 | 32 | * 94.4 | * 95.1 | 32 | * 91.1 | * 95.6 |
| Chypre | 2010 | 55 | * 101.6 | * 101.6 | 31 | * 96.6 | * 96.6 | 33 | * 86.0 | * 88.1 |
| | 2015 | 54 | * 99.3 | * 99.3 | 27 | * 100.0 | * 99.2 | 30 | * 100.3 | * 99.6 |
| | 2022 | 57 | * 96.3 | * 97.8 | 29 | * 102.8 | * 103.5 | 29 | * 106.2 | * 103.5 |
| Czechia | 2005 | 503 | * 107.5 | * 106.0 | 495 | * 98.7 | * 99.5 | 481 | * 92.1 | * 94.2 |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 463 | * 101.1 | * 100.9 | 379 | * 103.1 | * 102.7 | 458 | * 94.6 | * 96.2 |
| | 2015 | 535 | * 96.8 | * 97.1 | 370 | * 99.7 | * 100.1 | 400 | * 108.9 | * 110.7 |
| | 2022 | 555 | * 101.1 | * 100.8 | 470 | * 99.3 | * 99.6 | 435 | * 105.6 | * 108.6 |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2009 | 1 547 | 101.1 | 101.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2015 | … | … | … | 1 048 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 1 100 | 93.0 | 94.6 |
| | 2018 | 1 508 | 91.8 | 92.4 | … | … | … | 1 090 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2002 | 5 455 | 68.4 | 53.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2010 | 10 572 | 98.9 | 85.3 | 1 561 | 55.9 | 36.3 | 1 923 | 42.1 | 21.8 |
| | 2015 | 13 763 | 103.2 | 100.9 | 2 152 | 66.5 | 43.6 | 2 467 | 43.4 | 26.7 |
| | 2021 | 20 169 | 123.8 | 116.3 | 3 404 | 86.1 | 56.4 | 3 945 | 57.5 | 35.4 |
| | 2023 | 21 146 | 120.9 | 114.3 | 3 668 | … | … | 4 260 | … | … |
| Denmark | 2005 | 414 | * 98.2 | * 98.2 | 234 | * 116.6 | * 119.1 | 231 | * 123.9 | * 129.9 |
| Danemark | 2010 | 403 | * 100.1 | * 100.2 | 248 | * 115.0 | * 116.8 | 256 | * 121.8 | * 122.3 |
| | 2015 | 469 | * 101.4 | * 100.4 | 242 | * 118.9 | * 118.7 | 312 | * 143.7 | * 153.2 |
| | 2023 | 436 | * 100.1 | * 99.7 | 245 | * 118.9 | * 119.1 | 282 | * 136.4 | * 133.3 |
| Djibouti | 2005 | 51 | … | … | 22 | … | … | 9 | … | … |
| Djibouti | 2009 | 56 | … | … | 32 | … | … | 13 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 63 | … | … | 38 | … | … | 22 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 70 | … | … | 45 | … | … | 24 | … | … |
| Dominica | 2005 | 9 | 106.6 | 101.5 | 5 | 134.4 | 122.1 | 2 | 83.4 | 100.3 |
| Dominique | 2010 | 8 | 109.6 | 102.1 | 4 | 126.3 | 112.5 | 2 | 82.3 | 105.4 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 107.7 | 100.2 | 4 | 113.5 | 97.7 | 2 | 79.4 | 84.9 |
| | 2023 | 6 | 101.8 | 96.3 | 3 | 118.8 | 96.8 | 2 | 94.6 | 95.7 |
| Dominican Republic | 2005 | 1 290 | * 111.0 | * 105.5 | 316 | * 75.9 | * 85.7 | 492 | * 58.2 | * 72.4 |
| République dominicaine | 2010 | 1 318 | * 117.3 | * 103.5 | 355 | * 89.8 | * 92.4 | 550 | * 65.1 | * 77.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 307 | * 117.0 | * 106.8 | 351 | * 88.0 | * 90.3 | 579 | * 70.0 | * 80.5 |
| | 2023 | 1 165 | * 103.3 | * 99.9 | 511 | * 88.5 | * 90.7 | 346 | * 55.3 | * 67.3 |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 1 998 | * 108.2 | * 107.5 | 605 | * 68.3 | * 66.2 | 448 | * 50.4 | * 53.9 |
| Équateur | 2010 | 2 114 | * 109.4 | * 109.1 | 955 | * 103.4 | * 104.9 | 700 | * 75.7 | * 81.6 |
| | 2015 | 1 998 | * 100.8 | * 101.6 | 1 043 | * 105.9 | * 108.6 | 889 | * 91.9 | * 96.5 |
| | 2023 | 1 773 | * 96.0 | * 98.6 | 937 | * 95.5 | * 97.2 | 885 | * 89.0 | * 92.2 |
| Egypt | *2004 | 7 928 | 90.4 | 88.3 | 4 636 | 89.1 | 84.2 | 3 694 | 70.0 | 67.7 |
| Égypte | 2005 | 9 564 | 91.0 | 86.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 10 542 | 92.6 | 89.3 | 4 474 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 2 372 | 46.5 | 44.0 |
| | 2014 | 11 128 | 90.8 | 89.1 | 4 814 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 3 394 | 62.8 | 61.6 |
| | 2023 | 15 066 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 6 467 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 4 723 | 76.8 | 72.1 |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 1 045 | 119.8 | 115.9 | 338 | 83.3 | 82.0 | 187 | 50.2 | 51.6 |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 940 | 113.7 | 109.6 | 386 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 191 | 45.5 | 47.9 |
| | 2015 | 741 | 105.9 | 103.1 | 366 | 87.8 | 88.7 | 234 | 52.4 | 57.0 |
| | 2023 | 610 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 267 | 76.2 | 81.2 | 176 | 49.1 | 55.8 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Equatorial Guinea | 2005 | 76 | 69.4 | 67.3 | 22 | 28.4 | 23.3 | 4 | 8.8 | 3.9 |
| Guinée équatoriale | 2010 | 85 | 55.4 | 56.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 93 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 27 | 25.7 | 27.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 123 | 49.8 | 48.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Eritrea | 2005 | 378 | 114.8 | 92.2 | 139 | 90.1 | 57.3 | 78 | 44.3 | 23.0 |
| Érythrée | 2010 | 286 | 80.3 | 66.9 | 152 | 75.1 | 59.7 | 96 | 44.0 | 31.2 |
| | 2015 | 362 | 89.5 | 75.2 | 147 | 67.8 | 56.2 | 99 | 36.3 | 30.5 |
| | 2022 | 398 | 96.9 | 82.4 | 176 | 73.4 | 59.9 | 91 | 27.9 | 25.1 |
| Estonia | 2005 | 86 | * 105.0 | * 102.1 | 64 | * 112.6 | * 108.5 | 61 | * 93.1 | * 103.9 |
| Estonie | 2010 | 73 | * 99.9 | * 99.3 | 42 | * 112.0 | * 106.2 | 53 | * 110.3 | * 114.4 |
| | 2015 | 80 | * 97.2 | * 97.1 | 37 | * 103.8 | * 101.7 | 41 | * 112.0 | * 115.4 |
| | 2023 | 90 | * 98.4 | * 98.2 | 49 | * 102.5 | * 101.4 | 50 | * 110.5 | * 121.1 |
| Eswatini | 2005 | 222 | 114.0 | 102.4 | 51 | 59.6 | 58.4 | 20 | 40.1 | 33.8 |
| Eswatini | 2010 | 241 | 129.2 | 117.1 | 61 | 75.4 | 72.0 | 28 | 52.9 | 48.8 |
| | 2015 | 241 | 130.9 | 118.4 | 68 | 83.4 | 85.3 | 32 | 63.7 | 63.0 |
| | 2016 | 239 | 129.9 | 117.8 | 71 | 88.4 | 89.6 | 37 | 71.9 | 70.7 |
| | 2023 | 222 | 120.5 | 112.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ethiopia | 2005 | 10 020 | 80.5 | 68.3 | 2 290 | 38.9 | 23.8 | 199 | 7.4 | 5.1 |
| Éthiopie | 2010 | 13 635 | 91.6 | 85.3 | 3 610 | 43.9 | 37.9 | 627 | 17.8 | 12.7 |
| | 2015 | 16 198 | 98.0 | 90.0 | 4 233 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 796 | 17.1 | 16.9 |
| | 2017 | 17 927 | 105.6 | 96.7 | 4 423 | 43.6 | 39.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 15 546 | 86.7 | 80.7 | … | 44.5 | 45.1 | … | … | … |
| Fiji | 2004 | 113 | 102.0 | 99.6 | 68 | 91.4 | 93.8 | 34 | 61.8 | 66.7 |
| Fidji | 2009 | 101 | 94.4 | 91.7 | 64 | 89.1 | 92.3 | 34 | 59.7 | 68.8 |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 62 | 88.2 | 90.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 109 | 101.7 | 97.0 | 63 | 101.0 | 97.8 | 37 | 70.6 | 80.3 |
| | 2023 | 115 | 115.3 | 108.5 | 73 | 112.4 | 105.7 | 40 | 77.6 | 90.2 |
| Finland | 2005 | 382 | * 100.1 | * 99.4 | 199 | * 100.6 | * 100.5 | 232 | * 117.6 | * 127.8 |
| Finlande | 2010 | 347 | * 100.0 | * 99.4 | 193 | * 100.8 | * 100.3 | 234 | * 111.2 | * 121.6 |
| | 2015 | 355 | * 99.8 | * 99.3 | 178 | * 101.6 | * 101.2 | 362 | * 184.9 | * 212.6 |
| | 2023 | 365 | * 99.2 | * 99.0 | 193 | * 102.3 | * 102.1 | 341 | * 167.8 | * 201.6 |
| France | 2005 | 4 015 | * 105.1 | * 104.1 | 3 352 | * 106.6 | * 105.4 | 2 684 | * 106.5 | * 108.9 |
| France | 2010 | 4 159 | * 103.4 | * 102.1 | 3 249 | * 103.1 | * 102.7 | 2 624 | * 109.6 | * 112.7 |
| | 2015 | 4 256 | * 102.3 | * 101.7 | 3 376 | * 101.0 | * 100.5 | 2 607 | * 105.4 | * 108.6 |
| | 2022 | 4 214 | * 102.9 | * 102.5 | 3 458 | * 100.8 | * 100.7 | 2 787 | * 108.2 | * 109.7 |
| Gabon | 2002 | 282 | 137.1 | 134.2 | * 79 | … | … | * 27 | … | … |
| Gabon | 2003 | 280 | 134.5 | 131.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 318 | 132.7 | 126.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 270 | 102.4 | 97.9 | 146 | 77.0 | 83.1 | 59 | 46.1 | 48.9 |
| | 2021 | 284 | 101.7 | 97.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Gambia | 2005 | 205 | 71.3 | 73.1 | 66 | 56.8 | 50.0 | … | … | … |
| Gambie | 2010 | 229 | 72.8 | 74.7 | 75 | 52.2 | 53.5 | * 49 | * 40.2 | * 34.9 |
| | 2015 | 294 | 80.9 | 86.5 | 90 | 57.2 | 59.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 401 | 90.5 | 102.3 | 119 | 59.5 | 71.9 | 250 | 140.5 | 165.8 |
| | 2023 | 428 | 92.0 | 105.6 | 134 | 61.2 | 78.2 | … | … | … |
| Georgia | 2005 | 338 | 112.5 | 106.3 | 213 | 113.6 | 103.7 | 103 | 81.3 | 73.1 |
| Géorgie | 2008 | 311 | 113.6 | 106.2 | 174 | 117.1 | 109.2 | 132 | 111.4 | 104.7 |
| | 2009 | 299 | 111.5 | 104.8 | 167 | 117.1 | 109.7 | 174 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 289 | 109.7 | 104.5 | 167 | 119.6 | 112.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 289 | 110.5 | 104.9 | 139 | 113.4 | 107.0 | 138 | 104.3 | 102.5 |
| | 2023 | 345 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 155 | 99.6 | 95.1 | 147 | 114.3 | 105.6 |
| Germany | 2005 | 3 306 | * 103.5 | * 103.4 | 5 431 | * 103.6 | * 103.3 | 2 837 | * 100.2 | * 95.2 |
| Allemagne | 2010 | 3 068 | * 104.6 | * 104.1 | 4 917 | * 103.9 | * 102.9 | 2 747 | * 113.8 | * 101.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 879 | * 102.9 | * 102.4 | 4 543 | * 102.1 | * 100.0 | 2 570 | * 109.8 | * 98.4 |
| | 2023 | 3 214 | * 99.0 | * 99.6 | 4 626 | * 100.0 | * 99.0 | 2 301 | * 104.6 | * 91.3 |
| Ghana | 2005 | 2 930 | 89.3 | 84.1 | 1 010 | 67.7 | 58.5 | * 360 | * 21.0 | * 15.0 |
| Ghana | 2009 | 3 659 | 100.8 | 97.3 | 1 272 | 81.2 | 72.8 | 540 | 28.2 | 22.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 342 | 104.3 | 102.1 | 1 591 | 85.2 | 81.4 | 847 | 52.1 | 45.9 |
| | 2022 | 4 760 | 99.6 | 96.8 | 1 784 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 1 506 | 73.4 | 73.0 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gibraltar | 2001 | 2 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 1 | 118.0 | 120.5 | 1 | 103.1 | 103.5 |
| Gibraltar | 2009 | 3 | 144.8 | 154.5 | 1 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 1 | 108.6 | 105.6 |
| | 2023 | 3 | 101.3 | 105.9 | 2 | 104.1 | 109.2 | 1 | 50.3 | 49.5 |
| Greece | 2005 | 650 | * 100.8 | * 98.6 | 335 | * 93.7 | * 90.5 | 381 | * 103.3 | * 99.4 |
| Grèce | 2010 | 643 | * 100.7 | * 99.2 | 353 | * 112.3 | * 104.4 | 364 | * 110.0 | * 104.3 |
| | 2015 | 644 | * 100.5 | * 99.2 | 321 | * 102.4 | * 98.1 | 342 | * 111.0 | * 101.6 |
| | 2022 | 588 | * 101.2 | * 101.1 | 344 | * 104.9 | * 102.8 | 347 | * 110.1 | * 107.0 |
| Grenada | 2005 | 14 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 8 | 110.4 | 109.0 | * 5 | * 83.9 | * 98.0 |
| Grenade | 2010 | 14 | 111.8 | 108.6 | 8 | 133.2 | 129.3 | 4 | 84.0 | 109.8 |
| | 2015 | 13 | 114.1 | 109.0 | 5 | 110.7 | 101.9 | 4 | 96.6 | 110.0 |
| | 2016 | 13 | 110.9 | 106.3 | 6 | 113.1 | 111.0 | 4 | 92.7 | 104.5 |
| | 2023 | 10 | 98.9 | 96.0 | 5 | … | … | 3 | 80.0 | 90.9 |
| Guatemala | 2005 | 2 345 | 113.8 | 106.0 | 508 | 55.4 | 48.9 | 247 | 27.3 | 28.4 |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 2 653 | 119.3 | 115.1 | 731 | 71.5 | 64.7 | 351 | 34.9 | 35.3 |
| | 2015 | 2 382 | 106.3 | 101.1 | 819 | 76.5 | 68.0 | 401 | 36.5 | 37.1 |
| | 2023 | 2 414 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 724 | 63.8 | 63.0 | 355 | 29.1 | 33.4 |
| Guinea | 2005 | 1 207 | 85.4 | 69.4 | 311 | 46.4 | 24.1 | * 109 | * 26.4 | * 12.0 |
| Guinée | 2008 | 1 364 | 89.4 | 75.9 | 380 | 48.5 | 29.9 | 150 | 31.7 | 15.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 453 | 93.3 | 77.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 649 | 97.1 | 80.0 | 448 | 47.9 | 32.5 | 219 | 34.6 | 21.7 |
| | 2021 | 2 072 | 103.3 | 90.2 | 501 | 45.8 | 33.9 | 249 | 32.6 | 25.6 |
| | 2023 | … | 111.2 | 96.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2000 | 150 | 89.8 | 61.1 | 20 | 28.7 | 16.0 | 6 | 13.9 | 7.6 |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2005 | 252 | … | … | … | … | … | 12 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 279 | 116.4 | 110.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guyana | 2005 | 117 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 53 | 101.2 | 102.0 | 18 | 58.8 | 61.0 |
| Guyana | 2010 | 99 | 101.3 | 99.9 | 55 | 102.9 | 106.5 | 25 | 72.5 | 78.3 |
| | 2012 | 94 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 56 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 30 | 87.3 | 93.7 |
| | 2015 | 81 | 92.2 | 92.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 91 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 39 | 87.5 | 84.0 | 24 | 80.3 | 84.6 |
| Honduras | 2005 | 1 232 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 336 | 56.0 | 67.4 | … | … | … |
| Honduras | 2010 | 1 275 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 404 | 62.3 | 71.5 | 251 | 54.4 | 76.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 154 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 399 | 58.3 | 65.4 | 239 | 32.8 | 44.5 |
| | 2023 | 1 074 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 368 | 54.2 | 61.0 | 212 | 43.2 | 57.1 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 431 | * 101.7 | * 100.2 | 489 | * 101.4 | * 99.8 | 472 | * 94.3 | * 94.2 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 388 | * 101.1 | * 99.8 | 419 | * 103.2 | * 100.5 | 486 | * 102.3 | * 101.9 |
| | 2015 | 396 | * 101.0 | * 100.6 | 385 | * 100.5 | * 99.2 | 441 | * 107.7 | * 110.3 |
| | 2023 | 381 | * 103.6 | * 103.5 | 367 | * 99.2 | * 98.2 | 435 | * 112.3 | * 111.3 |
| Iceland | 2005 | 31 | * 100.0 | * 98.3 | 14 | * 99.3 | * 99.1 | 20 | * 114.9 | * 118.3 |
| Islande | 2010 | 30 | * 98.8 | * 98.8 | 13 | * 98.9 | * 98.3 | 22 | * 114.0 | * 118.2 |
| | 2015 | 30 | * 98.5 | * 98.9 | 13 | * 99.1 | * 98.4 | 24 | * 133.6 | * 136.4 |
| | 2022 | 33 | * 98.6 | * 98.5 | 14 | * 98.7 | * 98.2 | 23 | * 127.8 | * 119.5 |
| India | 2003 | 125 569 | * 108.0 | * 104.2 | 46 845 | * 73.9 | * 62.7 | 34 205 | * 44.4 | * 33.0 |
| Inde | 2005 | … | … | … | 51 644 | * 79.4 | * 69.1 | 37 818 | * 47.9 | * 36.2 |
| | 2010 | 138 414 | * 111.9 | * 113.2 | 59 421 | * 84.4 | * 81.0 | 48 266 | * 54.9 | * 48.5 |
| | 2015 | 127 828 | * 108.0 | * 118.3 | 66 460 | 86.8 | 90.0 | 63 083 | * 66.2 | * 62.9 |
| | 2023 | 131 298 | 112.6 | 111.4 | 63 738 | 87.0 | 88.7 | 70 604 | 73.0 | 71.4 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 29 150 | * 109.9 | * 108.1 | 9 682 | * 72.9 | * 75.6 | 6 311 | * 49.6 | * 48.2 |
| Indonésie | 2010 | 30 342 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 11 797 | 86.5 | 89.8 | 8 179 | 62.8 | 62.9 |
| | 2015 | 29 700 | 109.8 | 106.1 | 13 198 | 97.5 | 101.5 | 10 356 | 78.1 | 74.8 |
| | 2023 | 28 619 | 99.6 | 96.6 | 13 936 | 98.6 | 97.1 | 12 947 | 90.6 | 97.7 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 6 207 | 106.1 | 104.2 | 4 424 | 96.9 | 88.3 | 4 642 | 62.0 | 63.4 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2010 | 5 630 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 3 322 | 94.4 | 90.3 | 4 025 | 71.3 | 69.8 |
| | 2014 | 7 441 | 100.3 | 106.9 | 2 103 | 93.9 | 89.8 | 3 692 | 80.0 | 76.1 |
| | 2015 | 7 670 | 100.6 | 107.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 8 670 | 101.5 | 108.1 | 3 432 | 92.3 | 91.1 | 2 690 | 77.9 | 78.4 |
| Iraq | 2004 | 4 335 | 104.3 | 86.6 | 1 131 | 68.5 | 44.0 | 576 | 37.9 | 26.6 |
| Iraq | 2007 | 4 864 | 113.8 | 94.9 | 1 307 | 72.0 | 51.6 | 731 | 42.8 | 33.1 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ireland | 2005 | 454 | * 103.3 | * 102.9 | 175 | * 100.0 | * 103.9 | 142 | * 113.0 | * 130.2 |
| Irlande | 2010 | 506 | * 103.2 | * 103.3 | 183 | * 106.6 | * 108.3 | 154 | * 126.9 | * 141.6 |
| | 2015 | 545 | * 101.4 | * 101.0 | 190 | * 103.4 | * 103.8 | 165 | * 133.7 | * 141.5 |
| | 2022 | 549 | * 98.7 | * 100.5 | 230 | * 107.1 | * 110.2 | 227 | * 159.5 | * 186.8 |
| Israel | 2005 | 722 | * 95.3 | * 95.7 | 317 | * 89.7 | * 90.9 | 356 | * 104.6 | * 103.1 |
| Israël | 2010 | 807 | * 97.6 | * 97.7 | 367 | * 97.2 | * 99.1 | 341 | * 93.8 | * 95.8 |
| | 2015 | 884 | * 97.6 | * 97.9 | 407 | * 97.2 | * 97.0 | 378 | * 95.1 | * 96.0 |
| | 2022 | 1 017 | * 96.1 | * 96.6 | 466 | * 96.1 | * 96.8 | 437 | * 96.5 | * 97.0 |
| Italy | 2005 | 2 771 | * 104.4 | * 103.5 | 1 792 | * 107.0 | * 103.8 | 2 715 | * 95.1 | * 95.8 |
| Italie | 2010 | 2 822 | * 101.1 | * 100.5 | 1 778 | * 107.5 | * 105.2 | 2 849 | * 98.4 | * 98.7 |
| | 2015 | 2 856 | * 100.6 | * 100.2 | 1 773 | * 105.8 | * 103.1 | 2 833 | * 99.5 | * 99.0 |
| | 2023 | 2 625 | * 104.1 | * 103.0 | 1 716 | * 102.8 | * 101.6 | 2 890 | * 99.9 | * 99.7 |
| Jamaica | 2005 | 326 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 162 | 91.0 | 90.2 | 85 | 70.9 | 79.8 |
| Jamaïque | 2010 | 294 | 98.2 | 96.1 | 154 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 106 | 81.6 | 96.5 |
| | 2015 | 259 | 90.9 | 95.8 | 131 | 86.5 | 91.9 | 84 | 78.1 | 82.1 |
| | 2023 | 195 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 111 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 74 | 80.9 | 82.5 |
| Japan | 2015 | 6 638 | * 102.6 | * 102.3 | 3 551 | * 101.7 | * 101.6 | 3 670 | * 102.5 | * 103.0 |
| Japon | 2022 | 6 310 | * 102.3 | * 102.1 | 3 299 | * 101.8 | * 101.8 | 3 364 | * 102.6 | * 103.1 |
| Jordan | 2005 | 805 | * 96.1 | * 97.0 | 449 | * 89.1 | * 90.6 | 176 | * 71.2 | * 75.1 |
| Jordanie | 2010 | 820 | * 89.9 | * 89.4 | 518 | * 93.1 | * 96.1 | 192 | * 67.2 | * 78.0 |
| | 2014 | 980 | * 97.3 | * 97.9 | 534 | * 93.0 | * 96.7 | 215 | * 71.7 | * 82.6 |
| | 2023 | 1 105 | * 98.1 | * 98.5 | 728 | * 96.7 | * 95.4 | 279 | * 77.9 | * 88.1 |
| Kazakhstan | 2000 | 1 208 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 1 443 | 87.9 | 87.6 | 551 | 92.3 | 93.3 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 1 024 | 103.5 | 98.4 | 1 477 | 99.8 | 94.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 958 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 1 255 | 101.5 | 97.5 | 563 | 96.5 | 96.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 196 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 1 209 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 470 | 96.6 | 102.8 |
| | 2023 | 1 574 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1 777 | 96.4 | 95.4 | 599 | 93.3 | 93.3 |
| Kenya | 2005 | 6 076 | 106.2 | 101.0 | 1 522 | 85.9 | 84.2 | * 947 | * 29.1 | * 26.0 |
| Kenya | 2009 | 7 150 | 109.6 | 106.3 | 1 681 | 90.3 | 83.3 | 1 523 | 45.1 | 39.2 |
| | 2015 | 8 169 | 105.3 | 104.3 | 2 168 | 93.4 | 93.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 8 019 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 2 262 | 95.0 | 94.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | … | 78.8 | 76.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kiribati | 2005 | 16 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 7 | 100.7 | 104.0 | 5 | 62.3 | 74.9 |
| Kiribati | 2008 | 16 | 104.0 | 107.9 | 7 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 5 | 63.6 | 73.1 |
| | 2010 | 16 | 100.5 | 107.2 | 7 | 88.7 | 97.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 15 | 105.9 | 104.9 | 7 | 89.9 | 102.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 18 | 99.6 | 95.1 | 8 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 9 | 79.6 | 100.6 |
| Kuwait | 2005 | 203 | 109.4 | 110.5 | * 138 | * 102.6 | * 106.4 | 107 | 105.4 | 123.9 |
| Koweït | 2010 | 214 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 164 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 100 | 88.9 | 96.8 |
| | 2012 | 230 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 166 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 109 | 84.4 | 103.8 |
| | 2015 | 264 | 99.6 | 105.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 265 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 434 | 99.6 | 91.1 | 539 | 93.2 | 85.6 | 183 | 78.1 | 73.6 |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 391 | 98.7 | 97.5 | 516 | 93.9 | 92.8 | 177 | 74.6 | 74.9 |
| | 2015 | 451 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 472 | 92.6 | 92.1 | 171 | 78.7 | 82.9 |
| | 2023 | 608 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 652 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 188 | 80.5 | 83.3 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2005 | 891 | 117.2 | 102.7 | 244 | 56.9 | 44.8 | 150 | 39.9 | 28.5 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2010 | 916 | 124.6 | 114.7 | 335 | 59.6 | 49.6 | 99 | 35.9 | 29.2 |
| | 2015 | 850 | 117.0 | 111.5 | 444 | 78.3 | 72.9 | 196 | 46.8 | 42.2 |
| | 2023 | 742 | 95.9 | 94.1 | 388 | 64.9 | 64.3 | 180 | 42.9 | 38.3 |
| Latvia | 2005 | 84 | * 106.1 | * 103.5 | 162 | * 107.2 | * 103.2 | 110 | * 97.1 | * 101.4 |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 114 | * 103.9 | * 101.9 | 64 | * 108.2 | * 104.0 | 83 | * 100.0 | * 100.7 |
| | 2015 | 117 | * 99.4 | * 99.4 | 55 | * 104.4 | * 101.5 | 62 | * 122.9 | * 121.4 |
| | 2023 | 122 | * 98.3 | * 98.6 | 64 | * 101.0 | * 99.8 | 60 | * 102.7 | * 105.5 |
| Lebanon | *2005 | 476 | … | … | 218 | … | … | 160 | … | … |
| Liban | 2010 | 462 | … | … | 215 | … | … | 168 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 491 | … | … | 205 | … | … | 177 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 524 | 78.9 | 77.4 | 218 | 63.3 | 68.3 | 187 | 54.9 | 65.0 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lesotho | 2005 | 422 | 126.8 | 125.1 | 70 | 39.9 | 51.4 | 25 | 22.1 | 25.2 |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 389 | 120.5 | 116.6 | 95 | 57.3 | 80.0 | 31 | 28.4 | 37.9 |
| | 2015 | 362 | 107.2 | 103.3 | 93 | 59.1 | 79.1 | 40 | 38.7 | 51.0 |
| | 2017 | 368 | 107.6 | 103.5 | 99 | 59.7 | 79.1 | 38 | 35.7 | 50.4 |
| | 2023 | 312 | 83.0 | 80.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Liberia | 2000 | 496 | 126.0 | 91.0 | 77 | 45.9 | 28.9 | 58 | 33.3 | 27.9 |
| Libéria | 2009 | 605 | 102.1 | 89.8 | 118 | 49.7 | 38.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 684 | 95.4 | 84.5 | 142 | 48.7 | 38.0 | 85 | 33.2 | 24.1 |
| | 2022 | 570 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 197 | 48.6 | 49.7 | 139 | 37.5 | 37.8 |
| Libya | 2005 | 714 | 103.3 | 101.7 | 368 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 333 | * 71.9 | * 103.1 |
| Libye | 2006 | 755 | 109.5 | 104.4 | 378 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 355 | 77.3 | 108.6 |
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | 2 | * 104.9 | * 106.7 | 2 | * 97.0 | * 96.0 | 2 | * 136.4 | * 104.6 |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 2 | * 108.6 | * 102.3 | 2 | * 103.1 | * 103.0 | 2 | * 137.6 | * 96.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 | * 106.5 | * 104.8 | 2 | * 101.9 | * 94.1 | 2 | * 167.5 | * 110.9 |
| | 2021 | 2 | * 103.3 | * 100.8 | 2 | * 103.1 | * 99.7 | 2 | * 160.7 | * 121.0 |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 158 | * 103.2 | * 102.4 | 318 | * 107.7 | * 105.0 | 106 | * 96.9 | * 101.9 |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 122 | * 101.0 | * 99.8 | 238 | * 105.6 | * 102.3 | 105 | * 106.8 | * 108.3 |
| | 2015 | 108 | * 101.4 | * 101.7 | 183 | * 100.5 | * 96.7 | 81 | * 113.7 | * 108.4 |
| | 2022 | 116 | * 101.8 | * 102.0 | 174 | * 104.6 | * 102.2 | 61 | * 121.5 | * 114.7 |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 35 | * 99.9 | * 99.8 | 18 | * 102.2 | * 106.4 | 18 | * 82.0 | * 89.1 |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 35 | * 97.5 | * 98.5 | 21 | * 112.1 | * 114.4 | 21 | * 88.3 | * 91.5 |
| | 2015 | 36 | * 97.2 | * 97.6 | 22 | * 113.6 | * 114.5 | 25 | * 94.4 | * 100.4 |
| | 2022 | 41 | * 99.4 | * 99.6 | 24 | * 118.9 | * 114.5 | 27 | * 97.6 | * 104.7 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | 3 598 | 130.0 | 127.1 | * 496 | * 26.7 | * 26.7 | * 126 | * 10.9 | * 9.9 |
| Madagascar | 2009 | 4 324 | 140.7 | 139.9 | 830 | 38.6 | 37.8 | * 193 | * 14.5 | 12.9 |
| | 2010 | 4 242 | 135.9 | 135.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 4 764 | 138.3 | 139.4 | * 1 163 | * 46.0 | * 47.3 | * 374 | * 21.8 | * 20.7 |
| | 2021 | 5 349 | 138.2 | 142.4 | 1 200 | 41.0 | 44.2 | 423 | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| | 2023 | 5 113 | 128.2 | 133.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Malawi | 2005 | 2 868 | 132.3 | 131.3 | 442 | 40.2 | 31.6 | 74 | 16.3 | 10.3 |
| Malawi | 2010 | 3 417 | 135.6 | 136.3 | 589 | 44.0 | 39.6 | 103 | 19.0 | 13.1 |
| | 2015 | 4 205 | 139.4 | 139.2 | 789 | 49.7 | 45.6 | 167 | 24.4 | 20.1 |
| | 2022 | 4 288 | 124.6 | 128.6 | 893 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 204 | 22.1 | 20.1 |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 3 202 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 1 423 | 84.8 | 88.5 | 1 066 | 58.1 | 74.1 |
| Malaisie | 2010 | 3 234 | 97.6 | 100.3 | 1 517 | 89.2 | 92.9 | 1 099 | 58.5 | 69.7 |
| | 2015 | 3 108 | 94.4 | 97.0 | 1 433 | 80.5 | 87.4 | 1 369 | 72.2 | 87.3 |
| | 2023 | 3 092 | 90.4 | 92.7 | 1 401 | 83.9 | 86.9 | 1 228 | 69.6 | 78.5 |
| Maldives | 2004 | 63 | 117.6 | 122.4 | 26 | 89.9 | 114.3 | * 3 | * 18.6 | * 13.8 |
| Maldives | 2005 | 58 | 111.2 | 117.1 | 29 | 100.1 | 124.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 42 | 99.5 | 105.1 | 25 | 98.0 | 123.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 42 | 95.5 | 103.0 | 18 | 99.8 | 109.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 46 | 96.3 | 105.4 | 29 | 92.1 | 101.4 | 4 | 30.2 | 44.8 |
| Mali | 2005 | 1 506 | 78.1 | 61.3 | 317 | 40.7 | 25.5 | 113 | * 16.0 | * 9.2 |
| Mali | 2010 | 2 019 | 84.3 | 72.1 | 511 | 54.9 | 39.9 | 248 | 30.9 | 19.0 |
| | 2015 | 2 227 | 74.5 | 66.5 | 632 | 52.5 | 44.7 | 314 | 32.8 | 22.8 |
| | 2023 | 2 973 | 76.1 | 69.3 | 784 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 521 | 35.5 | 30.3 |
| Malta | 2005 | 30 | * 103.7 | * 102.0 | 28 | * 99.7 | * 101.5 | 12 | * 115.6 | * 93.8 |
| Malte | 2010 | 25 | * 103.2 | * 102.0 | 26 | * 108.7 | * 105.6 | 11 | * 113.5 | * 86.6 |
| | 2015 | 25 | * 98.7 | * 101.2 | 13 | * 97.2 | * 101.1 | 17 | * 83.6 | * 96.3 |
| | 2023 | 27 | * 97.8 | * 97.7 | 14 | * 101.2 | * 99.5 | 18 | * 103.1 | * 107.4 |
| Marshall Islands | 2005 | 8 | 93.7 | 119.1 | 2 | 103.2 | 99.3 | 3 | 60.4 | 62.6 |
| Îles Marshall | 2009 | 8 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 2 | 93.4 | 98.0 | 3 | 74.4 | 79.9 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 4 | 86.3 | 93.9 | 1 | 63.4 | 73.1 |
| | 2022 | 6 | 110.1 | 107.8 | 3 | 124.1 | 130.9 | 3 | 67.3 | 80.7 |
| Mauritania | 2005 | 444 | 88.4 | 89.8 | 55 | 27.2 | 23.6 | 38 | 20.8 | 17.5 |
| Mauritanie | 2010 | 531 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 78 | 26.3 | 22.2 | * 32 | * 17.0 | * 12.4 |
| | 2015 | 633 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 135 | 39.9 | 35.3 | 52 | 24.3 | 19.3 |
| | 2020 | 654 | 82.1 | 87.6 | 172 | 38.9 | 40.3 | 87 | 30.6 | 30.4 |
| | 2023 | 862 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 229 | 43.8 | 51.4 | … | … | … |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur | | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
| Mauritius | 2005 | 124 | * 102.6 | * 101.6 | 65 | * 97.4 | * 99.3 | * 64 | * 82.8 | * 78.2 |
| Maurice | 2010 | 117 | * 100.4 | * 100.8 | 58 | * 97.8 | * 98.8 | * 69 | * 76.5 | * 81.8 |
| | 2015 | 102 | * 96.8 | * 97.9 | 64 | * 109.7 | * 106.3 | 65 | * 78.9 | * 88.1 |
| | 2020 | 83 | * 94.6 | * 95.4 | 55 | * 108.3 | * 106.4 | 59 | * 73.8 | * 81.3 |
| | 2021 | 84 | * 99.0 | * 100.8 | 53 | * 111.2 | * 106.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 89 | * 110.2 | * 111.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mexico | 2005 | 14 700 | * 109.4 | * 107.6 | 7 016 | * 101.6 | * 109.0 | 3 548 | * 53.7 | * 56.6 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 14 906 | * 111.7 | * 110.2 | 7 627 | * 108.8 | * 118.4 | 4 055 | * 59.0 | * 62.7 |
| | 2015 | 14 398 | * 107.4 | * 106.6 | 8 660 | * 123.6 | * 135.5 | 4 813 | * 71.4 | * 73.4 |
| | 2022 | 13 502 | * 101.9 | * 102.1 | 7 882 | * 111.0 | * 125.9 | 5 231 | * 73.2 | * 83.8 |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2005 | 19 | 113.0 | 107.4 | 6 | 98.9 | 103.3 | 8 | 79.9 | 79.8 |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2007 | 19 | 110.5 | 108.9 | 5 | 102.1 | 98.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 14 | 97.3 | 89.9 | 4 | 86.8 | 85.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 12 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 4 | 76.6 | 79.4 | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2000 | 2 | 132.4 | 133.1 | 2 | 136.8 | 150.8 | 1 | 141.8 | 177.2 |
| Monaco | 2004 | 2 | … | … | 2 | … | … | 1 | … | … |
| | 2008 | 2 | 129.9 | 118.5 | 2 | 142.8 | 151.7 | 1 | 157.2 | 138.2 |
| | 2010 | 2 | … | … | 2 | … | … | 1 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 | … | … | 2 | … | … | 1 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 2 | 139.8 | 145.2 | 2 | 155.4 | 156.8 | 1 | 155.0 | 145.9 |
| | 2023 | 2 | … | … | 2 | … | … | 2 | … | … |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 251 | 96.8 | 95.4 | 235 | 95.5 | 100.5 | 104 | 73.5 | 88.7 |
| Mongolie | 2010 | 274 | 122.8 | 120.8 | 179 | 88.0 | 91.7 | 97 | 88.0 | 99.6 |
| | 2015 | 251 | 98.1 | 97.5 | … | … | … | 123 | 82.8 | 88.3 |
| | 2023 | 382 | 92.1 | 94.1 | 251 | 90.9 | 93.7 | 161 | 99.8 | 109.2 |
| Montenegro | 2005 | 38 | * 109.2 | * 108.3 | 36 | * 99.5 | * 99.4 | 32 | * 80.9 | * 85.3 |
| Monténégro | 2010 | 35 | * 109.0 | * 107.5 | 38 | * 111.1 | * 109.2 | 32 | * 86.3 | * 90.3 |
| | 2015 | 38 | * 101.5 | * 100.9 | 31 | * 95.7 | * 96.3 | 29 | * 87.9 | * 87.9 |
| | 2023 | 39 | * 105.8 | * 106.5 | 31 | * 102.5 | * 102.2 | 25 | * 82.6 | * 87.8 |
| Montserrat | 2005 | 1 | 114.2 | 114.6 | ~0 | 120.0 | 119.5 | ~0 | 80.3 | 90.2 |
| Montserrat | 2009 | ~0 | 106.4 | 110.2 | ~0 | 105.9 | 116.0 | ~0 | 98.4 | 107.7 |
| | 2010 | 1 | 113.5 | 110.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | ~0 | 117.5 | 108.8 | ~0 | 127.4 | 131.5 | ~0 | 100.0 | 101.9 |
| | 2023 | ~0 | 110.2 | 104.7 | ~0 | 95.5 | 107.3 | ~0 | 105.3 | 112.2 |
| Morocco | 2005 | 4 023 | 110.0 | 101.6 | 1 265 | 67.9 | 58.7 | 683 | 36.6 | 32.7 |
| Maroc | 2010 | 3 945 | 109.2 | 105.0 | 1 467 | 85.0 | 71.5 | 926 | 48.9 | 47.4 |
| | 2012 | 4 017 | 110.5 | 106.9 | 1 525 | 89.5 | 74.8 | 1 029 | 57.3 | 53.0 |
| | 2015 | 4 039 | 108.7 | 103.3 | * 1 667 | * 96.8 | * 85.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 4 683 | 118.8 | 116.3 | 2 176 | 113.2 | 102.8 | 1 259 | 61.7 | 70.8 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 3 943 | 108.8 | 91.3 | 269 | 21.7 | 15.2 | 37 | 5.1 | 3.1 |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 5 278 | 123.5 | 110.3 | 556 | 36.8 | 30.4 | 116 | 13.0 | 9.7 |
| | *2015 | 5 902 | 120.8 | 110.2 | 805 | 43.7 | 40.0 | 268 | 23.7 | 21.6 |
| | 2017 | 6 139 | 116.4 | 107.9 | 811 | 41.6 | 39.2 | 405 | 35.4 | 29.0 |
| | 2018 | 6 563 | 120.0 | 111.6 | … | … | … | 314 | 23.8 | 24.8 |
| | 2022 | 7 656 | 122.2 | 116.1 | 1 021 | … | 42.8 | 398 | … | 27.9 |
| | 2023 | … | 120.0 | 115.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 4 948 | 102.3 | 106.7 | 1 938 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 651 | 34.2 | 35.5 |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 5 126 | 107.8 | 111.2 | 2 179 | 56.3 | 60.5 | 674 | 33.4 | 38.6 |
| | 2014 | 5 177 | 114.8 | 116.1 | 2 503 | 65.6 | 68.3 | 689 | 34.5 | 40.2 |
| | 2018 | 5 300 | 120.6 | 119.8 | 3 059 | 81.8 | 89.5 | 1 128 | 54.2 | 67.3 |
| Namibia | 2005 | 404 | 114.5 | 110.3 | 120 | 76.8 | 85.2 | 28 | 32.6 | 33.0 |
| Namibie | 2007 | 410 | 118.5 | 113.7 | 124 | 73.7 | 83.1 | 34 | 34.1 | 38.0 |
| | 2010 | 407 | 120.4 | 114.6 | 133 | 83.5 | 92.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 447 | 127.3 | 122.0 | 153 | 96.2 | 104.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 548 | 123.0 | 117.8 | 175 | 100.1 | 109.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 565 | 122.2 | 117.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur | | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
| Nauru | 2002 | 2 | 99.1 | 96.4 | 1 | 52.2 | 63.3 | ~0 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| Nauru | 2005 | 2 | 119.0 | 124.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2007 | 1 | 87.2 | 90.4 | ~0 | 50.2 | 56.7 | ~0 | 40.6 | 49.8 |
| | 2008 | 1 | 90.3 | 95.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 2 | 113.4 | 105.8 | 1 | 79.2 | 79.1 | ~0 | 91.3 | 96.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 100.0 | 98.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 2 | 108.1 | 110.4 | 1 | 90.6 | 96.7 | ~0 | 79.8 | 83.9 |
| Nepal | 2005 | 4 030 | 119.7 | 107.3 | 1 445 | 74.8 | 64.1 | 609 | * 27.4 | * 21.7 |
| Népal | 2010 | 4 901 | 143.9 | 150.4 | 1 604 | 77.5 | 77.4 | * 1 090 | * 40.1 | * 38.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 335 | 137.6 | 149.8 | 1 835 | 90.7 | 98.4 | * 1 341 | * 48.8 | * 51.1 |
| | 2023 | 3 611 | 126.3 | 126.8 | 1 827 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 1 868 | 77.3 | 79.9 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of | 2005 | 1 278 | * 109.3 | * 106.5 | 783 | * 130.9 | * 125.5 | 627 | * 105.8 | * 107.2 |
| the) | 2010 | 1 294 | * 107.3 | * 106.2 | 762 | * 134.1 | * 127.2 | 713 | * 117.0 | * 120.2 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2015 | 1 208 | * 106.5 | * 105.6 | 816 | * 101.9 | * 97.8 | 797 | * 129.4 | * 138.0 |
| | 2022 | 1 142 | * 104.5 | * 103.9 | 752 | * 133.3 | * 128.0 | 863 | * 139.9 | * 153.7 |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 353 | * 100.2 | * 99.4 | 260 | * 103.7 | * 102.4 | 266 | * 133.9 | * 149.9 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 348 | * 98.9 | * 99.1 | 249 | * 103.4 | * 102.5 | 263 | * 134.1 | * 145.9 |
| | 2015 | 368 | * 98.6 | * 98.5 | 242 | * 102.3 | * 101.8 | 245 | * 123.9 | * 138.8 |
| | 2023 | 379 | * 96.7 | * 97.0 | 281 | * 102.0 | * 101.7 | 260 | * 120.4 | * 138.6 |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 945 | 121.9 | 116.4 | 301 | 75.6 | 79.1 | 137 | 48.8 | 60.8 |
| Nicaragua | 2010 | 924 | 121.8 | 117.5 | 320 | 80.4 | 83.0 | 146 | 50.2 | 61.7 |
| | 2015 | 854 | 110.5 | 107.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 880 | 111.0 | 108.0 | 294 | 71.8 | 75.7 | 169 | 66.5 | 63.0 |
| Niger | 2005 | 1 064 | 55.6 | 39.7 | 152 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 30 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| Niger | 2010 | 1 726 | 68.0 | 54.9 | 267 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 39 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| | 2015 | 2 445 | 76.6 | 65.0 | 482 | 30.1 | 21.8 | 114 | 10.8 | 8.5 |
| | 2023 | 3 023 | 68.7 | 65.0 | 732 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 178 | 12.1 | 9.2 |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 22 115 | 104.5 | 87.8 | 3 624 | 39.5 | 33.7 | 2 773 | 33.9 | 27.2 |
| Nigéria | 2010 | * 21 558 | * 83.9 | * 75.6 | 5 010 | 46.7 | 41.2 | 4 047 | 42.0 | 36.5 |
| | 2015 | 25 443 | 83.6 | 77.5 | 6 180 | 47.6 | 44.1 | 4 936 | 43.6 | 39.3 |
| | 2021 | 30 456 | 84.2 | 83.4 | 7 901 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 6 047 | 41.6 | 41.3 |
| Niue | 2004 | ~0 | 84.9 | 95.9 | ~0 | 78.0 | 74.1 | ~0 | 88.6 | 175.0 |
| Nioué | 2005 | ~0 | 88.9 | 94.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | ~0 | 116.5 | 98.1 | ~0 | 90.2 | 107.4 | ~0 | 83.8 | 76.2 |
| | 2023 | ~0 | 98.8 | 124.1 | ~0 | 77.8 | 77.9 | ~0 | 140.0 | 112.2 |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 110 | * 98.3 | * 97.9 | 118 | * 94.5 | * 94.8 | 96 | * 75.1 | * 71.2 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2010 | 111 | * 92.3 | * 92.3 | 101 | * 93.8 | * 93.3 | 96 | * 79.4 | * 77.2 |
| | 2015 | 109 | * 96.7 | * 97.0 | 85 | * 89.1 | * 88.2 | 84 | * 81.9 | * 81.2 |
| | 2022 | 106 | * 97.2 | * 97.8 | 81 | * 97.0 | * 97.2 | 71 | * 85.4 | * 86.2 |
| Norway | 2005 | 430 | * 99.1 | * 99.4 | 186 | * 98.3 | * 98.8 | 217 | * 124.7 | * 126.8 |
| Norvège | 2010 | 424 | * 99.6 | * 99.6 | 192 | * 99.9 | * 99.8 | 243 | * 127.4 | * 124.6 |
| | 2015 | 431 | * 99.4 | * 99.4 | 195 | * 102.4 | * 103.7 | 249 | * 130.7 | * 123.0 |
| | 2023 | 438 | * 98.7 | * 98.5 | 207 | * 101.6 | * 104.5 | 260 | * 136.7 | * 129.1 |
| Oman | 2005 | 312 | * 96.1 | * 97.9 | 168 | * 101.3 | * 94.5 | 134 | * 76.6 | * 77.5 |
| Oman | 2009 | 302 | * 102.5 | * 99.4 | 166 | * 111.8 | * 106.6 | 156 | * 91.5 | * 88.5 |
| | 2015 | 351 | * 102.0 | * 106.2 | 149 | * 106.0 | * 105.6 | 138 | * 98.9 | * 98.1 |
| | 2022 | 331 | * 89.2 | * 91.0 | 382 | * 90.8 | * 89.8 | 108 | * 100.3 | * 96.7 |
| | 2023 | 348 | … | … | 404 | … | … | 109 | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 17 258 | 81.0 | 62.3 | 4 550 | 38.4 | 28.4 | 2 302 | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 18 756 | 79.9 | 67.0 | 5 501 | 42.2 | 33.2 | 4 154 | 25.6 | 19.3 |
| | 2015 | 19 847 | 77.7 | 65.4 | 6 582 | 47.6 | 38.6 | 5 496 | 31.9 | 23.9 |
| | 2022 | 23 849 | 84.9 | 72.7 | 8 767 | 52.4 | 46.1 | 7 105 | 35.7 | 30.3 |
| Palau | 2004 | 2 | 109.3 | 107.4 | 1 | 106.3 | 97.0 | 1 | 91.0 | 98.7 |
| Palaos | 2005 | 2 | … | … | 1 | … | … | 1 | 86.5 | 101.2 |
| | 2007 | 2 | … | … | 1 | … | … | 1 | 94.5 | 98.8 |
| | 2014 | 2 | 116.2 | 108.9 | ~0 | 105.5 | 107.3 | 1 | 104.3 | 114.8 |
| | 2023 | 1 | 102.3 | 98.9 | ~0 | 95.5 | 101.3 | 1 | 97.7 | 95.8 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panama | 2005 | 430 | 109.4 | 106.5 | 155 | 80.0 | 82.2 | 101 | 50.0 | 57.6 |
| Panama | 2010 | 440 | 107.0 | 103.9 | 182 | 90.2 | 91.9 | 102 | 48.2 | 56.5 |
| | 2015 | 418 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 195 | 92.2 | 93.8 | 122 | 55.9 | 63.9 |
| | 2023 | 443 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 211 | 94.8 | 93.7 | 147 | 64.8 | 69.7 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2005 | 532 | 59.7 | 54.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2008 | 601 | 61.3 | 57.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 1 132 | 104.2 | 97.1 | 243 | 74.9 | 63.4 | 136 | 23.2 | 16.8 |
| | 2018 | 1 394 | 112.1 | 108.0 | 449 | 61.1 | 52.6 | 69 | 21.4 | 15.1 |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 934 | 117.6 | 115.5 | 321 | 81.0 | 82.6 | 208 | 53.7 | 57.3 |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 839 | 114.0 | 110.4 | 331 | 84.0 | 87.6 | 230 | 58.1 | 63.0 |
| | 2013 | 791 | 111.1 | 107.9 | 322 | 83.9 | 87.0 | 251 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 727 | 102.6 | 99.5 | … | … | … | 253 | 64.1 | 70.1 |
| | 2023 | 719 | 92.3 | 91.5 | 304 | 83.0 | 83.9 | 277 | 75.5 | 82.9 |
| Peru | 2005 | 4 077 | 115.2 | 113.1 | 1 640 | 92.5 | 89.5 | 829 | 72.1 | 68.6 |
| Pérou | 2010 | 3 763 | 113.3 | 111.0 | 1 779 | 110.3 | 103.4 | 896 | 81.0 | 79.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 513 | 103.5 | 102.1 | 1 686 | 107.0 | 102.0 | 996 | 95.4 | 92.1 |
| | 2023 | 3 776 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 2 071 | 117.3 | 124.1 | 1 139 | 98.5 | 97.1 |
| Philippines | 2005 | 13 084 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 4 917 | 76.0 | 84.7 | 1 435 | 64.8 | 80.4 |
| Philippines | 2009 | 13 687 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 5 287 | 79.9 | 86.0 | 1 480 | 64.9 | 79.5 |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1 462 | 64.3 | 75.9 |
| | 2015 | 14 453 | 104.3 | 102.4 | 5 696 | 81.7 | 87.9 | 1 624 | 69.6 | 78.3 |
| | 2023 | 12 953 | 94.6 | 90.3 | 8 416 | 90.9 | 90.0 | 4 178 | 91.0 | 96.8 |
| Poland | 2005 | 2 724 | * 100.5 | * 99.4 | 1 652 | * 101.8 | * 99.5 | 1 793 | * 101.1 | * 101.8 |
| Pologne | 2010 | 2 235 | * 99.0 | * 98.2 | 1 332 | * 102.1 | * 99.4 | 1 510 | * 99.6 | * 99.8 |
| | 2014 | 2 153 | * 99.5 | * 99.7 | 1 150 | * 102.6 | * 99.0 | 1 492 | * 120.5 | * 116.1 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 1 117 | * 101.8 | * 98.5 | 1 432 | * 119.8 | * 115.8 |
| | 2023 | 1 599 | * 105.6 | * 105.2 | 1 538 | * 96.6 | * 94.3 | 1 746 | * 122.8 | * 123.4 |
| Portugal | 2005 | 753 | * 116.6 | * 112.2 | 363 | * 103.5 | * 106.5 | 306 | * 80.4 | * 95.9 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 734 | * 111.3 | * 108.1 | 379 | * 115.8 | * 113.7 | 341 | * 96.6 | * 104.5 |
| | 2015 | 657 | * 108.9 | * 105.0 | 385 | * 117.6 | * 115.0 | 394 | * 117.0 | * 117.8 |
| | 2022 | 588 | * 109.8 | * 109.9 | 343 | * 115.9 | * 116.2 | 397 | * 124.8 | * 130.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 2010 | 300 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 156 | 94.0 | 96.6 | 135 | 75.2 | 83.3 |
| Porto Rico | 2015 | 251 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 145 | 105.8 | 103.9 | 134 | 91.2 | 95.9 |
| | 2023 | 150 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 103 | 100.2 | 102.0 | 133 | 116.0 | 122.0 |
| Qatar | 2005 | 70 | * 93.2 | * 99.4 | * 29 | * 83.1 | * 97.5 | * 26 | * 77.9 | * 108.0 |
| Qatar | 2010 | 89 | * 102.1 | * 104.0 | 37 | * 99.1 | * 100.1 | 32 | * 94.6 | * 98.6 |
| | 2015 | 130 | * 101.7 | * 102.2 | 52 | * 100.3 | * 100.2 | 44 | * 102.1 | * 106.2 |
| | 2022 | 167 | * 94.3 | * 95.7 | 72 | * 101.0 | * 101.8 | 63 | * 106.8 | * 110.2 |
| | 2023 | 173 | … | … | 77 | … | … | 68 | … | … |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 4 032 | * 100.2 | * 100.5 | 2 021 | * 97.5 | * 98.4 | 1 775 | * 96.2 | * 96.6 |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 3 306 | * 100.9 | * 100.7 | 1 986 | * 100.1 | * 99.9 | 1 974 | * 94.6 | * 94.8 |
| | 2015 | 2 722 | * 100.2 | * 99.9 | 1 598 | * 101.6 | * 100.9 | 1 799 | * 96.4 | * 96.2 |
| | 2022 | 2 674 | * 99.1 | * 98.9 | 1 361 | * 99.5 | * 99.4 | 1 271 | * 96.6 | * 95.6 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 184 | … | … | 280 | … | … | 114 | … | … |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 141 | … | … | 208 | … | … | 100 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 139 | * 106.3 | * 105.2 | 162 | * 105.8 | * 105.9 | 71 | * 101.2 | * 105.6 |
| | 2022 | 138 | 107.5 | 106.4 | 161 | 105.0 | 104.0 | 69 | 84.1 | 85.0 |
| | 2023 | 137 | … | … | 159 | … | … | 69 | … | … |
| Romania | 2005 | 970 | * 103.0 | * 101.3 | 1 026 | * 82.2 | * 80.4 | 1 063 | * 78.9 | * 82.8 |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 842 | * 100.5 | * 99.5 | 869 | * 98.9 | * 97.8 | 953 | * 107.1 | * 105.8 |
| | 2015 | 947 | * 89.7 | * 88.4 | 785 | * 93.7 | * 91.9 | 778 | * 89.6 | * 90.2 |
| | 2023 | 873 | * 85.4 | * 84.5 | 734 | * 84.2 | * 83.1 | 692 | * 78.6 | * 80.6 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 5 309 | * 97.0 | * 96.6 | 7 730 | * 82.2 | * 82.6 | 4 703 | * 97.0 | * 92.8 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2009 | 5 015 | * 95.2 | * 95.8 | 6 404 | * 89.9 | * 91.2 | 3 210 | * 94.0 | * 83.2 |
| | 2015 | 5 983 | * 97.8 | * 98.9 | 6 549 | * 91.7 | * 93.7 | 2 836 | * 111.3 | * 100.3 |
| | 2023 | 7 555 | * 97.5 | * 98.0 | 9 423 | * 110.9 | * 106.5 | 1 376 | * 42.8 | * 48.7 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rwanda | 2005 | 1 858 | * 137.6 | * 138.6 | 142 | * 23.0 | * 20.1 | 76 | * 12.2 | * 10.7 |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 2 299 | * 155.2 | * 155.4 | 299 | * 43.7 | * 45.6 | 127 | * 20.8 | * 18.6 |
| | 2015 | 2 451 | * 136.9 | * 137.6 | 336 | * 42.3 | * 47.3 | 231 | * 33.8 | * 33.2 |
| | 2023 | 2 838 | * 154.2 | * 149.6 | 536 | * 54.7 | * 65.2 | 283 | * 28.6 | * 32.8 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2005 | 6 | 111.0 | 108.4 | * 2 | * 97.7 | * 92.4 | * 1 | * 72.1 | * 94.8 |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2010 | 6 | 121.1 | 116.0 | * 3 | * 121.9 | * 112.7 | * 2 | * 98.3 | * 99.1 |
| | 2015 | 5 | 121.3 | 113.4 | 3 | 124.3 | 121.9 | 2 | 103.2 | 107.0 |
| | 2023 | 5 | 125.3 | 117.0 | 2 | 167.3 | 145.3 | 1 | 117.7 | 113.7 |
| Saint Lucia | 2005 | 24 | 101.9 | 99.7 | 9 | 75.8 | 91.6 | 5 | 64.0 | 80.8 |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2010 | 19 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 10 | 99.4 | 97.6 | 6 | 90.3 | 99.7 |
| | 2015 | 17 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 8 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 5 | 84.5 | 88.7 |
| | 2023 | 15 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 7 | 88.4 | 92.3 | 4 | 84.7 | 87.8 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2005 | 18 | 116.1 | 110.6 | 7 | 93.8 | 114.4 | 3 | 54.2 | 82.9 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2010 | 15 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 7 | 124.0 | 122.6 | 4 | 80.2 | 105.2 |
| | 2015 | 13 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 7 | 131.1 | 124.3 | 3 | 84.7 | 103.8 |
| | 2023 | 12 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 6 | 134.6 | 128.9 | 3 | 106.9 | 123.9 |
| Samoa | 2005 | 31 | 103.3 | 101.4 | 9 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 15 | 69.5 | 79.7 |
| Samoa | 2010 | 31 | 108.6 | 106.7 | 10 | 106.9 | 102.2 | 16 | 68.5 | 82.4 |
| | 2015 | 32 | 108.3 | 105.8 | 9 | 109.0 | 102.5 | 17 | 73.9 | 86.4 |
| | 2016 | 33 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 17 | 74.6 | 84.9 |
| | 2023 | 35 | 102.9 | 100.2 | 11 | 97.5 | 98.6 | … | … | … |
| San Marino | 2000 | 1 | 96.6 | 91.6 | 1 | 95.4 | 96.3 | ~0 | 19.0 | 22.7 |
| Saint-Marin | 2004 | 1 | … | … | 1 | * 91.4 | * 96.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 2 | * 87.2 | * 98.3 | 1 | * 94.9 | * 96.5 | 1 | * 93.9 | * 97.9 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 93.7 | 95.9 | 1 | 95.4 | 93.4 | 2 | 97.0 | 99.2 |
| | 2023 | 1 | * 93.6 | * 96.7 | 1 | * 93.7 | * 93.4 | 1 | * 42.3 | * 38.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2005 | 30 | 126.8 | 124.2 | 5 | 61.6 | 70.9 | 3 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2010 | 34 | 120.7 | 117.8 | 9 | 67.5 | 72.2 | 1 | 21.4 | 17.1 |
| | 2015 | 36 | 111.0 | 104.6 | 15 | 99.5 | 105.3 | 7 | 56.3 | 62.6 |
| | 2021 | 38 | 113.6 | 104.1 | 17 | 99.2 | 105.2 | 11 | 66.1 | 77.5 |
| Saudi Arabia | *2005 | 3 098 | 110.8 | 120.8 | 1 382 | 85.8 | 105.1 | 1 228 | 72.5 | 91.5 |
| Arabie saoudite | 2009 | 3 255 | 123.9 | 127.8 | * 1 609 | * 112.2 | 117.0 | 1 388 | 79.6 | 97.0 |
| | 2010 | 3 321 | 125.4 | 130.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2 906 | * 100.3 | * 105.2 | 1 348 | * 105.0 | * 108.3 | 1 299 | * 101.3 | * 98.7 |
| | 2022 | 3 311 | * 103.6 | * 101.7 | 1 603 | * 108.3 | * 107.3 | 1 800 | * 133.5 | * 133.2 |
| Senegal | 2005 | 1 444 | 82.2 | 79.1 | 312 | 32.8 | 25.2 | 94 | * 15.1 | * 10.0 |
| Sénégal | 2008 | 1 618 | 83.3 | 85.5 | 451 | 44.2 | 36.6 | 131 | 20.1 | 13.4 |
| | 2010 | 1 695 | 81.5 | 86.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 1 927 | 80.5 | 90.5 | * 786 | * 59.0 | * 62.3 | * 308 | * 37.9 | * 33.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 977 | 79.8 | 90.1 | * 806 | … | … | * 330 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 2 340 | 75.8 | 96.1 | 878 | 44.2 | 58.4 | 405 | 29.8 | 38.4 |
| Serbia | 2005 | 325 | * 104.0 | * 104.4 | 335 | * 99.3 | * 98.6 | 298 | * 77.8 | * 83.7 |
| Serbie | 2010 | 283 | * 94.7 | * 94.2 | 304 | * 100.8 | * 100.2 | 287 | * 83.5 | * 87.6 |
| | 2015 | 279 | * 102.3 | * 102.1 | 290 | * 101.7 | * 101.1 | 263 | * 91.2 | * 94.6 |
| | 2022 | 254 | * 98.9 | * 98.9 | 257 | * 99.0 | * 99.1 | 246 | * 89.7 | * 92.9 |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 9 | * 115.0 | * 116.2 | 5 | * 112.8 | * 116.0 | 4 | * 58.2 | * 66.1 |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 9 | * 110.8 | * 111.7 | 4 | * 111.3 | * 108.2 | 3 | * 49.6 | * 56.4 |
| | 2015 | 9 | * 123.4 | * 116.6 | 4 | * 118.6 | * 117.1 | 3 | * 66.4 | * 75.3 |
| | 2023 | 10 | * 97.3 | * 97.0 | 5 | * 97.6 | * 96.3 | 3 | * 52.7 | * 59.2 |
| Sierra Leone | 2001 | 554 | 88.2 | 63.0 | 84 | 31.9 | 20.9 | 71 | * 27.5 | * 21.7 |
| Sierra Leone | 2015 | 1 360 | 118.9 | 122.5 | 289 | 57.8 | 55.1 | 160 | 29.1 | 22.9 |
| | 2021 | 1 964 | 154.0 | 161.4 | 537 | 90.9 | 95.2 | 409 | 57.5 | 57.5 |
| | 2023 | 2 017 | 155.3 | 163.5 | 640 | 99.5 | 114.2 | … | … | … |
| Singapore | 2010 | 264 | 103.4 | 102.5 | 100 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 115 | 115.7 | 113.6 |
| Singapour | 2015 | 239 | 102.0 | 101.3 | 85 | 105.4 | 104.2 | 101 | 111.2 | 109.6 |
| | 2023 | 238 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 77 | 81.9 | 84.8 | 83 | 68.6 | 73.1 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2014 | 4 | … | … | 1 | … | … | 2 | … | … |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2023 | 4 | 126.4 | 145.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Slovakia | 2005 | 242 | * 103.3 | * 102.6 | 360 | * 98.5 | * 97.5 | 303 | * 91.0 | * 93.8 |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 212 | * 101.8 | * 101.5 | 280 | * 96.7 | * 95.4 | 269 | * 92.0 | * 95.1 |
| | 2015 | 216 | * 98.3 | * 98.3 | 254 | * 96.8 | * 96.1 | 200 | * 85.0 | * 88.6 |
| | 2023 | 242 | * 103.5 | * 102.7 | 281 | * 97.0 | * 97.1 | 185 | * 84.9 | * 88.6 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 93 | * 98.7 | * 97.7 | 81 | * 96.2 | * 95.7 | 100 | * 100.3 | * 100.7 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 107 | * 98.0 | * 98.1 | 55 | * 95.6 | * 95.3 | 83 | * 101.3 | * 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 116 | * 98.4 | * 98.3 | 55 | * 98.6 | * 98.6 | 89 | * 117.2 | * 118.4 |
| | 2023 | 133 | * 101.2 | * 100.5 | 68 | * 97.1 | * 97.9 | 93 | * 115.0 | * 117.7 |
| Solomon Islands | 2005 | 75 | 100.8 | 95.7 | 16 | 51.0 | 43.9 | 7 | 19.8 | 13.8 |
| Îles Salomon | 2010 | 95 | 115.7 | 113.8 | 26 | 71.8 | 70.3 | 14 | 39.1 | 27.8 |
| | 2012 | 98 | 111.4 | 108.8 | 28 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 13 | 31.7 | 27.2 |
| | 2015 | 104 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 32 | 73.8 | 74.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 96 | 81.0 | 79.5 | 36 | 64.9 | 70.3 | … | … | … |
| Somalia | 2007 | 457 | 29.0 | 16.4 | 40 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 47 | 7.3 | 3.4 |
| Somalie | 2023 | 465 | 22.8 | 19.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| South Africa | 2005 | 7 314 | 98.7 | 96.4 | 1 983 | 85.7 | 90.0 | 2 674 | 71.9 | 79.6 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2010 | 7 024 | 104.7 | 102.2 | 2 011 | 93.8 | 96.3 | 2 679 | 76.9 | 85.6 |
| | 2015 | 7 556 | 110.3 | 104.2 | 2 032 | 102.9 | 105.6 | 3 248 | 105.8 | 103.9 |
| | 2022 | 7 631 | 105.1 | 99.7 | 2 202 | 103.2 | 101.5 | 3 179 | 98.4 | 113.8 |
| South Sudan | 2015 | 1 274 | 82.3 | 58.1 | 108 | 25.6 | 15.1 | 56 | 8.7 | 3.9 |
| Soudan du sud | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 88 | 11.8 | 6.6 |
| | 2021 | 1 703 | … | … | 205 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 1 823 | 103.9 | 93.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Spain | 2005 | 2 485 | * 105.0 | * 103.6 | 1 983 | * 114.2 | * 114.7 | 1 125 | * 113.8 | * 133.7 |
| Espagne | 2010 | 2 721 | * 101.5 | * 100.9 | 2 011 | * 119.4 | * 118.0 | 1 174 | * 124.6 | * 135.5 |
| | 2015 | 3 010 | * 101.9 | * 103.1 | 1 625 | * 122.3 | * 118.0 | 1 688 | * 128.1 | * 132.8 |
| | 2023 | 2 863 | * 102.9 | * 103.1 | 1 746 | * 112.8 | * 111.8 | 1 918 | * 119.8 | * 129.4 |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 1 611 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 1 340 | 97.7 | 97.6 | … | … | … |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 1 721 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 1 285 | 96.3 | 92.5 | 1 239 | 87.7 | 92.9 |
| | 2015 | 1 778 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 1 348 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 1 264 | 88.4 | 98.8 |
| | 2023 | 1 576 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 1 335 | 92.4 | 94.3 | 1 202 | 78.7 | 86.7 |
| State of Palestine | 2005 | 387 | 94.3 | 91.6 | 544 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 113 | 64.5 | 70.5 |
| État de Palestine | 2010 | 403 | 94.7 | 90.3 | 559 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 152 | 72.0 | 84.5 |
| | 2015 | 450 | 98.3 | 94.4 | 581 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 140 | 65.0 | 79.9 |
| | 2023 | 515 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 600 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 268 | 71.1 | 87.9 |
| Sudan | 2005 | 3 177 | 63.3 | 55.4 | 729 | 49.7 | 43.2 | 616 | 29.4 | 28.5 |
| Soudan | 2010 | 4 024 | 71.0 | 63.6 | 933 | 57.9 | 47.4 | 754 | 31.8 | 28.9 |
| | 2015 | 4 518 | 70.8 | 64.5 | 1 027 | 52.8 | 48.4 | 1 033 | 35.7 | 37.7 |
| | 2019 | 5 234 | 73.8 | 71.0 | 1 165 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 1 144 | 35.0 | 39.2 |
| Suriname | 2005 | 66 | 105.8 | 102.6 | 32 | 76.9 | 92.9 | 13 | 34.4 | 59.7 |
| Suriname | 2010 | 71 | 106.6 | 101.7 | 35 | 79.3 | 87.3 | 15 | 38.9 | 70.8 |
| | 2015 | 72 | 110.8 | 107.2 | 38 | 81.3 | 91.2 | 15 | 34.7 | 60.8 |
| | 2021 | 63 | 97.1 | 92.4 | 37 | 80.1 | 88.1 | 14 | 34.8 | 47.7 |
| | 2023 | 43 | 101.3 | 25.8 | 41 | … | … | 18 | 43.4 | 65.4 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 658 | * 100.5 | * 100.0 | 387 | * 101.6 | * 101.3 | 349 | * 101.6 | * 101.3 |
| Suède | 2010 | 576 | * 99.4 | * 99.0 | 337 | * 103.0 | * 101.8 | 394 | * 102.6 | * 101.7 |
| | 2015 | 792 | * 117.3 | * 122.1 | 334 | * 108.0 | * 113.3 | 510 | * 148.5 | * 179.7 |
| | 2023 | 867 | * 111.2 | * 119.1 | 414 | * 107.4 | * 113.4 | 575 | * 144.7 | * 174.3 |
| Switzerland | 2005 | 524 | * 104.2 | * 103.7 | 297 | * 109.9 | * 112.6 | 278 | * 86.0 | * 74.5 |
| Suisse | 2010 | 493 | * 103.5 | * 103.3 | 290 | * 110.5 | * 113.5 | 316 | * 89.0 | * 82.5 |
| | 2015 | 490 | * 102.4 | * 101.9 | 262 | * 107.4 | * 107.1 | 353 | * 104.2 | * 98.8 |
| | 2023 | 550 | * 102.3 | * 102.3 | 277 | * 104.8 | * 104.3 | 349 | * 104.3 | * 99.0 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2005 | 2 252 | 118.7 | 113.6 | 1 955 | 88.3 | 82.4 | 434 | 33.4 | 32.5 |
| République arabe | 2010 | 2 429 | 118.9 | 114.4 | 2 232 | 92.2 | 89.9 | 499 | 34.4 | 36.8 |
| syrienne | 2013 | 1 547 | 73.4 | 71.2 | 1 446 | 58.6 | 56.3 | 411 | 28.3 | 31.0 |
| | 2023 | 2 172 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 863 | 46.9 | 51.2 | 491 | 26.6 | 32.4 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur | | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total<br>('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Total<br>('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Total<br>('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
| Tajikistan | 2005 | 693 | 104.0 | 91.0 | 802 | 100.4 | 81.4 | 182 | 68.5 | 38.2 |
| Tadjikistan | 2010 | 682 | 101.7 | 96.4 | 826 | 101.5 | 85.4 | 206 | 75.1 | 45.6 |
| | 2013 | 665 | 93.7 | 89.8 | 827 | 100.9 | 89.3 | 236 | 80.4 | 54.6 |
| | 2015 | 683 | 93.7 | 88.7 | 822 | 98.2 | 89.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 771 | 98.2 | 93.3 | 810 | 97.8 | 87.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 995 | … | 93.5 | 1 019 | … | 92.3 | 238 | … | 58.5 |
| Thailand | 2005 | 5 975 | * 101.7 | * 99.5 | 2 753 | * 85.6 | * 87.6 | 1 780 | * 53.0 | * 60.5 |
| Thaïlande | 2010 | 5 147 | * 98.8 | * 96.3 | 2 798 | * 100.8 | * 100.0 | 2 009 | * 65.4 | * 76.4 |
| | 2015 | 5 081 | * 108.8 | * 101.6 | 3 290 | * 131.6 | * 120.0 | 3 467 | * 127.2 | * 125.1 |
| | 2023 | 4 612 | 105.7 | 101.2 | 2 705 | 119.4 | 118.3 | 2 435 | 100.1 | 102.6 |
| Timor-Leste | 2003 | 184 | … | … | 38 | … | … | 21 | … | … |
| Timor-Leste | 2005 | 178 | 125.4 | 117.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 230 | 128.6 | 127.5 | 61 | 77.3 | 80.6 | 41 | 57.9 | 56.0 |
| | 2015 | 244 | 126.0 | 127.3 | 78 | 81.3 | 87.8 | 51 | 58.5 | 62.6 |
| | 2020 | 203 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 89 | 88.9 | 96.4 | 73 | 71.5 | 82.3 |
| | 2023 | 228 | 118.7 | 120.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Togo | 2005 | 997 | 117.6 | 101.2 | 316 | 73.6 | 42.6 | 89 | 33.6 | 13.9 |
| Togo | 2007 | 1 022 | 114.2 | 100.2 | * 300 | * 67.0 | * 38.9 | * 109 | * 38.9 | * 16.6 |
| | 2010 | 1 287 | 130.3 | 119.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 1 300 | 127.7 | 117.8 | 400 | … | … | 146 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 498 | 127.9 | 123.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 1 664 | 117.5 | 115.1 | 666 | 81.6 | 71.2 | 249 | 46.5 | 40.6 |
| Tokelau | 2003 | ~0 | 72.4 | 90.5 | ~0 | 91.8 | 100.0 | ~0 | 18.9 | 23.9 |
| Tokélaou | 2023 | ~0 | 61.3 | 67.4 | ~0 | 30.4 | 41.9 | ~0 | 50.7 | 45.6 |
| Tonga | 2001 | 17 | * 113.1 | * 113.5 | 10 | * 98.7 | * 101.9 | 4 | * 88.5 | * 94.9 |
| Tonga | 2005 | 17 | * 111.9 | * 111.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2006 | 17 | * 118.4 | * 109.7 | 10 | * 125.1 | * 102.3 | 4 | * 94.0 | * 91.7 |
| | 2010 | 17 | * 113.6 | * 114.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 17 | 116.5 | 118.4 | 13 | 110.8 | 118.0 | 3 | 64.4 | 82.6 |
| | 2023 | 16 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 11 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 5 | 71.0 | 87.6 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2004 | * 137 | * 97.4 | * 94.9 | * 61 | * 82.6 | 87.1 | * 44 | * 79.5 | * 87.7 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | *2005 | 130 | 94.4 | 92.4 | 57 | 81.1 | 83.4 | … | … | … |
| | *2009 | 131 | 102.1 | 99.1 | 55 | 91.4 | 92.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 131 | 102.8 | 100.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 129 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 54 | 92.7 | 96.0 | 34 | 87.8 | 94.0 |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 1 184 | 111.3 | 108.4 | 650 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 589 | 61.1 | 75.0 |
| Tunisie | 2010 | 1 030 | 104.3 | 103.0 | 583 | 113.1 | 105.8 | 580 | 66.9 | 80.6 |
| | 2011 | 1 028 | 104.1 | 103.1 | 579 | 116.7 | 107.0 | 573 | 68.3 | 80.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 115 | 107.1 | 106.6 | 488 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 520 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 1 139 | 106.1 | 106.0 | 530 | 108.4 | 107.6 | 517 | 68.5 | 86.7 |
| | 2023 | 1 338 | 105.3 | 103.5 | 592 | 99.4 | 103.3 | … | … | … |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 6 678 | * 106.4 | * 102.7 | 3 620 | * 101.9 | * 91.3 | 2 725 | * 81.1 | * 64.7 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 6 635 | * 104.6 | * 104.5 | 3 892 | * 100.7 | * 98.5 | 3 639 | * 76.3 | * 68.0 |
| | 2015 | 5 434 | * 107.0 | * 107.6 | 5 278 | * 105.5 | * 108.8 | 5 691 | * 109.8 | * 104.8 |
| | 2022 | 5 434 | * 102.8 | * 102.1 | 5 293 | * 102.5 | * 104.0 | 6 544 | * 132.8 | * 125.0 |
| Turkmenistan | 2020 | 589 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 590 | 88.1 | 90.5 | 157 | 77.9 | 79.3 |
| Turkménistan | 2023 | 633 | 97.4 | 97.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2004 | 2 | 94.6 | 96.9 | 1 | 97.6 | 92.7 | ~0 | 63.2 | 75.5 |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | 2005 | 2 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 1 | 104.6 | 101.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 3 | 110.2 | 99.9 | 2 | 128.5 | 127.8 | ~0 | 76.9 | 69.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 | 100.2 | 87.9 | 1 | 90.0 | 75.6 | 1 | 77.7 | 84.3 |
| | 2023 | 4 | 127.4 | 121.6 | 2 | 134.0 | 112.8 | 1 | 96.8 | 84.7 |
| Tuvalu | 2001 | 1 | 95.8 | 107.2 | 1 | 93.5 | 114.4 | ~0 | 26.9 | 25.9 |
| Tuvalu | 2002 | 1 | 85.1 | 96.3 | 1 | 87.2 | 89.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2005 | 1 | 102.3 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2006 | 1 | 104.5 | 100.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 1 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 1 | 96.6 | 100.7 | ~0 | 41.0 | 68.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 | 108.9 | 112.0 | 1 | 81.6 | 94.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 1 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 1 | 110.4 | 123.5 | ~0 | 59.3 | 90.8 |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Uganda | 2004 | 7 377 | 129.8 | 126.0 | 609 | 25.2 | 20.4 | 124 | 12.8 | 8.6 |
| Ouganda | 2005 | 7 224 | 122.8 | 120.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 7 964 | 122.8 | 122.1 | … | … | … | 189 | 16.0 | 11.9 |
| | 2010 | 8 375 | 121.3 | 121.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 8 264 | 104.1 | 104.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 8 841 | 105.5 | 106.8 | … | 31.5 | 29.7 | 181 | 11.9 | 7.7 |
| Ukraine | 2005 | 1 946 | * 109.5 | * 108.9 | 2 698 | * 98.8 | * 89.9 | 1 345 | * 98.7 | * 94.1 |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 1 540 | * 99.6 | * 100.6 | 2 289 | * 105.7 | * 105.8 | 844 | * 85.7 | * 78.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 537 | * 87.1 | * 88.7 | 1 714 | * 91.6 | * 92.6 | 656 | * 89.8 | * 83.2 |
| | 2021 | 1 722 | * 90.8 | * 91.6 | 1 985 | * 85.8 | * 87.3 | 632 | * 79.8 | * 78.5 |
| | 2023 | 1 524 | … | … | 2 021 | … | … | 624 | … | … |
| United Arab Emirates | 2005 | 263 | * 107.3 | * 104.1 | 178 | * 103.0 | * 99.1 | … | … | … |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2006 | 272 | * 101.1 | * 99.4 | 186 | * 99.9 | * 96.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 555 | * 106.0 | * 106.5 | 466 | * 99.7 | * 99.9 | 394 | * 104.1 | * 105.1 |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 4 635 | * 105.8 | * 105.8 | 2 347 | * 101.1 | * 100.5 | 3 414 | * 107.7 | * 111.0 |
| Royaume-Uni | 2010 | 4 422 | * 106.0 | * 105.4 | 2 458 | * 111.4 | * 107.5 | 3 081 | * 97.3 | * 101.0 |
| | 2015 | 4 621 | * 100.1 | * 100.3 | 2 335 | * 112.3 | * 109.2 | 4 040 | * 132.5 | * 141.3 |
| | 2022 | 4 865 | * 102.6 | * 102.4 | 2 768 | * 113.4 | * 112.8 | 3 535 | * 110.0 | * 117.0 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2005 | 7 541 | 106.8 | 103.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2010 | 8 519 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 1 669 | 46.4 | 38.2 | 157 | 10.1 | 7.5 |
| | 2015 | 8 259 | 82.4 | 86.0 | 1 648 | 34.9 | 35.5 | 126 | 7.1 | 4.8 |
| | 2021 | 11 199 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 2 520 | 36.4 | 40.0 | 311 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| | 2023 | 11 429 | 93.3 | 98.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| United States of America | *2005 | … | 102.4 | 101.3 | … | 101.6 | 100.0 | … | 86.6 | 91.7 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2015 | 24 786 | * 100.3 | * 100.3 | 12 549 | * 100.4 | * 100.7 | 11 868 | * 93.9 | * 95.6 |
| | 2022 | 23 520 | * 97.0 | * 97.0 | 12 907 | * 99.6 | * 99.7 | 12 293 | * 93.1 | * 97.6 |
| | 2023 | 23 833 | … | … | 12 826 | … | … | 12 520 | … | … |
| Uruguay | 2005 | 366 | * 112.5 | * 109.5 | 173 | * 104.8 | * 114.1 | 150 | * 86.9 | * 105.4 |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 342 | * 111.6 | * 108.3 | 174 | * 102.2 | * 108.9 | 147 | * 79.5 | * 104.1 |
| | 2015 | 317 | * 110.4 | * 108.0 | 180 | … | … | 160 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 288 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 164 | 116.7 | 119.5 | 182 | 117.0 | 140.9 |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 2 383 | * 97.1 | * 96.6 | 3 143 | * 97.3 | * 96.3 | 1 373 | * 75.2 | * 69.7 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2010 | 1 971 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 2 850 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 1 599 | * 81.2 | * 81.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 135 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 2 405 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 1 559 | 90.1 | 89.7 |
| | 2023 | 2 544 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 3 064 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 1 048 | 99.0 | 96.9 |
| Vanuatu | 2004 | 39 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 9 | 43.8 | 44.6 | 5 | 45.3 | 26.2 |
| Vanuatu | 2005 | 39 | 118.8 | 115.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 42 | 124.8 | 120.5 | 14 | 65.3 | 67.8 | 6 | 42.2 | 37.4 |
| | 2015 | 46 | 124.2 | 119.4 | 15 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 5 | 36.2 | 35.3 |
| | 2023 | 55 | 114.8 | 111.4 | 19 | 67.0 | 72.1 | 39 | 222.5 | 213.2 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2005 | 3 449 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 1 408 | 80.7 | 88.4 | 620 | 50.3 | 62.9 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010 | 3 458 | 101.4 | 99.9 | 1 478 | 85.0 | 90.9 | 777 | 63.9 | 76.3 |
| | 2015 | 3 476 | 100.7 | 99.0 | 1 646 | 93.5 | 98.8 | 877 | 72.0 | 84.0 |
| | 2023 | 3 541 | 111.8 | 110.4 | 1 787 | 103.0 | 112.9 | 909 | 78.2 | 84.9 |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | 7 773 | 107.7 | 101.9 | 6 671 | 96.5 | 92.1 | … | … | … |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 6 923 | 104.4 | 97.3 | 5 214 | 87.4 | 90.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7 544 | 104.1 | 102.4 | 5 099 | 93.3 | 92.2 | 3 454 | 97.1 | 72.5 |
| | 2022 | 9 201 | 106.4 | 101.7 | 5 926 | 98.9 | 95.1 | 3 689 | 92.3 | 84.0 |
| | 2023 | 9 193 | 107.4 | 102.9 | 6 054 | 98.4 | 95.0 | … | … | … |
| Yemen | 2005 | 3 220 | 90.7 | 67.6 | 853 | 59.2 | 30.6 | 602 | 48.2 | 22.0 |
| Yémen | 2010 | 3 427 | 85.2 | 70.2 | 976 | 58.4 | 37.8 | 586 | 37.0 | 21.9 |
| | 2013 | 3 875 | 88.7 | 75.1 | 1 066 | 58.6 | 41.3 | 702 | 41.4 | 28.0 |
| | 2016 | 3 900 | 81.8 | 71.9 | 1 156 | 58.0 | 43.6 | 760 | 41.9 | 29.6 |
| Zambia | 2005 | 2 573 | 117.7 | 109.5 | 264 | 50.7 | 42.7 | … | … | … |
| Zambie | 2010 | 2 899 | 110.5 | 109.3 | 442 | 72.1 | 63.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 3 216 | 104.3 | 102.5 | 471 | 64.2 | 59.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 4 085 | 105.1 | 108.4 | 770 | 74.5 | 80.4 | … | … | … |

# 7

Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels *(continued)*
Number of students enrolled (thousands) and gross enrollment ratio by sex

Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur *(suite)*
Nombre d'élèves inscrits (milliers) et taux brut de scolarisation par sexe

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year [&]<br>Année– [&] | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire inférieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire supérieur<br>Total ('000) | Gross enrollment ratio<br>Taux brut de scolarisation<br>M/H | <br><br>F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Zimbabwe | 2003 | 2 362 | 110.7 | 108.9 | 387 | 66.7 | 61.7 | 372 | 31.2 | 24.7 |
| Zimbabwe | 2013 | 2 663 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 467 | 67.4 | 69.2 | 491 | 45.8 | 40.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 658 | 98.0 | 96.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 2 953 | 92.7 | 93.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| LLDCs | 2005 | 53 493 | 101.1 | 88.3 | 16 646 | 54.5 | 45.5 | 6 750 | 32.8 | 27.7 |
| PDSL | 2010 | 64 531 | 107.2 | 98.9 | 19 845 | 59.3 | 51.6 | 8 657 | 38.3 | 32.3 |
| | 2015 | 71 415 | 105.1 | 97.3 | 22 306 | 58.7 | 53.8 | 9 809 | 40.2 | 34.9 |
| | *2021 | 80 468 | 104.2 | 97.1 | 24 893 | 57.3 | 52.4 | 11 694 | 40.7 | 36.4 |
| | *2022 | 81 584 | 103.7 | 96.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| LDCs | 2005 | 106 827 | 98.7 | 88.0 | 23 355 | 44.6 | 36.4 | 10 627 | 24.4 | 18.3 |
| PMAs | 2010 | 130 493 | 104.7 | 97.6 | 30 666 | 51.3 | 45.1 | 15 024 | 31.0 | 23.8 |
| | 2015 | 146 751 | 104.5 | 99.6 | 38 490 | 55.9 | 52.4 | 20 131 | 35.8 | 30.0 |
| | *2022 | 169 933 | 105.6 | 101.6 | 44 952 | 55.4 | 53.2 | 26 497 | 39.5 | 35.6 |
| SIDS | 2005 | 6 940 | 102.1 | 97.9 | * 2 466 | * 79.9 | * 79.3 | * 1 998 | * 52.0 | * 55.7 |
| PEID | *2010 | 7 486 | 109.6 | 104.6 | 2 366 | 77.4 | 77.0 | 2 069 | 52.7 | 56.1 |
| | *2015 | 8 350 | 122.5 | 118.1 | 2 426 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 2 259 | 56.5 | 59.7 |
| | *2023 | 8 363 | 116.9 | 114.3 | 2 759 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 1 835 | 53.4 | 56.6 |

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

& Data relate to the calendar year in which the academic year ends.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2025.

& Les données se réfèrent à l'année civile durant laquelle l'année scolaire se termine.

# 8 Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels

Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

# Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle

Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| **Total, all countries or areas** | ***2005** | **26 978 972** | **...** | **16 675 400** | **...** | **11 860 924** | **...** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2010** | **28 755 790** | **90.2** | **17 870 234** | **...** | **14 360 328** | **...** |
| | **2015** | **31 428 188** | **86.0** | **19 001 786** | **86.1** | **14 748 138** | **...** |
| | **2022** | *** 33 829 496** | **85.9** | *** 22 097 304** | **85.0** | *** 17 533 472** | **85.4** |
| | **2023** | *** 34 253 476** | **85.1** | *** 22 388 122** | **...** | *** 17 888 950** | **...** |
| Northern Africa | 2005 | 944 873 | 97.4 | * 497 150 | ... | * 495 486 | ... |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2007 | 953 096 | 97.0 | * 532 580 | ... | * 509 274 | ... |
| | 2010 | 975 794 | ... | * 631 453 | ... | * 540 743 | ... |
| | 2015 | * 1 186 535 | 85.4 | * 654 100 | 81.2 | * 583 118 | 80.5 |
| | 2022 | 1 244 240 | 95.4 | * 714 813 | 94.3 | * 582 778 | 97.2 |
| | 2023 | 1 255 403 | 94.1 | * 727 130 | ... | * 580 497 | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2005 | 2 577 292 | 71.4 | * 712 711 | ... | * 458 121 | ... |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2010 | 3 171 494 | 69.8 | * 1 127 798 | 66.1 | * 738 606 | 51.4 |
| | 2015 | 4 114 137 | 66.0 | * 1 586 024 | 56.7 | * 1 139 012 | 58.4 |
| | 2019 | * 4 593 760 | 69.4 | * 1 742 087 | 60.4 | * 1 409 483 | 63.2 |
| | 2022 | * 4 866 320 | 63.7 | * 1 932 457 | ... | * 1 594 306 | ... |
| | *2023 | 4 943 453 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Northern America | 2005 | * 1 896 719 | 99.9 | * 952 748 | 98.9 | * 837 141 | 98.9 |
| Amérique septentrionale | 2010 | * 1 926 810 | 99.2 | * 932 879 | 99.4 | * 928 474 | 97.9 |
| | 2015 | 1 925 142 | 99.2 | 890 500 | 99.4 | 912 037 | 98.3 |
| | 2023 | * 2 060 276 | 97.0 | * 940 087 | 99.0 | * 980 734 | 92.8 |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 2005 | 2 977 979 | ... | 2 041 471 | ... | 1 463 481 | ... |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2007 | 2 915 056 | 85.6 | 1 865 520 | 83.4 | 1 419 852 | 82.6 |
| | 2010 | 2 968 541 | 84.7 | 2 006 355 | 80.8 | 1 593 773 | ... |
| | 2012 | 3 017 809 | 84.4 | 2 059 308 | 80.9 | 1 660 933 | 77.5 |
| | 2015 | 3 075 698 | 82.7 | * 2 154 783 | ... | * 1 797 512 | ... |
| | 2022 | 3 157 823 | 82.5 | 2 201 719 | 79.0 | 2 073 661 | 74.0 |
| | 2023 | * 3 207 073 | 79.8 | * 2 245 512 | ... | * 2 061 265 | ... |
| Central Asia | 2005 | 242 661 | 94.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Asie centrale | 2010 | 225 484 | 96.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 252 032 | 99.5 | * 555 888 | ... | * 241 199 | ... |
| | 2018 | 265 238 | 98.2 | * 597 175 | 93.6 | * 250 777 | 99.2 |
| | 2023 | * 309 270 | 92.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eastern Asia | *2005 | 6 689 240 | ... | 4 015 477 | ... | 2 482 901 | ... |
| Asie orientale | 2010 | 6 663 567 | ... | 4 114 815 | ... | 3 315 633 | ... |
| | 2015 | 6 577 011 | ... | 4 034 653 | ... | 3 246 236 | ... |
| | 2023 | 7 442 875 | ... | 4 540 155 | ... | 3 741 725 | ... |
| South-central Asia | *2005 | 4 824 356 | ... | 2 802 959 | ... | 2 165 628 | ... |
| Asie centrale et du Sud | 2010 | * 5 500 792 | ... | 3 183 429 | ... | 3 191 422 | ... |
| | 2015 | 6 307 102 | 76.0 | 3 649 646 | 84.2 | 2 886 954 | ... |
| | 2023 | 6 914 090 | 89.7 | 5 171 304 | 85.4 | 4 379 857 | 94.7 |
| South-eastern Asia | 2005 | 2 937 432 | ... | 1 471 724 | ... | 709 948 | ... |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2010 | 3 242 386 | ... | 1 723 380 | ... | * 880 324 | ... |
| | 2015 | * 3 708 197 | 97.8 | * 1 850 496 | 97.9 | * 888 958 | 96.3 |
| | 2021 | * 3 684 157 | 93.8 | * 1 994 265 | 93.8 | * 1 076 786 | 97.5 |
| Southern Asia | *2005 | 4 581 694 | ... | 2 215 682 | ... | 1 939 928 | ... |
| Asie méridionale | 2010 | * 5 275 308 | ... | 2 645 413 | ... | 2 966 021 | ... |
| | 2015 | 6 055 070 | 75.1 | 3 093 759 | 82.4 | 2 645 756 | ... |
| | 2023 | 6 604 820 | 89.6 | 4 465 213 | 86.3 | 4 150 837 | 93.8 |
| Western Asia | 2004 | * 1 234 082 | 92.8 | * 794 179 | ... | * 540 871 | ... |
| Asie occidentale | *2005 | 1 298 540 | ... | 815 066 | ... | 554 014 | ... |
| | 2010 | * 1 458 337 | 86.6 | * 922 852 | ... | * 685 048 | ... |
| | 2015 | * 1 606 801 | 82.2 | 958 755 | 83.8 | 848 650 | ... |
| | 2023 | * 1 745 178 | 74.6 | * 1 151 649 | 80.2 | * 979 668 | 81.8 |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Europe | 2005 | 2 673 747 | ... | 3 264 797 | ... | 2 572 374 | ... |
| Europe | 2010 | 2 673 136 | 97.2 | * 3 128 987 | ... | * 2 365 974 | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 733 114 | 93.7 | * 3 117 205 | ... | * 2 321 692 | ... |
| | 2020 | 2 761 043 | 91.1 | * 3 528 310 | ... | * 2 152 638 | ... |
| | *2023 | 2 790 287 | ... | 3 589 329 | ... | 2 220 594 | ... |
| Oceania | *2005 | 158 795 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Océanie | *2010 | 174 934 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2015 | 194 451 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2017 | 199 301 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oceania (exc. Australia and | *2005 | 28 870 | ... | 13 216 | ... | 7 520 | ... |
| New Zealand) | *2010 | 38 158 | ... | 13 819 | ... | 10 281 | ... |
| Océanie (ex. Australie et | 2013 | * 47 542 | ... | * 14 688 | 89.3 | * 12 335 | 93.4 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande) | *2015 | 49 297 | ... | 15 001 | ... | 13 462 | ... |
| | *2017 | 49 529 | ... | 15 427 | ... | 13 533 | ... |
| Australia and New Zealand | | | | | | | |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande | *2000 | 126 112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Afghanistan | 2007 | 110 312 | ... | 23 539 | ... | 9 278 | ... |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 118 858 | ... | 33 856 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 142 880 | ... | 52 359 | ... | 30 567 | ... |
| | 2019 | 135 751 | ... | 60 007 | ... | 34 365 | ... |
| Albania | 2003 | 11 762 | ... | 16 028 | ... | 6 396 | ... |
| Albanie | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 384 | ... |
| | 2010 | 11 409 | ... | 15 832 | ... | 8 250 | ... |
| | 2015 | 10 119 | ... | 14 658 | ... | 8 671 | ... |
| | 2021 | 9 738 | 61.8 | 14 705 | 70.6 | 8 584 | 60.9 |
| | 2023 | 9 584 | ... | 14 804 | ... | 8 357 | ... |
| Algeria | 2005 | 171 471 | 98.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Algérie | 2007 | 170 775 | 98.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 141 994 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 164 684 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 212 345 | 91.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2024 | 246 094 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Andorra | 2005 | 356 | ... | 414 | ... | 68 | ... |
| Andorre | 2010 | 453 | 100.0 | 417 | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 431 | 100.0 | 417 | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 419 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 418 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Angola | 2010 | 93 734 | ... | 15 383 | ... | ... | ... |
| Angola | 2011 | 118 158 | 47.5 | 17 475 | ... | 14 804 | ... |
| | 2015 | 112 352 | ... | 51 159 | 53.5 | 21 700 | 46.7 |
| | 2021 | 96 805 | 93.3 | 54 483 | 94.1 | 33 637 | 89.0 |
| | 2022 | 96 805 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Anguilla | 2005 | 94 | 68.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Anguilla | 2010 | 72 | 52.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 80 | 75.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2000 | 695 | 46.9 | 273 | 40.7 | 121 | 62.0 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2010 | 747 | 54.8 | 369 | 38.2 | 325 | 48.3 |
| | 2012 | 755 | 60.1 | 499 | ... | 224 | ... |
| | 2015 | 681 | 65.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2018 | 813 | 52.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 1 087 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 2005 | 279 349 | ... | 119 954 | ... | 136 930 | ... |
| Argentine | 2008 | 288 776 | ... | 153 249 | ... | 170 708 | ... |
| | 2010 | 258 025 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 275 833 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 292 277 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year<br>Année | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Armenia | 2005 | 5 904 | 77.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Arménie | 2007 | 6 606 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 7 852 | 84.1 | 10 872 | 84.1 | 12 810 | 85.8 |
| Aruba | 2005 | 567 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Aruba | 2010 | 676 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 577 | 99.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 615 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 628 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Austria | 2005 | 29 239 | … | 42 402 | … | 28 733 | … |
| Autriche | 2010 | 29 743 | … | 42 450 | … | 32 126 | … |
| | 2015 | 30 972 | … | 42 227 | … | 29 936 | … |
| | 2023 | 31 980 | … | 45 108 | … | 30 338 | … |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 42 243 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | 43 610 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 40 830 | 99.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 39 519 | 99.4 | 88 902 | 99.6 | 27 359 | 97.7 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2004 | * 2 150 | 91.5 | * 977 | … | * 1 200 | … |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2005 | … | … | 1 030 | 89.5 | 1 335 | 91.5 |
| | 2010 | 2 402 | 91.5 | 1 473 | 89.0 | 1 364 | 89.0 |
| | 2015 | 1 555 | 89.6 | 940 | 82.6 | 1 245 | 86.3 |
| | 2023 | 2 145 | 92.5 | 1 287 | 90.8 | 1 350 | 91.3 |
| Bahrain | 2015 | 9 219 | 82.5 | 4 413 | 82.7 | 4 961 | 83.7 |
| Bahreïn | 2023 | 8 963 | 100.0 | 4 286 | 100.0 | 4 596 | 100.0 |
| Bangladesh | 2004 | … | … | 186 247 | 37.6 | 192 029 | 25.6 |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 344 806 | 53.4 | 220 464 | … | 202 114 | … |
| | 2009 | 361 450 | 58.4 | 207 897 | 57.4 | 179 376 | 41.7 |
| | 2010 | 395 281 | … | 205 384 | 58.5 | 194 668 | 40.7 |
| | 2013 | … | … | 204 188 | 59.6 | 174 021 | 56.2 |
| | 2015 | 527 798 | 47.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 384 513 | 77.3 | 219 548 | 67.7 | 327 206 | 63.2 |
| Barbados | 2005 | 1 469 | 73.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Barbade | 2010 | * 1 742 | 58.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 560 | 65.8 | 586 | 52.2 | 586 | 52.4 |
| | 2023 | 1 628 | 75.0 | 629 | 50.7 | 627 | 51.4 |
| Belarus | 2005 | 23 671 | 99.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Bélarus | 2010 | 23 907 | 99.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 22 029 | 99.4 | 53 875 | 98.0 | 23 153 | 91.5 |
| | 2023 | 22 480 | 99.4 | 50 174 | 98.4 | 22 443 | 94.5 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 64 278 | … | 42 469 | … | … | … |
| Belgique | 2010 | 66 317 | … | 42 533 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 69 681 | … | 47 829 | … | 81 393 | … |
| | 2022 | 79 534 | … | 49 445 | … | 87 527 | … |
| Belize | 2004 | * 2 109 | 51.4 | * 1 138 | 43.1 | * 390 | 43.1 |
| Belize | 2005 | 2 127 | … | * 1 148 | … | * 410 | … |
| | 2010 | 2 367 | 45.2 | 1 436 | 39.0 | 511 | 34.4 |
| | 2015 | 2 548 | 67.5 | 1 706 | 49.9 | 616 | 39.6 |
| | 2023 | 2 519 | 88.6 | 1 723 | 75.0 | 596 | 68.3 |
| Benin | 2000 | 17 710 | 65.0 | 6 768 | 39.2 | 3 035 | 33.2 |
| Bénin | 2004 | 25 583 | 72.2 | * 10 068 | … | * 4 342 | … |
| | 2005 | 28 148 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 38 540 | 42.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 46 454 | 67.6 | 60 400 | … | 30 039 | … |
| | 2015 | 49 688 | 69.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 58 524 | 75.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 59 742 | … | … | … | … | … |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Bermuda | 2005 | 571 | 100.0 | 323 | 100.0 | 359 | 100.0 |
| Bermudes | 2006 | 567 | 100.0 | 367 | 100.0 | 380 | 100.0 |
| | 2010 | 608 | ... | 402 | ... | 423 | ... |
| | 2014 | 610 | 100.0 | 416 | 100.0 | 406 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 398 | ... | 311 | ... | 327 | ... |
| | 2016 | 420 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 334 | 100.0 |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 3 203 | 93.8 | 1 073 | 93.5 | 426 | ... |
| Bhoutan | 2008 | 3 551 | 91.5 | 1 350 | 90.2 | 844 | 72.2 |
| | 2010 | 2 405 | ... | 3 332 | ... | 1 330 | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 482 | 100.0 | 4 037 | 100.0 | 1 946 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 3 118 | 100.0 | 1 508 | 100.0 | 5 549 | 96.9 |
| | 2024 | 3 372 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 3 513 | ... |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2010 | 98 085 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2015 | 78 953 | 85.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 76 473 | 90.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 184 | ... |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 657 | ... |
| | 2015 | 9 475 | ... | 14 631 | ... | 12 774 | ... |
| | 2023 | 9 722 | ... | 14 358 | ... | 13 068 | ... |
| Botswana | 2005 | 12 884 | 92.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | 2010 | 12 749 | 99.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 14 533 | 98.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 16 622 | 99.9 | 11 848 | 100.0 | 5 462 | 99.3 |
| Brazil | 2005 | 886 781 | ... | 965 613 | ... | 645 969 | ... |
| Brésil | 2010 | 762 132 | ... | 793 669 | ... | 618 913 | ... |
| | 2015 | 791 787 | ... | 789 074 | ... | 639 485 | ... |
| | 2020 | 774 646 | 92.2 | 753 044 | 76.6 | 605 297 | 84.5 |
| | 2023 | 819 787 | 88.2 | 834 123 | ... | 660 010 | ... |
| British Virgin Islands | 2003 | 201 | 78.6 | 102 | 71.6 | 68 | 72.1 |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2005 | 194 | ... | 121 | ... | 82 | ... |
| | 2007 | 215 | 71.6 | 127 | ... | 96 | ... |
| | 2010 | 242 | ... | 140 | ... | 93 | ... |
| | 2011 | 263 | ... | 145 | ... | 94 | ... |
| | 2015 | 286 | 91.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2024 | 279 | 84.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2005 | 4 548 | 84.5 | * 2 233 | ... | * 2 117 | ... |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2010 | 3 896 | 87.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 033 | 82.3 | 1 406 | 92.2 | 3 941 | 90.1 |
| | 2023 | 3 849 | 85.3 | 1 427 | 89.1 | 3 613 | 91.6 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 17 873 | ... | 25 203 | ... | 32 050 | ... |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 14 885 | ... | 18 139 | ... | 25 895 | ... |
| | 2015 | 14 769 | ... | 17 170 | ... | 21 803 | ... |
| | 2022 | 23 200 | ... | 18 640 | ... | 23 182 | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 2005 | 26 938 | 88.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 2009 | 38 983 | 86.1 | 12 504 | 49.9 | 5 747 | 50.4 |
| | 2010 | 39 077 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 64 177 | 85.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 83 736 | 90.5 | 49 148 | 65.5 | 18 425 | 63.2 |
| Burundi | 2005 | 21 289 | 87.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burundi | 2009 | 33 867 | 91.2 | 9 258 | ... | 1 637 | ... |
| | 2010 | 36 557 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 47 949 | 100.0 | 12 179 | 100.0 | 6 379 | 100.0 |
| | 2018 | 51 051 | 100.0 | 10 702 | 100.0 | 14 670 | 100.0 |
| | 2019 | 51 545 | 100.0 | 11 041 | 70.4 | 14 669 | ... |
| | 2020 | 51 921 | ... | ... | ... | 14 049 | ... |

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Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Cabo Verde | 2005 | 3 190 | 77.8 | 1 451 | ... | 790 | 100.0 |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | 3 009 | 90.0 | 2 033 | 67.5 | 1 489 | 100.0 |
| | 2014 | 2 965 | 96.0 | 2 149 | 77.2 | 1 579 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 2 988 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2021 | 3 070 | 93.5 | 2 142 | 94.9 | 1 486 | 95.6 |
| Cambodia | 2002 | 48 476 | 96.0 | 16 511 | 99.7 | 5 486 | 97.0 |
| Cambodge | 2003 | 49 293 | 94.7 | 17 471 | ... | 6 278 | ... |
| | 2005 | 50 654 | 97.7 | 19 223 | 99.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2007 | 48 736 | 98.4 | 20 630 | 99.2 | 9 628 | 99.8 |
| | 2010 | 46 905 | 99.1 | 24 850 | 99.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 44 292 | 100.0 | 28 326 | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2021 | 44 875 | 100.0 | 17 442 | 100.0 | 89 870 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 44 905 | 100.0 | 14 584 | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 2005 | * 62 280 | 62.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroun | 2010 | 76 655 | 57.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 84 467 | 78.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 104 748 | ... | 58 775 | 50.0 | 47 344 | 57.0 |
| | 2023 | 119 001 | 72.3 | 48 161 | 61.8 | 69 931 | 58.7 |
| Canada | 2000 | 141 045 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 147 177 | ... |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 169 282 | ... |
| | 2022 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 148 313 | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 2005 | 253 | 98.8 | 140 | 99.3 | * 135 | 100.0 |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2006 | 286 | 97.2 | 141 | 100.0 | 175 | 99.4 |
| | 2008 | 309 | 95.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 303 | 97.0 | 300 | 99.0 | 326 | 99.1 |
| | 2013 | 303 | 88.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 368 | 98.1 | 178 | 98.3 | 191 | 99.5 |
| Central African Republic | 2005 | 4 653 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| République centrafricaine | 2010 | 7 553 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 8 267 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 11 334 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 2000 | 13 313 | ... | 2 703 | ... | 1 557 | ... |
| Tchad | 2005 | 19 989 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 27 764 | 70.2 | 7 174 | ... | 6 079 | ... |
| | 2013 | 37 336 | 65.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 40 872 | ... | 10 197 | 37.6 | 8 499 | ... |
| | 2022 | 49 875 | 64.7 | 13 868 | 79.2 | 17 872 | 49.7 |
| | 2023 | 51 345 | 63.7 | 14 917 | ... | 18 232 | ... |
| Chile | 2005 | 66 060 | ... | 23 241 | ... | 42 572 | ... |
| Chili | 2010 | 66 059 | ... | 22 600 | ... | 46 834 | ... |
| | 2015 | 80 398 | ... | 26 769 | ... | 52 767 | ... |
| | 2023 | 95 092 | ... | 30 674 | ... | 63 335 | ... |
| China | 2003 | 5 778 853 | ... | 3 430 307 | ... | 1 707 729 | ... |
| Chine | 2010 | 5 997 393 | ... | 3 657 744 | ... | 2 759 294 | ... |
| | 2015 | 5 889 014 | ... | 3 565 616 | ... | 2 668 508 | ... |
| | 2023 | 6 719 340 | ... | 4 068 994 | ... | 3 182 623 | ... |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 24 591 | 93.2 | * 14 496 | ... | ... | ... |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 22 984 | 95.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 24 339 | 96.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 28 700 | 94.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005 | 1 609 | 90.8 | 1 136 | 67.0 | 941 | 66.1 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 1 577 | 84.7 | 1 217 | 69.8 | 1 138 | 72.7 |
| | 2015 | 1 722 | 96.2 | 1 204 | 87.3 | 1 425 | 87.4 |
| | 2023 | 2 836 | 99.2 | 1 393 | 93.7 | 1 455 | 94.7 |

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Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year<br>Année | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Colombia | 2004 | 188 147 | ... | * 121 849 | ... | * 42 491 | ... |
| Colombie | 2005 | 186 898 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 180 760 | 100.0 | 122 289 | 96.3 | 64 835 | 96.6 |
| | 2015 | 184 791 | 94.0 | 129 554 | 97.3 | 51 487 | 98.1 |
| | 2022 | 180 781 | 97.6 | 125 885 | 97.8 | 65 055 | 98.4 |
| Comoros | 2003 | 2 908 | ... | 1 996 | 55.7 | 1 403 | 44.8 |
| Comores | 2004 | 2 967 | ... | 1 801 | ... | 1 310 | ... |
| | 2008 | 3 685 | 57.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 4 201 | 55.2 | 2 279 | 77.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 4 322 | 75.1 | 4 119 | ... | 3 609 | ... |
| | 2014 | 4 155 | ... | 4 304 | ... | 3 846 | ... |
| | 2023 | 4 322 | 75.1 | 4 119 | ... | 3 609 | ... |
| Congo | 2004 | 7 058 | 62.2 | 4 057 | ... | * 2 809 | ... |
| Congo | 2010 | 14 347 | 86.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 16 527 | 80.3 | 12 507 | 47.9 | 5 658 | 84.2 |
| | 2015 | 17 759 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2018 | 27 845 | 84.7 | 19 320 | ... | 6 527 | ... |
| | 2023 | 23 019 | ... | 28 501 | ... | 9 563 | ... |
| Cook Islands | 2005 | 137 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Îles Cook | 2007 | 125 | 79.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 123 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 104 | 99.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 101 | 100.0 | 39 | 94.9 | 66 | 100.0 |
| Costa Rica | 2002 | 24 142 | 88.2 | 10 722 | 83.7 | 4 688 | 86.2 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 25 399 | 96.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 29 163 | 89.5 | 18 276 | 88.0 | 8 400 | 87.7 |
| | 2015 | 37 349 | 93.9 | 20 799 | 96.7 | 12 189 | 95.6 |
| | 2020 | 43 093 | 94.3 | 22 768 | 96.8 | 16 841 | 96.6 |
| | 2022 | 43 117 | ... | 20 953 | ... | 16 085 | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2003 | * 48 308 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2009 | 56 575 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 80 155 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 105 502 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Croatia | 2003 | 10 832 | 100.0 | 17 073 | 100.0 | 19 733 | 100.0 |
| Croatie | 2005 | 11 198 | ... | 17 547 | ... | 21 925 | ... |
| | 2010 | 11 746 | ... | 22 058 | ... | 25 615 | ... |
| | 2015 | 11 849 | ... | 22 996 | ... | 28 218 | ... |
| | 2022 | 13 299 | ... | 25 736 | ... | 27 519 | ... |
| Cuba | 2005 | 86 827 | 100.0 | 46 352 | 100.0 | 38 475 | 100.0 |
| Cuba | 2010 | 93 414 | 100.0 | 40 821 | 100.0 | 44 655 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 83 798 | 100.0 | 43 203 | 100.0 | 48 086 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 86 806 | 100.0 | 36 990 | 100.0 | 47 200 | 100.0 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 3 455 | ... | 2 789 | ... | 2 905 | ... |
| Chypre | 2010 | 3 985 | ... | 3 167 | ... | 3 359 | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 513 | ... | 2 580 | ... | 2 941 | ... |
| | 2021 | 5 196 | 100.0 | 3 723 | 100.0 | 3 910 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 5 296 | ... | 3 623 | ... | 3 788 | ... |
| Czechia | 2005 | 30 952 | ... | 40 088 | ... | 53 242 | ... |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 24 769 | ... | 33 660 | ... | 42 581 | ... |
| | 2013 | 25 979 | ... | 32 403 | ... | 36 984 | ... |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2009 | 70 298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2015 | ... | ... | 54 780 | ... | 68 191 | ... |
| | 2018 | 74 274 | ... | 54 533 | ... | 69 006 | ... |

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Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2002 | 158 887 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2010 | 285 640 | 91.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 383 207 | 94.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 414 580 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2021 | 511 999 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 561 172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Denmark | 2001 | 39 854 | ... | 20 491 | ... | 23 430 | ... |
| Danemark | 2014 | 43 538 | ... | 23 895 | ... | 25 155 | ... |
| | 2022 | 43 047 | ... | 27 570 | ... | 25 108 | ... |
| Djibouti | 2004 | 1 410 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Djibouti | 2009 | 1 627 | 100.0 | 959 | ... | * 538 | ... |
| | 2015 | 1 906 | 100.0 | 1 355 | 100.0 | 1 257 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 2 739 | 66.0 | 1 849 | 71.0 | 1 705 | 80.6 |
| Dominica | 2005 | 519 | 59.9 | 355 | 31.0 | 141 | 31.9 |
| Dominique | 2010 | 508 | 60.8 | 291 | 33.7 | 220 | 45.5 |
| | 2014 | 540 | 64.8 | 260 | 46.2 | 256 | 46.5 |
| | 2015 | 538 | 64.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 560 | 65.7 | 277 | 48.4 | 279 | 48.7 |
| | 2023 | 552 | 66.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 2005 | 53 015 | 88.3 | 12 394 | 88.3 | 18 189 | 82.4 |
| République dominicaine | 2010 | 51 615 | 84.9 | 11 876 | 85.0 | 20 208 | 93.3 |
| | 2015 | 71 463 | 87.3 | 16 641 | 88.1 | 25 430 | 79.4 |
| | 2021 | 59 969 | 100.0 | 13 838 | 100.0 | 50 148 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 61 750 | ... | 14 689 | ... | 58 383 | ... |
| | 2023 | 78 780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 87 247 | 71.1 | * 43 476 | 70.0 | * 32 267 | 69.7 |
| Équateur | 2007 | 90 366 | 71.6 | 44 563 | 70.6 | 33 341 | 70.4 |
| | 2010 | 96 170 | ... | 42 951 | ... | 40 038 | ... |
| | 2015 | 79 581 | ... | 43 860 | ... | 42 595 | ... |
| | 2023 | 79 602 | 90.2 | 42 357 | 80.3 | 50 336 | 74.5 |
| Egypt | *2004 | 362 679 | ... | 230 889 | ... | 256 820 | ... |
| Égypte | *2005 | 373 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 382 488 | ... | 272 359 | ... | 276 985 | ... |
| | 2010 | 380 111 | ... | ... | ... | 268 831 | ... |
| | 2023 | 501 265 | 84.6 | 317 763 | 74.8 | 253 781 | 83.3 |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 24 179 | 94.9 | 11 022 | 92.8 | 7 104 | 83.2 |
| El Salvador | 2009 | 31 077 | 92.7 | 14 777 | 93.0 | 8 030 | 92.5 |
| | 2015 | 24 967 | 95.6 | 11 269 | 93.5 | 8 180 | 90.1 |
| | 2023 | 22 803 | 98.1 | 10 182 | 96.8 | 8 494 | 93.5 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2000 | 1 691 | ... | 761 | ... | * 133 | ... |
| Guinée équatoriale | *2001 | 1 810 | ... | 700 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2003 | 2 307 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 3 131 | 45.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 021 | 37.2 | 1 654 | 11.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2019 | 5 222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 2005 | 7 942 | 83.6 | 2 449 | 28.9 | 1 776 | 81.7 |
| Érythrée | 2010 | 7 535 | 93.8 | 3 680 | 60.6 | 2 733 | 75.2 |
| | 2013 | 8 680 | 79.9 | 3 905 | 85.7 | 3 076 | 80.0 |
| | 2014 | * 8 515 | 70.7 | * 3 735 | ... | * 2 919 | ... |
| | 2015 | 8 346 | ... | 3 563 | ... | 2 759 | ... |
| | 2022 | 12 025 | 76.9 | 5 769 | ... | 3 956 | ... |
| Estonia | 2001 | 8 315 | ... | 6 117 | ... | 5 716 | ... |
| Estonie | 2010 | 6 223 | ... | 5 003 | ... | 5 878 | ... |
| | 2013 | 6 578 | ... | 4 669 | ... | 5 314 | ... |
| | 2018 | 7 662 | ... | 4 449 | ... | 4 235 | ... |
| | 2023 | 8 475 | ... | 5 432 | ... | ... | ... |

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Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Eswatini | 2003 | 6 680 | 90.6 | * 2 359 | … | * 1 325 | … |
| Eswatini | 2005 | 6 741 | 90.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 7 463 | 79.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 8 752 | 82.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 8 928 | 87.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 8 880 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ethiopia | 2000 | 86 833 | … | 35 521 | … | … | … |
| Éthiopie | 2009 | 234 215 | 84.6 | 67 355 | 73.4 | 14 532 | 74.5 |
| | 2010 | 252 232 | … | 79 330 | 53.5 | 18 330 | … |
| | 2011 | 259 636 | … | 88 409 | 65.8 | 24 199 | … |
| | 2015 | 396 302 | … | 62 893 | … | 18 220 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 537 596 | … | 87 157 | … | 36 166 | … |
| | 2023 | 358 079 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Fiji | 2004 | 4 029 | … | 3 022 | … | * 1 536 | … |
| Fidji | 2008 | 3 939 | 97.8 | 3 428 | … | 1 837 | 94.8 |
| | 2012 | 3 671 | 100.0 | 2 324 | 100.0 | 2 717 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 6 601 | 96.4 | … | … | 5 846 | 93.3 |
| Finland | 2005 | 24 577 | … | 20 861 | … | 21 121 | … |
| Finlande | 2010 | 24 736 | … | 20 002 | … | 23 074 | … |
| | 2014 | 26 385 | … | 20 074 | … | 22 011 | … |
| | 2023 | 30 308 | … | 21 876 | … | 20 511 | … |
| France | 2005 | 216 411 | … | 253 032 | … | 275 030 | … |
| France | 2010 | 234 098 | … | 229 530 | … | 233 642 | … |
| | 2013 | 229 471 | … | 227 044 | … | 230 005 | … |
| Gabon | 2003 | 7 764 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Gabon | 2011 | 12 961 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 10 060 | 52.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Gambia | 2000 | 4 664 | 74.7 | 1 726 | … | … | … |
| Gambie | 2005 | 5 616 | … | 3 022 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | … | … | 2 776 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 4 186 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7 902 | 85.8 | 3 838 | 90.5 | 2 098 | 94.0 |
| | 2021 | 12 116 | 87.6 | 8 446 | 68.5 | 4 006 | 80.2 |
| | 2024 | 13 493 | … | 6 921 | … | … | … |
| Georgia | 2000 | 17 714 | 94.7 | 40 590 | 76.8 | 18 876 | 93.0 |
| Géorgie | 2003 | 16 500 | 97.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | * 33 511 | 94.6 | * 22 108 | 94.6 | * 23 039 | 94.8 |
| | 2015 | 32 001 | … | 19 408 | … | 18 935 | … |
| | 2020 | 32 616 | … | 17 455 | … | 25 294 | … |
| | 2023 | 32 059 | … | 18 222 | … | … | … |
| Germany | 2005 | 234 107 | … | 418 898 | … | 176 737 | … |
| Allemagne | 2010 | 241 845 | … | 410 129 | … | 183 685 | … |
| | 2015 | 235 571 | … | 411 404 | … | 174 810 | … |
| | 2022 | 264 984 | … | 423 218 | … | 177 693 | … |
| Ghana | 2005 | 89 278 | 57.9 | 55 958 | 70.7 | * 16 921 | 92.2 |
| Ghana | 2010 | * 121 304 | 50.6 | * 81 288 | 65.8 | * 30 964 | 82.6 |
| | 2015 | 138 928 | 54.7 | 103 358 | 69.8 | 43 489 | 82.9 |
| | 2021 | 172 817 | 65.5 | 131 461 | 77.0 | 64 438 | 80.6 |
| Gibraltar | 2001 | 115 | 100.0 | 88 | 100.0 | 44 | 100.0 |
| Gibraltar | 2009 | 203 | 99.5 | 140 | 90.7 | 142 | 100.0 |
| | 2017 | 200 | 100.0 | 87 | 100.0 | 60 | 96.7 |
| | 2020 | 228 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 197 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Greece | 2005 | 58 777 | … | 43 391 | … | 42 974 | … |
| Grèce | 2007 | 62 114 | … | 42 244 | … | 44 269 | … |
| | 2015 | 66 755 | … | 39 428 | … | 37 045 | … |
| | 2022 | 74 702 | … | 43 796 | … | 37 508 | … |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Grenada | 2003 | 888 | 68.0 | * 500 | 30.4 | * 240 | 31.3 |
| Grenade | 2005 | 791 | 75.3 | 611 | 33.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 851 | 65.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 791 | 63.6 | 460 | 42.0 | 324 | 41.7 |
| | 2018 | 807 | 62.9 | 438 | 46.1 | 275 | 46.5 |
| | 2022 | 678 | 60.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | ... | 64.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 2005 | 75 519 | ... | 29 828 | ... | 18 076 | ... |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 98 763 | ... | 47 463 | ... | 29 937 | ... |
| | 2014 | 105 188 | ... | 53 976 | ... | 38 063 | ... |
| | 2015 | 98 210 | ... | 41 341 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 103 418 | ... | 50 444 | ... | 42 490 | ... |
| Guinea | 2003 | 23 859 | ... | * 6 868 | ... | * 2 889 | ... |
| Guinée | 2005 | 26 897 | 68.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 30 933 | 82.1 | 10 379 | 88.9 | 5 562 | 94.5 |
| | 2010 | 34 451 | 66.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 34 861 | 80.4 | 12 043 | ... | 7 279 | ... |
| | 2015 | 35 940 | 75.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2021 | 45 766 | 69.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 53 388 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2000 | 3 405 | 35.1 | 1 160 | ... | * 557 | ... |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2010 | 5 371 | 38.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 2005 | 4 164 | 57.2 | * 2 901 | 51.6 | * 1 014 | 64.4 |
| Guyana | 2009 | 3 942 | 63.7 | 2 766 | 56.6 | 793 | 49.9 |
| | 2010 | 4 031 | 66.1 | 2 570 | ... | 1 196 | ... |
| | 2012 | 4 079 | 69.6 | 2 840 | ... | 1 395 | ... |
| | 2015 | 3 727 | 77.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 5 370 | 66.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 2004 | 38 212 | 87.2 | 11 284 | 65.4 | 5 383 | 62.4 |
| Honduras | *2005 | 42 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 38 283 | ... | ... | ... | 18 155 | 61.6 |
| | 2009 | 37 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 39 599 | ... | 21 569 | ... | 18 044 | ... |
| | 2022 | 41 528 | ... | 24 908 | ... | 23 635 | ... |
| Hungary | 2005 | 41 230 | ... | 49 533 | ... | 47 055 | ... |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 36 675 | ... | 41 110 | ... | 47 639 | ... |
| | 2015 | 36 029 | ... | 38 939 | ... | 41 383 | ... |
| | 2023 | 37 483 | ... | 37 086 | ... | 43 979 | ... |
| Iceland | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 639 | ... |
| Islande | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 836 | ... |
| | 2012 | 2 960 | ... | ... | ... | 1 859 | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 999 | ... | 1 287 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 3 526 | ... | 1 514 | ... | ... | ... |
| India | 2003 | 3 038 204 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inde | 2004 | ... | ... | 1 312 384 | ... | 1 273 827 | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | 1 912 585 | ... | 2 339 072 | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 398 590 | ... | 2 182 475 | ... | 1 910 458 | ... |
| | 2024 | 5 021 474 | 91.7 | 3 518 537 | 92.0 | 3 469 531 | 92.7 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 1 427 974 | ... | 751 093 | ... | 530 584 | ... |
| Indonésie | 2010 | 1 595 955 | ... | 915 165 | ... | 725 368 | ... |
| | 2014 | 1 801 909 | ... | 862 367 | ... | 597 389 | ... |
| | 2023 | 1 464 336 | 34.9 | 670 492 | 36.9 | 659 144 | 37.4 |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year<br>Année | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2003 | 297 711 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2005 | 285 460 | … | 236 425 | 100.0 | … | … |
| | 2008 | * 268 430 | 98.4 | 172 725 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 277 991 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 287 096 | 100.0 | 130 961 | 100.0 | 199 911 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 286 477 | 100.0 | 131 478 | 100.0 | … | … |
| | 2017 | 286 476 | 100.0 | 147 508 | 100.0 | 151 523 | 95.1 |
| Iraq | 2004 | 211 136 | 100.0 | 60 018 | 100.0 | 30 807 | 100.0 |
| Iraq | 2007 | 286 890 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ireland | 2005 | 25 416 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Irlande | 2010 | 32 043 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 32 267 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 40 865 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Israel | 2005 | * 55 458 | … | * 29 302 | … | 38 777 | … |
| Israël | 2009 | * 60 155 | … | * 28 934 | … | 42 128 | … |
| | 2010 | 61 830 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 73 104 | … | 26 324 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 84 803 | … | 32 255 | … | … | … |
| Italy | 2005 | 264 061 | … | 182 940 | … | 244 706 | … |
| Italie | 2007 | 273 113 | … | 190 740 | … | 260 017 | … |
| | 2015 | 237 483 | … | 165 705 | … | 242 161 | … |
| | 2019 | 251 885 | … | 173 749 | … | 290 169 | … |
| | 2023 | 250 733 | … | 173 447 | … | … | … |
| Jamaica | *2002 | … | … | 7 674 | … | 4 127 | … |
| Jamaïque | 2004 | 12 032 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 11 806 | 93.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 12 548 | 94.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Japan | 2015 | 410 355 | … | 280 977 | … | 353 140 | … |
| Japon | 2022 | 438 666 | … | 282 418 | … | 347 511 | … |
| Jordan | 2003 | * 39 441 | … | * 21 835 | … | 12 459 | … |
| Jordanie | 2004 | … | … | … | … | 9 915 | … |
| | 2008 | … | … | … | … | 16 021 | … |
| | 2014 | 57 946 | 100.0 | 28 319 | 100.0 | 22 994 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 63 027 | 100.0 | 46 152 | 100.0 | 26 749 | 100.0 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 59 293 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 58 957 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 73 827 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 113 675 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Kenya | 2005 | * 144 744 | 98.9 | * 36 249 | 98.9 | * 54 479 | … |
| Kenya | 2009 | * 165 002 | 96.8 | * 38 795 | 96.8 | * 57 021 | 89.3 |
| | 2012 | * 142 345 | … | * 33 898 | … | 59 273 | 99.6 |
| | 2015 | * 266 511 | … | * 70 741 | … | 128 011 | … |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | 144 009 | … |
| Kiribati | 2005 | 654 | 93.9 | 396 | 83.6 | 281 | 43.1 |
| Kiribati | 2008 | 645 | 85.4 | 414 | 79.2 | 250 | 33.6 |
| | 2010 | 639 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 614 | 52.4 | 376 | 87.0 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 628 | … | 336 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 742 | 92.0 | 544 | 77.0 | 407 | 52.1 |
| Kuwait | 2004 | 12 321 | 100.0 | 12 167 | 100.0 | 13 123 | 100.0 |
| Koweït | 2005 | 16 815 | 100.0 | … | … | 11 762 | 100.0 |
| | 2008 | 22 895 | 100.0 | 15 353 | 100.0 | 12 143 | 100.0 |
| | 2009 | 24 605 | 100.0 | 17 374 | … | * 13 832 | … |
| | 2010 | 25 520 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 26 775 | 77.7 | 20 498 | 79.1 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 29 810 | 78.9 | 22 688 | … | 17 116 | … |
| | 2021 | 32 782 | 100.0 | 27 615 | 100.0 | 19 828 | 100.0 |

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Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 17 729 | 58.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 16 089 | 68.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 17 226 | 92.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 26 494 | 95.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2005 | 28 299 | 83.4 | * 10 580 | 91.0 | * 5 311 | 89.8 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2010 | 31 782 | 95.4 | 16 849 | 99.3 | 4 649 | 99.4 |
| | 2015 | 35 206 | 98.4 | 24 018 | 99.5 | 10 182 | 99.0 |
| | 2022 | 32 864 | 89.7 | 23 130 | 93.7 | 12 455 | 93.7 |
| | 2024 | 23 894 | 65.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Latvia | 2005 | 6 915 | … | 15 286 | … | 9 838 | … |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 9 566 | 100.0 | 7 710 | 100.0 | 8 665 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 10 537 | 100.0 | 7 623 | 100.0 | 7 038 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 9 923 | 100.0 | 7 574 | 100.0 | 5 501 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 9 709 | … | 7 470 | … | 5 277 | … |
| Lebanon | *2005 | 32 646 | … | 19 599 | … | 22 202 | … |
| Liban | 2010 | 32 649 | … | 19 764 | … | 23 094 | … |
| | 2014 | 39 017 | … | 27 880 | … | 19 953 | … |
| | 2023 | 36 172 | 40.8 | 25 245 | 40.4 | 20 007 | 44.9 |
| Lesotho | 2005 | 10 154 | 63.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 11 508 | 63.4 | 5 006 | 95.7 | … | … |
| | 2012 | 11 200 | 67.5 | … | … | 5 094 | 77.9 |
| | 2015 | 10 930 | 79.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 10 021 | 99.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Liberia | 2000 | 12 966 | … | 4 055 | … | … | … |
| Libéria | 2009 | 22 120 | 47.8 | 8 574 | 63.4 | … | … |
| | 2014 | 25 812 | 56.4 | 10 163 | 60.4 | 4 811 | 42.4 |
| | 2015 | 22 479 | … | 8 710 | 62.5 | 3 624 | 59.9 |
| | 2020 | 29 288 | 66.5 | 11 550 | 82.2 | 6 307 | 83.1 |
| | 2022 | 37 210 | 62.3 | 16 478 | … | … | … |
| Libya | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 67 042 | … |
| Libye | 2006 | … | … | … | … | 74 332 | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | 260 | … | 274 | … | 54 | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2009 | 328 | … | 285 | … | 54 | … |
| | 2010 | 337 | … | 317 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 252 | … | 254 | … | 84 | … |
| | 2021 | 283 | … | 264 | … | 60 | … |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 11 237 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 9 531 | 94.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 8 401 | 94.5 | 24 365 | … | 9 000 | … |
| | 2020 | 8 547 | 91.3 | 20 849 | … | 7 107 | … |
| | 2022 | 8 555 | … | 20 183 | … | 6 521 | … |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 3 091 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 3 786 | … | 1 883 | … | 3 124 | … |
| | 2015 | 4 247 | … | 2 069 | … | 2 909 | … |
| | 2023 | 5 479 | … | 2 805 | … | 3 686 | … |
| Madagascar | 2005 | 67 137 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Madagascar | 2009 | 90 265 | … | 32 706 | … | 10 833 | … |
| | 2010 | 105 673 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 110 528 | 16.7 | 46 858 | 21.9 | 17 764 | 17.4 |
| | 2015 | 115 640 | 15.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 126 649 | 15.3 | 58 153 | 21.9 | 19 995 | 15.9 |
| | 2024 | 138 648 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Malawi | 2010 | * 43 110 | 95.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Malawi | 2013 | * 57 148 | 90.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 60 488 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 83 431 | … | … | … | … | … |

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Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education<br>Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education<br>Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year<br>Année | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total<br>Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%)<br>Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Malaysia | 2004 | 180 682 | 91.0 | * 86 906 | … | * 61 918 | … |
| Malaisie | 2005 | 189 521 | 91.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 256 615 | 95.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 269 757 | 99.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 254 669 | 89.5 | … | … | 239 115 | 87.4 |
| Maldives | 2003 | 3 644 | 60.8 | 1 781 | … | 307 | … |
| Maldives | 2005 | 2 882 | 64.3 | 2 067 | 84.7 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 3 602 | 77.0 | 3 085 | 97.6 | 401 | 94.5 |
| | 2015 | 4 075 | 82.8 | 2 769 | 93.3 | 582 | 94.0 |
| | 2022 | 4 671 | 86.6 | 2 820 | 98.3 | 654 | 99.1 |
| Mali | 2000 | 15 567 | … | 5 158 | … | * 3 741 | … |
| Mali | 2005 | 27 688 | … | 8 350 | 80.0 | … | … |
| | 2008 | 35 442 | 50.1 | 11 444 | 76.7 | 14 546 | 83.8 |
| | 2009 | 38 413 | 50.0 | 12 155 | 73.7 | * 17 153 | … |
| | 2010 | 40 052 | … | 13 774 | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 43 629 | 52.4 | 15 214 | 72.5 | 18 006 | … |
| | 2015 | 52 148 | … | 22 021 | … | 27 241 | … |
| | 2023 | 59 920 | 37.4 | 37 519 | 44.3 | 42 876 | 37.3 |
| Malta | 2005 | 1 608 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Malte | 2006 | 1 611 | … | 2 911 | … | 557 | … |
| | 2010 | 1 748 | … | 3 292 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 825 | 84.7 | 1 845 | … | 1 930 | … |
| | 2021 | 2 102 | 83.5 | 2 045 | … | 2 568 | … |
| Marshall Islands | 2002 | 517 | … | 180 | … | 201 | … |
| Îles Marshall | *2003 | … | … | 183 | … | 204 | … |
| | 2009 | … | … | … | … | 244 | … |
| | 2022 | 488 | 52.5 | 240 | 68.4 | 195 | 80.2 |
| Mauritania | 2003 | 9 606 | … | * 1 896 | 63.3 | * 1 341 | … |
| Mauritanie | 2005 | 11 001 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2006 | 11 252 | 100.0 | 2 033 | 100.0 | * 1 744 | 100.0 |
| | 2009 | 13 131 | 100.0 | 1 856 | 100.0 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 14 303 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 17 227 | 91.2 | 2 467 | 100.0 | 2 941 | 75.9 |
| | 2015 | 17 669 | … | 2 540 | 100.0 | 3 051 | … |
| | 2019 | 16 630 | 96.9 | 4 538 | 93.0 | 4 491 | 92.1 |
| | 2023 | 22 372 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mauritius | 2005 | 5 531 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Maurice | 2010 | 5 472 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 5 400 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 5 640 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Mexico | 2005 | 519 112 | 94.9 | 356 540 | 88.1 | 236 911 | 91.2 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 529 599 | 95.6 | 394 955 | 89.8 | 257 185 | 92.8 |
| | 2012 | 533 866 | 96.0 | 410 704 | 90.6 | 273 545 | 93.5 |
| | 2015 | 574 276 | 84.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 568 857 | 90.9 | 437 706 | … | 408 267 | … |
| | 2022 | 567 929 | … | 441 631 | … | 419 513 | … |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2015 | 46 | … | 1 259 | 6.3 | 662 | 2.3 |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2021 | 864 | 27.5 | 489 | 31.7 | 402 | 30.3 |
| | 2023 | 774 | 27.0 | 473 | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2001 | 89 | … | 110 | … | 166 | … |
| Monaco | 2015 | 155 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 195 | 80.0 | 251 | 72.1 | 257 | 87.5 |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 7 338 | 100.0 | 10 171 | 100.0 | 4 970 | 100.0 |
| Mongolie | 2006 | 7 562 | 100.0 | 10 795 | 100.0 | 5 412 | 100.0 |
| | 2007 | 7 572 | 100.0 | 10 287 | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 9 060 | 97.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 8 795 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 8 901 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 11 744 | 98.1 | 24 374 | 38.1 | ... | ... |
| Montenegro | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 388 | ... |
| Monténégro | 2023 | ... | ... | 5 214 | ... | 2 249 | ... |
| Montserrat | 2005 | 25 | 80.0 | * 16 | 50.0 | * 10 | 50.0 |
| Montserrat | 2009 | 37 | 59.5 | * 16 | 43.8 | * 11 | 45.5 |
| | 2014 | 40 | 72.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2019 | 29 | 75.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2020 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 2004 | 147 730 | ... | * 60 010 | ... | * 40 357 | ... |
| Maroc | 2005 | 148 438 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 146 187 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 43 049 | 100.0 |
| | 2009 | 144 722 | 100.0 | ... | ... | * 47 350 | ... |
| | 2010 | 150 367 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 156 072 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 180 715 | 100.0 | 91 405 | 100.0 | 77 308 | 100.0 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 59 434 | 59.8 | * 7 416 | ... | * 2 093 | ... |
| Mozambique | 2008 | 76 558 | 67.0 | 10 935 | 61.7 | * 3 017 | 77.0 |
| | 2009 | 82 753 | 71.2 | * 12 281 | ... | * 3 772 | ... |
| | 2010 | 90 236 | 75.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 101 372 | 87.3 | 18 215 | 85.2 | 5 888 | 95.1 |
| | 2015 | 107 976 | 93.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 133 644 | 99.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 2004 | 154 151 | 76.4 | 57 395 | 79.7 | 19 609 | 97.8 |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 160 110 | ... | 58 488 | ... | 19 656 | 98.0 |
| | 2010 | 181 666 | 99.9 | 59 897 | 98.3 | 23 806 | 100.0 |
| | 2014 | 187 828 | 99.5 | 70 063 | 93.2 | 30 283 | 95.2 |
| | 2018 | 217 561 | 95.3 | 106 459 | 89.5 | 47 201 | 87.7 |
| Namibia | 2005 | 13 113 | 92.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Namibie | 2010 | 13 652 | 96.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 16 803 | 87.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 18 070 | 86.6 | 5 994 | ... | 5 349 | ... |
| | 2023 | 20 350 | 95.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 2005 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 2007 | 62 | 74.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 40 | ... | 23 | ... | 22 | ... |
| | 2022 | ... | ... | 18 | 100.0 | 7 | 57.1 |
| | 2023 | 62 | 16.1 | 8 | ... | 11 | ... |
| Nepal | 2003 | 110 173 | 16.2 | 28 160 | 25.8 | 24 368 | ... |
| Népal | 2004 | 112 360 | 17.4 | 29 895 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | 101 483 | 30.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 153 536 | 73.7 | 40 259 | 57.2 | 43 371 | 72.3 |
| | 2015 | 185 562 | 97.4 | 52 349 | 84.9 | 58 040 | 85.6 |
| | 2024 | 160 758 | 96.1 | 58 515 | 95.2 | 52 632 | 89.8 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2015 | 103 930 | ... | 58 900 | ... | 52 662 | ... |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2022 | 101 843 | ... | 57 890 | ... | 60 196 | ... |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 21 681 | ... | 16 957 | ... | 18 809 | ... |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 24 053 | ... | 16 777 | ... | 18 545 | ... |
| | 2015 | 25 407 | ... | 16 421 | ... | 18 856 | ... |
| | 2023 | 26 583 | ... | 18 436 | ... | 17 954 | ... |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 28 163 | 76.9 | 8 668 | 49.4 | 4 312 | 58.7 |
| Nicaragua | 2008 | 32 349 | 72.7 | 10 696 | 57.2 | 5 468 | 62.5 |
| | 2010 | 30 571 | 74.9 | 10 893 | ... | 4 196 | ... |
| | 2015 | 28 337 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 29 707 | 59.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | 2004 | 22 429 | 75.8 | 3 003 | 30.8 | 2 128 | 28.9 |
| Niger | 2005 | 24 362 | 85.0 | 3 145 | ... | 3 488 | ... |
| | 2009 | 40 021 | 98.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 44 710 | ... | 7 738 | 13.7 | 2 207 | 26.7 |
| | 2015 | 66 750 | 55.5 | 14 433 | ... | 6 863 | 15.0 |
| | 2023 | 68 237 | 97.7 | 17 991 | 22.0 | 6 951 | 53.1 |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 599 172 | 50.0 | * 96 769 | ... | * 62 514 | ... |
| Nigéria | 2010 | 574 078 | 66.1 | 160 941 | 85.0 | 229 486 | 18.5 |
| | 2015 | 523 429 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2018 | 913 579 | 62.2 | 382 346 | 76.3 | 393 702 | 57.5 |
| | 2021 | 913 305 | ... | 458 459 | ... | 453 786 | ... |
| Niue | 2004 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nioué | 2015 | 12 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 18 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 12 | 100.0 | 8 | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 18 | ... | 5 | ... | 31 | 16.1 |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 5 684 | ... | 8 580 | ... | 5 970 | ... |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2010 | 6 949 | ... | 9 513 | ... | 7 024 | ... |
| | 2015 | 7 554 | ... | 10 401 | ... | 7 523 | ... |
| | 2022 | 7 675 | ... | 11 758 | ... | 7 277 | ... |
| Norway | 2015 | 48 583 | ... | 22 863 | ... | 28 474 | ... |
| Norvège | 2023 | 51 501 | ... | 30 708 | ... | 27 418 | ... |
| Oman | 2001 | 13 394 | 99.8 | 8 210 | 100.0 | 6 212 | 100.0 |
| Oman | *2003 | 15 775 | ... | 9 745 | ... | 6 332 | ... |
| | 2009 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 735 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | * 30 140 | 100.0 | * 32 710 | 99.6 | * 10 310 | 93.2 |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 450 136 | 85.5 | * 192 217 | ... | * 102 499 | ... |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 463 674 | 84.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 428 281 | 82.5 | 380 785 | 61.2 | * 190 900 | ... |
| | 2022 | 460 935 | 79.5 | 434 272 | 58.0 | 927 008 | 76.8 |
| Palau | 2000 | 124 | ... | 60 | ... | 66 | ... |
| Palaos | 2023 | 124 | 94.4 | 41 | 95.1 | 111 | 89.2 |
| Panama | 2005 | 17 751 | 89.6 | 9 522 | 82.5 | 6 870 | 83.6 |
| Panama | 2010 | 18 746 | 91.6 | 10 795 | 86.5 | 7 706 | 90.9 |
| | 2014 | 19 404 | 83.2 | 12 639 | 93.8 | 10 307 | 98.1 |
| | 2015 | 19 072 | 99.2 | 13 706 | 94.0 | 10 071 | ... |
| | 2017 | 19 072 | 99.2 | 13 706 | 94.0 | 10 071 | ... |
| | 2023 | 18 827 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | *2001 | 14 390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2012 | ... | ... | 8 101 | 100.0 | 5 703 | 100.0 |
| | 2016 | 35 896 | ... | 11 938 | ... | 2 853 | ... |
| Paraguay | 2003 | 33 607 | ... | 20 335 | ... | 22 828 | ... |
| Paraguay | *2004 | 33 434 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 34 694 | 92.1 | 18 227 | 85.9 | 16 059 | 75.4 |
| | 2018 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 730 | ... |
| Peru | 2005 | 177 060 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pérou | 2010 | 191 177 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 195 444 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 217 304 | 13.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 2005 | 373 035 | ... | 117 097 | ... | 50 652 | ... |
| Philippines | 2009 | 435 385 | ... | 135 681 | ... | 58 692 | ... |
| | 2010 | 423 035 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 470 194 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 523 741 | 100.0 | 354 265 | 100.0 | 123 333 | 100.0 |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Poland | 2005 | 235 950 | ... | 131 477 | ... | 164 552 | ... |
| Pologne | 2010 | 239 888 | 99.3 | 111 978 | 98.7 | 161 390 | 98.4 |
| | 2015 | 219 826 | 99.6 | 127 126 | 99.2 | 146 355 | 98.4 |
| | 2019 | 253 077 | 100.0 | 119 879 | 100.0 | 138 302 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 130 269 | ... | 179 861 | ... | 146 026 | ... |
| Portugal | 2004 | 65 548 | 100.0 | 36 800 | ... | 49 058 | ... |
| Portugal | 2005 | 71 519 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 67 734 | 100.0 | 48 129 | ... | 49 960 | ... |
| | 2015 | 49 355 | 100.0 | 39 679 | ... | 38 739 | ... |
| | 2020 | 51 105 | 100.0 | 40 857 | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 52 476 | ... | 42 118 | ... | ... | ... |
| Puerto Rico | 2010 | 25 708 | ... | 8 699 | ... | 17 462 | ... |
| Porto Rico | 2015 | 18 028 | 94.7 | 6 576 | 95.0 | 8 173 | 94.8 |
| | 2016 | 16 810 | 92.6 | 6 132 | 84.0 | 7 621 | 84.0 |
| | 2018 | 14 453 | ... | 6 551 | ... | 5 274 | ... |
| Qatar | 2005 | 6 298 | ... | 2 742 | ... | 2 072 | ... |
| Qatar | 2008 | 6 248 | 52.3 | 3 340 | 54.7 | 3 478 | 50.9 |
| | 2009 | 7 544 | 48.9 | 3 149 | ... | 3 774 | ... |
| | 2010 | 7 374 | ... | 3 404 | ... | 3 534 | ... |
| | 2015 | 11 221 | 100.0 | 4 560 | 100.0 | 4 381 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 13 998 | 100.0 | 5 758 | 100.0 | 5 745 | 100.0 |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 144 338 | 100.0 | 97 562 | 100.0 | 112 114 | 100.0 |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 158 056 | 100.0 | 103 000 | 100.0 | 121 503 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 164 415 | 100.0 | 105 940 | 100.0 | 129 828 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 169 496 | 100.0 | 105 841 | 100.0 | 123 157 | 100.0 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 10 259 | ... | 23 102 | ... | 7 818 | ... |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 9 160 | ... | 20 590 | ... | 8 451 | ... |
| | 2015 | 7 936 | ... | 17 593 | ... | 7 375 | ... |
| | 2023 | 7 467 | 100.0 | 14 165 | 100.0 | 5 646 | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | 7 408 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Romania | 2005 | 57 099 | ... | 93 069 | ... | 68 482 | ... |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 52 272 | ... | 82 959 | ... | 63 058 | ... |
| | 2015 | 50 098 | ... | 73 046 | ... | 56 164 | ... |
| | 2023 | 47 769 | ... | 71 216 | ... | 54 189 | ... |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | * 317 023 | 96.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fédération de Russie | 2008 | 284 789 | 96.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 277 657 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 296 994 | 98.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 327 102 | 96.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | 2005 | 26 944 | 93.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | 2009 | 33 158 | 93.9 | 10 422 | ... | 4 907 | ... |
| | 2010 | 35 583 | 91.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 42 005 | 93.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 67 539 | 67.9 | 19 588 | 86.6 | 14 053 | 62.0 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2005 | 360 | 58.3 | * 246 | 39.0 | * 151 | 39.1 |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2010 | 443 | 61.6 | 295 | 49.2 | 170 | 43.5 |
| | 2012 | 385 | 64.7 | 240 | 53.3 | 208 | 52.9 |
| | 2015 | 362 | 71.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 408 | 65.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 2000 | 1 091 | ... | * 400 | ... | * 305 | ... |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2005 | 1 073 | 80.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 051 | 86.8 | * 619 | ... | * 401 | ... |
| | 2012 | 1 054 | 87.8 | * 605 | 65.5 | * 422 | 64.5 |
| | 2015 | 1 088 | ... | 693 | ... | 433 | ... |
| | 2023 | 1 058 | 77.1 | 647 | 69.9 | 435 | 66.0 |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2004 | * 1 018 | 72.2 | * 420 | 53.8 | * 155 | 54.2 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2010 | 810 | 84.1 | 423 | 64.3 | 257 | 60.7 |
| | 2015 | 897 | 84.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 993 | 78.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2002 | 1 121 | … | 325 | … | 749 | … |
| Samoa | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 799 | … |
| | 2009 | 936 | … | 360 | … | 846 | 71.9 |
| | 2010 | 1 021 | … | 412 | … | 799 | … |
| | 2014 | … | … | … | … | 984 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | … | 976 | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | … | 1 029 | 54.7 |
| | 2022 | 1 459 | … | … | … | 1 032 | … |
| | 2023 | 1 558 | … | … | … | … | … |
| San Marino | 2004 | 228 | … | 125 | … | … | … |
| Saint-Marin | 2010 | 244 | … | 161 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 233 | … | 155 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 247 | 34.8 | 157 | … | 123 | … |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2004 | 929 | … | 195 | … | … | … |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2005 | 990 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 1 291 | 48.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 668 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 1 183 | … | 516 | 37.6 | 85 | 87.1 |
| | 2012 | 1 183 | 32.8 | 522 | 34.5 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 917 | 34.4 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 1 132 | 31.1 | * 648 | 20.2 | * 288 | … |
| | 2017 | 1 193 | 27.4 | 856 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 1 231 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | … | … | 958 | … | … | … |
| Saudi Arabia | *2005 | 273 288 | … | 133 011 | … | 101 347 | … |
| Arabie saoudite | 2007 | * 282 697 | 91.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | *2009 | 284 750 | … | 145 198 | … | 118 943 | … |
| | 2010 | 297 737 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 320 731 | 100.0 | 159 260 | 100.0 | 164 260 | 100.0 |
| | 2022 | 234 751 | 100.0 | 120 371 | 100.0 | 116 735 | 100.0 |
| Senegal | 2004 | 32 005 | 50.8 | 10 357 | … | 3 297 | … |
| Sénégal | 2005 | 34 656 | 45.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 44 416 | 46.2 | 12 979 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 50 369 | 47.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 61 620 | 68.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 72 281 | 71.8 | 24 827 | 75.0 | 29 915 | 71.1 |
| | 2023 | 72 008 | 74.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Serbia | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 26 776 | … |
| Serbie | 2007 | 17 477 | 100.0 | 29 524 | 100.0 | 27 365 | 100.0 |
| | 2009 | 17 449 | 94.2 | 31 691 | 92.7 | 28 511 | … |
| | 2010 | 17 314 | … | 32 467 | … | 29 074 | … |
| | 2011 | 18 648 | 70.4 | 31 952 | 53.1 | 29 750 | … |
| | 2012 | 18 511 | 55.7 | 32 553 | … | 29 821 | … |
| | 2015 | 18 318 | … | 34 754 | … | 30 740 | … |
| | 2022 | 18 616 | … | 36 003 | … | 31 319 | … |
| Seychelles | 2003 | 675 | 77.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 671 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 691 | 85.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 654 | 83.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 692 | 80.2 | … | … | … | … |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Sierra Leone | 2001 | 14 875 | ... | 3 732 | ... | 2 108 | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 2015 | 40 303 | 53.8 | 14 368 | 68.7 | 7 506 | 73.5 |
| | 2019 | 47 738 | 63.6 | 19 888 | 72.0 | 9 841 | 75.1 |
| | 2021 | 43 747 | 73.1 | 19 986 | 81.4 | 10 724 | ... |
| | 2022 | 48 414 | ... | 23 408 | 64.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 46 007 | 66.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 2009 | 16 171 | 98.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapour | 2015 | 14 914 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 16 793 | 97.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 15 209 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2012 | 318 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2023 | 387 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 13 849 | ... | 26 872 | ... | 23 654 | ... |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 13 938 | ... | 23 519 | ... | 22 170 | ... |
| | 2014 | 14 030 | 95.9 | 23 527 | 96.4 | 18 312 | 95.2 |
| | 2015 | 14 182 | ... | 23 105 | ... | 17 607 | ... |
| | 2022 | 18 690 | 97.6 | 21 031 | 97.6 | 16 288 | 98.5 |
| | 2023 | 18 420 | ... | 20 718 | ... | 16 357 | ... |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 6 156 | ... | 7 867 | ... | 8 306 | ... |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 6 281 | ... | 7 662 | ... | 7 589 | ... |
| | 2015 | 6 836 | ... | 7 239 | ... | 6 797 | ... |
| | 2016 | 8 663 | ... | 9 060 | ... | 6 291 | ... |
| | 2023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 415 | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 2010 | 4 789 | 58.0 | 780 | 70.8 | 635 | 70.9 |
| Îles Salomon | 2015 | 4 051 | 59.2 | 1 713 | 80.3 | 489 | 63.0 |
| | 2019 | 4 348 | 82.4 | 1 794 | 93.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 5 562 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | | | | | | | |
| Somalie | 2007 | 12 870 | ... | 2 231 | ... | 2 273 | 54.2 |
| South Africa | 2002 | * 211 600 | 77.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Afrique du Sud | *2005 | 232 999 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2009 | 212 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 249 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | ... | ... | 79 960 | ... | 102 110 | ... |
| South Sudan | 2011 | * 29 073 | 44.0 | * 1 861 | 44.3 | 3 176 | ... |
| Soudan du sud | 2015 | * 27 248 | ... | * 2 303 | ... | 3 671 | ... |
| | 2024 | 32 200 | ... | 13 769 | ... | 5 605 | ... |
| Spain | 2005 | 180 710 | 100.0 | 160 172 | 100.0 | 119 858 | 100.0 |
| Espagne | 2010 | 219 409 | 100.0 | 188 540 | 100.0 | 106 235 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 228 299 | 100.0 | 132 097 | 100.0 | 144 390 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 243 366 | 100.0 | 160 281 | 100.0 | 177 508 | 100.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 73 471 | ... | 65 956 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 71 957 | 82.1 | 77 050 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 71 721 | ... | 79 845 | ... | 70 041 | ... |
| | 2015 | 76 803 | 86.2 | 78 079 | 86.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 73 333 | 86.4 | 76 935 | 82.9 | 78 608 | 78.0 |
| State of Palestine | 2005 | 15 789 | 100.0 | 20 439 | ... | 4 229 | 100.0 |
| État de Palestine | 2010 | 14 491 | 100.0 | 24 126 | 100.0 | 7 460 | 100.0 |
| | 2015 | 18 759 | 100.0 | 27 270 | 100.0 | 8 898 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 25 038 | 100.0 | 33 215 | 100.0 | 17 524 | 100.0 |
| Sudan | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 529 | 66.2 |
| Soudan | 2018 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 881 | 65.8 |
| | 2019 | 193 338 | 58.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | 2005 | 3 520 | ... | 1 962 | ... | 1 334 | ... |
| Suriname | 2010 | 4 749 | 95.7 | 2 368 | 79.1 | 1 254 | 41.6 |
| | 2015 | 5 392 | 98.0 | 2 839 | 84.1 | 1 730 | 50.2 |
| | 2021 | 5 066 | 99.8 | 3 346 | 81.9 | 969 | ... |
| | 2023 | ... | ... | 2 842 | ... | 1 678 | ... |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Sweden | 2005 | 65 516 | ... | 38 262 | ... | 37 863 | ... |
| Suède | 2010 | 60 396 | ... | 35 155 | ... | 40 150 | ... |
| | 2015 | 65 459 | ... | 29 745 | ... | 35 825 | ... |
| | 2023 | 71 860 | ... | 38 884 | ... | 39 018 | ... |
| Switzerland | 2014 | 47 889 | ... | 33 289 | ... | 31 114 | ... |
| Suisse | 2018 | 51 655 | ... | 30 577 | ... | 31 969 | ... |
| | 2022 | 55 749 | ... | 32 113 | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2002 | 114 676 | 88.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| République arabe syrienne | 2004 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 046 | 85.0 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 015 | 84.2 |
| | 2013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 572 | 91.7 |
| | 2024 | 144 621 | 38.3 | ... | ... | 54 596 | 34.5 |
| Tajikistan | 2003 | 31 080 | 82.0 | 36 938 | 94.0 | 17 755 | 94.3 |
| Tadjikistan | 2004 | 32 078 | 84.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | 32 498 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 27 087 | 92.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 30 649 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 34 575 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2024 | 37 890 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 2002 | 326 272 | ... | * 104 575 | ... | * 68 373 | ... |
| Thaïlande | 2008 | 347 959 | ... | 136 553 | ... | 86 246 | ... |
| | 2010 | 316 552 | ... | 128 582 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 300 968 | 100.0 | 129 012 | 100.0 | 110 993 | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | 308 108 | 100.0 | 126 460 | 100.0 | 123 111 | 100.0 |
| Timor-Leste | 2003 | 3 926 | ... | 1 121 | ... | 579 | ... |
| Timor-Leste | 2004 | 3 618 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 7 622 | ... | 2 343 | ... | 2 072 | ... |
| | 2011 | 7 714 | ... | 2 501 | ... | 1 940 | ... |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 087 | ... |
| | 2020 | 7 899 | ... | 3 471 | ... | 2 711 | ... |
| | 2023 | 7 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 2005 | 29 668 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 2010 | 31 712 | 76.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 31 743 | 70.8 | 11 778 | ... | 9 020 | ... |
| | 2015 | 33 891 | 73.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2021 | 42 250 | 75.8 | 21 794 | 37.9 | 11 117 | 27.7 |
| | 2023 | 38 768 | 80.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | 2003 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokélaou | 2023 | 18 | 44.4 | 17 | 100.0 | 24 | 91.7 |
| Tonga | 2005 | 839 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 2010 | 677 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 785 | 92.5 | 886 | ... | 200 | ... |
| | 2023 | 816 | 93.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2003 | 7 623 | 83.3 | * 3 505 | 58.0 | ... | ... |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2004 | * 7 839 | 81.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2005 | 7 839 | ... | 3 441 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | * 7 447 | 88.0 | * 4 079 | 40.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2023 | 8 219 | 80.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 2004 | 59 610 | ... | 34 579 | ... | 34 255 | ... |
| Tunisie | 2005 | 59 252 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 60 186 | ... | 38 515 | ... | 49 070 | ... |
| | 2015 | 70 577 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2022 | 81 795 | 100.0 | 39 748 | 100.0 | 49 068 | 100.0 |
| | 2023 | 84 596 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Türkiye | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 949 | ... |
| Türkiye | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 206 862 | ... |
| | 2015 | 295 252 | ... | 296 065 | ... | 298 378 | ... |
| | 2022 | 310 477 | ... | 376 747 | ... | 389 307 | ... |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Turkmenistan | | | | | | | |
| Turkménistan | 2023 | 24 473 | 99.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2002 | 119 | 84.0 | * 90 | 100.0 | … | … |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | 2003 | 119 | 84.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 285 | 89.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 254 | 89.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 266 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Tuvalu | 2001 | 78 | … | 31 | … | … | … |
| Tuvalu | 2004 | 73 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 117 | … | 64 | … | 145 | … |
| | 2022 | 99 | 46.5 | 127 | 29.1 | 96 | 28.1 |
| | 2023 | 96 | 64.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Uganda | 2005 | 139 641 | … | * 31 682 | … | * 8 495 | … |
| Ouganda | 2006 | 150 135 | … | * 37 431 | … | * 8 111 | … |
| | 2010 | 172 403 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 192 566 | 71.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 207 238 | 79.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Ukraine | 2005 | 104 028 | 99.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 98 371 | 99.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 98 491 | 99.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 124 073 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 106 216 | 89.9 | … | … | … | … |
| United Arab Emirates | 2005 | 17 255 | 60.0 | 11 832 | 49.2 | … | … |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2006 | 17 596 | … | 13 363 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 37 392 | 100.0 | 50 683 | 100.0 | 46 308 | 100.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 265 257 | … | 152 541 | … | 234 991 | … |
| Royaume-Uni | 2008 | 244 391 | … | 152 096 | … | * 223 289 | … |
| | 2010 | 252 290 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 272 430 | … | 154 724 | … | 259 503 | … |
| | 2018 | 279 097 | … | 150 037 | … | 219 103 | … |
| | 2022 | 282 367 | … | 151 428 | … | … | … |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2005 | 135 013 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2010 | 165 856 | 94.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 189 487 | 99.0 | 73 407 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 197 420 | … | 94 598 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 206 829 | 99.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 207 323 | … | … | … | … | … |
| United States of America | 2015 | 1 714 415 | 100.0 | 853 176 | 100.0 | 808 199 | 100.0 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2023 | 1 779 956 | 100.0 | 897 470 | 100.0 | 844 958 | 100.0 |
| Uruguay | 2005 | 18 139 | … | 14 348 | … | 7 774 | … |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 24 785 | … | 17 159 | … | 8 231 | … |
| | 2015 | 26 943 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 19 528 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 18 882 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 119 473 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ouzbékistan | 2010 | 110 962 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 124 685 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 112 159 | … | 270 022 | 74.8 | 302 586 | … |
| | 2024 | 126 102 | 100.0 | 421 696 | 100.0 | 438 462 | 100.0 |
| Vanuatu | 2000 | 1 582 | … | 261 | … | 162 | … |
| Vanuatu | 2004 | 1 947 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2007 | 1 592 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 1 931 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1 729 | … | 829 | 21.5 | 171 | … |
| | 2022 | 2 152 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 2 186 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2024 | 352 723 | 88.3 | 177 649 | 88.3 | 107 149 | 88.3 |

# 8

Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels *(continued)*
Proportion of teachers with minimum required qualifications (%)

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et secondaire de deuxième cycle *(suite)*
Proportion d'enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%)

| | | Primary education Enseignement primaire | | Lower Secondary education Enseignement secondaire | | Upper secondary education Enseignement secondaire de deuxième cycle | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year Année | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with min. required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) | Total Totale | Teachers with minimum required qualifications(%) Enseignants avec les qualifications minimales requises (%) |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | 360 624 | 93.4 | 295 056 | 94.6 | … | … |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 347 840 | 98.3 | 313 911 | 99.1 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 392 403 | 99.5 | 312 587 | 99.6 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 381 976 | 74.7 | 285 174 | 86.3 | 170 972 | 99.9 |
| | 2023 | 379 191 | 82.8 | 282 701 | 90.2 | … | … |
| Yemen | 2010 | 111 227 | … | 83 446 | … | … | … |
| Yémen | 2011 | 120 339 | … | 91 591 | … | … | … |
| | *2012 | 121 805 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | … | 29 040 | 94.6 |
| | 2016 | 144 824 | … | 43 182 | … | … | … |
| Zambia | *2005 | 45 554 | … | 4 670 | … | … | … |
| Zambie | 2010 | * 54 716 | 89.7 | * 8 336 | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | * 63 697 | 92.7 | * 9 270 | 92.7 | … | … |
| | 2014 | 78 395 | 85.1 | 22 418 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 75 236 | 85.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 78 099 | 98.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 116 859 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2003 | 61 251 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2015 | 75 072 | 93.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 86 043 | 97.9 | … | … | … | … |
| LDCs | 2005 | 2 384 975 | 73.5 | * 828 071 | 67.1 | * 532 055 | 52.1 |
| PMAs | 2010 | 3 118 516 | 71.6 | 1 091 903 | 67.0 | 712 969 | 48.1 |
| | 2015 | 3 914 023 | 69.5 | * 1 397 502 | 62.6 | * 955 745 | 59.0 |
| | 2021 | * 4 549 550 | 72.4 | * 1 623 379 | 66.0 | * 1 315 349 | 55.9 |
| | *2022 | 4 617 592 | … | … | … | … | … |
| LLDCs | 2005 | * 1 294 327 | 77.4 | * 1 015 283 | … | * 472 475 | … |
| PDSL | 2010 | 1 621 101 | 74.7 | * 1 056 200 | … | * 568 143 | … |
| | 2015 | 1 933 649 | 71.2 | * 1 208 298 | … | * 620 077 | … |
| | 2018 | * 2 134 860 | 73.4 | * 1 283 823 | 82.4 | * 669 277 | 83.9 |
| | 2021 | * 2 318 777 | 71.4 | * 1 311 214 | … | * 710 637 | … |
| | *2022 | 2 338 535 | … | … | … | … | … |
| SIDS | 2005 | * 322 008 | 81.4 | * 136 907 | 83.6 | * 125 024 | 77.3 |
| PEID | 2010 | * 358 862 | 78.6 | * 130 634 | 81.6 | * 149 261 | 78.2 |
| | 2015 | * 398 523 | 78.7 | * 144 798 | 81.4 | * 157 689 | 79.1 |
| | 2021 | * 398 651 | 79.3 | * 153 424 | 74.6 | * 174 290 | 87.9 |
| | 2023 | * 435 878 | … | * 171 430 | 57.8 | * 193 289 | … |

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

& Data relate to the calendar year in which the academic year ends.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2025.

& Les données se réfèrent à l'année civile durant laquelle l'année scolaire se termine.

# 9

# Public expenditure on education and access to computers

By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

# Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs

Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 9.3 | 72.4 | 18.3 | … | … | … |
| Afghanistan | 2015 | 9.0 | 71.4 | 19.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 9.0 | 10 | 23 |
| Albania | 2015 | 12.5 | 79.5 | 8.1 | … | … | … |
| Albanie | 2021 | 7.4 | 84.2 | 8.4 | 83.0 | 83 | 67 |
| | 2022 | 8.9 | 80.4 | 10.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 15.4 | … | … |
| Algeria | 2023 | 9.1 | 76.4 | 14.5 | 61.9 | 99 | 99 |
| Algérie | 2024 | … | … | … | 61.0 | … | … |
| American Samoa<br>Samoa américaines | 2006 | … | … | 6.2 | … | … | … |
| Andorra | 2010 | 30.9 | 36.7 | 1.7 | … | … | … |
| Andorre | 2013 | 59.4 | 40.0 | 0.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 63.6 | … | 1.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 41.0 | 57.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Angola | 2006 | … | … | 24.3 | … | … | … |
| Angola | 2016 | … | … | … | 7.0 | 25 | 49 |
| Anguilla | 2005 | 6.7 | 80.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Anguilla | 2008 | 9.8 | 69.4 | 20.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | … | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2002 | 25.7 | … | 3.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 21.6 | 73.2 | 5.2 | … | … | … |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2018 | … | … | … | 90.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Argentina | 2004 | 11.6 | 87.6 | 0.8 | … | … | … |
| Argentine | 2009 | 9.4 | 86.6 | 4.0 | 37.8 | 54 | 77 |
| | 2010 | 9.9 | 85.9 | 4.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7.2 | 82.0 | 10.8 | 58.7 | 72 | 75 |
| | 2022 | 6.9 | 87.5 | 5.5 | 62.5 | 56 | 58 |
| Armenia | 2015 | 11.6 | 88.5 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Arménie | 2023 | 9.1 | 82.9 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Aruba | 2005 | 6.1 | 90.7 | 3.2 | … | … | … |
| Aruba | 2009 | 5.7 | 87.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 6.9 | 93.1 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 7.0 | 93.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Australia | 2005 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Australie | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 92.7 | … | … |
| Austria | 2005 | 23.2 | 72.1 | 4.7 | … | … | … |
| Autriche | 2010 | 24.9 | 70.2 | 4.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 26.2 | 68.3 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 26.1 | 66.7 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 31.6 | 66.8 | 1.6 | … | … | … |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | 32.6 | 64.8 | 2.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 45.9 | 52.0 | 2.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 23.5 | 66.9 | 9.6 | 98.4 | 99 | 99 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 98.9 | 100 | 100 |
| Bahrain | 2012 | 13.8 | 82.3 | 3.8 | … | … | … |
| Bahreïn | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |

# 9

Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Compensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Bangladesh | 2009 | 21.2 | 59.8 | 19.0 | … | … | … |
| Bangladesh | 2012 | 4.3 | 95.2 | 0.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 16.0 | 55.0 | 29.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 92.5 | 73 | 74 |
| Barbados | 2005 | 16.2 | 79.9 | 4.0 | … | … | … |
| Barbade | 2010 | 10.4 | 83.4 | 6.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 47.8 | 48.6 | 3.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 43.8 | 52.3 | 3.8 | … | … | … |
| Belarus | 2005 | 30.1 | 65.2 | 4.8 | … | … | … |
| Bélarus | 2010 | 26.5 | 62.6 | 10.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 26.4 | 68.9 | 4.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 22.2 | 69.7 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 11.7 | 85.5 | 2.8 | … | … | … |
| Belgique | 2010 | 11.9 | 84.3 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 13.9 | 81.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 13.3 | 81.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Belize | | | | | | | |
| Belize | *2003 | 18.3 | 62.3 | 19.3 | … | … | … |
| Benin | 2005 | 13.3 | 73.0 | 13.7 | … | … | … |
| Bénin | 2010 | 6.2 | 85.7 | 8.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 22.2 | 69.5 | 8.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | … | 29 | 37 |
| Bermuda | 2015 | 18.6 | 79.9 | 1.5 | … | … | … |
| Bermudes | 2016 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Bhutan | 2015 | 50.1 | 35.9 | 14.0 | 14.5 | … | 86 |
| Bhoutan | 2024 | … | … | … | 85.7 | 86 | 93 |
| Bolivia (Plurin. | 2010 | 23.1 | 66.8 | 10.0 | … | … | … |
| State of) | 2013 | 18.3 | 67.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 23 | 28 |
| Bolivie (État | 2015 | 17.5 | 69.1 | 13.4 | … | … | … |
| plurin. de) | 2022 | 14.0 | 82.4 | 3.6 | … | … | … |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2021 | 13.5 | 84.1 | 2.4 | … | … | … |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2023 | … | … | … | 34.6 | … | … |
| Botswana | 2009 | … | … | 9.8 | … | … | … |
| Botswana | 2012 | … | … | … | … | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 51.4 | 95 | 97 |
| Brazil | 2005 | 23.6 | 70.3 | 6.1 | … | … | … |
| Brésil | 2010 | 24.3 | 68.5 | 7.2 | 40.5 | 72 | 90 |
| | 2013 | 24.0 | 69.7 | 6.2 | 79.5 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 21.3 | 74.7 | 3.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 22.9 | 74.6 | 2.5 | 53.5 | 73 | 86 |
| | 2021 | 22.3 | 72.7 | 5.0 | 28.9 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 37.6 | … | … |
| British Virgin | 2005 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Islands | 2007 | 15.1 | 77.8 | 7.1 | … | … | … |
| Îles Vierges | 2010 | … | … | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| britanniques | 2023 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2016 | 30.6 | 66.2 | 3.2 | … | 100 | 100 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2020 | … | … | … | … | 100 | 100 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 26.7 | 63.2 | 10.1 | … | … | … |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 28.4 | 66.6 | 5.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 20.9 | 71.8 | 7.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 43.3 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 17.4 | 76.8 | 5.8 | 68.7 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 72.5 | … | … |

# 9

Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Country or area<br>Pays ou zone** | **Year<br>Année** | **Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes** | **Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel** | **Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital** | **Primary<br>Primaire** | **Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire** | **Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire** |
| Burkina Faso | 2007 | 8.0 | 56.7 | 35.3 | … | … | … |
| Burkina Faso | 2023 | … | … | … | 0.9 | 6 | 5 |
| Burundi | 2004 | 15.7 | 57.8 | 26.6 | … | … | … |
| Burundi | 2010 | 23.7 | 68.5 | 7.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 20.5 | 77.6 | 1.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | 0.0 | … | 17 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 0.0 | 0 | … |
| Cabo Verde | *2005 | 2.1 | 82.4 | 16.7 | … | … | … |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | 15.6 | 77.1 | 7.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 14.3 | 82.0 | 3.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 12.2 | 82.8 | 4.9 | … | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 51.5 | 100 | 100 |
| Cambodia | 2010 | … | … | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Cambodge | 2012 | 57.3 | 42.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | … | … | 0.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 5.5 | 15 | 51 |
| Cameroon | 2010 | 6.5 | 80.2 | 13.4 | … | … | … |
| Cameroun | 2013 | 10.7 | 75.7 | 13.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 16.7 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 56 | 79 |
| Canada | 2005 | 25.4 | 70.0 | 4.6 | … | … | … |
| Canada | 2010 | 24.5 | 65.8 | 9.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 22.8 | 69.4 | 7.8 | 78.1 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 22.1 | 69.4 | 8.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 86.8 | … | … |
| Cayman Islands | 2006 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2010 | … | … | … | 76.9 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 18.6 | 57.2 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Central African | 2005 | … | 79.2 | 2.2 | … | … | … |
| Republic | 2008 | 13.5 | 84.2 | 2.3 | … | … | … |
| République centrafricaine | 2010 | … | … | 1.1 | … | … | … |
| Chad | 2010 | … | … | 31.3 | … | … | … |
| Tchad | 2012 | 2.6 | 75.5 | 21.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 1.5 | 10 | 16 |
| Chile | 2005 | 17.5 | 78.1 | 4.4 | … | … | … |
| Chili | 2009 | 18.1 | 78.9 | 3.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 63.9 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 23.4 | 71.2 | 5.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 67.9 | … | … |
| China | 2022 | 22.1 | 60.8 | 17.1 | 95.2 | 97 | 92 |
| Chine | 2023 | … | … | … | 95.7 | 98 | 93 |
| China, Hong Kong | 2010 | … | … | 12.7 | … | … | … |
| SAR | 2012 | … | … | 18.2 | … | … | … |
| Chine, RAS de | 2015 | … | … | … | 90.9 | … | … |
| Hong Kong | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2010 | 19.5 | 39.0 | 41.5 | … | … | … |
| Chine, RAS de | 2015 | 31.7 | 59.1 | 9.2 | … | … | … |
| Macao | 2022 | 21.2 | 67.5 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Colombia | 2013 | … | … | … | 93.8 | … | … |
| Colombie | 2022 | … | … | … | 78.0 | 91 | 93 |
| Comoros | 2015 | 4.8 | 95.2 | ~0.0 | … | … | … |
| Comores | 2017 | … | … | … | 30.8 | 41 | 52 |
| Congo | | | | | | | |
| Congo | 2018 | … | … | … | 12.2 | 20 | 61 |
| Cook Islands | 2015 | 16.3 | 82.4 | 1.3 | … | … | … |
| Îles Cook | 2023 | 17.2 | 81.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |

# 9

Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Costa Rica | 2002 | … | … | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Costa Rica | 2013 | … | … | … | 72.9 | … | … |
| | 2020 | 24.7 | 71.7 | 3.6 | 96.8 | 87 | 86 |
| | 2021 | 21.9 | 75.1 | 2.9 | … | … | … |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2010 | 21.8 | 71.2 | 7.0 | … | … | … |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2015 | 21.4 | 72.7 | 5.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 13.4 | 82.6 | 4.0 | … | … | 86 |
| | 2020 | 14.0 | 77.7 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 47 | … |
| | 2023 | 12.9 | 78.5 | 8.6 | … | … | … |
| Croatia | 2004 | 30.0 | 65.6 | 4.4 | … | … | … |
| Croatie | 2010 | 23.0 | 70.6 | 6.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 26.3 | 69.3 | 4.4 | 13.5 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 18.3 | 76.1 | 5.6 | 41.9 | … | … |
| Cuba | 2005 | 34.3 | 52.6 | 13.2 | … | … | … |
| Cuba | 2010 | 40.5 | 58.6 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Curaçao | | | | | | | |
| Curaçao | 2013 | 13.9 | 86.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 9.8 | 76.9 | 13.4 | … | … | … |
| Chypre | 2010 | 11.5 | 77.5 | 11.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 13.0 | 82.9 | 4.1 | 87.9 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 14.6 | 81.9 | 3.4 | 32.5 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 79.7 | … | … |
| Czechia | 2005 | 34.4 | 56.0 | 9.7 | … | … | … |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 38.4 | 51.5 | 10.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 56.6 | 35.5 | 7.9 | 96.6 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 29.9 | 60.1 | 10.0 | 98.2 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 98.8 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 85.1 | … | … |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2010 | 2.6 | 87.8 | 9.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 1.7 | 81.4 | 16.9 | … | … | … |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2015 | … | … | … | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denmark | 2005 | 20.7 | 74.1 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100 | … |
| Danemark | 2010 | 18.0 | 74.9 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 100 | … |
| | 2014 | 19.9 | 73.7 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 100 | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2020 | 19.8 | 72.9 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 20.8 | 72.5 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 100 | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 99.5 | … | … |
| Djibouti | 2005 | … | 42.2 | 2.7 | … | … | … |
| Djibouti | 2007 | … | 38.8 | 4.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 43.1 | 78 | 91 |
| Dominica | 2010 | … | … | … | 71.0 | 93 | … |
| Dominique | 2012 | … | 100.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 41.7 | 51.3 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Dominican Republic | 2004 | 24.1 | 72.6 | 3.4 | … | … | … |
| République dominicaine | 2007 | 15.5 | 66.9 | 17.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | 46.5 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 23.2 | 49 | 65 |
| Ecuador | 2000 | 16.7 | 78.1 | 5.2 | … | … | … |
| Équateur | 2009 | … | … | … | 52.0 | 87 | 94 |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | 72.6 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 12.2 | 85.2 | 2.5 | 75.7 | 93 | 96 |
| Egypt | 2010 | … | … | … | 86.3 | 98 | 91 |
| Égypte | 2023 | … | … | … | 83.8 | 87 | 83 |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 27.3 | 66.9 | 5.8 | … | … | … |
| El Salvador | 2008 | 37.8 | 51.7 | 10.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 59.0 | 81 | 97 |
| | 2015 | 19.0 | 67.1 | 6.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 25.0 | 68.0 | 7.0 | 48.3 | 68 | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | 6.7 | 61.0 | 79 | 96 |
| | 2019 | … | 94.1 | 5.9 | 99.6 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | 11.8 | … | … | … |
| Eritrea | 2002 | 8.6 | 31.0 | 60.4 | … | … | … |
| Érythrée | 2004 | … | … | 41.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2006 | 22.7 | 57.7 | 19.6 | … | … | … |
| Estonia | 2002 | 28.8 | 56.3 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Estonie | 2004 | … | … | 9.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2005 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 26.9 | 64.8 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 23.3 | 64.9 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Eswatini | 2014 | 36.2 | 59.3 | 4.5 | … | … | … |
| Eswatini | 2023 | … | … | … | 27.1 | 37 | 37 |
| Ethiopia | 2010 | 21.0 | 44.8 | 34.1 | … | … | … |
| Éthiopie | 2014 | 19.3 | 42.4 | 38.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | … | 79 | 79 |
| Fiji | 2013 | 1.2 | 98.7 | 0.1 | … | … | … |
| Fidji | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | 98 |
| Finland | 2005 | 32.1 | 60.9 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Finlande | 2010 | 33.6 | 60.3 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 34.7 | 56.5 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 34.4 | 55.4 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| France | 2005 | … | … | … | 96.0 | 100 | 100 |
| France | 2015 | … | … | … | 52.8 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 16.9 | 74.4 | 8.7 | 38.2 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 54.9 | … | … |
| Gabon | | | | | | | |
| Gabon | 2014 | … | 45.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Gambia | 2010 | 10.8 | 46.4 | 42.8 | … | … | … |
| Gambie | 2012 | 7.4 | 50.4 | 42.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 16.9 | 37 | 61 |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 22.5 | 41 | 57 |
| Georgia | 2015 | … | … | … | 90.3 | … | … |
| Géorgie | 2023 | 10.8 | 89.8 | 21.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Germany | 2015 | 20.1 | 73.1 | 6.8 | 78.1 | … | … |
| Allemagne | 2021 | 19.9 | 70.7 | 9.4 | 54.0 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 90.8 | … | … |
| Ghana | 2005 | 22.3 | 63.0 | 14.7 | … | … | … |
| Ghana | 2010 | 14.3 | 68.8 | 16.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 18.2 | 73.3 | 8.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | 13 | 35 |
| Gibraltar | 2017 | 42.3 | 54.2 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Gibraltar | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Greece | 2005 | 11.0 | 67.3 | 21.7 | … | … | … |
| Grèce | 2015 | 6.5 | 79.2 | 14.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 6.5 | 80.0 | 13.5 | … | … | … |
| Grenada | 2003 | 8.3 | 82.2 | 9.5 | … | … | … |
| Grenade | 2010 | … | … | … | … | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 72.7 | 100 | 100 |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Guatemala | 2008 | 9.9 | 65.2 | 11.5 | … | … | … |
| Guatemala | 2010 | … | … | 0.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | 3.3 | 32.4 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 20.9 | 75.3 | 3.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 25.0 | 72.4 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 44 | 66 |
| | 2019 | 27.3 | 67.3 | 5.3 | 37.4 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 33.7 | 61.7 | 4.6 | … | … | … |
| Guinea | 2010 | … | … | 7.7 | … | … | … |
| Guinée | 2015 | 12.6 | 75.1 | 12.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 12.6 | 75.1 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2020 | 6.3 | 92.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | … | … |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 2.3 | … | … |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2010 | 12.5 | 61.5 | 26.0 | … | … | … |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2013 | 0.9 | 48.3 | 50.8 | … | … | … |
| Guyana | 2005 | 23.1 | 62.3 | 14.6 | … | … | … |
| Guyana | 2010 | 22.8 | 68.4 | 8.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 22.5 | 62.9 | 14.6 | … | … | … |
| Honduras | 2013 | 15.6 | 79.7 | 4.7 | 33.5 | … | … |
| Honduras | 2019 | … | … | … | 31.1 | … | … |
| Hungary | 2005 | 21.0 | 71.6 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 27.1 | 62.5 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 26.3 | 67.4 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2016 | 22.1 | 70.5 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 29.6 | 61.5 | 8.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 91.9 | … | … |
| Iceland | 2005 | 23.6 | 67.9 | 8.5 | … | … | … |
| Islande | 2010 | 20.8 | 72.6 | 6.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 29.7 | 64.8 | 5.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 28.8 | 66.1 | 5.1 | … | … | … |
| India | 2005 | 9.0 | 86.2 | 4.8 | … | … | … |
| Inde | 2024 | … | … | … | 42.7 | 59 | 90 |
| Indonesia | 2010 | 33.6 | 54.5 | 11.9 | … | … | … |
| Indonésie | 2015 | 24.1 | 64.1 | 11.9 | 15.0 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 8.0 | 28 | 42 |
| Iran (Islamic | 2002 | … | … | 8.2 | … | … | … |
| Republic of) | 2012 | … | … | … | 45.5 | 60 | 90 |
| Iran (Rép. | 2014 | 25.9 | 67.6 | 6.5 | … | … | … |
| islamique d') | 2015 | … | … | 4.2 | 30.9 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 4.7 | 85.2 | 10.1 | 26.3 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 49.8 | … | … |
| Ireland | 2005 | 17.3 | 74.2 | 8.4 | … | … | … |
| Irlande | 2010 | 19.7 | 71.6 | 8.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 15.1 | 78.1 | 6.9 | 55.6 | … | … |
| | 2020 | 38.9 | 54.0 | 7.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 43.1 | 56.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 75.0 | … | … |
| Israel | 2005 | 25.1 | 68.8 | 6.1 | … | … | … |
| Israël | 2010 | 18.7 | 72.9 | 8.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 15.5 | 75.3 | 9.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 14.4 | 75.8 | 9.8 | 92.0 | 96 | 96 |
| | 2021 | 15.4 | 74.8 | 9.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 59.1 | … | … |
| Italy | 2005 | 20.9 | 71.9 | 7.2 | … | … | … |
| Italie | 2010 | 20.5 | 74.7 | 4.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 18.9 | 76.1 | 5.0 | 59.1 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 24.4 | 70.5 | 5.2 | 44.3 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 73.8 | … | … |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Compensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Jamaica | 2004 | 7.5 | 88.1 | 4.5 | … | … | … |
| Jamaïque | 2008 | 4.9 | 85.6 | 9.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 7.0 | 93.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 18.7 | 78.9 | 2.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 20.0 | 79.4 | 0.7 | 82.7 | 0 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 82.7 | … | 100 |
| Japan | 2005 | 20.2 | 70.8 | 9.1 | … | … | … |
| Japon | 2010 | 20.3 | 66.4 | 13.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 18.2 | 68.8 | 13.0 | 81.4 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 21.6 | 65.8 | 12.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| Jordan | 2011 | … | … | … | … | 96 | 98 |
| Jordanie | 2021 | 8.4 | 79.7 | 12.0 | 42.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 76.9 | 100 | 100 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 40.6 | 53.2 | 6.2 | … | … | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 32.8 | 57.8 | 9.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 36.6 | 59.9 | 3.5 | 59.0 | … | … |
| | 2019 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 70.1 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Kenya | | | | | | | |
| Kenya | 2015 | 31.6 | 60.9 | 7.5 | … | … | … |
| Kiribati | 2015 | … | … | … | 15.1 | … | … |
| Kiribati | 2023 | … | … | … | 7.2 | 25 | 100 |
| | 2024 | 13.2 | 85.8 | 1.0 | … | … | … |
| Kuwait | 2005 | 17.4 | 74.9 | 7.7 | … | … | … |
| Koweït | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 28.4 | 66.2 | 5.4 | … | … | … |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 29.1 | 64.5 | 6.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 16.2 | 68.1 | 15.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 14.4 | 70.7 | 14.9 | 88.8 | 89 | 86 |
| | 2021 | 11.4 | 79.5 | 9.1 | … | … | 95 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | 97 |
| Lao People's Dem. | 2010 | 16.7 | 65.0 | 18.3 | … | … | … |
| Rep. | 2014 | 12.4 | 72.6 | 15.0 | … | … | … |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2024 | … | … | … | 11.1 | … | … |
| Latvia | 2004 | 21.9 | 69.7 | 8.4 | … | … | … |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 21.6 | 65.7 | 12.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 23.8 | 60.5 | 15.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 25.3 | 65.3 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 19.0 | 69.3 | 11.6 | 57.8 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 99.3 | … | … |
| Lebanon | 2005 | 1.6 | 94.7 | 3.7 | … | … | … |
| Liban | 2010 | 0.1 | 88.0 | 11.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 0.1 | 86.8 | 13.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 2.4 | 97.6 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 69.8 | 80 | 90 |
| Lesotho | 2001 | … | … | 8.7 | … | … | … |
| Lesotho | *2008 | … | … | 1.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 3.6 | 92.9 | 3.5 | … | … | … |
| Liberia | 2008 | 47.4 | 41.4 | 11.2 | … | … | … |
| Libéria | 2020 | … | … | … | 8.2 | 17 | 30 |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 18.9 | 68.4 | 12.6 | … | … | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2011 | 20.7 | 73.9 | 5.4 | … | … | … |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Compensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 20.1 | 73.0 | 6.8 | … | … | … |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 19.5 | 72.9 | 7.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 20.1 | 67.5 | 12.4 | 55.0 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 19.5 | 73.2 | 7.3 | 97.6 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 95.8 | 97 | 91 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 89.9 | … | … |
| Luxembourg | 2001 | 11.2 | 71.3 | 17.5 | … | … | … |
| Luxembourg | 2015 | 14.1 | 76.1 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 16.8 | 72.3 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | * 24.4 | * 43.8 | 31.8 | … | … | … |
| Madagascar | 2008 | 31.3 | 58.7 | 10.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 29.5 | 67.4 | 3.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 3.9 | 18 | 43 |
| Malawi | 2010 | … | … | 4.9 | … | … | … |
| Malawi | 2013 | 14.5 | 71.7 | 13.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | 1.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | … | … | 3.1 | … | … | 44 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 8.5 | … | … |
| Malaysia | 2004 | 30.2 | 56.8 | 13.1 | … | … | … |
| Malaisie | 2009 | 15.7 | 68.8 | 15.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 28.7 | 65.7 | 5.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 11.6 | 82.8 | 5.6 | 86.2 | 95 | 93 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 90.3 | 96 | 94 |
| Maldives | 2010 | 20.9 | 77.8 | 1.3 | … | … | … |
| Maldives | 2015 | 44.6 | 54.4 | 0.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 39.7 | 59.6 | 0.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 96.0 | 96 | 97 |
| Mali | 2010 | 40.9 | 54.1 | 5.0 | … | … | … |
| Mali | 2015 | 34.4 | 61.8 | 3.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 24.8 | 73.2 | 2.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 6.2 | 25 | 70 |
| Malta | 2004 | 14.5 | 79.9 | 5.6 | … | … | … |
| Malte | 2010 | 17.5 | 72.4 | 10.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 13.7 | 72.7 | 13.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 15.5 | 71.7 | 12.8 | 99.0 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 16.6 | 72.0 | 11.4 | … | … | … |
| Marshall Islands | *2002 | 22.6 | 75.0 | 2.4 | … | … | … |
| Îles Marshall | 2006 | 42.8 | 35.8 | 21.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 9.2 | 90.8 | 0.0 | 92.6 | … | 94 |
| | 2022 | 26.7 | 73.3 | … | 26.1 | 27 | 61 |
| Mauritania | 2016 | … | … | … | 13.4 | 100 | 100 |
| Mauritanie | 2017 | … | … | … | 14.0 | … | 100 |
| Mauritius | 2010 | … | … | 13.5 | … | … | … |
| Maurice | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 97.8 | 100 | 100 |
| Mexico | 2005 | 11.2 | 85.7 | 3.1 | … | … | … |
| Mexique | 2009 | 11.1 | 84.8 | 4.1 | 63.8 | 90 | … |
| | 2010 | 10.3 | 85.7 | 3.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 11.8 | 83.8 | 4.4 | 48.0 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 11.9 | 85.1 | 3.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 13.1 | 84.6 | 2.2 | 47.0 | 60 | 70 |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of)<br>Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2024 | … | … | … | 36.1 | 38 | 68 |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Monaco | 2004 | 2.1 | 90.9 | 7.0 | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2010 | 8.4 | 90.7 | 0.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 8.5 | 83.7 | 7.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 72.7 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Mongolia | 2000 | 55.8 | 43.4 | 0.8 | … | … | … |
| Mongolie | 2002 | … | … | 4.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 98.1 | 1.9 | ~0.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 21.8 | 69.3 | 8.9 | … | … | 93 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Montenegro<br>Monténégro | 2023 | … | … | … | 44.9 | … | … |
| Montserrat | *2001 | 27.5 | 41.4 | 31.2 | … | … | … |
| Montserrat | 2010 | … | … | … | 50.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2019 | 31.8 | 55.5 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Morocco | 2015 | … | … | … | 84.6 | … | … |
| Maroc | 2023 | … | … | … | 69.7 | 80 | 77 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | … | … | 22.6 | … | … | … |
| Mozambique | 2006 | … | … | 26.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 22.2 | 58.5 | 19.3 | … | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2011 | 9.3 | 77.2 | 13.4 | … | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2012 | … | … | … | 0.6 | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | 0.5 | 3 | 25 |
| | 2019 | 18.0 | 56.6 | 25.4 | … | … | … |
| Namibia | 2000 | 19.3 | 73.6 | 7.2 | … | … | … |
| Namibie | 2010 | 22.1 | 77.0 | 0.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 3.5 | 89.1 | 7.4 | … | … | … |
| Nauru | 2007 | 20.8 | 56.9 | … | … | … | … |
| Nauru | 2020 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 0.0 | … | 100 |
| Nepal | 2010 | 18.0 | 69.2 | 12.8 | … | … | … |
| Népal | 2011 | 22.7 | 63.4 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 1 | 8 |
| | 2015 | 24.9 | 64.1 | 11.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 27.3 | 39 | 89 |
| Netherlands | 2005 | 17.5 | 69.8 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| (Kingdom of the) | 2010 | 18.5 | 69.6 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Pays-Bas | 2015 | 20.8 | 67.8 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| (Royaume des) | 2021 | 21.0 | 67.5 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 97.0 | … | … |
| New Zealand | 2015 | … | … | … | 98.5 | … | … |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2023 | … | … | … | 99.1 | … | … |
| Nicaragua | 2002 | 10.7 | 80.1 | 9.2 | … | … | … |
| Nicaragua | 2004 | … | … | 11.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 10.7 | 46.2 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 33 | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | 16.2 | … | … |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 17.3 | 0 | 38 |
| | 2023 | 48.4 | 37.6 | 14.0 | … | … | … |
| Niger | 2010 | 14.2 | 77.9 | 7.9 | … | … | … |
| Niger | 2013 | 15.3 | 66.0 | 18.8 | … | 4 | 23 |
| | 2015 | 31.8 | 56.3 | 11.9 | 5.8 | … | … |
| | 2017 | 25.8 | 71.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | … | … |
| | 2018 | 94.4 | … | 0.8 | 2.0 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 3.1 | 30 | 59 |
| Niue | 2016 | 10.3 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Nioué | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Compensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| North Macedonia | 2002 | 10.8 | 87.1 | 2.1 | … | … | … |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2023 | … | … | … | 37.8 | … | … |
| Norway | 2005 | 22.4 | 66.9 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 100 | … |
| Norvège | 2010 | 21.3 | 67.4 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 18.1 | 69.7 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 18.8 | 69.4 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 99.0 | … | … |
| Oman | 2002 | … | … | 14.4 | … | … | … |
| Oman | 2011 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2013 | 20.7 | 67.6 | 11.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 40.2 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 13.3 | 72.8 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 12.3 | 49.2 | 38.5 | … | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2007 | 14.8 | 59.1 | 26.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | 24.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 46.2 | … | … |
| Palau | | | | | | | |
| Palaos | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Panama | 2002 | 11.1 | 67.9 | 21.0 | … | … | … |
| Panama | 2008 | … | … | 14.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | 74.8 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 42.4 | 51 | 50 |
| Paraguay | 2004 | 6.2 | 89.4 | 4.4 | … | … | … |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 9.5 | 65.5 | 6.5 | 14.6 | 25 | 34 |
| | 2012 | 11.7 | 79.9 | 8.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | 22.2 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 17.0 | 76.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 18 | 28 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 32.3 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 12.2 | 84.6 | 3.2 | … | … | … |
| Peru | 2005 | 9.3 | 81.3 | 9.4 | … | … | … |
| Pérou | 2010 | 14.5 | 64.6 | 20.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 20.6 | 56.8 | 22.6 | 74.3 | … | … |
| | 2015 | 28.3 | 49.5 | 22.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 22.5 | 60.3 | 17.2 | 70.6 | 77 | 77 |
| Philippines | 2005 | 11.1 | 85.5 | 3.4 | … | … | … |
| Philippines | 2009 | 18.4 | 73.4 | 8.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 38.3 | 87 | 87 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 59.2 | 92 | 92 |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 74.1 | 87 | 86 |
| Poland | 2005 | 32.6 | 60.5 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Pologne | 2010 | 29.3 | 61.4 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 23.6 | 69.0 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 22.9 | 70.6 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 97.3 | … | … |
| Portugal | 2005 | 10.2 | 86.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 12.1 | 84.1 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 12.0 | 83.2 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 15.1 | 81.3 | 3.7 | 99.5 | 99 | 98 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 71.0 | … | … |
| Puerto Rico | 2014 | 37.4 | 58.0 | 4.6 | … | … | … |
| Porto Rico | 2023 | … | … | … | 49.7 | 43 | 33 |
| Qatar | 2014 | 45.5 | 22.7 | 31.9 | … | … | … |
| Qatar | 2015 | … | … | … | 80.6 | … | … |
| | 2019 | 26.4 | 58.7 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Country or area<br>Pays ou zone** | **Year<br>Année** | **Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes** | **Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel** | **Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital** | **Primary<br>Primaire** | **Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire** | **Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire** |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| République de | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Corée | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 22.8 | 60.5 | 16.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 97.5 | … | … |
| Republic of | 2010 | 29.1 | 62.6 | 8.2 | … | … | … |
| Moldova | 2014 | 28.6 | 60.8 | 10.6 | … | … | … |
| République de | 2015 | … | 52.2 | 7.5 | … | … | … |
| Moldova | 2023 | 24.3 | 67.0 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Romania | 2005 | 34.4 | 59.1 | 6.5 | … | … | … |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 27.1 | 62.2 | 10.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 31.8 | 62.5 | 5.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 25.0 | 68.1 | 6.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| Russian Federation | 2015 | 21.9 | 70.9 | 7.2 | 75.5 | … | … |
| Fédération de | 2018 | 18.0 | 74.4 | 7.6 | … | … | … |
| Russie | 2021 | … | … | … | 37.9 | … | … |
| Rwanda | 2001 | 24.4 | 33.8 | 41.8 | … | … | … |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 25.1 | 58.7 | 16.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | * 41.4 | * 47.9 | * 10.8 | 58.8 | 71 | 71 |
| | 2023 | 14.6 | 46.7 | 38.8 | 57.9 | 80 | 88 |
| Saint Kitts and | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Nevis | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Saint-Kitts-et- | 2016 | 18.6 | 61.7 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Nevis | 2021 | … | 65.2 | 34.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Saint Lucia | 2004 | 26.1 | 73.2 | 0.7 | … | … | … |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2006 | 28.4 | 45.3 | 26.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | … | … | 11.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 15.0 | 71.9 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Saint Vincent & | 2005 | 14.6 | 51.9 | 33.6 | … | … | … |
| Grenadines | 2010 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 0.0 | … | 100 | 100 |
| Saint-Vincent- | | | | | | | |
| Grenadines | 2018 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 96 | 96 |
| Samoa | 2001 | … | … | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2023 | … | … | … | 95.4 | 95 | 83 |
| San Marino | 2010 | 4.2 | 95.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Marin | 2011 | 5.0 | 95.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 10.6 | 88.8 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Sao Tome and | | | | | | | |
| Principe | | | | | | | |
| Sao Tomé-et- | | | | | | | |
| Principe | 2017 | … | … | … | 58.7 | 90 | 100 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2015 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| Arabie saoudite | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 99.2 | … | … |
| Senegal | 2010 | 18.3 | 72.6 | 9.1 | … | … | … |
| Sénégal | 2015 | 23.6 | 61.7 | 14.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 9.1 | 79.5 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 84 | 90 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 23.4 | 98 | … |
| Serbia | 2009 | 21.1 | 76.2 | 2.7 | … | … | … |
| Serbie | 2011 | 22.4 | 75.0 | 2.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 27.1 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 18.5 | 78.8 | 2.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 66.2 | … | … |

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Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Comp-ensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Seychelles | 2003 | 31.8 | 59.3 | 8.9 | … | … | … |
| Seychelles | 2006 | 29.8 | 56.7 | 13.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 63.2 | 32.8 | 3.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 64.5 | 30.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 28.3 | 69.1 | 2.5 | … | … | … |
| Sierra Leone | 2011 | 24.5 | 74.3 | 1.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | … | … | 0.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 18.5 | 57.0 | 24.5 | 1.6 | 7 | 11 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 1.5 | 7 | 12 |
| Singapore | 2010 | … | … | 9.2 | … | … | … |
| Singapour | 2013 | … | … | 8.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 81.3 | … | … |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 97.2 | … | … |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)<br>St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 34.1 | 60.2 | 5.6 | … | … | … |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 30.8 | 57.0 | 12.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 32.0 | 53.0 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 28.7 | 65.5 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 20.6 | 69.4 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 21.3 | 70.0 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 22.3 | 69.6 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 16.3 | 76.0 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 57.0 | … | … |
| Solomon Islands<br>Îles Salomon | 2019 | … | … | … | 13.2 | 30 | 42 |
| South Africa | 2005 | 20.9 | 66.3 | 2.9 | … | … | … |
| Afrique du Sud | 2006 | … | 69.8 | * 3.5 | … | … | … |
| | *2009 | … | … | 3.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 29.5 | 67.2 | 3.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 27.3 | 69.4 | 3.3 | 39.4 | … | … |
| South Sudan | 2015 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Soudan du sud | 2016 | 6.5 | 93.5 | 0.0 | … | … | … |
| Spain | 2005 | 16.7 | 73.5 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 100 | … |
| Espagne | 2010 | 17.7 | 71.6 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 18.2 | 76.5 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 18.3 | 75.8 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 81.2 | … | … |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 9.9 | 75.5 | 14.6 | … | … | … |
| Sri Lanka | 2015 | 18.3 | 62.4 | 19.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 24.0 | 50.7 | 25.3 | 50.0 | 71 | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 77.4 | 88 | 88 |
| State of Palestine | 2015 | 11.3 | 85.2 | 3.5 | … | … | … |
| État de Palestine | 2021 | 4.9 | 92.9 | 2.2 | 83.5 | 95 | 99 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 90.0 | 96 | 96 |
| Sudan<br>Soudan | 2016 | … | … | … | … | … | 100 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 28.4 | 65.0 | 6.6 | … | … | … |
| Suède | 2010 | 31.3 | 63.1 | 5.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 29.6 | 65.3 | 5.1 | 87.2 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 27.3 | 66.9 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 98.8 | … | … |

# 9

Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Compensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| Switzerland | 2005 | 15.5 | 75.3 | 9.1 | … | … | … |
| Suisse | 2010 | 16.2 | 75.2 | 8.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 15.4 | 74.3 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2016 | 15.3 | 74.1 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Syrian Arab Republic<br>République arabe syrienne | 2024 | … | … | … | 55.1 | 53 | 74 |
| Tajikistan<br>Tadjikistan | 2015 | … | … | 14.0 | … | … | … |
| Thailand | 2010 | 45.8 | 50.9 | 3.3 | … | … | … |
| Thaïlande | 2011 | 54.5 | 39.5 | 6.0 | 98.8 | 100 | 89 |
| | 2014 | 31.8 | 62.5 | 5.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 99.9 | 100 | 100 |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | 52.5 | 37.8 | 9.7 | … | … | … |
| Timor-Leste | 2011 | 46.2 | 40.1 | 13.7 | 35.8 | 37 | 42 |
| | 2014 | 46.4 | 49.5 | 4.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 28.8 | … | … |
| Togo | 2000 | 20.9 | 69.1 | 10.0 | … | … | … |
| Togo | 2010 | 14.7 | 74.7 | 10.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7.0 | 90.5 | 2.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 7.1 | 90.5 | 2.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 2.0 | 38 | 61 |
| Tokelau | 2020 | … | … | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Tokélaou | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Tonga<br>Tonga | 2023 | … | … | … | 82.9 | 84 | 100 |
| Trinidad and | 2016 | … | … | … | 11.6 | … | … |
| Tobago | 2022 | 41.4 | 52.1 | 6.5 | … | … | … |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2023 | 42.5 | … | 5.5 | … | … | … |
| Tunisia | 2000 | 8.2 | 77.3 | 14.5 | … | … | … |
| Tunisie | 2002 | … | … | 11.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | 10.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 93.5 | 100 | 100 |
| Türkiye | 2015 | 17.2 | 67.6 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Türkiye | 2021 | 16.1 | 74.3 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | … | … |
| Turkmenistan | 2012 | … | … | 33.7 | … | … | … |
| Turkménistan | 2023 | 23.1 | 76.8 | 0.2 | 98.6 | 99 | 99 |
| | 2024 | 18.9 | 81.0 | 0.1 | … | … | … |
| Turks and Caicos | 2005 | 13.7 | 69.5 | 16.8 | … | … | … |
| Islands | 2010 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Îles Turques-et- | 2015 | … | … | 17.6 | … | … | … |
| Caïques | 2018 | 6.5 | 74.6 | 18.8 | 96.6 | 85 | 85 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Tuvalu | 2022 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Tuvalu | 2023 | 28.7 | 71.3 | 0.0 | … | … | 100 |
| Uganda | 2004 | 12.1 | 62.7 | 25.2 | … | … | … |
| Ouganda | 2010 | 51.1 | 35.5 | 13.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 48.3 | 39.1 | 12.6 | … | … | … |
| Ukraine | 2000 | … | … | 8.3 | … | … | … |
| Ukraine | 2014 | … | … | 2.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | … | … | 3.8 | 98.9 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 86.0 | 96 | 95 |

# 9

Public expenditure on education and access to computers *(continued)*
By expenditure type, total government expenditure and GDP, access to computers by level of education (percent)

Dépenses publiques d'éducation et accès aux ordinateurs *(suite)*
Par type de dépenses, PIB, accès aux ordinateurs par niveau d'éducation (pourcentage)

| | | Percentage of total expenditure in public institutions<br>Pourcentage des dépenses publiques totales en faveur de l'éducation | | | Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes by education level<br>L'accès aux ordinateurs par les écoles à des fins pédagogiques par niveau d'éducation | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Current expenditure<br>Dépenses courantes | Staff Compensation<br>Rémunération du personnel | Capital expenditure<br>Dépenses en Capital | Primary<br>Primaire | Lower Secondary<br>premier cycle du secondaire | Upper Secondary<br>deuxième cycle du secondaire |
| United Arab Emirates<br>Émirats arabes unis | 2015 | … | … | … | 77.5 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 34.7 | 44.8 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| United Kingdom<br>Royaume-Uni | 2005 | 18.5 | 73.5 | 8.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 29.8 | 58.8 | 11.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 23.5 | 73.9 | 2.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 18.2 | 74.1 | 7.7 | … | … | … |
| United Rep. of Tanzania<br>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2021 | … | … | … | 93.1 | … | … |
| United States of America<br>États-Unis d'Amérique | 2015 | 21.7 | 69.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2019 | 21.2 | 69.2 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2021 | 20.8 | 69.6 | 9.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 99.6 | … | … |
| Uruguay<br>Uruguay | 2005 | 14.5 | 80.8 | 4.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2006 | 14.1 | 80.2 | 5.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | … | … | … | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2015 | 13.5 | 82.7 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| | 2022 | 16.2 | 80.3 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Uzbekistan<br>Ouzbékistan | 2015 | … | … | … | 85.9 | 86 | … |
| | 2021 | 12.5 | 85.1 | 2.4 | 97.5 | 97 | 98 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 98.1 | 98 | 98 |
| Vanuatu<br>Vanuatu | 2001 | 1.1 | 51.7 | 47.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 8.8 | 89.5 | 1.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 30.0 | 69.5 | 0.6 | … | … | … |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)<br>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2009 | 20.2 | 76.9 | 2.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 68.3 | 27 | 27 |
| | 2023 | 17.5 | 79.7 | 2.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 47.0 | 60 | 89 |
| Viet Nam<br>Viet Nam | 2010 | 32.3 | 42.4 | 25.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 31.3 | 46.9 | 21.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 92.1 | 94 | 93 |
| Yemen<br>Yémen | 2008 | … | … | 25.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | … | 31 |
| Zambia<br>Zambie | 2004 | 25.2 | 73.0 | 1.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 11.9 | 71.6 | 16.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 16.6 | 75.6 | 7.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | 85.4 | … | 71 |
| Zimbabwe<br>Zimbabwe | 2015 | … | … | … | 17.4 | 29 | 84 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 47.8 | 62 | 90 |

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2025.

# 10 Health personnel

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

# Le personnel de santé

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Afghanistan | 2001 | 4 104 | 0.2 | … | … | 525 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Afghanistan | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 900 | ~0.0 | 14 930 | 0.6 |
| | 2008 | 4 834 | 0.2 | 382 | ~0.0 | 829 | ~0.0 | 13 780 | 0.5 |
| | 2009 | 6 037 | 0.2 | … | … | 847 | ~0.0 | 17 257 | 0.6 |
| | 2011 | 7 584 | 0.3 | … | … | 836 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 9 842 | 0.3 | 120 | ~0.0 | 1 675 | ~0.0 | 5 243 | 0.2 |
| | 2017 | 8 744 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 6 370 | 0.2 |
| | 2020 | 9 880 | 0.3 | 232 | ~0.0 | 1 463 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 13 155 | 0.3 | … | … | 1 308 | ~0.0 | 22 771 | 0.5 |
| Albania | 2003 | 3 699 | 1.2 | 1 350 | 0.4 | 1 100 | 0.4 | 11 238 | 3.6 |
| Albanie | 2004 | 3 699 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | 11 136 | 3.6 |
| | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 11 136 | 3.6 |
| | 2006 | 3 626 | 1.2 | 1 035 | 0.3 | 1 173 | 0.4 | 12 746 | 4.2 |
| | 2011 | 3 578 | 1.2 | … | … | 1 388 | 0.5 | 12 230 | 4.2 |
| | 2013 | 3 709 | 1.3 | … | … | 2 441 | 0.8 | 12 455 | 4.3 |
| | 2016 | 3 511 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | 10 534 | 3.6 |
| | 2018 | … | … | 2 973 | 1.0 | 3 125 | 1.1 | … | … |
| | 2020 | 5 397 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | 16 717 | 5.8 |
| Algeria | 2002 | 35 368 | 1.1 | 8 861 | 0.3 | 5 413 | 0.2 | 69 749 | 2.2 |
| Algérie | 2005 | 33 952 | 1.0 | 9 022 | 0.3 | 6 104 | 0.2 | … | … |
| | 2007 | 40 857 | 1.2 | 10 621 | 0.3 | 7 417 | 0.2 | 65 919 | 1.9 |
| | 2016 | 74 309 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | 90 958 | 2.2 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 14 263 | 0.3 | … | … | 92 000 | 2.2 |
| | 2022 | 75 512 | 1.7 | 16 222 | 0.4 | 13 642 | 0.3 | 114 055 | 2.5 |
| Andorra | 2005 | 255 | 3.3 | 46 | 0.6 | 72 | 0.9 | 266 | 3.4 |
| Andorre | 2011 | 244 | 3.1 | 55 | 0.7 | 64 | 0.8 | 302 | 3.9 |
| | 2017 | 304 | 4.1 | 78 | 1.1 | 72 | 1.0 | 332 | 4.5 |
| | 2023 | 410 | 5.1 | 98 | 1.2 | 79 | 1.0 | 382 | 4.7 |
| Angola | 2004 | 1 165 | 0.1 | 222 | ~0.0 | 919 | ~0.0 | 18 485 | 1.0 |
| Angola | 2009 | 2 956 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 29 592 | 1.3 |
| | 2017 | 6 400 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 8 693 | 0.2 | 254 | ~0.0 | 1 434 | ~0.0 | 66 751 | 1.9 |
| Anguilla | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 2018 | 23 | … | 3 | … | 4 | … | 55 | … |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2007 | 144 | 1.8 | … | … | 15 | 0.2 | 277 | 3.4 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2008 | 45 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | … | … | 4 | ~0.0 | … | … | 434 | 4.9 |
| | 2017 | 264 | 2.9 | … | … | … | … | 429 | 4.7 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 882 | 9.7 |
| Argentina | 2017 | 225 621 | 5.1 | 51 091 | 1.2 | 26 759 | 0.6 | 161 417 | 3.6 |
| Argentine | 2023 | 232 525 | 5.1 | 49 466 | 1.1 | 26 404 | 0.6 | 216 261 | 4.7 |
| Armenia | 2005 | 7 645 | 2.5 | 959 | 0.3 | 95 | ~0.0 | 14 872 | 4.9 |
| Arménie | 2011 | 8 249 | 2.8 | 1 297 | 0.4 | 121 | ~0.0 | 15 242 | 5.2 |
| | 2017 | 8 463 | 2.9 | 1 048 | 0.4 | 138 | ~0.0 | 14 277 | 4.9 |
| | 2022 | 9 679 | 3.4 | 1 035 | 0.4 | 111 | ~0.0 | 13 675 | 4.7 |
| Australia | 2005 | 56 084 | 2.8 | 10 074 | 0.5 | 14 900 | 0.7 | 196 998 | 9.7 |
| Australie | 2011 | 74 100 | 3.3 | 12 062 | 0.5 | 15 222 | 0.7 | 243 690 | 10.8 |
| | 2017 | 90 419 | 3.7 | 14 620 | 0.6 | 21 656 | 0.9 | 309 966 | 12.5 |
| | 2022 | 107 057 | 4.1 | 16 782 | 0.6 | 24 544 | 0.9 | 352 412 | 13.5 |
| Austria | 2005 | 35 784 | 4.3 | 4 232 | 0.5 | 5 076 | 0.6 | 50 999 | 6.2 |
| Autriche | 2011 | 40 913 | 4.9 | 4 925 | 0.6 | 5 700 | 0.7 | 57 539 | 6.9 |
| | 2017 | 45 596 | 5.2 | 5 239 | 0.6 | 6 246 | 0.7 | 62 532 | 7.1 |
| | 2022 | 49 242 | 5.4 | 5 565 | 0.6 | 6 913 | 0.8 | 102 250 | 11.3 |
| | 2023 | 50 356 | 5.5 | 5 655 | 0.6 | 6 953 | 0.8 | … | … |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 30 584 | 3.6 | 2 393 | 0.3 | 1 740 | 0.2 | 70 377 | 8.2 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2011 | 31 441 | 3.4 | 2 401 | 0.3 | 1 657 | 0.2 | 63 653 | 6.9 |
| | 2017 | 31 869 | 3.2 | 2 892 | 0.3 | 591 | 0.1 | 56 944 | 5.7 |
| | 2022 | 32 787 | 3.2 | 3 481 | 0.3 | 642 | 0.1 | 57 425 | 5.6 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2011 | 830 | 2.2 | 84 | 0.2 | 202 | 0.5 | 1 458 | 3.9 |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2017 | 740 | 1.9 | 99 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1 687 | 4.2 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Bahrain | 2005 | 928 | 1.0 | 98 | 0.1 | 164 | 0.2 | 2 389 | 2.6 |
| Bahreïn | 2011 | 1 208 | 1.0 | 127 | 0.1 | 193 | 0.2 | 3 192 | 2.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 126 | 0.8 | 125 | 0.1 | 212 | 0.1 | 3 251 | 2.2 |
| | 2020 | 1 099 | 0.7 | 119 | 0.1 | 244 | 0.2 | 3 927 | 2.6 |
| Bangladesh | 2002 | … | … | 1 886 | ~0.0 | 7 622 | 0.1 | … | … |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 42 881 | 0.3 | 2 344 | ~0.0 | … | … | 20 117 | 0.1 |
| | 2011 | 57 313 | 0.4 | 4 815 | ~0.0 | 9 186 | 0.1 | 28 841 | 0.2 |
| | 2015 | 75 915 | 0.5 | 6 520 | ~0.0 | 12 199 | 0.1 | 41 478 | 0.3 |
| | 2017 | 86 754 | 0.5 | 8 155 | 0.1 | 25 692 | … | 49 323 | 0.3 |
| | 2023 | 123 853 | 0.7 | 12 940 | 0.1 | 18 921 | 0.1 | 113 814 | 0.7 |
| Barbados | 2005 | 489 | 1.8 | 83 | 0.3 | 251 | 0.9 | 1 311 | 4.9 |
| Barbade | 2017 | 712 | 2.5 | 88 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 835 | 3.0 | … | … | 322 | 1.1 | 1 179 | 4.2 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1 035 | 3.7 |
| Belarus | 2005 | 32 153 | 3.3 | 4 555 | 0.5 | 2 898 | 0.3 | 96 019 | 9.9 |
| Bélarus | 2011 | 35 936 | 3.8 | 5 123 | 0.5 | 3 098 | 0.3 | 99 838 | 10.5 |
| | 2017 | 42 038 | 4.4 | 5 480 | 0.6 | 3 877 | 0.4 | 103 584 | 10.9 |
| | 2023 | 42 994 | 4.7 | 5 550 | 0.6 | 4 100 | 0.5 | 98 590 | 10.8 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 30 081 | 2.9 | 7 694 | 0.7 | 11 882 | 1.1 | 99 189 | 9.5 |
| Belgique | 2011 | 32 182 | 2.9 | 7 777 | 0.7 | 12 845 | 1.2 | 114 436 | 10.4 |
| | 2017 | 37 449 | 3.3 | 8 516 | 0.7 | 14 084 | 1.2 | 135 503 | 11.9 |
| | 2021 | 40 926 | 3.5 | 8 926 | 0.8 | 15 174 | 1.3 | 149 092 | 12.9 |
| | 2022 | 41 611 | 3.6 | 8 820 | 0.8 | 15 473 | 1.3 | 243 535 | … |
| | 2023 | 76 427 | 6.5 | 13 963 | 1.2 | 24 806 | 2.1 | … | … |
| Belize | 2000 | 251 | 1.0 | 32 | 0.1 | … | … | 303 | 1.3 |
| Belize | 2009 | 241 | 0.8 | … | … | 112 | 0.4 | 570 | 1.8 |
| | 2017 | 422 | 1.1 | 58 | 0.2 | 254 | 0.7 | 899 | 2.4 |
| | 2018 | 413 | 1.1 | 57 | 0.2 | 267 | 0.7 | 897 | 2.4 |
| | 2022 | … | … | 69 | 0.2 | 310 | 0.8 | 936 | 2.3 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 847 | 2.1 |
| Benin | 2004 | 311 | ~0.0 | 11 | ~0.0 | 11 | ~0.0 | 5 789 | 0.7 |
| Bénin | 2008 | 542 | 0.1 | 37 | ~0.0 | 20 | ~0.0 | 7 129 | 0.8 |
| | 2011 | 546 | 0.1 | … | … | 15 | ~0.0 | 4 018 | 0.4 |
| | 2016 | 523 | ~0.0 | 9 | ~0.0 | 13 | ~0.0 | 2 611 | 0.2 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 73 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 3 042 | 0.2 | 66 | ~0.0 | 433 | ~0.0 | 8 616 | 0.6 |
| Bhutan | 2004 | 118 | 0.2 | 10 | ~0.0 | 7 | ~0.0 | 515 | 0.8 |
| Bhoutan | 2007 | 144 | 0.2 | 7 | ~0.0 | 10 | ~0.0 | 545 | 0.8 |
| | 2008 | 171 | 0.2 | … | … | 14 | ~0.0 | 666 | 1.0 |
| | 2017 | 234 | 0.3 | 59 | 0.1 | 36 | ~0.0 | 1 219 | 1.6 |
| | 2022 | 432 | 0.6 | 76 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.1 | 1 602 | 2.1 |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2001 | 10 329 | 1.2 | … | … | 2 593 | 0.3 | 18 091 | 2.1 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2011 | 4 771 | 0.5 | 1 130 | 0.1 | 660 | 0.1 | 10 139 | 1.0 |
| | 2016 | 17 542 | 1.6 | 2 428 | 0.2 | 2 477 | 0.2 | 12 332 | 1.1 |
| | 2017 | 11 528 | 1.0 | 2 014 | 0.2 | … | … | 17 449 | 1.5 |
| | 2021 | 15 326 | 1.3 | 2 737 | 0.2 | 2 882 | 0.2 | 19 391 | 1.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2005 | 5 773 | 1.4 | 722 | 0.2 | 331 | 0.1 | 18 332 | 4.5 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2011 | 6 881 | 1.8 | 808 | 0.2 | 392 | 0.1 | 20 534 | 5.5 |
| | 2017 | 7 415 | 2.2 | 849 | 0.2 | 455 | 0.1 | 19 706 | 5.7 |
| | 2019 | 8 645 | 2.6 | 862 | 0.3 | 463 | 0.1 | 21 494 | 6.4 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 21 560 | 6.7 |
| Botswana | 2004 | 715 | 0.4 | 38 | ~0.0 | 140 | 0.1 | 4 753 | 2.6 |
| Botswana | 2005 | 466 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 4 468 | 2.4 |
| | 2011 | 819 | 0.4 | 55 | ~0.0 | 430 | 0.2 | 5 816 | 2.8 |
| | 2016 | 830 | 0.4 | 91 | ~0.0 | … | … | 8 888 | 4.0 |
| | 2023 | 941 | 0.4 | 89 | ~0.0 | 132 | 0.1 | 7 485 | 3.0 |
| Brazil | 2004 | … | … | 178 025 | 1.0 | … | … | 686 089 | 3.8 |
| Brésil | 2005 | … | … | 207 904 | 1.1 | 99 696 | 0.5 | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | 223 021 | 1.2 | 107 564 | 0.6 | … | … |
| | 2011 | 365 231 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 450 010 | 2.2 | 258 842 | 1.3 | 141 968 | 0.7 | 2 023 671 | 9.9 |
| | 2023 | 497 602 | 2.4 | 157 189 | 0.7 | 87 416 | 0.4 | 1 161 712 | 5.5 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| British Virgin Islands | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 282 | … |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 276 | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2005 | 390 | 1.1 | 73 | 0.2 | 41 | 0.1 | 2 006 | 5.6 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2011 | 608 | 1.5 | 95 | 0.2 | 48 | 0.1 | 3 138 | 7.9 |
| | 2015 | 739 | 1.8 | 94 | 0.2 | 71 | 0.2 | 2 756 | 6.5 |
| | 2017 | 683 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | 2 589 | 6.0 |
| | 2021 | 852 | 1.9 | 106 | 0.2 | 95 | 0.2 | 2 989 | 6.6 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 28 174 | 3.7 | 6 516 | 0.8 | … | … | 34 690 | 4.5 |
| Bulgarie | 2011 | 28 321 | 3.8 | 6 737 | 0.9 | 5 560 | 0.8 | 34 879 | 4.7 |
| | 2017 | 29 606 | 4.2 | 7 505 | 1.1 | 6 399 | 0.9 | 34 162 | 4.8 |
| | 2022 | 29 539 | 4.3 | 7 663 | 1.1 | 6 081 | 0.9 | 32 112 | 4.7 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 6 303 | 0.9 | 28 570 | 4.2 |
| Burkina Faso | 2004 | 708 | 0.1 | 58 | ~0.0 | 227 | ~0.0 | 6 557 | 0.5 |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | 713 | ~0.0 | 32 | ~0.0 | 184 | ~0.0 | 8 645 | 0.5 |
| | 2011 | 620 | ~0.0 | … | … | 223 | ~0.0 | 7 340 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | 1 626 | 0.1 | 80 | ~0.0 | 284 | ~0.0 | 16 945 | 0.9 |
| | 2022 | 3 323 | 0.1 | 109 | ~0.0 | 840 | ~0.0 | 24 699 | 1.1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | 133 | ~0.0 | 901 | ~0.0 | 21 848 | 0.9 |
| Burundi | 2004 | 200 | ~0.0 | 14 | ~0.0 | 73 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Burundi | 2011 | 357 | ~0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 23 | ~0.0 | 5 973 | 0.6 |
| | 2012 | 498 | ~0.0 | … | … | 4 | 0.0 | 6 502 | 0.6 |
| | 2013 | 554 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | … | … | 6 608 | 0.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 084 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 9 231 | 0.8 |
| | 2022 | 1 038 | 0.1 | 14 | ~0.0 | 124 | ~0.0 | 9 855 | 0.7 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 10 873 | 0.8 |
| Cabo Verde | 2011 | 292 | 0.6 | 3 | ~0.0 | 3 | ~0.0 | 543 | 1.1 |
| Cabo Verde | 2016 | 408 | … | 4 | ~0.0 | 4 | ~0.0 | 690 | 1.3 |
| | 2017 | 338 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | 754 | 1.5 |
| | 2023 | 381 | 0.7 | 8 | ~0.0 | 10 | ~0.0 | 939 | 1.8 |
| Cambodia | 2000 | 2 047 | 0.2 | 209 | ~0.0 | 564 | ~0.0 | 11 125 | 0.9 |
| Cambodge | 2011 | 3 291 | 0.2 | 292 | ~0.0 | 581 | ~0.0 | 12 699 | 0.9 |
| | 2017 | 3 130 | 0.2 | 500 | ~0.0 | 769 | ~0.0 | 17 860 | 1.1 |
| | 2018 | 3 432 | 0.2 | 497 | ~0.0 | 745 | ~0.0 | 17 947 | 1.1 |
| | 2019 | 3 473 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 16 611 | 1.0 |
| Cameroon | 2005 | 1 049 | 0.1 | 26 | ~0.0 | 27 | ~0.0 | 6 705 | 0.4 |
| Cameroun | 2011 | 1 842 | 0.1 | 58 | ~0.0 | 162 | ~0.0 | 19 159 | 0.9 |
| | 2016 | … | … | 88 | ~0.0 | 199 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 3 762 | 0.1 | 317 | ~0.0 | 602 | ~0.0 | 18 208 | 0.7 |
| Canada | 2005 | … | … | 18 178 | 0.6 | 25 426 | 0.8 | 281 950 | 8.7 |
| Canada | 2011 | … | … | 20 595 | 0.6 | 32 003 | 0.9 | 319 993 | 9.3 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 23 352 | 0.6 | 37 500 | 1.0 | 366 978 | 10.0 |
| | 2020 | 92 173 | 2.4 | 24 909 | 0.7 | 39 510 | 1.0 | 384 942 | 10.1 |
| | 2023 | 110 776 | 2.8 | … | … | 44 873 | 1.1 | 442 400 | 11.3 |
| Cayman Islands | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 476 | … |
| Central African Republic | 2004 | 331 | 0.1 | 6 | ~0.0 | 17 | ~0.0 | 1 613 | 0.4 |
| République centrafricaine | 2009 | 205 | ~0.0 | 4 | ~0.0 | 10 | ~0.0 | 1 097 | 0.2 |
| | 2015 | 324 | 0.1 | … | … | 20 | ~0.0 | 927 | 0.2 |
| | 2023 | 383 | 0.1 | 3 | ~0.0 | 13 | ~0.0 | 5 653 | 1.1 |
| Chad | 2004 | 345 | ~0.0 | 7 | ~0.0 | 31 | ~0.0 | 2 499 | 0.3 |
| Tchad | 2006 | 368 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | 1 891 | 0.2 |
| | 2017 | 651 | ~0.0 | … | … | 71 | ~0.0 | 3 487 | 0.2 |
| | 2023 | 1 641 | 0.1 | 13 | ~0.0 | 163 | ~0.0 | 3 222 | 0.2 |
| Chile | 2005 | 15 865 | 1.0 | 12 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Chili | 2011 | 27 323 | 1.6 | 10 236 | 0.6 | 4 630 | 0.3 | 26 496 | 1.5 |
| | 2017 | 45 088 | 2.4 | 21 899 | 1.2 | 9 128 | 0.5 | 62 319 | 3.4 |
| | 2023 | 65 535 | 3.3 | 32 969 | 1.7 | 14 294 | 0.7 | 107 215 | 5.5 |
| China | 2005 | 1 622 684 | 1.2 | 51 012 | ~0.0 | 349 533 | 0.3 | 1 349 589 | 1.0 |
| Chine | 2011 | 2 020 154 | 1.5 | 119 000 | 0.1 | 363 993 | 0.3 | 2 244 020 | 1.7 |
| | 2017 | 2 828 999 | 2.0 | 637 000 | 0.5 | 453 000 | 0.3 | 3 804 021 | 2.7 |
| | 2022 | 4 434 728 | 3.1 | … | … | 531 221 | 0.4 | 5 224 244 | 3.7 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 58 842 | … |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 61 168 | … |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2 397 | … |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2 464 | … |
| Colombia | 2005 | 60 331 | 1.4 | 40 844 | 1.0 | 3 396 | 0.1 | 28 569 | 0.7 |
| Colombie | 2011 | 79 382 | 1.8 | 54 785 | 1.2 | 5 158 | 0.1 | 43 086 | 1.0 |
| | 2017 | 104 125 | 2.2 | 74 227 | 1.5 | 7 454 | 0.2 | 63 520 | 1.3 |
| | 2023 | 132 648 | 2.5 | 45 399 | 0.9 | 9 627 | 0.2 | 80 614 | 1.5 |
| Comoros | 2005 | 116 | 0.2 | 17 | ~0.0 | 15 | ~0.0 | 344 | 0.6 |
| Comores | 2009 | 128 | 0.2 | 21 | ~0.0 | 18 | ~0.0 | 473 | 0.7 |
| | 2012 | 123 | 0.2 | 18 | ~0.0 | 16 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 216 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 354 | 0.4 | 32 | ~0.0 | 40 | ~0.0 | 1 371 | 1.6 |
| Congo | 2004 | 756 | 0.2 | … | … | 95 | ~0.0 | 3 672 | 1.0 |
| Congo | 2011 | 523 | 0.1 | 133 | ~0.0 | 250 | 0.1 | 7 866 | 1.7 |
| | 2016 | 530 | 0.1 | 27 | ~0.0 | 73 | ~0.0 | 4 638 | 0.9 |
| | 2022 | 1 042 | 0.2 | 10 | ~0.0 | 32 | ~0.0 | 6 763 | 1.1 |
| Cook Islands | 2004 | 20 | 1.3 | 10 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.1 | 80 | 5.3 |
| Îles Cook | 2009 | 24 | 1.5 | 4 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 116 | 7.0 |
| | 2014 | 25 | 1.4 | 22 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 116 | 6.6 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 107 | 6.3 |
| | 2019 | 23 | 1.4 | 6 | 0.4 | … | … | 140 | 8.7 |
| | 2020 | 26 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | 120 | 7.7 |
| Costa Rica | 2000 | 5 204 | 1.3 | 1 467 | 0.4 | 1 144 | 0.3 | 4 661 | 1.2 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6 232 | 1.5 |
| | 2011 | 10 990 | 2.4 | … | … | 3 779 | 0.8 | 8 910 | 1.9 |
| | 2017 | 10 324 | 2.1 | 4 930 | 1.0 | 4 828 | 1.0 | 15 348 | 3.1 |
| | 2022 | 13 656 | 2.7 | 5 536 | 1.1 | 6 142 | 1.2 | 15 606 | 3.1 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2005 | 1 698 | 0.1 | 204 | ~0.0 | 128 | ~0.0 | 8 988 | 0.4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2008 | 2 746 | 0.1 | 274 | ~0.0 | 413 | ~0.0 | 9 231 | 0.4 |
| | 2011 | 3 220 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 9 714 | 0.4 |
| | 2014 | 5 240 | 0.2 | 490 | ~0.0 | 2 430 | 0.1 | 14 168 | 0.6 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 13 583 | 0.5 |
| | 2023 | 5 169 | 0.2 | 425 | ~0.0 | 1 218 | ~0.0 | 24 712 | 0.8 |
| Croatia | 2005 | 11 100 | 2.6 | 3 218 | 0.7 | 2 480 | 0.6 | 22 974 | 5.3 |
| Croatie | 2011 | 12 490 | 2.9 | 3 162 | 0.7 | 2 972 | 0.7 | 25 485 | 6.0 |
| | 2017 | 13 885 | 3.4 | 3 433 | 0.8 | 3 072 | 0.8 | 28 735 | 7.0 |
| | 2022 | 15 272 | 3.9 | 3 697 | 0.9 | 3 429 | 0.9 | 31 251 | 8.0 |
| Cuba | 2002 | 67 079 | 6.0 | 9 955 | 0.9 | … | … | 83 880 | 7.5 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 70 594 | 6.3 | 10 554 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 76 506 | 6.8 | 12 144 | 1.1 | … | … | 103 014 | 9.1 |
| | 2011 | 78 622 | 7.0 | 12 793 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 92 084 | 8.2 | 18 675 | 1.7 | … | … | 87 637 | 7.8 |
| | 2020 | 103 835 | 9.3 | 20 589 | 1.8 | … | … | 84 977 | 7.6 |
| | 2021 | 106 131 | 9.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 1 949 | 1.9 | 728 | 0.7 | 160 | 0.2 | 3 096 | 3.0 |
| Chypre | 2011 | 2 529 | 2.2 | 783 | 0.7 | 190 | 0.2 | 4 148 | 3.6 |
| | 2017 | 3 325 | 2.7 | 939 | 0.7 | 785 | 0.6 | 4 912 | 3.9 |
| | 2022 | 4 735 | 3.6 | 1 090 | 0.8 | 968 | 0.7 | 5 184 | 3.9 |
| Czechia | 2005 | 36 381 | 3.5 | 6 906 | 0.7 | 5 761 | 0.6 | 87 154 | 8.5 |
| Tchéquie | 2011 | 38 171 | 3.6 | 7 429 | 0.7 | 6 222 | 0.6 | 88 807 | 8.5 |
| | 2013 | 38 776 | 3.7 | 7 426 | 0.7 | 6 383 | 0.6 | 88 425 | 8.4 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 7 921 | 0.8 | 7 308 | 0.7 | 94 026 | 8.9 |
| | 2022 | 46 451 | 4.4 | 7 886 | 0.7 | 7 665 | 0.7 | 101 710 | 9.5 |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2003 | 74 597 | 3.1 | 3 955 | 0.2 | 7 303 | 0.3 | 93 414 | 3.9 |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2008 | 79 931 | 3.2 | 4 314 | 0.2 | 8 622 | 0.3 | 100 768 | 4.1 |
| | 2017 | 93 667 | 3.6 | 5 595 | 0.2 | 10 094 | 0.4 | 113 135 | 4.4 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2009 | 5 832 | 0.1 | 45 | ~0.0 | 283 | ~0.0 | 25 587 | 0.4 |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2013 | 6 418 | 0.1 | … | … | 283 | ~0.0 | 61 368 | 0.8 |
| | 2016 | … | … | 147 | ~0.0 | 404 | ~0.0 | 46 690 | 0.6 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 73 046 | 0.8 |
| | 2022 | 21 290 | 0.2 | 451 | ~0.0 | 928 | ~0.0 | 119 608 | 1.2 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Denmark | 2005 | 29 871 | 5.5 | 4 643 | 0.9 | 2 498 | 0.5 | 58 280 | 10.8 |
| Danemark | 2011 | 34 436 | 6.2 | 4 469 | 0.8 | 2 689 | 0.5 | 62 159 | 11.2 |
| | 2017 | 38 670 | 6.7 | 4 143 | 0.7 | 3 063 | 0.5 | 67 278 | 11.7 |
| | 2021 | 42 372 | 7.2 | 4 205 | 0.7 | 3 401 | 0.6 | 71 372 | 12.2 |
| Djibouti | 2004 | 129 | 0.2 | 10 | ~0.0 | 18 | ~0.0 | 296 | 0.4 |
| Djibouti | 2005 | 140 | 0.2 | … | … | 18 | ~0.0 | 450 | 0.5 |
| | 2006 | 185 | 0.2 | … | … | 16 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2008 | … | … | … | … | 266 | 0.3 | … | … |
| | 2014 | 201 | 0.2 | 19 | ~0.0 | 210 | 0.2 | 655 | 0.7 |
| | 2022 | 240 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 221 | 0.2 |
| Dominica | 2001 | 124 | 1.8 | … | … | 18 | 0.3 | 438 | 6.4 |
| Dominique | 2017 | 80 | 1.2 | 5 | 0.1 | … | … | 436 | 6.4 |
| | 2018 | 79 | 1.2 | 8 | 0.1 | … | … | 461 | 6.8 |
| Dominican Republic | 2000 | 15 670 | 1.8 | … | … | 3 330 | 0.4 | 15 352 | 1.8 |
| République dominicaine | 2011 | 14 983 | 1.5 | 1 910 | 0.2 | … | … | 13 374 | 1.3 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 2 261 | 0.2 | … | … | 11 973 | 1.1 |
| | 2023 | 27 484 | 2.4 | 3 046 | 0.3 | 218 | ~0.0 | 23 339 | 2.1 |
| Ecuador | 2003 | 10 808 | 0.8 | 2 213 | 0.2 | 497 | ~0.0 | 20 372 | 1.5 |
| Équateur | 2005 | 12 492 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 21 174 | 1.4 | 4 183 | 0.3 | 810 | 0.1 | 31 635 | 2.1 |
| | 2015 | 29 374 | 1.8 | 8 564 | 0.5 | 672 | ~0.0 | 40 731 | 2.5 |
| | 2017 | 37 293 | 2.2 | 5 035 | 0.3 | … | … | 47 444 | 2.8 |
| | 2018 | 39 908 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | 42 811 | 2.5 |
| | 2020 | 40 585 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Egypt | 2003 | 38 485 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Égypte | 2004 | … | … | 8 193 | 0.1 | … | … | 146 761 | 1.8 |
| | 2006 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 179 590 | 2.2 |
| | 2017 | 77 083 | 0.7 | 19 111 | 0.2 | 42 067 | 0.4 | 185 852 | 1.8 |
| | 2018 | 75 686 | 0.7 | 19 746 | 0.2 | 45 014 | 0.4 | 189 579 | 1.8 |
| | 2020 | 73 363 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 10 355 | 1.7 | 4 255 | 0.7 | 2 280 | 0.4 | … | … |
| El Salvador | 2007 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 8 350 | 1.4 |
| | 2008 | 11 542 | 1.9 | 4 669 | 0.8 | 2 316 | 0.4 | … | … |
| | 2016 | … | … | 908 | 0.1 | … | … | 11 466 | 1.8 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | 4 181 | 0.7 | 11 898 | 1.9 |
| | 2022 | 9 833 | 1.6 | 976 | 0.2 | 783 | 0.1 | 13 686 | 2.2 |
| | 2023 | 10 194 | 1.6 | 990 | 0.2 | 1 006 | 0.2 | … | … |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2004 | 153 | 0.2 | 5 | ~0.0 | 12 | ~0.0 | 271 | 0.3 |
| Guinée équatoriale | 2017 | 507 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 634 | 0.4 |
| | 2022 | 275 | 0.2 | … | … | 14 | ~0.0 | 2 479 | 1.4 |
| Eritrea | 2004 | 142 | 0.1 | 16 | ~0.0 | 17 | ~0.0 | 2 505 | 1.0 |
| Érythrée | 2005 | 122 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 136 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 224 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 4 528 | 1.4 |
| | 2022 | 299 | 0.1 | 67 | ~0.0 | 229 | 0.1 | 5 261 | 1.5 |
| Estonia | 2005 | 4 257 | 3.1 | 1 190 | 0.9 | 849 | 0.6 | 8 915 | 6.6 |
| Estonie | 2011 | 4 372 | 3.3 | 1 179 | 0.9 | 832 | 0.6 | 8 664 | 6.5 |
| | 2017 | 4 569 | 3.5 | 1 265 | 1.0 | 956 | 0.7 | 8 612 | 6.5 |
| | 2022 | 4 683 | 3.5 | 1 375 | 1.0 | 963 | 0.7 | 9 399 | 7.0 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 9 103 | 6.7 |
| Eswatini | 2004 | 171 | 0.2 | 17 | ~0.0 | 46 | ~0.0 | 6 828 | 6.4 |
| Eswatini | 2011 | 109 | 0.1 | 46 | ~0.0 | 30 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2017 | 208 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 4 431 | 3.8 |
| | 2023 | 685 | 0.6 | 35 | ~0.0 | 42 | ~0.0 | 5 242 | 4.3 |
| Ethiopia | 2003 | 1 936 | ~0.0 | 60 | ~0.0 | 172 | ~0.0 | 14 270 | 0.2 |
| Éthiopie | 2005 | 2 453 | ~0.0 | … | … | 191 | ~0.0 | 18 809 | 0.2 |
| | 2009 | 2 152 | ~0.0 | … | … | 632 | ~0.0 | 21 488 | 0.2 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 88 164 | 0.8 |
| | 2022 | 13 117 | 0.1 | 3 522 | ~0.0 | 17 091 | 0.1 | 153 257 | 1.2 |
| | 2023 | 18 413 | 0.1 | … | … | 18 925 | 0.1 | … | … |

# 10

Health personnel *(continued)*
Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

Le personnel de santé *(suite)*
Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Fiji | 2003 | 380 | 0.4 | 60 | 0.1 | 90 | 0.1 | 1 660 | 1.9 |
| Fidji | 2009 | 372 | 0.4 | 171 | 0.2 | 76 | 0.1 | 1 957 | 2.2 |
| | 2015 | 747 | 0.8 | 64 | 0.1 | 95 | 0.1 | 2 621 | 2.9 |
| | 2019 | … | … | 107 | 0.1 | … | … | 3 524 | 3.9 |
| Finland | 2005 | 19 274 | 3.7 | 4 085 | 0.8 | 5 228 | 1.0 | 49 139 | 9.4 |
| Finlande | 2011 | 19 089 | 3.5 | 3 939 | 0.7 | 5 382 | 1.0 | 60 012 | 11.1 |
| | 2017 | 18 930 | 3.4 | 3 953 | 0.7 | 5 658 | 1.0 | 68 173 | 12.4 |
| | 2021 | 19 996 | 3.6 | 5 361 | 1.0 | 11 238 | 2.0 | 77 649 | 14.0 |
| France | 2005 | 210 312 | 3.4 | 43 570 | 0.7 | 70 664 | 1.1 | 470 971 | 7.6 |
| France | 2011 | 199 085 | 3.1 | 41 386 | 0.6 | 60 718 | 1.0 | 557 473 | 8.7 |
| | 2017 | 210 017 | 3.2 | 42 865 | 0.7 | 61 978 | 0.9 | 603 239 | 9.2 |
| | 2021 | 215 722 | 3.3 | 44 883 | 0.7 | 62 010 | 0.9 | 622 631 | 9.4 |
| | 2022 | 217 441 | 3.3 | 45 989 | 0.7 | 61 900 | 0.9 | … | … |
| Gabon | 2004 | 395 | 0.3 | 14 | ~0.0 | 33 | ~0.0 | 6 778 | 4.8 |
| Gabon | 2008 | … | … | 30 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 1 408 | 0.7 | 37 | ~0.0 | 121 | 0.1 | 6 083 | 2.8 |
| | 2022 | 1 266 | 0.5 | 44 | ~0.0 | 187 | 0.1 | 5 760 | 2.4 |
| Gambia | 2005 | 166 | 0.1 | 10 | ~0.0 | 11 | ~0.0 | 732 | 0.4 |
| Gambie | 2008 | 175 | 0.1 | 12 | ~0.0 | 13 | ~0.0 | 1 411 | 0.8 |
| | 2015 | 213 | 0.1 | 17 | ~0.0 | 5 | ~0.0 | 3 222 | 1.4 |
| | 2017 | 232 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 1 549 | 0.7 |
| | 2022 | 274 | 0.1 | 9 | ~0.0 | 4 | ~0.0 | 1 815 | 0.7 |
| | 2023 | 242 | 0.1 | … | … | 10 | ~0.0 | 1 774 | 0.7 |
| Georgia | 2005 | 16 068 | 4.0 | 1 366 | 0.3 | 339 | 0.1 | 17 436 | 4.3 |
| Géorgie | 2011 | 18 366 | 4.7 | 1 743 | 0.5 | 334 | 0.1 | 16 064 | 4.2 |
| | 2017 | 24 572 | 6.5 | 2 470 | 0.7 | 496 | 0.1 | 19 468 | 5.1 |
| | 2022 | 21 017 | 5.5 | 2 891 | 0.8 | 350 | 0.1 | 22 391 | 5.9 |
| | 2023 | 21 483 | 5.6 | 2 945 | 0.8 | … | … | 22 720 | 6.0 |
| Germany | 2005 | 280 012 | 3.4 | 63 620 | 0.8 | 48 058 | 0.6 | 776 000 | 9.5 |
| Allemagne | 2011 | 311 223 | 3.8 | 66 974 | 0.8 | 50 656 | 0.6 | 836 000 | 10.3 |
| | 2017 | 351 195 | 4.2 | 70 735 | 0.9 | 53 480 | 0.6 | 940 000 | 11.3 |
| | 2022 | 381 249 | 4.5 | 71 297 | 0.8 | 56 382 | 0.7 | 1 030 000 | 12.2 |
| Ghana | 2004 | 3 240 | 0.1 | 104 | ~0.0 | … | … | 19 707 | 0.9 |
| Ghana | 2008 | 1 855 | 0.1 | 45 | ~0.0 | 547 | ~0.0 | 22 834 | 0.9 |
| | 2010 | 2 325 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 26 287 | 1.0 |
| | 2011 | 2 486 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 3 618 | 0.1 | 400 | ~0.0 | 570 | ~0.0 | 60 267 | 2.1 |
| | 2017 | 2 679 | 0.1 | … | … | 718 | ~0.0 | 68 162 | 2.3 |
| | 2022 | 4 726 | 0.1 | 244 | ~0.0 | 5 736 | 0.2 | 148 086 | 4.5 |
| | 2023 | 8 977 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 138 856 | 4.1 |
| Greece | 2005 | 55 556 | 5.1 | 13 438 | 1.2 | 9 571 | 0.9 | 39 173 | 3.6 |
| Grèce | 2011 | 64 145 | 5.8 | 14 518 | 1.3 | 11 232 | 1.0 | 41 171 | 3.7 |
| | 2017 | 65 240 | 6.1 | 13 261 | 1.2 | 11 251 | 1.0 | 38 400 | 3.6 |
| | 2022 | 68 469 | 6.6 | 13 904 | 1.3 | 11 267 | 1.1 | 42 837 | 4.1 |
| Grenada | 2003 | 58 | 0.5 | 9 | 0.1 | … | … | 366 | 3.4 |
| Grenade | 2006 | 69 | 0.6 | 19 | 0.2 | … | … | 398 | 3.6 |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | 75 | 0.7 | … | … |
| | 2017 | 156 | 1.4 | 17 | 0.1 | … | … | 339 | 2.9 |
| | 2018 | 160 | 1.4 | 22 | 0.2 | … | … | 700 | 6.1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 536 | 4.6 |
| Guam | | | | | | | | | |
| Guam | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1 950 | … |
| Guatemala | 2007 | … | … | 2 376 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Guatemala | 2009 | 12 940 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | 12 452 | 0.9 |
| | 2017 | 4 736 | 0.3 | 169 | … | … | … | 20 341 | 1.2 |
| | 2020 | 22 227 | 1.3 | 4 493 | 0.3 | 2 111 | 0.1 | 40 066 | 2.3 |
| | 2023 | … | … | 4 864 | 0.3 | 7 258 | 0.4 | 41 201 | 2.3 |
| Guinea | 2004 | 987 | 0.1 | 22 | ~0.0 | … | … | 4 408 | 0.5 |
| Guinée | 2005 | 940 | 0.1 | 17 | ~0.0 | 177 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 977 | 0.1 | 50 | ~0.0 | 107 | ~0.0 | 1 453 | 0.1 |
| | 2022 | 2 946 | 0.2 | 39 | ~0.0 | 255 | ~0.0 | 5 912 | 0.4 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2004 | 188 | 0.1 | 3 | ~0.0 | … | … | 1 072 | 0.8 |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2009 | 124 | 0.1 | 7 | ~0.0 | 9 | ~0.0 | 1 042 | 0.7 |
| | 2011 | 100 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 879 | 0.5 |
| | 2016 | 183 | 0.1 | 7 | ~0.0 | 5 | ~0.0 | 1 043 | 0.6 |
| | 2022 | 531 | 0.3 | 20 | ~0.0 | 2 | ~0.0 | 2 085 | 1.0 |
| | 2023 | … | … | 21 | ~0.0 | 2 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Guyana | 2000 | 366 | 0.5 | 30 | ~0.0 | … | … | 1 738 | 2.3 |
| Guyana | 2009 | 161 | … | 29 | ~0.0 | 15 | ~0.0 | 989 | 1.3 |
| | 2010 | 515 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | 754 | 1.0 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 610 | 0.8 |
| | 2020 | 1 120 | 1.4 | 55 | 0.1 | 47 | 0.1 | 2 777 | 3.4 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 3 245 | 3.9 |
| Haiti | 2011 | 1 392 | 0.1 | 50 | ~0.0 | 85 | ~0.0 | 11 982 | 1.2 |
| Haïti | 2015 | 911 | 0.1 | 62 | ~0.0 | … | … | 3 018 | 0.3 |
| | 2018 | 2 606 | 0.2 | 237 | ~0.0 | 336 | ~0.0 | 4 424 | 0.4 |
| | 2022 | 3 354 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 8 421 | 0.7 |
| Honduras | 2000 | 3 676 | 0.6 | 1 141 | 0.2 | 351 | 0.1 | 8 528 | 1.3 |
| Honduras | 2005 | 2 680 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | 7 796 | 1.0 |
| | 2008 | … | … | 236 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 2 454 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 7 151 | 0.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 913 | 0.3 | 308 | ~0.0 | … | … | 6 888 | 0.7 |
| | 2020 | 4 953 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | 7 558 | 0.7 | … | … | 7 825 | 0.7 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 28 055 | 2.8 | 4 508 | 0.4 | 5 313 | 0.5 | 61 993 | 6.2 |
| Hongrie | 2011 | 29 500 | 3.0 | 5 236 | 0.5 | 5 741 | 0.6 | 63 661 | 6.4 |
| | 2017 | 32 543 | 3.3 | 6 589 | 0.7 | 7 557 | 0.8 | 54 510 | 5.6 |
| | 2022 | 33 473 | 3.5 | 7 198 | 0.7 | 8 138 | 0.8 | 54 865 | 5.7 |
| Iceland | 2005 | 1 072 | 3.6 | 289 | 1.0 | 332 | 1.1 | 4 378 | 14.8 |
| Islande | 2011 | 1 118 | 3.5 | 283 | 0.9 | 157 | 0.5 | 5 006 | 15.7 |
| | 2017 | 1 330 | 3.9 | 279 | 0.8 | 171 | 0.5 | 5 253 | 15.3 |
| | 2023 | 1 695 | 4.4 | 304 | 0.8 | 428 | 1.1 | 6 149 | 15.9 |
| India | 2004 | … | … | 55 058 | ~0.0 | 129 946 | 0.1 | 1 372 059 | 1.2 |
| Inde | 2005 | … | … | 55 344 | ~0.0 | … | … | 1 481 270 | 1.3 |
| | 2011 | … | … | 117 825 | 0.1 | 657 230 | 0.5 | 1 238 874 | 1.0 |
| | 2017 | 1 041 395 | 0.8 | 251 207 | 0.2 | 908 523 | 0.7 | 2 890 258 | 2.1 |
| | 2020 | 1 014 538 | 0.7 | 222 816 | 0.2 | 1 200 814 | 0.9 | 2 412 621 | 1.7 |
| Indonesia | 2003 | 29 499 | 0.1 | 5 267 | ~0.0 | 1 367 | ~0.0 | 179 959 | 0.8 |
| Indonésie | 2009 | 62 876 | 0.3 | 5 442 | ~0.0 | 2 007 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 58 769 | 0.2 | 8 731 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 99 703 | 0.4 | 14 455 | 0.1 | 45 839 | 0.2 | 543 387 | 2.0 |
| | 2023 | 147 279 | 0.5 | 28 942 | 0.1 | 55 261 | 0.2 | 911 113 | 3.2 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 61 870 | 0.9 | 13 210 | 0.2 | 13 900 | 0.2 | 98 020 | 1.4 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2006 | 37 822 | 0.5 | 9 522 | 0.1 | 7 161 | 0.1 | 119 170 | 1.6 |
| | 2011 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 149 056 | 1.9 |
| | 2017 | 91 101 | 1.1 | 26 361 | 0.3 | 19 011 | 0.2 | 212 063 | 2.5 |
| | 2023 | 164 086 | 1.8 | 47 640 | 0.5 | 30 427 | 0.3 | 260 567 | 2.9 |
| Iraq | 2010 | 19 738 | 0.6 | 4 799 | 0.2 | 5 675 | 0.2 | … | … |
| Iraq | 2017 | 31 451 | 0.8 | 9 524 | 0.2 | 10 939 | 0.3 | 68 068 | 1.7 |
| | 2022 | 45 038 | 1.0 | 22 134 | 0.5 | 27 270 | 0.6 | 116 712 | 2.6 |
| Ireland | 2005 | 14 671 | 3.5 | 2 327 | 0.6 | 3 800 | 0.9 | 50 800 | 12.2 |
| Irlande | 2011 | 18 795 | 4.1 | 2 667 | 0.6 | 4 793 | 1.0 | 61 360 | 13.4 |
| | 2017 | 15 660 | 3.3 | 3 113 | 0.6 | 5 525 | 1.1 | 69 120 | 14.4 |
| | 2023 | 20 135 | 3.9 | 2 466 | 0.5 | 5 744 | 1.1 | 76 791 | 14.8 |
| Israel | 2005 | 24 398 | 3.6 | 5 633 | 0.8 | 4 500 | 0.7 | 37 719 | 5.6 |
| Israël | 2011 | 26 297 | 3.5 | 5 867 | 0.8 | 5 800 | 0.8 | 39 002 | 5.2 |
| | 2017 | 28 683 | 3.4 | 6 000 | 0.7 | 6 600 | 0.8 | 46 342 | 5.5 |
| | 2023 | 35 144 | 3.8 | 8 300 | 0.9 | 8 000 | 0.9 | 54 599 | 5.9 |
| Italy | 2005 | 215 739 | 3.7 | 35 000 | 0.6 | 50 000 | 0.9 | 303 659 | 5.2 |
| Italie | 2011 | 231 481 | 3.8 | 35 183 | 0.6 | 57 586 | 1.0 | 326 721 | 5.4 |
| | 2017 | 241 512 | 4.0 | 49 552 | 0.8 | 70 934 | 1.2 | 367 710 | 6.1 |
| | 2022 | 249 869 | 4.2 | 52 559 | 0.9 | 80 018 | 1.3 | 402 745 | 6.8 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Jamaica | 2003 | 2 253 | 0.8 | 212 | 0.1 | … | … | 4 374 | 1.6 |
| Jamaïque | 2008 | 1 103 | 0.4 | 46 | ~0.0 | 96 | ~0.0 | 2 930 | 1.1 |
| | 2016 | 1 322 | 0.5 | 45 | ~0.0 | 63 | ~0.0 | 4 664 | 1.7 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 262 | 0.1 | … | … | 4 682 | 1.7 |
| | 2023 | 1 306 | 0.5 | … | … | 1 371 | 0.5 | 4 591 | 1.6 |
| Japan | 2004 | 259 336 | 2.0 | 92 704 | 0.7 | 164 397 | 1.3 | 1 145 389 | 9.0 |
| Japon | 2010 | 283 548 | 2.2 | 98 739 | 0.8 | 197 616 | 1.5 | 1 320 623 | 10.3 |
| | 2016 | 308 105 | 2.4 | 101 584 | 0.8 | 230 186 | 1.8 | 1 471 455 | 11.6 |
| | 2022 | 331 092 | 2.6 | 101 956 | 0.8 | 253 198 | 2.0 | 1 622 185 | 13.0 |
| Jordan | 2005 | 12 909 | 2.1 | 4 194 | 0.7 | 7 100 | 1.2 | 17 428 | 2.9 |
| Jordanie | 2010 | 16 212 | 2.2 | 5 691 | 0.8 | 9 151 | 1.3 | 25 661 | 3.5 |
| | 2017 | 22 739 | 2.2 | 7 107 | 0.7 | 15 668 | 1.5 | 32 878 | 3.2 |
| | 2022 | 32 094 | 2.9 | 8 938 | 0.8 | 22 847 | 2.0 | 34 788 | 3.1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 38 124 | 3.3 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 55 509 | 3.5 | 5 224 | 0.3 | 15 628 | 1.0 | 105 987 | 6.6 |
| Kazakhstan | 2011 | 65 111 | 3.8 | 6 532 | 0.4 | 13 207 | 0.8 | 130 613 | 7.7 |
| | 2017 | 67 141 | 3.6 | 4 666 | 0.3 | 8 608 | 0.5 | 127 521 | 6.8 |
| | 2023 | 76 328 | 3.8 | 4 338 | 0.2 | 6 516 | 0.3 | 131 941 | 6.5 |
| Kenya | 2002 | 4 506 | 0.1 | 746 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Kenya | 2004 | … | … | … | … | 1 773 | 0.1 | 16 146 | 0.5 |
| | 2010 | 7 129 | 0.2 | 898 | ~0.0 | 3 097 | 0.1 | 29 678 | 0.7 |
| | 2011 | 7 549 | 0.2 | 930 | ~0.0 | … | … | 60 127 | 1.4 |
| | 2014 | 9 149 | 0.2 | 1 090 | ~0.0 | 2 355 | 0.1 | 43 311 | 0.9 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 53 168 | 1.1 |
| | 2022 | 12 792 | 0.2 | 1 344 | ~0.0 | 1 337 | ~0.0 | 109 796 | 2.0 |
| | 2023 | 15 994 | 0.3 | … | … | 1 186 | ~0.0 | 125 776 | 2.3 |
| Kiribati | 2004 | … | … | 3 | ~0.0 | 2 | ~0.0 | 260 | 2.7 |
| Kiribati | 2011 | 15 | 0.1 | 3 | ~0.0 | 4 | ~0.0 | 412 | 3.7 |
| | 2013 | 22 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.1 | 3 | ~0.0 | 620 | 5.4 |
| | 2016 | … | … | 8 | 0.1 | 3 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 443 | 3.6 |
| Kuwait | 2001 | … | … | 673 | 0.3 | 722 | 0.4 | 9 197 | 4.6 |
| Koweït | 2009 | 5 340 | 1.9 | 1 054 | 0.4 | 888 | 0.3 | 13 554 | 4.8 |
| | 2011 | 7 781 | 2.5 | 1 836 | 0.6 | … | … | 20 596 | 6.6 |
| | 2017 | 8 748 | 2.1 | 1 943 | 0.5 | 1 534 | 0.4 | 29 808 | 7.2 |
| | 2020 | 10 000 | 2.3 | 3 564 | 0.8 | 3 960 | 0.9 | 20 000 | 4.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 12 773 | 2.4 | 1 044 | 0.2 | 120 | ~0.0 | 32 167 | 6.1 |
| Kirghizistan | 2011 | 12 614 | 2.3 | 955 | 0.2 | 180 | ~0.0 | 32 220 | 5.8 |
| | 2017 | 13 425 | 2.2 | 1 128 | 0.2 | 193 | ~0.0 | 28 826 | 4.6 |
| | 2023 | 13 087 | 1.9 | 1 105 | 0.2 | 176 | ~0.0 | 28 830 | 4.1 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2005 | 1 569 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 5 724 | 1.0 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2009 | … | … | 228 | ~0.0 | … | … | 5 322 | 0.9 |
| | 2010 | 2 101 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 5 357 | 0.8 |
| | 2017 | 3 088 | 0.4 | 494 | 0.1 | 1 711 | 0.2 | 8 417 | 1.2 |
| | 2020 | 2 613 | 0.4 | 559 | 0.1 | 1 664 | 0.2 | 8 660 | 1.2 |
| | 2022 | 2 504 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 7 871 | 1.0 |
| Latvia | 2005 | 6 628 | 3.0 | 1 421 | 0.6 | 1 279 | 0.6 | 11 656 | 5.2 |
| Lettonie | 2011 | 6 456 | 3.1 | 1 456 | 0.7 | 1 358 | 0.7 | 10 611 | 5.2 |
| | 2017 | 6 225 | 3.2 | 1 380 | 0.7 | 1 850 | 1.0 | 9 271 | 4.8 |
| | 2022 | 6 391 | 3.4 | 1 331 | 0.7 | 1 662 | 0.9 | 8 228 | 4.4 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 1 607 | 0.9 | … | … |
| Lebanon | 2001 | 11 505 | 2.6 | 4 283 | 1.0 | 3 359 | 0.8 | 4 157 | 0.9 |
| Liban | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 4 105 | 0.9 | 4 720 | 1.0 |
| | 2010 | 11 583 | 2.3 | 5 395 | 1.1 | 5 508 | 1.1 | 8 791 | 1.7 |
| | 2011 | 13 630 | 2.7 | 6 261 | 1.2 | 6 687 | 1.3 | … | … |
| | 2017 | 13 813 | 2.2 | 6 727 | 1.1 | 8 368 | 1.4 | 11 196 | 1.8 |
| | 2018 | 14 431 | 2.4 | 7 001 | 1.2 | 8 868 | 1.5 | 11 477 | 1.9 |
| | 2020 | 15 282 | 2.7 | 7 128 | 1.3 | 9 295 | 1.6 | … | … |
| Lesotho | 2003 | 89 | ~0.0 | 3 | ~0.0 | 3 | ~0.0 | 1 123 | 0.6 |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 138 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 1 328 | 0.7 |
| | 2022 | 537 | 0.2 | 84 | ~0.0 | 257 | 0.1 | 4 014 | 1.8 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Liberia | 2004 | 103 | ~0.0 | 3 | ~0.0 | 29 | ~0.0 | 1 035 | 0.3 |
| Libéria | 2008 | 51 | ~0.0 | 4 | ~0.0 | 9 | ~0.0 | 978 | 0.3 |
| | 2010 | 90 | ~0.0 | … | … | 46 | ~0.0 | 1 805 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | 248 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 954 | 0.2 | 8 | ~0.0 | 170 | ~0.0 | 5 413 | 1.0 |
| Libya | 2004 | 7 070 | 1.2 | 850 | 0.1 | 1 130 | 0.2 | 27 160 | 4.7 |
| Libye | 2009 | 12 009 | 1.9 | 3 792 | 0.6 | 2 275 | 0.4 | 42 982 | 6.8 |
| | 2017 | 13 757 | 2.0 | 5 776 | 0.9 | 3 956 | 0.6 | 42 975 | 6.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 4 086 | 0.6 | 2 889 | 0.4 | … | … |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 12 361 | 3.7 | 2 368 | 0.7 | 2 398 | 0.7 | 25 265 | 7.6 |
| Lituanie | 2011 | 12 407 | 4.1 | 2 486 | 0.8 | 2 986 | 1.0 | 23 713 | 7.8 |
| | 2017 | 12 887 | 4.6 | 2 839 | 1.0 | 2 803 | 1.0 | 22 705 | 8.0 |
| | 2022 | 12 580 | 4.5 | 3 104 | 1.1 | 2 743 | 1.0 | 22 093 | 7.8 |
| | 2023 | 17 421 | 6.1 | 4 806 | 1.7 | 3 536 | 1.2 | … | … |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 1 190 | 2.6 | 370 | 0.8 | 326 | 0.7 | 5 255 | 11.3 |
| Luxembourg | 2011 | 1 440 | 2.8 | 436 | 0.8 | 374 | 0.7 | 6 031 | 11.6 |
| | 2017 | 1 780 | 3.0 | 581 | 1.0 | 416 | 0.7 | 7 206 | 12.1 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 9 126 | 13.7 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | 3 303 | 0.2 | 197 | ~0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 6 418 | 0.3 |
| Madagascar | 2011 | 3 131 | 0.1 | 180 | ~0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 4 737 | 0.2 |
| | 2013 | 3 523 | 0.1 | 111 | ~0.0 | 17 | ~0.0 | 6 838 | 0.3 |
| | 2014 | 4 275 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | 4 | 0.0 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 5 230 | 0.2 | 251 | ~0.0 | 30 | ~0.0 | 8 554 | 0.3 |
| Malawi | 2004 | 266 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | 7 264 | 0.6 |
| Malawi | 2008 | 257 | ~0.0 | 174 | ~0.0 | 293 | ~0.0 | 3 896 | 0.3 |
| | 2009 | 265 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | 4 812 | 0.3 |
| | 2013 | 200 | ~0.0 | … | … | 170 | ~0.0 | 3 593 | 0.2 |
| | 2016 | 539 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | 5 141 | 0.3 |
| | 2022 | 1 115 | 0.1 | 101 | ~0.0 | 123 | ~0.0 | 10 435 | 0.5 |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 20 105 | 0.8 | 2 751 | 0.1 | 4 012 | 0.2 | 65 567 | 2.5 |
| Malaisie | 2011 | 36 607 | 1.3 | 4 253 | 0.1 | 8 632 | 0.3 | 100 190 | 3.4 |
| | 2017 | 57 831 | 1.8 | 8 598 | 0.3 | 11 559 | 0.4 | 130 802 | 4.0 |
| | 2023 | 82 227 | 2.3 | 14 255 | 0.4 | 21 993 | 0.6 | 142 399 | 4.1 |
| Maldives | 2004 | 302 | 1.0 | 10 | ~0.0 | 241 | 0.8 | 886 | 2.9 |
| Maldives | 2010 | 525 | 1.5 | 32 | 0.1 | 247 | 0.7 | 1 868 | 5.2 |
| | 2017 | 868 | 1.9 | 33 | 0.1 | 238 | 0.5 | 1 659 | 3.6 |
| | 2019 | 1 090 | 2.2 | 55 | 0.1 | 297 | 0.6 | 2 553 | 5.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 51 | 0.1 | 352 | 0.7 | 2 519 | 5.0 |
| Mali | 2004 | 721 | 0.1 | 44 | ~0.0 | 351 | ~0.0 | 8 338 | 0.6 |
| Mali | 2005 | 811 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 1 536 | 0.1 | 35 | ~0.0 | 135 | ~0.0 | 6 715 | 0.4 |
| | 2011 | 1 829 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 5 705 | 0.3 |
| | 2016 | 2 247 | 0.1 | 107 | ~0.0 | 194 | ~0.0 | 7 422 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | 2 247 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 4 402 | 0.2 | 30 | ~0.0 | 1 721 | 0.1 | 9 589 | 0.4 |
| | 2023 | 4 456 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 6 369 | 0.3 |
| Malta | 2005 | 1 407 | 3.4 | 195 | 0.5 | 884 | 2.1 | 2 345 | 5.7 |
| Malte | 2011 | 2 254 | 5.3 | 186 | 0.4 | 335 | 0.8 | 2 951 | 7.0 |
| | 2017 | 3 218 | 6.9 | 223 | 0.5 | 605 | 1.3 | 3 982 | 8.5 |
| | 2022 | 4 149 | 7.9 | 270 | 0.5 | 806 | 1.5 | 4 405 | 8.3 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 4 394 | 8.2 |
| Marshall Islands | 2010 | 32 | 0.6 | 4 | 0.1 | 2 | ~0.0 | 127 | 2.4 |
| Îles Marshall | 2011 | 33 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | 195 | 3.8 |
| | 2012 | 24 | 0.5 | 4 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 187 | 3.6 |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 195 | 4.3 |
| | 2019 | … | … | 7 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Mauritania | 2004 | 313 | 0.1 | 47 | ~0.0 | 62 | ~0.0 | 1 893 | 0.7 |
| Mauritanie | 2009 | 445 | 0.1 | 70 | ~0.0 | 77 | ~0.0 | 2 303 | 0.7 |
| | 2010 | 547 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 2 803 | 0.8 |
| | 2017 | 791 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 4 571 | 1.1 |
| | 2022 | 1 273 | 0.3 | 149 | ~0.0 | 97 | ~0.0 | 7 844 | 1.6 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Mauritius | 2004 | 1 303 | 1.0 | 167 | 0.1 | 286 | 0.2 | 4 604 | 3.7 |
| Maurice | 2005 | 1 342 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 1 810 | 1.4 | 268 | 0.2 | 408 | 0.3 | 3 670 | 2.9 |
| | 2017 | 2 927 | 2.3 | 401 | 0.3 | 531 | 0.4 | 4 445 | 3.4 |
| | 2022 | 1 833 | 1.4 | 414 | 0.3 | 41 | ~0.0 | 5 166 | 4.0 |
| Mexico | 2005 | 187 115 | 1.8 | 9 957 | 0.1 | … | … | 233 769 | 2.2 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 228 028 | 2.0 | 13 225 | 0.1 | 5 588 | ~0.0 | 275 171 | 2.4 |
| | 2011 | 243 008 | 2.1 | 13 451 | 0.1 | … | … | 290 317 | 2.5 |
| | 2017 | 297 307 | 2.4 | 17 073 | 0.1 | … | … | 355 725 | 2.9 |
| | 2021 | 324 292 | 2.5 | 15 052 | 0.1 | … | … | 378 974 | 3.0 |
| | 2022 | 332 831 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | 389 430 | 3.0 |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2005 | 62 | 0.6 | 13 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2008 | 64 | 0.6 | 14 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 72 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 84 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … | 245 | 2.2 |
| | 2020 | 108 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2011 | 250 | 7.4 | 38 | 1.1 | 93 | 2.7 | 610 | 18.0 |
| Monaco | 2014 | 280 | 7.8 | 38 | 1.1 | 98 | 2.7 | 752 | 20.8 |
| | 2020 | 328 | 8.6 | 35 | 0.9 | 89 | 2.3 | … | … |
| Mongolia | 2002 | 6 823 | 2.7 | 315 | 0.1 | 901 | 0.4 | 8 826 | 3.5 |
| Mongolie | 2005 | 6 788 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 7 943 | 2.9 | 652 | 0.2 | 1 284 | 0.5 | 10 143 | 3.7 |
| | 2016 | 10 000 | 3.3 | 715 | 0.2 | 1 586 | 0.5 | 12 426 | 4.1 |
| | 2017 | 10 576 | 3.4 | … | … | 1 938 | 0.6 | 12 893 | 4.2 |
| | 2018 | 11 169 | 3.5 | 1 294 | 0.4 | 2 160 | 0.7 | 13 358 | 4.2 |
| | 2022 | 13 983 | 4.1 | 1 833 | 0.5 | 3 762 | 1.1 | … | … |
| Montenegro | 2005 | 1 203 | 1.9 | 273 | 0.4 | 104 | 0.2 | 3 309 | 5.2 |
| Monténégro | 2011 | 1 259 | 2.0 | 24 | ~0.0 | 92 | 0.1 | 3 204 | 5.1 |
| | 2017 | 1 659 | 2.7 | 29 | ~0.0 | 109 | 0.2 | 3 200 | 5.2 |
| | 2023 | 1 763 | 2.8 | 37 | 0.1 | 174 | 0.3 | 3 852 | 6.1 |
| Montserrat | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46 | … |
| Montserrat | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46 | … |
| Morocco | 2004 | 15 991 | 0.5 | 3 091 | 0.1 | 7 212 | 0.2 | 24 328 | 0.8 |
| Maroc | 2009 | 20 682 | 0.6 | 2 668 | 0.1 | 9 006 | 0.3 | 29 689 | 0.9 |
| | 2017 | 26 003 | 0.7 | 4 855 | 0.1 | 9 244 | 0.3 | 49 412 | 1.4 |
| | 2021 | 27 346 | 0.7 | 5 174 | 0.1 | 9 978 | 0.3 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 32 766 | 0.9 |
| Mozambique | 2004 | 514 | ~0.0 | 16 | ~0.0 | 14 | ~0.0 | 6 500 | 0.3 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6 771 | 0.3 |
| | 2011 | 1 268 | 0.1 | 75 | ~0.0 | 56 | ~0.0 | 9 501 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | 2 180 | 0.1 | 217 | ~0.0 | 255 | ~0.0 | 13 781 | 0.5 |
| | 2022 | 5 719 | 0.2 | 348 | ~0.0 | 498 | ~0.0 | 30 493 | 0.9 |
| | 2023 | … | … | 366 | ~0.0 | 502 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2004 | 17 791 | 0.4 | 1 329 | ~0.0 | 127 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 18 584 | 0.4 | 1 594 | ~0.0 | … | … | 36 521 | 0.8 |
| | 2011 | 28 077 | 0.6 | 2 770 | 0.1 | … | … | 46 972 | 1.0 |
| | 2016 | 32 861 | 0.6 | 3 510 | 0.1 | … | … | 54 867 | 1.1 |
| | 2017 | 46 110 | 0.9 | 4 301 | 0.1 | 2 063 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2019 | 39 826 | 0.8 | 3 800 | 0.1 | 4 203 | 0.1 | 58 485 | 1.1 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 11 000 | 0.2 |
| Namibia | 2004 | 598 | 0.3 | 82 | ~0.0 | 194 | 0.1 | 6 145 | 3.2 |
| Namibie | 2007 | 774 | 0.4 | 90 | ~0.0 | 239 | 0.1 | 5 750 | 2.8 |
| | 2014 | … | … | 68 | ~0.0 | … | … | 4 212 | 1.8 |
| | 2017 | 1 421 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | 4 853 | 1.9 |
| | 2022 | 1 597 | 0.6 | 224 | 0.1 | 655 | 0.2 | 15 565 | 5.4 |
| Nauru | 2004 | 10 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 10 | 1.0 | 63 | 6.2 |
| Nauru | 2011 | 14 | 1.4 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.2 | 70 | 6.9 |
| | 2015 | 14 | 1.3 | 2 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.2 | 70 | 6.4 |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 84 | 7.3 |
| | 2019 | … | … | 4 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Nepal | 2004 | 5 384 | 0.2 | 245 | ~0.0 | 266 | ~0.0 | 11 825 | 0.5 |
| Népal | 2017 | 19 069 | 0.7 | 6 079 | 0.2 | 2 711 | 0.1 | 78 695 | 2.8 |
| | 2023 | 30 027 | 1.0 | 4 883 | 0.2 | 6 677 | 0.2 | 121 501 | 4.1 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2005 | 44 186 | 2.7 | 6 705 | 0.4 | 2 952 | 0.2 | 135 943 | 8.3 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2011 | 52 295 | 3.1 | 8 225 | 0.5 | 3 465 | 0.2 | 201 612 | 12.0 |
| | 2017 | 61 730 | 3.6 | 9 435 | 0.5 | 3 571 | 0.2 | 191 431 | 11.1 |
| | 2022 | 69 404 | 3.9 | 10 148 | 0.6 | 3 878 | 0.2 | 208 846 | 11.7 |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 8 706 | 2.1 | 1 638 | 0.4 | 2 787 | 0.7 | 40 141 | 9.7 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2011 | 11 634 | 2.7 | 2 619 | 0.6 | 2 821 | 0.6 | 46 912 | 10.7 |
| | 2017 | 15 656 | 3.3 | 2 936 | 0.6 | 3 197 | 0.7 | 51 385 | 10.7 |
| | 2022 | 18 531 | 3.6 | 2 611 | 0.5 | 3 637 | 0.7 | 60 876 | 11.9 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 63 645 | 12.3 |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 2 717 | 0.5 | 246 | ~0.0 | … | … | 6 294 | 1.2 |
| Nicaragua | 2011 | 4 803 | 0.8 | 263 | ~0.0 | … | … | 8 062 | 1.4 |
| | 2014 | 5 495 | 0.9 | 260 | ~0.0 | 1 141 | 0.2 | 8 323 | 1.4 |
| | 2017 | 6 318 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | 9 912 | 1.6 |
| | 2018 | 4 362 | 0.7 | 259 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Niger | 2004 | 296 | ~0.0 | 15 | ~0.0 | 20 | ~0.0 | 2 818 | 0.2 |
| Niger | 2009 | 439 | ~0.0 | 17 | ~0.0 | 22 | ~0.0 | 3 231 | 0.2 |
| | 2016 | 681 | ~0.0 | 18 | ~0.0 | 24 | ~0.0 | 5 602 | 0.3 |
| | 2017 | 472 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 706 | ~0.0 | 28 | ~0.0 | 49 | ~0.0 | 5 396 | 0.2 |
| | 2023 | 994 | ~0.0 | … | … | 56 | ~0.0 | 11 000 | 0.4 |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 39 210 | 0.3 | 2 113 | ~0.0 | 12 072 | 0.1 | 213 425 | 1.5 |
| Nigéria | 2009 | 58 363 | 0.4 | 2 464 | ~0.0 | 14 353 | 0.1 | 166 173 | 1.0 |
| | 2010 | … | … | 2 756 | ~0.0 | 11 598 | 0.1 | 215 055 | 1.3 |
| | 2011 | … | … | 2 891 | ~0.0 | 15 377 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 83 565 | 0.4 | 3 982 | ~0.0 | 21 892 | 0.1 | 326 376 | 1.7 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 4 183 | ~0.0 | 23 437 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 86 181 | 0.4 | 5 048 | ~0.0 | 18 277 | 0.1 | 367 468 | 1.6 |
| | 2023 | 86 642 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Niue | 2004 | 4 | 2.1 | 2 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.5 | 22 | 11.6 |
| Nioué | 2008 | 3 | 1.7 | 2 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.6 | 16 | 8.9 |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 20 | 11.1 |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 4 392 | 2.1 | 1 375 | 0.7 | 878 | 0.4 | 7 012 | 3.4 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2011 | 5 649 | 2.8 | 1 622 | 0.8 | 782 | 0.4 | 8 687 | 4.3 |
| | 2017 | 6 219 | 3.2 | 1 811 | 0.9 | 1 070 | 0.6 | 9 868 | 5.1 |
| | 2022 | 5 417 | 2.9 | 1 701 | 0.9 | 1 095 | 0.6 | 10 149 | 5.5 |
| Norway | 2005 | 16 473 | 3.6 | 3 899 | 0.8 | 2 426 | 0.5 | 71 713 | 15.5 |
| Norvège | 2011 | 20 744 | 4.2 | 4 380 | 0.9 | 3 196 | 0.6 | 83 890 | 16.9 |
| | 2017 | 22 932 | 4.3 | 4 740 | 0.9 | 4 251 | 0.8 | 83 783 | 15.9 |
| | 2023 | 27 455 | 5.0 | 4 850 | 0.9 | 1 548 | 0.3 | 91 117 | 16.5 |
| Oman | 2005 | 4 182 | 1.7 | 448 | 0.2 | 753 | 0.3 | 9 277 | 3.8 |
| Oman | 2011 | 6 328 | 2.1 | 726 | 0.2 | 1 358 | 0.4 | 14 238 | 4.6 |
| | 2017 | 9 132 | 2.0 | 1 350 | 0.3 | 2 445 | 0.5 | 19 938 | 4.4 |
| | 2022 | 9 420 | 2.0 | 1 696 | 0.4 | 3 314 | 0.7 | 22 045 | 4.7 |
| Pakistan | 2004 | 116 298 | 0.7 | 6 452 | ~0.0 | 8 102 | ~0.0 | 71 764 | 0.4 |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 126 350 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 152 368 | 0.7 | 11 649 | 0.1 | … | … | 77 683 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | 208 007 | 0.9 | 20 463 | 0.1 | 33 755 | 0.2 | 124 445 | 0.6 |
| | 2019 | 242 099 | 1.0 | 26 686 | 0.1 | 33 755 | 0.1 | 104 640 | 0.5 |
| | 2021 | 277 794 | 1.2 | … | … | 47 896 | 0.2 | 124 528 | 0.5 |
| Palau | 2004 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 120 | 6.1 |
| Palaos | 2007 | … | … | 5 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 29 | 1.6 | … | … | 2 | 0.1 | 119 | 6.5 |
| | 2017 | 34 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | 98 | 5.5 |
| | 2020 | 32 | 1.8 | 6 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | 117 | 6.6 |
| | 2023 | 32 | 1.8 | 7 | 0.4 | … | … | 117 | 6.6 |
| Panama | 2005 | 4 488 | 1.4 | 938 | 0.3 | … | … | 6 675 | 2.0 |
| Panama | 2011 | 5 551 | 1.5 | 1 114 | 0.3 | … | … | 8 579 | 2.3 |
| | 2017 | 6 513 | 1.6 | 1 246 | 0.3 | 855 | 0.2 | 12 676 | 3.1 |
| | 2022 | 7 150 | 1.6 | 1 232 | 0.3 | 958 | 0.2 | 14 722 | 3.3 |

# 10

## Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2000 | 275 | 0.1 | 90 | ~0.0 | … | … | 2 841 | 0.5 |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2009 | … | … | 121 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 376 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | 3 643 | 0.5 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | 568 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 626 | 0.1 | 49 | ~0.0 | 79 | ~0.0 | 5 087 | 0.5 |
| | 2023 | 635 | 0.1 | 50 | ~0.0 | 78 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Paraguay | 2002 | 6 355 | 1.2 | 2 426 | 0.5 | 845 | 0.2 | 10 261 | 2.0 |
| Paraguay | 2012 | 8 203 | 1.4 | 1 054 | 0.2 | … | … | 6 689 | 1.1 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 5 073 | 0.8 |
| | 2022 | 26 320 | 3.9 | 9 068 | 1.3 | 4 547 | 0.7 | 63 607 | 9.4 |
| Peru | 2009 | 27 272 | 0.9 | 3 570 | 0.1 | 1 822 | 0.1 | 37 672 | 1.3 |
| Pérou | 2012 | 33 669 | 1.1 | 4 471 | 0.2 | 1 528 | 0.1 | 45 024 | 1.5 |
| | 2016 | 40 352 | 1.3 | 5 719 | 0.2 | … | … | 67 298 | 2.2 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 69 585 | 2.2 |
| | 2023 | 57 128 | 1.7 | 7 280 | 0.2 | 5 594 | 0.2 | 92 651 | 2.7 |
| Philippines | 2004 | 93 862 | 1.1 | 45 903 | 0.5 | 49 667 | 0.6 | 359 052 | 4.2 |
| Philippines | 2005 | 106 083 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | 369 065 | 4.2 |
| | 2011 | 54 415 | 0.6 | 22 266 | 0.2 | 25 911 | 0.3 | 364 518 | 3.7 |
| | 2017 | 71 407 | 0.7 | 25 464 | 0.2 | 41 781 | 0.4 | 505 047 | 4.7 |
| | 2021 | 89 533 | 0.8 | 28 378 | 0.3 | 53 498 | 0.5 | 541 468 | 4.8 |
| Poland | 2005 | 81 600 | 2.1 | 12 248 | 0.3 | 22 091 | 0.6 | 215 213 | 5.6 |
| Pologne | 2011 | 84 221 | 2.2 | 13 033 | 0.3 | 26 290 | 0.7 | 223 563 | 5.9 |
| | 2017 | 90 284 | 2.4 | 13 331 | 0.3 | 29 330 | 0.8 | 216 442 | 5.7 |
| | 2022 | 131 426 | 3.4 | 34 899 | 0.9 | 28 461 | 0.7 | 242 797 | 6.3 |
| | 2023 | 156 249 | 4.0 | 41 599 | 1.1 | 38 727 | 1.0 | … | … |
| Portugal | 2005 | 36 779 | 3.5 | 6 226 | 0.6 | 5 735 | 0.5 | 48 155 | 4.6 |
| Portugal | 2011 | 43 523 | 4.1 | 8 108 | 0.8 | 7 930 | 0.8 | 64 478 | 6.1 |
| | 2017 | 52 718 | 5.1 | 10 412 | 1.0 | 9 340 | 0.9 | 71 578 | 6.9 |
| | 2022 | 60 953 | 5.9 | 12 552 | 1.2 | 10 589 | 1.0 | 81 799 | 7.9 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 83 538 | 8.0 |
| Qatar | 2005 | 2 150 | 2.6 | 690 | 0.8 | 1 100 | 1.3 | 4 880 | 5.9 |
| Qatar | 2006 | 2 313 | 2.4 | 486 | 0.5 | 1 056 | 1.1 | 6 185 | 6.4 |
| | 2010 | 6 919 | 4.0 | … | … | … | … | 10 615 | 6.2 |
| | 2016 | 7 152 | 2.8 | 2 155 | 0.8 | 2 757 | 1.1 | 13 152 | 5.1 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 16 465 | 6.1 |
| | 2023 | 9 004 | 3.0 | 2 201 | 0.7 | 3 707 | 1.2 | 25 290 | 8.5 |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 78 342 | 1.6 | 17 771 | 0.4 | 30 600 | 0.6 | 186 556 | 3.9 |
| République de Corée | 2011 | 101 370 | 2.1 | 21 410 | 0.4 | 33 643 | 0.7 | 236 282 | 4.8 |
| | 2017 | 120 630 | 2.3 | 25 300 | 0.5 | 36 980 | 0.7 | 365 245 | 7.1 |
| | 2022 | 135 128 | 2.6 | 27 987 | 0.5 | 41 614 | 0.8 | 470 498 | 9.1 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 10 033 | 2.5 | 1 453 | 0.4 | 1 650 | 0.4 | 23 490 | 5.9 |
| République de Moldova | 2011 | 10 060 | 2.8 | 1 672 | 0.5 | 1 874 | 0.5 | 23 025 | 6.5 |
| | 2017 | 10 492 | 3.3 | 1 708 | 0.5 | 1 644 | 0.5 | 21 221 | 6.6 |
| | 2023 | 12 316 | 4.0 | 1 527 | 0.5 | 325 | 0.1 | 19 374 | 6.3 |
| Romania | 2005 | 47 388 | 2.2 | 10 223 | 0.5 | 9 259 | 0.4 | 123 392 | 5.8 |
| Roumanie | 2011 | 51 153 | 2.5 | 13 324 | 0.7 | 14 490 | 0.7 | 118 129 | 5.8 |
| | 2017 | 57 329 | 2.9 | 15 497 | 0.8 | 17 759 | 0.9 | 139 863 | 7.1 |
| | 2022 | 69 487 | 3.6 | 21 855 | 1.1 | 22 600 | 1.2 | 158 189 | 8.3 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 690 300 | 4.8 | 41 679 | 0.3 | 9 479 | 0.1 | 1 024 632 | 7.1 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2011 | 607 812 | 4.2 | 41 972 | 0.3 | 8 181 | 0.1 | 1 002 839 | 7.0 |
| | 2017 | 593 211 | 4.1 | 41 155 | 0.3 | 5 378 | ~0.0 | 1 318 342 | 9.0 |
| | 2020 | 557 285 | 3.8 | 40 823 | 0.3 | 5 748 | ~0.0 | 1 245 759 | 8.5 |
| | 2022 | 744 100 | 5.1 | … | … | … | … | 1 024 700 | 7.0 |
| Rwanda | 2009 | … | … | 72 | ~0.0 | 36 | ~0.0 | 6 639 | 0.7 |
| Rwanda | 2011 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6 773 | 0.6 |
| | 2015 | 1 284 | 0.1 | 127 | ~0.0 | 114 | ~0.0 | 11 235 | 1.0 |
| | 2016 | 1 431 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 12 351 | 1.0 |
| | 2017 | 1 648 | 0.1 | 236 | … | 879 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 1 223 | 0.1 | 274 | ~0.0 | 81 | ~0.0 | 15 093 | 1.1 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2001 | 49 | 1.1 | 15 | 0.3 | … | … | 294 | 6.4 |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2015 | 137 | 2.9 | 20 | 0.4 | … | … | 216 | 4.6 |
| | 2018 | 145 | 3.1 | 12 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 308 | 6.6 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Saint Lucia | 2001 | … | … | 27 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.1 | 371 | 2.3 |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 326 | 2.0 |
| | 2011 | 317 | 1.8 | 42 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 1 101 | 6.2 | 31 | 0.2 | 79 | 0.4 | 571 | 3.2 |
| | 2020 | 755 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 958 | 5.3 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2004 | 101 | 0.9 | 13 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.3 | 504 | 4.5 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2010 | 72 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | 282 | 2.6 |
| | 2012 | 102 | 0.9 | 18 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 693 | 6.6 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 480 | 4.7 |
| Samoa | 2003 | 50 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.1 | 20 | 0.1 | 310 | 1.7 |
| Samoa | 2005 | 50 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 85 | 0.4 | 17 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.1 | 348 | 1.8 |
| | 2010 | 64 | 0.3 | 45 | 0.2 | … | … | 286 | 1.5 |
| | 2013 | 92 | 0.5 | 12 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2014 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 357 | 1.8 |
| | 2016 | 67 | 0.3 | 29 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 119 | 0.6 | 19 | 0.1 | 5 | ~0.0 | 648 | 3.1 |
| | 2021 | 120 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| San Marino | 2011 | 155 | 4.8 | … | … | 23 | 0.7 | 264 | 8.2 |
| Saint-Marin | 2014 | 201 | 6.0 | 22 | 0.7 | 22 | 0.7 | 270 | 8.0 |
| | 2023 | 156 | 4.6 | 25 | 0.7 | 37 | 1.1 | 318 | 9.4 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2004 | 81 | 0.5 | … | … | 2 | ~0.0 | 308 | 2.0 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2015 | 63 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 442 | 2.2 |
| | 2022 | 105 | 0.5 | 6 | ~0.0 | 37 | 0.2 | 490 | 2.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2000 | 14 950 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | 36 495 | 2.3 |
| Arabie saoudite | 2001 | 14 464 | 0.8 | 1 581 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 59 261 | 2.3 | 9 965 | 0.4 | 15 317 | 0.6 | 134 632 | 5.2 |
| | 2017 | 82 380 | 2.7 | 15 694 | 0.5 | 25 119 | 0.8 | 145 611 | 4.7 |
| | 2023 | 113 300 | 3.4 | 25 970 | 0.8 | 36 810 | 1.1 | 218 107 | 6.6 |
| Senegal | 2004 | 594 | 0.1 | 70 | ~0.0 | 63 | ~0.0 | 3 287 | 0.3 |
| Sénégal | 2008 | 741 | 0.1 | 105 | ~0.0 | 107 | ~0.0 | 5 254 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | 1 066 | 0.1 | 121 | ~0.0 | 170 | ~0.0 | 4 822 | 0.3 |
| | 2023 | 1 973 | 0.1 | 197 | ~0.0 | 365 | ~0.0 | 7 670 | 0.4 |
| Serbia | 2005 | 20 786 | 2.8 | 3 360 | 0.4 | 2 013 | 0.3 | 43 822 | 5.8 |
| Serbie | 2011 | 22 412 | 3.0 | 2 550 | 0.3 | 2 356 | 0.3 | 45 907 | 6.2 |
| | 2017 | 20 773 | 2.9 | 1 932 | 0.3 | 1 965 | 0.3 | 45 201 | 6.4 |
| | 2022 | 21 048 | 3.1 | 1 679 | 0.2 | 1 054 | 0.2 | 45 424 | 6.7 |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 104 | 1.2 | 10 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.1 | 390 | 4.4 |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 100 | 1.1 | 19 | 0.2 | 4 | ~0.0 | 412 | 4.3 |
| | 2011 | 107 | 1.1 | 18 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 203 | 1.8 | 34 | 0.3 | 45 | 0.4 | 773 | 7.0 |
| | 2022 | 828 | 6.6 | 44 | 0.4 | 35 | 0.3 | 915 | 7.3 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | 54 | 0.4 | 937 | 7.3 |
| Sierra Leone | 2004 | 168 | ~0.0 | 5 | ~0.0 | 84 | ~0.0 | 1 211 | 0.2 |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 136 | ~0.0 | 6 | ~0.0 | 33 | ~0.0 | 922 | 0.1 |
| | 2011 | 165 | ~0.0 | … | … | 197 | ~0.0 | 1 752 | 0.3 |
| | 2016 | … | … | 53 | ~0.0 | 82 | ~0.0 | 5 473 | 0.8 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 5 980 | 0.8 |
| | 2022 | 1 106 | 0.1 | 15 | ~0.0 | 89 | ~0.0 | 9 627 | 1.2 |
| Singapore | 2005 | 6 748 | 1.6 | 1 277 | 0.3 | 1 330 | 0.3 | 20 167 | 4.7 |
| Singapour | 2011 | 9 646 | 1.9 | 1 478 | 0.3 | 2 013 | 0.4 | 26 959 | 5.2 |
| | 2016 | 12 967 | 2.3 | 2 198 | 0.4 | 2 875 | 0.5 | 34 870 | 6.3 |
| | 2017 | 13 386 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | 35 636 | 6.4 |
| | 2022 | 16 009 | 2.8 | 2 605 | 0.5 | 3 759 | 0.7 | 37 057 | 6.6 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 16 318 | 3.0 | 2 919 | 0.5 | 2 686 | 0.5 | 34 038 | 6.3 |
| Slovaquie | 2011 | 17 849 | 3.3 | 2 618 | 0.5 | 3 382 | 0.6 | 33 880 | 6.3 |
| | 2017 | 18 608 | 3.4 | 2 723 | 0.5 | 4 243 | 0.8 | 32 468 | 6.0 |
| | 2022 | 20 234 | 3.7 | 2 972 | 0.5 | 4 633 | 0.8 | 32 914 | 6.0 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 4 692 | 2.4 | 1 198 | 0.6 | 890 | 0.4 | 15 016 | 7.5 |
| Slovénie | 2011 | 5 121 | 2.5 | 1 280 | 0.6 | 1 131 | 0.6 | 17 214 | 8.4 |
| | 2017 | 6 408 | 3.1 | 1 455 | 0.7 | 1 422 | 0.7 | 20 711 | 10.0 |
| | 2022 | 7 122 | 3.4 | 1 571 | 0.7 | 1 553 | 0.7 | 22 343 | 10.6 |
| Solomon Islands | 2005 | 89 | 0.2 | 52 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.1 | 694 | 1.4 |
| Îles Salomon | 2011 | 109 | 0.2 | 36 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.1 | 967 | 1.7 |
| | 2013 | 107 | 0.2 | 27 | ~0.0 | 75 | 0.1 | 1 139 | 1.9 |
| | 2016 | 120 | 0.2 | 29 | ~0.0 | 74 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 190 | 0.2 | 41 | 0.1 | 62 | 0.1 | 1 601 | 2.0 |
| Somalia | 2006 | 300 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | 965 | 0.1 |
| Somalie | 2014 | 638 | ~0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 30 | ~0.0 | 3 484 | 0.3 |
| South Africa | 2004 | 34 829 | 0.7 | 5 577 | 0.1 | 11 097 | 0.2 | 35 266 | 0.7 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37 085 | 0.7 |
| | 2011 | 37 583 | 0.7 | 5 387 | 0.1 | 12 813 | 0.2 | 55 408 | 1.0 |
| | 2016 | 43 141 | 0.8 | 6 158 | 0.1 | 15 267 | 0.3 | 74 842 | 1.3 |
| | 2017 | 44 653 | 0.8 | 6 314 | 0.1 | … | … | 74 556 | 1.3 |
| | 2022 | 49 533 | 0.8 | 1 348 | ~0.0 | 16 829 | 0.3 | 398 804 | 6.4 |
| | 2023 | … | … | 1 170 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| South Sudan | | | | | | | | | |
| Soudan du sud | 2022 | 456 | ~0.0 | 32 | ~0.0 | 160 | ~0.0 | 7 618 | 0.7 |
| Spain | 2005 | 154 767 | 3.5 | 22 150 | 0.5 | 37 433 | 0.9 | 197 174 | 4.5 |
| Espagne | 2011 | 179 267 | 3.8 | 29 070 | 0.6 | 43 767 | 0.9 | 251 680 | 5.4 |
| | 2017 | 180 633 | 3.9 | 36 689 | 0.8 | 53 867 | 1.1 | 276 265 | 5.9 |
| | 2022 | 205 366 | 4.3 | 28 833 | 0.6 | 58 800 | 1.2 | 306 367 | 6.4 |
| Sri Lanka | 2004 | 10 479 | 0.5 | 771 | ~0.0 | 907 | ~0.0 | 33 233 | 1.7 |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 10 198 | 0.5 | 954 | ~0.0 | … | … | 27 514 | 1.4 |
| | 2011 | 15 077 | 0.7 | 1 147 | 0.1 | 1 336 | 0.1 | 37 194 | 1.8 |
| | 2017 | 19 601 | 0.9 | 1 473 | 0.1 | 1 626 | 0.1 | 42 185 | 1.9 |
| | 2023 | 26 097 | 1.1 | 2 200 | 0.1 | 2 500 | 0.1 | 51 861 | 2.3 |
| State of Palestine | 2017 | 8 339 | … | 3 343 | … | 4 534 | … | 12 093 | … |
| État de Palestine | 2018 | 10 417 | … | 3 467 | … | 5 431 | … | 9 385 | … |
| Sudan | 2004 | 7 552 | 0.2 | 701 | ~0.0 | 1 336 | ~0.0 | 31 496 | 1.0 |
| Soudan | 2008 | 10 813 | 0.3 | 772 | ~0.0 | 386 | ~0.0 | 32 439 | 1.0 |
| | 2015 | 15 845 | 0.4 | 8 116 | 0.2 | … | … | 32 077 | 0.8 |
| | 2017 | 10 683 | 0.3 | … | … | 1 027 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 47 882 | 1.1 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 11 697 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Suriname | 2004 | 400 | 0.8 | 42 | 0.1 | … | … | 2 580 | 5.0 |
| Suriname | 2009 | 369 | 0.7 | … | … | 31 | 0.1 | 1 602 | 2.9 |
| | 2017 | 676 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | 1 100 | 1.9 |
| | 2021 | 906 | 1.5 | 43 | 0.1 | 50 | 0.1 | 1 811 | 2.9 |
| | 2023 | 852 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | 1 086 | 1.7 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 31 187 | 3.5 | 7 424 | 0.8 | 6 915 | 0.8 | 101 188 | 11.2 |
| Suède | 2011 | 36 743 | 3.9 | 7 728 | 0.8 | 7 293 | 0.8 | 110 029 | 11.6 |
| | 2017 | 42 940 | 4.3 | 8 177 | 0.8 | 7 760 | 0.8 | 117 461 | 11.7 |
| | 2021 | 45 916 | 4.4 | 8 066 | 0.8 | 8 151 | 0.8 | 121 506 | 11.7 |
| Switzerland | 2005 | 27 791 | 3.7 | 3 764 | 0.5 | 4 487 | 0.6 | 96 052 | 12.9 |
| Suisse | 2011 | 30 327 | 3.8 | 4 123 | 0.5 | 5 258 | 0.7 | 122 315 | 15.5 |
| | 2017 | 36 324 | 4.3 | 4 361 | 0.5 | 5 889 | 0.7 | 148 278 | 17.5 |
| | 2019 | 37 300 | 4.3 | 3 481 | 0.4 | 5 769 | 0.7 | 156 883 | 18.3 |
| | 2021 | 38 613 | 4.4 | … | … | 5 753 | 0.7 | 163 071 | 18.7 |
| | 2022 | 39 362 | 4.5 | … | … | … | … | 164 945 | 18.8 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2005 | 28 247 | 1.5 | 15 725 | 0.8 | 13 218 | 0.7 | 34 604 | 1.8 |
| République arabe syrienne | 2010 | 31 194 | 1.4 | 15 984 | 0.7 | 16 554 | 0.7 | 40 053 | 1.8 |
| | 2017 | 28 214 | 1.5 | 16 238 | 0.8 | 27 794 | 1.4 | 35 114 | 1.8 |
| | 2021 | 32 902 | 1.5 | 22 110 | 1.0 | 35 284 | 1.6 | 38 004 | 1.8 |
| Tajikistan | 2005 | 13 272 | 1.9 | 991 | 0.1 | 850 | 0.1 | 23 518 | 3.4 |
| Tadjikistan | 2011 | 13 247 | 1.7 | 1 195 | 0.2 | 1 440 | 0.2 | 31 227 | 4.0 |
| | 2017 | 16 217 | 1.8 | 1 531 | 0.2 | 2 244 | 0.2 | 45 457 | 5.0 |
| | 2020 | 19 451 | 2.0 | 1 643 | 0.2 | 2 499 | 0.3 | 64 780 | 6.6 |
| | 2023 | 19 433 | 1.9 | 1 553 | 0.2 | … | … | 67 040 | 6.5 |

# 10

Health personnel *(continued)*
Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

Le personnel de santé *(suite)*
Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Thailand | 2004 | 18 918 | 0.3 | 4 129 | 0.1 | 7 413 | 0.1 | 96 704 | 1.5 |
| Thaïlande | 2010 | 26 244 | 0.4 | 11 847 | 0.2 | 8 700 | 0.1 | 138 710 | 2.0 |
| | 2016 | 30 691 | 0.4 | 11 158 | 0.2 | 35 767 | 0.5 | 191 218 | 2.7 |
| | 2017 | 55 890 | … | 11 575 | 0.2 | 28 896 | 0.4 | 204 675 | 2.9 |
| | 2021 | 38 820 | 0.5 | 8 094 | 0.1 | 16 090 | 0.2 | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 256 119 | 3.6 |
| Timor-Leste | 2004 | … | … | 2 | ~0.0 | 1 | ~0.0 | 1 795 | 1.9 |
| Timor-Leste | 2011 | … | … | 7 | ~0.0 | 15 | ~0.0 | 1 283 | 1.2 |
| | 2016 | … | … | 10 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 933 | 0.7 | … | … | 254 | 0.2 | 2 165 | 1.7 |
| | 2020 | 997 | 0.8 | 3 | ~0.0 | 276 | 0.2 | 2 305 | 1.7 |
| Togo | 2004 | 244 | ~0.0 | 18 | ~0.0 | 49 | ~0.0 | 1 937 | 0.3 |
| Togo | 2008 | 349 | 0.1 | 15 | ~0.0 | 11 | ~0.0 | 1 816 | 0.3 |
| | 2010 | … | … | 66 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 583 | 0.1 | 57 | ~0.0 | 218 | ~0.0 | 3 234 | 0.4 |
| | 2022 | 730 | 0.1 | 22 | ~0.0 | 255 | ~0.0 | 4 494 | 0.5 |
| Tokelau | | | | | | | | | |
| Tokélaou | 2021 | 3 | … | 2 | … | … | … | 39 | … |
| Tonga | 2001 | 35 | 0.3 | 33 | 0.3 | 17 | 0.2 | 341 | 3.3 |
| Tonga | 2002 | 30 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | 350 | 3.4 |
| | 2003 | … | … | 23 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 58 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.1 | 4 | ~0.0 | 400 | 3.7 |
| | 2013 | 55 | 0.5 | 12 | 0.1 | 4 | ~0.0 | 408 | 3.8 |
| | 2020 | 100 | 0.9 | 15 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.1 | 480 | 4.5 |
| | 2021 | 107 | 1.0 | … | … | 8 | 0.1 | 443 | 4.2 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2003 | 1 038 | 0.8 | 249 | 0.2 | 525 | 0.4 | 3 980 | 3.0 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2011 | 2 431 | 1.7 | 343 | 0.2 | 650 | 0.5 | 4 379 | 3.1 |
| | 2017 | 4 657 | 3.2 | 494 | 0.3 | 928 | 0.6 | 7 859 | 5.4 |
| | 2018 | 5 792 | 3.9 | 472 | 0.3 | 923 | 0.6 | 5 756 | 3.9 |
| | 2019 | 6 244 | 4.2 | 444 | 0.3 | … | … | 5 676 | 3.8 |
| | 2021 | 6 184 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6 174 | 4.1 |
| Tunisia | 2004 | 13 330 | 1.3 | 2 100 | 0.2 | 2 779 | 0.3 | 28 537 | 2.8 |
| Tunisie | 2005 | 9 422 | 0.9 | 1 850 | 0.2 | 2 114 | 0.2 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 12 996 | 1.2 | 3 130 | 0.3 | 3 236 | 0.3 | 23 836 | 2.2 |
| | 2016 | 14 507 | 1.3 | 3 458 | 0.3 | 2 593 | 0.2 | 30 049 | 2.6 |
| | 2017 | 14 892 | 1.3 | … | … | 2 615 | 0.2 | 28 739 | 2.5 |
| | 2021 | 15 839 | 1.3 | 4 436 | 0.4 | 2 920 | 0.2 | 26 037 | 2.2 |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 100 853 | 1.5 | 18 149 | 0.3 | 22 756 | 0.3 | 121 723 | 1.8 |
| Türkiye | 2011 | 126 029 | 1.7 | 21 099 | 0.3 | 26 089 | 0.4 | 176 887 | 2.4 |
| | 2017 | 149 997 | 1.8 | 27 889 | 0.3 | 28 512 | 0.3 | 219 883 | 2.6 |
| | 2022 | 194 688 | 2.2 | 42 359 | 0.5 | 38 981 | 0.4 | 303 197 | 3.5 |
| Turkmenistan | 2005 | 11 905 | 2.4 | 757 | 0.2 | 986 | 0.2 | 23 519 | 4.7 |
| Turkménistan | 2011 | 11 818 | 2.1 | 604 | 0.1 | 887 | 0.2 | 23 354 | 4.1 |
| | 2017 | 12 811 | 2.0 | 738 | 0.1 | 1 035 | 0.2 | 25 105 | 3.9 |
| | 2023 | 14 214 | 1.9 | 910 | 0.1 | 1 026 | 0.1 | 25 686 | 3.5 |
| Tuvalu | 2003 | 10 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.2 | 50 | 5.2 |
| Tuvalu | 2008 | 10 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 64 | 6.2 |
| | 2009 | 12 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 10 | 0.9 | 5 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.3 | 41 | 3.7 |
| | 2020 | 14 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.2 | 41 | 3.9 |
| Uganda | 2005 | 3 361 | 0.1 | 98 | ~0.0 | 162 | ~0.0 | 37 625 | 1.3 |
| Ouganda | 2015 | 3 645 | 0.1 | 276 | ~0.0 | 45 | ~0.0 | 59 496 | 1.6 |
| | 2017 | 6 918 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | 60 456 | 1.5 |
| | 2022 | 9 052 | 0.2 | 504 | ~0.0 | 1 712 | ~0.0 | 107 154 | 2.3 |
| Ukraine | 2005 | 336 252 | 7.1 | 21 709 | 0.5 | 1 185 | ~0.0 | 311 390 | 6.5 |
| Ukraine | 2011 | 383 072 | 8.3 | 30 255 | 0.7 | 1 753 | ~0.0 | 340 832 | 7.4 |
| | 2014 | 320 931 | 7.0 | 26 954 | 0.6 | 1 521 | ~0.0 | 300 489 | 6.5 |
| | 2023 | 133 237 | 3.5 | … | … | … | … | 229 368 | 6.1 |

# 10 Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2005 | 6 971 | 1.5 | 1 414 | 0.3 | 2 790 | 0.6 | 13 764 | 3.0 |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2011 | 12 856 | 1.8 | 3 000 | 0.4 | 500 | 0.1 | 25 550 | 3.5 |
| | 2017 | 23 107 | 2.5 | 5 611 | 0.6 | 7 930 | 0.9 | 53 915 | 5.8 |
| | 2022 | 29 860 | 2.9 | 8 486 | 0.8 | 13 922 | 1.4 | 63 366 | 6.2 |
| | 2023 | 31 844 | 3.0 | 9 413 | 0.9 | 16 263 | 1.5 | … | … |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 145 413 | 2.4 | … | … | 36 467 | 0.6 | 581 719 | 9.6 |
| Royaume-Uni | 2011 | 170 317 | 2.7 | 33 218 | 0.5 | 48 042 | 0.8 | 549 473 | 8.7 |
| | 2017 | 185 921 | 2.8 | 34 760 | 0.5 | 55 960 | 0.8 | 548 798 | 8.3 |
| | 2022 | 214 287 | 3.1 | 33 286 | 0.5 | 61 142 | 0.9 | 617 759 | 9.1 |
| | 2023 | 226 725 | 3.3 | 33 838 | 0.5 | … | … | 655 829 | 9.5 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2002 | 822 | ~0.0 | 147 | ~0.0 | 111 | ~0.0 | 13 292 | 0.4 |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2006 | … | … | 43 | ~0.0 | … | … | 9 440 | 0.2 |
| | 2014 | 3 015 | 0.1 | 104 | ~0.0 | 707 | ~0.0 | 21 552 | 0.4 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 31 940 | 0.6 |
| | 2022 | 8 693 | 0.1 | 755 | ~0.0 | 2 262 | ~0.0 | 31 940 | 0.5 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46 156 | 0.7 |
| United States of America | 2004 | 793 648 | 2.7 | 169 800 | 0.6 | 222 960 | 0.8 | 3 014 710 | 10.3 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2005 | … | … | 171 600 | 0.6 | 229 740 | 0.8 | 3 078 090 | 10.4 |
| | 2011 | … | … | 186 100 | 0.6 | 272 320 | 0.9 | 3 453 710 | 11.0 |
| | 2017 | … | … | 198 500 | 0.6 | 309 330 | 0.9 | 3 835 751 | 11.5 |
| | 2022 | 1 257 194 | 3.7 | 205 048 | 0.6 | 380 207 | 1.1 | 4 568 354 | 13.4 |
| Uruguay | 2002 | 12 384 | 3.8 | 3 936 | 1.2 | … | … | 2 880 | 0.9 |
| Uruguay | 2008 | 13 197 | 4.0 | 2 476 | 0.8 | … | … | 19 595 | 5.9 |
| | 2017 | 16 976 | 5.0 | 4 983 | 1.5 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 15 848 | 4.7 | 845 | 0.2 | 220 | 0.1 | 25 045 | 7.4 |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 70 564 | 2.7 | 5 194 | 0.2 | 828 | ~0.0 | 290 162 | 11.0 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2011 | 72 547 | 2.5 | 4 861 | 0.2 | 1 080 | ~0.0 | 331 046 | 11.5 |
| | 2014 | 72 237 | 2.4 | 4 520 | 0.2 | 1 243 | ~0.0 | 343 223 | 11.4 |
| | 2017 | 72 215 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 77 586 | 2.3 | 3 679 | 0.1 | 1 719 | 0.1 | 372 246 | 11.1 |
| | 2021 | 95 587 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Vanuatu | 2004 | 30 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 360 | 1.8 |
| Vanuatu | 2008 | 26 | 0.1 | 3 | ~0.0 | 2 | ~0.0 | 380 | 1.7 |
| | 2012 | 46 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.1 | 459 | 1.8 |
| | 2016 | 46 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 48 | 0.2 | 9 | ~0.0 | … | … | 426 | 1.5 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2001 | 48 000 | 1.9 | 13 680 | 0.5 | … | … | 28 000 | 1.1 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2017 | 50 866 | 1.7 | 4 116 | 0.1 | … | … | 59 099 | 1.9 |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59 690 | 2.0 |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | 51 466 | 0.6 | … | … | 15 090 | 0.2 | 69 665 | 0.9 |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 62 458 | 0.7 | … | … | 23 494 | 0.3 | 108 435 | 1.2 |
| | 2016 | 77 539 | 0.8 | … | … | 31 719 | 0.3 | 135 432 | 1.4 |
| | 2021 | 109 535 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Yemen | 2004 | 6 739 | 0.3 | 478 | ~0.0 | 925 | ~0.0 | 13 746 | 0.6 |
| Yémen | 2009 | 7 127 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | 573 | ~0.0 | 1 010 | ~0.0 | 16 590 | 0.6 |
| | 2014 | 8 148 | 0.3 | 543 | ~0.0 | 2 716 | 0.1 | 22 696 | 0.8 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 21 384 | 0.6 |
| | 2022 | 6 289 | 0.2 | 743 | ~0.0 | 2 015 | 0.1 | 26 275 | 0.7 |
| | 2023 | 3 872 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 21 310 | 0.5 |
| Zambia | 2004 | 1 499 | 0.1 | 269 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |
| Zambie | 2005 | 646 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | 8 369 | 0.7 |
| | 2010 | 836 | 0.1 | 246 | ~0.0 | 317 | ~0.0 | 9 932 | 0.7 |
| | 2011 | … | … | … | … | 360 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 1 514 | 0.1 | 312 | ~0.0 | 1 159 | 0.1 | … | … |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 15 691 | 0.9 |
| | 2022 | 6 531 | 0.3 | 306 | ~0.0 | 1 425 | 0.1 | 59 177 | 2.9 |
| | 2023 | … | … | 283 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |

# 10

## Health personnel *(continued)*

Number of health workers and workforce density (per 1 000 population)

## Le personnel de santé *(suite)*

Personnel de santé et densité (pour 1 000 habitants)

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Physicians<br>Médecins | | Dentists<br>Dentistes | | Pharmacists<br>Pharmaciens | | Nurses and midwives<br>Infirmières et Sages-femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 | Number<br>Nombre | Per 1 000<br>Pour 1 000 |
| Zimbabwe | 2004 | 2 086 | 0.2 | … | … | 605 | ~0.0 | … | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2005 | 1 516 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 1 615 | 0.1 | … | … | 55 | ~0.0 | 10 525 | 0.8 |
| | 2011 | 1 054 | 0.1 | 255 | ~0.0 | … | … | 17 022 | 1.3 |
| | 2017 | 2 646 | 0.2 | 109 | ~0.0 | 272 | ~0.0 | 36 976 | 2.5 |
| | 2022 | 2 041 | 0.1 | 201 | ~0.0 | 1 902 | 0.1 | 49 342 | 3.1 |
| | 2023 | 2 222 | 0.1 | 492 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … |

Source:

World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

Source:

Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS), Genève, base de données de l'OMS sur les statistiques relatives aux personnels de santé, dernier accès avril 2025.

# 11 Expenditure on health

Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

# Dépenses de santé

Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** [1] | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.9 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 15.5[2] | # 21.5[2] | 23.1[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.2[2] | # 4.0[2] | 1.1[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Algeria** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Algérie** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.1 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.8 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 5.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.6 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 18.8 | 24.5 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 15.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Angola** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Angola** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 6.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 5.0 | * 5.4 | * 5.3 | * 5.7 | * 5.0 | * 5.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 11.5 | * 13.9 | * 11.8 | * 13.8 | * 13.1 | * 14.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Argentina** [1] | | | | | | | **Argentine** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 7.6 | * 9.4 | * 10.2 | * 10.5 | * 10.0 | * 9.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 16.0 | * 16.7 | * 16.5 | * 15.7 | * 16.2 | * 15.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.9 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 10.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.0 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 15.9 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 19.3 | 20.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Austria** [1] | | | | | | | **Autriche** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.6 | * 10.2 | * 10.4 | * 11.3 | * 12.2 | * 11.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.7 | * 14.0 | * 14.7 | * 15.3 | * 16.9 | * 16.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Bahamas (The)** [3,4] | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** [3,4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.0 | * 5.3 | * 5.2 | * 7.6 | * 7.0 | * 7.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 12.9 | * 15.4 | * 12.8 | * 15.1 | * 13.5 | * 15.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Bahrain** [1] | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.0[2] | * 4.7 | * 4.5 | * 3.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.9[2] | * 8.3 | * 9.0 | * 8.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Bangladesh** [4] | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** [4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | * 2.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | * 1.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Barbados** [3,5] | | | | | | | **Barbade** [3,5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 6.8 | * 6.8 | * 6.8 | * 7.3 | * 7.9 | * 6.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 12.3 | * 10.7 | * 9.1 | * 11.0 | * 12.4 | * 8.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.1 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 12.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.2 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.3 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Belize** [5,6] | | | | | | | **Belize** [5,6] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 3.6 | * 4.5 | * 4.7 | * 5.4 | * 5.1 | * 4.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 8.3 | * 12.8 | * 11.3 | * 11.5 | * 13.7 | * 11.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Benin** [1] | | | | | | | **Bénin** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Bhutan** [4] | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** [4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | * 3.1 | 4.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.7 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 10.3 | * 5.6 | 6.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** [1] | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.1[2] | 5.2[2] | 6.6[2] | * 8.0 | * 8.2 | * 8.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.3[2] | 9.7[2] | 9.7[2] | * 15.3 | * 17.1 | * 16.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina [1]** | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.1[6] | 9.0[6] | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.8[6] | 12.6[6] | 15.0 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 14.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Botswana [5]** | | | | | | | **Botswana [5]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.2 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Brazil [1]** | | | | | | | **Brésil [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.0[7] | 7.9[7] | 8.9[7] | * 9.6 | * 9.6 | * 9.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.7[7] | 8.5[7] | 7.8[7] | * 8.4 | * 10.0 | * 9.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Brunei Darussalam [5]** | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam [5]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | * 2.1 | 1.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.9 | * 6.8 | 6.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 7.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 11.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Burkina Faso [1]** | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Burundi [1]** | | | | | | | **Burundi [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.6 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.2 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Cabo Verde [1]** | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.8 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 16.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Cambodia [5]** | | | | | | | **Cambodge [5]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | * 5.3 | * 5.5 | * 4.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | * 7.0 | * 7.0 | * 7.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Cameroon [1]** | | | | | | | **Cameroun [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Canada [1]** | | | | | | | **Canada [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.0[6] | 10.7[2] | 10.8[2] | 13.0[2] | 12.4[2] | 11.2[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 17.1[6] | 17.4[2] | 19.1[2] | 18.4[2] | 19.9[2] | 19.5[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Central African Republic [1]** | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 9.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Chad [1]** | | | | | | | **Tchad [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 7.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Chile [1]** | | | | | | | **Chili [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.6[6] | 6.8[6] | 8.4[2] | 9.7[2] | 9.7[2] | 10.1[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.9[6] | 13.7[6] | 16.0[2] | 18.8[2] | 15.5[2] | 19.0[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **China** | | | | | | | **Chine** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.2[1] | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.6[1] | 5.4[1] | 5.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) [1] | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) [1] |
| **Colombia [1]** | | | | | | | **Colombie [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.5[2] | 8.7[2] | 9.0[2] | 7.6[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 16.8 | 16.8 | 17.0[2] | 18.5[2] | 19.1[2] | 15.7[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Comoros [1]** | | | | | | | **Comores [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Congo [1]** | | | | | | | **Congo [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 3.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 11.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Costa Rica [1]** | | | | | | | **Costa Rica [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.6[2] | 7.8[2] | 7.6[2] | 7.2[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 26.8 | 32.2 | 29.4[2] | 25.2[2] | 25.8[2] | 25.8[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Côte d'Ivoire [1]** | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 6.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.8 | 8.0 | # 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.6 | 13.9 | # 11.7 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 13.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cuba** [1] | | | | | | | **Cuba** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 8.8 | * 10.7 | * 12.8 | * 12.5 | * 13.8 | * 11.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 11.7 | * 13.9 | * 18.2 | * 16.4 | * 21.5 | * 21.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Cyprus** [8] | | | | | | | **Chypre** [8] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 18.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Czechia** [1] | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.3[6] | 7.6[6] | 7.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.8[6] | 14.7[6] | 14.8 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 16.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** [1] | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 17.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Djibouti** [1] | | | | | | | **Djibouti** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 3.8 | * 3.4 | * 3.3[3] | * 2.3[3] | * 2.9[3] | * 2.5[3] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 5.3 | * 7.0 | * 4.1[3] | * 4.2[3] | * 3.3[3] | * 5.2[3] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Dominica** [4] | | | | | | | **Dominique** [4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 5.0 | * 5.2 | * 5.2 | * 6.1 | * 6.3 | * 6.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 8.7 | * 7.4 | * 9.7 | * 5.4 | * 5.8 | * 6.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Dominican Republic** [1] | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.4 | * 4.9[2] | * 4.7[2] | * 4.9 | * 4.9 | * 4.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 9.0 | * 15.7[2] | * 14.2[2] | * 14.7 | * 17.7 | * 14.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Ecuador** [1] | | | | | | | **Équateur** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.8 | 6.3[2] | 7.8[2] | 8.7[2] | 8.2[2] | 7.5[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.9 | 8.4[2] | 10.2[2] | 13.1[2] | 13.9[2] | 11.9[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Egypt** [4] | | | | | | | **Égypte** [4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.1 | * # 4.2[2] | * 4.6 | * 4.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | * # 5.2[2] | * 6.8 | * 7.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **El Salvador** [1] | | | | | | | **El Salvador** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.0[2,9] | 10.1[2,9] | 9.8[2,9] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 18.9 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 17.7[2,9] | 20.3[2,9] | 21.2[2,9] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Equatorial Guinea** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Eritrea** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Érythrée** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | # 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | # 13.0 | 13.7 | 13.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Eswatini** [5] | | | | | | | **Eswatini** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.4 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.6 | 13.8 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 11.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Ethiopia** [10] | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** [10] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 5.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.3[11] | 7.1[11] | 4.0[11] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.4 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 8.7[11] | 10.3[11] | 10.3[11] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.3 | 9.1 | # 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.2 | 13.3 | # 13.4 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **France** | | | | | | | **France** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.2 | # 11.2[2] | 11.4[2] | 12.1[2] | 12.3[2] | 11.9[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.9 | # 13.9[2] | 14.5[2] | 15.1[2] | 15.8[2] | 15.3[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Gabon** [1] | | | | | | | **Gabon** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Gambia** [1] | | | | | | | **Gambie** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 6.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.1 | 8.9 | 7.3 | * 8.3 | * 8.3 | * 7.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.6 | 6.2 | 9.6 | * 10.7 | * 14.2 | * 10.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Germany** [1] | | | | | | | **Allemagne** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.3 | # 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 16.7 | # 17.4 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Ghana** [1] | | | | | | | **Ghana** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.7 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.4 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 8.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Grenada** [1] | | | | | | | **Grenade** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 5.1 | * 5.4 | * 4.6 | * 5.3 | * 5.3 | * 4.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 9.1 | * 7.4 | * 7.7 | * 7.0 | * 6.9 | * 6.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Guatemala** [1] | | | | | | | **Guatemala** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.1[6] | 6.1[6] | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 14.2[6] | 14.2[6] | 18.1 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 16.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Guinea** [1] | | | | | | | **Guinée** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.0 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Guinea-Bissau** [1] | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.6 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Guyana** [1] | | | | | | | **Guyana** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 3.8 | * 4.2 | * 4.0 | * 5.4 | * 4.9 | * 3.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 6.3 | * 7.6 | * 10.8 | * 13.0 | * 12.9 | * 10.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Haiti** [12] | | | | | | | **Haïti** [12] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 3.3[3] | * 4.5[3] | * 5.1[2] | * 3.2 | * 3.4 | * 3.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 6.7[3] | * 6.4[3] | * 4.4[2] | * 4.0 | * 4.2 | * 4.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Honduras** [1] | | | | | | | **Honduras** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 7.5 | * 8.7 | * 7.5 | # 9.0[2] | # 9.2[2] | # 8.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 12.4 | * 14.0 | * 11.3 | # 12.3[2] | # 12.1[2] | # 14.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Hungary** [1] | | | | | | | **Hongrie** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.0 | # 7.4 | # 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.4 | # 10.2 | # 9.2 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 9.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 9.7 | # 9.8 | 9.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 16.1 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 15.8 | # 16.5 | 16.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **India** [5] | | | | | | | **Inde** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.5 | # * 2.8 | * 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.2 | # * 3.9 | * 6.6 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 8.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** [6,13] | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** [6,13] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 5.4 | * 5.8 | * 5.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.0 | 12.5 | 22.6 | 21.4 | * 22.5 | * 19.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Iraq** [1] | | | | | | | **Iraq** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.8[2] | 5.3[2] | 4.3[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 3.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 6.2[2] | 7.0[2] | 5.8[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Ireland** [1] | | | | | | | **Irlande** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.6 | 10.5 | 7.3[2] | 7.1[2] | 6.6[2] | 6.1[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 18.3 | 12.4 | 18.1[2] | 20.3[2] | 20.9[2] | 22.3[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Israel** [1] | | | | | | | **Israël** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.9 | 6.9[2] | 7.0[2] | 7.7[2] | 7.7[2] | 7.3[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.6 | 10.6[2] | 11.6[2] | 11.7[2] | 12.7[2] | 13.0[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Italy** [1] | | | | | | | **Italie** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.7 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Jamaica** [5] | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.5 | * 5.3 | * 5.6 | * 6.6 | * 7.2 | * 7.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 7.4 | * 9.0 | * 12.8 | * 14.0 | * 16.2 | * 19.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Japan** [5] | | | | | | | **Japon** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.7[6] | 9.1 | 10.7[2] | 11.2[2] | 11.2[2] | 11.4[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 17.8[6] | 18.9 | 23.2[2] | 21.4[2] | 22.4[2] | 23.4[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Jordan** [1] | | | | | | | **Jordanie** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.5 | * 7.1 | * 7.2 | * 6.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.8 | 17.0 | 12.2 | * 8.9 | * 7.9 | * 7.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 10.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Kenya [4]** | | | | | | | **Kenya [4]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Kiribati [4,14]** | | | | | | | **Kiribati [4,14]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 11.4 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 13.5 | 11.7 | * 10.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.4 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 10.6 | * 9.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Kuwait [3,5]** | | | | | | | **Koweït [3,5]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 2.0 | * 2.7 | * 4.2 | * 6.2 | * 5.5 | * 4.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 5.4 | * 5.0 | * 6.5 | * 8.7 | * 9.9 | * 9.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | * # 4.9 | * # 5.4 | * # 4.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.1 | 9.2 | 7.1 | * # 6.9 | * # 9.2 | * # 7.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep. [12]** | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao [12]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | # 7.3 | 9.1 | 7.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.6 | # 10.9 | 14.1 | 12.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Lebanon [1,3]** | | | | | | | **Liban [1,3]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4[2] | * 7.6 | * 4.9 | * 5.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.2 | 10.3 | 12.7[2] | * 17.2 | * 15.3 | * 15.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Lesotho [5]** | | | | | | | **Lesotho [5]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.7 | * 7.6 | * 9.3 | * 10.5 | * 10.8 | * 12.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 6.0 | * 7.2 | * 10.9 | * 8.9 | * 8.2 | * 13.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Liberia [4]** | | | | | | | **Libéria [4]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.1 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Libya [1,3]** | | | | | | | **Libye [1,3]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.5 | 3.3 | * 5.8 | * 7.1 | * 6.2 | * 4.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.8 | 4.3 | * 7.5 | * 9.7 | * 6.9 | * 5.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | # 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | # 10.1 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.8 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 11.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Madagascar [1]** | | | | | | | **Madagascar [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.5 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Malawi [4]** | | | | | | | **Malawi [4]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.0 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 3.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 2.8 | * 3.2 | * 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 5.6 | * 6.3 | * 8.2 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 8.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.8 | # * 8.5 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 9.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.7 | # * 13.5 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Mali [1]** | | | | | | | **Mali [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Malta [1]** | | | | | | | **Malte [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 9.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 14.1 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Marshall Islands [12,15]** | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall [12,15]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 18.5 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 12.5 | * 11.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.5 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | * 6.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Mauritania [1]** | | | | | | | **Mauritanie [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Mauritius [1]** | | | | | | | **Maurice [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 9.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Mexico** [1,2] | | | | | | | **Mexique** [1,2] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** [12] | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** [12] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 18.0 | 21.5 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.4 | * 10.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | * 1.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.5 | * 5.0 | * 4.3 | * 4.3 | * 3.7 | * 3.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 16.8 | * 19.5 | * 17.2 | * 12.3 | * 13.6 | * 12.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 8.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 9.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | … | … | 9.0 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | … | … | 11.6 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 16.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.4[1] | 5.4[1] | 5.1 | * 5.6 | * 5.5[1] | * 5.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) [1] | 3.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 | * 7.2 | * 7.2 | * 6.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) [1] |
| **Mozambique** [1] | | | | | | | **Mozambique** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 8.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Myanmar** [5] | | | | | | | **Myanmar** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.5 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Namibia** [5] | | | | | | | **Namibie** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 16.3 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Nauru** [4,14,16] | | | | | | | **Nauru** [4,14,16] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.8 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 18.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 25.4 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 11.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Nepal** [17] | | | | | | | **Népal** [17] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 8.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 14.6 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 15.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.3 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 17.4 | 17.6 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Nicaragua** [1] | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 6.2 | * 7.7 | * 8.0 | * 8.6 | * 9.6 | * 9.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 11.8 | * 15.7 | * 17.6 | * 18.1 | * 20.0 | * 17.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Niger** [1] | | | | | | | **Niger** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.3 | 9.2 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Nigeria** [1] | | | | | | | **Nigéria** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.4 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Niue** [4,14,16] | | | | | | | **Nioué** [4,14,16] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 11.7 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 15.1 | 18.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.5 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 7.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 16.3 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 17.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Oman** [1] | | | | | | | **Oman** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 2.3 | * 2.5 | * 4.1 | * 5.1 | * 4.4 | * 2.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 6.1 | * 6.7 | * 8.3 | * 10.2 | * 10.5 | * 8.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Pakistan** [4,18] | | | | | | | **Pakistan** [4,18] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | * 3.0 | * 2.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | * 6.0 | * 5.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) [12] | 8.6 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 14.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) [12] |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) [1] | * 8.6 | * 8.7 | * 11.5 | * 9.5 | * 9.5 | * 9.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) [1] |

# 11 Expenditure on health *(continued)*

Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

# Dépenses de santé *(suite)*

Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Panama** [1] | | | | | | | **Panama** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 6.2 | * 7.2 | * 6.9 | * 10.2 | * 9.1 | * 8.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 16.5 | 19.4 | 19.8 | * 20.3 | * 21.4 | * 22.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | * 2.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.3 | * 7.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Paraguay** [1,2] | | | | | | | **Paraguay** [1,2] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.8 | * 5.5 | * 6.7 | * 7.7 | * 8.0 | * 7.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 10.9 | * 14.6 | * 15.7 | * 16.2 | * 18.4 | * 17.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Peru** [1] | | | | | | | **Pérou** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.7[2] | 4.7[2] | 4.9[2] | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.6[2] | 11.6[2] | 13.5[2] | 16.3 | 19.0 | 16.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.6 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Poland** [1] | | | | | | | **Pologne** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.4[2] | 6.5[2] | 6.4[2] | 6.4[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.6[2] | 9.7[2] | 10.5[2] | 10.7[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 14.6 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Qatar** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Qatar** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.6 | 1.9 | * 3.6 | * 3.8 | * 2.9 | * 2.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.6 | 4.1 | * 8.3 | * 9.5 | * 8.4 | * 7.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Republic of Korea** [1] | | | | | | | **République de Corée** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.9 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 14.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.6 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.6 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 12.3 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.2[19] | 6.5[19] | 5.7[19] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.2 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.9[19] | 12.2[19] | 11.2[19] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | * 8.0 | * 7.0 | 6.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.8 | * 15.0 | * 14.0 | 13.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Rwanda** [1] | | | | | | | **Rwanda** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** [1] | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.7 | * 5.2 | * 5.1 | * 5.7 | * 6.2 | * 5.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 6.4 | * 6.3 | * 6.7 | * 8.3 | * 8.6 | * 5.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Saint Lucia** [5] | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.9 | * 5.1 | * 4.5 | * 6.8 | * 5.7 | * 5.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 6.2 | * 7.0 | * 8.4 | * 8.6 | * 8.4 | * 9.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 3.8 | * 4.3 | * 4.1 | * 4.8 | * 5.4 | * 4.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 9.0 | * 8.2 | * 9.2 | * 10.0 | * 9.6 | * 8.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Samoa** [4] | | | | | | | **Samoa** [4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.6 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.8 | * 6.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 14.8 | * 15.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.9 | 6.2 | * 8.4 | * 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 19.7 | 22.0 | * 27.7 | * 12.9 | 17.9 | 29.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** [1] | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.4 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 14.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 6.6[2] | 5.9[2] | 4.6[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.8 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 13.3[2] | 14.4[2] | 12.8[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Senegal** [1] | | | | | | | **Sénégal** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.5 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Serbia** [1] | | | | | | | **Serbie** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 8.3 | * 9.5 | * 8.8 | * 8.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 13.6 | * 13.6 | * 11.9 | * 11.0 | 13.4 | 13.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Seychelles** [1] | | | | | | | **Seychelles** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.3 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Sierra Leone** [1] | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.0 | 9.1 | 19.7 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 7.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 5.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Singapore** [5] | | | | | | | **Singapour** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.6 | * 5.2 | 4.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.9 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.9 | * 19.1 | 18.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.5 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 14.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 15.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 9.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | * 4.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 23.8 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 10.5 | * 9.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Somalia** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Somalie** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | … | … | * 2.8 | * 2.2 | * 2.6 | * 2.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | … | … | * 5.0 | * 2.9 | * 5.7 | * 2.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **South Africa** [5] | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** [5] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.9 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **South Sudan** [20] | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** [20] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | … | … | … | 9.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | … | … | … | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | * 4.1 | * 4.0 | * 4.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.1 | 7.8 | 8.4 | * 9.5 | * 9.5 | * 9.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Sudan** [1,3] | | | | | | | **Soudan** [1,3] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.1[21] | 5.1[21] | 5.8 | 3.0[2] | * 2.8[2] | * 4.6[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.1[21] | 9.5[21] | 6.7 | 9.6[2] | * 7.9[2] | * 6.7[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Suriname** [1] | | | | | | | **Suriname** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 5.2 | * 4.7[3] | * 5.8[3] | * 6.7 | * 5.5 | * 5.9 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 10.6 | * 9.5[3] | * 10.9[3] | * 14.4 | * 10.1 | * 13.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Sweden** [1] | | | | | | | **Suède** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.2 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.8 | 13.6 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.1 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 9.4 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.1[1] | 3.2[1] | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.7[1] | 4.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) [1] | 7.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) [1] |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 5.2 | * 5.7 | * 6.9 | * 8.9 | * 8.4 | 7.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 4.3 | * 4.6 | * 6.4 | * 7.4 | * 7.0 | 6.4 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Thailand** [12] | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** [12] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.5 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 16.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.3[4] | 6.5[1] | 7.7[1] | 9.9[1] | 11.4[1] | 14.3[1] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 3.6[4] | 2.7[1] | 4.5[1] | 6.6[1] | 7.0[1] | 8.9[1] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Togo** [1] | | | | | | | **Togo** [1] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.2 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 3.8 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Tonga** [4] | | | | | | | **Tonga** [4] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 7.6 | * 8.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.1 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | * 8.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** [12] | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** [12] |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | * 4.4 | * 5.1 | * 5.6[2] | * 7.5 | * 7.1 | * 6.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | * 8.0 | * 8.0 | * 8.3[2] | * 9.6 | * 11.1 | * 10.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

# 11

Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

| Region, country or area[&] | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Tunisia [1]** | | | | | | | **Tunisie [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.2[2] | * 7.1 | * 7.0 | * 7.0 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.4 | 13.0 | 12.2[2] | * 12.5 | * 12.4 | * 11.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Türkiye [1,6]** | | | | | | | **Türkiye [1,6]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 10.0 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.6 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 10.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 10.0 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 18.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.6 | 14.0 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 11.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Uganda [4]** | | | | | | | **Ouganda [4]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 7.1 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | … | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.4 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 10.6 | … | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **United Arab Emirates [1]** | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | * 5.8[2] | * 5.3[2] | * 4.7 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.4 | 8.5 | 9.1 | * 11.4[2] | * 12.9[2] | * 12.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 8.4[1] | 9.8[1] | 9.8 | 12.0 | 12.0[1] | 11.1[1] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) [1] | 16.5 | 17.0 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 20.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) [1] |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania [4,22]** | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie [4,22]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.3 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 12.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **United States of America [2]** | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique [2]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 14.6[1] | 16.2[1] | # 16.5 | 18.8 | 17.5[1] | 16.5 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) [1] | 17.9 | 18.4 | # 22.3 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 24.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) [1] |
| **Uruguay [1]** | | | | | | | **Uruguay [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 7.7[6] | 7.9[6] | 8.3[2] | # 9.1[2] | # 8.9[2] | # 8.9[2] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 13.3[6] | 17.3[6] | 19.9[2] | # 19.8[2] | # 21.7[2] | # 20.9[2] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 6.5 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 7.1 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | * 4.1 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 11.7 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 2.8 | * 3.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) [1,3]** | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) [1,3]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | … | … | … | * 4.1 | * 4.1[23] | * 4.6[23] | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | … | … | … | * 6.7 | * 4.8[23] | * 6.0[23] | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | * 4.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 9.7 | * 10.7 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Yemen [1,3]** | | | | | | | **Yémen [1,3]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Zambia [1]** | | | | | | | **Zambie [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | 6.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.3 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | 5.5 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 8.9 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |
| **Zimbabwe [1]** | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe [1]** |
| Current expenditure (% GDP) | … | 10.5 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | Dépenses courantes (% du PIB) |
| Domestic general govt.(% expend. total) | … | 15.2 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | Dépenses intérieures (en % du totale) |

Source:

World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed May 2025.

& These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA).

Source:

Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS), Genève, base de données de l'OMS sur les dépenses de santé mondiales, dernier accès mai 2025.

& Ces estimations sont conformes au Système de comptes de la santé (SCS) de 2011.

# 11 Expenditure on health *(continued)*
Percentage of GDP and of government expenditure

# Dépenses de santé *(suite)*
Pourcentage du PIB et des dépenses du gouvernement

1 Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31).
2 Data are based on SHA2011.
3 Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data.
4 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.
5 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April.
6 Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0.
7 Health expenditure data 2000-2019 based on health satellite accounts and converted to SHA 2011 HC, HF, and HK series by the country.
8 Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing.
9 Last available data reported by the country using Government reports and national accounts data.
10 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 8 July.
11 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 August.
12 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October.
13 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.
14 General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports.
15 Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government.
16 Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country.
17 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 16 July.
18 Health expenditure data for even years (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2018) are based on SHA 1.0 health accounts produced by the country, adjusted to separate current health expenditure from capital health expenditure.
19 Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency II EU Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed a increase in insurance benefits sum.
20 The country did not exist before 2012 (independence from Sudan on July 9, 2011, which corresponds to fiscal year 2011/12, converted in 2012).
21 Including South Sudan.
22 Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar.
23 The country's currency is the Bolivar Digital (VED), which replaced the Bolivar Soberano (VES) (1 VED = 1,000,000 VES). The complete expenditure series were converted in Bolivar Digital (VED) for 2023 December GHED update.

1 Données basées sur l'année civile (1er janvier au 31 décembre).
2 Les données sont basées sur SCS2011.
3 Les montants estimatifs sont à prendre avec prudence, car calculés à partir de données peu nombreuses.
4 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er juillet.
5 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er avril.
6 Le pays rapporte toujours des données basées sur SCS 1.0.
7 Données sur les dépenses de santé 2000-2019 basées sur les comptes satellites de la santé et converties en séries SHA 2011 HC, HF et HK par pays.
8 Depuis 2016, les données sur les dépenses de santé n'incluent pas l'assurance maladie étrangère à condition que l'assurance des résidents du pays soit absente.
9 Dernières données disponibles communiquées par le pays à l'aide des rapports gouvernementaux et des données des comptes nationaux.
10 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 8 juillet.
11 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er Aout.
12 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er octobre.
13 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 21 mars.
14 Les dépenses publiques peuvent être supérieure au produit intérieur brut (PIB) parce que le gouvernement contribue très largement à la consommation intérieure et aussi une grande partie de la consommation intérieure du pays et représentée par les importations.
15 Les indicateurs de dépenses de santé sont élevés car ils dépensent beaucoup pour la santé en utilisant le financement direct de - États-Unis et aussi de leurs fonds nationaux. Dépenses de santé est principalement le gouvernement.
16 Les indicateurs sont sensibles aux fonds externes vers le pays.
17 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 16 juillet.
18 Les données sur les dépenses de santé pour les années paires (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 et 2018) sont basées sur les comptes de santé SHA 1.0 produits par le pays, ajustés pour séparer les dépenses de santé courantes des dépenses de santé en capital.
19 À partir de 2016, les normes législatives dans le domaine de l'assurance ont changé afin de se conformer à la directive européenne Solvabilité II. En conséquence, les données communiquées par les services et prestataires de santé ont montré une augmentation de la somme des prestations d'assurance.
20 Le pays n'existait pas avant 2012 (indépendance du Soudan le 9 juillet 2011, ce qui correspond à l'exercice 2011/12 converti en 2012).
21 Y compris le Sud Soudan.
22 Tanzanie continentale seulement, Zanzibar non compris.
23 La monnaie du pays est le Bolivar Digital (VED), qui a remplacé le Bolivar Soberano (VES) (1 VED = 1 000 000 VES). Les séries complètes de dépenses ont été converties en Bolivar Digital (VED) pour la mise à jour GHED de décembre 2023.

# 12 Intentional homicides and other crimes

By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

# Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes

Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Intentional homicides<br>Homicides volontaires<br>Per 100 000<br>Pour 100 000 | Victims (%)<br>Victimes (%)<br>Male<br>Hommes | <br><br>Female<br>Femmes | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.)<br>Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.)<br>Assault<br>Agression | <br><br>Kidnapping<br>Enlèvement | <br><br>Robbery<br>Vol qualifié | <br><br>Theft<br>Vol simple | <br><br>Sexual Violence<br>Violences Sexuelles |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | ***2005** | **6.4** | **10.2** | **2.5** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | ***2010** | **6.1** | **9.8** | **2.3** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** |
| | ***2015** | **5.9** | **9.6** | **2.2** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** |
| | ***2023** | **5.2** | **8.3** | **2.1** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** |
| Africa | *2005 | 12.8 | 21.4 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique | *2010 | 12.3 | 20.4 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 12.4 | 20.7 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 10.7 | 17.4 | 4.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Northern Africa | *2005 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique septentrionale | *2010 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | *2005 | 14.7 | 24.7 | 4.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique subsaharienne | *2010 | 13.9 | 23.1 | 4.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 14.0 | 23.3 | 4.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 11.9 | 19.3 | 4.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Americas | *2005 | 15.0 | 26.9 | 3.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Amériques | *2010 | 16.7 | 30.2 | 3.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 16.0 | 28.9 | 3.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 14.4 | 25.7 | 3.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Northern America | *2005 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Amérique septentrionale | *2010 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Latin America & the | *2005 | 20.6 | 37.9 | 3.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Caribbean | *2010 | 23.9 | 44.0 | 4.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Amérique latine et | *2015 | 22.7 | 41.7 | 4.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Caraïbes | *2023 | 19.7 | 36.0 | 4.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asia | *2005 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asie | *2010 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Central Asia | *2005 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asie centrale | *2010 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Eastern Asia | *2005 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asie orientale | *2010 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| South-eastern Asia | *2005 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asie du Sud-Est | *2010 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Southern Asia | *2005 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asie méridionale | *2010 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Western Asia | *2005 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Asie occidentale | *2010 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Europe | *2005 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 3.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Europe | *2010 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides<br>Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%)<br>Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.)<br>Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Per 100 000<br>Pour 100 000 | Male<br>Hommes | Female<br>Femmes | Assault<br>Agression | Kidnapping<br>Enlèvement | Robbery<br>Vol qualifié | Theft<br>Vol simple | Sexual Violence<br>Violences Sexuelles |
| Eastern Europe | *2005 | 13.8 | 21.8 | 6.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Europe orientale | *2010 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 3.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 3.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Northern Europe | *2005 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Europe septentrionale | *2010 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Southern Europe | *2005 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Europe méridionale | *2010 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Western Europe | *2005 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Europe occidentale | *2010 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Oceania | *2005 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Océanie | *2010 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Australia and New Zealand | *2005 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Australie et Nouvelle- | *2010 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Zélande | *2015 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Melanesia | *2005 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mélanésie | *2010 | 8.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Micronesia | *2005 | 4.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Micronésie | *2010 | 2.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Polynesia | *2005 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Polynésie | *2010 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2015 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | *2023 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 3.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Afghanistan | 2015 | 10.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 7.2 | … | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 4.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Albania | 2005 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 5.4 | … | 6.5 | 97.1 | 2.9 |
| Albanie | 2010 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 135.8 | 2.7 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 241.9 | 5.1 |
| | 2022 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 86.9 | 6.0 |
| | 2023 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | … | 4.8 |
| Algeria | 2005 | … | … | … | 99.4 | 0.3 | 76.0 | … | … |
| Algérie | 2010 | 0.7 | … | … | 114.3 | 0.5 | 51.1 | 141.1 | 10.5 |
| | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 122.7 | 1.3 | 65.0 | 123.9 | 8.4 |
| | 2021 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 22.4 | 0.5 | 30.7 | … | 4.0 |
| | 2023 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 105.7 | 0.3 | … | … | 5.2 |
| American Samoa | 2005 | 10.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa américaines | 2010 | 9.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Andorra | 2004 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Andorre | 2010 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 121.4 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 1 384.0 | 12.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 184.3 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 1 449.3 | 15.2 |
| | 2019 | … | … | … | 326.9 | 0.0 | 10.5 | … | 49.7 |
| | 2020 | 2.6 | 5.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Angola | 2015 | 4.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Angola | 2016 | 4.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Anguilla | 2000 | 8.9 | 18.2 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Anguilla | 2005 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 7.6 | 15.5 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 7.5 | 15.4 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 29.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2002 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2005 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 19.3 | 28.1 | 11.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 7.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 11.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | 9.4 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 124.1 | 1 358.9 | 79.4 |
| | 2022 | 10.8 | 20.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 93.7 | 1 077.1 | 89.4 |
| | 2023 | 10.7 | 20.3 | 2.0 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 127.5 | … | 115.7 |
| Argentina | 2005 | 5.6 | … | … | 362.3 | … | 906.1 | 774.3 | … |
| Argentine | 2008 | 5.9 | … | … | 359.3 | … | 956.9 | 703.1 | 26.2 |
| | 2010 | 5.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 1.8 | 417.1 | … | 1 019.0 | 625.4 | 37.1 |
| | 2022 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 370.0 | 0.1 | 886.7 | 686.4 | 88.0 |
| | 2023 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 370.3 | 0.2 | 1 010.3 | … | 84.6 |
| Armenia | 2005 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 8.9 | 81.9 | 1.7 |
| Arménie | 2010 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 12.1 | 125.0 | 2.8 |
| | 2015 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 183.7 | 4.1 |
| | 2018 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 243.9 | 2.9 |
| | 2023 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 7.6 | … | 6.0 |
| Aruba | 2005 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Aruba | 2010 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Australia | 2005 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | … | … | … | 2 554.1 | … |
| Australie | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 310.1 | 2.8 | 66.1 | 2 155.5 | 85.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 284.0 | 2.2 | 37.4 | 2 343.3 | 91.6 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 288.7 | 1.9 | 36.5 | 2 025.7 | 122.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 309.8 | 1.9 | … | … | 137.3 |
| Austria | 2005 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 43.9 | 0.1 | 58.0 | 2 151.2 | 20.3 |
| Autriche | 2010 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 43.1 | 0.1 | 51.5 | 1 863.2 | 39.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 40.0 | ~0.0 | 39.5 | 1 622.6 | 40.2 |
| | 2022 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 47.7 | 0.1 | 28.0 | 1 071.6 | 54.8 |
| | 2023 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 48.9 | 0.1 | 29.3 | … | 59.7 |
| Azerbaijan | 2002 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2005 | … | … | … | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 25.0 | … |
| | 2010 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | ~0.0 | 3.2 | 42.3 | 2.2 |
| | 2014 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ~0.0 | 2.5 | 60.9 | 2.2 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | ~0.0 | 3.6 | 18.5 | 0.6 |
| | 2021 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | … | 0.8 |
| | 2023 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bahamas (The) | 2005 | 15.1 | 26.1 | 4.6 | … | 7.0 | … | 421.6 | 127.7 |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2010 | 25.6 | 45.3 | 6.9 | 833.5 | 4.9 | 91.4 | 535.8 | 84.1 |
| | 2012 | 29.3 | 54.9 | 5.2 | 834.2 | 7.5 | 97.7 | 528.7 | 79.6 |
| | 2015 | 37.9 | 69.9 | 8.0 | 1 183.9 | 5.2 | 279.2 | … | 78.4 |
| | 2022 | 32.2 | 62.0 | 4.8 | 906.1 | 1.8 | 31.2 | 447.3 | 51.3 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Bahrain | 2002 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bahreïn | 2005 | … | … | … | 378.3 | 1.3 | 45.0 | 1 035.7 | … |
| | 2007 | 0.4 | … | … | 249.1 | 0.0 | 27.9 | 686.2 | 13.7 |
| | 2008 | 0.5 | … | … | 326.0 | … | 27.3 | 678.0 | 15.6 |
| | 2010 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 2.5 | … | … | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 8.7 | … |
| Bangladesh | 2006 | 2.8 | … | … | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 8.9 | … |
| | 2010 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Barbados | 2005 | 10.8 | 15.4 | 6.5 | 644.2 | 8.6 | 122.8 | 420.5 | 71.5 |
| Barbade | 2010 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 5.6 | 549.0 | 4.4 | 176.9 | 751.0 | 61.4 |
| | 2015 | 11.1 | 21.0 | 2.1 | 528.3 | 5.0 | 107.5 | 607.2 | 69.5 |
| | 2022 | 15.2 | 30.3 | 1.4 | 325.5 | 2.1 | 43.6 | 398.8 | 44.3 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 392.8 | … | … | … | … |
| Belarus | 2002 | 10.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bélarus | 2005 | … | … | … | 19.8 | 0.4 | 119.6 | 1 067.4 | 8.5 |
| | 2010 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 12.2 | 0.2 | 49.9 | 775.4 | 3.9 |
| | 2014 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 26.0 | 427.8 | 4.8 |
| | 2015 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 22.3 | … | 5.6 |
| | 2019 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 15.1 | … | 9.5 |
| Belgium | 2002 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Belgique | 2005 | … | 2.5 | 1.7 | 643.4 | 8.8 | … | 2 074.4 | 57.7 |
| | 2010 | … | 2.2 | 1.2 | 711.0 | 10.3 | 218.1 | 2 088.0 | 64.9 |
| | 2015 | … | 2.3 | 1.8 | 553.3 | 10.4 | 179.8 | 2 189.3 | 61.1 |
| | 2017 | … | 1.9 | 1.6 | 551.7 | 10.3 | 154.7 | 1 965.1 | 75.9 |
| | 2021 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 517.8 | … | 100.5 | 1 443.0 | 93.9 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 574.8 | … | 115.1 | 1 682.5 | 99.4 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 567.9 | … | 120.4 | … | 99.2 |
| Belize | 2004 | 29.1 | 47.5 | 10.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Belize | 2005 | 29.0 | … | … | … | 3.2 | 238.4 | 599.9 | … |
| | 2009 | 31.0 | 56.2 | 5.8 | 166.0 | 0.6 | 174.3 | 377.1 | 64.6 |
| | 2010 | 40.3 | 70.4 | 10.1 | … | … | 148.9 | 261.1 | 40.6 |
| | 2014 | 35.3 | 63.3 | 6.9 | 298.6 | 1.1 | 87.1 | 236.7 | 42.7 |
| | 2015 | 33.4 | 61.4 | 5.1 | … | 6.7 | 60.1 | 221.4 | 51.9 |
| | 2022 | 28.1 | 51.3 | 4.5 | 312.4 | 1.2 | 45.4 | 24.1 | 36.7 |
| Benin | | | | | | | | | |
| Bénin | 2017 | … | … | … | 44.3 | 4.4 | 1.5 | … | … |
| Bermuda | 2004 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 695.4 | 3.2 | 123.1 | 1 603.4 | … |
| Bermudes | 2005 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 11.0 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 968.2 | 1.6 | 155.4 | 954.1 | 144.4 |
| | 2015 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 91.4 | 1.6 | 72.5 | 2 220.2 | 133.9 |
| | 2016 | 12.6 | 25.4 | 0.0 | 72.5 | … | … | 2 130.9 | 141.8 |
| | 2017 | 7.9 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 58.2 | 0.0 | 78.6 | … | 144.7 |
| | 2023 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bhoutan | 2010 | 2.3 | … | … | … | 0.1 | 6.7 | 69.7 | 10.1 |
| | 2014 | … | … | … | 71.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 72.6 | 11.0 |
| | 2015 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 59.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | … | 9.2 |
| | 2017 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 129.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 114.9 | 10.2 |
| | 2020 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 107.5 | 0.0 | … | 40.8 | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2005 | … | … | … | 64.4 | 1.1 | 91.6 | 40.6 | 18.4 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2008 | … | 13.9 | 2.8 | 70.9 | 1.3 | 133.9 | 49.0 | 26.1 |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 83.0 | 0.9 | 122.5 | 49.6 | 38.7 |
| | 2012 | … | … | … | 70.6 | 1.0 | 137.0 | 49.4 | 45.9 |
| | 2015 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 78.5 | 2.7 | 145.6 | 42.8 | … |
| | 2020 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 48.2 | 0.2 | 125.0 | 27.2 | 47.4 |
| | 2023 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 91.6 | 0.4 | 174.2 | … | 80.2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2002 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2004 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2005 | … | … | … | 33.4 | 0.2 | 18.5 | 449.6 | … |
| | 2008 | 1.7 | … | … | 37.3 | 0.2 | 18.9 | 163.5 | 4.3 |
| | 2010 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 13.2 | ~0.0 | … | 298.1 | 3.9 |
| | 2014 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 16.6 | 0.1 | 28.8 | 166.4 | 3.8 |
| | 2015 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 28.2 | 0.0 | … | 138.5 | 4.7 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 96.3 | 4.6 |
| | 2023 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 24.9 | 0.9 | 8.4 | … | 6.2 |
| Botswana | 2005 | 15.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Botswana | 2010 | 14.9 | … | … | 858.6 | 0.1 | 118.2 | 1 461.6 | … |
| | 2014 | … | … | … | 775.6 | 0.1 | 78.2 | 1 365.3 | 126.6 |
| | 2021 | 11.4 | … | 8.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Brazil | 2005 | 25.8 | 47.7 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Brésil | 2010 | 27.0 | 49.8 | 4.6 | 369.5 | 0.2 | 558.1 | 713.8 | 24.0 |
| | 2013 | 28.6 | 53.0 | 4.7 | 333.3 | 0.2 | 510.1 | 899.2 | 28.3 |
| | 2015 | 28.9 | 53.7 | 4.5 | 307.9 | 0.2 | 768.9 | … | … |
| | 2019 | 21.2 | 39.4 | 3.5 | 290.6 | 0.3 | 570.3 | 802.1 | … |
| | 2020 | 22.9 | 42.6 | 3.6 | 93.7 | 2.1 | … | 644.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 20.6 | 38.0 | 3.6 | 106.1 | … | … | … | … |
| British Virgin Islands | 2004 | 17.5 | 26.1 | 8.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2006 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2000 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2005 | 0.6 | … | … | 147.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 334.9 | … |
| | 2006 | 0.8 | … | … | 123.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 311.5 | … |
| | 2010 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 47.5 | 2.5 | 48.8 | 560.3 | 13.5 |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 40.8 | 1.6 | 50.2 | 678.7 | 9.4 |
| | 2015 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 35.1 | 1.0 | 27.1 | 533.8 | 8.4 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 45.9 | 1.2 | 13.2 | 413.9 | 8.3 |
| | 2023 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 56.7 | 1.3 | 13.2 | … | 9.2 |
| Burundi | 2010 | … | … | … | 3.2 | 0.3 | 32.4 | … | 7.5 |
| Burundi | 2014 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 41.6 | 7.5 | 11.7 |
| | 2015 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 2.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cabo Verde | 2005 | 9.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cabo Verde | 2006 | 7.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 802.3 | 1.2 | 603.0 | 735.8 | 39.8 |
| | 2015 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 2.8 | 820.7 | 1.0 | 506.4 | 804.5 | 42.9 |
| | 2018 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 587.2 | 2.7 | 432.8 | 667.9 | 31.0 |
| | 2020 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 3.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cambodia | 2005 | 3.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cambodge | 2010 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Cameroon | 2003 | 6.2 | … | … | 18.6 | … | … | 73.3 | … |
| Cameroun | 2005 | … | … | … | 18.4 | … | … | 70.4 | … |
| | 2010 | 5.1 | … | … | 25.0 | 2.3 | … | 83.5 | 10.4 |
| | 2014 | … | … | … | 16.7 | 1.9 | 16.7 | 114.6 | 3.2 |
| | 2015 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 21.1 | 4.3 | 21.1 | 71.6 | … |
| | 2020 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 19.2 | 3.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | … | … | … | 25.7 | 6.7 | 11.4 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 6.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 25.4 | 6.4 | … | … | … |
| Canada | 2005 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 164.8 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 2 021.8 | 81.2 |
| Canada | 2010 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 162.1 | 12.6 | 89.1 | 1 591.5 | 78.7 |
| | 2015 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 141.0 | 10.0 | 61.6 | 1 397.6 | 76.3 |
| | 2022 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 209.7 | 9.7 | 56.6 | 1 356.3 | 104.8 |
| | 2023 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 226.9 | 10.1 | 60.2 | … | 106.1 |
| Cayman Islands | 2005 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2010 | 16.6 | 33.7 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Channel Islands | 2005 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Anglo-Normandes | 2010 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Chile | 2005 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 1.0 | … | 0.9 | 396.8 | 949.7 | … |
| Chili | 2010 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 129.6 | 1.5 | 475.3 | 1 088.3 | 75.7 |
| | 2015 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 68.2 | 1.5 | 590.0 | 1 028.1 | 65.0 |
| | 2022 | 6.8 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 84.7 | 3.3 | 549.8 | 604.2 | 121.8 |
| | 2023 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 1.4 | 88.5 | 3.3 | 645.0 | … | 94.1 |
| China | 2005 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Chine | 2010 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 117.1 | 0.0 | 24.2 | 509.7 | 21.1 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 107.0 | ~0.0 | 11.0 | 483.6 | 25.9 |
| | 2013 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 91.2 | ~0.0 | 6.9 | 435.0 | 24.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 244.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | … | … |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 326.2 | 0.4 | 31.6 | 499.6 | 8.0 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 425.4 | 15.1 |
| | 2022 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 149.9 | 21.2 |
| | 2023 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Colombia | 2005 | 43.0 | 79.6 | 7.0 | 72.2 | 1.9 | 96.5 | 163.2 | 10.9 |
| Colombie | 2010 | 34.5 | 64.2 | 5.4 | 118.7 | 0.6 | 137.2 | 205.1 | 15.2 |
| | 2015 | 27.2 | 50.4 | 4.5 | 372.8 | 0.5 | 215.8 | 167.3 | 47.1 |
| | 2022 | 24.9 | 46.7 | 3.7 | 250.3 | 0.9 | 937.0 | 887.3 | 60.5 |
| | 2023 | 24.9 | 46.9 | 3.4 | 223.9 | 1.2 | … | … | … |
| Cook Islands | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Cook | 2012 | 3.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 2.8 | … | 0.3 | 499.5 | 196.2 | … |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 11.6 | 20.6 | 2.7 | 174.6 | 0.2 | 947.9 | 444.4 | 142.9 |
| | 2013 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 1.5 | 174.3 | 0.1 | 1 016.8 | 695.2 | 154.3 |
| | 2015 | 11.6 | 21.6 | 1.7 | 176.8 | 0.2 | 1 700.8 | … | 150.4 |
| | 2022 | 12.9 | 24.2 | 1.8 | 147.2 | 0.4 | 791.1 | 530.1 | 148.8 |
| | 2023 | 17.7 | 33.1 | 2.7 | 142.1 | 0.3 | 718.3 | … | 181.8 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | | | | | | | | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2008 | … | … | … | 47.1 | … | 2.7 | … | 3.3 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Croatia | 2005 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 26.7 | 0.5 | 36.2 | 704.6 | 14.4 |
| Croatie | 2010 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 22.9 | 0.3 | 28.9 | 315.6 | 9.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 323.8 | 14.5 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 283.8 | 18.4 |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 16.2 | ... | 21.5 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cuba | 2010 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2019 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Curaçao | 2005 | 17.2 | 28.7 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Curaçao | 2007 | 16.9 | 32.6 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 115.9 | 10.8 |
| Chypre | 2010 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 148.1 | 7.0 |
| | 2015 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 77.3 | 1.7 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 46.0 | 4.3 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 4.6 | ... | 8.3 |
| Czechia | 2005 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 210.9 | 0.1 | 54.0 | 1 499.2 | 18.0 |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 172.7 | 0.1 | 38.4 | 1 207.1 | 12.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 49.7 | 0.1 | 19.2 | 805.7 | 13.5 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 39.1 | ~0.0 | 13.3 | 325.8 | 17.1 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 39.4 | 0.1 | 13.3 | ... | 17.2 |
| Denmark | 2002 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Danemark | 2005 | ... | 1.3 | 0.7 | 205.1 | ... | 53.9 | 3 102.1 | ... |
| | 2010 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 31.6 | ... | 60.8 | 4 356.7 | 36.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 25.7 | ... | 35.8 | 3 974.0 | 45.9 |
| | 2022 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 36.6 | ... | 23.8 | 2 483.7 | 106.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 34.8 | ... | 22.3 | ... | 113.7 |
| Dominica | 2003 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominique | 2005 | 11.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 21.8 | 38.1 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 12.8 | 22.8 | 2.8 | 125.0 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 103.7 | 134.9 |
| | 2022 | 28.4 | 47.8 | 9.0 | 1 110.3 | 9.0 | 65.8 | 1 393.2 | 134.7 |
| | 2023 | ... | ... | ... | 989.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 2005 | 26.0 | 47.3 | 4.6 | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| République dominicaine | 2006 | 23.0 | 42.1 | 3.9 | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 25.2 | 46.2 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 17.5 | 31.5 | 3.6 | 41.4 | 0.3 | 76.7 | 7.8 | 82.0 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | 37.3 | 0.2 | 73.6 | 10.7 | 64.6 |
| | 2020 | 8.7 | 15.2 | 2.3 | 23.1 | 0.9 | 325.9 | ... | 40.5 |
| | 2022 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 2.7 | 27.8 | ... | 322.2 | 25.1 | 47.8 |
| | 2023 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 2.4 | 26.2 | ... | 283.3 | ... | 47.9 |
| Ecuador | 2002 | 14.5 | 26.2 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Équateur | 2005 | ... | 28.3 | 2.4 | 56.0 | ... | 344.0 | 43.0 | ... |
| | 2010 | 17.4 | 31.7 | 3.1 | 29.9 | ... | 358.9 | 33.3 | 24.2 |
| | 2015 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 2.1 | 49.3 | 7.2 | 579.9 | 206.4 | 64.8 |
| | 2022 | 27.4 | 49.9 | 4.7 | 37.7 | 7.1 | 492.2 | 111.1 | 97.4 |
| | 2023 | 45.7 | 84.5 | 6.7 | 37.1 | 15.2 | 432.6 | ... | 86.6 |
| Egypt | 2005 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | ... | ~0.0 | 0.5 | 43.1 | ... |
| Égypte | 2010 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 86.5 | 0.2 |
| | 2011 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 95.6 | 0.1 |
| | 2012 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2021 | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 64.6 | 121.3 | 12.7 | 77.1 | 0.1 | 80.9 | 178.5 | ... |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 65.7 | 118.4 | 17.7 | 64.1 | 0.5 | 89.3 | 159.5 | 36.8 |
| | 2015 | 107.6 | 206.5 | 17.8 | 95.2 | 0.3 | 83.5 | 138.1 | 71.8 |
| | 2022 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 2.2 | 77.4 | ~0.0 | 37.1 | 146.0 | 107.3 |

# 12 Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*

By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

## Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*

Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Intentional homicides<br>Homicides volontaires<br>Per 100 000<br>Pour 100 000 | Victims (%)<br>Victimes (%)<br>Male<br>Hommes | <br><br>Female<br>Femmes | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.)<br>Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.)<br>Assault<br>Agression | <br><br>Kidnapping<br>Enlèvement | <br><br>Robbery<br>Vol qualifié | <br><br>Theft<br>Vol simple | <br><br>Sexual Violence<br>Violences Sexuelles |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eritrea | | | | | | | | | |
| Érythrée | 2012 | 15.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Estonia | 2002 | 10.3 | 17.1 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Estonie | 2005 | … | 13.4 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 97.9 | 2 247.6 | 29.7 |
| | 2010 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 1 896.7 | 20.7 |
| | 2015 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 863.7 | 42.8 |
| | 2022 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 594.6 | 26.9 |
| | 2023 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 5.6 | … | 31.2 |
| Eswatini | 2004 | 13.6 | … | … | 1 359.3 | 8.9 | 316.1 | 1 943.0 | … |
| Eswatini | 2005 | 12.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 18.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 9.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 12.5 | … | … | 347.9 | 4.5 | … | … | … |
| Ethiopia | | | | | | | | | |
| Éthiopie | 2012 | 8.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Fiji | 2005 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Fidji | 2010 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Finland | 2005 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 580.8 | ~0.0 | 34.6 | 2 384.3 | 36.6 |
| Finlande | 2010 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 37.2 | ~0.0 | 28.1 | 1 854.0 | 45.1 |
| | 2015 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 28.5 | ~0.0 | 28.2 | 2 233.8 | 50.6 |
| | 2022 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 31.0 | ~0.0 | 41.8 | 2 241.3 | 91.7 |
| | 2023 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 32.0 | 0.1 | 48.7 | … | 109.0 |
| France | 2005 | 1.6 | … | … | 241.2 | 3.3 | 202.2 | 1 355.1 | 38.7 |
| France | 2010 | 1.3 | … | … | 365.7 | 3.3 | 190.9 | 1 848.9 | 36.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 373.1 | 5.9 | 160.4 | 2 152.6 | 51.3 |
| | 2016 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 380.3 | 5.9 | 133.8 | 2 122.4 | 54.5 |
| | 2022 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 591.2 | … | 102.6 | 2 011.4 | 126.1 |
| | 2023 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 628.3 | … | 94.7 | … | 134.9 |
| French Guiana | 2005 | 22.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guyane française | 2009 | 13.0 | 21.4 | 4.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 13.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| French Polynesia | | | | | | | | | |
| Polynésie française | 2009 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Georgia | 2005 | 10.0 | 18.0 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 51.8 | 403.8 | 4.1 |
| Géorgie | 2010 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 16.4 | 291.9 | 4.2 |
| | 2014 | … | 4.2 | 1.7 | 6.0 | … | 12.4 | 252.0 | 3.5 |
| | 2018 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | … | 9.9 | … | 10.7 |
| | 2019 | 2.0 | … | 0.9 | 5.1 | … | 9.8 | … | 11.1 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Germany | 2005 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 602.5 | 2.1 | 66.8 | 2 723.4 | 67.3 |
| Allemagne | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 176.8 | 6.1 | 59.6 | 1 509.3 | 45.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 155.2 | 5.8 | 54.4 | 1 643.5 | 41.7 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 172.0 | 5.8 | 45.4 | 1 241.4 | 59.1 |
| | 2023 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 182.8 | 6.0 | 53.1 | … | 62.3 |
| Ghana | 2005 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ghana | 2010 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 156.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | … | 5.7 |
| | 2022 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Gibraltar | | | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar | 2010 | 3.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Greece | 2005 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 70.8 | 0.2 | 19.0 | 561.4 | 5.8 |
| Grèce | 2010 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 54.6 | 1 065.4 | 4.6 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 15.0 | 0.8 | 39.9 | 509.7 | 5.1 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 27.2 | 683.1 | 10.6 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 0.7 | 27.2 | … | 10.2 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Greenland | 2005 | 17.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Groenland | 2010 | 19.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 7.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 5.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Grenada | 2005 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 5.6 | 1 726.0 | 0.0 | 41.0 | 1 652.2 | 137.6 |
| Grenade | 2010 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 3.6 | 1 032.4 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 861.2 | 99.5 |
| | 2015 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 430.8 | 0.0 | 66.3 | 1 814.7 | 113.4 |
| | 2022 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 1 921.1 | 0.0 | 54.7 | 2 320.5 | 293.4 |
| | 2023 | 13.7 | 25.5 | 1.7 | 1 958.5 | 2.6 | 60.6 | … | 232.3 |
| Guadeloupe | 2005 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guadeloupe | 2009 | 8.8 | 16.0 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 9.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 5.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guam | 2005 | 4.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guam | 2010 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 4.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guatemala | 2005 | 40.8 | 74.1 | 7.9 | 46.6 | 0.4 | 83.9 | 32.9 | 2.4 |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 41.1 | 73.1 | 9.5 | 51.4 | 0.9 | 22.3 | 44.9 | 3.4 |
| | 2012 | 34.2 | 61.2 | 7.5 | 40.3 | 0.6 | 25.3 | 60.4 | 4.3 |
| | 2014 | 33.5 | 56.1 | 8.0 | 15.4 | 2.9 | … | 290.0 | 78.1 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 14.8 | 2.5 | … | 295.2 | 67.0 |
| | 2022 | 22.0 | 33.1 | 6.1 | 118.1 | 1.0 | 202.2 | 224.8 | 61.5 |
| | 2023 | 23.4 | 40.2 | 6.8 | 112.6 | 0.8 | 184.9 | … | 54.4 |
| Guinea | 2005 | … | … | … | 3.1 | 0.2 | … | … | … |
| Guinée | 2007 | … | … | … | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 14.0 | 0.3 |
| | 2008 | … | … | … | … | 0.3 | … | … | … |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2014 | … | … | … | 190.3 | 3.5 | 40.9 | 57.3 | … |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2015 | … | … | … | 74.5 | 0.4 | 13.2 | … | … |
| | 2016 | 3.5 | … | … | 109.2 | 0.7 | 19.8 | … | … |
| | 2017 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guyana | 2005 | 18.7 | 30.0 | 7.3 | … | … | … | … | 31.4 |
| Guyana | 2010 | 18.7 | 29.2 | 8.2 | 1 492.4 | 0.3 | 146.1 | 521.3 | 19.6 |
| | 2015 | 19.6 | 32.5 | 7.2 | 1 221.6 | 0.0 | 192.8 | 681.5 | 50.1 |
| | 2022 | 15.9 | 25.2 | 7.1 | 207.4 | 0.0 | 70.3 | 358.4 | 44.7 |
| | 2023 | 19.1 | 27.1 | 11.6 | 169.4 | 0.0 | 57.2 | … | 36.4 |
| Haiti | 2010 | 6.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Haïti | 2015 | 10.2 | 18.8 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 1.1 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 41.2 | 74.2 | 8.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Holy See | 2010 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Saint-Siège | 2015 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 2022 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 2023 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 201.8 | 0.0 | … | 403.6 |
| Honduras | 2005 | 43.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Honduras | 2010 | 74.5 | 138.7 | 9.3 | … | … | … | 53.5 | … |
| | 2015 | 55.7 | 100.3 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 0.5 | 103.4 | 31.5 | 16.1 |
| | 2022 | 35.0 | 63.6 | 5.9 | 21.4 | 0.3 | 200.9 | 27.2 | 31.1 |
| | 2023 | 31.4 | 54.8 | 7.7 | 22.1 | 0.4 | 174.0 | … | 28.9 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 122.6 | 0.1 | 29.6 | 1 254.3 | 8.5 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 146.0 | 0.2 | 34.0 | 1 344.8 | 12.9 |
| | 2014 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 136.6 | ~0.0 | 19.8 | 1 084.3 | 7.8 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | … | … | 14.6 | 1 131.5 | … |
| | 2022 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | … | 0.1 | 5.5 | 502.0 | 6.1 |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | … | 0.1 | 5.5 | … | 5.5 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Iceland | 2005 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | … | … | 16.5 | 1 071.6 | 97.0 |
| Islande | 2010 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 17.9 | … | 13.2 | 1 546.4 | 68.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 25.7 | … | 16.0 | 1 218.3 | 133.6 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 38.4 | … | 17.4 | 897.6 | 163.5 |
| | 2023 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 49.8 | … | 26.1 | … | 130.0 |
| India | 2005 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 23.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 23.7 | 5.4 |
| Inde | 2010 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 23.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 26.6 | 5.9 |
| | 2013 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 25.8 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 28.8 | 9.0 |
| | 2015 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Indonesia | 2004 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Indonésie | 2010 | … | … | … | 13.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 9.9 | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 5.6 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 1.9 |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | 4.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 19.6 | 1.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 12.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | … | 1.6 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2004 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 156.3 | … |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2009 | 2.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Iraq | 2010 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Iraq | 2013 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ireland | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 300.3 | 1.8 | 58.3 | 1 417.0 | 43.3 |
| Irlande | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 329.8 | 2.9 | 70.1 | 1 434.9 | 51.9 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 74.8 | 2.0 | 51.5 | 1 546.3 | 49.0 |
| | 2022 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 120.1 | 1.9 | 27.6 | 1 218.8 | 62.4 |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 109.9 | 2.0 | 31.1 | … | 56.6 |
| Isle of Man | 2015 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Île de Man | 2016 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Israel | 2005 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 759.7 | 6.2 | 64.4 | 1 862.2 | 68.3 |
| Israël | 2010 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 627.1 | 3.6 | 39.6 | 986.0 | 67.6 |
| | 2011 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 576.5 | 3.5 | 36.8 | 947.8 | 61.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 86.0 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 529.5 | 95.4 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 80.7 | 6.6 | 12.0 | … | 81.3 |
| Italy | 2005 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | … | 0.6 | 112.3 | 1 875.2 | 6.9 |
| Italie | 2010 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | … | 0.6 | 79.8 | 1 569.1 | 8.0 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 57.9 | 2 029.0 | 7.4 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 43.9 | 1 417.2 | 11.4 |
| | 2023 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 48.3 | … | 11.3 |
| Jamaica | 2005 | 62.3 | 111.6 | 13.7 | … | 1.2 | … | … | 40.6 |
| Jamaïque | 2008 | 59.4 | 107.5 | 12.0 | … | 1.6 | 97.6 | … | 54.0 |
| | 2010 | 52.6 | 95.5 | 10.5 | 51.2 | … | 103.9 | … | 54.1 |
| | 2015 | 43.1 | 78.7 | 8.2 | 104.7 | 0.5 | 68.4 | 12.0 | 73.0 |
| | 2022 | 53.1 | 98.5 | 8.6 | 90.3 | 0.7 | 32.4 | 28.2 | 61.5 |
| | 2023 | 49.3 | 91.2 | 8.3 | 81.9 | 1.0 | … | … | 62.2 |
| Japan | 2005 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 47.1 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 721.8 | 8.5 |
| Japon | 2010 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 20.8 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 482.2 | 6.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 19.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 323.2 | 6.2 |
| | 2022 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 297.1 | 5.1 |
| | 2023 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 17.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | … | 7.1 |
| Jordan | 2005 | … | … | … | 243.4 | 0.5 | 10.3 | 117.2 | … |
| Jordanie | 2006 | … | … | … | 244.2 | 0.5 | 12.5 | 139.2 | … |
| | 2010 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | … | … | … | 167.2 | … |
| | 2012 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | … | … | … | 178.1 | … |
| | 2015 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 94.1 | 8.8 |
| | 2023 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 3.5 | … | 8.1 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Kazakhstan | 2004 | 13.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 0.6 | 81.8 | 395.4 | … |
| | 2010 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 63.8 | 356.3 | 2.1 |
| | 2015 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 67.4 | 1 155.2 | 2.6 |
| | 2017 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 11.0 | 0.4 | 50.8 | … | 11.4 |
| | 2022 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kenya | 2005 | 3.0 | … | … | 35.5 | 0.4 | 19.4 | 34.1 | 7.2 |
| Kenya | 2010 | 4.6 | … | … | 33.8 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 28.8 | 11.6 |
| | 2015 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 31.7 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 13.1 |
| | 2018 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 34.9 | ~0.0 | 5.8 | … | 14.4 |
| | 2022 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 41.6 | 0.1 | … | 27.1 | 13.2 |
| Kiribati | 2001 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kiribati | 2010 | 3.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 7.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kosovo | 2010 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 210.2 | 2.4 | 31.6 | 851.7 | 8.3 |
| Kosovo | 2015 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 22.1 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 691.1 | 13.8 |
| | 2019 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 15.7 | 1.2 | 11.7 | 275.3 | 8.7 |
| | 2020 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 15.6 | 0.9 | … | 241.2 | … |
| | 2021 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 18.1 | 0.6 | 9.8 | … | … |
| Kuwait | 2005 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 26.6 | 12.5 | 19.3 | 437.7 | 16.6 |
| Koweït | 2009 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 24.5 | 12.8 | 23.5 | 290.8 | 18.2 |
| | 2010 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | … | … | … | 5.0 | 0.5 | 51.8 | 235.1 | … |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | … | … | … | 9.8 | 1.5 | 50.9 | 180.0 | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 6.0 | 0.9 | 19.6 | 164.8 | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.3 | 10.3 | 193.2 | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 0.5 | … | … | 235.2 | … |
| Latvia | 2002 | 9.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Lettonie | 2005 | … | … | … | 49.1 | 0.3 | 96.6 | 1 084.3 | 32.2 |
| | 2010 | … | … | … | 58.4 | 0.4 | 51.1 | 1 223.1 | 11.0 |
| | 2015 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 27.0 | 0.9 | 39.4 | 980.2 | 23.6 |
| | 2022 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 28.7 | 0.6 | 14.9 | 513.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 28.6 | 0.9 | 17.1 | … | 29.3 |
| Lebanon | 2010 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 188.4 | 11.1 | … | 569.6 | 4.2 |
| Liban | 2015 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 120.0 | 15.5 | 43.1 | 386.7 | 3.2 |
| | 2016 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 118.5 | … | … | … | 3.0 |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | 0.8 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | ~0.0 |
| Lesotho | 2008 | 38.2 | … | … | 506.3 | 2.0 | 54.9 | 252.6 | … |
| Lesotho | 2009 | … | … | … | 370.1 | 3.1 | 64.1 | 227.0 | … |
| Liberia | 2010 | 3.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Libéria | 2012 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2004 | 2.9 | … | … | 203.6 | … | 5.8 | 415.8 | 20.4 |
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | … | … | … | 204.7 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 504.5 | 51.9 |
| | 2010 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 213.9 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 483.4 | 16.7 |
| | 2015 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 216.6 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 516.0 | 24.1 |
| | 2021 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 153.7 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 471.3 | 15.4 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 259.4 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 646.0 | 35.6 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 234.9 | 0.0 | 15.2 | … | 50.5 |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 11.2 | 17.6 | 5.6 | 12.3 | 2.1 | 156.7 | 831.3 | 16.8 |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 88.0 | 856.4 | 16.6 |
| | 2015 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 54.7 | 784.1 | 9.1 |
| | 2022 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 341.8 | 5.0 |
| | 2023 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 11.9 | … | 6.3 |

# 12 Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*

By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

## Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*

Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Intentional homicides<br>Homicides volontaires<br>Per 100 000<br>Pour 100 000 | Victims (%)<br>Victimes (%)<br>Male<br>Hommes | <br><br>Female<br>Femmes | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.)<br>Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.)<br>Assault<br>Agression | <br><br>Kidnapping<br>Enlèvement | <br><br>Robbery<br>Vol qualifié | <br><br>Theft<br>Vol simple | <br><br>Sexual Violence<br>Violences Sexuelles |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Luxembourg | 2004 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 487.8 | 5.3 | 74.3 | 1 422.5 | 41.6 |
| | 2014 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 130.9 | 9.3 | 110.6 | 1 844.2 | 64.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | … | … | 106.8 | 9.3 | 97.3 | 1 614.1 | 57.6 |
| | 2022 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 106.5 | 8.0 | 99.8 | 2 489.5 | 60.0 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 102.7 | … | 86.2 | … | 45.9 |
| Madagascar | 2010 | … | … | … | 15.6 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| Madagascar | 2015 | … | … | … | 8.6 | ~0.0 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 4.4 |
| Malawi | 2005 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Malawi | 2010 | 3.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 2.3 | … | … | 16.4 | … | 59.6 | 132.8 | … |
| Malaisie | 2006 | 2.2 | … | … | 21.6 | … | 81.1 | 140.5 | … |
| | 2010 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | … | … | 10.5 | … | 13.1 | … | 10.4 |
| Maldives | 2002 | 2.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Maldives | 2004 | … | … | … | … | 0.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 1.7 | … | … | … | 7.2 | … | 1 108.9 | 145.0 |
| | 2013 | 0.7 | … | … | … | 2.0 | … | 1 670.5 | 143.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.6 | … | 86.9 | 7.2 | 20.1 | … | 128.5 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | 77.2 | 7.4 | 19.0 | … | 92.7 |
| | 2019 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Malta | 2005 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | … | … | 61.9 | 2 325.6 | … |
| Malte | 2010 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 46.4 | 1 838.2 | 21.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 54.4 | 1 944.6 | 23.4 |
| | 2022 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 41.7 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 678.5 | 26.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 33.0 | … | 29.5 |
| Martinique | 2005 | 4.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Martinique | 2009 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mauritania | | | | | | | | | |
| Mauritanie | 2020 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mauritius | 2000 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Maurice | 2005 | … | 3.8 | 2.1 | 9.7 | … | 107.4 | 1 139.4 | 25.0 |
| | 2010 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 18.6 | 2.7 | 84.6 | 840.6 | 33.7 |
| | 2011 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 17.9 | 3.9 | 63.3 | 711.0 | 36.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 21.2 | 1.8 | 48.5 | … | 47.5 |
| | 2022 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mayotte | | | | | | | | | |
| Mayotte | 2009 | 5.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mexico | 2005 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 2.4 | 226.0 | 0.3 | 487.6 | 80.2 | 27.1 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 22.7 | 41.9 | 4.2 | 203.0 | 1.1 | 649.6 | 116.2 | 30.0 |
| | 2015 | 17.1 | 31.0 | 3.8 | 38.2 | 1.0 | 134.2 | 218.9 | 29.4 |
| | 2022 | 25.9 | 46.1 | 5.9 | 50.6 | 0.5 | 172.6 | 243.6 | 64.9 |
| | 2023 | 24.9 | 44.9 | 5.6 | 47.7 | 0.5 | 158.6 | … | 68.9 |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | | | | | | | | | |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2019 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2001 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Monaco | 2005 | … | … | … | 481.2 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 1 005.9 | … |
| | 2006 | … | … | … | 436.7 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 1 079.3 | … |
| | 2008 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | 0.0 | 0.0 | 536.0 | 2.7 | 32.6 | 1 480.0 | 16.3 |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | 2.7 | … | 1 116.0 | 13.4 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 15.5 | … | … | 116.7 | ~0.0 | 22.8 | 260.7 | 13.2 |
| Mongolie | 2010 | 8.8 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 215.5 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 213.8 | 13.4 |
| | 2015 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 3.4 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 16.1 | 308.0 | 12.1 |
| | 2020 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 12.3 | 155.0 | 15.3 |
| | 2023 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | ~0.0 | 11.4 | … | 21.2 |
| Montenegro | 2002 | 4.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Monténégro | 2005 | … | … | … | 24.4 | … | 13.6 | 242.9 | 5.5 |
| | 2006 | … | … | … | 25.9 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 189.5 | 6.8 |
| | 2010 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 30.5 | 0.3 | … | 83.8 | 5.7 |
| | 2015 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 24.8 | 131.7 | 4.1 |
| | 2022 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 20.8 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 55.3 | 6.5 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 23.8 | 0.2 | 4.3 | … | 6.3 |
| Montserrat | 2005 | 22.0 | 41.4 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Montserrat | 2008 | 21.4 | 40.8 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 43.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Morocco | 2005 | 1.5 | … | … | 107.5 | 1.0 | 49.5 | 204.5 | 3.1 |
| Maroc | 2009 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 97.1 | 1.0 | 81.0 | 244.8 | 10.2 |
| | 2010 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 162.6 | 1.9 | 55.0 | 140.4 | 10.1 |
| | 2022 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 155.6 | 1.7 | 30.2 | 90.8 | 15.7 |
| | 2023 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 120.1 | 1.4 | 30.4 | … | 16.5 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 5.4 | … | … | 6.3 | … | 33.6 | 27.4 | 3.9 |
| Mozambique | 2009 | 3.7 | … | … | 2.3 | … | 23.5 | 21.2 | 2.7 |
| | 2010 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 3.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 5.5 | … | ~0.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| | 2013 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 10.0 | ~0.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 0.7 |
| | 2015 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.7 | … |
| | 2020 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | … | ~0.0 | … | 5.8 | ~0.0 |
| | 2022 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 5.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | … | … |
| Namibia | 2004 | 18.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Namibie | 2010 | 14.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 17.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 6.2 | 336.8 | 2.5 | 166.6 | … | 43.9 |
| Nepal | 2005 | 3.3 | … | … | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | … |
| Népal | 2006 | 2.3 | … | … | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | … |
| | 2010 | 3.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 2.2 | … | … | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | … |
| | 2020 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2005 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 407.3 | 5.5 | 99.9 | 4 603.8 | 44.2 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2010 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 359.4 | 3.8 | 96.1 | 3 947.9 | 57.3 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 29.8 | 2.5 | 56.9 | 1 958.9 | 24.3 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 27.5 | 2.5 | 33.3 | 1 301.7 | 32.9 |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 25.3 | 2.5 | 33.2 | … | 27.5 |
| New Caledonia | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | 2009 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 234.2 | 7.0 | 56.2 | 3 088.2 | 59.6 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 259.0 | 5.3 | 57.3 | 2 689.7 | 67.0 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 459.2 | 7.3 | 65.7 | 3 046.6 | 111.7 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 840.0 | 7.8 | 52.9 | 2 645.9 | 109.4 |
| | 2022 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 988.0 | 8.8 | 61.7 | … | 116.0 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 1 068.8 | 8.1 | 66.6 | … | 117.2 |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 13.6 | … | … | 361.9 | 0.2 | 400.2 | 271.7 | … |
| Nicaragua | 2010 | 13.7 | 25.1 | 2.7 | 319.7 | 0.1 | 495.5 | 182.2 | 63.2 |
| | 2015 | 8.5 | 15.2 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 7.9 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 15.1 | ~0.0 | 175.9 | … | 32.4 |
| | 2021 | 11.3 | 19.8 | 3.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Niger | | | | | | | | | |
| Niger | 2012 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Nigeria | 2010 | … | … | … | 10.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 1.0 |
| Nigéria | 2013 | … | … | … | 9.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 13.3 | 1.0 |
| | 2023 | 15.7 | 24.4 | 6.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| North Macedonia | 2004 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2005 | … | 3.4 | 0.9 | … | 1.1 | 33.9 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 29.4 | 238.7 | 6.0 |
| | 2014 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 15.3 | 249.4 | 6.8 |
| | 2015 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 14.0 | … | 6.1 |
| | 2023 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 16.1 | … | 7.1 |
| Norway | 2005 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 64.0 | … | 31.3 | 2 997.5 | 42.4 |
| Norvège | 2010 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 59.8 | … | 34.5 | 2 591.1 | 50.1 |
| | 2015 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 43.1 | … | 17.9 | 2 212.6 | 84.0 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 35.4 | … | 16.6 | 1 820.0 | 94.9 |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 37.1 | … | 25.0 | … | 95.3 |
| Oman | 2005 | 2.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Oman | 2008 | 1.8 | … | … | 79.3 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 210.0 | 7.0 |
| | 2010 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | … | 3.3 |
| | 2017 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 52.5 | 2.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | … | 45.7 | 2.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | … | … | 3.2 |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 5.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 6.6 | … | … | 17.9 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 24.7 | 1.7 |
| | 2015 | 4.4 | … | … | 13.3 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 30.4 | 1.7 |
| | 2022 | 4.1 | … | … | 11.2 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 109.1 | 2.2 |
| | 2023 | 4.3 | … | … | 12.8 | 12.3 | 32.5 | … | 2.4 |
| Palau | 2015 | 16.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Palaos | 2018 | 11.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Panama | 2005 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 2.2 | … | 0.5 | 158.4 | 421.9 | 23.6 |
| Panama | 2010 | 12.7 | 23.6 | 1.7 | 167.0 | 1.0 | 262.0 | 503.3 | 27.8 |
| | 2015 | 11.9 | 21.3 | 2.5 | 71.8 | 0.4 | 206.3 | 476.7 | 79.6 |
| | 2022 | 11.3 | 20.8 | 1.9 | 113.0 | 0.3 | 140.2 | 330.4 | 169.2 |
| | 2023 | 12.5 | 22.9 | 2.1 | 103.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Papua New Guinea | 2005 | 9.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2010 | 9.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 16.3 | … | … | 41.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 12.9 | 23.1 | 2.6 | 33.9 | 0.1 | 238.4 | 543.4 | 59.2 |
| | 2015 | 10.0 | 18.1 | 1.9 | 11.1 | ~0.0 | 341.9 | 617.4 | 80.6 |
| | 2022 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 83.6 | 455.2 | 96.0 |
| | 2023 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 0.3 | … | … | 89.5 |
| Peru | 2005 | … | … | … | 52.3 | 1.8 | 162.2 | 186.6 | … |
| Pérou | 2010 | … | … | … | 65.5 | 1.6 | 195.3 | 191.9 | 18.1 |
| | 2015 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 2.6 | 81.4 | 0.7 | 272.3 | 310.2 | 30.2 |
| | 2021 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 189.8 | 322.1 | 73.2 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 9.2 | 3.7 | 251.6 | 406.7 | 70.2 |
| Philippines | 2002 | 7.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Philippines | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 0.1 | 8.8 | 12.7 | … |
| | 2010 | 9.0 | 15.4 | 2.5 | … | ~0.0 | 37.5 | 75.7 | 2.3 |
| | 2012 | 8.5 | 14.7 | 2.2 | … | ~0.0 | 26.9 | 43.5 | 1.8 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | … | … | 30.1 | 78.6 | … |
| | 2018 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | … | 23.7 | … |
| | 2023 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.6 | … | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Poland | 2002 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Pologne | 2005 | … | 2.2 | 0.7 | … | 0.1 | 110.6 | 731.4 | … |
| | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 28.9 | 0.1 | 50.8 | 535.3 | 8.1 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 26.7 | 379.5 | 7.2 |
| | 2022 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 13.4 | … | 12.6 | 315.0 | 8.8 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 13.3 | … | 12.0 | … | 9.1 |
| Portugal | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 373.4 | 4.2 | 192.5 | 874.2 | 15.4 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 193.2 | 1 090.6 | 20.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 149.2 | 949.2 | 23.6 |
| | 2022 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 84.6 | 704.3 | 29.0 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 7.3 | 2.9 | 85.9 | … | 30.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 2005 | 21.8 | 41.7 | 3.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Porto Rico | 2010 | 27.7 | 54.3 | 3.3 | 73.1 | … | 175.4 | 720.7 | … |
| | 2015 | 17.4 | 34.4 | 2.0 | 84.0 | … | 117.0 | 714.5 | … |
| | 2017 | 21.6 | 43.2 | 2.1 | 113.1 | 0.9 | 90.6 | 582.3 | 35.4 |
| | 2022 | 17.6 | 34.0 | 3.1 | 109.1 | … | 36.6 | 312.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 14.6 | 27.7 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Qatar | 2004 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 38.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 94.9 | … |
| Qatar | 2005 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | … | … | … | 108.7 | … |
| | 2006 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | … | … | … | 107.2 | … |
| | 2010 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 0.9 | … | … | … | … | 10.8 | 394.5 | … |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 1.0 | … | … | 599.4 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 552.4 | 37.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 94.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 482.2 | 41.8 |
| | 2021 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 54.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 321.0 | 39.1 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 51.8 | 0.1 | … | 352.0 | 43.5 |
| | 2023 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 44.3 | 0.1 | … | … | 43.3 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 7.4 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 288.5 | 9.9 |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 11.5 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 375.7 | 15.3 |
| | 2014 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 500.5 | 19.4 |
| | 2015 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 7.7 | … | … | … | 19.4 |
| | 2020 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 17.9 | 262.8 | 17.1 |
| | 2023 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 12.3 | … | 18.0 |
| Réunion | 2005 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Réunion | 2009 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Romania | 2005 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 41.9 | 1.3 | 15.7 | 203.6 | … |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 60.2 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 239.0 | 7.3 |
| | 2015 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 16.9 | 545.7 | 8.8 |
| | 2022 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 16.0 | 309.4 | 14.1 |
| | 2023 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 16.9 | … | 16.8 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 24.6 | 39.9 | 11.4 | 40.0 | 0.8 | 238.2 | 1 087.8 | 12.8 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2010 | 11.6 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 21.1 | 0.4 | 114.3 | 770.1 | 10.6 |
| | 2015 | 11.5 | 18.4 | 5.5 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 602.0 | 11.1 |
| | 2019 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 464.1 | 12.0 |
| | 2020 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 13.0 | 0.2 | … | 464.2 | 12.8 |
| | 2021 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 3.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | 9.9 | 2.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 2.8 | … | … | 19.4 | 0.1 | 20.1 | … | … |
| Rwanda | 2013 | 3.2 | … | … | 29.7 | 0.2 | 25.0 | … | 15.6 |
| | 2015 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 3.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Saint Helena | 2005 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sainte-Hélène | 2009 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2004 | 23.8 | 47.8 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2005 | 17.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 44.8 | 82.6 | 8.4 | 330.9 | 4.3 | 185.7 | 1 137.8 | 132.3 |
| | 2011 | 72.5 | 143.6 | 4.2 | 292.2 | 6.4 | 140.8 | 1 047.2 | 136.5 |
| | 2012 | 38.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 23.5 | 40.2 | 8.2 | 366.1 | 4.3 | 81.4 | 1 158.2 | 117.7 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 359.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Saint Lucia | 2004 | 22.5 | 40.5 | 4.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2005 | 24.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 25.7 | 45.1 | 6.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 16.0 | 26.4 | 5.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 36.9 | 64.5 | 10.0 | 855.2 | 8.4 | 217.0 | 815.5 | 90.6 |
| | 2023 | 39.0 | 68.8 | 9.9 | 919.8 | 3.3 | 133.3 | … | 102.1 |
| Saint Martin (French part) | 2015 | 16.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| St-Martin (partie française) | 2016 | 26.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 2006 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon | 2009 | 16.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2005 | 23.1 | 32.9 | 12.8 | 1 113.4 | 1.8 | 64.9 | 1 719.0 | 101.4 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2010 | 22.7 | 38.8 | 5.6 | 1 190.4 | 1.8 | 106.4 | 1 728.8 | 152.8 |
| | 2012 | … | … | … | 1 022.7 | 3.7 | 147.1 | 1 934.1 | 160.9 |
| | 2013 | … | … | … | … | … | 137.8 | … | 211.8 |
| | 2022 | 41.2 | 71.0 | 10.0 | 424.3 | 1.0 | 66.6 | 1 131.8 | 125.4 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 1 117.2 | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2010 | 8.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2013 | 3.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| San Marino | 2005 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Saint-Marin | 2010 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2004 | … | … | … | 0.6 | … | … | … | … |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2010 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 8.8 | 0.0 |
| | 2011 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 10.8 | 0.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2005 | 1.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Arabie saoudite | 2007 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 1.5 | … | … | … | 0.1 |
| | 2019 | 0.9 | … | … | 62.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | … | 2.2 |
| Senegal | 2005 | … | … | … | 2.5 | … | 24.4 | … | … |
| Sénégal | 2010 | … | … | … | 2.4 | … | 19.8 | 19.8 | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | … | ~0.0 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 1.7 |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.9 |
| Serbia | 2005 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 21.4 | 0.3 | 39.6 | 222.4 | 7.1 |
| Serbie | 2010 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 0.3 | 48.9 | 215.1 | 6.7 |
| | 2015 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 19.8 | 0.2 | 42.3 | 341.1 | 3.5 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 78.1 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 258.8 | 7.1 |
| | 2023 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 80.1 | 0.1 | 9.6 | … | 7.9 |
| Seychelles | 2004 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 9.5 | 15.5 | 2.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 15.3 | 24.2 | 5.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 6.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 8.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sierra Leone | 2005 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Sierra Leone | 2008 | 3.1 | … | … | 337.1 | … | 3.1 | 178.2 | 10.6 |
| | 2010 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Singapore | 2004 | 0.5 | … | … | 13.2 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 400.8 | … |
| Singapour | 2005 | … | … | … | 14.2 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 495.9 | … |
| | 2010 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 359.9 | 31.1 |
| | 2011 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 332.9 | 29.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 8.6 | … | 2.2 | 275.2 | 26.4 |
| | 2022 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.1 | … | 0.5 | 135.3 | 35.6 |
| | 2023 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.7 | … | 0.3 | … | 33.9 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 72.5 | 0.3 | 35.7 | 351.4 | … |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 45.0 | 0.1 | 22.0 | 453.7 | 10.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 34.4 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 459.1 | 11.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 23.7 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 248.4 | 11.0 |
| | 2023 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 23.1 | 0.8 | 6.0 | … | 10.7 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | … | 0.2 | 21.5 | 1 476.7 | 15.6 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | … | 0.2 | 22.6 | 1 414.0 | 18.3 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | … | 0.1 | 11.3 | 1 106.7 | 12.5 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 5.3 | ~0.0 | 10.2 | 1 018.7 | 13.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 13.8 | … | 16.2 |
| Solomon Islands | 2005 | 5.4 | … | … | 251.1 | … | 5.0 | 213.0 | 42.2 |
| Îles Salomon | 2008 | 3.7 | … | … | 215.6 | … | 10.2 | 172.6 | 24.0 |
| South Africa | 2005 | 37.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Afrique du Sud | 2010 | 30.4 | 52.2 | 10.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 29.3 | 51.5 | 8.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 32.9 | … | … | 322.5 | 8.8 | 329.0 | … | 91.5 |
| | 2017 | 35.3 | 62.4 | 9.9 | 290.4 | 9.5 | 328.1 | … | 86.9 |
| | 2022 | 43.7 | 73.4 | 12.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| South Sudan | | | | | | | | | |
| Soudan du sud | 2012 | 14.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Spain | 2005 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 393.1 | 0.5 | … | … | … |
| Espagne | 2010 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 53.5 | 0.3 | 180.2 | 308.7 | 21.3 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 62.2 | 0.2 | 138.3 | 440.7 | 16.1 |
| | 2022 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 54.2 | 0.2 | 132.5 | 379.9 | 35.1 |
| | 2023 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 55.3 | 0.3 | 135.1 | … | 39.9 |
| Sri Lanka | 2004 | … | … | … | 105.4 | 4.3 | 39.5 | 131.0 | … |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 6.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 309.5 | 1.0 | 30.8 | 60.7 | 4.2 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 17.5 | 1.1 | 18.5 | 29.6 | 13.5 |
| | 2018 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 13.0 | 1.2 | 14.1 | 26.9 | 11.6 |
| | 2019 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 0.9 | 13.1 | … | 11.3 |
| State of Palestine | 2005 | 2.3 | … | … | 184.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 123.1 | … |
| État de Palestine | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 70.8 | 68.3 | 4.4 |
| | 2012 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 2.8 |
| | 2013 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | 86.5 | … | 3.1 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 15.8 | 2.9 | … | 55.7 | 5.8 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 13.0 | 2.5 | 11.8 | 20.1 | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 13.0 | 1.8 | 9.6 | … | … |
| Sudan | | | | | | | | | |
| Soudan | 2008 | … | … | … | … | 1.8 | 9.0 | 223.3 | … |
| Suriname | 2004 | 9.0 | … | … | … | … | … | 2 645.7 | … |
| Suriname | 2005 | 13.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 53.3 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 3.2 | 98.7 | … | 102.5 | 479.6 | 60.3 |
| | 2023 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 137.7 | … | 100.5 | … | 113.7 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 804.5 | … | 104.1 | 4 926.2 | 129.7 |
| Suède | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 59.6 | … | 98.3 | 3 923.6 | 150.6 |
| | 2015 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 47.4 | … | 86.3 | 4 078.2 | 155.5 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 44.3 | … | 61.8 | 2 848.9 | 199.7 |
| | 2023 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 45.5 | … | 60.7 | … | 191.5 |

# 12 Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*

By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

## Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*

Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Intentional homicides<br>Homicides volontaires<br>Per 100 000<br>Pour 100 000 | Victims (%)<br>Victimes (%)<br>Male<br>Hommes | <br><br>Female<br>Femmes | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.)<br>Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.)<br>Assault<br>Agression | <br><br>Kidnapping<br>Enlèvement | <br><br>Robbery<br>Vol qualifié | <br><br>Theft<br>Vol simple | <br><br>Sexual Violence<br>Violences Sexuelles |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Switzerland | 2002 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Suisse | 2005 | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 109.0 | 3.3 | 53.5 | 1 916.4 | … |
| | 2010 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 56.3 | 2 060.9 | 31.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.4 | ~0.0 | 22.4 | 1 906.2 | 32.7 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 8.7 | ~0.0 | 22.1 | 1 580.6 | 35.8 |
| | 2023 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 21.8 | … | 33.7 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2004 | 2.3 | … | … | 34.7 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 63.0 | … |
| République arabe syrienne | 2005 | 2.3 | … | … | 32.7 | 0.2 | 4.0 | … | … |
| | 2008 | 2.4 | … | … | 2.6 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 30.1 | 0.4 |
| | 2010 | 2.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | 0.7 | … | … | 16.6 | 0.3 |
| Tajikistan | 2005 | 2.3 | … | … | … | … | … | 51.4 | … |
| Tadjikistan | 2010 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 71.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 46.5 | 2.6 |
| | 2011 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 47.7 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 46.9 | 2.6 |
| | 2020 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Thailand | 2005 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 42.8 | ~0.0 | … | 92.2 | … |
| Thaïlande | 2010 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 13.3 | ~0.0 | 2.7 | 79.2 | 2.8 |
| | 2011 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 19.3 | ~0.0 | 1.8 | 65.3 | 2.2 |
| | 2014 | … | 6.5 | 1.1 | 18.1 | ~0.0 | 2.0 | 56.8 | … |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 19.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 55.8 | 5.7 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 13.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 42.9 | 3.2 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 28.0 | ~0.0 | 1.7 | … | 7.5 |
| Timor-Leste | 2005 | 4.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | 3.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 4.1 | … | … | … | 0.4 | … | … | 4.6 |
| | 2017 | … | … | … | … | 0.3 | 1.8 | … | 10.6 |
| Tonga | 2005 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Tonga | 2010 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | 3.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2005 | 28.5 | 51.8 | 5.7 | 59.2 | 4.3 | 360.1 | 203.5 | 59.4 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2010 | 34.1 | 61.3 | 7.5 | 44.4 | 0.5 | 369.5 | 294.9 | 55.3 |
| | 2015 | 29.4 | 55.4 | 4.0 | 42.0 | 0.3 | 172.8 | 130.8 | 48.6 |
| | 2018 | 35.2 | 64.6 | 6.3 | 49.0 | 1.4 | … | 141.1 | 53.6 |
| | 2020 | 26.9 | 47.1 | 7.2 | … | … | 140.6 | 109.3 | 45.9 |
| | 2022 | 40.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 2.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Tunisie | 2010 | 2.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 3.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 1.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 152.5 | 12.6 | 20.7 | 149.7 | 4.4 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 301.1 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 244.8 | 5.7 |
| | 2014 | … | … | … | 101.8 | 42.2 | 54.6 | 274.5 | 53.4 |
| | 2015 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 1.0 | … | … | 42.4 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 | … | … | 18.0 | 278.6 | … |
| | 2023 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 | … | … | 17.0 | … | … |
| Turkmenistan | 2004 | 4.2 | … | … | … | 2.6 | 3.6 | … | … |
| Turkménistan | 2005 | 4.1 | … | … | 1.8 | … | 3.2 | 32.9 | … |
| | 2006 | 3.9 | … | … | 1.6 | … | 2.7 | 27.8 | … |
| | 2010 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2002 | 9.7 | 18.9 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | 2005 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2009 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2014 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 76.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |

# 12

Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*
By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*
Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Tuvalu | 2005 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Tuvalu | 2010 | 9.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 18.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2019 | 0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Uganda | 2005 | … | … | … | 125.5 | … | 26.1 | 196.9 | 50.4 |
| Ouganda | 2010 | 9.8 | 16.0 | 3.7 | 70.9 | 0.5 | 18.6 | 72.3 | 26.7 |
| | 2014 | 12.3 | 20.2 | 4.6 | 22.6 | 0.6 | 10.0 | 46.9 | 37.6 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 26.8 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2016 | 11.6 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 18.1 | 2.4 | 18.7 | 112.2 | 50.4 |
| | 2017 | 11.8 | 19.6 | 4.1 | 14.3 | … | 17.0 | … | … |
| | 2023 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 3.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ukraine | 2005 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 98.9 | 392.3 | 4.1 |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 0.6 | 50.2 | 548.4 | 2.9 |
| | 2014 | 6.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 6.1 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 46.5 | 505.6 | 1.8 |
| | 2020 | 3.8 | … | … | 3.8 | 0.8 | … | 269.9 | 1.6 |
| | 2021 | 3.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| United Arab Emirates | 2004 | … | … | … | … | 11.4 | 9.9 | 249.2 | … |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2005 | … | … | … | 15.4 | 18.5 | 9.2 | … | … |
| | 2006 | … | … | … | 15.1 | 19.4 | 11.1 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 71.6 | 4.4 |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | 3.9 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 53.2 | 4.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 47.0 | … |
| United Kingdom [1] | 2005 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1 010.6 | 5.2 | 183.3 | 3 368.8 | 88.0 |
| Royaume-Uni [1] | 2010 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 658.8 | 3.1 | 136.8 | 2 654.9 | 81.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 743.9 | 5.2 | 88.3 | 2 345.3 | 184.0 |
| | 2018 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 925.4 | 8.8 | … | 2 694.9 | 274.1 |
| | 2021 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 782.1 | 9.6 | 100.1 | … | 248.1 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | 950.7 | 11.6 | 111.3 | … | 324.8 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | 123.3 | … | … |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2004 | 7.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2010 | 8.7 | 15.1 | 2.4 | … | 0.0 | 26.6 | … | ~0.0 |
| | 2015 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| | 2020 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| United States of America | 2002 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2005 | … | 9.0 | 2.4 | 291.6 | … | 141.2 | 2 293.9 | … |
| | 2010 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 251.3 | … | 118.7 | 1 994.6 | … |
| | 2015 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 234.3 | … | 100.6 | 1 755.0 | … |
| | 2022 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 277.9 | 15.4 | 63.2 | 1 458.3 | … |
| | 2023 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 2.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| United States Virgin Islands | 2005 | 34.4 | 66.1 | 5.3 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Vierges américaines | 2010 | 52.7 | 96.4 | 12.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 49.9 | 100.1 | 3.7 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Uruguay | 2003 | 6.0 | … | … | … | 0.1 | 295.6 | 2 944.2 | … |
| Uruguay | 2004 | 6.1 | … | … | … | … | 280.9 | 3 219.2 | … |
| | 2005 | 5.8 | … | … | … | … | 295.2 | … | … |
| | 2010 | 6.2 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 15.6 | … | 416.7 | 2 870.8 | … |
| | 2015 | 8.7 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 13.9 | 1.5 | 629.1 | 3 246.2 | 50.6 |
| | 2022 | 11.3 | 20.4 | 2.7 | 15.6 | 0.4 | 690.9 | 3 417.5 | 23.3 |
| | 2023 | 11.2 | 19.8 | 3.2 | 15.7 | 0.7 | 661.5 | … | 20.3 |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 3.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Ouzbékistan | 2008 | 3.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 4.0 | … | … |
| | 2021 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 2.9 | … | … |
| Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | |
| Vanuatu | 2020 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | … | … | … | … | … |

# 12 Intentional homicides and other crimes *(continued)*

By type of crime per 100 000 population and homicide victims by sex

## Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes *(suite)*

Par type de crime pour 100 000 habitants et victimes d'homicides par sexe

| | | Intentional homicides Homicides volontaires | | | Other crimes (recorded offences per 100 000 pop.) Autres crimes (infractions enregistrées pour 100 000 hab.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Victims (%) Victimes (%) | | | | | | |
| Country or area Pays ou zone | Year Année | Per 100 000 Pour 100 000 | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | Assault Agression | Kidnapping Enlèvement | Robbery Vol qualifié | Theft Vol simple | Sexual Violence Violences Sexuelles |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2005 | 37.2 | 70.3 | 4.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010 | 45.4 | 85.6 | 5.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 51.2 | 96.1 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 1.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | 48.0 | 90.1 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 1.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2018 | … | … | … | 6.3 | 0.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 12.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 1.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2011 | 1.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Yemen | 2004 | 2.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Yémen | 2005 | … | … | … | … | 0.4 | … | … | 0.0 |
| | 2009 | 3.8 | … | … | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | … | 0.3 |
| | 2010 | 4.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 5.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Zambia | 2000 | 8.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Zambie | 2010 | 5.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2015 | 5.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2005 | 10.8 | … | … | 741.1 | 0.3 | 89.3 | 885.2 | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2008 | … | … | … | 395.5 | 1.7 | 67.9 | 705.7 | … |
| | 2010 | 5.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2012 | 7.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2022 | 6.8 | 11.6 | 2.4 | … | … | … | … | 96.7 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 94.5 |

Source:

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed May 2025.

1 England and Wales only.

Source:

Office des Nations Unies contre la drogue et le crime (ONUDC), Vienne, base de données statistiques de l'ONUDC, dernier accès mai 2025.

1 Se rapporte seulement a l'Angleterre et au pays de Galles.

# Part Two

## Economic activity


Chapter VII National accounts (tables 13 and 14)

Chapter VIII Finance (tables 15 and 16)

Chapter IX Labour market (tables 17 and 18)

Chapter X Price and production indices (tables 19 and 20)

Chapter XI International merchandise trade (tables 21 and 22)


# Deuxième partie

## Activité économique


Chapitre VII Compatibilités nationales (tableaux 13 et 14)

Chapitre VIII Finances (tableaux 15 et 16)

Chapitre IX Marché du travail (tableaux 17 et 18)

Chapitre X Indices des prix et de la production (tableaux 19 et 20)

Chapitre XI Commerce international des marchandises (tableaux 21 et 22)

# 13 Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita

In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

# Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant

En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **GDP at current prices** | **31 300 091** | **47 928 472** | **66 806 397** | **75 630 164** | **85 789 779** | **101 629 391** | **105 943 460** | **PIB aux prix courants** |
| **GDP per capita** | **5 437** | **7 279** | **9 517** | **10 127** | **10 881** | **12 674** | **13 097** | **PIB par habitant** |
| **GDP at constant prices** | **40 346 956** | **56 622 828** | **65 108 368** | **75 630 164** | **82 614 540** | **90 772 416** | **93 317 229** | **PIB aux prix constants** |
| **Growth rates** | **3.1** | **4.1** | **4.5** | **3.1** | **-2.9** | **3.3** | **2.8** | **Taux de croissance** |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique** |
| GDP at current prices | 604 663 | 1 171 121 | 2 045 219 | 2 417 147 | 2 481 548 | 2 909 448 | 2 807 066 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 826 | 1 244 | 1 910 | 1 984 | 1 799 | 2 013 | 1 898 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 987 958 | 1 537 908 | 2 007 594 | 2 417 147 | 2 640 654 | 2 869 391 | 2 957 974 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 3.4 | -2.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Northern Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique septentrionale** |
| GDP at current prices | 207 392 | 376 507 | 646 437 | 772 568 | 794 429 | 891 079 | 850 245 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 261 | 1 887 | 3 071 | 3 327 | 3 106 | 3 373 | 3 173 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 356 511 | 558 373 | 700 095 | 772 568 | 865 080 | 943 096 | 965 183 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | -3.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique subsaharienne** |
| GDP at current prices | 397 271 | 794 614 | 1 398 782 | 1 644 579 | 1 687 118 | 2 018 368 | 1 956 820 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 700 | 1 071 | 1 626 | 1 667 | 1 502 | 1 709 | 1 616 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 631 448 | 979 535 | 1 307 499 | 1 644 579 | 1 775 574 | 1 926 295 | 1 992 792 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 3.3 | -2.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Eastern Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique orientale** |
| GDP at current prices | 71 188 | 117 407 | 236 264 | 332 399 | 425 104 | 513 796 | 564 958 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 326 | 404 | 686 | 843 | 945 | 1 084 | 1 161 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 110 564 | 166 276 | 245 944 | 332 399 | 411 494 | 456 451 | 481 837 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.4 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Middle Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique centrale** |
| GDP at current prices | 37 554 | 101 424 | 191 236 | 242 751 | 195 037 | 286 840 | 276 392 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 436 | 874 | 1 407 | 1 517 | 1 038 | 1 436 | 1 341 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 85 661 | 140 549 | 192 241 | 242 751 | 239 546 | 255 574 | 263 550 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.7 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 2.2 | -2.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Southern Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique australe** |
| GDP at current prices | 183 240 | 310 500 | 448 106 | 377 771 | 369 841 | 445 027 | 416 220 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 624 | 5 512 | 7 519 | 5 853 | 5 353 | 6 249 | 5 765 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 207 820 | 289 208 | 337 096 | 377 771 | 369 404 | 395 911 | 399 287 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.3 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 1.2 | -6.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Western Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique occidentale** |
| GDP at current prices | 105 288 | 265 283 | 523 177 | 691 658 | 697 136 | 772 705 | 699 251 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 497 | 952 | 1 632 | 1 882 | 1 675 | 1 773 | 1 568 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 227 403 | 383 503 | 532 217 | 691 658 | 755 130 | 818 358 | 848 117 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.5 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 3.6 | -0.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Americas** | | | | | | | | **Amériques** |
| GDP at current prices | 10 230 451 | 17 122 964 | 22 075 668 | 25 412 160 | 27 702 234 | 34 351 641 | 36 834 562 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 13 133 | 19 385 | 23 659 | 25 904 | 27 073 | 33 233 | 35 397 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 15 229 458 | 21 071 452 | 22 739 838 | 25 412 160 | 26 489 693 | 28 941 683 | 29 710 764 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | -3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Northern America** | | | | | | | | **Amérique septentrionale** |
| GDP at current prices | 8 249 568 | 14 219 420 | 16 675 454 | 19 860 681 | 23 019 756 | 28 179 137 | 29 874 353 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 27 704 | 43 315 | 48 281 | 54 832 | 60 943 | 74 063 | 78 022 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 12 068 200 | 16 889 703 | 17 748 926 | 19 860 681 | 21 343 806 | 23 214 401 | 23 855 637 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Latin America & the Caribbean** | | | | | | | | **Amérique latine et Caraïbes** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 980 884 | 2 903 544 | 5 400 214 | 5 551 479 | 4 682 478 | 6 172 504 | 6 960 209 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 117 | 5 231 | 9 189 | 8 971 | 7 254 | 9 450 | 10 583 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 161 258 | 4 181 748 | 4 990 912 | 5 551 479 | 5 145 886 | 5 727 283 | 5 855 128 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 0.0 | -7.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Caribbean** | | | | | | | | **Caraïbes** |
| GDP at current prices | 122 749 | 226 828 | 298 532 | 355 180 | 376 608 | 483 670 | 554 864 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 476 | 5 822 | 7 384 | 8 515 | 8 799 | 11 205 | 12 793 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 202 804 | 294 598 | 325 737 | 355 180 | 339 494 | 367 910 | 370 889 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -8.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Central America** | | | | | | | | **Amérique centrale** |
| GDP at current prices | 432 331 | 1 012 282 | 1 258 290 | 1 446 823 | 1 381 277 | 1 789 766 | 2 157 454 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 493 | 6 953 | 8 025 | 8 625 | 7 813 | 9 953 | 11 879 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 828 931 | 1 154 262 | 1 252 696 | 1 446 823 | 1 417 617 | 1 576 516 | 1 633 005 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -4.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 3.0 | -8.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **South America** | | | | | | | | **Amérique du Sud** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 425 804 | 1 664 434 | 3 843 392 | 3 749 476 | 2 924 594 | 3 899 068 | 4 247 891 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 427 | 4 493 | 9 843 | 9 160 | 6 867 | 9 064 | 9 817 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 129 524 | 2 732 888 | 3 412 479 | 3 749 476 | 3 388 776 | 3 782 858 | 3 851 234 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.0 | 5.3 | 6.6 | -1.3 | -6.7 | 4.1 | 1.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie** |
| GDP at current prices | 9 344 094 | 12 552 040 | 21 206 220 | 27 046 261 | 32 747 214 | 38 077 045 | 38 407 190 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 680 | 3 144 | 5 003 | 6 034 | 6 987 | 8 022 | 8 040 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 021 148 | 15 763 522 | 20 955 094 | 27 046 261 | 32 152 487 | 35 552 354 | 37 067 457 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Central Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie centrale** |
| GDP at current prices | 41 639 | 93 153 | 231 077 | 321 660 | 293 530 | 386 028 | 441 117 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 764 | 1 564 | 3 614 | 4 615 | 3 840 | 4 865 | 5 459 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 97 467 | 169 983 | 245 266 | 321 660 | 385 042 | 424 976 | 447 065 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -6.5 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie orientale** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 303 679 | 8 672 715 | 13 761 386 | 17 962 567 | 22 560 024 | 25 114 467 | 25 056 943 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 5 060 | 5 623 | 8 674 | 10 994 | 13 551 | 15 106 | 15 101 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 6 665 150 | 10 355 854 | 13 885 881 | 17 962 567 | 21 693 036 | 23 745 522 | 24 742 119 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.6 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **South-eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie du Sud-Est** |
| GDP at current prices | 705 931 | 963 140 | 2 023 679 | 2 532 740 | 3 102 501 | 3 674 932 | 3 791 180 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 458 | 1 707 | 3 352 | 3 943 | 4 596 | 5 366 | 5 494 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 018 968 | 1 491 393 | 1 975 833 | 2 532 740 | 2 964 250 | 3 257 452 | 3 384 836 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.8 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 4.8 | -3.7 | 5.6 | 3.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Southern Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie méridionale** |
| GDP at current prices | 625 199 | 1 300 108 | 2 606 710 | 3 222 638 | 3 817 116 | 4 722 333 | 4 850 544 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 467 | 803 | 1 490 | 1 722 | 1 924 | 2 335 | 2 374 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 032 966 | 1 822 553 | 2 479 495 | 3 222 638 | 3 866 390 | 4 438 924 | 4 731 933 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.2 | -3.6 | 6.0 | 6.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Western Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie occidentale** |
| GDP at current prices | 667 647 | 1 522 924 | 2 583 369 | 3 006 656 | 2 974 044 | 4 179 284 | 4 267 407 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 994 | 7 309 | 11 000 | 11 366 | 10 354 | 14 059 | 14 059 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 206 597 | 1 923 739 | 2 368 618 | 3 006 656 | 3 243 769 | 3 685 480 | 3 761 505 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.4 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.1 | -2.8 | 6.3 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| GDP at current prices | 10 646 538 | 16 179 405 | 19 994 915 | 19 285 780 | 21 161 764 | 24 206 447 | 25 807 635 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 14 567 | 22 051 | 27 023 | 25 850 | 28 164 | 32 326 | 34 526 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 13 321 401 | 17 129 206 | 18 130 422 | 19 285 780 | 19 713 180 | 21 666 023 | 21 814 106 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -5.8 | 3.1 | 0.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Eastern Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe orientale** |
| GDP at current prices | 795 844 | 1 630 068 | 2 873 109 | 2 631 001 | 3 168 405 | 4 196 489 | 4 226 722 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 568 | 5 459 | 9 729 | 8 920 | 10 787 | 14 518 | 14 776 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 419 530 | 2 030 917 | 2 396 460 | 2 631 001 | 2 864 299 | 3 040 102 | 3 107 052 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -0.8 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 0.2 | -2.9 | 0.2 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Northern Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe septentrionale** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 175 024 | 4 000 131 | 4 296 460 | 4 763 845 | 4 815 989 | 5 694 622 | 5 899 799 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 23 356 | 41 545 | 43 142 | 46 356 | 45 510 | 53 154 | 54 632 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 011 100 | 4 160 387 | 4 286 559 | 4 763 845 | 4 876 545 | 5 495 524 | 5 485 140 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | -6.3 | 4.2 | -0.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Southern Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe méridionale** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 127 120 | 3 611 651 | 4 321 059 | 3 641 824 | 3 863 911 | 4 317 356 | 4 794 608 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 14 705 | 24 070 | 28 023 | 23 768 | 25 311 | 28 415 | 31 610 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 906 432 | 3 702 097 | 3 745 382 | 3 641 824 | 3 546 661 | 4 035 103 | 4 103 363 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -9.3 | 5.3 | 1.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Western Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe occidentale** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 548 551 | 6 937 556 | 8 504 287 | 8 249 109 | 9 313 459 | 9 997 981 | 10 886 505 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 30 294 | 36 745 | 44 568 | 42 279 | 46 759 | 49 814 | 53 959 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 984 338 | 7 235 805 | 7 702 020 | 8 249 109 | 8 425 675 | 9 095 294 | 9 118 551 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -5.0 | 2.6 | 0.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| GDP at current prices | 474 345 | 902 942 | 1 484 375 | 1 468 817 | 1 697 019 | 2 084 810 | 2 087 006 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 16 495 | 26 830 | 40 160 | 36 420 | 38 741 | 46 563 | 46 083 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 786 990 | 1 120 740 | 1 275 420 | 1 468 817 | 1 618 526 | 1 742 965 | 1 766 928 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Australia and New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| GDP at current prices | 455 261 | 878 073 | 1 447 757 | 1 423 636 | 1 648 140 | 2 027 065 | 2 027 803 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 20 913 | 35 943 | 54 654 | 49 844 | 53 487 | 64 695 | 64 122 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 760 421 | 1 088 539 | 1 237 824 | 1 423 636 | 1 571 170 | 1 693 403 | 1 716 097 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Melanesia** | | | | | | | | **Mélanésie** |
| GDP at current prices | 13 564 | 17 522 | 28 324 | 37 212 | 40 181 | 48 825 | 49 354 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 189 | 2 097 | 2 958 | 3 429 | 3 332 | 3 905 | 3 879 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 20 253 | 24 273 | 29 868 | 37 212 | 39 090 | 40 926 | 41 996 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.5 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 4.7 | -4.8 | 6.2 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Micronesia** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie** |
| GDP at current prices | 561 | 713 | 865 | 1 076 | 1 242 | 1 389 | 1 476 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 100 | 2 449 | 2 916 | 3 550 | 4 016 | 4 450 | 4 708 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 931 | 925 | 928 | 1 076 | 1 140 | 1 149 | 1 155 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 6.2 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 958 | 6 634 | 7 429 | 6 894 | 7 456 | 7 531 | 8 372 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 9 463 | 11 493 | 12 410 | 11 224 | 11 970 | 12 042 | 13 365 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 385 | 7 002 | 6 800 | 6 894 | 7 126 | 7 486 | 7 680 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.9 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 2.5 | -7.7 | 4.3 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 236 | 6 475 | 15 145 | 18 700 | 19 983 | 14 175 | 16 417 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 190 | 265 | 535 | 553 | 511 | 349 | 396 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 6 916 | 9 882 | 14 940 | 18 700 | 21 596 | 16 049 | 16 484 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 49.9 | 9.1 | 2.5 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -6.2 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 393 | 8 052 | 11 927 | 11 387 | 15 163 | 18 916 | 22 978 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 734 | 2 618 | 4 072 | 3 928 | 5 280 | 6 690 | 8 172 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 830 | 8 057 | 10 420 | 11 387 | 12 539 | 14 320 | 14 812 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 13.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | -3.3 | 4.9 | 3.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| GDP at current prices | 41 971 | 103 198 | 161 207 | 165 979 | 158 975 | 225 638 | 247 626 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 474 | 3 117 | 4 455 | 4 147 | 3 610 | 4 962 | 5 364 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 81 507 | 124 381 | 140 977 | 165 979 | 183 590 | 205 444 | 213 773 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.8 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 491 | 3 161 | 3 450 | 2 790 | 2 891 | 3 381 | 3 785 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 23 337 | 40 830 | 42 747 | 38 655 | 37 361 | 42 414 | 46 812 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 841 | 3 138 | 2 928 | 2 790 | 2 672 | 3 171 | 3 253 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.8 | 5.4 | -2.0 | 1.4 | -11.2 | 9.6 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 642 | 36 971 | 83 799 | 116 194 | 54 821 | 113 304 | 90 552 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 485 | 1 916 | 3 597 | 4 127 | 1 639 | 3 180 | 2 464 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 29 870 | 62 278 | 93 199 | 116 194 | 104 561 | 108 990 | 110 189 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 15.0 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | -5.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| GDP at current prices | 104 | 229 | 267 | 330 | 261 | 389 | 416 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 10 679 | 18 653 | 20 009 | 23 247 | 17 609 | 27 431 | 28 850 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 172 | 296 | 308 | 330 | 243 | 337 | 345 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -2.3 | 11.5 | -4.8 | 5.1 | -29.1 | 24.9 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| GDP at current prices | 577 | 1 015 | 1 263 | 1 438 | 1 411 | 1 868 | 2 033 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 8 466 | 12 749 | 14 809 | 16 081 | 15 360 | 20 118 | 21 787 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 818 | 1 213 | 1 344 | 1 438 | 1 372 | 1 626 | 1 688 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -4.4 | 7.9 | -5.6 | 1.4 | -18.9 | 9.5 | 3.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| GDP at current prices | 279 701 | 200 622 | 426 487 | 644 903 | 385 741 | 632 790 | 646 075 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 7 976 | 5 116 | 10 329 | 14 833 | 8 536 | 13 936 | 14 187 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 377 768 | 472 004 | 599 349 | 644 903 | 558 293 | 649 082 | 638 625 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -2.8 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 2.7 | -9.9 | 5.3 | -1.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 372 | 5 226 | 9 875 | 10 553 | 12 642 | 19 514 | 24 219 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 415 | 1 738 | 3 369 | 3 613 | 4 373 | 6 774 | 8 228 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 036 | 7 048 | 8 517 | 10 553 | 11 950 | 14 233 | 15 475 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.9 | 13.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | -7.2 | 12.6 | 8.7 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 384 | 2 360 | 2 454 | 2 963 | 2 482 | 3 279 | 3 649 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 18 229 | 25 045 | 24 508 | 28 439 | 23 109 | 30 426 | 33 802 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 377 | 3 156 | 2 854 | 2 963 | 2 383 | 3 210 | 3 347 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.5 | 1.2 | -2.8 | -0.6 | -26.2 | 8.5 | 4.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| GDP at current prices | 392 110 | 763 349 | 1 301 240 | 1 245 531 | 1 435 444 | 1 780 937 | 1 775 628 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 21 669 | 37 614 | 58 769 | 52 010 | 55 759 | 67 972 | 67 129 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 659 400 | 945 711 | 1 084 312 | 1 245 531 | 1 365 688 | 1 472 627 | 1 493 702 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| GDP at current prices | 240 110 | 313 952 | 389 828 | 379 546 | 434 398 | 471 774 | 511 685 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 30 201 | 38 151 | 46 602 | 43 908 | 48 692 | 52 045 | 56 042 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 267 089 | 337 251 | 359 922 | 379 546 | 387 248 | 427 236 | 423 156 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -6.3 | 5.3 | -1.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 081 | 13 245 | 52 906 | 53 076 | 42 693 | 78 807 | 72 356 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 399 | 1 541 | 5 784 | 5 442 | 4 193 | 7 655 | 7 012 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 8 353 | 22 091 | 47 212 | 53 076 | 51 277 | 56 685 | 57 302 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -11.8 | 26.4 | 5.0 | 1.1 | -4.2 | 4.7 | 1.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 165 | 9 836 | 10 096 | 11 672 | 9 958 | 13 136 | 14 338 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 17 132 | 28 602 | 27 473 | 30 289 | 25 156 | 33 044 | 35 896 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 8 133 | 11 405 | 11 272 | 11 672 | 9 453 | 12 085 | 12 404 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.4 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -21.4 | 10.8 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 787 | 15 969 | 25 713 | 31 051 | 34 553 | 44 372 | 44 662 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 11 441 | 17 123 | 21 194 | 22 670 | 23 298 | 28 936 | 28 453 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 12 294 | 19 867 | 26 036 | 31 051 | 33 299 | 35 917 | 36 857 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.9 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | -4.8 | 5.1 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| GDP at current prices | 37 866 | 57 628 | 123 085 | 228 785 | 373 562 | 432 906 | 422 431 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 309 | 398 | 809 | 1 435 | 2 246 | 2 556 | 2 464 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 63 504 | 106 644 | 153 848 | 228 785 | 318 552 | 364 841 | 385 911 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 297 | 3 936 | 5 191 | 5 288 | 5 168 | 6 257 | 6 721 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 8 766 | 14 646 | 18 860 | 18 954 | 18 347 | 22 164 | 23 804 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 750 | 4 706 | 5 440 | 5 288 | 4 554 | 5 353 | 5 572 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -15.1 | 17.8 | 4.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| GDP at current prices | 14 324 | 31 232 | 57 232 | 56 455 | 61 372 | 73 775 | 71 857 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 405 | 3 231 | 6 030 | 5 951 | 6 563 | 8 042 | 7 883 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 19 207 | 37 454 | 53 219 | 56 455 | 58 693 | 57 317 | 59 580 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -10.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 | -3.8 | -0.7 | -4.7 | 3.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| GDP at current prices | 288 029 | 385 715 | 481 557 | 461 045 | 529 694 | 593 439 | 644 783 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 28 413 | 36 809 | 44 032 | 40 890 | 45 900 | 50 975 | 55 049 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 319 397 | 404 949 | 435 732 | 461 045 | 470 418 | 520 746 | 527 264 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | -4.8 | 4.2 | 1.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| GDP at current prices | 791 | 1 417 | 1 750 | 2 208 | 2 055 | 2 840 | 3 079 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 875 | 5 066 | 5 465 | 6 198 | 5 259 | 7 051 | 7 489 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 996 | 1 722 | 1 907 | 2 208 | 1 966 | 2 518 | 2 545 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | -13.9 | 8.7 | 1.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 345 | 6 568 | 9 535 | 11 388 | 15 687 | 17 425 | 19 673 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 377 | 779 | 973 | 1 002 | 1 200 | 1 266 | 1 394 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 558 | 7 532 | 9 094 | 11 388 | 14 726 | 16 766 | 17 831 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 10.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 557 | 4 868 | 6 635 | 6 655 | 6 887 | 7 828 | 8 142 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 42 952 | 77 628 | 104 112 | 104 855 | 106 973 | 120 897 | 125 842 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 859 | 6 641 | 7 544 | 6 655 | 6 373 | 7 150 | 7 143 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -6.8 | 6.4 | -0.1 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| GDP at current prices | 289 | 860 | 1 709 | 2 188 | 2 458 | 2 898 | 3 019 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 528 | 1 300 | 2 436 | 2 954 | 3 192 | 3 711 | 3 839 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 507 | 1 072 | 1 669 | 2 188 | 2 381 | 2 616 | 2 744 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.8 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 6.7 | -10.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 715 | 9 549 | 19 650 | 33 000 | 36 630 | 44 008 | 45 135 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 853 | 1 020 | 1 930 | 2 996 | 3 100 | 3 644 | 3 686 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 14 637 | 20 184 | 25 267 | 33 000 | 34 856 | 38 320 | 39 501 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | -8.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 989 | 11 223 | 17 176 | 16 404 | 20 226 | 24 535 | 27 515 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 535 | 2 740 | 4 506 | 4 662 | 6 130 | 7 656 | 8 639 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 764 | 13 178 | 15 170 | 16 404 | 18 116 | 20 277 | 20 701 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 16.0 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 4.3 | -3.0 | 4.2 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 731 | 9 747 | 12 637 | 13 531 | 14 930 | 20 322 | 19 396 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 156 | 5 298 | 6 216 | 6 141 | 6 311 | 8 329 | 7 820 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 6 739 | 10 190 | 11 354 | 13 531 | 14 797 | 17 469 | 17 946 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.0 | 4.1 | 10.1 | -4.9 | -8.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| GDP at current prices | 769 333 | 891 634 | 2 208 838 | 1 802 212 | 1 476 107 | 1 951 924 | 2 191 132 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 757 | 4 828 | 11 403 | 8 936 | 7 074 | 9 281 | 10 378 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 066 859 | 1 368 459 | 1 703 150 | 1 802 212 | 1 760 056 | 1 899 505 | 1 961 081 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.5 | -3.5 | -3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| GDP at current prices | 453 | 994 | 1 118 | 1 282 | 1 429 | 1 471 | 1 506 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 25 413 | 41 983 | 40 381 | 37 154 | 38 474 | 38 394 | 38 627 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 735 | 1 205 | 1 257 | 1 282 | 1 464 | 1 537 | 1 579 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 23.6 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 245 | 10 561 | 13 707 | 12 930 | 12 006 | 16 682 | 15 128 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 18 013 | 29 426 | 34 938 | 30 625 | 26 834 | 36 633 | 32 963 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 623 | 12 575 | 12 995 | 12 930 | 13 429 | 13 000 | 13 183 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| GDP at current prices | 18 992 | 29 869 | 50 689 | 50 766 | 70 551 | 90 509 | 102 397 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 272 | 3 882 | 6 815 | 7 073 | 10 175 | 13 260 | 15 068 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 33 809 | 40 067 | 47 544 | 50 766 | 55 357 | 62 074 | 63 245 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.9 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 3.4 | -3.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 704 | 6 146 | 10 110 | 11 832 | 17 725 | 18 820 | 20 325 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 260 | 441 | 625 | 630 | 825 | 836 | 883 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 726 | 6 955 | 9 089 | 11 832 | 15 332 | 16 642 | 17 135 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.7 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 000 | 1 117 | 2 032 | 2 811 | 3 451 | 4 381 | 3 960 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 165 | 147 | 217 | 254 | 274 | 329 | 289 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 827 | 1 905 | 2 376 | 2 811 | 3 324 | 3 490 | 3 584 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -7.0 | 0.9 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| GDP at current prices | 558 | 1 176 | 1 825 | 1 750 | 1 822 | 2 304 | 2 591 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 334 | 2 424 | 3 579 | 3 415 | 3 539 | 4 432 | 4 961 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 599 | 1 237 | 1 629 | 1 750 | 1 676 | 2 106 | 2 215 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.5 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -20.8 | 17.4 | 5.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 309 | 7 153 | 13 733 | 24 037 | 34 418 | 39 616 | 42 824 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 330 | 532 | 947 | 1 539 | 2 058 | 2 303 | 2 458 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 055 | 11 577 | 16 666 | 24 037 | 31 742 | 34 392 | 36 111 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.9 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 7.2 | -3.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| GDP at current prices | 10 865 | 19 510 | 27 508 | 32 210 | 40 773 | 44 347 | 49 279 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 832 | 1 143 | 1 399 | 1 415 | 1 556 | 1 605 | 1 737 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 13 868 | 21 595 | 25 390 | 32 210 | 37 600 | 40 307 | 41 616 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| GDP at current prices | 605 941 | 1 173 505 | 1 617 345 | 1 556 508 | 1 655 685 | 2 161 483 | 2 142 471 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 20 569 | 36 174 | 47 295 | 43 282 | 43 374 | 55 678 | 54 517 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 955 122 | 1 322 152 | 1 399 830 | 1 556 508 | 1 611 125 | 1 761 101 | 1 783 096 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 | -5.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 709 | 4 010 | 4 157 | 4 708 | 5 655 | 6 601 | 7 127 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 52 190 | 85 701 | 76 837 | 76 379 | 82 339 | 92 202 | 97 583 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 623 | 4 430 | 4 300 | 4 708 | 5 165 | 5 698 | 5 936 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.8 | 6.5 | -2.7 | 2.8 | -5.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 167 | 1 413 | 2 143 | 1 696 | 2 327 | 2 383 | 2 555 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 349 | 330 | 477 | 366 | 463 | 467 | 496 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 790 | 1 939 | 2 333 | 1 696 | 2 005 | 2 035 | 2 052 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.2 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 643 | 6 683 | 12 188 | 14 412 | 14 627 | 16 263 | 17 643 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 232 | 647 | 990 | 984 | 849 | 881 | 913 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 781 | 6 336 | 10 356 | 14 412 | 15 195 | 15 600 | 16 363 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.4 | 7.9 | 17.4 | 3.9 | -2.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| GDP at current prices | 74 733 | 122 315 | 217 105 | 242 497 | 253 880 | 302 117 | 335 533 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 5 144 | 7 482 | 12 636 | 13 436 | 13 106 | 15 451 | 17 068 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 104 343 | 165 226 | 200 190 | 242 497 | 245 648 | 279 120 | 279 730 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 10.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 2.2 | -6.1 | 2.1 | 0.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **China** [1] | | | | | | | | **Chine** [1] |
| GDP at current prices | 734 485 | 2 285 962 | 6 087 188 | 11 061 573 | 14 687 744 | 17 881 783 | 17 794 782 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 602 | 1 745 | 4 504 | 7 923 | 10 299 | 12 547 | 12 509 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 831 414 | 4 420 546 | 7 554 114 | 11 061 573 | 14 616 415 | 16 318 997 | 17 175 673 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 11.0 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 5.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| GDP at current prices | 144 652 | 181 569 | 228 639 | 309 386 | 344 941 | 358 681 | 380 812 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 23 417 | 26 282 | 32 195 | 42 000 | 46 052 | 48 042 | 51 166 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 157 720 | 220 757 | 267 552 | 309 386 | 310 097 | 317 952 | 328 370 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.4 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 2.4 | -6.5 | -3.7 | 3.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 046 | 12 160 | 28 242 | 45 048 | 25 344 | 24 999 | 45 803 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 17 673 | 24 545 | 50 180 | 72 404 | 37 103 | 35 492 | 64 158 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 13 978 | 23 417 | 39 823 | 45 048 | 23 271 | 23 111 | 40 458 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.3 | 8.1 | 25.1 | -21.5 | -54.3 | -19.6 | 75.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| GDP at current prices | 109 571 | 145 601 | 286 499 | 293 492 | 270 348 | 345 330 | 363 540 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 060 | 3 456 | 6 398 | 6 249 | 5 340 | 6 675 | 6 948 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 150 187 | 187 780 | 233 480 | 293 492 | 298 310 | 354 623 | 357 448 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | -7.2 | 7.3 | 0.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| GDP at current prices | 483 | 788 | 908 | 966 | 1 224 | 1 295 | 1 448 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 985 | 1 329 | 1 387 | 1 329 | 1 526 | 1 553 | 1 703 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 612 | 744 | 743 | 966 | 1 176 | 1 245 | 1 401 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 12.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 457 | 6 650 | 13 148 | 12 435 | 11 469 | 13 937 | 14 167 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 894 | 1 799 | 2 947 | 2 439 | 1 994 | 2 309 | 2 291 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 6 255 | 7 910 | 10 407 | 12 435 | 9 807 | 10 212 | 10 414 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 0.4 | -6.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| GDP at current prices | 116 | 199 | 241 | 302 | 283 | 290 | 366 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 6 500 | 13 164 | 14 184 | 17 320 | 18 116 | 19 680 | 25 750 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 207 | 265 | 266 | 302 | 287 | 306 | 365 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -4.4 | -1.1 | -4.9 | 5.7 | -25.4 | 28.4 | 19.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| GDP at current prices | 11 572 | 20 045 | 37 659 | 56 442 | 62 396 | 69 244 | 86 498 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 273 | 4 704 | 8 266 | 11 715 | 12 394 | 13 626 | 16 942 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 24 537 | 36 882 | 46 858 | 56 442 | 61 631 | 69 550 | 73 105 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | -4.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| GDP at current prices | 11 105[2] | 17 092 | 26 290 | 45 815 | 63 028 | 70 173 | 78 789 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 748[2] | 852 | 1 169 | 1 815 | 2 180 | 2 309 | 2 528 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 18 381[2] | 21 764 | 25 634 | 45 815 | 59 424 | 67 577 | 71 994 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.1[2] | 1.7 | 7.7 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| GDP at current prices | 22 638 | 45 822 | 60 971 | 50 504 | 57 809 | 71 154 | 84 391 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 901 | 10 622 | 14 175 | 12 072 | 14 621 | 18 212 | 21 661 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 33 415 | 49 175 | 50 892 | 50 504 | 52 497 | 63 437 | 65 532 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 8.0 | 4.3 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -8.3 | 7.3 | 3.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| GDP at current prices | 30 428 | 42 644 | 64 328 | 87 206 | 107 352 | 147 113 | … | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 785 | 3 786 | 5 694 | 7 734 | 9 605 | 13 302 | … | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 36 619 | 58 415 | 75 943 | 87 206 | 81 122 | 83 597 | 81 985 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.5 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | -10.9 | 1.8 | -1.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| GDP at current prices | 0 | 2 345 | 2 949 | 3 059 | 2 534 | 3 075 | 3 281 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | … | 15 495 | 18 797 | 18 359 | 13 698 | 16 592 | 17 697 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 0 | 2 906 | 3 076 | 3 059 | 2 309 | 2 572 | 2 680 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | … | … | 0.1 | 0.5 | -18.4 | 6.9 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Cyprus** [3] | | | | | | | | **Chypre** [3] |
| GDP at current prices | 9 827 | 18 967 | 25 800 | 19 909 | 25 555 | 30 976 | 33 887 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 15 102 | 25 682 | 31 105 | 23 486 | 28 778 | 34 239 | 37 077 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 12 662 | 18 930 | 21 640 | 19 909 | 24 434 | 29 221 | 29 984 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.9 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -3.2 | 7.4 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| GDP at current prices | 60 571 | 137 264 | 211 169 | 189 108 | 251 110 | 301 831 | 343 208 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 5 874 | 13 352 | 20 180 | 17 968 | 23 802 | 28 279 | 31 750 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 118 282 | 154 677 | 174 566 | 189 108 | 205 753 | 220 137 | 219 950 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.2 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 5.0 | -5.3 | 2.8 | -0.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** [2] | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | 4 849 | 13 031 | 13 945 | 16 283 | 15 847 | 15 176 | 16 447 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 222 | 549 | 573 | 654 | 623 | 592 | 640 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 14 702 | 15 882 | 15 794 | 16 283 | 14 990 | 14 959 | 15 416 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -4.4 | 3.8 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -4.5 | -0.2 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| GDP at current prices | 8 947 | 11 965 | 21 566 | 37 918 | 45 308 | 62 133 | 69 338 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 201 | 204 | 315 | 468 | 472 | 607 | 655 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 20 182 | 19 924 | 26 094 | 37 918 | 45 260 | 52 172 | 56 837 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 8.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| GDP at current prices | 184 850 | 265 150 | 322 346 | 301 759 | 355 631 | 401 946 | 407 092 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 35 321 | 48 925 | 58 103 | 53 092 | 60 984 | 68 093 | 68 440 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 226 754 | 281 893 | 284 094 | 301 759 | 326 177 | 355 650 | 364 524 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| GDP at current prices | 510 | 709 | 1 244 | 2 424 | 3 181 | 3 675 | 4 000 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 805 | 844 | 1 337 | 2 376 | 2 878 | 3 232 | 3 469 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 758 | 919 | 1 453 | 2 424 | 3 060 | 3 322 | 3 572 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 7.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| GDP at current prices | 275 | 364 | 494 | 541 | 507 | 607 | 651 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 952 | 5 299 | 7 172 | 7 680 | 7 497 | 9 090 | 9 786 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 381 | 458 | 543 | 541 | 476 | 535 | 551 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -2.4 | -16.1 | 5.9 | 3.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| GDP at current prices | 16 637 | 35 778 | 53 860 | 71 165 | 78 845 | 113 537 | 121 444 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 109 | 3 878 | 5 485 | 6 820 | 7 162 | 10 110 | 10 718 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 24 874 | 41 297 | 55 959 | 71 165 | 83 287 | 98 051 | 100 366 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.5 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 6.9 | -6.7 | 4.9 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| GDP at current prices | 23 898 | 40 279 | 68 151 | 97 210 | 95 865 | 116 586 | 118 845 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 062 | 2 909 | 4 520 | 5 976 | 5 464 | 6 541 | 6 610 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 44 923 | 63 545 | 75 718 | 97 210 | 93 971 | 109 582 | 112 163 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.9 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 0.1 | -9.2 | 6.2 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| GDP at current prices | 65 758 | 94 456 | 214 630 | 317 745 | 390 414 | 409 307 | 331 590 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 002 | 1 165 | 2 406 | 3 190 | 3 571 | 3 634 | 2 895 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 134 605 | 206 198 | 278 309 | 317 745 | 397 743 | 438 004 | 454 468 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 3.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| GDP at current prices | 8 922 | 14 698 | 18 448 | 23 438 | 24 921 | 31 989 | 34 016 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 548 | 2 447 | 3 040 | 3 790 | 3 997 | 5 094 | 5 391 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 15 980 | 19 003 | 20 623 | 23 438 | 23 745 | 27 316 | 28 275 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | -7.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| GDP at current prices | 215 | 8 523 | 16 314 | 13 185 | 9 894 | 13 487 | 12 117 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 377 | 8 997 | 13 720 | 9 069 | 5 764 | 7 478 | 6 558 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 742 | 9 896 | 13 061 | 13 185 | 9 570 | 10 011 | 9 441 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 11.7 | 8.9 | -8.9 | -9.1 | -4.8 | 3.7 | -5.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Eritrea** [2] | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | 640 | 1 098 | 1 590 | 2 013 | 2 112 | 2 383 | 2 275 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 316 | 413 | 540 | 648 | 642 | 699 | 656 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 406 | 1 678 | 1 689 | 2 013 | 2 271 | 2 398 | 2 465 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 20.9 | 1.5 | 10.9 | -20.6 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 476 | 14 107 | 19 536 | 23 312 | 31 821 | 38 376 | 41 291 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 081 | 10 412 | 14 673 | 17 733 | 23 931 | 28 425 | 30 201 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 302 | 19 920 | 19 517 | 23 312 | 26 520 | 28 434 | 27 575 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.3 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -2.9 | 0.1 | -3.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 902 | 3 178 | 4 439 | 4 059 | 3 982 | 4 512 | 4 574 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 960 | 2 945 | 3 993 | 3 552 | 3 339 | 3 702 | 3 717 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 217 | 2 988 | 3 515 | 4 059 | 4 332 | 4 476 | 4 696 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.8 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 4.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 587 | 12 164 | 26 311 | 63 079 | 96 622 | 118 962 | 159 746 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 132 | 155 | 291 | 607 | 813 | 949 | 1 241 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 13 323 | 22 745 | 38 120 | 63 079 | 91 260 | 101 539 | 108 235 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.1 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 970 | 2 980 | 3 140 | 4 682 | 4 432 | 4 970 | 5 442 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 467 | 3 378 | 3 449 | 5 098 | 4 844 | 5 405 | 5 889 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 001 | 3 757 | 3 890 | 4 682 | 4 327 | 4 931 | 5 302 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 | -17.0 | 19.8 | 7.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| GDP at current prices | 134 057 | 204 859 | 249 430 | 233 211 | 270 000 | 280 242 | 295 532 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 26 245 | 39 050 | 46 506 | 42 559 | 48 828 | 50 319 | 52 762 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 152 675 | 223 113 | 233 609 | 233 211 | 247 121 | 257 560 | 254 562 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 0.5 | -2.5 | 1.5 | -1.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **France** [4] | | | | | | | | **France** [4] |
| GDP at current prices | 1 595 122 | 2 192 146 | 2 646 230 | 2 442 483 | 2 647 926 | 2 796 302 | 3 051 832 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 26 597 | 34 458 | 40 394 | 36 411 | 38 881 | 40 830 | 44 451 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 749 300 | 2 207 920 | 2 313 515 | 2 442 483 | 2 413 982 | 2 646 451 | 2 671 235 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -7.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 421 | 5 705 | 6 087 | 5 326 | 5 793 | 5 815 | 6 398 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 19 902 | 21 984 | 22 495 | 19 167 | 20 746 | 20 739 | 22 759 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 372 | 5 621 | 5 388 | 5 326 | 5 524 | 5 892 | 5 935 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.5 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 1.8 | -6.9 | 4.5 | 0.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 519 | 9 583 | 14 373 | 14 383 | 15 342 | 20 441 | 20 056 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 914 | 6 548 | 8 357 | 7 047 | 6 606 | 8 409 | 8 071 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 032 | 10 479 | 11 147 | 14 383 | 15 176 | 15 867 | 16 255 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.0 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 3.9 | -1.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 306 | 1 028 | 1 543 | 1 378 | 1 812 | 2 205 | 2 401 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 033 | 616 | 801 | 620 | 720 | 836 | 890 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 770 | 1 098 | 1 351 | 1 378 | 1 687 | 1 874 | 1 964 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.9 | -2.4 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 844 | 6 744 | 12 427 | 15 224 | 16 014 | 24 985 | 30 536 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 577 | 1 675 | 3 190 | 4 015 | 4 219 | 6 584 | 8 020 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 791 | 9 059 | 11 699 | 15 224 | 17 346 | 21 296 | 22 888 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.6 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 3.4 | -6.3 | 11.0 | 7.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 592 880 | 2 893 393 | 3 468 154 | 3 423 568 | 3 940 143 | 4 163 596 | 4 525 704 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 31 613 | 35 265 | 42 906 | 41 711 | 47 115 | 49 516 | 53 528 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 612 946 | 2 969 465 | 3 149 838 | 3 423 568 | 3 522 915 | 3 702 231 | 3 692 367 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | -4.1 | 1.4 | -0.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| GDP at current prices | 13 714 | 22 792 | 42 618 | 49 406 | 70 043 | 74 263 | 76 370 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 788 | 1 015 | 1 673 | 1 722 | 2 197 | 2 240 | 2 260 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 16 193 | 25 931 | 34 931 | 49 406 | 62 786 | 68 492 | 70 509 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| GDP at current prices | 134 982 | 242 316 | 296 418 | 194 567 | 191 363 | 218 881 | 243 498 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 12 832 | 22 066 | 26 645 | 17 981 | 17 885 | 21 021 | 23 772 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 167 488 | 240 408 | 239 640 | 194 567 | 187 086 | 214 953 | 219 966 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.1 | 1.2 | -5.7 | -0.2 | -9.2 | 5.7 | 2.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 321 | 1 850 | 2 503 | 2 499 | 3 083 | 2 926 | 3 041 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 23 658 | 32 481 | 44 215 | 44 610 | 54 973 | 52 261 | 54 374 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 545 | 2 088 | 2 458 | 2 499 | 2 713 | 2 788 | 2 815 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.7 | 5.0 | 1.7 | -2.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| GDP at current prices | 278 | 695 | 771 | 997 | 1 043 | 1 225 | 1 317 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 679 | 6 337 | 6 910 | 8 694 | 8 969 | 10 474 | 11 246 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 522 | 896 | 856 | 997 | 979 | 1 100 | 1 139 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.1 | 13.3 | -0.5 | 6.4 | -13.8 | 7.3 | 3.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| GDP at current prices | 12 858 | 26 779 | 40 682 | 62 186 | 77 719 | 95 631 | 104 451 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 247 | 2 046 | 2 806 | 3 894 | 4 478 | 5 358 | 5 763 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 30 508 | 42 984 | 51 428 | 62 186 | 69 531 | 78 271 | 81 032 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | -1.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 260 | 4 063 | 6 853 | 8 794 | 14 089 | 19 542 | 23 006 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 696 | 439 | 659 | 747 | 1 054 | 1 390 | 1 597 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 225 | 6 113 | 7 025 | 8 794 | 12 643 | 13 879 | 14 671 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| GDP at current prices | 800 | 587 | 850 | 1 048 | 1 397 | 1 578 | 1 841 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 714 | 425 | 543 | 587 | 694 | 749 | 855 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 676 | 756 | 892 | 1 048 | 1 298 | 1 442 | 1 517 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 5.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| GDP at current prices | 991 | 1 978 | 3 433 | 4 280 | 5 474 | 14 718 | 16 683 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 307 | 2 600 | 4 582 | 5 640 | 6 779 | 17 913 | 20 189 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 522 | 2 713 | 3 641 | 4 280 | 7 276 | 14 268 | 18 979 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 43.5 | 63.3 | 33.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 785 | 6 980 | 12 012 | 14 204 | 16 548 | 18 751 | 19 841 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 500 | 770 | 1 225 | 1 350 | 1 472 | 1 630 | 1 705 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 7 292 | 10 861 | 12 355 | 14 204 | 14 329 | 13 829 | 13 571 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 14.7 | 3.6 | -2.8 | 1.4 | -3.3 | -1.7 | -1.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 724 | 9 757 | 15 839 | 20 980 | 23 352 | 31 426 | 34 401 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 823 | 1 305 | 1 893 | 2 271 | 2 308 | 3 003 | 3 232 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 138 | 14 776 | 17 639 | 20 980 | 22 156 | 25 974 | 26 904 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.1 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | -9.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| GDP at current prices | 46 591 | 113 098 | 131 899 | 125 244 | 158 468 | 177 580 | 212 657 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 513 | 11 236 | 13 217 | 12 729 | 16 254 | 18 337 | 21 954 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 79 581 | 113 709 | 112 874 | 125 244 | 141 810 | 158 381 | 156 882 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 3.7 | -4.3 | 4.3 | -0.9 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 124 | 16 853 | 13 751 | 17 517 | 21 630 | 28 770 | 31 325 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 26 629 | 56 776 | 43 221 | 52 930 | 58 999 | 75 640 | 80 827 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 9 144 | 14 496 | 15 328 | 17 517 | 19 291 | 22 131 | 23 246 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.1 | 6.1 | -2.8 | 4.4 | -6.9 | 9.0 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| GDP at current prices | 371 783 | 823 612 | 1 669 620 | 2 146 759 | 2 679 381 | 3 428 512 | 3 575 778 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 387 | 713 | 1 343 | 1 617 | 1 910 | 2 405 | 2 487 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 608 291 | 1 116 782 | 1 567 418 | 2 146 759 | 2 585 830 | 3 034 566 | 3 281 972 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.0 | -5.8 | 7.0 | 8.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| GDP at current prices | 236 456 | 304 372 | 755 094 | 860 854 | 1 059 055 | 1 319 076 | 1 371 171 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 178 | 1 318 | 3 066 | 3 288 | 3 854 | 4 731 | 4 876 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 380 896 | 497 632 | 657 835 | 860 854 | 1 027 656 | 1 122 271 | 1 178 924 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 8.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.9 | -2.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| GDP at current prices | 114 364 | 228 899 | 523 804 | 417 210 | 326 969 | 398 048 | 401 596 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 838 | 3 187 | 6 766 | 5 050 | 3 727 | 4 446 | 4 432 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 205 321 | 319 309 | 409 922 | 417 210 | 458 657 | 498 444 | 523 590 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.4 | 4.3 | 6.9 | -1.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Iraq** [2] | | | | | | | | **Iraq** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | 4 863 | 49 955 | 138 517 | 166 774 | 180 924 | 264 182 | 232 107 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 234 | 1 759 | 4 462 | 4 440 | 4 296 | 5 995 | 5 149 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 32 111 | 94 053 | 120 516 | 166 774 | 177 480 | 193 908 | 188 285 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -18.3 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | -12.8 | 7.6 | -2.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| GDP at current prices | 69 142 | 211 877 | 221 986 | 302 391 | 436 556 | 548 570 | 551 395 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 19 149 | 50 990 | 48 691 | 64 305 | 87 616 | 107 352 | 106 106 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 103 489 | 210 490 | 214 511 | 302 391 | 407 760 | 514 904 | 486 430 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.6 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 24.6 | 7.2 | 8.6 | -5.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| GDP at current prices | 105 553 | 147 442 | 239 679 | 303 470 | 413 196 | 527 694 | 513 611 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 19 712 | 21 914 | 32 668 | 37 685 | 46 952 | 57 968 | 55 488 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 144 579 | 205 628 | 253 983 | 303 470 | 351 934 | 409 759 | 418 095 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 6.4 | 2.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 177 406 | 1 864 982 | 2 144 936 | 1 845 428 | 1 907 481 | 2 102 996 | 2 300 941 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 20 511 | 31 869 | 35 651 | 30 465 | 31 838 | 35 274 | 38 672 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 671 696 | 1 943 214 | 1 909 947 | 1 845 428 | 1 751 651 | 1 997 043 | 2 010 975 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -8.9 | 4.7 | 0.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 578 | 11 244 | 13 221 | 14 189 | 13 812 | 17 098 | 19 423 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 631 | 4 184 | 4 810 | 5 063 | 4 879 | 6 022 | 6 840 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 13 059 | 14 078 | 13 739 | 14 189 | 13 453 | 14 806 | 15 132 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.0 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 0.9 | -9.9 | 5.2 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 545 565 | 4 831 467 | 5 759 072 | 4 444 931 | 5 055 587 | 4 256 411 | 4 204 495 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 44 127 | 37 771 | 44 928 | 34 924 | 40 027 | 34 052 | 33 806 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 785 636 | 4 229 101 | 4 218 908 | 4 444 931 | 4 375 044 | 4 529 855 | 4 605 912 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | -4.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 942 | 12 982 | 27 134 | 38 587 | 43 700 | 48 653 | 50 814 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 461 | 2 153 | 3 718 | 4 043 | 4 022 | 4 322 | 4 442 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 15 697 | 25 033 | 33 724 | 38 587 | 41 363 | 43 916 | 45 064 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.2 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -1.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| GDP at current prices | 20 562 | 57 124 | 148 047 | 184 388 | 171 082 | 225 496 | 264 293 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 229 | 3 577 | 8 793 | 10 196 | 8 782 | 11 255 | 13 000 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 57 792 | 107 064 | 144 702 | 184 388 | 211 294 | 227 445 | 237 224 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -8.2 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 1.2 | -2.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| GDP at current prices | 14 710 | 23 559 | 45 406 | 70 121 | 100 658 | 114 449 | 108 039 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 553 | 658 | 1 092 | 1 489 | 1 928 | 2 110 | 1 952 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 31 539 | 42 038 | 55 768 | 70 121 | 84 064 | 94 841 | 100 110 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.4 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 5.0 | -0.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| GDP at current prices | 69 | 114 | 165 | 192 | 221 | 270 | 289 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 844 | 1 162 | 1 522 | 1 640 | 1 752 | 2 070 | 2 178 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 127 | 134 | 144 | 192 | 224 | 254 | 261 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 11.3 | -1.5 | 4.6 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Kosovo** [5] | | | | | | | | **Kosovo** [5] |
| GDP at current prices | 5 304 | 3 597 | 5 344 | 6 296 | 7 734 | 9 368 | 10 467 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 481 | 1 978 | 2 988 | 3 539 | 4 416 | 5 453 | 6 157 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 888 | 4 091 | 5 049 | 6 296 | 7 144 | 8 251 | 8 586 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 8.1 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 5.9 | -5.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| GDP at current prices | 26 554 | 80 798 | 115 416 | 114 585 | 111 045 | 183 940 | 163 705 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 15 792 | 36 122 | 39 212 | 29 883 | 25 237 | 40 078 | 33 832 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 54 453 | 90 480 | 95 861 | 114 585 | 112 390 | 121 664 | 117 235 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.4 | 10.6 | -2.4 | 0.6 | -4.8 | 5.9 | -3.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 492 | 2 460 | 4 794 | 6 752 | 8 270 | 12 135 | 13 988 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 317 | 469 | 873 | 1 125 | 1 241 | 1 745 | 1 977 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 678 | 4 237 | 5 263 | 6 752 | 7 769 | 8 932 | 9 481 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -5.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 5.0 | -7.1 | 9.0 | 6.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 852 | 2 946 | 7 318 | 14 426 | 19 116 | 15 362 | 15 008 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 376 | 502 | 1 155 | 2 121 | 2 602 | 2 032 | 1 958 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 654 | 6 760 | 9 924 | 14 426 | 19 098 | 20 636 | 21 504 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.5 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 239 | 16 307 | 23 476 | 26 345 | 33 380 | 38 019 | 42 248 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 107 | 7 280 | 11 191 | 13 320 | 17 558 | 20 211 | 22 444 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 11 585 | 22 626 | 22 026 | 26 345 | 28 318 | 30 834 | 31 361 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.2 | 11.6 | -3.7 | 3.8 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| GDP at current prices | 11 506 | 21 497 | 38 444 | 49 929 | 23 129 | 26 697 | 27 464 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 905 | 4 602 | 7 626 | 7 714 | 4 056 | 4 647 | 4 757 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 24 127 | 31 351 | 45 178 | 49 929 | 35 295 | 36 367 | 36 112 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.5 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 0.5 | -24.6 | 1.0 | -0.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| GDP at current prices | 893 | 1 459 | 2 234 | 2 360 | 2 054 | 2 355 | 2 118 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 458 | 747 | 1 119 | 1 121 | 919 | 1 030 | 916 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 079 | 1 522 | 1 987 | 2 360 | 2 112 | 2 212 | 2 252 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.6 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.1 | -8.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| GDP at current prices | 209 | 706 | 1 383 | 3 060 | 3 461 | 4 562 | 5 039 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 96 | 214 | 341 | 657 | 672 | 849 | 917 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 248 | 944 | 1 973 | 3 060 | 3 230 | 3 335 | 3 488 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -4.3 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 10.8 | -3.6 | 0.9 | 4.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| GDP at current prices | 28 292 | 48 853 | 75 381 | 48 718 | 46 854 | 43 246 | 44 030 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 5 766 | 8 338 | 11 601 | 7 458 | 6 650 | 5 987 | 6 027 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 49 855 | 73 951 | 83 913 | 48 718 | 30 398 | 34 281 | 37 763 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -2.2 | 12.3 | 5.0 | -0.8 | -50.1 | -12.1 | 10.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 695 | 4 046 | 5 621 | 6 269 | 6 405 | 7 378 | 7 965 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 86 851 | 116 634 | 156 145 | 167 607 | 165 219 | 187 658 | 201 150 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 677 | 5 370 | 5 980 | 6 269 | 6 656 | 6 885 | 7 031 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.9 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 745 | 26 121 | 36 648 | 41 541 | 57 412 | 71 034 | 79 790 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 860 | 7 862 | 11 831 | 14 296 | 20 535 | 25 217 | 27 956 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 17 870 | 32 205 | 33 711 | 41 541 | 49 023 | 53 474 | 53 657 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.3 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| GDP at current prices | 20 853 | 37 672 | 56 214 | 60 072 | 73 699 | 81 642 | 85 755 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 51 083 | 80 952 | 110 786 | 105 475 | 116 872 | 124 966 | 128 936 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 30 604 | 47 084 | 54 013 | 60 072 | 65 952 | 71 655 | 70 870 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -0.9 | 1.4 | -1.1 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 668 | 5 849 | 9 983 | 11 323 | 13 051 | 15 326 | 15 870 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 261 | 305 | 450 | 445 | 451 | 504 | 509 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 6 387 | 8 628 | 9 925 | 11 323 | 12 245 | 13 347 | 13 908 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.7 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | -7.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 474 | 3 656 | 6 960 | 8 216 | 11 769 | 12 486 | 12 627 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 244 | 285 | 469 | 481 | 603 | 607 | 598 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 779 | 3 702 | 5 294 | 8 216 | 10 886 | 11 520 | 11 689 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.0 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| GDP at current prices | 88 833 | 143 534 | 255 018 | 301 355 | 337 456 | 407 027 | 399 649 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 369 | 5 556 | 8 899 | 9 649 | 9 958 | 11 731 | 11 377 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 117 335 | 186 898 | 232 654 | 301 355 | 344 706 | 386 875 | 401 113 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.8 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 5.1 | -5.5 | 8.7 | 3.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| GDP at current prices | 566 | 1 163 | 2 588 | 4 130 | 3 713 | 6 177 | 6 591 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 207 | 3 797 | 7 174 | 9 645 | 7 394 | 11 786 | 12 530 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 435 | 2 189 | 3 099 | 4 130 | 3 686 | 5 769 | 6 041 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.1 | -11.2 | 6.8 | 4.0 | -32.9 | 13.8 | 4.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 837 | 6 248 | 10 689 | 13 105 | 17 465 | 18 780 | 20 662 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 279 | 461 | 670 | 705 | 804 | 814 | 869 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 177 | 5 332 | 8 819 | 13 105 | 17 401 | 19 281 | 21 335 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 37.2 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 10.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 709 | 6 383 | 9 097 | 11 341 | 16 413 | 19 235 | 22 212 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 9 646 | 15 442 | 21 524 | 25 486 | 31 673 | 36 417 | 41 676 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 223 | 7 319 | 8 601 | 11 341 | 14 380 | 16 981 | 18 119 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.3 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 9.6 | -3.3 | 4.3 | 6.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| GDP at current prices | 125 | 138 | 160 | 183 | 242 | 264 | 270 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 592 | 2 652 | 3 080 | 3 750 | 5 660 | 6 582 | 6 952 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 179 | 170 | 178 | 183 | 219 | 219 | 210 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.0 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 2.1 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -3.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 371 | 2 937 | 5 629 | 6 167 | 8 261 | 9 558 | 10 652 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 025 | 999 | 1 660 | 1 555 | 1 796 | 1 960 | 2 121 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 139 | 4 169 | 4 951 | 6 167 | 7 145 | 7 688 | 8 188 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -2.4 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 5.4 | -0.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 273 | 6 775 | 10 004 | 12 007 | 11 408 | 12 928 | 14 397 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 684 | 5 389 | 7 799 | 9 292 | 8 890 | 10 131 | 11 304 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 070 | 7 845 | 9 885 | 12 007 | 11 851 | 13 343 | 14 270 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.4 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | -14.5 | 8.9 | 7.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| GDP at current prices | 380 157 | 917 572 | 1 105 424 | 1 213 294 | 1 121 065 | 1 466 465 | 1 793 799 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 184 | 8 672 | 9 729 | 10 021 | 8 841 | 11 402 | 13 826 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 724 232 | 1 004 312 | 1 066 822 | 1 213 294 | 1 170 944 | 1 287 850 | 1 330 290 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -5.9 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.7 | -8.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| GDP at current prices | 222 | 251 | 297 | 316 | 372 | 430 | 460 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 013 | 2 250 | 2 761 | 2 911 | 3 354 | 3 835 | 4 084 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 313 | 321 | 317 | 316 | 327 | 334 | 336 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | -2.0 | -0.8 | 0.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 064 | 4 205 | 5 368 | 6 265 | 6 731 | 8 800 | 9 995 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 96 937 | 130 539 | 161 855 | 170 437 | 176 892 | 226 052 | 256 581 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 418 | 4 293 | 4 703 | 6 265 | 6 136 | 8 329 | 8 749 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | -13.2 | 11.0 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 721 | 2 926 | 7 189 | 11 620 | 13 313 | 17 146 | 19 872 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 737 | 1 141 | 2 661 | 3 904 | 4 046 | 5 064 | 5 790 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 373 | 5 284 | 7 232 | 11 620 | 13 529 | 14 442 | 15 456 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 1.3 | -4.6 | 5.0 | 7.0 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 215 | 2 280 | 4 143 | 4 055 | 4 781 | 6 238 | 7 530 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 924 | 3 595 | 6 554 | 6 455 | 7 864 | 10 149 | 11 885 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 795 | 3 079 | 3 706 | 4 055 | 4 048 | 4 869 | 5 178 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 14.3 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | -15.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| GDP at current prices | 69 | 49 | 56 | 61 | 67 | 72 | 80 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 8 360 | 10 749 | 11 579 | 13 135 | 14 829 | 16 228 | 18 197 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 120 | 57 | 56 | 61 | 75 | 81 | 87 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -8.8 | 3.1 | -6.9 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 7.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Morocco** [6] | | | | | | | | **Maroc** [6] |
| GDP at current prices | 38 728 | 62 545 | 96 428 | 110 414 | 121 354 | 130 952 | 144 438 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 467 | 2 060 | 2 970 | 3 190 | 3 317 | 3 508 | 3 830 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 40 338 | 62 054 | 85 253 | 110 414 | 114 776 | 126 031 | 130 321 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -6.6 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 4.3 | -7.2 | 1.5 | 3.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 062 | 8 869 | 11 412 | 16 209 | 14 235 | 18 884 | 20 954 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 192 | 437 | 496 | 611 | 462 | 578 | 623 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 385 | 7 953 | 11 365 | 16 209 | 18 218 | 19 465 | 20 523 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.4 | -1.2 | 4.4 | 5.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Myanmar** [2] | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | 7 763 | 11 931 | 41 445 | 62 543 | 79 970 | 65 163 | 62 084 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 182 | 252 | 845 | 1 224 | 1 508 | 1 212 | 1 147 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 9 497 | 25 907 | 44 050 | 62 543 | 73 900 | 78 156 | 78 939 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.9 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 3.4 | 1.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 979 | 7 248 | 11 431 | 11 335 | 10 584 | 12 567 | 12 351 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 483 | 3 686 | 5 418 | 4 774 | 3 879 | 4 349 | 4 168 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 719 | 7 134 | 8 788 | 11 335 | 10 335 | 11 280 | 11 750 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.9 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 | -8.1 | 5.3 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| GDP at current prices | 35 | 26 | 59 | 104 | 148 | 170 | 176 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 429 | 2 616 | 5 902 | 9 526 | 12 710 | 14 406 | 14 812 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 87 | 38 | 53 | 104 | 112 | 123 | 124 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -7.9 | -12.1 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 534 | 8 713 | 18 365 | 23 667 | 32 859 | 39 749 | 40 484 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 204 | 331 | 672 | 851 | 1 134 | 1 338 | 1 363 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 8 969 | 14 260 | 18 947 | 23 667 | 29 029 | 32 148 | 32 775 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.5 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 4.0 | -2.4 | 5.6 | 2.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| GDP at current prices | 452 953 | 688 134 | 852 465 | 775 744 | 932 561 | 1 046 541 | 1 154 361 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 29 101 | 41 792 | 50 829 | 45 345 | 52 876 | 58 452 | 63 803 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 524 315 | 692 148 | 742 031 | 775 744 | 821 261 | 916 513 | 917 197 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -3.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 571 | 3 053 | 3 845 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 13 939 | 16 647 | 20 167 | … | … | … | … | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 841 | 3 893 | 4 197 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.6 | 1.1 | -0.3 | … | … | … | … | Taux de croissance |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 628 | 6 239 | 9 364 | 8 738 | 9 455 | 9 623 | 10 140 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 18 108 | 25 528 | 35 799 | 30 859 | 33 270 | 33 516 | 34 981 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 177 | 6 481 | 7 861 | 8 738 | 8 561 | 8 678 | 8 642 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.9 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 0.8 | -2.4 | 3.5 | -0.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| GDP at current prices | 63 151 | 114 724 | 146 517 | 178 105 | 212 696 | 246 128 | 252 176 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 17 187 | 27 744 | 33 699 | 38 601 | 41 953 | 47 962 | 48 750 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 101 021 | 142 828 | 153 511 | 178 105 | 205 482 | 220 776 | 222 395 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 118 | 6 300 | 8 759 | 12 757 | 12 682 | 15 650 | 17 829 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 887 | 1 179 | 1 527 | 2 074 | 1 932 | 2 325 | 2 613 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 733 | 8 555 | 9 779 | 12 757 | 12 867 | 14 726 | 15 399 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 432 | 4 588 | 7 639 | 9 684 | 13 744 | 15 434 | 16 819 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 250 | 333 | 462 | 486 | 579 | 610 | 643 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 3 884 | 5 672 | 7 043 | 9 684 | 12 646 | 14 347 | 14 705 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.3 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 11.9 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| GDP at current prices | 50 502 | 176 134 | 374 766 | 499 950 | 429 898 | 475 058 | 374 984 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 456 | 1 215 | 2 249 | 2 622 | 2 009 | 2 129 | 1 646 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 156 772 | 277 821 | 397 415 | 499 950 | 507 256 | 542 853 | 558 380 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -0.1 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 2.7 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| GDP at current prices | 4 707 | 6 259 | 9 407 | 10 065 | 12 361 | 13 932 | 15 764 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 355 | 2 995 | 4 585 | 5 082 | 6 603 | 7 571 | 8 606 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 748 | 7 335 | 8 919 | 10 065 | 10 661 | 11 449 | 11 687 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -1.1 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | -4.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| GDP at current prices | 152 031 | 309 979 | 431 052 | 388 160 | 367 633 | 593 727 | 485 311 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 34 877 | 67 050 | 88 165 | 74 793 | 68 343 | 108 805 | 87 932 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 254 492 | 339 924 | 355 959 | 388 160 | 405 006 | 433 485 | 435 564 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.2 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 0.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| GDP at current prices | 14 416 | 35 507 | 64 994 | 78 711 | 75 909 | 109 853 | 105 896 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 6 798 | 14 435 | 23 570 | 18 808 | 16 785 | 23 224 | 20 972 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 35 587 | 48 284 | 62 776 | 78 711 | 80 247 | 88 893 | 89 948 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 5.0 | -3.4 | 8.0 | 1.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| GDP at current prices | 77 266 | 144 826 | 193 759 | 296 060 | 293 752 | 325 282 | 299 864 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 574 | 825 | 972 | 1 363 | 1 250 | 1 335 | 1 212 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 109 503 | 208 018 | 247 124 | 296 060 | 353 947 | 394 977 | 394 958 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 4.2 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 0.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| GDP at current prices | 110 | 185 | 183 | 280 | 259 | 256 | 282 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 6 420 | 9 321 | 9 960 | 15 782 | 14 557 | 14 392 | 15 899 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 225 | 262 | 235 | 280 | 258 | 219 | 223 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 16.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 8.8 | -6.0 | -1.3 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| GDP at current prices | 9 188 | 15 714 | 29 729 | 55 517 | 57 087 | 76 523 | 83 382 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 372 | 4 743 | 8 193 | 14 019 | 13 297 | 17 388 | 18 701 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 16 806 | 26 026 | 37 639 | 55 517 | 54 777 | 70 310 | 75 455 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.8 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | -17.7 | 10.8 | 7.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 316 | 7 355 | 14 251 | 21 723 | 23 848 | 31 610 | 31 020 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 575 | 1 125 | 1 867 | 2 485 | 2 430 | 3 098 | 2 986 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 937 | 12 634 | 16 340 | 21 723 | 23 937 | 24 977 | 25 646 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -3.3 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 6.6 | -3.2 | 5.2 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| GDP at current prices | 10 440[7] | 11 306 | 27 129 | 36 211 | 35 432 | 41 953 | 42 955 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 280[7] | 2 075 | 4 728 | 5 879 | 5 365 | 6 206 | 6 276 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 17 720[7] | 22 845 | 29 786 | 36 211 | 40 343 | 42 038 | 44 020 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.4[7] | 2.1 | 11.1 | 3.0 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 4.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| GDP at current prices | 53 371 | 76 080 | 147 528 | 189 803 | 201 410 | 246 489 | 267 603 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 192 | 2 707 | 5 072 | 6 232 | 6 133 | 7 363 | 7 907 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 76 918 | 107 772 | 150 299 | 189 803 | 191 509 | 223 002 | 221 775 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.4 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 3.3 | -10.9 | 2.7 | -0.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| GDP at current prices | 84 644 | 107 420 | 208 369 | 306 446 | 361 751 | 404 353 | 437 146 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 200 | 1 220 | 2 163 | 2 910 | 3 228 | 3 548 | 3 805 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 119 492 | 179 366 | 228 622 | 306 446 | 358 511 | 407 730 | 430 342 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.6 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 6.3 | -9.5 | 7.6 | 5.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| GDP at current prices | 142 839 | 307 000 | 478 112 | 480 054 | 605 914 | 695 607 | 809 201 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 723 | 8 053 | 12 550 | 12 545 | 15 874 | 18 122 | 20 876 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 218 907 | 328 169 | 411 182 | 480 054 | 566 121 | 637 150 | 638 035 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | -2.0 | 5.3 | 0.1 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| GDP at current prices | 118 120 | 197 254 | 238 444 | 199 039 | 229 619 | 256 899 | 289 114 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 11 775 | 18 781 | 22 540 | 19 193 | 22 141 | 24 661 | 27 718 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 158 531 | 202 207 | 208 276 | 199 039 | 203 663 | 230 003 | 235 813 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -8.2 | 7.0 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Puerto Rico** [2] | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | 43 246 | 83 915 | 98 381 | 103 376 | 103 131 | 113 567 | 117 902 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 11 708 | 22 150 | 26 483 | 29 353 | 31 483 | 35 041 | 36 367 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 85 278 | 113 935 | 106 406 | 103 376 | 92 359 | 96 023 | 96 565 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.5 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -4.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| GDP at current prices | 8 138 | 44 530 | 125 122 | 161 740 | 144 411 | 235 709 | 213 003 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 15 823 | 53 950 | 73 204 | 66 633 | 51 513 | 81 491 | 71 499 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 20 365 | 51 250 | 117 318 | 161 740 | 161 417 | 170 908 | 172 937 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.4 | 7.5 | 16.7 | 4.8 | -3.6 | 4.2 | 1.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Republic of Korea** [2] | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | 586 301 | 971 540 | 1 192 830 | 1 539 212 | 1 744 070 | 1 799 363 | 1 839 058 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 12 923 | 20 303 | 24 459 | 30 190 | 33 631 | 34 748 | 35 538 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 627 889 | 1 066 024 | 1 319 282 | 1 539 212 | 1 721 789 | 1 850 344 | 1 876 325 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.7 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 121 | 3 587 | 6 975 | 7 798 | 11 531 | 14 525 | 16 542 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 480 | 899 | 1 920 | 2 372 | 3 757 | 4 778 | 5 393 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 4 479 | 5 564 | 6 520 | 7 798 | 8 403 | 9 129 | 9 223 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -1.4 | 7.5 | 7.1 | -0.7 | -8.3 | -4.6 | 1.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| GDP at current prices | 37 430 | 98 454 | 170 064 | 177 885 | 252 034 | 296 354 | 350 776 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 652 | 4 641 | 8 323 | 8 952 | 12 996 | 15 462 | 18 348 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 103 718 | 134 913 | 155 105 | 177 885 | 210 306 | 230 770 | 236 319 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.1 | 4.7 | -3.9 | 3.2 | -3.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| GDP at current prices | 402 296 | 771 495 | 1 539 845 | 1 363 482 | 1 493 076 | 2 268 388 | 2 008 419 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 713 | 5 335 | 10 698 | 9 383 | 10 201 | 15 582 | 13 809 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 723 170 | 1 054 187 | 1 254 602 | 1 363 482 | 1 422 767 | 1 489 849 | 1 543 254 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -4.1 | 6.4 | 4.5 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -1.2 | 3.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 230 | 2 933 | 6 120 | 8 539 | 10 174 | 13 316 | 14 098 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 217 | 324 | 593 | 734 | 779 | 975 | 1 010 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 394 | 4 037 | 6 015 | 8 539 | 10 798 | 12 946 | 14 014 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 33.5 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 8.9 | -3.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| GDP at current prices | 313 | 574 | 779 | 957 | 884 | 981 | 1 058 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 7 406 | 12 360 | 16 623 | 20 329 | 18 859 | 21 012 | 22 625 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 497 | 772 | 829 | 957 | 885 | 983 | 1 006 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.4 | 10.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -15.4 | 10.5 | 2.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| GDP at current prices | 739 | 1 120 | 1 462 | 1 808 | 1 499 | 2 343 | 2 430 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 987 | 6 767 | 8 556 | 10 335 | 8 411 | 13 104 | 13 555 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 244 | 1 554 | 1 745 | 1 808 | 1 494 | 2 007 | 2 051 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 1.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -24.4 | 20.4 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| GDP at current prices | 324 | 580 | 720 | 787 | 865 | 989 | 1 091 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 870 | 5 157 | 6 552 | 7 354 | 8 351 | 9 694 | 10 767 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 472 | 702 | 734 | 787 | 827 | 871 | 923 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 8.3 | 2.5 | -4.5 | 2.8 | -4.3 | 3.1 | 6.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| GDP at current prices | 202 | 447 | 699 | 826 | 829 | 857 | 1 032 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 154 | 2 389 | 3 620 | 4 091 | 3 912 | 3 982 | 4 765 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 446 | 710 | 755 | 826 | 817 | 798 | 879 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.0 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 6.1 | -10.1 | 0.0 | 10.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 020 | 2 028 | 2 141 | 1 419 | 1 545 | 1 832 | 1 987 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 40 533 | 70 987 | 69 927 | 41 869 | 44 428 | 53 731 | 58 917 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 333 | 2 071 | 1 882 | 1 419 | 1 406 | 1 728 | 1 735 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.3 | 2.3 | -4.6 | -6.2 | -6.6 | 7.9 | 0.4 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| GDP at current prices | 99 | 126 | 197 | 318 | 476 | 545 | 684 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 731 | 781 | 1 086 | 1 589 | 2 191 | 2 408 | 2 963 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 141 | 191 | 255 | 318 | 373 | 381 | 383 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| GDP at current prices | 143 152 | 328 206 | 528 207 | 669 484 | 734 271 | 1 108 572 | 1 067 583 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 10 772 | 15 963 | 20 996 | 22 335 | 23 693 | 34 454 | 32 094 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 311 804 | 441 218 | 514 392 | 669 484 | 692 413 | 782 018 | 776 115 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | -3.6 | 7.5 | -0.8 | Taux de croissance |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| GDP at current prices | 6 306 | 11 009 | 16 121 | 17 775 | 24 531 | 27 619 | 30 408 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 713 | 980 | 1 276 | 1 218 | 1 461 | 1 565 | 1 682 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 8 313 | 12 573 | 14 575 | 17 775 | 22 864 | 25 291 | 26 388 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| GDP at current prices | 21 907[8] | 27 682 | 41 823 | 39 656 | 53 356 | 63 563 | 75 187 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 199[8] | 3 672 | 5 655 | 5 525 | 7 724 | 9 360 | 11 101 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 21 208[8] | 32 776 | 37 960 | 39 656 | 45 204 | 49 938 | 51 200 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.7[8] | 5.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| GDP at current prices | 614 | 919 | 986 | 1 432 | 1 383 | 2 058 | 2 141 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 7 859 | 10 296 | 10 382 | 13 358 | 11 494 | 16 395 | 16 735 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 646 | 849 | 1 069 | 1 432 | 1 679 | 1 932 | 1 993 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -0.6 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 8.9 | -11.7 | 14.5 | 3.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 179 | 1 650 | 2 578 | 4 751 | 6 689 | 7 119 | 6 412 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 282 | 300 | 414 | 675 | 845 | 860 | 758 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 512 | 2 679 | 3 457 | 4 751 | 7 904 | 8 815 | 9 319 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -10.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | -11.1 | -1.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| GDP at current prices | 87 813 | 127 808 | 239 808 | 307 999 | 349 488 | 498 475 | 501 428 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 24 851 | 29 943 | 47 234 | 55 743 | 62 185 | 88 227 | 86 616 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 107 074 | 178 302 | 247 501 | 307 999 | 336 283 | 383 029 | 387 147 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.2 | 7.4 | 14.5 | 3.0 | -3.9 | 3.8 | 1.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| GDP at current prices | 0 | 708 | 896 | 1 367 | 1 240 | 1 569 | 1 677 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | … | 22 084 | 26 528 | 36 481 | 30 245 | 37 230 | 39 237 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 0 | 923 | 1 028 | 1 367 | 1 024 | 1 208 | 1 244 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | … | … | 1.1 | 0.5 | -16.5 | 10.0 | 3.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| GDP at current prices | 20 306 | 48 830 | 91 112 | 89 179 | 107 733 | 115 929 | 132 908 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 792 | 9 082 | 16 898 | 16 453 | 19 749 | 21 181 | 24 086 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 41 586 | 61 315 | 78 694 | 89 179 | 96 970 | 102 984 | 104 404 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 | -2.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| GDP at current prices | 21 369 | 35 946 | 47 793 | 42 709 | 53 385 | 59 928 | 69 148 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 10 748 | 18 001 | 23 375 | 20 733 | 25 392 | 28 332 | 32 642 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 26 423 | 38 214 | 41 881 | 42 709 | 47 960 | 53 387 | 54 515 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.1 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | -4.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| GDP at current prices | 377 | 553 | 898 | 1 308 | 1 536 | 1 566 | 1 633 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 979 | 1 144 | 1 685 | 2 045 | 2 063 | 2 005 | 2 042 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 688 | 848 | 1 097 | 1 308 | 1 437 | 1 510 | 1 556 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 13.6 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 1.7 | -3.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 535 | 4 683 | 2 688 | 6 628 | 8 628 | 10 203 | 10 969 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 211 | 440 | 219 | 480 | 518 | 573 | 597 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 587 | 3 026 | 4 176 | 6 628 | 8 721 | 9 268 | 9 659 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 23.7 | -2.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| GDP at current prices | 171 736 | 288 867 | 417 364 | 346 486 | 338 291 | 405 271 | 377 782 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 856 | 5 837 | 7 973 | 6 108 | 5 586 | 6 497 | 5 976 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 193 065 | 267 374 | 311 453 | 346 486 | 337 828 | 360 474 | 362 643 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -6.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| GDP at current prices | 0 | 0 | 14 925 | 7 069 | 4 206 | 4 358 | 4 629 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | … | … | 1 531 | 636 | 393 | 395 | 403 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 0 | 0 | 8 062 | 7 069 | 7 119 | 6 585 | 6 752 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | … | … | -0.5 | 6.9 | -3.4 | -5.2 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| GDP at current prices | 614 173 | 1 154 668 | 1 427 989 | 1 206 165 | 1 289 784 | 1 446 498 | 1 620 091 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 15 334 | 26 267 | 30 486 | 25 837 | 27 051 | 30 244 | 33 814 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 803 137 | 1 147 836 | 1 200 112 | 1 206 165 | 1 187 633 | 1 345 297 | 1 381 292 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.8 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 4.1 | -10.9 | 6.2 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| GDP at current prices | 15 293 | 27 932 | 58 636 | 85 141 | 84 441 | 74 586 | 84 364 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 871 | 1 382 | 2 808 | 3 918 | 3 743 | 3 266 | 3 673 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 28 520 | 44 397 | 62 529 | 85 141 | 92 712 | 89 515 | 87 458 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 5.5 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 4.2 | -4.6 | -7.3 | -2.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 283 | 5 126 | 9 682 | 13 972 | 15 532 | 19 166 | 17 396 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 245 | 1 441 | 2 410 | 3 090 | 3 064 | 3 613 | 3 216 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 5 418 | 8 740 | 11 082 | 13 972 | 14 037 | 15 635 | 14 774 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.1 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 3.7 | -11.3 | 4.1 | -5.5 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sudan** [2] | | | | | | | | **Soudan** [2] |
| GDP at current prices | … | … | 54 740 | 83 934 | 34 294 | 37 338 | 34 021 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | … | … | 1 546 | 2 097 | 733 | 756 | 680 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | … | … | 72 125 | 83 934 | 91 313 | 88 749 | 78 057 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | … | … | 8.3 | 4.0 | -3.6 | -1.0 | -12.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sudan [former]** | | | | | | | | **Soudan [anc.]** |
| GDP at current prices | 12 847 | 35 183 | 69 665 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 430 | 906 | 1 543 | … | … | … | … | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 30 268 | 60 140 | 80 187 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.0 | 9.0 | 6.6 | … | … | … | … | Taux de croissance |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| GDP at current prices | 844 | 2 193 | 4 482 | 5 126 | 4 159 | 3 621 | 3 759 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 965 | 4 223 | 8 150 | 8 814 | 6 792 | 5 811 | 5 976 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 507 | 3 523 | 4 534 | 5 126 | 4 417 | 4 414 | 4 509 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.0 | 3.9 | 6.1 | -2.6 | -16.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| GDP at current prices | 267 054 | 391 691 | 492 753 | 501 698 | 545 148 | 579 896 | 584 960 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 30 257 | 43 378 | 52 542 | 51 196 | 52 653 | 55 295 | 55 439 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 309 507 | 417 065 | 452 069 | 501 698 | 535 436 | 575 505 | 573 717 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.1 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | -2.0 | 1.5 | -0.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| GDP at current prices | 352 845 | 418 293 | 598 851 | 694 118 | 741 902 | 828 509 | 894 425 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 50 117 | 56 284 | 76 523 | 83 791 | 85 862 | 94 232 | 100 831 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 473 591 | 567 325 | 636 286 | 694 118 | 731 109 | 795 248 | 800 682 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 | -2.1 | 3.0 | 0.7 | Taux de croissance |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| GDP at current prices | 13 539 | 28 397 | 61 391 | 20 182 | 21 239 | 35 355 | 29 028 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 926 | 1 509 | 2 731 | 1 039 | 1 009 | 1 574 | 1 230 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 21 285 | 32 550 | 42 058 | 20 182 | 20 746 | 21 286 | 20 435 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 | -4.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -4.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 218 | 2 312 | 5 642 | 8 271 | 8 134 | 10 714 | 12 061 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 205 | 334 | 737 | 957 | 834 | 1 052 | 1 161 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 842 | 4 515 | 6 183 | 8 271 | 11 427 | 13 510 | 14 625 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -12.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| GDP at current prices | 169 279 | 189 318 | 341 105 | 401 296 | 500 462 | 495 646 | 514 945 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 864 | 2 868 | 4 974 | 5 689 | 6 986 | 6 909 | 7 182 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 213 636 | 288 645 | 346 968 | 401 296 | 432 370 | 449 965 | 458 437 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 8.1 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 3.1 | -6.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| GDP at current prices | 416 | 462 | 882 | 1 595 | 2 163 | 3 209 | 2 080 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 479 | 487 | 813 | 1 324 | 1 631 | 2 343 | 1 503 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 118 | 914 | 1 297 | 1 595 | 2 583 | 2 161 | 1 770 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.7 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 32.0 | -20.6 | -18.1 | Taux de croissance |

# 13

Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*
In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*
En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 663 | 2 560 | 4 746 | 5 755 | 7 486 | 8 264 | 9 278 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 377 | 438 | 705 | 751 | 863 | 909 | 997 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 2 229 | 2 927 | 4 340 | 5 755 | 7 110 | 7 970 | 8 481 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 6.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| GDP at current prices | 209 | 261 | 371 | 404 | 499 | 506 | 508 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 084 | 2 471 | 3 457 | 3 805 | 4 722 | 4 814 | 4 859 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 339 | 379 | 362 | 404 | 454 | 445 | 455 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.9 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -2.3 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 625 | 16 877 | 23 370 | 26 841 | 20 991 | 28 510 | 25 489 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 4 343 | 12 483 | 16 854 | 18 781 | 14 174 | 19 059 | 16 960 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 9 689 | 20 580 | 24 937 | 26 841 | 21 439 | 21 473 | 21 779 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 6.2 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -8.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| GDP at current prices | 19 795 | 32 272 | 44 051 | 45 779 | 42 538 | 44 598 | 48 541 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 2 161 | 3 147 | 4 092 | 4 015 | 3 553 | 3 680 | 3 979 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 19 938 | 31 649 | 39 518 | 45 779 | 47 259 | 50 587 | 50 801 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | -8.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| GDP at current prices | 233 253 | 506 315 | 776 967 | 864 314 | 720 338 | 907 119 | 1 118 253 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 822 | 7 303 | 10 593 | 10 802 | 8 367 | 10 420 | 12 814 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 337 255 | 525 475 | 614 169 | 864 314 | 1 015 597 | 1 194 402 | 1 255 450 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.2 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 | Taux de croissance |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| GDP at current prices | 2 190 | 14 172 | 22 583 | 36 052 | 45 818 | 56 543 | 59 887 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 523 | 2 805 | 4 059 | 5 800 | 6 593 | 7 820 | 8 132 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 152 | 16 194 | 28 241 | 36 052 | 45 453 | 51 264 | 54 494 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -7.2 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| GDP at current prices | 191 | 579 | 687 | 942 | 925 | 1 229 | 1 402 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 12 656 | 24 122 | 23 094 | 25 736 | 20 831 | 26 802 | 30 349 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 308 | 690 | 756 | 942 | 802 | 929 | 940 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 7.3 | 14.4 | 1.0 | 11.3 | -26.8 | 6.2 | 1.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| GDP at current prices | 12 | 22 | 31 | 36 | 52 | 64 | 68 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 268 | 2 181 | 2 958 | 3 301 | 4 977 | 6 359 | 6 880 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 20 | 27 | 29 | 36 | 44 | 45 | 47 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -5.0 | -4.1 | -3.3 | 10.4 | -4.2 | 0.3 | 3.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 148 | 11 159 | 30 701 | 30 173 | 38 061 | 47 397 | 51 023 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 346 | 399 | 948 | 804 | 856 | 1 002 | 1 049 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 7 536 | 14 822 | 24 273 | 30 173 | 36 530 | 40 872 | 42 914 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.4 | 10.0 | 19.9 | 6.4 | -1.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| GDP at current prices | 50 376 | 89 239 | 136 012[9] | 91 031[9] | 156 618[9] | 161 990[9] | 178 757[9] | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 975 | 1 875 | 2 928[9] | 1 988[9] | 3 505[9] | 3 946[9] | 4 737[9] | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 76 792 | 100 863 | 102 154[9] | 91 031[9] | 98 118[9] | 72 309[9] | 76 159[9] | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -12.2 | 3.1 | 0.3[9] | -9.8[9] | -3.8[9] | -28.8[9] | 5.3[9] | Taux de croissance |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| GDP at current prices | 66 603 | 182 978 | 300 189 | 370 275 | 349 473 | 502 732 | 514 130 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 27 356 | 39 225 | 43 265 | 42 685 | 36 987 | 49 085 | 48 311 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 141 280 | 251 096 | 292 969 | 370 275 | 383 343 | 430 078 | 445 641 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 8.2 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | -5.0 | 7.5 | 3.6 | Taux de croissance |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| GDP at current prices | 1 344 308 | 2 543 188 | 2 485 483 | 2 927 911 | 2 696 778 | 3 114 042 | 3 380 855 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 23 116 | 41 969 | 39 448 | 44 782 | 40 040 | 45 674 | 49 224 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 1 915 283 | 2 598 655 | 2 655 735 | 2 927 911 | 2 831 894 | 3 223 545 | 3 234 504 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -10.3 | 4.8 | 0.3 | Taux de croissance |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania [10]** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie [10]** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 198 | 17 174 | 31 862 | 47 379 | 63 372 | 73 779 | 78 353 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 243 | 451 | 732 | 937 | 1 069 | 1 172 | 1 209 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 350 | 682 | 888 | 1 182 | 1 573 | 1 753 | 1 863 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 3.6 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 | Taux de croissance |

# 13 Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*

In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

## Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*

En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

| Country or area | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| GDP at current prices | 7 639 749 | 13 039 197 | 15 048 971 | 18 295 019 | 21 354 100 | 26 006 900 | 27 720 700 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 28 485 | 44 094 | 48 379 | 56 098 | 62 911 | 76 147 | 80 706 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 11 106 674 | 15 558 822 | 16 339 094 | 18 295 019 | 19 723 595 | 21 443 361 | 22 062 582 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| GDP at current prices | 21 312 | 17 363 | 40 285 | 57 081 | 53 669 | 70 159 | 77 236 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 6 682 | 5 284 | 12 139 | 16 948 | 15 790 | 20 690 | 22 796 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 30 066 | 33 781 | 45 125 | 57 081 | 56 304 | 62 233 | 62 461 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -1.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 1.8 | -7.4 | 4.7 | 0.4 | Taux de croissance |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| GDP at current prices | 16 177 | 17 085 | 50 010 | 86 196 | 60 225 | 81 141 | 90 889 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 706 | 648 | 1 762 | 2 803 | 1 793 | 2 322 | 2 549 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 24 003 | 37 973 | 60 877 | 86 196 | 109 099 | 123 824 | 131 240 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | -0.9 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| GDP at current prices | 273 | 395 | 671 | 760 | 909 | 1 057 | 1 119 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 631 | 1 874 | 2 815 | 2 855 | 3 043 | 3 375 | 3 492 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 450 | 554 | 681 | 760 | 828 | 831 | 850 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.7 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 4.0 | -5.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| GDP at current prices | 74 892 | 145 514 | 393 806 | 343 661 | 105 879 | 129 374 | 139 395 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 3 374 | 5 432 | 13 668 | 11 240 | 3 722 | 4 586 | 4 925 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 242 074 | 285 056 | 341 939 | 343 661 | 97 794 | 106 672 | 110 943 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 4.0 | 10.3 | -1.5 | -6.2 | -30.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| GDP at current prices | 20 736 | 57 633 | 147 201 | 239 258 | 346 616 | 410 324 | 429 717 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 288 | 711 | 1 683 | 2 578 | 3 534 | 4 116 | 4 282 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 51 708 | 102 817 | 177 322 | 239 258 | 323 972 | 359 236 | 377 364 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 9.5 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 5.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| GDP at current prices | 5 935 | 19 041 | 30 907 | 24 819 | 9 417 | 10 960 | 8 758 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 355 | 836 | 1 155 | 797 | 261 | 287 | 222 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 21 498 | 41 586 | 49 486 | 24 819 | 19 201 | 19 294 | 18 908 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 16.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | -36.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -2.0 | Taux de croissance |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| GDP at current prices | 3 807 | 8 329 | 20 264 | 20 864 | 18 064 | 29 137 | 27 578 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 433 | 711 | 1 451 | 1 272 | 948 | 1 446 | 1 331 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 6 625 | 10 689 | 16 226 | 20 864 | 22 992 | 25 691 | 27 216 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 2.9 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 2.9 | -2.8 | 6.8 | 5.9 | Taux de croissance |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| GDP at current prices | 11 063 | 7 189 | 12 042 | 19 963 | 21 665 | 26 419 | 30 368 | PIB aux prix courants |
| GDP per capita | 1 008 | 576 | 902 | 1 386 | 1 395 | 1 644 | 1 858 | PIB par habitant |
| GDP at constant prices | 10 458 | 8 316 | 14 100 | 19 963 | 19 086 | 21 964 | 23 146 | PIB aux prix constants |
| Growth rates | 0.2 | -4.1 | 19.7 | 1.8 | -7.8 | 6.1 | 5.4 | Taux de croissance |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2025.

1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
2 Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA).
3 Excluding northern Cyprus.
4 Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion.
5 All references to Kosovo should be understood in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, base de données des statistiques des comptes nationaux : Analyse des principaux agrégats, denier accès avril 2025.

1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
2 Données compilées selon le Système de comptabilité nationale de 1968 (SCN 1968).
3 Chypre du nord non compris.
4 Y compris Guadeloupe, Guyane française, Martinique et Réunion.
5 Toutes les références au Kosovo doivent être comprises dans le contexte de la résolution 1244 (1999) du Conseil de sécurité des Nations Unies.

# 13 Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita *(continued)*

In millions of US dollars at current and constant 2015 prices; per capita US dollars; real rates of growth

# Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant *(suite)*

En millions de dollars É.-U. aux prix courants et constants de 2015; par habitant en dollars É.U.; taux de croissance réels

6 Including Western Sahara.
7 Does not incorporate export of binational hydroelectric power at market prices.
8 Including Kosovo and Metohija.
9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
10 Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar.

6 Y compris les données de Sahara occidental.
7 Ne comprend pas l'exportation d'énergie hydroélectrique binationale aux prix du marché.
8 Y compris Kosovo et Metohija.
9 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.
10 Tanzanie continentale seulement, Zanzibar non compris.

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity

Percentage distribution, current prices

# Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** [1] |
| Agriculture | 65.7 | 36.3 | 29.5 | 22.0 | 31.4[2] | 35.5[2] | 36.5[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 10.5 | 21.2 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 13.6[3] | 16.9[3] | 14.3[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 23.8 | 42.5 | 58.2 | 68.3 | 55.0[4] | 47.5[4] | 49.2[4] | Services |
| **Albania** [1] | | | | | | | | **Albanie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 54.3 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 20.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 26.5 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 24.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 19.2 | 49.8 | 50.7 | 52.7 | 55.1 | 54.2 | 54.9 | Services [4] |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Agriculture | 10.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 13.6 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 47.9 | 59.7 | 51.4 | 37.3 | 34.1 | 44.6 | 39.1 | Industrie |
| Services | 41.7 | 32.3 | 40.0 | 50.6 | 52.4 | 44.4 | 47.3 | Services |
| **Andorra** [1] | | | | | | | | **Andorre** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 18.8 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 13.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 80.7 | 81.9 | 85.0 | 88.2 | 85.8 | 87.0 | 85.9 | Services [4] |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Agriculture | 7.4 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 14.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 67.4 | 59.7 | 52.1 | 42.1 | 45.7 | 45.1 | 45.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 25.2 | 35.3 | 41.7 | 48.8 | 44.4 | 41.1 | 39.8 | Services |
| **Anguilla** [1] | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** [1] |
| Agriculture | 3.3 | 2.7[2] | 2.1[2] | 2.4[2] | 1.0[2] | 1.3[2] | 1.5[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 14.5 | 19.5[3] | 15.6[3] | 15.9[3] | 16.9[3] | 20.6[3] | 18.1[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 82.2 | 77.8[4] | 82.3[4] | 81.8[4] | 82.0[4] | 78.2[4] | 80.4[4] | Services |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** [1] | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** [1] |
| Agriculture | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6[2] | 2.5[2] | 2.2[2] | 2.1[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 14.4 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 17.6[3] | 23.2[3] | 21.6[3] | 21.8[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 83.7 | 81.5 | 80.4 | 80.8[4] | 74.3[4] | 76.2[4] | 76.1[4] | Services |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Agriculture | 5.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 26.0 | 33.7 | 30.1 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 29.8 | Industrie |
| Services | 68.7 | 57.0 | 61.4 | 66.3 | 65.6 | 63.6 | 63.2 | Services |
| **Armenia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Arménie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 40.3 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 9.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.4 | 43.8 | 34.7 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 27.9 | 26.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 31.3 | 36.3 | 47.4 | 52.9 | 58.2 | 61.0 | 64.7 | Services [4] |
| **Aruba** [1] | | | | | | | | **Aruba** [1] |
| Agriculture | ~0.0[5] | ~0.0[5] | ~0.0[5] | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0[5] | ~0.0 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 11.8[3] | 17.7[3] | 12.8[3] | 13.6 | 12.9 | 12.8[3] | 12.8 | Industrie |
| Services | 88.1[4] | 82.2[4] | 87.2[4] | 86.4 | 87.1 | 87.2[4] | 87.2 | Services |
| **Australia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Australie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.3 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 24.0 | 27.2 | 29.5 | 27.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 68.1 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 73.4 | 70.3 | 67.8 | 69.9 | Services [4] |
| **Austria** [1] | | | | | | | | **Autriche** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.6 | 30.9 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 28.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 65.0 | 67.7 | 69.3 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 70.3 | 70.4 | Services [4] |
| **Azerbaijan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 26.9 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.9 | 62.9 | 64.1 | 49.3 | 46.3 | 60.7 | 51.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 40.2 | 27.3 | 30.0 | 43.9 | 46.2 | 34.4 | 42.6 | Services [4] |
| **Bahamas (The)** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 11.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 9.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 86.8 | 87.4 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 85.5 | 90.2 | 89.7 | Services [4] |
| **Bahrain** [6] | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** [6] |
| Agriculture | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 36.1 | 42.8 | 45.5 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 49.6 | 44.7 | Industrie |
| Services | 63.2 | 56.9 | 54.2 | 59.0 | 58.5 | 50.1 | 55.0 | Services |
| **Bangladesh** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** [1] |
| Agriculture | 26.4 | 20.1 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 12.4[2] | 11.7[2] | 11.4[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 24.6 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 31.1 | 34.1[3] | 35.3[3] | 35.8[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 49.1 | 52.6 | 54.8 | 54.3 | 53.4[4] | 53.1[4] | 52.9[4] | Services |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Barbados** [1] | | | | | | | | **Barbade** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 16.5 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 14.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services | 80.0 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 81.5 | 82.6 | 83.3 | Services |
| **Belarus** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 16.8 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 37.5 | 43.8 | 40.3 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 37.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 45.6 | 46.5 | 49.5 | 55.1 | 56.1 | 54.0 | 54.6 | Services [4] |
| **Belgium** [1] | | | | | | | | **Belgique** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.9 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 20.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 69.7 | 73.8 | 75.9 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 77.6 | 78.6 | Services [4] |
| **Belize** [1] | | | | | | | | **Belize** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 13.7 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 10.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.5 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 15.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 64.7 | 71.6 | 69.8 | 71.8 | 71.1 | 72.5 | 74.0 | Services [4] |
| **Benin** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bénin** [1] |
| Agriculture | 23.7 | 30.9[2] | 29.2[2] | 28.7[2] | 29.7[2] | 29.6[2] | 28.1[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 32.5 | 25.0[3] | 20.4[3] | 17.8[3] | 17.8[3] | 18.7[3] | 19.1[3] | Industrie |
| Services [4] | 43.8 | 44.0 | 50.4 | 53.5 | 52.5 | 51.6 | 52.8 | Services [4] |
| **Bermuda** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** [1] |
| Agriculture | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.3[2] | 0.2[2] | 0.3[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 10.4 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | Industrie |
| Services | 88.8 | 89.5 | 92.8[4] | 94.4[4] | 93.9[4] | 94.2[4] | 94.1[4] | Services |
| **Bhutan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** [1] |
| Agriculture | 33.2 | 18.4[2] | 13.1[2] | 12.7[2] | 16.1[2] | 15.0[2] | 15.4[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 33.5 | 34.8[3] | 41.5[3] | 40.8[3] | 32.6[3] | 32.6[3] | 30.4[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 33.3 | 46.8[4] | 45.4[4] | 46.4[4] | 51.3[4] | 52.4[4] | 54.2[4] | Services |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Agriculture | 16.4 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 15.2 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 32.1 | 30.9 | 35.8 | 31.0 | 26.0 | 29.7 | 27.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 51.5 | 55.2 | 51.8 | 56.5 | 58.5 | 56.2 | 57.5 | Services |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** [1] |
| Agriculture | 22.0 | 9.8[2] | 8.0[2] | 7.3[2] | 7.0[2] | 5.7[2] | 5.6[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 31.8 | 25.4[3] | 26.5[3] | 26.3[3] | 28.2[3] | 29.4[3] | 28.2[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 46.2 | 64.8[4] | 65.5[4] | 66.4[4] | 64.8[4] | 64.9[4] | 66.2[4] | Services |
| **Botswana** [1] | | | | | | | | **Botswana** [1] |
| Agriculture | 4.9 | 1.7 | 2.2[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.3[2] | 1.7[2] | 1.7[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 46.5 | 47.9 | 39.6[3] | 39.0[3] | 28.1[3] | 39.2[3] | 36.0[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 48.6 | 50.4 | 58.2[4] | 59.0[4] | 69.5[4] | 59.1[4] | 62.3[4] | Services |
| **Brazil** [1] | | | | | | | | **Brésil** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 27.0 | 28.5 | 27.4 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 25.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 67.2 | 66.0 | 67.8 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 67.0 | 67.8 | Services [4] |
| **British Virgin Islands** [1] | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 93.3 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.1 | Services [4] |
| **Brunei Darussalam** [1] | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 53.4 | 72.0 | 67.4 | 60.2 | 58.1 | 66.9 | 60.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 45.5 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 38.7 | 40.7 | 32.0 | 38.1 | Services [4] |
| **Bulgaria** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 10.0 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 19.4 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 25.1 | 28.5 | 25.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 70.7 | 62.9 | 68.2 | 67.5 | 70.9 | 67.4 | 71.3 | Services [4] |
| **Burkina Faso** [1] | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 28.3 | 29.3 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 18.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 23.9 | 22.0 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 47.8 | 48.7 | 45.6 | 48.4 | 48.7 | 47.5 | 48.9 | Services [4] |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Agriculture | 48.2 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 36.5 | 33.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 19.2 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 17.1 | Industrie |
| Services | 32.6 | 39.1 | 43.0 | 46.2 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 48.1 | Services |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cabo Verde [1]** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 15.6 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 29.9 | 20.3 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 13.2 | 12.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 54.5 | 70.4 | 76.5 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 81.3 | 82.3 | Services [4] |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Agriculture | 51.4 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 18.0 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 12.9 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 33.5 | 40.0 | 43.6 | 42.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 35.7 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 45.0 | 41.8 | 38.8 | 39.8 | Services |
| **Cameroon [1]** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 20.4 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 18.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.7 | 30.1 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 25.0 | 29.1 | 27.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 48.9 | 51.9 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 56.1 | 53.1 | 54.0 | Services [4] |
| **Canada [1]** | | | | | | | | **Canada [1]** |
| Agriculture | 2.9 | 2.0[2] | 1.6[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.0[2] | 1.9[2] | 1.9[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 30.7 | 31.1[3] | 27.9[3] | 25.9[3] | 23.9[3] | 25.0[3] | 24.8[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 66.4 | 66.8[4] | 70.5[4] | 72.1[4] | 74.1[4] | 73.1[4] | 73.3[4] | Services |
| **Cayman Islands [1]** | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 10.2 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 89.5 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.8 | Services [4] |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Agriculture | 36.1 | 44.6 | 39.8 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 36.3 | 31.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 26.9 | 18.4 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 23.1 | Industrie |
| Services | 37.0 | 36.9 | 34.1 | 44.6 | 43.8 | 42.5 | 45.1 | Services |
| **Chad [1]** | | | | | | | | **Tchad [1]** |
| Agriculture | 27.7 | 26.0 | 35.1 | 29.8 | 34.4[2] | 31.5[2] | 34.2[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 15.0 | 35.1 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 31.3[3] | 47.7[3] | 41.6[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 57.3 | 38.9 | 22.4 | 27.0 | 34.3[4] | 20.8[4] | 24.2[4] | Services |
| **Chile [1]** | | | | | | | | **Chili [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 38.1 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 31.0 | 33.1 | 34.9 | 32.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 56.0 | 57.9 | 59.3 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 61.3 | 63.2 | Services [4] |
| **China [1]** | | | | | | | | **Chine [1]** |
| Agriculture [7] | 19.8 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 8.7[2] | 8.0[2] | 7.7[2] | 7.5[2] | Agriculture [7] |
| Industry | 46.9[7] | 47.4[7] | 46.4[7] | 41.0[3] | 38.0[3] | 39.5[3] | 38.5[3] | Industrie |
| Services [7,8] | 33.3 | 40.5 | 43.7 | 50.3 | 54.0 | 52.8 | 54.0 | Services [7,8] |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR [1]** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong [1]** |
| Agriculture [9,10] | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Agriculture [9,10] |
| Industry [11,12] | 14.1 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | Industrie [11,12] |
| Services [13] | 85.7 | 91.3 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.5 | Services [13] |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Industry | 14.8 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 85.2 | 85.1 | 92.6 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 92.8 | Services |
| **Colombia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Colombie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 9.2 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.2 | 33.3 | 34.4 | 31.5 | 25.7 | 29.1 | 27.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 60.7 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 61.9 | 66.0 | 61.0 | 63.1 | Services [4] |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Agriculture | 31.9 | 37.3 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 37.0 | 36.3 | 37.1 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 11.7 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 9.8 | Industrie |
| Services | 56.3 | 51.8 | 56.1 | 57.5 | 54.6 | 53.7 | 53.0 | Services |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Agriculture | 10.7 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 9.5 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 52.5 | 63.2 | 68.0 | 51.2 | 34.7 | 52.1 | 47.8 | Industrie |
| Services | 36.9 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 42.7 | 54.4 | 39.4 | 42.7 | Services |
| **Cook Islands [1]** | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 7.3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 87.7 | 86.1 | 88.7 | 85.4 | 87.2 | 91.9 | 92.6 | Services [4] |
| **Costa Rica [1]** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 13.9 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 29.0 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 22.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 57.1 | 63.7 | 67.5 | 73.1 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 73.7 | Services [4] |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Agriculture | 26.6[14] | 24.3 | 25.2 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 15.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 22.3[14] | 24.5 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 25.4 | 26.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 51.1[14] | 51.3 | 52.2 | 58.4 | 59.6 | 57.7 | 58.3 | Services |
| **Croatia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Croatie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 6.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.1 | 28.2 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 25.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 61.0 | 67.2 | 70.5 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 70.8 | Services [4] |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Agriculture | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 25.9 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 22.4 | Industrie |
| Services | 67.7 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 79.7 | 74.6 | Services |
| **Curaçao [1]** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao [1]** |
| Agriculture [2,10] | … | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Agriculture [2,10] |
| Industry [3] | … | 16.9 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 13.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | … | 85.0 | 84.1 | 81.1 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 86.0 | Services [4] |
| **Cyprus [1]** | | | | | | | | **Chypre [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 22.0 | 20.5 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 11.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 72.8 | 76.4 | 81.2 | 86.2 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 86.8 | Services [4] |
| **Czechia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 38.6 | 37.1 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 33.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 57.0 | 60.4 | 62.1 | 60.3 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 65.0 | Services [4] |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea [14]** | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée [14]** |
| Agriculture | 27.6 | 25.0 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 22.0 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 42.0 | 42.8 | 48.2 | 46.2 | 43.8 | 43.5 | 47.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 30.3 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 32.2 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 30.9 | Services |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Agriculture | 57.0 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 17.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 17.0 | 32.9 | 40.5 | 44.8 | 40.7 | 49.8 | 47.7 | Industrie |
| Services [15] | 26.0 | 44.9 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 37.7 | 32.3 | 34.4 | Services [15] |
| **Denmark [1]** | | | | | | | | **Danemark [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 25.5 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 26.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 71.2 | 72.7 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 76.0 | 75.5 | 72.7 | Services [4] |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Agriculture | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 15.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 15.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 81.5 | 80.2 | 81.1 | 86.6 | 82.3 | 83.5 | 83.2 | Services |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Agriculture | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 18.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 16.3 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.6 | Industrie |
| Services | 70.0 | 71.3 | 72.2 | 68.8 | 67.9 | 66.3 | 67.0 | Services |
| **Dominican Republic [1]** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 10.7 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 35.1 | 32.5 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 35.4 | 33.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 54.3 | 59.8 | 63.6 | 63.5 | 61.2 | 58.4 | 59.9 | Services [4] |
| **Ecuador [1]** | | | | | | | | **Équateur [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 19.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 27.8 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 30.0 | 25.6 | 30.7 | 28.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 52.5 | 57.7 | 55.9 | 61.5 | 65.5 | 61.8 | 63.4 | Services [4] |
| **Egypt [16]** | | | | | | | | **Égypte [16]** |
| Agriculture | 16.8 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.2 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 32.7 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 33.9 | 34.4 | 34.5 | Industrie |
| Services | 50.9 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 52.5 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 54.4 | Services |
| **El Salvador [1]** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 12.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 27.9 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 26.2 | 28.2 | 27.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 59.5 | 66.4 | 64.8 | 66.1 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 66.9 | Services [4] |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Agriculture | 12.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 35.8 | 81.3 | 74.3 | 59.0 | 45.5 | 56.6 | 51.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 51.6 | 17.2 | 24.6 | 39.1 | 51.4 | 40.9 | 45.9 | Services |

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage distribution, current prices

## Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Eritrea [14]** | | | | | | | | **Érythrée [14]** |
| Agriculture | 20.9 | 24.2 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 16.8 | 21.9 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 62.3 | 53.9 | 50.0 | 51.6 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | Services |
| **Estonia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Estonie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.9 | 29.6 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 26.4 | 24.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 64.4 | 66.7 | 68.8 | 70.1 | 73.0 | 70.8 | 73.2 | Services [4] |
| **Eswatini [1]** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 7.9 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 41.2 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 37.5 | 33.6 | 35.2 | 34.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 51.0 | 47.9 | 49.4 | 52.6 | 57.7 | 55.8 | 56.8 | Services [4] |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Agriculture | 55.0 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 38.8 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 36.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 9.8 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 17.5 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 25.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 35.1 | 41.7 | 44.3 | 43.7 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 38.0 | Services |
| **Fiji [1]** | | | | | | | | **Fidji [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 16.4 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 14.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 17.8 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 17.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 65.8 | 69.2 | 69.9 | 70.6 | 62.8 | 65.6 | 68.0 | Services [4] |
| **Finland [1]** | | | | | | | | **Finlande [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 33.7 | 33.5 | 29.9 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 27.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 62.0 | 63.9 | 67.4 | 70.6 | 69.4 | 68.4 | 70.1 | Services [4] |
| **France [1]** | | | | | | | | **France [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 24.7 | 21.6 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 20.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 72.7 | 76.6 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 77.5 | Services [4] |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Agriculture | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | Industrie |
| Services | 82.3 | 83.9 | 85.2 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.3 | Services |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Agriculture | 7.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 54.5 | 62.6 | 59.6 | 52.0 | 43.8 | 56.9 | 53.4 | Industrie |
| Services | 38.2 | 32.2 | 36.2 | 43.4 | 49.3 | 36.7 | 40.1 | Services |
| **Gambia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Gambie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 23.0 | 34.0 | 37.4 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 24.3 | 24.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 12.7 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 17.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 64.3 | 53.8 | 52.2 | 56.9 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 57.4 | Services [4] |
| **Georgia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 48.5 | 18.8 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 6.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 12.0 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 22.3 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 21.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 39.5 | 58.8 | 70.8 | 68.1 | 66.3 | 67.9 | 71.2 | Services [4] |
| **Germany [1]** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.4 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 28.5 | 29.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 66.5 | 70.7 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 69.7 | Services [4] |
| **Ghana [1]** | | | | | | | | **Ghana [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 30.6 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 21.8 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 22.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 35.0 | 33.2 | 28.2 | 34.0 | 31.8 | 33.6 | 31.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 34.4 | 37.7 | 43.0 | 44.2 | 48.1 | 45.6 | 45.6 | Services [4] |
| **Greece [1]** | | | | | | | | **Grèce [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 7.6 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.5 | 20.6 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 17.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 71.0 | 74.4 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 76.8 | 78.7 | Services [4] |
| **Greenland [1]** | | | | | | | | **Groenland [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 17.5 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 15.5 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 17.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 67.1 | 65.8 | 67.6 | 64.9 | 62.8 | 63.6 | 63.9 | Services [4] |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Agriculture | 9.5 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 18.6 | 26.1 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 18.1 | Industrie |
| Services | 71.9 | 70.5 | 78.1 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 76.0 | 78.0 | Services |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Guatemala [1]** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 15.8 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 23.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 59.6 | 62.2 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 65.7 | Services [4] |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Agriculture | 25.7 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 31.2 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 27.2 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 28.6 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 30.7 | Industrie |
| Services | 47.1 | 50.3 | 47.1 | 51.3 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 38.2 | Services |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Agriculture | 55.1 | 45.4 | 46.2 | 49.0 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 47.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 12.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 18.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 32.7 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 38.2 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.3 | Services |
| **Guyana [1]** | | | | | | | | **Guyana [1]** |
| Agriculture | 37.1 | 37.2 | 30.0[2] | 27.0[2] | 17.8[2] | 10.3[2] | 9.9[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 33.3 | 23.6 | 26.2[3] | 26.2[3] | 41.0[3] | 69.8[3] | 70.5[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 29.6 | 39.2 | 43.8[4] | 46.8[4] | 41.2[4] | 19.8[4] | 19.5[4] | Services |
| **Haiti [1]** | | | | | | | | **Haïti [1]** |
| Agriculture | 19.5 | 18.5[2] | 21.0[2] | 18.0[2] | 20.9[2] | 20.7[2] | 18.7[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 30.7 | 25.7[3] | 24.5[3] | 27.2[3] | 23.9[3] | 30.0[3] | 32.0[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 49.8 | 55.8[4] | 54.5[4] | 54.8[4] | 55.2[4] | 49.3[4] | 49.3[4] | Services |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Agriculture | 20.4 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 12.6 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 29.9 | 27.6 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 27.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 49.7 | 59.3 | 62.0 | 60.8 | 61.1 | 59.8 | 60.1 | Services |
| **Hungary [1]** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 8.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.4 | 31.6 | 29.7 | 31.3 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 29.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 61.1 | 64.1 | 66.7 | 64.2 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 67.5 | Services [4] |
| **Iceland [1]** | | | | | | | | **Islande [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 10.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.9 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 23.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 60.5 | 70.5 | 68.6 | 71.7 | 72.4 | 71.2 | 72.2 | Services [4] |
| **India [1]** | | | | | | | | **Inde [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 27.4 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 17.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 31.7 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 30.0 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 40.9 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 54.2 | 55.0 | Services [4] |
| **Indonesia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 14.2 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 38.3 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 41.4 | 39.7 | 43.3 | 42.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 47.6 | 44.8 | 41.8 | 44.7 | 46.1 | 43.7 | 44.8 | Services [4] |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of) [1]** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d') [1]** |
| Agriculture | 12.4 | 6.1[2] | 5.6[2] | 10.4[2] | 12.5[2] | 13.1[2] | 13.3[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 38.7 | 47.7[3] | 43.3[3] | 33.0[3] | 37.0[3] | 40.8[3] | 42.9[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 48.9 | 46.2[4] | 51.1[4] | 56.6[4] | 50.4[4] | 46.1[4] | 43.8[4] | Services |
| **Iraq [14]** | | | | | | | | **Iraq [14]** |
| Agriculture | 12.3 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 66.0 | 63.3 | 55.4 | 45.0 | 39.6 | 65.5 | 55.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 21.7 | 29.9 | 39.4 | 50.9 | 54.4 | 32.9 | 42.0 | Services |
| **Ireland [1]** | | | | | | | | **Irlande [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.0 | 34.2 | 25.6 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 42.6 | 35.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 61.8 | 64.6 | 73.3 | 58.0 | 59.3 | 56.3 | 64.1 | Services [4] |
| **Israel [1]** | | | | | | | | **Israël [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 26.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 19.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 71.1 | 74.1 | 74.6 | 76.1 | 77.2 | 77.9 | 79.5 | Services [4] |
| **Italy [1]** | | | | | | | | **Italie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 29.0 | 25.5 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 25.9 | 25.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 67.7 | 72.3 | 74.2 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 72.0 | 72.4 | Services [4] |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Agriculture | 9.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 10.3 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 29.4 | 23.9 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 21.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 61.4 | 70.4 | 74.1 | 70.7 | 67.3 | 67.5 | 68.5 | Services |

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage distribution, current prices

## Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Japan [1]** | | | | | | | | **Japon [1]** |
| Agriculture | 1.7[17] | 1.1[17] | 1.1[17] | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0[17] | 1.0 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 34.6[18] | 29.7[18] | 28.3[18] | 28.8 | 29.2 | 27.1[18] | 28.6 | Industrie |
| Services | 63.7[4] | 69.2[4] | 70.6[4] | 70.2 | 69.7 | 71.9[4] | 70.4 | Services |
| **Jordan [1]** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 27.4 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 28.1 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 26.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 67.3 | 69.5 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 67.7 | Services [4] |
| **Kazakhstan [1]** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 12.9 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.2 | 39.2 | 41.9 | 32.5 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 34.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 56.9 | 54.2 | 53.4 | 62.5 | 59.3 | 56.7 | 60.8 | Services [4] |
| **Kenya [1]** | | | | | | | | **Kenya [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 17.4 | 14.3 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 24.1 | 22.4 | 23.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 22.3 | 23.1 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 17.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 60.3 | 62.7 | 61.2 | 59.4 | 57.4 | 59.0 | 58.9 | Services [4] |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Agriculture | 35.9 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 25.7 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 9.3 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 10.8 | Industrie |
| Services | 54.8 | 69.6 | 63.2 | 61.5 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 63.5 | Services |
| **Kosovo [1]** | | | | | | | | **Kosovo [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 7.2 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.6 | 28.2 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 32.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 60.2 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 57.4 | 57.7 | 56.9 | 58.1 | Services [4] |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Agriculture | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 52.8 | 60.2 | 58.2 | 48.7 | 41.8 | 59.4 | 54.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 46.7 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 50.9 | 57.8 | 40.3 | 45.6 | Services |
| **Kyrgyzstan [1]** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 43.1 | 31.3 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 11.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.8 | 22.1 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 30.0 | 28.1 | 27.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 35.1 | 46.6 | 53.0 | 57.5 | 56.5 | 59.2 | 61.1 | Services [4] |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep. [1]** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 42.8 | 29.1 | 23.6 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 23.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 15.7 | 26.2 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 36.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 41.5 | 44.7 | 45.5 | 49.4 | 44.4 | 41.6 | 40.3 | Services [4] |
| **Latvia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 9.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 31.1 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 25.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 59.8 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 73.3 | 71.9 | 70.5 | 70.2 | Services [4] |
| **Lebanon [1]** | | | | | | | | **Liban [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 4.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.3 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 2.6 | 14.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 62.0 | 79.5 | 80.3 | 79.5 | 75.7 | 96.1 | 81.1 | Services [4] |
| **Lesotho [1]** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 9.3 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 34.2 | 40.2 | 34.9 | 37.9 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 33.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 56.6 | 53.7 | 59.7 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 57.9 | 58.8 | Services [4] |
| **Liberia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Libéria [1]** |
| Agriculture | 80.5 | 68.8 | 45.2 | 22.4 | 23.9[2] | 22.5[2] | 21.0[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 5.2 | 9.8 | 19.5 | 16.6 | 18.3[3] | 23.1[3] | 24.7[3] | Industrie |
| Services [4] | 14.3 | 21.5 | 35.3 | 61.0 | 57.8 | 54.4 | 54.3 | Services [4] |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Agriculture | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 40.3 | 75.6 | 69.0 | 31.2 | 42.4 | 43.8 | 43.5 | Industrie |
| Services | 53.0 | 22.5 | 29.3 | 64.9 | 54.0 | 52.5 | 52.8 | Services |
| **Liechtenstein [1]** | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.0 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 43.1 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 42.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 68.5 | 54.1 | 55.3 | 56.8 | 58.1 | 57.7 | 57.7 | Services [4] |
| **Lithuania [1]** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 11.0 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 31.7 | 32.8 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 26.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 57.3 | 62.4 | 67.2 | 66.1 | 68.3 | 67.4 | 70.1 | Services [4] |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Luxembourg [1]** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.8 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 77.1 | 83.3 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 87.4 | 88.3 | 88.0 | Services [4] |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Agriculture | 38.0 | 32.3 | 30.3 | 27.0 | 26.1 | 23.1 | 23.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 14.5 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 25.0 | 24.5 | Industrie |
| Services | 47.6 | 49.4 | 50.9 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 51.9 | 51.7 | Services |
| **Malawi [1]** | | | | | | | | **Malawi [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 31.9 | 37.1 | 31.9 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 29.5 | 27.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.9 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 18.0 | 19.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 46.1 | 46.1 | 51.7 | 55.1 | 53.3 | 52.3 | 52.9 | Services [4] |
| **Malaysia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2,6] | 12.7 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 7.8 | Agriculture [2,6] |
| Industry [3,6] | 40.5 | 46.9 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 36.3 | 39.5 | 38.1 | Industrie [3,6] |
| Services [4] | 46.8 | 44.7 | 48.9 | 52.7 | 55.4 | 51.5 | 54.1 | Services [4] |
| **Maldives [1]** | | | | | | | | **Maldives [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 7.5 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 9.8 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 82.7 | 78.1 | 83.8 | 81.7 | 77.9 | 83.1 | 82.7 | Services [4] |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Agriculture | 38.8 | 34.4 | 34.9 | 39.8 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 37.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 18.0 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 19.3 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | Industrie |
| Services | 43.2 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 40.7 | Services |
| **Malta [1]** | | | | | | | | **Malte [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.8 | 23.4 | 18.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 68.7 | 74.5 | 79.8 | 86.2 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 87.6 | Services [4] |
| **Marshall Islands [1]** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall [1]** |
| Agriculture | 10.2 | 7.6[2] | 11.0[2] | 12.6[2] | 19.8[2] | 19.0[2] | 19.7[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 13.7 | 8.7[3] | 15.2[3] | 11.4[3] | 13.1[3] | 12.5[3] | 12.4[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 76.1 | 83.7[4] | 73.9[4] | 76.0[4] | 67.0[4] | 68.5[4] | 67.9[4] | Services |
| **Mauritania [1]** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 33.6 | 21.4 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 20.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.1 | 35.3 | 40.3 | 25.3 | 36.7 | 30.7 | 32.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 34.3 | 43.3 | 42.1 | 51.7 | 42.5 | 47.0 | 47.0 | Services [4] |
| **Mauritius [1]** | | | | | | | | **Maurice [1]** |
| Agriculture | 9.8 | 5.7 | 4.1[2] | 3.5[2] | 3.6[2] | 4.1[2] | 4.4[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 31.3 | 26.6 | 25.3[3] | 21.9[3] | 18.9[3] | 20.6[3] | 21.4[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 58.9 | 67.8 | 70.7[4] | 74.6[4] | 77.5[4] | 75.3[4] | 74.2[4] | Services |
| **Mexico [1]** | | | | | | | | **Mexique [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 34.8 | 34.6 | 34.0 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 34.9 | 34.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 60.9 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 64.0 | 62.9 | 61.0 | 61.3 | Services [4] |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Agriculture | 24.9 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 27.8 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 23.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 7.2 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | Industrie |
| Services | 68.0 | 70.2 | 65.5 | 65.7 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 71.0 | Services |
| **Monaco [1,6]** | | | | | | | | **Monaco [1,6]** |
| Industry | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 11.5 | Industrie |
| Services | 87.2 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 82.4 | 85.1 | 87.7 | 88.5 | Services |
| **Mongolia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 28.0 | 17.8 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 11.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 36.7 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 34.3 | 40.9 | 39.5 | 44.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 35.4 | 44.8 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 44.7 | 45.9 | 44.4 | Services [4] |
| **Montenegro [1]** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 12.1 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 25.3 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 15.6 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 62.6 | 67.6 | 70.3 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 76.4 | 77.6 | Services [4] |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Agriculture | 4.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 12.3 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 82.8 | 82.5 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 84.6 | 84.2 | 84.4 | Services |

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage distribution, current prices

## Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Morocco [1]** | | | | | | | | **Maroc [1]** |
| Agriculture | 15.1 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.2[2] | 11.9[2] | 10.9[2] | 12.3[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 29.6 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 28.6[3] | 29.0[3] | 28.7[3] | 27.3[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 55.3 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 58.2[4] | 59.2[4] | 60.5[4] | 60.4[4] | Services |
| **Mozambique [1]** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 31.9 | 25.7 | 30.1 | 26.5 | 30.2 | 29.1 | 29.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 15.8 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 24.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 52.3 | 53.5 | 51.3 | 52.5 | 45.4 | 44.6 | 46.4 | Services [4] |
| **Myanmar [7,14]** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar [7,14]** |
| Agriculture | 60.0 | 46.7 | 36.9 | 26.8 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 20.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry [1] | 9.9 | 17.5 | 26.5 | 34.5 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 38.1 | Industrie [1] |
| Services [15] | 30.1 | 35.8 | 36.7 | 38.8 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 41.5 | Services [15] |
| **Namibia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Namibie [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 10.5 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 8.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 24.2 | 27.0 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 32.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 65.3 | 61.6 | 61.2 | 62.9 | 62.7 | 60.8 | 58.6 | Services [4] |
| **Nauru [6]** | | | | | | | | **Nauru [6]** |
| Agriculture | 6.4 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry [1] | 27.7 | -6.5 | 43.6 | 40.7 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 36.5 | Industrie [1] |
| Services | 65.8 | 98.7 | 52.2 | 56.9 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 61.0 | Services |
| **Nepal [1]** | | | | | | | | **Népal [1]** |
| Agriculture | 38.9 | 33.9 | 32.2 | 29.4[2] | 25.2[2] | 24.5[2] | 23.9[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 17.7 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 14.6[3] | 13.7[3] | 14.2[3] | 13.6[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 43.4 | 48.9 | 52.8 | 56.0[4] | 61.2[4] | 61.3[4] | 62.5[4] | Services |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the) [1]** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des) [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 25.7 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 20.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 70.9 | 75.1 | 76.8 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 77.3 | 77.3 | Services [4] |
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| Agriculture [10] | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | … | … | … | … | Agriculture [10] |
| Industry | 18.4 | 15.6 | 15.7 | … | … | … | … | Industrie |
| Services | 80.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 | … | … | … | … | Services |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Agriculture | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 22.0 | 26.6 | 28.3 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | Industrie |
| Services [15] | 76.2 | 71.7 | 70.2 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 74.9 | Services [15] |
| **New Zealand [1]** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 7.0 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 27.8 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 21.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 65.3 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 72.0 | 72.1 | 73.6 | 73.0 | Services [4] |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Agriculture | 22.4 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 17.2 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 22.0 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 30.7 | Industrie |
| Services | 55.6 | 59.3 | 57.0 | 53.7 | 54.3 | 52.1 | 52.1 | Services |
| **Niger [1]** | | | | | | | | **Niger [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 28.3 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 34.7 | 40.5 | 43.7 | 50.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 21.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 50.0 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 38.1 | 36.4 | 28.4 | Services [4] |
| **Nigeria [1]** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 25.7 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 23.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 36.9 | 28.5 | 25.3 | 20.4 | 28.6 | 31.2 | 33.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 37.4 | 45.1 | 50.8 | 58.8 | 47.0 | 44.7 | 43.6 | Services [4] |
| **North Macedonia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 12.5 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 8.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 24.7 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 24.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 62.8 | 64.9 | 63.9 | 61.5 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 67.3 | Services [4] |
| **Norway [1]** | | | | | | | | **Norvège [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 33.2 | 43.0 | 39.6 | 35.5 | 30.4 | 53.1 | 43.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 63.8 | 55.5 | 58.7 | 62.9 | 67.5 | 45.1 | 54.3 | Services [4] |
| **Oman [1]** | | | | | | | | **Oman [1]** |
| Agriculture | 2.8 | 1.4[2] | 1.2[2] | 1.6[2] | 2.4[2] | 2.0[2] | 2.2[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 49.2 | 59.1[3] | 60.6[3] | 50.6[3] | 45.1[3] | 56.5[3] | 52.7[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 48.1 | 39.5[4] | 38.2[4] | 47.8[4] | 52.6[4] | 41.5[4] | 45.0[4] | Services |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Pakistan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 28.1 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 17.9 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 21.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 54.0 | 56.4 | 54.6 | 55.1 | 57.0 | 55.0 | 53.4 | Services [4] |
| **Palau** [1] | | | | | | | | **Palaos** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 8.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 11.1 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 11.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 80.8 | 80.6 | 84.2 | 87.3 | 82.7 | 83.7 | 85.6 | Services [4] |
| **Panama** [1] | | | | | | | | **Panama** [1] |
| Agriculture | 7.1 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0[2] | 2.7[2] | 2.5[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 19.6 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 27.8 | 23.9[3] | 27.0[3] | 27.9[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 73.2 | 77.3 | 76.3 | 69.2 | 73.1[4] | 70.3[4] | 69.7[4] | Services |
| **Papua New Guinea** [1] | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** [1] |
| Agriculture | 21.8[2] | 22.5[2] | 20.2[2] | 18.3[2] | 19.6[2] | 17.6[2] | 18.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 23.1[3] | 34.2[3] | 34.2[3] | 36.4[3] | 34.5[3] | 41.9[3] | 37.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 55.1[4] | 43.3[4] | 45.5[4] | 45.3[4] | 45.9[4] | 40.5[4] | 44.2 | Services |
| **Paraguay** [1] | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 13.2 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 37.2[19] | 44.5 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 35.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 49.6 | 43.9 | 48.8 | 52.5 | 51.7 | 51.4 | 52.8 | Services [4] |
| **Peru** [1] | | | | | | | | **Pérou** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.3 | 37.7 | 39.1 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 38.1 | 37.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 58.8 | 54.7 | 53.5 | 59.1 | 58.8 | 54.1 | 54.6 | Services [4] |
| **Philippines** [1,7] | | | | | | | | **Philippines** [1,7] |
| Agriculture [2] | 18.9 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 35.7 | 33.8 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 28.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 45.4 | 52.7 | 53.9 | 58.5 | 61.4 | 61.2 | 62.4 | Services [4] |
| **Poland** [1] | | | | | | | | **Pologne** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 6.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 38.2 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.9 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 33.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 55.3 | 63.6 | 62.9 | 62.3 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 63.7 | Services [4] |
| **Portugal** [1] | | | | | | | | **Portugal** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.2 | 24.7 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 20.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 66.4 | 72.7 | 75.1 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 76.5 | 76.7 | Services [4] |
| **Puerto Rico** [6,14] | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** [6,14] |
| Agriculture | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 47.6 | 47.3 | 50.7 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 49.6 | 48.9 | Industrie |
| Services | 51.4 | 52.1 | 48.4 | 48.0 | 49.3 | 49.7 | 50.4 | Services |
| **Qatar** [1] | | | | | | | | **Qatar** [1] |
| Agriculture [2,6] | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Agriculture [2,6] |
| Industry [3,6] | 53.0 | 74.6 | 67.5 | 55.4 | 49.6 | 62.7 | 57.0 | Industrie [3,6] |
| Services [4] | 46.0 | 25.3 | 32.4 | 44.4 | 50.0 | 37.0 | 42.7 | Services [4] |
| **Republic of Korea** [1] | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** [1] |
| Agriculture [14] | 27.6 | 25.0 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 22.0 | Agriculture [14] |
| Industry | 42.0 | 42.8 | 48.2 | 46.2 | 43.8 | 43.5 | 47.0 | Industrie |
| Services [4,14] | 30.3 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 32.2 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 30.9 | Services [4,14] |
| **Republic of Moldova** [1] | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 30.2 | 17.7 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 10.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 35.2 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 24.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 34.6 | 56.4 | 63.3 | 61.1 | 62.5 | 68.4 | 64.8 | Services [4] |
| **Romania** [1] | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 19.2 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 38.4 | 36.4 | 42.8 | 35.1 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 29.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 42.5 | 54.0 | 51.4 | 59.9 | 66.3 | 66.1 | 66.5 | Services [4] |
| **Russian Federation** [1] | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** [1] |
| Agriculture | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.3[2] | 4.4[2] | 4.3[2] | 4.2[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 39.5 | 38.2 | 34.8 | 33.2[3] | 33.0[3] | 36.2[3] | 35.3[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 53.4 | 56.9 | 61.4 | 62.5[4] | 62.6[4] | 59.5[4] | 60.5[4] | Services |
| **Rwanda** [1] | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 42.9 | 37.1 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 29.0 | 26.9 | 29.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 13.7 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 23.0 | 23.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 43.4 | 46.6 | 55.1 | 54.5 | 50.7 | 50.2 | 47.7 | Services [4] |

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage distribution, current prices

## Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Agriculture | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 22.8 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 23.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 74.0 | 74.2 | 73.4 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 73.9 | 75.4 | Services |
| **Saint Lucia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 7.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 13.9 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 79.0 | 80.9 | 83.5 | 85.0 | 82.8 | 88.2 | 87.6 | Services [4] |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** [1] | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** [1] |
| Agriculture | 11.9 | 7.4[2] | 7.3[2] | 7.3[2] | 10.2[2] | 5.5[2] | 5.0[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 20.4 | 17.7[3] | 18.5[3] | 17.4[3] | 14.9[3] | 17.4[3] | 17.8[3] | Industrie |
| Services [4] | 67.7 | 74.9 | 74.3 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 77.1 | 77.2 | Services [4] |
| **Samoa** [1] | | | | | | | | **Samoa** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 22.3[6] | 13.7[6] | 9.3[7] | 9.2 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 20.2[6] | 22.4[6] | 16.9 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 57.5 | 63.9 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 76.0 | Services [4] |
| **San Marino** [1] | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 41.5 | 38.8 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 38.1 | 40.6 | 40.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 58.5 | 61.2 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 61.9 | 59.4 | 59.9 | Services [4] |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Agriculture | 26.4 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 13.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 19.6 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | Industrie |
| Services | 53.9 | 66.8 | 70.1 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 72.9 | Services |
| **Saudi Arabia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 49.2 | 62.2 | 58.5 | 45.1 | 41.2 | 55.7 | 49.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 44.9 | 34.5 | 38.9 | 52.1 | 55.7 | 41.8 | 47.5 | Services [4] |
| **Senegal** [1] | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 18.3 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 19.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 28.9 | 26.7 | 24.2 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 25.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 52.8 | 56.1 | 58.2 | 57.6 | 56.2 | 54.7 | 54.6 | Services [4] |
| **Serbia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Serbie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 17.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 37.5 | 35.1 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 31.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 45.0 | 56.8 | 61.8 | 61.0 | 62.4 | 61.9 | 61.9 | Services [4] |
| **Seychelles** [1] | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 13.5 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 14.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 80.6 | 76.8 | 78.1 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 83.2 | 82.1 | Services [4] |
| **Sierra Leone** [1] | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** [1] |
| Agriculture | 48.1 | 51.0 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 36.5[2] | 34.9[2] | 29.9[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 9.1 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 18.3[3] | 21.5[3] | 26.8[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 42.8 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 45.1[4] | 43.6[4] | 43.4[4] | Services |
| **Singapore** [1] | | | | | | | | **Singapour** [1] |
| Agriculture [2,20] | 0.2 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | Agriculture [2,20] |
| Industry [3,21] | 33.8 | 32.9 | 28.2 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 23.6 | Industrie [3,21] |
| Services [4] | 66.1 | 67.1 | 71.8 | 74.2 | 75.6 | 75.1 | 76.4 | Services [4] |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** [1] | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** [1] |
| Industry [22] | … | 16.7 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | Industrie [22] |
| Services | … | 83.3 | 86.5 | 94.5[4] | 93.3[4] | 93.0[4] | 93.3[4] | Services |
| **Slovakia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 31.8 | 36.3 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 31.8 | 29.7 | 36.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 65.8 | 62.0 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 66.3 | 68.1 | 61.8 | Services [4] |
| **Slovenia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 34.2 | 34.0 | 30.4 | 32.2 | 32.9 | 31.9 | 33.4 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 61.4 | 63.3 | 67.5 | 65.5 | 65.0 | 66.1 | 64.9 | Services [4] |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Agriculture | 45.3 | 36.7 | 34.6 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 34.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 14.3 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 18.0 | Industrie |
| Services | 40.4 | 53.2 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 48.6 | 47.4 | 47.6 | Services |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Agriculture | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | Industrie |
| Services | 32.6 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.5 | Services |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Agriculture | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 33.6 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 27.5 | 27.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 63.1 | 69.0 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 71.4 | 69.4 | 69.9 | Services |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Agriculture | … | … | 5.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | Agriculture |
| Industry | … | … | 55.4 | 45.0 | 39.6 | 65.5 | 55.2 | Industrie |
| Services | … | … | 39.4 | 50.9 | 54.4 | 32.9 | 42.0 | Services |
| **Spain** [1] | | | | | | | | **Espagne** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.6 | 30.2 | 25.0 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 22.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 65.2 | 66.7 | 72.4 | 75.1 | 74.9 | 74.5 | 75.2 | Services [4] |
| **Sri Lanka** [1] | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 16.6 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.8 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 32.8 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 32.1 | 29.9 | 31.3 | 27.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 50.6 | 60.1 | 59.0 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 59.8 | 63.9 | Services [4] |
| **State of Palestine** [1] | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 12.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 31.6 | 24.0 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 20.8 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 55.8 | 65.7 | 67.6 | 72.1 | 71.5 | 71.6 | 71.5 | Services [4] |
| **Sudan** [14] | | | | | | | | **Soudan** [14] |
| Agriculture | … | … | 42.6 | 32.0 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 5.7 | Agriculture |
| Industry | … | … | 14.1 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 21.7 | Industrie |
| Services | … | … | 43.4 | 51.8 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 58.2 | Services |
| **Sudan [former]** | | | | | | | | **Soudan [anc.]** |
| Agriculture | 37.1 | 34.5 | 34.6 | … | … | … | … | Agriculture |
| Industry | 9.9 | 21.7 | 22.9 | … | … | … | … | Industrie |
| Services | 53.0 | 43.7 | 42.5 | … | … | … | … | Services |
| **Suriname** [1] | | | | | | | | **Suriname** [1] |
| Agriculture | 29.9 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 11.3[2] | 8.4[2] | 8.3[2] | 8.6[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 27.5 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 29.6[3] | 37.9[3] | 45.9[3] | 40.9[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 42.6 | 51.3 | 50.1 | 59.1[4] | 53.7[4] | 45.8[4] | 50.5[4] | Services |
| **Sweden** [1] | | | | | | | | **Suède** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.3 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 26.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 66.7 | 70.9 | 71.4 | 73.4 | 74.1 | 71.8 | 72.9 | Services [4] |
| **Switzerland** [1] | | | | | | | | **Suisse** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 30.0 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 25.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 68.5 | 72.3 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 73.8 | 74.2 | 74.0 | Services [4] |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Agriculture | 28.2[7] | 20.3[7] | 19.4[7] | 33.1[7] | 33.9[1] | 43.1[1,2,7] | 39.0[1] | Agriculture |
| Industry [1] | 18.1[7] | 31.2[7] | 30.4[7] | 15.5 | 21.1 | 12.0[3,7] | 17.3 | Industrie [1] |
| Services [1] | 53.7[7] | 48.5[7] | 50.1[7] | 51.4 | 45.0 | 44.9[4,7] | 43.7 | Services [1] |
| **Tajikistan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** [1] |
| Agriculture | 31.6 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 24.7[2] | 25.0[2] | 27.0[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 48.4 | 30.7 | 27.9 | 30.8 | 36.8[3] | 37.8[3] | 26.7[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 20.0 | 45.6 | 50.3 | 45.3 | 38.4[4] | 37.2[4] | 46.3[4] | Services |
| **Thailand** [1] | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** [1] |
| Agriculture [2,7] | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | Agriculture [2,7] |
| Industry [3] | 37.3 | 38.5 | 39.9 | 36.2 | 33.3 | 35.2 | 32.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 53.6 | 52.3 | 49.6 | 54.9 | 58.0 | 56.1 | 58.5 | Services [4] |
| **Timor-Leste** [1] | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** [1] |
| Agriculture | 25.1 | 29.7[2] | 24.7[2] | 17.8[2] | 13.5[2] | 10.2[2] | 16.6[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 36.4 | 5.4[3] | 8.8[3] | 18.4[3] | 37.4[3] | 53.9[3] | 23.5[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 38.4 | 64.9[4] | 66.5[4] | 63.8[4] | 49.1[4] | 35.9[4] | 60.0[4] | Services |
| **Togo** [1] | | | | | | | | **Togo** [1] |
| Agriculture [2] | 34.2 | 28.8 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.2 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 27.5 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 22.2 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 38.3 | 51.7 | 55.0 | 54.1 | 56.8 | 56.9 | 57.6 | Services [4] |

# 14

Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*
Percentage distribution, current prices

Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*
Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Tonga [1]** | | | | | | | | **Tonga [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 23.9 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 21.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 21.6 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 16.7 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 54.5 | 59.9 | 60.9 | 62.2 | 61.2 | 62.5 | 61.8 | Services [4] |
| **Trinidad and Tobago [1]** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago [1]** |
| Agriculture | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0[2] | 1.1[2] | 0.8[2] | 0.9[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 41.1 | 54.7 | 49.6 | 37.7[3] | 33.0[3] | 47.2[3] | 36.6[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 55.7 | 44.4 | 49.7 | 61.3[4] | 65.9[4] | 52.0[4] | 62.6[4] | Services |
| **Tunisia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie [1]** |
| Agriculture | 10.5[16] | 10.0[16] | 8.1[16] | 9.9[2] | 11.3[2] | 11.1[2] | 10.0[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 29.6[16] | 28.8[16] | 31.1[16] | 26.8[3] | 23.4[3] | 25.6[3] | 24.7[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 59.9 | 61.3 | 60.8 | 63.3[4] | 65.3[4] | 63.3[4] | 65.3[4] | Services |
| **Türkiye [1]** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 12.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.9 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 38.1 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 32.0 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 49.4 | 60.7 | 62.0 | 60.6 | 61.0 | 57.8 | 61.0 | Services [4] |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Agriculture | 16.9 | 18.8 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 65.3 | 37.6 | 60.0 | 55.1 | 38.1 | 41.3 | 39.1 | Industrie |
| Services | 17.9 | 43.6 | 28.5 | 35.5 | 50.1 | 46.8 | 49.0 | Services |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Agriculture | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 16.4 | 19.7 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 15.8 | Industrie |
| Services | 82.3 | 79.1 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 81.9 | 84.3 | 83.7 | Services |
| **Tuvalu [1]** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu [1]** |
| Agriculture | 24.0 | 22.2 | 27.3 | 13.9 | 9.1[2] | 9.3[2] | 9.2[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 14.0 | 8.3 | 5.7[23] | 12.4[23] | 15.5[3] | 14.4[3] | 14.9[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 62.0 | 69.4 | 67.0 | 73.7 | 75.4[4] | 76.3[4] | 75.9[4] | Services |
| **Uganda [1]** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 40.2 | 28.7 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 25.5 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 17.0 | 22.2 | 26.7 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 42.8 | 49.1 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 46.0 | Services [4] |
| **Ukraine [1]** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 14.5 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 14.2[24] | 10.8[24] | 9.7[24] | 8.5[24] | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 41.8 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 25.6[24] | 24.2[24] | 20.4[24] | 21.5[24] | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 43.7 | 55.8 | 62.3 | 60.2[24] | 64.9[24] | 69.9[24] | 70.0[24] | Services [4] |
| **United Arab Emirates [1]** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis [1]** |
| Agriculture | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | 1.0[2] | 0.7[2] | 0.7[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 47.5 | 54.0 | 51.7[3] | 43.4[3] | 42.2[3] | 51.1[3] | 47.7[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 50.9 | 44.7 | 47.6[4] | 55.9[4] | 56.9[4] | 48.2[4] | 51.6[4] | Services |
| **United Kingdom [1]** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 26.9 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.3 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 71.8 | 76.9 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 77.5 | Services [4] |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania [1,25]** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie [1,25]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 29.2 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 28.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 20.0 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 32.9 | 31.9 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 50.7 | 48.9 | 46.8 | 44.1 | 39.9 | 38.8 | 39.7 | Services [4] |
| **United States of America [1]** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique [1]** |
| Agriculture [2,7] | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Agriculture [2,7] |
| Industry [3,7] | 24.3 | 21.5 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 18.0 | Industrie [3,7] |
| Services [4] | 74.5 | 77.5 | 79.4 | 80.1 | 81.8 | 80.5 | 81.0 | Services [4] |
| **Uruguay [1]** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay [1]** |
| Agriculture | 8.1 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.3[2] | 7.9[2] | 8.4[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 25.9 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 22.1 | 19.2[3] | 19.6[3] | 19.1[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 66.0 | 63.6 | 64.7 | 70.3 | 72.5[4] | 72.5[4] | 72.4[4] | Services |
| **Uzbekistan [1]** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 47.2 | 45.3 | 30.3 | 31.8 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 24.3 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry | 22.5[3] | 20.9[3] | 23.9[3] | 24.5[3] | 33.4[3] | 33.5[3] | 32.3 | Industrie |
| Services [4] | 30.2 | 33.8 | 45.7 | 43.7 | 39.7 | 41.6 | 43.4 | Services [4] |
| **Vanuatu [1]** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 30.5 | 24.1 | 20.8 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 24.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 9.1 | 8.5 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 60.4 | 67.4 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 64.6 | 65.9 | 65.5 | Services [4] |

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage distribution, current prices

# Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

| Country or area[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Agriculture | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 47.1 | 56.9 | 51.0 | 49.1 | 48.4 | 50.1 | 52.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 47.0 | 39.2 | 43.4 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 44.9 | 43.5 | Services |
| **Viet Nam [1]** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 24.5[7] | 19.3[7] | 17.3 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 26.1 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 40.5 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 49.4 | 42.6 | 45.6 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.2 | 46.4 | Services [4] |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Agriculture | 17.3 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.5 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 27.4 | 43.8 | 38.7 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | Industrie |
| Services | 55.3 | 46.5 | 49.2 | 61.7 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.6 | Services |
| **Zambia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Zambie [1]** |
| Agriculture | 15.1 | 15.5 | 10.0[2] | 5.3[2] | 3.1[2] | 3.6[2] | 3.2[2] | Agriculture |
| Industry | 36.8 | 28.6 | 34.1[3] | 35.5[3] | 41.6[3] | 35.5[3] | 38.0[3] | Industrie |
| Services | 48.1 | 55.9 | 55.9[4] | 59.3[4] | 55.4[4] | 60.9[4] | 58.8[4] | Services |
| **Zanzibar [1]** | | | | | | | | **Zanzibar [1]** |
| Agriculture [2] | 21.3 | 23.0 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 26.4 | Agriculture [2] |
| Industry [3] | 22.5 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 22.1 | Industrie [3] |
| Services [4] | 56.2 | 59.5 | 56.0 | 55.6 | 52.0 | 49.9 | 51.5 | Services [4] |
| **Zimbabwe [1]** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe [1]** |
| Agriculture | 11.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 4.4 | Agriculture |
| Industry | 23.8 | 36.7 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 34.7 | 44.9 | 28.3 | Industrie |
| Services | 64.7 | 52.6 | 65.6 | 65.7 | 56.0 | 47.0 | 67.2 | Services |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2025.

& Table is in ISIC Rev. 3 unless otherwise indicated.

1 Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.
2 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care.
3 Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals.
4 Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods.
5 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Excludes mining and quarrying.
6 At producers' prices.
7 Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
8 Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. Includes publishing activities and landscaping care.
9 Excluding hunting and forestry.
10 Includes mining and quarrying.
11 Excludes mining and quarrying.
12 Includes waste management.
13 Excluding waste management.
14 Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA).
15 Including restaurants and hotels.
16 At factor cost.
17 At producers' prices. Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care.
18 At producers' prices. Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, base de données des statistiques des comptes nationaux : Analyse des principaux agrégats, denier accès avril 2025.

& Sauf indication contraire la classification utilisée dans ce tableau est la CITI Rev. 3.

1 Classifiées selon la CITI, Rév. 4.
2 Exclut les canaux d'irrigation et l'aménagement paysager.
3 Exclut les activités de publication. Comprend l'irrigation et les canaux.
4 Y compris les activités d'édition et l'aménagement paysager. . Exclut la réparation des biens personnels et ménagers.
5 Exclut les canaux d'irrigation et l'entretien paysager. Exclut les activités minières et d'exploitation de carrières.
6 Aux prix à la production.
7 Y compris les impôts moins les subventions sur la production et les importations.
8 Exclut la réparation de véhicules automobiles et de motocyclettes, ainsi que les biens personnels et ménagers. Comprend les activités d'édition et l'entretien paysager.
9 Non compris la chasse et la sylviculture.
10 Y compris les industries extractives.
11 Non compris les industries extractives.
12 Y compris la gestion des déchets.
13 Gestion des déchets non-compris.
14 Données compilées selon le Système de comptabilité nationale de 1968 (SCN 1968).
15 Y compris les restaurants et les hôtels.
16 Au coût des facteurs.
17 Aux prix du producteur. Hors canaux d'irrigation et entretien paysager.
18 Aux prix producteurs. Hors activités d'édition. Inclut les canaux d'irrigation.

# 14 Gross value added by kind of economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage distribution, current prices

# Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique *(suite)*

Répartition en pourcentage, aux prix courants

19 Does not incorporate value added generated by binational hydroelectric plants.
20 Includes quarrying.
21 Excluding quarrying.
22 Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing.
23 Includes electricity, gas and water.
24 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
25 Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar.

19 Ne comprend pas la valeur ajoutée produite par les centrales hydroélectriques binationales.
20 Y compris les carrières.
21 Non compris les carrières.
22 Les services agricoles et les activités connexes (par exemple l'égrenage du coton, tressage) figurent sous l'industrie manufacturière.
23 Y compris l'électricité, le gaz, et l'eau.
24 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.
25 Tanzanie continentale seulement, Zanzibar non compris.

# 15 Balance of payments summary
Millions of US dollars

# Résumé de la balance des paiements
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Current account | -243 | … | -578 | -4 193 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 1 897 | 1 318 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -75 | … | 1 104 | -249 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Current account | -36 | -12 | -1 356 | -980 | -1 117 | -282 | -646 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 389 | 113 | 139 | 21 | 50 | -171 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -30 | 432 | -797 | -682 | -947 | -68 | -652 | Compte financier |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Current account | 1 015 | … | 12 220 | -27 038 | 19 433 | 6 359 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 4 | ~0 | -2 | -446 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 1 141 | … | 10 921 | -27 202 | 19 934 | 5 446 | … | Compte financier |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Current account | … | … | … | … | 394 | 538 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | … | -1 | -4 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | … | 429 | 511 | … | Compte financier |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Current account | 195 | -295 | 7 506 | -10 273 | 11 763 | 4 185 | 6 277 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | -2 | 2 | -53 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -460 | -314 | 7 219 | -11 466 | 8 720 | 5 256 | 4 946 | Compte financier |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Current account | … | -10 | -69 | -99 | -13 | 131 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 8 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | 4 | -75 | -55 | -21 | 85 | … | Compte financier |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Current account | -23 | -1 | -141 | 29 | -292 | -271 | -181 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 4 | 17 | 47 | 25 | 27 | 26 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -23 | 24 | -120 | 87 | -265 | -314 | -150 | Compte financier |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Current account | -952 | -5 118 | -1 623 | -17 622 | -4 055 | -20 956 | 6 285 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 14 | 78 | 52 | 193 | 171 | 250 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 484 | -7 777 | -3 803 | -18 497 | -7 486 | -26 701 | 4 067 | Compte financier |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Current account | … | -221 | -1 261 | -281 | 65 | -556 | -997 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 8 | 99 | 65 | 77 | 60 | 34 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -198 | -1 275 | -347 | 272 | -495 | -527 | Compte financier |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Current account | … | -~0 | -460 | 118 | 231 | 194 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 0 | 4 | 0 | -9 | -1 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | 1 | -446 | 116 | 182 | 162 | … | Compte financier |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Current account | … | -18 669 | -46 012 | -58 276 | 5 707 | -5 186 | -34 402 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | -300 | -287 | -456 | -415 | -412 | -228 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -18 866 | -45 128 | -67 334 | 10 470 | 1 789 | -34 905 | Compte financier |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Current account | … | … | 11 472 | 6 028 | -3 911 | 6 783 | 12 642 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 268 | -121 | -309 | 2 219 | -1 044 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 4 753 | 5 323 | -8 552 | 5 398 | 8 378 | Compte financier |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Current account | … | -401 | 15 040 | -223 | 23 478 | 8 329 | 4 671 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | -2 | 0 | -44 | 0 | -10 | -1 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -343 | 14 065 | -2 352 | 21 860 | 9 640 | 4 538 | Compte financier |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Current account | -3 | -146 | -814 | -1 203 | -1 233 | -1 069 | -1 053 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 30 | -107 | -1 097 | -347 | -1 221 | -1 185 | -789 | Compte financier |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Current account | 39 | 237 | 770 | -752 | 6 839 | 2 699 | 2 282 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 157 | 50 | 253 | 473 | 350 | 232 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 834 | 1 896 | 927 | 1 118 | 4 776 | 398 | 2 036 | Compte financier |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Current account | -455 | -824 | 2 109 | 2 580 | -14 438 | 4 388 | 1 870 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 603 | 442 | 230 | 483 | 617 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -523 | -691 | -1 745 | 2 272 | -16 735 | 3 335 | -2 172 | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Current account | -5 | 1 | -272 | -99 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | -2 | -3 | -4 | -7 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 16 | -17 | -599 | -231 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Current account | … | -458 | -8 280 | -1 831 | 2 628 | -1 104 | -1 925 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 7 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 548 | 8 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -282 | -7 578 | -1 322 | 3 013 | 25 | -1 170 | Compte financier |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Current account | … | … | 7 338 | 6 363 | -7 031 | -4 503 | -5 679 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -247 | 63 | 768 | 1 321 | -418 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 1 305 | 8 201 | -6 716 | -1 931 | -1 812 | Compte financier |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Current account | 9 | -17 | -46 | -175 | -236 | -20 | -52 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 29 | 25 | 6 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -7 | 5 | -22 | -148 | -126 | -46 | -101 | Compte financier |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Current account | -39 | -167 | -531 | -679 | -991 | -1 609 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 88 | 122 | 125 | 181 | 197 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -23 | -79 | -375 | -546 | -786 | -1 447 | … | Compte financier |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Current account | … | … | 696 | 943 | 1 135 | 1 320 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Financial account | … | … | 714 | 760 | 928 | 950 | … | Compte financier |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Current account | … | … | -323 | -548 | -806 | -963 | -670 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 150 | 226 | 104 | 120 | 77 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -105 | -348 | -551 | -705 | -204 | Compte financier |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Current account | -285 | -303 | 874 | -1 936 | 939 | -1 150 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 4 | 4 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -92 | -413 | 64 | -2 822 | -1 280 | -3 516 | … | Compte financier |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Current account | … | … | -1 031 | -826 | -1 078 | -639 | -1 176 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 264 | 207 | 174 | 178 | 199 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -647 | -504 | -854 | -227 | -845 | Compte financier |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Current account | 82 | 300 | -744 | 301 | -232 | -117 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 131 | 240 | -741 | 841 | -324 | -196 | … | Compte financier |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Current account | -280 | -18 136 | -86 718 | -63 409 | -42 157 | -27 933 | -61 194 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 242 | 461 | -7 124 | -11 366 | -16 270 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -803 | -16 337 | -78 080 | -65 430 | -48 044 | -37 941 | -85 785 | Compte financier |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Current account | … | … | 5 016 | 2 157 | 3 256 | 1 944 | 2 230 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 4 918 | 4 508 | 2 457 | 1 151 | 1 686 | Compte financier |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Current account | -136 | -26 | -965 | 9 | -2 430 | -895 | -2 014 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 398 | 1 557 | 816 | 1 599 | 1 952 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 463 | 118 | 861 | 3 854 | 2 384 | 1 063 | -727 | Compte financier |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Current account | … | … | -182 | -895 | -1 404 | -1 017 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 181 | 260 | 418 | 433 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 16 | -626 | -1 011 | -605 | … | Compte financier |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Current account | -41 | 10 | -301 | -358 | -622 | -626 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 78 | 56 | 168 | 140 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -50 | 16 | -226 | -262 | -431 | -495 | … | Compte financier |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Current account | -9 | -62 | -223 | -51 | -78 | -64 | 101 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 21 | 38 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 41 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -4 | -76 | -270 | -81 | -58 | -36 | 128 | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Current account | … | -186 | -981 | -1 598 | -7 582 | 552 | 222 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 92 | 521 | 265 | 209 | 140 | 126 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -82 | -743 | -1 851 | -6 461 | -443 | -687 | Compte financier |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Current account | -562 | 90 | -857 | -1 174 | -1 505 | -2 019 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 20 | 147 | 22 | 217 | 282 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -453 | -16 | -521 | -1 126 | -1 447 | -1 953 | … | Compte financier |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Current account | -5 839 | -5 061 | -58 163 | -54 696 | -6 318 | -13 764 | -11 425 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | -1 | -433 | -121 | -86 | -528 | -488 | -434 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -9 987 | -1 621 | -58 302 | -52 308 | -7 042 | -11 193 | -14 507 | Compte financier |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Current account | … | … | … | … | -749 | -713 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | … | 1 | -1 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | … | -826 | -831 | … | Compte financier |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Current account | -49 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -56 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Current account | -87 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -93 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Current account | -1 413 | -1 350 | 1 947 | -6 631 | -26 656 | -10 497 | -4 853 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 7 538 | 695 | 2 | 57 | 25 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 483 | -1 218 | 7 487 | -3 902 | -28 346 | -8 378 | -7 102 | Compte financier |
| **China** [1] | | | | | | | | **Chine** [1] |
| Current account | -11 417 | 1 618 | 237 810 | 293 022 | 443 374 | 263 382 | 423 919 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 4 630 | 316 | -310 | -297 | -109 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -11 411 | -16 205 | 189 424 | 91 521 | 356 944 | 243 630 | 435 701 | Compte financier |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Current account | … | … | 16 012 | 10 264 | 36 525 | 32 338 | 52 475 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -571 | -28 | 157 | 734 | -88 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 10 867 | 16 568 | 35 317 | 30 789 | 62 436 | Compte financier |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Current account | … | … | 10 992 | 10 515 | 3 476 | 14 380 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 19 | -8 | -~0 | -~0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 6 809 | 5 963 | -1 793 | 10 498 | … | Compte financier |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Current account | -1 809 | -4 516 | -8 583 | -18 702 | -20 879 | -8 285 | -7 412 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -2 082 | -4 564 | -9 344 | -18 057 | -20 483 | -7 857 | -5 576 | Compte financier |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Current account | -14 | -19 | -39 | -2 | -5 | -25 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 71 | 31 | 24 | 38 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -12 | -21 | 35 | 31 | 21 | 21 | … | Compte financier |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Current account | -161 | -625 | 901 | -4 631 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 45 | 2 670 | 70 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -120 | -635 | 3 317 | -4 149 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Current account | -126 | -358 | -1 214 | -1 921 | -2 272 | -1 239 | -1 291 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 54 | 31 | 20 | 22 | 24 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 17 | -301 | -1 642 | -2 611 | -1 860 | -826 | -491 | Compte financier |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Current account | … | … | 465 | -201 | -5 394 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 1 179 | 265 | 63 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 1 591 | 11 | -5 227 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Current account | … | -1 442 | -1 485 | 1 436 | -2 621 | 636 | -1 049 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 0 | 77 | 337 | 1 744 | 2 404 | 1 332 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -1 102 | -862 | 1 649 | -1 966 | 4 401 | 1 100 | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| Current account | … | … | … | -519 | -823 | -655 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | ~0 | 12 | 6 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | -483 | -728 | -587 | … | Compte financier |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Current account | -180 | -205 | -2 777 | -49 | -1 709 | -3 194 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 72 | 5 | 20 | -35 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -142 | -150 | -3 075 | -115 | -2 016 | -2 878 | … | Compte financier |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Current account | … | -1 374 | -7 351 | 845 | -13 644 | -433 | 6 047 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 6 | 1 953 | 4 012 | 1 877 | 3 991 | 6 000 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -771 | -6 445 | 7 002 | -12 127 | 4 071 | 8 837 | Compte financier |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Current account | … | … | -2 174 | -1 484 | -3 148 | -3 883 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 10 084 | 252 | 538 | 760 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 9 059 | -1 241 | -2 678 | -3 882 | … | Compte financier |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Current account | -2 767 | 1 855 | 20 620 | 24 002 | 46 488 | 40 061 | 55 901 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 9 | -1 071 | 141 | -1 446 | -1 445 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -3 071 | 2 929 | -1 082 | 17 806 | 45 897 | 33 005 | 38 233 | Compte financier |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Current account | … | 78 | 50 | 714 | 656 | 721 | 610 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 5 | 55 | 48 | 26 | 35 | 32 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -5 | -17 | -348 | -488 | -211 | -226 | Compte financier |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Current account | -6 | -40 | -88 | -38 | -164 | -224 | -160 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 22 | 33 | 55 | 131 | 199 | 210 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -7 | -34 | -89 | 27 | -74 | -67 | 6 | Compte financier |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Current account | -108 | -183 | -4 024 | -1 280 | -6 549 | -4 418 | -4 167 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 089 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 48 | -107 | -4 983 | -737 | -6 192 | -5 261 | -5 038 | Compte financier |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Current account | 76 | -1 000 | -1 582 | -2 221 | 2 136 | 2 217 | 7 082 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 2 078 | 105 | -49 | 86 | 82 | 82 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 244 | 645 | -1 581 | -2 232 | 2 047 | 461 | 7 103 | Compte financier |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Current account | -1 816 | -254 | -4 504 | -17 243 | -10 537 | -12 564 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | -39 | -148 | 2 | -70 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 231 | 18 | -6 688 | -22 162 | -12 339 | -12 120 | … | Compte financier |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Current account | -29 | -262 | -533 | -754 | -2 144 | -368 | -633 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 232 | 65 | 242 | 336 | 286 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -6 | -290 | -264 | -765 | -1 261 | -957 | -1 522 | Compte financier |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Current account | … | -123 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 53 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -60 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Current account | … | -31 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Financial account | … | -72 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Current account | … | -158 | 340 | 341 | -1 496 | -723 | -490 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | -1 | 670 | 471 | 144 | 511 | 711 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -150 | 1 033 | 967 | -1 662 | -1 047 | 213 | Compte financier |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Current account | -38 | -30 | -388 | 533 | -141 | 108 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | -~0 | 14 | -2 | -3 | -~0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -27 | 49 | -318 | 179 | -136 | 121 | … | Compte financier |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Current account | 106 | 39 | -635 | -7 567 | -5 160 | -4 788 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 11 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -63 | -72 | -3 262 | -7 638 | -3 083 | -4 312 | … | Compte financier |
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Current account | … | … | 144 | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Current account | 19 | -113 | -149 | -163 | -866 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 116 | 3 | 3 | 3 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -2 | 5 | 221 | -88 | -603 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Current account | -806 | 5 231 | 3 474 | -2 128 | -7 026 | -1 580 | 930 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 66 | 149 | 591 | -36 | -301 | -181 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -849 | 3 913 | 3 889 | -256 | -3 994 | -5 755 | 970 | Compte financier |
| **France** | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Current account | -35 | 10 840 | -22 031 | -8 171 | -33 069 | -30 334 | 12 382 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 442 | 1 636 | 1 760 | 10 117 | 7 661 | 6 362 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 256 | 8 230 | 774 | -11 307 | -36 919 | -38 697 | -23 724 | Compte financier |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Current account | … | … | -18 | 291 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -1 | ~0 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -119 | 315 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Current account | -162 | 515 | 2 453 | 141 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -225 | 287 | 1 121 | 585 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Current account | 8 | -8 | 18 | -54 | -90 | -120 | -74 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 38 | 19 | 44 | 142 | 118 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -4 | -22 | 36 | -93 | -324 | -293 | -397 | Compte financier |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Current account | … | … | -1 199 | -1 767 | -1 105 | -1 709 | -1 491 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 198 | 58 | 41 | 39 | 28 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -1 076 | -1 782 | -1 045 | -1 682 | -1 486 | Compte financier |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Current account | 17 994 | -27 683 | 200 148 | 277 321 | 161 759 | 251 479 | 267 056 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | -741 | -3 065 | 64 | -1 959 | -21 672 | -28 859 | -22 039 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 20 714 | -57 960 | 97 425 | 251 490 | 162 742 | 210 850 | 259 441 | Compte financier |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Current account | -134 | -144 | -2 747 | -2 824 | -1 741 | 1 407 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 338 | 474 | 142 | 129 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -71 | -276 | -3 586 | -2 732 | -1 321 | 1 996 | … | Compte financier |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Current account | -3 276 | -2 864 | -30 263 | -1 611 | -22 623 | -15 008 | -16 399 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 2 776 | 2 193 | 3 220 | 2 875 | -33 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -3 320 | -3 185 | -28 104 | 1 624 | -17 228 | -9 706 | -14 448 | Compte financier |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Current account | 3 | -42 | -150 | -106 | -148 | -243 | -271 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 9 | 36 | 32 | 48 | 127 | 220 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 1 | -1 | -126 | -56 | -89 | -190 | -63 | Compte financier |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Current account | -246 | -572 | -767 | -774 | 1 116 | 3 212 | 3 333 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 62 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -203 | -647 | -521 | -1 112 | 452 | 2 829 | 2 784 | Compte financier |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Current account | … | -216 | -327 | -1 020 | 3 350 | 2 288 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 45 | 47 | 231 | 213 | 224 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -137 | -241 | -777 | 3 138 | 2 482 | … | Compte financier |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Current account | -76 | -35 | -71 | 21 | -147 | -160 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 31 | 49 | 980 | 60 | 17 | 17 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -55 | 3 | 907 | 68 | -141 | -151 | … | Compte financier |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Current account | -97 | -135 | -246 | -39 | 4 242 | 2 352 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 11 | 65 | 70 | 39 | 15 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -101 | -113 | -317 | -127 | 3 654 | 1 576 | … | Compte financier |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Current account | -95 | -87 | -102 | -271 | -492 | -683 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 50 | 1 474 | 22 | 70 | 60 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -48 | 88 | 1 738 | -399 | -204 | 40 | … | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Current account | -220 | -201 | -804 | -980 | -2 157 | -1 368 | -1 711 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 17 | 48 | 34 | 40 | 57 | 6 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -259 | -139 | -896 | -1 086 | -1 633 | -1 304 | -1 290 | Compte financier |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Current account | -455 | -1 712 | -248 | 2 653 | -14 699 | 751 | 5 074 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 60 | 2 394 | 5 642 | 3 314 | 1 943 | 830 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -530 | 301 | 1 579 | 7 523 | -15 657 | -747 | 1 306 | Compte financier |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Current account | -115 | 13 | -845 | 986 | -698 | 291 | -845 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | -4 | -11 | -11 | -25 | -31 | -28 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -168 | -33 | -667 | 830 | -606 | -571 | 1 026 | Compte financier |
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Current account | -4 141 | -5 563 | -54 516 | -22 457 | -79 051 | -31 962 | -32 428 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 50 | 37 | -60 | -122 | -69 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -3 641 | -4 593 | -55 470 | -23 593 | -81 294 | -32 317 | -31 837 | Compte financier |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Current account | -1 923 | -6 431 | 5 144 | -17 519 | 13 215 | -2 042 | -8 470 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 50 | 17 | 476 | 28 | 40 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 272 | -8 686 | 3 866 | -17 941 | 13 155 | -3 552 | -10 287 | Compte financier |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Current account | -476 | 3 358 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 11 | 3 641 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Current account | … | … | 6 488 | -2 762 | 58 010 | 28 375 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 25 | -2 | -27 | -41 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -2 637 | -16 953 | 54 991 | 25 975 | … | Compte financier |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Current account | … | … | 2 320 | 18 646 | 48 427 | 44 744 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -827 | -1 455 | -898 | -11 927 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -8 432 | 25 179 | 46 004 | 39 223 | … | Compte financier |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Current account | 988 | -4 790 | 8 247 | 16 138 | 17 104 | 18 604 | 16 713 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 151 | 285 | 336 | 332 | 495 | 594 | 585 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 22 | -3 831 | 8 475 | 15 130 | 19 600 | 20 512 | 19 806 | Compte financier |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Current account | -4 088 | 25 096 | -69 584 | 22 759 | -36 325 | 3 261 | 26 760 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 222 | 1 721 | 109 | 7 112 | 11 024 | 18 288 | -634 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -7 735 | 5 625 | -106 235 | 42 456 | -9 669 | 34 169 | 55 373 | Compte financier |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Current account | -271 | -99 | -934 | -430 | -136 | 569 | 679 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 21 | 4 | 1 466 | -30 | -19 | -10 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -285 | -81 | -785 | -115 | -572 | 1 079 | 1 221 | Compte financier |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Current account | … | … | 220 888 | 136 472 | 90 210 | 156 592 | 194 257 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -4 964 | -2 253 | -865 | -2 794 | -1 455 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 252 662 | 180 933 | 53 466 | 174 030 | 170 410 | Compte financier |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Current account | -260 | -259 | -1 882 | -3 470 | -3 815 | -1 910 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | ~0 | 113 | 54 | 42 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -290 | -401 | -1 117 | -2 681 | -2 859 | -2 312 | … | Compte financier |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Current account | … | -213 | 2 678 | -9 980 | 6 436 | -9 448 | -3 702 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 0 | 7 898 | 132 | 248 | 1 284 | 77 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -864 | 15 338 | -10 424 | 5 540 | -7 880 | -2 003 | Compte financier |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Current account | -115 | -1 578 | -2 369 | -4 421 | -5 889 | -4 317 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 124 | 240 | 262 | 140 | 123 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -82 | 252 | -1 987 | -4 122 | -6 253 | -3 706 | … | Compte financier |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Current account | -2 | … | ~0 | 56 | -33 | -5 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 7 | … | 13 | 33 | 28 | 32 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | ~0 | … | 2 | 84 | 42 | 6 | … | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kosovo** | | | | | | | | **Kosovo** |
| Current account | … | … | -678 | -547 | -983 | -785 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 28 | 28 | 40 | 68 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -419 | -342 | -713 | -450 | … | Compte financier |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Current account | 4 798 | 5 016 | 36 989 | 8 584 | 63 078 | 51 396 | 46 703 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | -194 | 2 096 | -288 | 540 | -121 | -106 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 2 879 | -298 | 46 187 | 11 542 | 64 278 | 50 628 | 49 897 | Compte financier |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Current account | … | -235 | -475 | -1 052 | -5 180 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 2 | -11 | 79 | 181 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -341 | -394 | -779 | -734 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Current account | -114 | -237 | 29 | -2 268 | -459 | 405 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 8 | 2 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -75 | -131 | -374 | -2 748 | -952 | -193 | … | Compte financier |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Current account | … | -16 | 413 | -33 | -2 082 | -1 663 | -923 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 471 | 767 | 275 | 814 | 671 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -669 | 890 | 730 | -643 | 69 | 548 | Compte financier |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Current account | … | … | -7 552 | -8 542 | -7 265 | -5 643 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 39 | 1 801 | 1 532 | 604 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -457 | -8 722 | -5 645 | -3 405 | … | Compte financier |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Current account | 142 | -153 | -246 | -135 | -269 | -148 | 112 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 8 | 296 | 108 | 37 | 97 | 369 | 309 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 157 | 558 | 271 | -91 | -150 | 361 | 244 | Compte financier |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Current account | 1 | … | -853 | 171 | 65 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 2 136 | 100 | 364 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 6 | … | -1 488 | -463 | -729 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Current account | 1 906 | 1 672 | 16 801 | -9 346 | 9 607 | 1 865 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 0 | … | 0 | 0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 1 578 | 1 908 | 14 509 | -7 214 | 11 011 | 2 624 | … | Compte financier |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Current account | … | -614 | 73 | -1 046 | -4 322 | 878 | 2 101 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | -39 | 1 412 | 1 237 | 1 020 | 1 276 | 1 329 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -366 | 961 | 851 | -3 602 | 3 889 | 2 285 | Compte financier |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Current account | … | … | 3 268 | 3 377 | 7 509 | 9 861 | 12 877 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -167 | -165 | -1 006 | -69 | -199 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 3 100 | 3 230 | 7 468 | 10 275 | 13 170 | Compte financier |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Current account | -184 | -276 | -893 | -256 | -829 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 40 | 75 | 130 | 191 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -173 | -132 | -903 | -38 | -662 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Current account | -126 | -78 | -969 | -1 064 | -2 218 | -2 276 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 710 | 228 | 762 | 973 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -21 | -162 | -6 | -688 | -850 | -531 | … | Compte financier |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Current account | -600 | -8 644 | 25 644 | 9 068 | 12 738 | 6 257 | 7 150 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | -34 | -309 | -103 | -57 | -2 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -781 | -9 405 | 5 924 | 70 | 9 615 | -1 532 | 7 182 | Compte financier |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Current account | -6 | -18 | -196 | -302 | -1 042 | -1 400 | -1 257 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 6 | -50 | -71 | -530 | -820 | -1 244 | -1 120 | Compte financier |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Current account | -210 | -284 | -1 191 | -698 | -1 475 | -1 610 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 81 | 130 | 252 | 342 | 124 | 107 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -147 | -167 | -908 | -312 | -1 365 | -1 537 | … | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Current account | -26 | -380 | -420 | 301 | -168 | 1 425 | 1 383 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 13 | 171 | 296 | 239 | 276 | 349 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -42 | -346 | -64 | 162 | -526 | 2 072 | 2 312 | Compte financier |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Current account | … | … | -14 | -7 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 19 | 8 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 19 | 29 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Current account | -116 | 22 | … | -956 | -1 424 | -967 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | … | 31 | 136 | 192 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -122 | 4 | … | -1 058 | -1 212 | -524 | … | Compte financier |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Current account | -30 | -22 | -1 006 | -417 | -1 437 | -648 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | 47 | 11 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 22 | 84 | -856 | -533 | -1 325 | -720 | … | Compte financier |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Current account | 800 | -1 576 | -3 754 | -31 536 | -17 701 | -5 611 | -5 986 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | -167 | -102 | -79 | -18 | -68 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -2 117 | -5 824 | -28 484 | -33 973 | -14 804 | -7 945 | -3 446 | Compte financier |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Current account | … | … | -25 | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 64 | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 29 | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Current account | -814 | 39 | -885 | -948 | -2 304 | 121 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 152 | 116 | 154 | 135 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -730 | 49 | -794 | -1 056 | -2 371 | -20 | … | Compte financier |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Current account | … | … | -852 | -443 | -818 | -852 | -1 389 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -1 | -~0 | 0 | -~0 | -1 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -848 | -328 | -713 | -810 | -1 248 | Compte financier |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Current account | … | -2 | -21 | -2 | -6 | -5 | -2 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 7 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 19 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -1 | -13 | 12 | -2 | 3 | 20 | Compte financier |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Current account | -891 | -1 186 | -3 925 | -2 161 | -4 800 | -891 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -847 | -801 | -4 092 | -1 484 | -2 713 | 282 | … | Compte financier |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Current account | … | … | -1 679 | -5 948 | -6 367 | -2 207 | -2 498 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 357 | 288 | 442 | 442 | 267 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -1 267 | -5 729 | -6 523 | -1 940 | -2 399 | Compte financier |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Current account | -205 | -258 | 1 574 | -3 109 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | … | 0 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -164 | -275 | -559 | -3 992 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Current account | … | 176 | -448 | -1 559 | -1 605 | -1 893 | -2 055 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 40 | 187 | 107 | 142 | 134 | 162 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | 229 | -465 | -1 296 | -1 675 | -1 732 | -1 673 | Compte financier |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Current account | … | … | 24 | -17 | 3 | 2 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 4 | 3 | 37 | 18 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 27 | -24 | 44 | 26 | … | Compte financier |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Current account | -122 | -356 | -128 | 2 447 | -3 088 | 147 | 1 954 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 185 | 162 | 72 | 47 | 69 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -119 | -354 | -123 | 2 512 | -1 273 | 1 760 | 3 275 | Compte financier |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Current account | 4 248 | 25 773 | 56 482 | 38 157 | 69 676 | 113 676 | 121 825 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | -39 | -497 | -4 129 | -21 604 | 111 352 | -2 531 | -3 648 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 3 144 | 16 928 | 50 926 | 20 610 | 179 501 | 99 994 | 114 532 | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| Current account | 403 | 128 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 63 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 396 | 203 | … | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Current account | … | … | -1 360 | -1 119 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 2 | 3 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -1 279 | -1 121 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Current account | … | … | -3 429 | -4 663 | -21 627 | -17 065 | -15 978 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 5 620 | 228 | -295 | 1 546 | -366 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 2 014 | 1 481 | -15 141 | -11 262 | -131 | Compte financier |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Current account | -771 | -722 | -777 | -1 260 | -460 | 1 465 | 818 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 45 | 1 707 | 264 | 375 | 63 | 73 | 29 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -913 | 1 127 | -369 | -1 304 | -1 261 | 441 | -572 | Compte financier |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Current account | -64 | -152 | -1 137 | -1 486 | -2 500 | -2 333 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 65 | 196 | 294 | 698 | 291 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -37 | 28 | -926 | -1 208 | -1 777 | -2 051 | … | Compte financier |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Current account | 2 604 | -802 | 13 111 | -15 439 | 1 019 | 6 423 | 17 215 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | -14 | 0 | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 2 469 | -848 | -1 802 | 5 335 | -6 553 | -18 308 | 13 625 | Compte financier |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Current account | … | … | -198 | -172 | -869 | 57 | -374 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 4 | 8 | ~0 | -1 | 9 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -193 | -150 | -819 | 109 | -243 | Compte financier |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Current account | 3 030 | 5 233 | 50 258 | 31 106 | 170 714 | 84 104 | 82 511 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | -170 | -164 | -118 | -286 | -762 | -1 106 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 1 954 | 1 116 | 43 365 | 4 763 | 144 217 | 88 828 | 63 019 | Compte financier |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Current account | -10 | -801 | 4 936 | -10 833 | 4 362 | 2 638 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | -65 | 543 | 11 | -5 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -336 | -413 | 5 920 | -10 883 | 3 125 | 3 174 | … | Compte financier |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Current account | -1 067 | -3 349 | -1 354 | -2 803 | -12 216 | -1 039 | 699 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 10 | 0 | 109 | 274 | 406 | 167 | 164 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 027 | -3 653 | -2 433 | -2 881 | -11 616 | -1 984 | 640 | Compte financier |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Current account | … | … | -19 | -24 | -135 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 30 | 21 | 27 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 6 | 29 | -120 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Current account | 75 | -471 | -3 121 | -4 848 | 29 | -2 581 | 1 672 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 9 | 43 | 27 | 9 | 9 | 3 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -46 | -447 | -2 848 | -6 480 | -5 003 | -2 888 | -2 956 | Compte financier |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Current account | -122 | 674 | -643 | 2 434 | 4 567 | 4 183 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 37 | 1 | 9 | 4 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -125 | 587 | -1 815 | 2 543 | 5 518 | 2 641 | … | Compte financier |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Current account | -252 | -217 | -309 | -76 | -2 948 | -177 | -1 666 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 11 | 40 | 154 | 159 | 171 | 220 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -178 | -964 | 108 | -529 | -2 930 | -603 | -2 160 | Compte financier |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Current account | 102 | -4 625 | -3 564 | -8 747 | -9 743 | 2 219 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 32 | 93 | 26 | 6 | 0 | 0 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 394 | -4 280 | -1 850 | -10 491 | -13 897 | -1 491 | … | Compte financier |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Current account | -36 | -1 980 | 7 179 | 7 266 | -18 261 | -12 387 | -17 514 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 88 | 84 | 23 | 74 | 72 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 510 | -4 074 | 3 753 | 4 916 | -21 161 | -9 942 | -17 023 | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Current account | -982 | 854 | -24 702 | -6 363 | -15 822 | 14 535 | 1 789 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 285 | 8 069 | 12 382 | 1 139 | 1 315 | 2 538 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -864 | 575 | -29 658 | 1 985 | -16 808 | 15 737 | -7 337 | Compte financier |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Current account | 380 | -132 | -24 467 | 1 012 | -5 356 | 1 624 | 6 708 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 3 332 | 2 555 | 2 420 | 4 098 | 3 453 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 127 | -3 325 | -20 966 | 3 124 | -2 658 | 6 106 | 10 499 | Compte financier |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Current account | … | … | … | 13 751 | 63 118 | 36 453 | 38 117 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | -737 | -222 | -134 | -119 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | 13 433 | 60 928 | 36 398 | 36 343 | Compte financier |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Current account | -2 079 | -10 230 | 27 951 | 105 119 | 25 829 | 32 822 | 99 043 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 0 | -63 | -60 | 1 | 47 | 303 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -3 660 | -11 380 | 21 521 | 102 957 | 27 063 | 32 082 | 95 209 | Compte financier |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Current account | … | -85 | -481 | -463 | -2 482 | -1 893 | -2 917 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 0 | 5 | 55 | 43 | 82 | 82 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -103 | -402 | -464 | -2 437 | -1 652 | -2 825 | Compte financier |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Current account | 1 381 | -1 774 | -8 478 | -1 134 | -27 326 | -24 461 | -31 988 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 242 | 259 | 4 653 | 7 252 | 7 198 | 4 567 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 1 263 | -1 076 | -7 548 | 4 693 | -16 329 | -12 434 | -22 983 | Compte financier |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Current account | … | 7 438 | 67 452 | 67 777 | 237 735 | 49 439 | 62 287 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 786 | -41 | -309 | -4 580 | -1 426 | -258 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -7 560 | 58 278 | 70 326 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Current account | … | … | -399 | -1 084 | -1 246 | -1 654 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 286 | 300 | 322 | 398 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -143 | -504 | -833 | -1 211 | … | Compte financier |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Current account | -7 | -45 | -119 | -78 | -112 | -122 | -169 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 6 | 22 | 50 | 94 | 84 | 36 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -7 | -23 | -108 | -73 | -15 | -98 | -170 | Compte financier |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Current account | -13 | -36 | -188 | -9 | -83 | -38 | -64 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 12 | 55 | 14 | 44 | 37 | 42 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -11 | -25 | -135 | 61 | -37 | -31 | -41 | Compte financier |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Current account | 4 | -40 | -190 | -123 | -200 | -180 | -157 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 5 | 52 | 12 | 7 | 23 | 19 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 6 | -35 | -126 | -121 | -173 | -205 | -172 | Compte financier |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Current account | 2 | 9 | -62 | -13 | -74 | 40 | 65 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 21 | 44 | 115 | 117 | 143 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 6 | 8 | -31 | 36 | 64 | 147 | 105 | Compte financier |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| Current account | … | … | … | … | 284 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | … | 0 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | … | 269 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Current account | -16 | … | -88 | -69 | -79 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 42 | 32 | 45 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -10 | … | -61 | -23 | -105 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Current account | -12 932 | -5 318 | 74 415 | -52 640 | 150 353 | 35 133 | -5 685 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | … | -1 062 | -3 918 | -6 613 | -4 409 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -12 932 | -5 318 | 56 939 | -68 066 | 129 789 | 8 757 | -23 948 | Compte financier |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Current account | -360 | -244 | -589 | -945 | -5 542 | -6 072 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 88 | 209 | 302 | 343 | 197 | 273 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -269 | -55 | -305 | -584 | -5 305 | -5 898 | … | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Current account | … | … | -2 692 | -1 370 | -4 457 | -1 947 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | -1 | -19 | -26 | 2 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -2 078 | -1 024 | -4 720 | -1 678 | … | Compte financier |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Current account | -19 | 1 | -214 | -256 | -142 | -155 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 1 | 275 | 37 | 17 | 12 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -17 | -26 | 138 | -218 | -146 | -169 | … | Compte financier |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Current account | 3 | -118 | -585 | -1 003 | -452 | -606 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 118 | 127 | 256 | 381 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -6 | -97 | -445 | -421 | -199 | -302 | … | Compte financier |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Current account | -4 | 14 486 | 54 996 | 57 574 | 93 771 | 89 403 | 96 015 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 639 | 14 175 | 59 639 | 53 463 | 95 594 | 90 355 | 95 610 | Compte financier |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Current account | … | … | … | 18 | -57 | -117 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | -~0 | 65 | 100 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | 53 | 49 | -6 | … | Compte financier |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Current account | … | 390 | -4 210 | -1 829 | -11 126 | -1 169 | -3 895 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 46 | 1 392 | 2 618 | 1 322 | 716 | 1 090 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | 580 | -3 140 | -489 | -8 309 | -2 794 | -2 677 | Compte financier |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Current account | … | -75 | -328 | 1 759 | -617 | 3 093 | 3 231 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | -6 | 66 | 439 | -231 | 10 | -101 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -276 | -1 417 | 1 981 | -1 783 | 2 344 | 2 702 | Compte financier |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Current account | -28 | 8 | -144 | -36 | -219 | -178 | -66 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 2 | 50 | 55 | 138 | 132 | 96 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -29 | 8 | -116 | 20 | -69 | -98 | 16 | Compte financier |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Current account | 2 261 | -2 493 | -5 422 | -14 944 | -1 878 | -6 143 | -2 384 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 31 | 19 | -1 901 | 13 | 13 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 1 350 | -3 385 | -7 508 | -16 253 | -3 910 | -2 502 | -1 363 | Compte financier |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Current account | … | … | … | -500 | -597 | 578 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | 75 | 97 | 441 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | -321 | -607 | 769 | … | Compte financier |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Current account | 2 785 | -1 967 | -52 250 | 24 569 | 4 482 | 43 012 | 52 182 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 5 861 | 5 338 | 7 621 | 13 120 | 17 503 | 19 964 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 942 | 261 | -42 448 | 33 004 | 23 089 | 64 690 | 75 321 | Compte financier |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Current account | -418 | -770 | -1 075 | -1 883 | -1 448 | 1 559 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 116 | 150 | 46 | 19 | 63 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -461 | -491 | -1 778 | -2 312 | -1 569 | 625 | … | Compte financier |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Current account | … | -984 | -1 307 | -1 939 | -2 037 | -2 895 | -2 899 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 262 | 828 | 416 | 594 | 404 | 366 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -557 | -201 | -1 953 | -651 | -1 692 | -2 190 | Compte financier |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Current account | 154 | -500 | -1 725 | -5 461 | -4 443 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 378 | 250 | 113 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 5 | -481 | -1 633 | -5 118 | -3 791 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Current account | … | … | 651 | -786 | 76 | 148 | 9 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 54 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 545 | -1 036 | 206 | 55 | 179 | Compte financier |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Current account | -1 010 | 4 940 | 29 196 | 13 013 | 27 404 | 40 819 | 45 274 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | -681 | -836 | 558 | -72 | 143 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 758 | 3 388 | 34 610 | 7 285 | 945 | 36 574 | 84 153 | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Current account | 6 039 | 20 703 | 78 050 | 61 631 | 72 325 | 47 455 | 47 162 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | -462 | -4 434 | -30 254 | -129 | 3 974 | -200 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 8 500 | 11 260 | 102 470 | 39 623 | 48 174 | 61 463 | 49 482 | Compte financier |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Current account | -958 | 263 | -367 | … | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 20 | 50 | … | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -974 | 318 | 824 | … | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Current account | … | … | -581 | -477 | 1 635 | 584 | 887 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 69 | 144 | 283 | 482 | 426 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -245 | -485 | 1 813 | 977 | 1 068 | Compte financier |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Current account | -1 537 | -13 582 | 11 486 | 27 753 | -17 162 | 7 412 | 11 089 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 245 | ~0 | 561 | 1 995 | 757 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 434 | -14 778 | 7 751 | 22 658 | -16 944 | 14 408 | 28 562 | Compte financier |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Current account | … | … | 1 671 | 225 | 408 | -177 | -530 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 31 | 29 | 17 | 4 | 1 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 1 703 | 191 | 445 | 35 | 446 | Compte financier |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Current account | -27 | -122 | -200 | -461 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 3 | 1 389 | 270 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -28 | -139 | 1 192 | -182 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Current account | -2 | … | -87 | -48 | -28 | -30 | -21 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 73 | 23 | 74 | 66 | 46 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 | … | 120 | -33 | 47 | 15 | 28 | Compte financier |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Current account | -48 | 294 | 4 172 | 2 057 | 4 967 | 2 948 | 1 117 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | … | 0 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -322 | 298 | 4 199 | -1 069 | 3 174 | 1 024 | 520 | Compte financier |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Current account | -581 | -774 | -2 104 | -3 924 | -3 969 | -1 111 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 47 | 82 | 225 | 522 | 378 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -607 | -861 | -1 927 | -3 538 | -2 944 | -420 | … | Compte financier |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Current account | -1 013 | -2 338 | -44 625 | -21 354 | -46 283 | -39 877 | -9 973 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | -51 | -21 | -35 | -204 | -126 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -1 849 | 17 | -51 445 | -18 124 | -17 497 | -51 404 | -22 792 | Compte financier |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Current account | … | … | … | 154 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | … | 0 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | … | 440 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Current account | … | … | -14 | -12 | -~0 | 20 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 9 | 24 | 6 | 2 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -~0 | 17 | 6 | 19 | … | Compte financier |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Current account | 5 | -281 | -1 610 | -1 649 | -4 064 | -3 766 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 48 | 0 | 108 | 97 | 121 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -48 | -204 | -1 113 | -1 267 | -4 211 | -3 965 | … | Compte financier |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Current account | … | -1 152 | -3 016 | 5 035 | 7 976 | -9 564 | -13 749 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 6 | 188 | 456 | 183 | 145 | 5 116 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | -1 098 | -1 463 | 5 096 | 7 920 | -7 861 | -8 380 | Compte financier |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Current account | 3 314 | -13 436 | -68 894 | -144 834 | -70 962 | -118 354 | -96 634 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | 486 | -1 415 | -2 836 | -3 825 | -6 458 | -7 059 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 4 358 | -4 522 | -96 546 | -162 110 | -82 961 | -114 704 | -81 016 | Compte financier |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Current account | -375 | -590 | -2 211 | -2 619 | -5 482 | -2 958 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 191 | 538 | 380 | 274 | 223 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -415 | -369 | -2 712 | -2 568 | -4 769 | -3 977 | … | Compte financier |

# 15 Balance of payments summary *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars

## Résumé de la balance des paiements *(suite)*
Millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Current account | -124 455 | -113 561 | -432 002 | -408 447 | -1 012 103 | -905 378 | -1 133 619 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | -222 | -6 891 | -7 939 | -181 | -6 320 | 5 267 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -104 677 | -82 815 | -446 396 | -386 415 | -869 105 | -924 133 | -1 268 840 | Compte financier |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Current account | -98 | -213 | -731 | -147 | -2 675 | -2 640 | -821 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 3 | 8 | 3 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 141 | -194 | -1 418 | -554 | -2 577 | -1 997 | 418 | Compte financier |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Current account | … | … | 2 279 | 896 | -2 847 | -7 799 | -5 738 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 0 | 0 | 22 | 8 | 8 | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | 1 419 | 973 | -1 797 | -9 371 | -7 418 | Compte financier |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Current account | -10 | -18 | -42 | -115 | -127 | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 10 | 31 | 21 | 84 | 53 | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -5 | -20 | -149 | 44 | -57 | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Current account | 3 327 | 2 014 | 5 585 | -16 051 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | 0 | -211 | -3 980 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | 2 328 | 1 520 | 1 644 | -22 296 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Current account | … | … | -4 276 | -2 041 | 1 402 | 25 793 | 28 047 | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Financial account | … | … | -7 966 | -6 999 | -32 209 | 8 468 | -1 100 | Compte financier |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Current account | … | … | -1 054 | -3 026 | … | … | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 88 | 0 | … | … | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -900 | -2 365 | … | … | … | Compte financier |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Current account | -395 | … | 1 525 | -768 | 1 093 | -583 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 150 | 81 | 76 | 78 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -544 | … | 1 646 | -724 | 1 609 | -814 | … | Compte financier |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Current account | -64 | … | -1 655 | -1 597 | 305 | 134 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | 0 | … | 231 | 398 | 282 | 220 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | -38 | … | -577 | -1 274 | -627 | -1 152 | … | Compte financier |
| **Euro Area** | | | | | | | | **Zone euro** |
| Current account | … | … | -40 631 | 340 819 | 3 030 | 268 259 | … | Compte des transac. cour. |
| Capital account | … | … | 14 579 | 4 438 | 156 371 | 42 859 | … | Compte de capital |
| Financial account | … | … | -24 181 | 329 027 | 91 996 | 353 832 | … | Compte financier |

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

& Financial account includes reserves and related items.

1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., base de données des statistiques Balance des Paiements (BDP), dernier accès juin 2025.

& Compte financier inclut les réserves et les éléments connexes.

1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.

# 16 Exchange rates
National currency per US dollar

# Cours des changes
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| End of period | Afghani (AFN) | 47.5 | 50.4 | 45.3 | 68.1 | 77.1 | … | … | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 36.6 | 49.5 | 46.5 | 61.1 | 76.8 | … | … | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Åland Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles d'Åland** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| End of period | Lek (ALL) | 94.2 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 125.8 | 100.8 | 107.1 | 93.9 | 93.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 92.7 | 99.9 | 103.9 | 126.0 | 108.7 | 113.0 | 100.6 | 93.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| End of period | Algerian Dinar (DZD), | 52.2 | 73.4 | 74.9 | 107.1 | 132.1 | 137.2 | 134.3 | 135.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar algérien (DZD) | 47.7 | 73.3 | 74.4 | 100.7 | 126.8 | 142.0 | 135.8 | 134.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| End of period | Kwanza (AOA) | ~0.0 | 80.8 | 92.6 | 135.3 | 656.2 | 503.7 | 828.8 | 912.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | ~0.0 | 87.2 | 91.9 | 120.1 | 578.3 | 460.6 | 685.0 | 869.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) 1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) 1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| End of period | Argentine Peso (ARS), | 1.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 13.1 | 84.1 | 177.1 | 807.0 | 1 030.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | peso argentin (ARS) | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 70.5 | 130.6 | 296.3 | 914.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| End of period | Armenian Dram (AMD), | 402.0 | 450.2 | 363.4 | 483.8 | 522.6 | 393.6 | 404.8 | 396.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dram arménien (AMD) | 405.9 | 457.7 | 373.7 | 477.9 | 489.0 | 435.7 | 392.5 | 392.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| End of period | Aruban Florin (AWG), | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | florin de Aruba (AWG) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| End of period | Australian Dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| End of period | Azerbaijan manat (AZN), | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | manat azerbaïdjanais (AZN) | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| End of period | Bahamian Dollar (BSD), | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Bahamas (BSD) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| End of period | Bahraini Dinar (BHD), | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar de Bahreïn (BHD) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| End of period | Taka (BDT) | 40.8 | 66.2 | 70.7 | 78.5 | 84.8 | 99.0 | 110.0 | 120.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 40.3 | 64.3 | 69.6 | 77.9 | 84.9 | 91.7 | 106.3 | 115.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| End of period | Barbados Dollar (BBD), | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar de la Barbade (BBD) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| End of period | Belarusian Ruble (BYN), | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | rouble bélarussien (BYN) | ~0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| End of period | Belize Dollar (BZD), | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar du Belize (BZD) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 574.3 | 622.9 | 606.7 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| End of period | Bermudian Dollar (BMD), | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Bermudes (BMD) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| End of period | Ngultrum (BTN) | 35.2 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 66.3 | 73.1 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 85.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 32.4 | 44.1 | 45.7 | 64.2 | 74.1 | 78.6 | 82.6 | 83.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| End of period | Boliviano (BOB) | 4.9 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 4.8 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| End of period | Convertible Mark (BAM), | … | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | marka convertible (BAM) | … | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| End of period | Pula (BWP) | 2.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 14.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 2.8 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 13.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bouvet Island** | | | | | | | | | | **Île Bouvet** |
| End of period | Norwegian Krone (NOK), | 6.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne norvégienne (NOK) | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| End of period | Brazilian Real (BRL), | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.2 | Fin de période |
| Period average | real brésilien (BRL) | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **British Indian Ocean Terr.** | | | | | | | | | | **Terr. brit. de l'océan Indien** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| End of period | Brunei Dollar (BND), | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar du Brunéi (BND) | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| End of period | Bulgarian Lev (BGN), | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | lev bulgare (BGN) | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| End of period | Burundi Franc (BIF), | 277.9 | 997.8 | 1 232.5 | 1 617.1 | 1 946.4 | 2 063.5 | 2 856.1 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc burundais (BIF) | 249.8 | 1 081.6 | 1 230.7 | 1 571.9 | 1 915.0 | 2 034.3 | 2 574.1 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| End of period | Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE), | 77.5 | 93.2 | 83.0 | 100.9 | 89.8 | 103.6 | 100.4 | 105.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | escudo du Cabo Verde (CVE) | 76.9 | 88.6 | 83.3 | 99.4 | 96.8 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| End of period | Riel (KHR) | 2 526.0 | 4 112.0 | 4 051.0 | 4 051.5 | 4 076.5 | 4 118.0 | 4 085.0 | 4 029.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 2 450.8 | 4 092.5 | 4 184.9 | 4 067.8 | 4 092.8 | 4 102.0 | 4 110.7 | 4 072.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BEAC (XAF) [3] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| End of period | Canadian Dollar (CAD), | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar canadien (CAD) | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| End of period | Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD), | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Îles Caïmanes (KYD) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BEAC (XAF) [3] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BEAC (XAF) [3] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Channel Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Anglo-Normandes** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| End of period | Chilean Peso (CLP), | 407.1 | 514.2 | 468.4 | 707.3 | 729.0 | 867.0 | 873.0 | 991.2 | Fin de période |
| Period average | peso chilien (CLP) | 396.8 | 559.8 | 510.2 | 654.1 | 792.7 | 873.3 | 840.1 | 943.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **China** [4] | | | | | | | | | | **Chine** [4] |
| End of period | Yuan Renminbi (CNY), | 8.3 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | yuan (CNY) | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| End of period | Hong Kong Dollar (HKD), | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar de Hong Kong (HKD) | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| End of period | Pataca (MOP) | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Christmas Island** | | | | | | | | | | **Île Christmas** |
| End of period | Australian dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cocos (Keeling) Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles des Cocos (Keeling)** |
| End of period | Australian dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| End of period | Colombian Peso (COP), | 987.7 | 2 284.2 | 1 914.0 | 3 149.5 | 3 432.5 | 4 810.2 | 3 822.1 | 4 409.2 | Fin de période |
| Period average | peso colombien (COP) | 912.9 | 2 321.1 | 1 899.0 | 2 741.8 | 3 693.3 | 4 256.2 | 4 326.0 | 4 074.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| End of period | Comorian Franc (KMF), | 367.5 | 417.0 | 368.2 | 451.9 | 400.9 | 461.2 | 445.2 | 473.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc comorien (KMF) | 374.4 | 395.4 | 371.1 | 443.4 | 430.7 | 467.2 | 455.0 | 454.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BEAC (XAF) [3] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| End of period | New Zealand Dollar (NZD), | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar néo-zélandais (NZD) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| End of period | Costa Rican Colon (CRC), | 194.9 | 496.7 | 513.0 | 538.4 | 613.9 | 598.1 | 523.0 | 509.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | colon costaricien (CRC) | 179.7 | 477.8 | 525.8 | 534.6 | 584.9 | 647.1 | 544.1 | 515.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.9[5] | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.9[5] | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cuba** [6] | | | | | | | | | | **Cuba** [6] |
| End of period | Cuban Peso (CUP),<br>peso cubain (CUP) [7] | … | … | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | Fin de période |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| End of period | Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG), | … | … | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | florin des Ant. néer. (ANG) [8] | … | … | … | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| End of period | Czech Koruna (CZK), | 26.6 | 24.6 | 18.8 | 24.8 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 24.2 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne tchèque (CZK) | 26.5 | 24.0 | 19.1 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 23.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** [6] | | | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** [6] |
| End of period | North Korean Won (KPW),<br>won nord-coréen (KPW) | … | … | … | 109.7 | 103.1 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 110.0 | Fin de période |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| End of period | Congolese Franc (CDF), | 0.1 | 431.3 | 915.1 | 926.8 | 1 971.8 | 2 014.8 | 2 668.9 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc congolais (CDF) | 0.1 | 473.9 | 905.9 | 926.0 | 1 851.1 | 2 006.7 | 2 340.0 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| End of period | Danish Krone (DKK), | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne danoise (DKK) | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| End of period | Djibouti Franc (DJF), | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc Djibouti (DJF) | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) [1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| End of period | Dominican Peso (DOP), | 12.9 | 34.5 | 37.5 | 45.6 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 58.3 | 61.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | peso dominicain (DOP) | 12.9 | 30.3 | 36.8 | 45.0 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 59.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| End of period | US Dollar (USD), | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des É.-U. (USD) | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| End of period | Egyptian Pound (EGP), | 3.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 15.7 | 24.7 | 30.8 | 50.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre égyptienne (EGP) | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 30.6 | 45.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| End of period | US Dollar (USD), | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des É.-U. (USD) | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BEAC (XAF) [3] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| End of period | Nakfa (ERN) | 6.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 6.2 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| End of period | Lilangeni (SZL) | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 18.4 | 18.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 3.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| End of period | Ethiopian Birr (ETB), | 6.3 | 8.7 | 16.6 | 21.1 | 39.2 | 53.3 | 56.0 | 125.6 [6] | Fin de période |
| Period average | birr éthiopien (ETB) | 6.2 | 8.7 | 14.4 | 20.6 | 34.9 | 51.8 | 54.6 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| End of period | Falkland Islands Pound (FKP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre de Îles Falkland (FKP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| End of period | Danish Krone (DKK), | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne danoise (DKK) | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| End of period | Fiji Dollar (FJD), | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Fidji (FJD) | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **France** | | | | | | | | | | **France** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **French Guiana** | | | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| End of period | CFP Franc (XPF), | 89.1 | 101.2 | 89.3 | 109.6 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 108.0 | 114.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFP (XPF) [9] | 90.8 | 95.9 | 90.0 | 107.6 | 104.7 | 113.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **French Southern Territories** | | | | | | | | | | **Terres australes françaises** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BEAC (XAF) [3] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| End of period | Dalasi (GMD) | 9.6 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 39.8 | 51.6 | 60.8 | 64.3 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 9.5 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 42.5 | 51.5 | 54.9 | 61.1 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| End of period | Lari (GEL) | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| End of period | Ghana Cedi (GHS), | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 11.9 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | cedi ghanéen (GHS) | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 11.0 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| End of period | Gibraltar Pound (GIP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre de Gibraltar (GIP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| End of period | Danish Krone (DKK), | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne danoise (DKK) | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) [1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Guadeloupe** | | | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| End of period | Quetzal (GTQ) | 6.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 5.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Guernsey** | | | | | | | | | | **Guernesey** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| End of period | Guinean Franc (GNF), | 998.0 | 4 500.0 | 6 083.9 | 8 003.7 | 9 990.0 | … | … | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc guinéen (GNF) | 991.4 | 3 644.3 | 5 726.1 | 7 485.5 | 9 565.1 | … | … | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| End of period | Guyana Dollar (GYD), | 140.5 | 200.3 | 203.5 | 206.5 | 208.5 | 208.5 | 208.5 | 208.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar guyanien (GYD) | 142.0 | 199.9 | 203.6 | 206.5 | 208.5 | 208.5 | 208.5 | 208.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| End of period | Gourde (HTG) | 16.2 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 56.7 | 72.2 | 145.4 | 131.8 | 130.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 15.1 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 50.7 | 93.5 | 115.6 | 141.0 | 131.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Heard Is. and McDonald Is.** | | | | | | | | | | **Île Heard-et-Îles MacDonald** |
| End of period | Australian Dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Holy See** | | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Siège** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| End of period | Lempira (HNL) | 10.3 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 25.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 18.8 | 18.9 | 21.9 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 24.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| End of period | Forint (HUF) | 139.5 | 213.6 | 208.7 | 286.6 | 297.4 | 375.7 | 346.4 | 393.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 125.7 | 199.6 | 207.9 | 279.3 | 308.0 | 372.6 | 353.1 | 365.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| End of period | Iceland Krona (ISK), | 65.2 | 63.0 | 115.1 | 129.6 | 127.2 | 142.0 | 136.2 | 138.2 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne islandaise (ISK) | 64.7 | 63.0 | 122.2 | 131.9 | 135.4 | 135.3 | 137.9 | 138.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **India** | | | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| End of period | Indian Rupee (INR), | 35.2 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 66.3 | 73.1 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 85.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | roupie indienne (INR) | 32.4 | 44.1 | 45.7 | 64.2 | 74.1 | 78.6 | 82.6 | 83.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| End of period | Rupiah (IDR) | 2 308.0 | 9 830.0 | 8 991.0 | 13 795.0 | 14 105.0 | 15 731.0 | 15 416.0 | 16 162.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 2 248.6 | 9 704.7 | 9 090.4 | 13 389.4 | 14 582.2 | 14 849.9 | 15 236.9 | 15 855.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| End of period | Iranian Rial (IRR), | 1 747.5 | 9 091.0 | 10 353.0 | 30 130.0 | 42 000.0 | 42 000.0 | 42 000.0 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | rial iranien (IRR) | 1 748.4 | 8 964.0 | 10 254.2 | 29 011.5 | 42 000.0 | 42 000.0 | 42 000.0 | … | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*

National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*

Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| End of period | Iraqi Dinar (IQD), | 1 938.7 | 1 487.0 | 1 170.0 | 1 182.0 | 1 450.0 | 1 450.0 | 1 300.0 | 1 300.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar iraquien (IQD) | 2 002.4 | 1 472.0 | 1 170.0 | 1 167.3 | 1 192.0 | 1 450.0 | 1 312.5 | 1 300.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Isle of Man** | | | | | | | | | | **Île de Man** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| End of period | New Israeli Sheqel (ILS), | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | nouv. shekel israélien (ILS) | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| End of period | Jamaican Dollar (JMD), | 39.6 | 64.4 | 85.6 | 120.0 | 141.7 | 151.0 | 154.3 | 155.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar jamaïcain (JMD) | 35.1 | 62.3 | 87.2 | 117.0 | 142.4 | 153.4 | 154.2 | 156.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| End of period | Yen (JPY) | 102.8 | 118.0 | 81.5 | 120.5 | 103.6 | 132.7 | 141.9 | 156.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 94.1 | 110.2 | 87.8 | 121.0 | 106.8 | 131.5 | 140.5 | 151.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Jersey** | | | | | | | | | | **Jersey** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| End of period | Jordanian Dinar (JOD), | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar jordanien (JOD) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| End of period | Tenge (KZT) | 64.0 | 134.0 | 147.5 | 340.0 | 420.9 | 462.7 | 454.6 | 525.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 61.0 | 132.9 | 147.4 | 221.7 | 413.0 | 460.2 | 456.2 | 469.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| End of period | Kenyan Shilling (KES), | 55.9 | 72.4 | 80.8 | 102.3 | 109.2 | 123.4 | 156.5 | 129.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | shilling kényan (KES) | 51.4 | 75.6 | 79.2 | 98.2 | 106.5 | 117.9 | 139.8 | 134.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| End of period | Australian Dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Kosovo** | | | | | | | | | | **Kosovo** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| End of period | Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD), | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar koweïtien (KWD) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| End of period | Som (KGS) | 11.2 | 41.3 | 47.1 | 75.9 | 82.6 | 85.7 | 89.1 | 87.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 10.8 | 41.0 | 46.0 | 64.5 | 77.3 | 84.1 | 87.9 | 87.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| End of period | Lao Kip (LAK) | 923.0 | 10 743.0 | 8 058.0 | 8 148.0 | 9 274.0 | 16 600.0 | 19 162.0 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 804.7 | 10 655.2 | 8 254.2 | 8 127.6 | 9 045.8 | 14 035.2 | 17 688.9 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| End of period | Lebanese Pound (LBP), | 1 596.0 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 15 000.0 | 89 500.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre libanaise (LBP) | 1 621.4 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 1 507.5 | 13 875.6 | 89 500.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| End of period | Loti (LSL) | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 18.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 3.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| End of period | Liberian Dollar (LRD), | 43.8 | 56.5 | 71.5 | 88.5 | 164.2 | 154.5 | 188.5 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar libérien (LRD) | 49.8 | 57.1 | 71.4 | 86.2 | 191.5 | 152.9 | 175.0 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| End of period | Libyan Dinar (LYD), | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar libyen (LYD) | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*

National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*

Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| End of period | Swiss Franc (CHF), | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc suisse (CHF) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | … | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| End of period | Malagasy Ariary (MGA), | 684.6 | 2 159.8 | 2 146.1 | 3 199.2 | 3 824.8 | 4 462.0 | 4 572.8 | 4 692.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | ariary malgache (MGA) | 853.1 | 2 003.0 | 2 090.0 | 2 933.5 | 3 787.8 | 4 096.1 | 4 429.6 | 4 525.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| End of period | Malawi Kwacha (MWK), | 15.3 | 123.8 | 150.8 | 672.7 | 773.1 | 1 034.7 | 1 698.0 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | kwacha malawien (MWK) | 15.3 | 118.4 | 150.5 | 499.6 | 749.5 | 949.0 | 1 161.1 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| End of period | Malaysian Ringgit (MYR), | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | ringgit malaisien (MYR) | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| End of period | Rufiyaa (MVR) | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Martinique** | | | | | | | | | | **Martinique** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| End of period | Ouguiya (MRU) | 13.7 | 27.1 | 28.2 | 33.9 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 39.3 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 13.0 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 32.5 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 36.5 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| End of period | Mauritius Rupee (MUR), | 17.7 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 35.9 | 39.5 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 47.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | roupie mauricienne (MUR) | 17.4 | 29.5 | 30.8 | 35.1 | 39.3 | 44.2 | 45.3 | 46.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Mayotte** | | | | | | | | | | **Mayotte** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| End of period | Mexican Peso (MXN), | 7.6 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 20.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | peso mexicain (MXN) | 6.4 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 18.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| End of period | Tugrik (MNT) | 473.6 | 1 221.0 | 1 256.5 | 1 996.0 | 2 849.9 | 3 444.6 | 3 410.7 | 3 420.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 448.6 | 1 205.2 | 1 357.1 | 1 970.3 | 2 813.3 | 3 140.7 | 3 465.7 | 3 390.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) [1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| End of period | Moroccan Dirham (MAD), | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dirham marocain (MAD) | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| End of period | Mozambique Metical (MZN), | 10.9 | 24.2 | 32.6 | 45.9 | 74.9 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 63.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | metical de Mozambique (MZN) | 9.0 | 23.1 | 34.0 | 40.0 | 69.5 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 63.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| End of period | Kyat (MMK) | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 1 304.0 | 1 329.1 | … | … | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 1 162.6 | 1 381.6 | … | … | … | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| End of period | Namibia Dollar (NAD), | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 18.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar namibien (NAD) | 3.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 18.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| End of period | Australian Dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| End of period | Nepalese Rupee (NPR), | 56.0 | 74.1 | 71.7 | 107.3 | 117.8 | 131.9 | 132.8 | 135.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | roupie népalaise (NPR) | 51.9 | 71.4 | 73.3 | 102.4 | 118.3 | 125.2 | 132.1 | 133.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| End of period | CFP Franc (XPF), | 89.1 | 101.2 | 89.3 | 109.6 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 108.0 | 114.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFP (XPF) [9] | 90.8 | 95.9 | 90.0 | 107.6 | 104.7 | 113.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| End of period | New Zealand Dollar (NZD), | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar néo-zélandais (NZD) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| End of period | Cordoba Oro (NIO) | 8.0 | 17.1 | 21.9 | 27.9 | 34.8 | 36.2 | 36.6 | 36.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 7.5 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 27.3 | 34.3 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 36.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| End of period | Naira (NGN) | 21.9 | 129.0 | 150.7 | 197.0 | 381.0 | 460.0 | 899.9 | 1 535.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 21.9 | 131.3 | 150.3 | 192.4 | 358.8 | 426.0 | 645.2 | 1 479.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| End of period | New Zealand Dollar (NZD), | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar néo-zélandais (NZD) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Norfolk Island** | | | | | | | | | | **Île Norfolk** |
| End of period | Australian dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| End of period | Denar (MKD) | 38.0 | 51.9 | 46.3 | 56.4 | 50.2 | 57.7 | 55.7 | 58.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 37.9 | 49.3 | 46.5 | 55.5 | 54.1 | 58.6 | 56.9 | 56.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| End of period | Norwegian Krone (NOK), | 6.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne norvégienne (NOK) | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| End of period | Rial Omani (OMR), | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | rial omanais (OMR) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| End of period | New Taiwan Dollar (TWD),<br>nouv. dollar de Taïwan (TWD) | 27.3 | 32.9 | 30.4 | 33.1 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 32.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 26.5 | 32.2 | 31.6 | 31.9 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 31.2 | 32.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| End of period | Pakistan Rupee (PKR), | 34.3 | 59.8 | 85.7 | 104.9 | 159.6 | 226.5 | 281.9 | 278.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | roupie pakistanaise (PKR) | 31.6 | 59.5 | 85.2 | 102.8 | 161.8 | 204.9 | 280.4 | 278.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| End of period | Balboa (PAB) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| End of period | Kina (PGK) | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| End of period | Guarani (PYG), | 1 979.7 | 6 120.0 | 4 565.3 | 5 806.9 | 6 916.8 | 7 331.3 | 7 273.6 | 7 827.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | guaraní (PYG) | 1 963.0 | 6 177.9 | 4 758.4 | 5 204.9 | 6 771.1 | 6 982.8 | 7 288.9 | 7 560.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| End of period | Sol (PEN) | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| End of period | Philippine Piso (PHP), | 26.2 | 53.1 | 43.9 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 56.1 | 55.6 | 58.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | piso philippin (PHP) | 25.7 | 55.1 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 49.6 | 54.5 | 55.6 | 57.3 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Pitcairn** | | | | | | | | | | **Pitcairn** |
| End of period | New Zealand dollar (NZD), | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar néo-zélandais (NZD) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| End of period | Zloty (PLN) | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | Moy. sur période |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| End of period | Qatari Rial (QAR), | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | riyal qatari (QAR) | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| End of period | South Korean Won (KRW), | 774.7 | 1 013.0 | 1 138.9 | 1 172.0 | 1 088.0 | 1 267.3 | 1 289.4 | 1 470.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | won sud-coréen (KRW) | 771.3 | 1 024.3 | 1 156.5 | 1 131.0 | 1 180.3 | 1 291.4 | 1 305.7 | 1 363.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| End of period | Moldovan Leu (MDL), | 4.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 18.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | leu moldove (MDL) | 4.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 18.8 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 17.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Réunion** | | | | | | | | | | **Réunion** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| End of period | Romanian Leu (RON), | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | leu roumain (RON) | 0.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| End of period | Russian Ruble (RUB), | 4.6 | 28.8 | 30.5 | 72.9 | 73.9 | 70.3 | 89.7 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | ruble russe (RUB) | … | 28.3 | 30.4 | 60.9 | 72.1 | 68.5 | 85.2 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| End of period | Rwanda Franc (RWF), | 299.8 | 553.7 | 594.5 | 747.4 | 972.5 | 1 070.7 | 1 263.9 | 1 383.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc rwandais (RWF) | 262.2 | 557.8 | 583.1 | 719.9 | 943.3 | 1 030.3 | 1 160.1 | 1 318.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Barthélemy** | | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Barthélemy** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Helena** | | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Hélène** |
| End of period | Saint Helena Pound (SHP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre de Sainte-Hélène (SHP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) [1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) [1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Martin (French part)** | | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie française)** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Pierre and Miquelon** | | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| End of period | E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD), | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Caraïb. (XCD) [1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| End of period | Tala (WST) | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| End of period | Dobra (STN) | 1.8 | 11.9 | 18.3 | 22.4 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 22.0 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 1.4 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 22.7 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Sark** | | | | | | | | | | **Sercq** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*

National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*

Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| End of period | Saudi Riyal (SAR), | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | rial saoudien (SAR) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| End of period | Serbian Dinar (RSD), | … | 72.2 | 79.3 | 111.2 | 95.7 | 110.2 | 105.9 | 112.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar de Serbie (RSD) | … | 66.7 | 77.7 | 108.8 | 103.2 | 111.7 | 108.4 | 108.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| End of period | Seychelles Rupee (SCR), | 4.9 | 5.5 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 21.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | roupie seychelloise (SCR) | 4.8 | 5.5 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| End of period | Leone (SLE) | 0.9 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 18.8 | 22.8 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 0.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 14.0 | 21.3 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| End of period | Singapore Dollar (SGD), | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar singapourien (SGD) | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| End of period | Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG), | … | … | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | florin des Ant. néer. (ANG) [8] | … | … | … | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | … | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | … | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| End of period | Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD), | 3.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar des Îl. Salomon (SBD) [10] | 3.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Somalia [6]** | | | | | | | | | | **Somalie [6]** |
| End of period | Somali Shilling (SOS),<br>shilling somalien (SOS) | … | … | … | 24 300.0 | 24 300.0 | 24 300.0 | 24 300.0 | 24 300.0 | Fin de période |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| End of period | Rand (ZAR) | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 18.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 3.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **South Georgia & Sandwich Is.** | | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie du S.-Îles Sandwich** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| End of period | S. Sudanese Pound (SSP), | … | … | … | 16.6 | 177.3 | 668.7 | 1 071.0 | 3 939.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre s.-soudanaise (SSP) [11] | … | … | … | 3.6 | 165.9 | 534.5 | 930.3 | 2 163.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| End of period | Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR), | 54.0 | 102.1 | 111.0 | 144.1 | 186.4 | 363.1 | 323.9 | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | roupie sri-lankaise (LKR) | 51.3 | 100.5 | 113.1 | 135.9 | 185.6 | 322.6 | 327.5 | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| End of period | Sudanese Pound (SDG), | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 55.0 | 578.2 | … | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre soudanaise (SDG) | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 54.0 | 546.8 | … | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| End of period | Surinam Dollar (SRD), | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 31.8 | 36.7 | 35.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar surinamais (SRD) | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 24.7 | 36.8 | 33.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Svalbard and Jan Mayen Is.** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen** |
| End of period | Norwegian Krone (NOK), | 6.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne norvégienne (NOK) | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| End of period | Swedish Krona (SEK), | 6.7 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 11.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | couronne suédoise (SEK) | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.6 | Moy. sur période |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| End of period | Swiss Franc (CHF), | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc suisse (CHF) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Syrian Arab Republic** [6] | | | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** [6] |
| End of period | Syrian Pound (SYP),<br>livre syrienne (SYP) | … | … | 46.6 | 338.0 | 1 250.0 | 3 000.0 | 12 500.0 | 14 650.0 | Fin de période |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| End of period | Somoni (TJS) | 0.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 0.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| End of period | Baht (THB) | 25.2 | 41.0 | 30.2 | 36.1 | 30.0 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 34.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 24.9 | 40.2 | 31.7 | 34.2 | 31.3 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 35.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| End of period | CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF), | 490.0 | 556.0 | 490.9 | 602.5 | 534.6 | 615.0 | 593.6 | 631.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFA, BCEAO (XOF) [2] | 499.1 | 527.3 | 494.8 | 591.2 | 575.6 | 623.8 | 606.6 | 606.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Tokelau** | | | | | | | | | | **Tokélaou** |
| End of period | New Zealand Dollar (NZD), | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar néo-zélandais (NZD) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Moy. sur période |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| End of period | Pa'anga (TOP) | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Moy. sur période |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| End of period | TT Dollar (TTD), | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar de la T-et-T (TTD) [12] | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| End of period | Tunisian Dinar (TND), | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dinar tunisien (TND) | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Moy. sur période |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| End of period | Turkish Lira (TRY), | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 18.7 | 29.5 | 35.3 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre turque (TRY) | ~0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 16.5 | 23.7 | 32.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **Turkmenistan** [6] | | | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** [6] |
| End of period | Turkmen. Manat (TMT),<br>manat turkmène (TMT) [13] | … | … | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | Fin de période |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| End of period | Australian Dollar (AUD), | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dollar australien (AUD) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Moy. sur période |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| End of period | Uganda Shilling (UGX), | 1 009.5 | 1 816.9 | 2 308.3 | 3 377.0 | 3 650.1 | 3 715.7 | 3 782.2 | 3 681.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | shilling ougandais (UGX) | 968.9 | 1 780.5 | 2 177.6 | 3 240.6 | 3 718.2 | 3 689.8 | 3 726.1 | 3 757.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| End of period [14] | Hryvnia (UAH) | 1.8 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 24.0 | 28.3 | 36.6 | 38.0 | 42.0 | Fin de période [14] |
| Period average | | 1.5 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 21.8 | 27.0 | 32.3 | 36.6 | 40.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| End of period | UAE Dirham (AED), | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Fin de période |
| Period average [15] | dirham des É.A.U. (AED) [15] | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Moy. sur période [15] |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| End of period | Pound Sterling (GBP), | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | livre sterling (GBP) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Moy. sur période |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| End of period | Tanzanian Shilling (TZS), | 550.4 | 1 165.5 | 1 453.5 | 2 148.5 | 2 298.5 | 2 308.9 | 2 506.0 | 2 394.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | shilling tanzanien (TZS) | 574.8 | 1 128.9 | 1 395.6 | 1 991.4 | 2 294.1 | 2 303.0 | 2 383.0 | 2 597.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| End of period | Peso Uruguayo (UYU), | 7.1 | 24.1 | 20.1 | 29.9 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 39.0 | 44.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | peso uruguayen (UYU) | 6.3 | 24.5 | 20.1 | 27.3 | 42.0 | 41.2 | 38.8 | 40.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Uzbekistan** [6] | | | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** [6] |
| End of period | Uzbekistan Sum (UZS),<br>sum ouzbek (UZS) | … | … | … | 2 780.1 | 10 483.0 | 11 215.0 | 12 340.0 | 12 865.0 | Fin de période |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| End of period | Vatu (VUV) | 113.7 | 112.3 | 93.2 | 110.5 | 107.7 | 117.2 | 116.5 | 123.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 112.1 | 109.2 | 96.9 | 109.0 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 119.1 | 119.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| End of period | Bolívar (VED), | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 6.3 | … | … | … | … | Fin de période |
| Period average | bolivar (VED) | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 6.3 | … | … | … | … | Moy. sur période |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| End of period | Dong (VND) | 11 015.0 | 15 916.0 | 18 932.0 | 21 890.0 | 23 131.0 | 23 612.0 | 23 866.0 | 24 335.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | 11 038.3 | 15 858.9 | 18 612.9 | 21 697.6 | 23 208.4 | 23 271.2 | 23 787.3 | 24 164.9 | Moy. sur période |

# 16 Exchange rates *(continued)*
National currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes *(suite)*
Valeur du dollar E.-U. en monnaie nationale

| Country or area | National currency<br>Monnaie nationale | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Wallis and Futuna Islands** | | | | | | | | | | **Îles Wallis-et-Futuna** |
| End of period | CFP Franc (XPF), | 89.1 | 101.2 | 89.3 | 109.6 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 108.0 | 114.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | franc CFP (XPF) [9] | 90.8 | 95.9 | 90.0 | 107.6 | 104.7 | 113.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Western Sahara** | | | | | | | | | | **Sahara occidental** |
| End of period | Moroccan Dirham (MAD), | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.1 | Fin de période |
| Period average | dirham marocain (MAD) | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.9 | Moy. sur période |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| End of period | Zambian Kwacha (ZMW), | 1.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 11.0 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 25.7 | 27.9 | Fin de période |
| Period average | kwacha zambien (ZMW) | 0.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 26.2 | Moy. sur période |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| End of period | Zimbabwe Gold (ZiG), | ~0.0[16] | 80.8[16] | … | … | 81.8 | 684.3 | 6 104.7 | 25.8 | Fin de période |
| Period average | Or du Zimbabwe (ZiG) | ~0.0[16] | 22.4[16] | … | … | 51.3 | 375.0 | 3 509.2 | 3 266.3 | Moy. sur période |
| **Euro Area** | | | | | | | | | | **Zone euro** |
| End of period | Euro (EUR) | … | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Fin de période |
| Period average | | … | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Moy. sur période |

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the database on International Financial Statistics supplemented by operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes, last accessed June 2025.

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., base de données des Statistiques Financières Internationales, complétée par les taux de change opérationnels de la Trésorerie de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2025.

1 East Caribbean Dollar.
2 African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO).
3 African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC).
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
5 Croatia adopted Euro as its official currency from 1 Jan 2023.
6 UN operational exchange rate.
7 The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba.
8 Netherlands Antillean Guilder.
9 Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc.
10 Solomon Islands Dollar.
11 South Sudanese Pound.
12 Trinidad and Tobago Dollar.
13 Turkmenistan New Manat.
14 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
15 United Arab Emirates Dirham.
16 Currency used to calculate the exchange rate is the Zimbabwe Dollar.

1 dollar des Caraïbes orientales.
2 franc Communauté financière africaine (CFA), Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO).
3 franc Communauté financière africaine (CFA), Banque des États de l'Afrique centrale (BEAC).
4 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
5 La Croatie a adopté l'euro comme monnaie officielle à partir du 1er janvier 2023.
6 Taux de change opérationnel des Nations Unies.
7 La monnaie nationale du Cuba est le Peso Cubain (CUP). Le Peso Cubain Convertible (CUC) est utilisé par les touristes et les étrangers à Cuba.
8 florin des Antilles néerlandaises.
9 franc Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP).
10 dollar des Îles Salomon.
11 livre sud-soudanaise.
12 dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago.
13 nouveau manat turkmène.
14 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.
15 dirham des Émirats arabes unis.
16 La devise utilisée pour calculer le taux de change est le dollar du Zimbabwe.

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

# Taux d'activité et taux de chômage

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| **Total, all countries or areas** | ***2005** | **63.8** | **6.2** | **77.1** | **6.1** | **50.7** | **6.5** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | ***2010** | **62.6** | **6.3** | **75.9** | **6.2** | **49.4** | **6.3** |
| | ***2015** | **61.7** | **6.0** | **74.8** | **6.0** | **48.6** | **6.1** |
| | ***2025** | **60.8** | **5.0** | **72.9** | **4.8** | **48.8** | **5.2** |
| Africa | *2005 | 67.9 | 6.8 | 77.9 | 6.5 | 58.2 | 7.3 |
| Afrique | *2010 | 67.1 | 6.5 | 76.9 | 5.9 | 57.6 | 7.4 |
| | *2015 | 66.1 | 6.7 | 75.5 | 6.3 | 57.0 | 7.2 |
| | *2025 | 64.4 | 6.4 | 73.7 | 5.7 | 55.2 | 7.3 |
| Northern Africa | *2005 | 46.8 | 12.8 | 72.0 | 10.6 | 21.3 | 20.2 |
| Afrique septentrionale | *2010 | 48.1 | 10.5 | 73.0 | 7.5 | 23.0 | 20.1 |
| | *2015 | 46.0 | 12.6 | 69.6 | 9.9 | 22.3 | 21.2 |
| | *2025 | 42.0 | 9.7 | 67.5 | 7.6 | 16.4 | 18.2 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | *2005 | 74.3 | 5.7 | 79.8 | 5.3 | 69.0 | 6.1 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | *2010 | 72.7 | 5.7 | 78.1 | 5.4 | 67.5 | 6.1 |
| | *2015 | 71.7 | 5.7 | 77.1 | 5.4 | 66.4 | 5.9 |
| | *2025 | 70.0 | 5.9 | 75.3 | 5.2 | 64.8 | 6.6 |
| Eastern Africa | *2005 | 76.9 | 4.1 | 81.5 | 3.7 | 72.5 | 4.5 |
| Afrique orientale | *2010 | 76.1 | 4.2 | 80.9 | 3.7 | 71.6 | 4.7 |
| | *2015 | 74.8 | 3.6 | 79.9 | 3.2 | 69.9 | 4.1 |
| | *2025 | 71.3 | 4.4 | 77.4 | 3.6 | 65.5 | 5.3 |
| Middle Africa | *2005 | 73.6 | 6.2 | 76.4 | 6.0 | 70.8 | 6.4 |
| Afrique centrale | *2010 | 70.2 | 7.0 | 74.2 | 6.7 | 66.3 | 7.4 |
| | *2015 | 68.1 | 7.2 | 72.7 | 7.0 | 63.7 | 7.3 |
| | *2025 | 66.6 | 6.9 | 71.5 | 6.9 | 61.8 | 6.8 |
| Southern Africa | *2005 | 60.1 | 22.2 | 68.9 | 19.5 | 52.5 | 25.3 |
| Afrique australe | *2010 | 54.8 | 24.1 | 62.7 | 22.1 | 47.8 | 26.3 |
| | *2015 | 58.0 | 24.5 | 65.2 | 22.5 | 51.4 | 26.8 |
| | *2025 | 58.7 | 32.2 | 64.6 | 30.2 | 53.2 | 34.5 |
| Western Africa | *2005 | 75.3 | 3.9 | 81.9 | 3.9 | 68.9 | 3.9 |
| Afrique occidentale | *2010 | 74.3 | 3.8 | 80.1 | 3.8 | 68.4 | 3.8 |
| | *2015 | 73.0 | 4.0 | 78.6 | 4.1 | 67.3 | 3.8 |
| | *2025 | 72.2 | 2.9 | 76.8 | 2.3 | 67.6 | 3.6 |
| Americas | *2005 | 64.7 | 7.0 | 76.2 | 6.1 | 53.6 | 8.2 |
| Amériques | *2010 | 64.0 | 8.1 | 74.8 | 7.6 | 53.7 | 8.8 |
| | *2015 | 63.1 | 6.2 | 73.6 | 5.7 | 53.0 | 6.9 |
| | *2025 | 62.3 | 5.6 | 71.7 | 5.1 | 53.3 | 6.2 |
| Northern America | *2005 | 65.2 | 5.3 | 72.3 | 5.3 | 58.3 | 5.2 |
| Amérique septentrionale | *2010 | 64.0 | 9.5 | 70.2 | 10.3 | 58.0 | 8.5 |
| | *2015 | 62.6 | 5.5 | 68.9 | 5.6 | 56.5 | 5.3 |
| | *2025 | 62.1 | 4.5 | 67.4 | 4.7 | 56.9 | 4.4 |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | *2005 | 64.4 | 8.2 | 78.9 | 6.7 | 50.5 | 10.6 |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | *2010 | 64.0 | 7.2 | 77.8 | 6.0 | 50.9 | 9.0 |
| | *2015 | 63.4 | 6.7 | 76.7 | 5.8 | 50.8 | 8.0 |
| | *2025 | 62.5 | 6.2 | 74.4 | 5.3 | 51.1 | 7.4 |
| Caribbean | *2005 | 57.6 | 7.6 | 70.1 | 6.3 | 45.4 | 9.5 |
| Caraïbes | *2010 | 57.4 | 8.1 | 68.4 | 7.0 | 46.7 | 9.6 |
| | *2015 | 59.1 | 8.0 | 69.2 | 6.5 | 49.4 | 10.0 |
| | *2025 | 59.2 | 7.1 | 69.1 | 5.4 | 49.7 | 9.2 |
| Central America | *2005 | 60.6 | 4.0 | 81.1 | 3.7 | 41.6 | 4.4 |
| Amérique centrale | *2010 | 60.6 | 5.3 | 79.4 | 5.2 | 43.2 | 5.4 |
| | *2015 | 61.0 | 4.4 | 79.1 | 4.1 | 44.2 | 4.9 |
| | *2025 | 61.3 | 3.3 | 77.4 | 3.1 | 46.4 | 3.6 |
| South America | *2005 | 66.5 | 9.7 | 79.0 | 7.8 | 54.3 | 12.4 |
| Amérique du Sud | *2010 | 66.0 | 7.8 | 78.1 | 6.2 | 54.3 | 10.1 |
| | *2015 | 64.8 | 7.4 | 76.5 | 6.3 | 53.5 | 8.8 |
| | *2025 | 63.3 | 7.2 | 73.8 | 6.2 | 53.2 | 8.6 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] / Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Male / Hommes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male / Hommes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Female / Femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Female / Femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Central Asia | *2005 | 61.7 | 6.7 | 72.0 | 6.0 | 52.0 | 7.6 |
| Asie centrale | *2010 | 60.4 | 5.6 | 71.1 | 5.3 | 50.3 | 6.1 |
| | *2015 | 59.4 | 5.3 | 70.3 | 5.4 | 49.1 | 5.2 |
| | *2025 | 57.6 | 5.1 | 68.6 | 4.6 | 47.2 | 5.9 |
| Eastern Asia | *2005 | 71.0 | 4.5 | 78.4 | 4.9 | 63.6 | 3.9 |
| Asie orientale | *2010 | 69.6 | 4.5 | 77.2 | 5.0 | 61.8 | 3.9 |
| | *2015 | 68.2 | 4.5 | 75.3 | 4.9 | 61.1 | 3.9 |
| | *2025 | 65.0 | 4.3 | 71.0 | 4.7 | 59.0 | 3.7 |
| South-eastern Asia | *2005 | 67.0 | 4.5 | 80.4 | 4.1 | 53.9 | 5.0 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | *2010 | 68.0 | 3.3 | 80.3 | 3.2 | 56.1 | 3.4 |
| | *2015 | 67.8 | 2.9 | 80.0 | 3.0 | 55.9 | 2.8 |
| | *2025 | 66.1 | 2.4 | 77.5 | 2.5 | 55.0 | 2.3 |
| Southern Asia | *2005 | 57.2 | 6.9 | 81.6 | 6.6 | 31.5 | 7.6 |
| Asie méridionale | *2010 | 53.8 | 6.8 | 78.8 | 6.7 | 27.6 | 7.2 |
| | *2015 | 52.4 | 7.1 | 77.5 | 6.8 | 26.4 | 7.9 |
| | *2025 | 54.4 | 4.8 | 76.7 | 4.5 | 31.4 | 5.4 |
| Western Asia [1] | *2005 | 47.1 | 8.1 | 73.1 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 13.0 |
| Asie occidentale [1] | *2010 | 47.8 | 7.5 | 73.2 | 6.3 | 16.5 | 14.1 |
| | *2015 | 49.2 | 8.7 | 73.7 | 6.9 | 17.8 | 18.2 |
| | *2025 | 49.1 | 9.4 | 73.4 | 7.9 | 19.2 | 16.5 |
| Caucasus [2] | *2005 | 51.0 | 10.4 | 70.1 | 10.3 | 32.7 | 10.6 |
| Caucase [2] | *2010 | 52.3 | 11.5 | 69.7 | 11.3 | 35.6 | 12.0 |
| | *2015 | 54.6 | 9.9 | 71.2 | 9.2 | 38.6 | 11.2 |
| | *2025 | 56.3 | 8.2 | 70.7 | 7.0 | 42.4 | 10.0 |
| Eastern Europe | *2005 | 57.9 | 8.7 | 64.6 | 8.8 | 52.2 | 8.5 |
| Europe orientale | *2010 | 59.1 | 7.9 | 66.6 | 8.5 | 52.8 | 7.4 |
| | *2015 | 59.7 | 6.6 | 67.8 | 6.9 | 52.8 | 6.2 |
| | *2025 | 58.4 | 3.9 | 66.2 | 3.7 | 51.6 | 4.1 |
| Northern Europe | *2005 | 62.2 | 5.6 | 69.0 | 5.8 | 55.8 | 5.3 |
| Europe septentrionale | *2010 | 61.9 | 8.7 | 68.0 | 9.6 | 56.3 | 7.7 |
| | *2015 | 62.2 | 6.3 | 67.6 | 6.5 | 57.1 | 6.0 |
| | *2025 | 62.4 | 4.8 | 66.8 | 5.0 | 58.2 | 4.6 |
| Southern Europe | *2005 | 53.2 | 10.3 | 64.3 | 8.4 | 42.8 | 13.1 |
| Europe méridionale | *2010 | 53.4 | 14.3 | 62.8 | 13.4 | 44.6 | 15.4 |
| | *2015 | 53.2 | 17.2 | 61.4 | 16.2 | 45.5 | 18.6 |
| | *2025 | 53.4 | 8.5 | 60.5 | 7.4 | 46.8 | 9.8 |
| Western Europe | *2005 | 58.4 | 9.2 | 66.0 | 8.9 | 51.3 | 9.6 |
| Europe occidentale | *2010 | 59.0 | 7.4 | 65.6 | 7.4 | 52.8 | 7.4 |
| | *2015 | 59.2 | 6.9 | 64.9 | 7.2 | 53.8 | 6.6 |
| | *2025 | 59.3 | 4.9 | 64.1 | 5.0 | 54.6 | 4.8 |
| Oceania | *2005 | 64.3 | 4.5 | 71.1 | 4.5 | 57.6 | 4.6 |
| Océanie | *2010 | 62.8 | 5.0 | 68.7 | 4.9 | 57.0 | 5.1 |
| | *2015 | 62.6 | 5.4 | 67.8 | 5.4 | 57.4 | 5.4 |
| | *2025 | 64.0 | 4.2 | 68.0 | 4.3 | 60.0 | 4.1 |
| Afghanistan | *2005 | 46.5 | 7.9 | 79.5 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 10.4 |
| Afghanistan | *2010 | 46.8 | 7.8 | 78.4 | 7.3 | 15.6 | 10.2 |
| | *2015 | 47.2 | 9.1 | 75.3 | 8.4 | 19.1 | 11.6 |
| | *2025 | 37.3 | 12.7 | 69.5 | 11.8 | 5.1 | 24.7 |
| Albania | 2005 | * 56.4 | 16.0 | * 66.2 | 15.6 | * 47.2 | 16.4 |
| Albanie | 2010 | 55.2 | 14.1 | 63.9 | 12.7 | 46.8 | 15.9 |
| | 2015 | 55.5 | 17.2 | 64.3 | 17.2 | 47.1 | 17.1 |
| | *2025 | 60.9 | 10.3 | 68.3 | 10.1 | 53.8 | 10.6 |
| Algeria | 2005 | * 43.3 | 15.3 | * 72.2 | * 14.9 | * 13.0 | * 17.2 |
| Algérie | 2010 | 43.5 | 10.0 | 71.1 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 19.2 |
| | 2015 | * 42.5 | 11.2 | * 68.4 | 10.0 | * 15.3 | 16.7 |
| | *2025 | 40.4 | 11.2 | 65.9 | 9.3 | 13.8 | 20.6 |
| American Samoa [3] | 2000 | 52.9 | 5.1 | 58.8 | 4.9 | 41.2 | 6.0 |
| Samoa américaines [3] | #2005 | 59.9 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2010 | 52.8 | # 9.2 | … | … | … | … |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Angola | *2005 | 77.3 | 16.4 | 79.0 | 14.4 | 75.6 | 18.3 |
| Angola | 2010 | 77.3 | * 16.6 | 79.0 | * 14.6 | 75.6 | * 18.6 |
| | *2015 | 76.2 | 16.5 | 78.6 | 15.5 | 73.9 | 17.5 |
| | *2025 | 75.7 | 14.4 | 78.4 | 14.3 | 73.1 | 14.5 |
| Argentina | 2005 | 61.5 | 11.5 | 74.6 | 10.1 | 49.1 | 13.6 |
| Argentine | 2010 | 60.2 | 7.7 | 73.3 | 6.7 | 47.7 | 9.2 |
| | *2015 | 59.2 | 7.6 | 71.5 | 6.8 | 47.5 | 8.7 |
| | *2025 | 62.2 | 7.5 | 71.7 | 7.0 | 53.0 | 8.2 |
| Armenia | *2005 | 60.4 | 10.5 | 67.7 | 9.7 | 54.4 | 11.4 |
| Arménie | *2010 | 61.5 | 19.5 | 69.1 | 17.5 | 55.4 | 21.5 |
| | 2015 | * 61.9 | 18.3 | * 69.4 | 17.3 | * 55.9 | 19.2 |
| | *2025 | 61.1 | 13.6 | 67.5 | 14.1 | 55.9 | 13.1 |
| Aruba | 2001 | … | 6.9 | … | 6.5 | … | 7.4 |
| Aruba | 2010[4] | 63.9[5] | 10.6 | 68.9[5] | 10.8 | 59.5[5] | 10.4 |
| | #2011 | 63.8 | … | 69.6 | … | 58.8 | … |
| Australia | 2005 | 64.5 | 5.0 | 72.2 | 4.9 | 57.0 | 5.2 |
| Australie | 2010 | 65.5 | 5.2 | 72.4 | 5.1 | 58.7 | 5.4 |
| | 2015 | 65.1 | 6.1 | 71.2 | 6.0 | 59.2 | 6.1 |
| | *2025 | 66.6 | 4.4 | 71.0 | 4.4 | 62.3 | 4.3 |
| Austria | 2005 | 58.1 | 5.7 | 65.8 | 5.5 | 50.9 | 5.9 |
| Autriche | 2010 | 59.9 | 4.9 | 66.6 | 5.1 | 53.6 | 4.7 |
| | 2015 | 60.2 | 5.8 | 65.9 | 6.2 | 54.8 | 5.4 |
| | *2025 | 60.2 | 5.4 | 65.4 | 5.7 | 55.2 | 5.2 |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 66.5 | 7.3 | 70.7 | 7.2 | 63.0 | 7.3 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | * 60.9 | 5.6 | * 62.1 | 4.3 | * 59.8 | 6.8 |
| | 2015 | 63.5 | 5.0 | 66.3 | 4.1 | 61.1 | 5.8 |
| | *2025 | 62.2 | 5.5 | 65.0 | 4.6 | 59.7 | 6.4 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2005 | * 73.5 | 10.2 | * 79.8 | 9.3 | * 67.6 | 11.2 |
| Bahamas (Les) | *2010 | 72.7 | 14.4 | 79.2 | 14.1 | 66.6 | 14.7 |
| | 2015 | * 72.4 | 12.0 | * 79.0 | 11.1 | * 66.4 | 13.0 |
| | *2025 | 71.7 | 8.4 | 77.9 | 8.7 | 66.2 | 8.1 |
| Bahrain | *2005 | 67.9 | 1.0 | 84.0 | 0.4 | 38.9 | 3.5 |
| Bahreïn | 2010 | 71.7 | 1.1 | 86.9 | 0.4 | 43.6 | 3.7 |
| | 2015 | 71.4 | * 1.2 | 86.7 | * 0.4 | 43.4 | * 3.8 |
| | *2025 | 70.6 | 1.1 | 85.8 | 0.4 | 42.9 | 3.5 |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | * 58.1 | 4.3 | * 86.9 | 3.3 | * 29.2 | 7.0 |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 58.6 | 3.4 | 82.2 | 2.9 | 35.7 | 4.3 |
| | *2015 | 56.5 | 4.4 | 80.7 | 3.1 | 33.5 | 7.3 |
| | *2025 | 62.0 | 5.0 | 80.8 | 4.5 | 44.5 | 5.8 |
| Barbados | 2005 | * 70.0 | 9.1 | * 75.9 | 7.4 | * 64.7 | 10.8 |
| Barbade | 2010 | * 68.9 | 10.7 | * 73.9 | 10.9 | * 64.4 | 10.5 |
| | 2015 | 65.4 | 9.8 | 69.6 | 10.6 | 61.7 | 9.0 |
| | *2025 | 62.6 | 7.3 | 66.3 | 8.3 | 59.3 | 6.4 |
| Belarus | *2005 | 60.8 | 8.7 | 67.1 | 10.8 | 55.4 | 6.6 |
| Bélarus | *2010 | 62.8 | 6.0 | 69.3 | 7.5 | 57.4 | 4.6 |
| | *2015 | 64.3 | 5.9 | 70.9 | 7.5 | 58.6 | 4.3 |
| | *2025 | 62.5 | 3.3 | 69.7 | 3.9 | 56.5 | 2.6 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 53.3 | 8.4 | 61.4 | 7.6 | 45.7 | 9.5 |
| Belgique | 2010 | 54.2 | 8.3 | 60.9 | 8.1 | 47.8 | 8.5 |
| | 2015 | 53.4 | 8.5 | 59.0 | 9.1 | 48.0 | 7.8 |
| | *2025 | 54.1 | 5.4 | 58.7 | 5.7 | 49.7 | 5.0 |
| Belize | 2005 | * 60.7 | 10.9 | * 79.1 | 7.5 | * 42.4 | 17.4 |
| Belize | *2010 | 61.9 | 8.4 | 79.0 | 5.9 | 45.0 | 12.8 |
| | 2015 | * 63.9 | 7.6 | * 79.5 | 5.4 | * 48.3 | 11.1 |
| | *2025 | 62.0 | 6.9 | 74.6 | 4.4 | 49.2 | 10.7 |
| Benin | *2005 | 71.8 | 0.9 | 77.2 | 1.0 | 66.7 | 0.7 |
| Bénin | 2010 | * 71.9 | 1.0 | * 74.7 | 0.9 | * 69.1 | 1.1 |
| | *2015 | 73.5 | 1.8 | 75.1 | 1.6 | 72.0 | 2.0 |
| | *2025 | 75.7 | 1.8 | 77.1 | 1.9 | 74.4 | 1.7 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Bermuda [3] | 2000 | … | 2.7 | … | 3.1 | … | 2.3 |
| Bermudes [3] | #2009 | 82.0 | 4.5 | 86.0 | 6.0 | 79.0 | 3.0 |
| | 2010 | 84.0 | … | 87.0 | … | 81.0 | … |
| | 2012[6] | 76.1 | 8.4 | 80.0 | 8.7 | 72.6 | 8.2 |
| | 2013[6] | … | 6.7 | … | … | … | … |
| Bhutan | 2005 | * 69.4 | 3.1 | * 74.1 | 2.9 | * 63.7 | 3.3 |
| Bhoutan | 2010 | 68.2 | 3.3 | 72.2 | 2.8 | 63.3 | 4.1 |
| | 2015 | 63.1 | 2.5 | 70.0 | 1.9 | 55.0 | 3.3 |
| | *2025 | 64.9 | 2.8 | 72.2 | 2.1 | 56.3 | 3.7 |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | *2005 | 69.3 | 2.6 | 80.1 | 2.2 | 58.3 | 3.2 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | *2010 | 68.4 | 2.6 | 79.0 | 2.2 | 57.7 | 3.2 |
| | 2015 | * 67.5 | 3.1 | * 78.0 | 2.6 | * 57.0 | 3.8 |
| | *2025 | 79.0 | 2.9 | 85.1 | 2.5 | 72.9 | 3.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | *2005 | 51.6 | 30.2 | 63.8 | 27.8 | 40.6 | 33.7 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2010 | * 51.3 | 27.3 | * 63.8 | 25.5 | * 40.3 | 29.8 |
| | 2015 | * 50.3 | 27.7 | * 62.7 | 25.7 | * 39.4 | 30.5 |
| | *2025 | 49.0 | 10.7 | 60.0 | 9.0 | 39.3 | 12.9 |
| Botswana | *2005 | 59.7 | 19.8 | 67.2 | 17.8 | 52.6 | 22.4 |
| Botswana | 2010 | 59.9 | 17.9 | 66.7 | 14.7 | 53.3 | 21.6 |
| | *2015 | 62.2 | 18.9 | 68.3 | 16.6 | 56.3 | 21.6 |
| | *2025 | 68.8 | 22.9 | 73.6 | 19.7 | 64.1 | 26.5 |
| Brazil | 2005 | * 68.1 | 10.6 | * 79.7 | 8.0 | * 56.9 | 14.0 |
| Brésil | *2010 | 66.1 | 8.4 | 77.7 | 6.2 | 55.0 | 11.5 |
| | 2015 | 64.3 | 8.5 | 75.7 | 7.2 | 53.3 | 10.3 |
| | *2025 | 62.5 | 7.6 | 72.6 | 6.3 | 52.8 | 9.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | *2005 | 67.8 | 5.9 | 77.7 | 5.1 | 56.2 | 7.3 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | *2010 | 66.6 | 6.5 | 75.1 | 5.7 | 56.8 | 7.6 |
| | *2015 | 65.7 | 7.7 | 73.0 | 7.1 | 57.4 | 8.6 |
| | *2025 | 63.4 | 5.1 | 72.7 | 4.7 | 52.8 | 5.8 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 50.1 | 10.1 | 56.0 | 10.3 | 44.6 | 9.8 |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 53.5 | 10.3 | 59.6 | 10.9 | 47.8 | 9.6 |
| | 2015 | 54.2 | 9.1 | 60.1 | 9.8 | 48.7 | 8.4 |
| | *2025 | 56.5 | 4.0 | 62.8 | 4.1 | 50.8 | 3.8 |
| Burkina Faso | 2005 | * 73.6 | 4.0 | * 85.8 | * 3.5 | * 62.0 | * 4.7 |
| Burkina Faso | *2010 | 69.3 | 3.7 | 80.2 | 3.4 | 58.9 | 4.2 |
| | *2015 | 63.4 | 4.5 | 71.5 | 4.4 | 55.6 | 4.6 |
| | *2025 | 46.9 | 5.0 | 53.2 | 4.7 | 40.7 | 5.4 |
| Burundi | *2005 | 78.4 | 3.2 | 78.5 | 4.0 | 78.4 | 2.3 |
| Burundi | *2010 | 78.4 | 1.6 | 77.5 | 2.1 | 79.3 | 1.1 |
| | *2015 | 79.5 | 1.4 | 78.2 | 1.8 | 80.8 | 1.1 |
| | *2025 | 78.3 | 0.9 | 77.0 | 1.0 | 79.6 | 0.8 |
| Cabo Verde | *2005 | 56.9 | 13.5 | 68.0 | 13.3 | 46.3 | 13.7 |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | * 59.1 | 10.7 | * 66.9 | * 10.5 | * 51.3 | * 10.9 |
| | *2015 | 59.2 | 11.9 | 66.4 | 11.6 | 51.8 | 12.3 |
| | *2025 | 57.4 | 11.8 | 64.3 | 12.3 | 50.3 | 11.2 |
| Cambodia | *2005 | 80.8 | 1.1 | 87.3 | 1.1 | 75.1 | 1.0 |
| Cambodge | 2010 | 84.8 | 0.8 | 88.6 | 0.7 | 81.3 | 0.8 |
| | 2015 | 79.6 | 0.4 | 86.4 | 0.3 | 73.4 | 0.5 |
| | *2025 | 80.0 | 0.3 | 86.5 | 0.3 | 73.9 | 0.4 |
| Cameroon | 2005 | * 81.8 | 4.4 | * 85.6 | 4.2 | * 78.1 | 4.6 |
| Cameroun | 2010 | * 76.2 | 4.1 | * 82.1 | 3.4 | * 70.5 | 4.9 |
| | *2015 | 71.1 | 3.5 | 76.8 | 3.1 | 65.6 | 4.0 |
| | *2025 | 64.8 | 3.4 | 73.9 | 3.0 | 56.0 | 4.0 |
| Canada | 2005 | 66.7 | 6.8 | 72.7 | 7.0 | 61.0 | 6.5 |
| Canada | 2010 | 66.7 | 8.2 | 71.8 | 8.9 | 61.9 | 7.4 |
| | 2015 | 65.9 | 6.9 | 70.9 | 7.5 | 61.0 | 6.3 |
| | *2025 | 65.1 | 6.6 | 69.4 | 6.8 | 60.9 | 6.4 |
| Cayman Islands | 2005 | … | 3.5 | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Caïmanes | #2009 | 84.2[5] | 6.0 | 88.0[5] | 7.0 | 80.6[5] | 5.0 |
| | 2010 | 81.8 | 6.7 | … | … | … | … |
| | 2013 | 83.1 | 6.3 | 85.6 | 6.7 | 80.6 | 5.8 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Central African Republic | *2005 | 72.6 | 5.3 | 79.2 | 4.6 | 65.9 | 6.2 |
| République centrafricaine | *2010 | 72.8 | 5.3 | 80.1 | 4.5 | 66.0 | 6.2 |
| | *2015 | 73.7 | 5.5 | 82.5 | 4.8 | 65.7 | 6.2 |
| | *2025 | 73.5 | 5.9 | 82.8 | 5.2 | 65.7 | 6.6 |
| Chad | *2005 | 66.7 | 0.7 | 76.7 | 0.9 | 57.0 | 0.4 |
| Tchad | *2010 | 64.2 | 0.9 | 74.8 | 1.1 | 53.8 | 0.5 |
| | *2015 | 61.6 | 1.0 | 72.8 | 1.2 | 50.5 | 0.6 |
| | *2025 | 60.2 | 1.1 | 72.2 | 1.4 | 48.3 | 0.8 |
| Channel Islands | *2005 | 60.0 | 6.0 | 68.8 | 5.5 | 51.7 | 6.6 |
| Îles Anglo-Normandes | *2010 | 59.8 | 7.2 | 67.5 | 7.2 | 52.5 | 7.3 |
| | *2015 | 59.1 | 8.2 | 67.1 | 8.0 | 51.3 | 8.4 |
| | *2025 | 56.8 | 6.2 | 63.7 | 6.0 | 50.0 | 6.5 |
| Chile | 2005 | 55.7 | 9.3 | 71.8 | 7.6 | 40.1 | 12.3 |
| Chili | 2010 | 60.2 | 8.3 | 74.0 | 7.3 | 46.7 | 9.9 |
| | 2015 | 62.1 | 6.3 | 74.2 | 5.8 | 50.2 | 7.0 |
| | *2025 | 61.4 | 9.0 | 71.0 | 8.4 | 52.0 | 9.7 |
| China [7] | *2005 | 72.6 | 4.5 | 79.2 | 5.0 | 65.8 | 3.9 |
| Chine [7] | 2010 | 71.0 | * 4.5 | 78.1 | * 5.0 | 63.7 | * 3.9 |
| | *2015 | 69.3 | 4.7 | 75.9 | 5.1 | 62.6 | 4.0 |
| | *2025 | 65.0 | 4.5 | 70.7 | 5.0 | 59.2 | 3.9 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 60.6 | 5.6 | 70.6 | 6.5 | 51.7 | 4.4 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 58.8 | 4.3 | 67.8 | 5.1 | 51.3 | 3.5 |
| | 2015 | 60.5 | 3.3 | 68.1 | 3.4 | 54.2 | 3.2 |
| | *2025 | 56.5 | 2.8 | 62.7 | 3.9 | 51.6 | 1.8 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005 | 63.9 | 4.2 | 71.7 | 4.4 | 57.0 | 3.8 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 70.0 | 2.8 | 76.2 | 3.6 | 64.4 | 2.1 |
| | 2015 | 71.0 | 1.8 | 76.5 | 2.0 | 66.1 | 1.6 |
| | *2025 | 64.2 | 2.5 | 72.3 | 2.8 | 57.6 | 2.2 |
| Colombia | 2005 | 65.3 | 11.1 | 80.1 | 8.8 | 51.1 | 14.5 |
| Colombie | 2010 | 67.1 | 11.2 | 80.3 | 8.9 | 54.4 | 14.4 |
| | 2015 | 67.0 | 8.6 | 79.3 | 6.7 | 55.3 | 11.1 |
| | *2025 | 63.5 | 9.4 | 75.9 | 7.7 | 51.6 | 11.8 |
| Comoros | *2005 | 41.7 | 4.5 | 51.4 | 4.3 | 32.6 | 4.9 |
| Comores | *2010 | 43.2 | 4.2 | 54.2 | 4.0 | 32.7 | 4.7 |
| | *2015 | 45.3 | 4.1 | 57.0 | 3.8 | 33.9 | 4.7 |
| | *2025 | 51.0 | 3.8 | 60.1 | 3.3 | 41.8 | 4.5 |
| Congo | 2005 | 67.9 | 19.8 | 69.0 | 18.5 | 66.8 | 21.1 |
| Congo | *2010 | 67.7 | 19.3 | 68.3 | 18.1 | 67.0 | 20.6 |
| | *2015 | 68.2 | 20.0 | 69.7 | 18.7 | 66.6 | 21.3 |
| | *2025 | 67.9 | 19.4 | 69.6 | 18.2 | 66.2 | 20.8 |
| Cook Islands | 2001 [8] | 74.5 | … | 75.5 | … | 63.0 | … |
| Îles Cook | #2006 [5] | 70.2 | 6.9 | 76.1 | 6.7 | 64.2 | 7.3 |
| | 2011 [5] | 71.0 | 8.2 | 76.6 | 8.2 | 65.4 | 8.1 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 61.3 | 6.7 | 79.7 | 5.0 | 43.7 | 9.8 |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 59.2 | 7.2 | 74.9 | 6.0 | 44.1 | 9.1 |
| | 2015 | 62.8 | 8.4 | 76.0 | 7.1 | 50.1 | 10.3 |
| | *2025 | 56.4 | 7.5 | 69.7 | 6.4 | 43.6 | 9.2 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2005 | 66.2 | 6.0 | 76.9 | 5.9 | 55.4 | 6.1 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2010 | 67.0 | 6.6 | 73.4 | 6.5 | 60.4 | 6.7 |
| | *2015 | 66.9 | 2.6 | 74.3 | 2.1 | 59.2 | 3.2 |
| | *2025 | 66.7 | 2.3 | 74.2 | 2.0 | 58.8 | 2.6 |
| Croatia | 2005 | 52.7 | 12.6 | 60.7 | 11.6 | 45.4 | 13.8 |
| Croatie | 2010 | 52.5 | 11.6 | 59.7 | 11.0 | 46.0 | 12.3 |
| | 2015 | 52.6 | 16.2 | 59.2 | 15.5 | 46.7 | 16.9 |
| | *2025 | 51.9 | 5.0 | 57.4 | 4.6 | 46.8 | 5.4 |
| Cuba | 2005 | * 54.0 | 2.0 | * 69.1 | 1.8 | * 39.1 | 2.2 |
| Cuba | 2010 | 54.8 | 2.5 | 68.0 | 2.4 | 41.9 | 2.7 |
| | 2015 | * 55.1 | 2.4 | * 67.1 | 2.3 | * 43.4 | 2.6 |
| | *2025 | 51.8 | 1.4 | 65.2 | 1.3 | 39.1 | 1.5 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Curaçao | 2005 | 59.4 | 18.2 | 65.4 | 17.1 | 54.8 | 19.2 |
| Curaçao | 2008 | 59.0 | 10.3 | 66.5 | 8.0 | 53.2 | 12.5 |
| | #2009[6] | … | 9.6 | … | 7.8 | … | 11.2 |
| | 2013[6] | … | 13.0 | … | 10.5 | … | 15.4 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 63.3 | 5.5 | 72.9 | 4.5 | 53.5 | 6.8 |
| Chypre | 2010 | 64.2 | 6.4 | 70.4 | 6.2 | 57.8 | 6.5 |
| | 2015 | 64.2 | 15.0 | 69.2 | 15.1 | 59.1 | 14.9 |
| | *2025 | 67.5 | 5.4 | 72.8 | 5.2 | 62.2 | 5.6 |
| Czechia | 2005 | 59.4 | 7.9 | 68.8 | 6.5 | 50.7 | 9.8 |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 58.3 | 7.3 | 68.0 | 6.4 | 49.2 | 8.5 |
| | 2015 | 59.4 | 5.0 | 68.0 | 4.2 | 51.2 | 6.1 |
| | *2025 | 59.9 | 2.3 | 67.2 | 2.0 | 52.8 | 2.6 |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | *2005 | 81.9 | 3.0 | 86.8 | 2.7 | 77.4 | 3.2 |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | *2010 | 82.0 | 2.8 | 86.8 | 2.7 | 77.5 | 3.0 |
| | *2015 | 82.0 | 2.9 | 86.7 | 2.8 | 77.5 | 3.0 |
| | *2025 | 82.1 | 2.9 | 86.7 | 2.8 | 77.7 | 3.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2005 | 72.6 | 2.9 | 73.9 | 3.6 | 71.3 | 2.3 |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | *2010 | 68.0 | 4.1 | 71.0 | 4.9 | 65.1 | 3.3 |
| | *2015 | 66.0 | 4.4 | 69.7 | 5.2 | 62.4 | 3.6 |
| | *2025 | 65.3 | 4.6 | 68.5 | 5.5 | 62.3 | 3.7 |
| Denmark | 2005 | 65.9 | 4.8 | 71.4 | 4.4 | 60.6 | 5.3 |
| Danemark | 2010 | 63.6 | 7.7 | 68.4 | 8.6 | 59.0 | 6.8 |
| | 2015 | 61.4 | 6.3 | 66.1 | 6.1 | 56.8 | 6.5 |
| | *2025 | 63.6 | 5.6 | 67.7 | 5.2 | 59.7 | 6.0 |
| Djibouti | *2005 | 34.1 | 26.5 | 51.8 | 22.9 | 16.9 | 37.1 |
| Djibouti | *2010 | 33.4 | 26.4 | 50.0 | 22.6 | 17.3 | 36.8 |
| | *2015 | 32.7 | 26.1 | 47.9 | 22.2 | 17.9 | 36.1 |
| | *2025 | 32.0 | 25.7 | 45.7 | 21.6 | 18.8 | 35.5 |
| Dominican Republic | 2005 | 56.6 | 6.6 | 73.8 | 4.9 | 39.8 | 9.7 |
| République dominicaine | 2010 | 56.7 | 5.2 | 72.1 | 4.1 | 41.7 | 7.0 |
| | 2015 | 62.0 | 7.6 | 76.2 | 5.5 | 48.2 | 10.9 |
| | *2025 | 64.7 | 5.4 | 76.5 | 3.3 | 53.2 | 8.3 |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 67.0 | 3.8 | 82.4 | 3.2 | 51.9 | 4.7 |
| Équateur | 2010 | 62.7 | 4.1 | 77.7 | 3.5 | 48.0 | 5.0 |
| | 2015 | 65.7 | 3.6 | 79.7 | 3.0 | 51.9 | 4.5 |
| | *2025 | 64.3 | 5.1 | 76.5 | 4.4 | 52.4 | 6.1 |
| Egypt | 2005 | * 46.0 | 11.0 | * 71.2 | 7.2 | * 20.5 | 24.6 |
| Égypte | 2010 | 49.4 | 8.8 | 75.3 | 4.7 | 23.2 | 21.9 |
| | 2015 | 47.0 | 13.1 | 71.0 | 9.3 | 22.8 | 24.7 |
| | *2025 | 42.4 | 7.1 | 69.7 | 4.8 | 14.9 | 17.8 |
| El Salvador | 2005 | * 60.6 | 7.2 | * 78.6 | 8.9 | * 45.2 | 4.8 |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 59.9 | 4.9 | 76.3 | 5.4 | 46.0 | 4.2 |
| | 2015 | 58.7 | 4.0 | 74.6 | 4.4 | 45.1 | 3.5 |
| | *2025 | 60.8 | 2.7 | 77.1 | 2.5 | 46.8 | 3.1 |
| Equatorial Guinea | *2005 | 59.1 | 8.0 | 65.4 | 7.2 | 52.4 | 9.1 |
| Guinée équatoriale | *2010 | 59.2 | 8.1 | 65.2 | 7.2 | 52.4 | 9.3 |
| | *2015 | 60.9 | 8.0 | 67.2 | 7.3 | 53.5 | 9.0 |
| | *2025 | 59.9 | 7.7 | 66.2 | 7.1 | 52.4 | 8.7 |
| Eritrea | *2005 | 79.7 | 5.6 | 86.4 | 4.8 | 73.5 | 6.4 |
| Érythrée | *2010 | 79.5 | 5.7 | 86.1 | 4.8 | 73.3 | 6.6 |
| | *2015 | 79.0 | 5.5 | 85.5 | 4.9 | 72.9 | 6.3 |
| | *2025 | 78.1 | 5.5 | 84.3 | 4.9 | 72.3 | 6.2 |
| Estonia | 2005 | 58.6 | 8.0 | 64.7 | 9.1 | 53.5 | 6.9 |
| Estonie | 2010 | 60.5 | 16.7 | 67.0 | 19.3 | 55.1 | 14.1 |
| | 2015 | 61.8 | 6.4 | 69.0 | 6.5 | 55.7 | 6.3 |
| | *2025 | 65.0 | 7.6 | 70.0 | 6.8 | 60.5 | 8.3 |
| Eswatini | *2005 | 52.9 | 27.2 | 60.9 | 24.5 | 45.8 | 30.4 |
| Eswatini | *2010 | 52.0 | 26.7 | 58.4 | 24.4 | 46.4 | 29.4 |
| | *2015 | 51.3 | 23.3 | 56.1 | 21.6 | 46.9 | 25.2 |
| | *2025 | 46.9 | 33.7 | 49.2 | 31.9 | 44.8 | 35.6 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Ethiopia | 2005 | 82.0 | 2.5 | 89.6 | 1.8 | 74.6 | 3.3 |
| Éthiopie | *2010 | 81.5 | 2.3 | 88.8 | 1.7 | 74.4 | 3.0 |
| | *2015 | 78.0 | 2.4 | 85.9 | 1.8 | 70.1 | 3.3 |
| | *2025 | 67.6 | 3.4 | 78.2 | 2.4 | 57.2 | 4.6 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) [9] | | | | | | | |
| Îles Falkland (Malvinas) [9] | 2013 | # 81.9 | 1.2 | # 86.0 | 1.1 | # 77.2 | 1.4 |
| Faroe Islands | 2005[3] | … | 3.2 | … | 2.6 | … | 3.9 |
| Îles Féroé | 2010[6,10] | 81.7 | # 6.4 | 85.3 | # 5.1 | 77.5 | # 8.0 |
| | 2013[6,10] | 82.9 | 4.0 | 86.0 | 3.4 | 79.4 | 4.9 |
| Fiji | 2005 | 56.7 | 3.9 | 78.3 | 3.3 | 35.0 | 5.1 |
| Fidji | *2010 | 62.0 | 4.3 | 80.1 | 4.1 | 43.9 | 4.7 |
| | *2015 | 58.2 | 4.3 | 76.7 | 3.8 | 40.0 | 5.3 |
| | *2025 | 57.2 | 4.3 | 76.7 | 3.7 | 38.4 | 5.5 |
| Finland | 2005 | * 62.2 | 9.6 | * 66.5 | 9.6 | * 58.2 | 9.7 |
| Finlande | 2010 | * 59.7 | 8.4 | * 63.8 | 9.1 | 55.9 | 7.6 |
| | 2015 | * 58.8 | 9.4 | * 62.3 | 9.9 | 55.4 | 8.8 |
| | *2025 | 60.2 | 7.3 | 63.1 | 7.9 | 57.4 | 6.7 |
| France | 2005 | 56.0 | 8.9 | 62.4 | 8.0 | 50.1 | 9.8 |
| France | 2010 | 56.2 | 9.3 | 61.8 | 8.9 | 51.1 | 9.6 |
| | 2015 | 55.6 | 10.4 | 60.7 | 10.8 | 51.0 | 9.9 |
| | *2025 | 55.2 | 7.4 | 59.3 | 7.3 | 51.5 | 7.4 |
| French Guiana [6] | 2005 | 42.1 | 24.8 | 48.2 | 22.8 | 36.3 | 27.0 |
| Guyane française [6] | 2010 | 48.9 | 21.0 | 54.9 | 17.8 | 43.2 | 25.1 |
| | #2013 | 53.4 | 21.3 | 58.8 | 16.7 | 48.4 | 26.3 |
| French Polynesia | *2005 | 56.7 | 11.7 | 65.8 | 10.8 | 47.4 | 13.0 |
| Polynésie française | *2010 | 56.2 | 12.1 | 63.8 | 11.4 | 48.4 | 13.2 |
| | *2015 | 55.9 | 11.8 | 62.9 | 11.0 | 48.9 | 12.8 |
| | *2025 | 51.7 | 11.6 | 58.0 | 10.9 | 45.3 | 12.6 |
| Gabon | 2005 | * 48.1 | 16.9 | * 57.7 | 12.8 | * 38.6 | 23.0 |
| Gabon | 2010 | 49.1 | 20.4 | 57.9 | 14.6 | 40.0 | 28.9 |
| | *2015 | 50.4 | 20.0 | 58.9 | 14.4 | 41.3 | 28.5 |
| | *2025 | 50.9 | 19.9 | 59.8 | 14.1 | 41.6 | 28.5 |
| Gambia | *2005 | 47.8 | 10.0 | 50.7 | 7.4 | 45.1 | 12.7 |
| Gambie | *2010 | 47.6 | 9.7 | 50.0 | 7.2 | 45.2 | 12.4 |
| | *2015 | 48.1 | 7.3 | 51.6 | 6.4 | 44.8 | 8.2 |
| | *2025 | 47.4 | 6.4 | 49.7 | 7.1 | 45.2 | 5.8 |
| Georgia | 2005 | 64.1 | 13.8 | 73.9 | 14.9 | 56.1 | 12.7 |
| Géorgie | 2010 | 65.5 | 20.2 | 77.1 | 22.5 | 55.9 | 17.6 |
| | 2015 | 68.8 | 16.5 | 80.4 | 18.8 | 59.1 | 14.0 |
| | *2025 | 62.9 | 11.6 | 72.5 | 12.8 | 54.9 | 10.2 |
| Germany | 2005 | 58.3 | 11.2 | * 66.5 | 11.4 | * 50.7 | 10.9 |
| Allemagne | 2010 | * 59.3 | 7.0 | * 66.6 | 7.4 | * 52.5 | 6.6 |
| | 2015 | * 60.2 | 4.6 | * 66.3 | 5.0 | 54.4 | 4.2 |
| | *2025 | 60.5 | 3.4 | 66.0 | 3.7 | 55.3 | 3.1 |
| Ghana | *2005 | 72.9 | 5.8 | 75.7 | 5.6 | 70.2 | 6.1 |
| Ghana | 2010 | * 71.1 | 5.4 | * 74.6 | 4.9 | * 67.7 | 5.9 |
| | 2015 | 69.3 | 6.8 | 73.5 | 7.0 | 65.1 | 6.6 |
| | *2025 | 62.7 | 2.9 | 64.2 | 2.6 | 61.3 | 3.3 |
| Greece | 2005 | 52.2 | 10.1 | 63.5 | 6.3 | 41.3 | 15.7 |
| Grèce | 2010 | 52.9 | 12.7 | 63.1 | 10.0 | 43.2 | 16.4 |
| | 2015 | 51.2 | 25.0 | 59.0 | 21.7 | 44.0 | 29.0 |
| | *2025 | 51.4 | 9.4 | 59.1 | 7.2 | 44.2 | 12.1 |
| Greenland | 2005 | … | 9.3 | … | 10.4 | … | 8.0 |
| Groenland | 2006 | … | 8.4 | … | 10.0 | … | 6.7 |
| | #2013[6,11,12] | … | 9.7 | … | 9.6 | … | 9.8 |
| Guadeloupe [6] | 2005 | 41.8 | 25.9 | 46.8 | 22.4 | 37.7 | 29.5 |
| Guadeloupe [6] | 2010 | 41.6 | 23.8 | 44.2 | 21.4 | 39.5 | 26.0 |
| | #2013 | 52.7 | 26.1 | 56.5 | 23.8 | 49.6 | 28.3 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Guam | 2005 | * 61.1 | 7.0 | * 67.1 | 6.4 | * 54.8 | 7.7 |
| Guam | 2010 | * 61.4 | 8.2 | * 66.1 | 7.3 | * 56.4 | 9.3 |
| | 2015 | * 62.5 | 6.9 | * 68.5 | * 7.2 | * 56.3 | * 6.5 |
| | *2025 | 62.6 | 5.8 | 68.6 | 6.1 | 56.4 | 5.5 |
| Guatemala | *2005 | 62.7 | 3.1 | 84.2 | 2.9 | 41.9 | 3.5 |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 60.5 | 3.5 | 80.1 | 3.3 | 41.6 | 3.8 |
| | 2015 | 60.6 | 2.5 | 83.6 | 2.0 | 38.4 | 3.6 |
| | *2025 | 60.1 | 2.2 | 80.6 | 1.8 | 40.3 | 2.8 |
| Guinea | *2005 | 62.5 | 4.9 | 66.0 | 5.8 | 59.2 | 4.0 |
| Guinée | *2010 | 59.1 | 5.1 | 65.5 | 5.6 | 53.3 | 4.5 |
| | *2015 | 55.7 | 5.2 | 64.9 | 5.4 | 47.2 | 5.0 |
| | *2025 | 51.8 | 5.2 | 62.8 | 5.2 | 41.2 | 5.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | *2005 | 63.8 | 3.2 | 72.4 | 3.5 | 55.9 | 2.8 |
| Guinée-Bissau | *2010 | 63.5 | 3.1 | 71.7 | 3.4 | 56.0 | 2.8 |
| | *2015 | 63.2 | 3.2 | 70.8 | 3.5 | 56.2 | 2.8 |
| | *2025 | 62.7 | 2.6 | 69.3 | 3.2 | 56.4 | 1.9 |
| Guyana | *2005 | 56.4 | 11.1 | 77.2 | 9.7 | 36.0 | 14.0 |
| Guyana | *2010 | 56.0 | 11.6 | 73.7 | 10.2 | 38.8 | 14.3 |
| | *2015 | 55.1 | 13.0 | 69.6 | 11.4 | 41.5 | 15.5 |
| | *2025 | 49.4 | 10.7 | 59.5 | 9.5 | 40.2 | 12.2 |
| Haiti | 2005 | 63.8 | * 14.6 | 69.4 | * 12.8 | 58.4 | * 16.6 |
| Haïti | *2010 | 65.6 | 15.3 | 70.8 | 12.8 | 60.6 | 18.0 |
| | *2015 | 65.9 | 13.7 | 70.1 | 11.0 | 61.8 | 16.7 |
| | *2025 | 65.1 | 14.9 | 70.6 | 12.2 | 59.9 | 18.0 |
| Honduras | 2005 | 61.7 | 4.9 | 82.0 | 4.1 | 41.4 | 6.5 |
| Honduras | 2010 | 61.9 | 4.1 | 81.2 | 3.4 | 42.7 | 5.5 |
| | 2015 | 64.1 | 6.1 | 81.6 | 4.5 | 46.6 | 9.0 |
| | *2025 | 57.0 | 5.9 | 74.8 | 4.5 | 39.3 | 8.5 |
| Hungary | 2005 | * 52.3 | 7.2 | * 58.6 | 7.0 | * 46.8 | 7.4 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | * 52.0 | 11.2 | * 58.1 | 11.6 | * 46.6 | 10.7 |
| | 2015 | * 56.2 | 6.8 | * 63.3 | 6.6 | * 49.9 | 7.0 |
| | *2025 | 60.5 | 4.3 | 67.8 | 4.1 | 53.8 | 4.5 |
| Iceland | 2005 | * 75.6 | 2.5 | * 80.4 | 2.6 | * 70.9 | 2.5 |
| Islande | 2010 | * 74.6 | 7.6 | * 78.7 | 8.3 | * 70.4 | 6.7 |
| | 2015 | * 76.6 | 4.0 | * 80.4 | 3.9 | * 72.7 | 4.1 |
| | *2025 | 74.5 | 2.9 | 78.7 | 2.9 | 70.1 | 2.8 |
| India | *2005 | 59.3 | 7.6 | 82.4 | 7.5 | 34.9 | 7.6 |
| Inde | 2010 | 54.8 | * 7.7 | 79.7 | * 7.6 | 28.4 | * 7.7 |
| | *2015 | 53.0 | 7.6 | 78.0 | 7.6 | 26.6 | 7.7 |
| | *2025 | 55.5 | 4.2 | 77.1 | 4.1 | 32.8 | 4.6 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 64.4 | 7.9 | 83.0 | 6.8 | 46.1 | 10.0 |
| Indonésie | 2010 | 66.6 | 5.6 | 82.3 | 5.1 | 51.0 | 6.4 |
| | 2015 | 66.6 | 4.5 | 82.5 | 4.6 | 50.8 | 4.4 |
| | *2025 | 67.0 | 3.3 | 81.4 | 3.5 | 52.6 | 3.1 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 46.1 | 11.8 | 72.5 | 10.4 | 18.7 | 17.7 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2010 | 42.3 | 13.7 | 68.5 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 20.8 |
| | 2015 | 41.9 | 11.2 | 68.6 | 9.5 | 14.4 | 19.6 |
| | *2025 | 39.9 | 9.0 | 65.9 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 15.1 |
| Iraq | *2005 | 41.8 | 8.6 | 73.8 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 7.4 |
| Iraq | *2010 | 41.3 | 8.3 | 71.9 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| | *2015 | 43.0 | 10.8 | 72.9 | 8.6 | 14.2 | 22.2 |
| | *2025 | 41.1 | 15.3 | 71.8 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 30.5 |
| Ireland | 2005 | * 65.7 | 4.2 | * 76.5 | 4.6 | * 55.0 | 3.8 |
| Irlande | 2010 | 62.6 | 14.5 | 70.2 | 17.1 | 55.2 | 11.4 |
| | 2015 | 61.8 | 9.9 | 69.0 | 10.7 | 54.8 | 8.9 |
| | *2025 | 65.2 | 4.4 | 70.4 | 4.5 | 60.2 | 4.3 |
| Isle of Man | 2001 | 63.3 | 1.6 | 71.4 | 1.7 | 55.7 | 1.5 |
| Île de Man | 2006 | 62.8 | 2.4 | 69.9 | 2.8 | 56.3 | 2.0 |
| | #2011[3] | 63.3 | 3.3[11] | 69.3 | 3.8[11] | 57.5 | 2.8[11] |
| | #2013[13] | … | 2.6 | … | 3.4 | … | 1.7 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Israel | 2005 | 61.8 | 11.3 | 68.7 | 11.1 | 55.3 | 11.6 |
| Israël | 2010 | 63.3 | 8.5 | 69.3 | 8.9 | 57.5 | 8.0 |
| | 2015 | 65.6 | 5.2 | 71.2 | 5.1 | 60.1 | 5.3 |
| | *2025 | 65.2 | 3.1 | 68.2 | 3.1 | 62.3 | 3.2 |
| Italy | 2005 | 48.9 | 7.7 | 61.0 | 6.2 | 37.8 | 10.1 |
| Italie | 2010 | 48.0 | 8.4 | 59.0 | 7.5 | 37.9 | 9.6 |
| | 2015 | 48.6 | 11.9 | 58.6 | 11.3 | 39.4 | 12.7 |
| | *2025 | 49.5 | 6.9 | 58.3 | 6.0 | 41.2 | 8.0 |
| Jamaica | *2005 | 65.2 | 6.6 | 74.3 | 4.9 | 56.4 | 8.8 |
| Jamaïque | 2010 | 60.5 | 7.6 | 68.9 | 6.0 | 52.3 | 9.8 |
| | 2015 | 65.5 | * 8.8 | 72.7 | * 6.6 | 58.5 | * 11.5 |
| | *2025 | 68.1 | 4.9 | 75.1 | 3.8 | 61.4 | 6.2 |
| Japan | 2005 | 60.4 | 4.4 | 73.2 | 4.6 | 48.3 | 4.2 |
| Japon | 2010 | 59.6 | 5.1 | 71.5 | 5.5 | 48.3 | 4.6 |
| | 2015 | 59.5 | 3.4 | 70.2 | 3.6 | 49.4 | 3.1 |
| | *2025 | 63.4 | 2.6 | 71.7 | 2.8 | 55.7 | 2.4 |
| Jordan | 2005 | 38.3 | 14.8 | 62.6 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 26.2 |
| Jordanie | 2010 | 39.5 | 12.5 | 62.5 | 10.5 | 14.5 | 21.9 |
| | 2015 | * 37.7 | 13.1 | * 59.3 | 11.1 | * 13.6 | 22.8 |
| | *2025 | 38.4 | 17.9 | 61.2 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 26.4 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | * 69.5 | 8.1 | * 75.3 | * 6.7 | * 64.5 | * 9.5 |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | * 71.4 | 5.8 | * 76.7 | 4.9 | * 66.7 | 6.6 |
| | 2015 | * 72.7 | 4.9 | * 78.0 | * 4.4 | * 68.0 | * 5.5 |
| | *2025 | 70.1 | 4.7 | 75.2 | 4.1 | 65.4 | 5.3 |
| Kenya | *2005 | 73.1 | 2.7 | 75.5 | 2.6 | 70.8 | 2.9 |
| Kenya | *2010 | 73.7 | 2.8 | 76.4 | 2.6 | 71.1 | 3.0 |
| | *2015 | 74.3 | 2.8 | 77.3 | 2.6 | 71.4 | 2.9 |
| | *2025 | 66.5 | 5.3 | 71.2 | 3.6 | 61.9 | 7.2 |
| Kiribati | 2005[14] | # 26.4 | 14.7 | # 32.8 | 12.3 | # 20.4 | 18.2 |
| Kiribati | 2010 | # 59.3[14] | 30.6[14] | 66.8[15] | 27.6[14] | 52.3[15] | 34.1[14] |
| Kosovo [13] | 2005 | 48.7 | 41.4 | 68.3 | 32.9 | 29.7 | 60.5 |
| Kosovo [13] | 2009 | 47.7 | # 45.4 | 66.9 | # 56.4 | 28.7 | # 40.7 |
| | #2012 | 37.1 | 30.9 | 55.5 | 28.1 | 17.9 | 40.0 |
| | #2013 | 40.6 | … | 60.2 | … | 21.1 | … |
| Kuwait | *2005 | 68.3 | 1.5 | 82.2 | 0.9 | 46.1 | 3.2 |
| Koweït | 2010 | * 68.7 | 1.8 | * 83.9 | 1.4 | * 47.3 | 2.8 |
| | 2015 | * 72.3 | 2.2 | * 87.2 | 1.3 | * 49.6 | 4.7 |
| | *2025 | 73.6 | 2.1 | 88.2 | 0.9 | 48.5 | 5.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan | *2005 | 72.1 | 2.4 | 82.4 | 2.3 | 62.9 | 2.5 |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 70.9 | * 2.9 | 81.0 | * 2.8 | 61.2 | * 3.0 |
| | 2015 | 65.2 | * 3.3 | 76.1 | * 3.2 | 54.7 | * 3.5 |
| | *2025 | 65.4 | 3.3 | 78.6 | 3.1 | 52.8 | 3.5 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2005 | * 61.5 | 1.4 | * 65.2 | 1.3 | * 57.8 | 1.4 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2010 | * 60.8 | 0.7 | * 64.7 | 0.8 | * 56.9 | 0.7 |
| | *2015 | 60.0 | 2.5 | 63.9 | 2.8 | 56.2 | 2.1 |
| | *2025 | 66.2 | 1.3 | 70.9 | 1.6 | 61.6 | 1.0 |
| Latvia | 2005 | 57.2 | 10.0 | 65.5 | 10.1 | 50.4 | 10.0 |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 58.8 | 19.5 | 65.1 | 22.7 | 53.7 | 16.3 |
| | 2015 | 60.0 | 9.9 | 67.4 | 11.1 | 54.0 | 8.6 |
| | *2025 | 60.3 | 6.3 | 66.9 | 7.2 | 54.7 | 5.5 |
| Lebanon | *2005 | 43.8 | 8.2 | 67.9 | 7.8 | 20.5 | 9.7 |
| Liban | *2010 | 44.8 | 6.8 | 67.3 | 5.4 | 22.8 | 10.7 |
| | *2015 | 47.1 | 9.3 | 68.6 | 7.9 | 26.1 | 12.8 |
| | *2023 | 45.8 | 11.5 | 65.9 | 10.1 | 27.5 | 14.8 |
| Lesotho | *2005 | 69.8 | 16.1 | 77.0 | 14.3 | 63.2 | 18.1 |
| Lesotho | *2010 | 67.0 | 16.1 | 75.1 | 14.3 | 59.5 | 18.2 |
| | *2015 | 62.8 | 16.3 | 71.8 | 14.5 | 54.5 | 18.4 |
| | *2025 | 57.5 | 15.9 | 67.4 | 14.3 | 48.3 | 18.1 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Liberia | *2005 | 77.1 | 2.6 | 82.6 | 2.6 | 71.9 | 2.6 |
| Libéria | 2010 | * 77.2 | 2.3 | * 82.7 | 2.2 | * 71.8 | 2.3 |
| | *2015 | 77.0 | 2.6 | 82.2 | 3.0 | 71.9 | 2.0 |
| | *2025 | 76.8 | 2.8 | 81.6 | 3.4 | 72.0 | 2.2 |
| Libya | *2005 | 46.6 | 18.6 | 60.1 | 15.6 | 32.2 | 24.7 |
| Libye | *2010 | 48.8 | 19.3 | 62.8 | 16.1 | 34.2 | 25.4 |
| | *2015 | 49.4 | 19.7 | 64.1 | 16.5 | 34.1 | 25.9 |
| | *2025 | 47.9 | 17.6 | 62.9 | 14.5 | 32.5 | 23.8 |
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | 63.0 | … | 73.7 | … | 52.8 | … |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 61.6 | 2.6[13] | 70.9 | 2.3[13] | 52.6 | 3.1[13] |
| | 2013 | 61.9 | 2.6[13] | 70.6 | 2.3[13] | 53.5 | 3.1[13] |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 56.2 | 8.3 | 62.8 | 8.1 | 50.6 | 8.5 |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 56.6 | 17.8 | 61.9 | 21.2 | 52.3 | 14.5 |
| | 2015 | 59.2 | 9.1 | 64.9 | 10.1 | 54.4 | 8.2 |
| | *2025 | 62.6 | 7.4 | 68.4 | 8.0 | 57.7 | 6.7 |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 55.4 | 4.5 | 65.3 | 3.5 | 45.9 | 5.8 |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | * 57.1 | 4.4 | 65.5 | 3.8 | * 48.8 | 5.2 |
| | 2015 | * 59.9 | 6.8 | * 65.5 | 6.5 | * 54.2 | 7.2 |
| | *2025 | 61.0 | 6.0 | 65.1 | 5.9 | 56.9 | 6.2 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | * 86.5 | 2.6 | * 88.9 | 1.8 | * 84.1 | 3.5 |
| Madagascar | 2010 | * 86.5 | 4.3 | * 89.1 | 3.3 | * 83.9 | 5.3 |
| | 2015 | 86.0 | 1.8 | 88.9 | 1.8 | 83.2 | 1.8 |
| | *2025 | 85.1 | 3.0 | 87.6 | 2.7 | 82.6 | 3.2 |
| Malawi | 2005 | 80.8 | * 4.9 | 83.7 | * 4.1 | 78.2 | * 5.8 |
| Malawi | *2010 | 74.7 | 4.8 | 79.4 | 4.0 | 70.5 | 5.7 |
| | *2015 | 69.6 | 5.0 | 74.4 | 4.1 | 65.2 | 5.8 |
| | *2025 | 66.7 | 5.0 | 70.9 | 4.1 | 62.9 | 5.9 |
| Malaysia | 2005 | * 61.9 | 3.5 | * 77.5 | 3.4 | * 45.3 | 3.7 |
| Malaisie | 2010 | * 61.9 | 3.4 | * 77.3 | * 3.3 | * 45.2 | * 3.6 |
| | 2015 | * 65.2 | 3.1 | * 78.2 | 2.9 | * 50.8 | 3.4 |
| | *2025 | 65.6 | 3.8 | 78.3 | 3.7 | 51.6 | 4.0 |
| Maldives | *2005 | 53.3 | 7.3 | 68.2 | 6.5 | 37.1 | 8.9 |
| Maldives | *2010 | 53.0 | 10.9 | 65.4 | 10.0 | 36.8 | 12.9 |
| | *2015 | 57.6 | 6.6 | 69.3 | 6.7 | 39.6 | 6.4 |
| | *2025 | 63.9 | 5.0 | 76.9 | 5.3 | 41.1 | 4.3 |
| Mali | *2005 | 70.1 | 1.4 | 79.8 | 1.4 | 60.4 | 1.3 |
| Mali | *2010 | 70.4 | 1.4 | 80.3 | 1.5 | 60.3 | 1.3 |
| | 2015 | 70.6 | * 1.4 | 79.8 | * 1.5 | 61.2 | * 1.3 |
| | *2025 | 69.2 | 3.0 | 80.3 | 2.9 | 58.0 | 3.2 |
| Malta | 2005 | 48.7 | 6.9 | 68.1 | 6.3 | 29.8 | 8.4 |
| Malte | 2010 | 50.4 | 6.8 | 66.9 | 6.7 | 34.2 | 7.1 |
| | 2015 | * 55.6 | 5.4 | * 68.3 | 5.4 | * 43.0 | 5.4 |
| | *2025 | 63.7 | 2.6 | 71.3 | 2.5 | 55.5 | 2.7 |
| Marshall Islands | 2006[3] | 44.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Marshall | #2011 | … | 4.7 | … | 4.9 | … | 4.5 |
| Martinique [6] | 2005 | 43.6 | 18.7 | 48.5 | 16.9 | 39.6 | 20.4 |
| Martinique [6] | 2010 | 45.9 | 21.0 | 49.1 | 19.7 | 43.3 | 22.2 |
| | #2013 | 53.1 | 22.8 | 53.8 | 22.8 | 52.6 | 22.8 |
| Mauritania | *2005 | 45.0 | 9.6 | 63.0 | 8.4 | 27.9 | 12.3 |
| Mauritanie | *2010 | 44.0 | 10.1 | 61.7 | 8.8 | 27.5 | 12.8 |
| | *2015 | 42.1 | 10.1 | 59.0 | 9.2 | 26.7 | 11.9 |
| | *2025 | 40.8 | 10.3 | 56.7 | 8.0 | 26.1 | 15.0 |
| Mauritius | 2005 | 59.3 | 9.5 | 77.1 | 5.8 | 41.2 | 16.5 |
| Maurice | 2010 | 59.2 | 7.7 | 74.9 | 4.5 | 43.5 | 13.1 |
| | 2015 | 60.3 | 7.4 | 74.3 | 5.3 | 46.4 | 10.8 |
| | *2025 | 55.3 | 5.4 | 68.1 | 4.1 | 42.5 | 7.5 |
| Mexico | 2005 | 60.1 | 3.6 | 80.7 | 3.4 | 41.2 | 3.9 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 60.4 | 5.3 | 79.3 | 5.4 | 42.9 | 5.2 |
| | 2015 | 60.6 | 4.3 | 78.6 | 4.2 | 43.9 | 4.5 |
| | *2025 | 61.7 | 2.9 | 77.3 | 2.9 | 47.4 | 2.9 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] / Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Male / Hommes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male / Hommes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Female / Femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Female / Femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Monaco [16] | | | | | | | |
| Monaco [16] | 2000 | 45.7 | 3.6 | 57.3 | 2.5 | 35.1 | 5.2 |
| Mongolia | *2005 | 59.4 | 7.0 | 65.1 | 7.2 | 54.0 | 6.8 |
| Mongolie | 2010 | 58.8 | 6.5 | 64.6 | 7.1 | 53.2 | 5.9 |
| | 2015 | 59.7 | 4.9 | 66.2 | 5.4 | 53.4 | 4.2 |
| | *2025 | 59.9 | 5.1 | 67.8 | 5.7 | 52.4 | 4.2 |
| Montenegro | 2005 | * 48.2 | 30.3 | * 55.6 | 26.1 | * 41.6 | 35.4 |
| Monténégro | 2010 | * 48.2 | 19.6 | * 55.6 | 18.8 | * 41.6 | 20.7 |
| | 2015 | 52.4 | 17.6 | 59.3 | 17.8 | 46.1 | 17.3 |
| | *2025 | 47.7 | 13.8 | 55.1 | 14.9 | 41.0 | 12.6 |
| Montserrat | #2001 | 85.2 | 9.5 | 89.2 | … | 80.6 | … |
| Montserrat | 2011 | … | 5.6 | … | 7.7 | … | 3.3 |
| Morocco | 2005 | * 50.6 | 11.0 | * 76.1 | 10.8 | * 25.5 | 11.6 |
| Maroc | 2010 | * 49.6 | 9.1 | * 73.8 | 9.0 | * 25.5 | 9.5 |
| | 2015 | * 47.5 | 9.5 | * 70.5 | 9.1 | * 24.4 | 10.4 |
| | *2025 | 43.9 | 8.8 | 68.2 | 8.4 | 19.4 | 10.3 |
| Mozambique | *2005 | 85.0 | 3.0 | 83.3 | 3.7 | 86.5 | 2.5 |
| Mozambique | *2010 | 82.2 | 3.3 | 81.7 | 3.5 | 82.7 | 3.1 |
| | 2015 | 79.1 | 3.4 | 80.1 | 3.2 | 78.1 | 3.7 |
| | *2025 | 78.8 | 3.6 | 79.8 | 3.3 | 78.0 | 3.8 |
| Myanmar | *2005 | 66.5 | 0.7 | 79.5 | 0.6 | 53.9 | 0.8 |
| Myanmar | *2010 | 65.4 | 0.7 | 79.3 | 0.6 | 51.8 | 0.9 |
| | 2015 | 64.7 | 0.8 | 79.0 | 0.7 | 50.8 | 0.9 |
| | *2025 | 55.0 | 3.1 | 69.6 | 2.7 | 40.9 | 3.7 |
| Namibia | *2005 | 55.6 | 22.1 | 62.0 | 19.6 | 49.7 | 25.0 |
| Namibie | 2010 | * 57.0 | 22.1 | * 62.3 | 20.4 | * 52.1 | 24.0 |
| | *2015 | 60.6 | 20.8 | 65.3 | 19.1 | 56.4 | 22.6 |
| | *2025 | 59.2 | 18.9 | 63.3 | 20.0 | 55.4 | 17.7 |
| Nauru | 2002[3] | 78.0 | 22.7 | 86.8 | 17.1 | 69.6 | 29.6 |
| Nauru | 2011 | 64.0 | # 23.0 | 78.9 | # 21.4 | 49.3 | # 25.5 |
| Nepal | *2005 | 41.3 | 10.6 | 60.8 | 10.0 | 22.6 | 12.3 |
| Népal | *2010 | 41.0 | 10.6 | 58.7 | 9.8 | 24.7 | 12.1 |
| | *2015 | 40.2 | 10.6 | 55.3 | 9.8 | 27.0 | 12.1 |
| | *2025 | 39.7 | 10.7 | 53.6 | 9.7 | 27.7 | 12.2 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2005 | * 67.4 | 5.9 | * 75.4 | 5.0 | * 59.7 | 6.9 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2010 | * 66.6 | 5.0 | * 73.1 | 4.5 | * 60.4 | 5.5 |
| | 2015 | * 66.4 | 6.9 | * 72.3 | 6.5 | * 60.8 | 7.3 |
| | *2025 | 67.3 | 3.5 | 71.9 | 3.4 | 62.7 | 3.6 |
| Netherlands Antilles [former] [6,15,17] | #2009 | 56.3 | … | 61.1 | … | 52.6 | … |
| Antilles néerlandaises [anc.] [6,15,17] | 2011 | 57.9 | … | 62.2 | … | 54.5 | … |
| New Caledonia | *2005 | 65.1 | 15.8 | 70.7 | 13.5 | 59.5 | 18.5 |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | *2010 | 64.4 | 14.0 | 69.5 | 12.2 | 59.2 | 16.0 |
| | *2015 | 62.7 | 13.6 | 67.7 | 12.5 | 57.8 | 14.9 |
| | *2025 | 56.4 | 11.1 | 61.6 | 10.5 | 51.4 | 11.7 |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 67.2 | 3.8 | 74.8 | 3.5 | 60.1 | 4.1 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 67.5 | 6.6 | 74.1 | 6.2 | 61.4 | 6.9 |
| | 2015 | 68.4 | 5.4 | 74.2 | 5.0 | 62.9 | 5.9 |
| | *2025 | 71.4 | 4.8 | 76.0 | 4.6 | 66.9 | 5.1 |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | * 61.9 | 5.4 | * 85.3 | 5.2 | * 40.1 | 5.8 |
| Nicaragua | 2010 | * 63.6 | 7.8 | * 84.2 | * 7.3 | * 44.4 | * 8.7 |
| | 2015 | * 65.1 | 4.7 | * 83.0 | 4.2 | * 48.4 | 5.4 |
| | *2025 | 65.4 | 4.5 | 81.6 | 4.3 | 50.2 | 4.7 |
| Niger | 2005 | * 79.2 | 3.1 | * 89.7 | 3.4 | * 68.6 | 2.7 |
| Niger | *2010 | 79.5 | 0.7 | 90.2 | 0.8 | 68.5 | 0.6 |
| | *2015 | 73.4 | 0.6 | 84.8 | 0.6 | 61.8 | 0.5 |
| | *2025 | 72.5 | 0.3 | 84.6 | 0.4 | 60.0 | 0.2 |
| Nigeria | *2005 | 82.4 | 3.7 | 87.3 | 3.8 | 77.5 | 3.7 |
| Nigéria | *2010 | 81.5 | 3.7 | 85.8 | 3.8 | 77.1 | 3.7 |
| | *2015 | 81.0 | 4.1 | 85.0 | 4.4 | 76.9 | 3.8 |
| | *2025 | 82.5 | 3.0 | 84.4 | 2.1 | 80.7 | 4.0 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] / Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: LF participation rate / Taux d'activité | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Male / Hommes: LF participation rate / Taux d'activité | Male / Hommes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Female / Femmes: LF participation rate / Taux d'activité | Female / Femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Niue | 2001 | 75.5 | 2.2 | 76.7 | 2.3 | 74.8 | 2.1 |
| Nioué | #2002 | … | 9.7 | … | … | … | … |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 53.3 | 37.3 | 64.7 | 36.8 | 42.6 | 38.1 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2010 | 53.2 | 33.1 | 66.5 | 32.8 | 40.7 | 33.6 |
| | 2015 | 54.0 | 26.4 | 66.4 | 27.1 | 42.3 | 25.3 |
| | *2025 | 52.0 | 12.7 | 63.3 | 13.4 | 41.5 | 11.6 |
| Northern Mariana Islands [3] | 2003 | 81.8 | 4.6 | 82.5 | 5.0 | 81.3 | 4.3 |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord [3] | 2005 | … | 6.5 | … | 7.3 | … | 5.8 |
| | #2010 | 72.3 | 11.2 | 77.6 | 9.7 | 66.6 | 13.0 |
| Norway | 2005 | * 67.0 | 4.4 | * 71.4 | 4.6 | * 62.7 | 4.2 |
| Norvège | 2010 | * 66.4 | 3.5 | * 69.6 | 4.1 | * 63.2 | 2.9 |
| | 2015 | * 65.8 | 4.3 | * 68.9 | 4.6 | * 62.7 | 4.0 |
| | *2025 | 65.0 | 3.6 | 68.4 | 3.8 | 61.6 | 3.3 |
| Oman | *2005 | 56.3 | 4.6 | 76.8 | 3.8 | 24.9 | 8.5 |
| Oman | *2010 | 59.7 | 3.9 | 80.8 | 2.9 | 26.6 | 9.0 |
| | *2015 | 69.4 | 3.4 | 87.4 | 2.0 | 29.7 | 12.6 |
| | *2025 | 67.9 | 3.1 | 87.0 | 1.6 | 30.6 | 11.5 |
| Pakistan | *2005 | 50.4 | 0.6 | 80.7 | 0.6 | 18.3 | 0.3 |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 51.0 | 0.7 | 78.7 | 0.7 | 22.0 | 0.6 |
| | 2015 | 52.0 | 3.6 | 78.9 | 2.8 | 24.0 | 6.1 |
| | *2025 | 52.6 | 5.5 | 80.4 | 4.9 | 24.3 | 7.4 |
| Palau [3] | | | | | | | |
| Palaos [3] | 2005 | 67.5 | 4.2 | 75.4 | 3.7 | 58.1 | 4.9 |
| Panama | *2005 | 64.5 | 6.0 | 81.3 | 4.8 | 48.0 | 8.0 |
| Panama | 2010 | 64.9 | 5.8 | 81.6 | 4.8 | 48.4 | 7.6 |
| | 2015 | 65.7 | 4.3 | 80.0 | 3.7 | 51.5 | 5.3 |
| | *2025 | 64.9 | 6.5 | 77.4 | 5.2 | 52.6 | 8.5 |
| Papua New Guinea | *2005 | 61.1 | 2.4 | 62.0 | 3.2 | 60.1 | 1.5 |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2010 | 48.3 | 2.0 | 49.0 | 2.7 | 47.7 | 1.3 |
| | *2015 | 49.7 | 2.5 | 50.6 | 3.3 | 48.7 | 1.6 |
| | *2025 | 52.1 | 2.8 | 53.4 | 3.3 | 50.7 | 2.3 |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 70.3 | 4.8 | 84.8 | 3.9 | 55.7 | 6.3 |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 67.7 | 4.6 | 82.4 | 3.6 | 53.0 | 6.0 |
| | 2015 | 67.9 | 4.6 | 81.0 | 4.3 | 54.8 | 4.9 |
| | *2025 | 70.8 | 6.0 | 82.6 | 4.7 | 59.1 | 7.8 |
| Peru | 2005 | 73.1 | 4.9 | 81.9 | 4.7 | 64.3 | 5.0 |
| Pérou | 2010 | 79.2 | 3.6 | 86.5 | 3.1 | 72.0 | 4.2 |
| | 2015 | 75.9 | 3.3 | 84.3 | 3.2 | 67.7 | 3.3 |
| | *2025 | 72.7 | 4.8 | 80.5 | 4.2 | 65.2 | 5.6 |
| Philippines | 2005 | 61.6 | 3.8 | 76.1 | 3.5 | 47.4 | 4.2 |
| Philippines | 2010 | 61.4 | 3.6 | 75.2 | 3.5 | 48.1 | 3.8 |
| | 2015 | 61.4 | 3.1 | 74.4 | 3.0 | 48.7 | 3.2 |
| | *2025 | 60.6 | 2.1 | 72.0 | 1.8 | 49.5 | 2.3 |
| Poland | 2005 | * 54.9 | 17.6 | * 62.8 | 16.4 | * 47.7 | 19.0 |
| Pologne | 2010 | * 55.8 | 9.6 | * 64.2 | 9.3 | * 48.2 | 9.9 |
| | 2015 | * 56.9 | 7.5 | * 65.2 | 7.3 | * 49.1 | 7.6 |
| | *2025 | 58.2 | 2.5 | 65.8 | 2.3 | 51.2 | 2.8 |
| Portugal | 2005 | 61.8 | 7.6 | 69.1 | 6.7 | 55.3 | 8.6 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 61.2 | 10.8 | 67.2 | 9.8 | 55.8 | 11.9 |
| | 2015 | 58.5 | 12.4 | 64.0 | 12.2 | 53.7 | 12.7 |
| | *2025 | 58.3 | 6.1 | 62.6 | 5.6 | 54.5 | 6.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 2005 | 47.7 | 11.4 | 59.0 | 12.2 | 37.6 | 10.1 |
| Porto Rico | 2010 | * 41.9 | 16.1 | * 50.9 | 18.7 | * 33.9 | 12.6 |
| | 2015 | 40.0 | 12.0 | 49.2 | 13.7 | 31.9 | 9.6 |
| | *2025 | 40.6 | 5.7 | 50.1 | 6.5 | 32.3 | 4.6 |
| Qatar | *2005 | 82.5 | 0.9 | 95.3 | 0.3 | 47.4 | 3.9 |
| Qatar | 2010 | * 86.6 | 0.5 | * 95.9 | 0.1 | * 50.8 | 2.7 |
| | 2015 | * 87.3 | 0.2 | * 95.5 | 0.1 | * 56.0 | 0.9 |
| | *2025 | 87.3 | 0.1 | 95.4 | ~0.0 | 63.4 | 0.3 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 61.6 | 3.5 | 72.3 | 3.8 | 50.7 | 3.1 |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 60.3 | 3.3 | 70.7 | 3.7 | 49.8 | 2.8 |
| | 2015 | 62.6 | 3.5 | 72.8 | 3.6 | 52.4 | 3.5 |
| | *2025 | 64.0 | 2.6 | 72.3 | 2.6 | 55.9 | 2.6 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 54.8 | 5.6 | 54.6 | 6.9 | 55.0 | 4.6 |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 63.4 | 2.9 | 64.2 | 3.8 | 62.7 | 2.2 |
| | 2015 | 70.2 | 1.7 | 71.2 | 2.2 | 69.4 | 1.3 |
| | *2025 | 71.0 | 1.3 | 71.9 | 1.5 | 70.3 | 1.1 |
| Réunion [6] | 2005 | 50.1 | 30.1 | 60.3 | 27.6 | 41.1 | 33.3 |
| Réunion [6] | 2010 | 52.1 | 28.9 | 59.9 | 28.0 | 45.3 | 30.0 |
| | #2013 | 54.9 | 28.9 | 61.3 | 28.3 | 49.1 | 29.7 |
| Romania | 2005 | * 50.8 | 7.2 | * 59.9 | 7.8 | * 42.5 | 6.4 |
| Roumanie | 2010 | * 50.4 | 7.0 | * 59.5 | 7.6 | * 42.1 | 6.2 |
| | 2015 | * 51.4 | 6.8 | * 60.8 | 7.5 | * 42.7 | 5.9 |
| | *2025 | 51.3 | 5.2 | 61.7 | 5.6 | 41.7 | 4.7 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | * 60.9 | 7.1 | * 67.8 | 7.3 | * 55.2 | 6.9 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2010 | * 62.7 | 7.4 | * 70.6 | 7.9 | * 56.1 | 6.9 |
| | 2015 | * 62.8 | 5.6 | * 71.4 | 5.9 | * 55.6 | 5.4 |
| | *2025 | 60.4 | 2.9 | 68.1 | 2.9 | 53.9 | 3.0 |
| Rwanda | *2005 | 61.4 | 11.9 | 69.5 | 11.2 | 54.2 | 12.6 |
| Rwanda | *2010 | 61.1 | 11.7 | 68.8 | 11.0 | 54.3 | 12.4 |
| | *2015 | 60.7 | 11.8 | 67.5 | 11.1 | 54.6 | 12.6 |
| | *2025 | 63.4 | 11.9 | 69.5 | 10.1 | 57.7 | 13.8 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | | | | | | | |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2001 | # 68.8 | 5.1 | # 62.8 | 4.3 | # 74.9 | 5.9 |
| Saint Lucia | 2005 | * 65.3 | 18.7 | * 74.2 | 15.2 | * 56.7 | 23.2 |
| Sainte-Lucie | *2010 | 66.8 | 17.1 | 72.8 | 16.0 | 60.8 | 18.4 |
| | *2015 | 69.3 | 20.9 | 75.2 | 19.2 | 63.5 | 22.8 |
| | *2025 | 69.0 | 10.6 | 75.5 | 9.8 | 62.7 | 11.4 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | *2005 | 64.4 | 19.4 | 77.0 | 20.9 | 51.1 | 17.2 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | *2010 | 64.7 | 20.0 | 76.2 | 21.5 | 52.4 | 17.6 |
| | *2015 | 65.0 | 19.1 | 75.6 | 20.6 | 53.8 | 16.9 |
| | *2025 | 65.9 | 17.7 | 75.5 | 19.1 | 55.9 | 15.8 |
| Samoa | *2005 | 55.6 | 5.2 | 68.5 | 4.6 | 42.0 | 6.2 |
| Samoa | *2010 | 55.0 | 5.6 | 67.9 | 5.0 | 41.6 | 6.6 |
| | *2015 | 54.8 | 8.9 | 67.8 | 7.2 | 41.5 | 11.7 |
| | *2025 | 42.1 | 4.3 | 54.2 | 3.0 | 30.1 | 6.8 |
| San Marino | 2003 | 66.2 | … | 79.2 | … | 53.8 | … |
| Saint-Marin | 2010 | … | 4.4 | … | 2.1 | … | 7.3 |
| | #2014[4] | … | 6.6 | … | 4.3 | … | 9.5 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2005 | * 24.1 | 16.5 | * 25.4 | 10.2 | * 22.8 | 23.2 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | *2010 | 24.1 | 14.6 | 25.4 | 10.4 | 22.8 | 19.3 |
| | *2015 | 24.0 | 10.6 | 25.3 | 9.3 | 22.8 | 12.0 |
| | *2025 | 23.5 | 9.1 | 24.0 | 9.1 | 23.1 | 9.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2005 | * 48.1 | 6.1 | * 67.6 | 4.7 | * 17.0 | 14.4 |
| Arabie saoudite | 2010 | * 51.4 | 5.6 | * 70.0 | 3.7 | * 17.6 | 18.7 |
| | 2015 | 59.7 | 5.6 | 79.1 | 2.9 | 21.6 | 25.4 |
| | *2025 | 63.7 | 3.8 | 80.5 | 1.6 | 34.7 | 12.6 |
| Senegal | *2005 | 50.0 | 2.7 | 67.7 | 2.6 | 33.4 | 2.9 |
| Sénégal | *2010 | 48.0 | 2.8 | 63.0 | 2.7 | 33.6 | 3.0 |
| | 2015 | 45.5 | 6.8 | 57.3 | 6.4 | 34.1 | 7.3 |
| | *2025 | 50.5 | 3.1 | 63.6 | 2.7 | 37.3 | 3.7 |
| Serbia | 2005 | 53.7 | 20.9 | 63.6 | 16.7 | 44.9 | 26.1 |
| Serbie | 2010 | 49.7 | 19.2 | 58.5 | 18.4 | 41.8 | 20.2 |
| | 2015 | 51.2 | 17.7 | 60.1 | 16.8 | 43.3 | 18.7 |
| | *2025 | 57.2 | 6.8 | 65.4 | 6.3 | 49.9 | 7.4 |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 72.1 | 5.5 | … | 6.1 | … | 4.9 |
| Seychelles | #2011[6,18] | 65.0 | 4.1 | 68.3 | 3.8 | 61.9 | 4.5 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year Année | Male and Female Hommes et femmes | | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage | LF particip. rate Taux d'activité | Unemployment rate Taux de Chômage |
| Sierra Leone | *2005 | 65.2 | 3.7 | 65.5 | 4.9 | 65.0 | 2.6 |
| Sierra Leone | *2010 | 60.7 | 4.4 | 61.2 | 5.4 | 60.3 | 3.4 |
| | *2015 | 56.2 | 4.6 | 57.3 | 5.6 | 55.1 | 3.6 |
| | *2025 | 53.3 | 3.1 | 55.7 | 4.1 | 50.9 | 2.1 |
| Singapore | 2005 | 65.2 | 5.6 | 76.5 | * 5.3 | 53.7 | * 6.1 |
| Singapour | 2010 | 67.4 | 4.1 | 76.8 | 3.9 | 57.1 | 4.4 |
| | 2015 | 69.5 | 3.8 | 77.0 | 3.7 | 61.3 | 4.0 |
| | *2025 | 70.2 | 3.0 | 77.3 | 2.8 | 62.6 | 3.2 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 59.5 | 16.3 | 68.4 | 15.5 | 51.2 | 17.3 |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 58.8 | 14.4 | 67.7 | 14.2 | 50.6 | 14.6 |
| | 2015 | 59.6 | 11.5 | 67.9 | 10.3 | 51.9 | 12.9 |
| | *2025 | 60.5 | 5.2 | 66.2 | 5.0 | 55.1 | 5.4 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | * 59.3 | 6.5 | * 66.3 | 6.1 | * 52.8 | 7.0 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | * 59.4 | 7.2 | * 65.8 | 7.4 | * 53.1 | 7.0 |
| | 2015 | * 57.6 | 9.0 | * 63.1 | 8.0 | * 52.3 | 10.0 |
| | *2025 | 58.0 | 3.1 | 63.0 | 2.8 | 52.9 | 3.4 |
| Solomon Islands | *2005 | 84.5 | 1.9 | 86.2 | 2.1 | 82.8 | 1.7 |
| Îles Salomon | *2010 | 84.5 | 1.6 | 86.2 | 1.8 | 82.7 | 1.4 |
| | *2015 | 84.4 | 0.7 | 86.2 | 0.7 | 82.5 | 0.8 |
| | *2025 | 84.4 | 1.5 | 86.2 | 1.4 | 82.4 | 1.5 |
| Somalia | *2005 | 34.4 | 19.0 | 48.2 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 24.6 |
| Somalie | *2010 | 34.5 | 19.0 | 48.7 | 16.6 | 20.7 | 24.7 |
| | *2015 | 34.2 | 18.6 | 47.7 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 24.1 |
| | *2025 | 33.9 | 18.8 | 47.0 | 16.3 | 20.9 | 24.4 |
| South Africa | *2005 | 60.1 | 22.5 | 69.0 | 19.6 | 52.4 | 25.7 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2010 | 54.2 | 24.7 | 62.2 | 22.8 | 47.0 | 26.9 |
| | 2015 | 57.7 | 25.1 | 65.0 | 23.2 | 51.0 | 27.5 |
| | *2025 | 58.5 | 33.7 | 64.4 | 31.5 | 53.1 | 36.1 |
| South Sudan | *2005 | 74.4 | 12.3 | 77.8 | 11.1 | 71.3 | 13.4 |
| Soudan du sud | *2010 | 73.7 | 12.5 | 75.7 | 11.3 | 71.8 | 13.7 |
| | *2015 | 73.8 | 12.5 | 75.9 | 11.3 | 71.7 | 13.7 |
| | *2023 | 73.7 | 12.5 | 76.3 | 11.3 | 71.3 | 13.7 |
| Spain | 2005 | 56.9 | 9.1 | 68.0 | 7.1 | 46.2 | 12.0 |
| Espagne | 2010 | * 59.4 | 19.9 | 67.3 | 19.6 | * 51.7 | 20.2 |
| | 2015 | 58.6 | 22.1 | 64.9 | 20.8 | 52.6 | 23.6 |
| | *2025 | 57.0 | 10.9 | 62.0 | 9.4 | 52.3 | 12.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | * 54.4 | 7.7 | * 74.7 | 5.6 | * 35.1 | 11.9 |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 53.3 | 4.8 | 74.2 | 3.5 | 34.0 | 7.5 |
| | 2015 | 53.7 | 4.5 | 73.7 | 3.0 | 35.3 | 7.4 |
| | *2025 | 49.6 | 4.9 | 69.6 | 3.4 | 31.5 | 7.9 |
| State of Palestine | 2005 | 38.6 | 20.0 | 64.9 | 20.7 | 12.8 | 16.7 |
| État de Palestine | 2010 | 40.0 | 21.4 | 66.6 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 21.6 |
| | 2015 | 44.0 | 23.0 | 70.8 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 34.1 |
| | 2022 | 45.0 | 24.4 | 72.1 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 40.0 |
| Sudan | *2005 | 49.4 | 15.5 | 73.2 | 12.8 | 26.4 | 23.0 |
| Soudan | *2010 | 48.7 | 15.2 | 71.0 | 10.6 | 27.4 | 26.6 |
| | *2015 | 44.6 | 14.3 | 66.8 | 10.4 | 23.3 | 25.3 |
| | 2022 | 37.5 | 7.5 | 61.7 | 5.9 | 14.5 | 14.0 |
| Suriname | *2005 | 50.0 | 9.3 | 62.7 | 6.1 | 36.9 | 14.9 |
| Suriname | 2010 | * 52.8 | 7.2 | * 64.7 | 3.7 | * 40.6 | 12.8 |
| | 2015 | * 55.6 | 7.2 | * 66.7 | 4.4 | * 44.4 | 11.5 |
| | *2025 | 54.1 | 7.1 | 63.7 | 5.0 | 44.7 | 10.0 |
| Sweden | 2005 | * 63.2 | 7.8 | * 67.5 | 7.9 | * 59.1 | 7.7 |
| Suède | 2010 | * 63.2 | 8.6 | * 67.5 | 8.7 | * 59.0 | 8.5 |
| | 2015 | * 63.9 | 7.4 | * 67.3 | 7.6 | * 60.6 | 7.3 |
| | *2025 | 64.9 | 8.1 | 68.2 | 8.0 | 61.6 | 8.3 |
| Switzerland | 2005 | 67.0 | 4.4 | 75.0 | 3.9 | 59.4 | 5.1 |
| Suisse | 2010 | 67.0 | 4.8 | 74.3 | 4.5 | 60.0 | 5.2 |
| | 2015 | 68.2 | 4.8 | 74.3 | 4.7 | 62.4 | 4.9 |
| | *2025 | 66.7 | 4.1 | 71.8 | 3.8 | 61.8 | 4.3 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] / Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Male / Hommes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male / Hommes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Female / Femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Female / Femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Syrian Arab Republic | *2005 | 46.6 | 8.8 | 76.6 | 5.9 | 16.5 | 22.2 |
| République arabe syrienne | 2010 | * 42.7 | 8.6 | * 72.4 | 6.2 | * 13.0 | 22.0 |
| | *2015 | 37.5 | 14.2 | 62.8 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 26.4 |
| | *2025 | 37.8 | 12.7 | 62.6 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 24.3 |
| Tajikistan | *2005 | 44.5 | 3.4 | 59.4 | 4.2 | 31.0 | 2.0 |
| Tadjikistan | *2010 | 42.5 | 11.5 | 56.7 | 12.2 | 29.8 | 10.4 |
| | *2015 | 42.4 | 11.5 | 53.5 | 12.2 | 32.2 | 10.4 |
| | *2025 | 41.1 | 12.0 | 51.1 | 12.7 | 31.8 | 10.9 |
| Thailand | 2005 | 73.1 | 1.4 | 81.2 | 1.5 | 65.3 | 1.2 |
| Thaïlande | 2010 | 71.7 | 0.6 | 80.0 | 0.6 | 63.7 | 0.6 |
| | 2015 | 69.3 | 0.6 | 77.9 | 0.6 | 61.1 | 0.6 |
| | *2025 | 66.0 | 0.6 | 74.3 | 0.6 | 58.4 | 0.7 |
| Timor-Leste | *2005 | 69.8 | 3.6 | 75.0 | 2.9 | 64.2 | 4.4 |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | * 67.8 | 3.3 | * 73.3 | 2.7 | * 62.1 | 4.0 |
| | 2015 | * 66.9 | 3.7 | * 72.4 | 4.2 | * 61.3 | 3.1 |
| | *2025 | 66.4 | 1.7 | 71.7 | 1.6 | 61.1 | 1.8 |
| Togo | *2005 | 58.3 | 4.2 | 61.1 | 4.2 | 55.5 | 4.1 |
| Togo | *2010 | 58.2 | 2.4 | 60.8 | 2.6 | 55.6 | 2.1 |
| | 2015 | * 58.2 | 2.2 | * 60.6 | 2.7 | * 55.7 | 1.7 |
| | *2025 | 58.1 | 1.9 | 60.1 | 1.8 | 56.1 | 2.1 |
| Tonga | *2005 | 57.6 | 2.6 | 71.5 | 1.9 | 44.0 | 3.7 |
| Tonga | *2010 | 56.5 | 1.5 | 69.9 | 1.1 | 43.6 | 2.1 |
| | *2015 | 55.0 | 2.0 | 67.8 | 1.5 | 43.1 | 2.8 |
| | *2025 | 51.3 | 2.1 | 63.3 | 1.6 | 41.5 | 2.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2005 | 66.5 | 8.0 | 78.3 | 5.8 | 55.0 | 10.9 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2010 | 63.8 | 4.0 | 75.9 | 3.6 | 52.2 | 4.7 |
| | 2015 | 63.0 | 2.4 | 74.6 | 2.1 | 52.0 | 2.9 |
| | *2025 | 57.3 | 4.5 | 65.6 | 4.0 | 49.4 | 5.2 |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 46.1 | 12.9 | 68.7 | 12.1 | 23.7 | 15.2 |
| Tunisie | 2010 | 47.4 | 13.0 | 70.6 | 10.9 | 24.8 | 19.0 |
| | 2015 | 47.5 | 15.2 | 69.7 | 12.4 | 26.1 | 22.2 |
| | *2025 | 45.2 | 15.8 | 64.9 | 13.2 | 26.5 | 21.8 |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 46.4 | 10.6 | 70.0 | 10.5 | 23.1 | 11.2 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 48.8 | 11.9 | 70.3 | 11.4 | 27.4 | 13.0 |
| | 2015 | 51.3 | 10.3 | 71.4 | 9.3 | 31.4 | 12.7 |
| | *2025 | 54.1 | 8.8 | 71.7 | 7.2 | 36.8 | 11.8 |
| Turkmenistan | *2005 | 52.2 | 7.5 | 52.1 | 10.9 | 52.4 | 4.3 |
| Turkménistan | 2010 | * 49.8 | 4.0 | * 49.3 | 5.7 | * 50.3 | 2.5 |
| | *2015 | 48.2 | 4.0 | 47.4 | 5.7 | 49.0 | 2.5 |
| | *2025 | 47.6 | 4.5 | 46.4 | 6.4 | 48.6 | 2.8 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | #2005 | 62.0 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | #2008 | 64.0 | 8.3 | … | … | … | … |
| Uganda | 2005 | * 74.1 | 1.9 | * 77.3 | 1.7 | * 71.2 | 2.1 |
| Ouganda | 2010 | 73.4 | * 3.6 | 76.1 | * 3.0 | 70.7 | * 4.3 |
| | *2015 | 75.0 | 2.7 | 77.0 | 2.2 | 73.1 | 3.2 |
| | *2025 | 80.9 | 3.1 | 85.4 | 2.5 | 76.6 | 3.7 |
| Ukraine | 2005 | * 56.0 | 7.2 | * 60.1 | 7.5 | * 52.6 | 6.8 |
| Ukraine | 2010 | * 56.3 | 8.1 | * 61.5 | 9.3 | * 51.8 | 6.9 |
| | 2015 | * 56.3 | 9.1 | * 63.3 | 10.1 | * 50.4 | 8.1 |
| | 2021 | 54.6 | 9.8 | 62.8 | 9.5 | 47.7 | 10.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2005 | 76.7 | 3.1 | 91.6 | 2.5 | 37.2 | 7.1 |
| Émirats arabes unis | *2010 | 76.7 | 2.8 | 91.2 | 2.1 | 42.9 | 6.1 |
| | *2015 | 78.0 | 1.8 | 92.1 | 1.2 | 48.2 | 4.2 |
| | *2025 | 77.8 | 2.1 | 89.5 | 1.4 | 54.7 | 4.5 |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 61.6 | 4.8 | 69.0 | 5.3 | 54.8 | 4.3 |
| Royaume-Uni | 2010 | 61.8 | 7.9 | 68.5 | 8.7 | 55.5 | 7.0 |
| | 2015 | 62.2 | 5.5 | 68.1 | 5.7 | 56.7 | 5.3 |
| | *2025 | 61.6 | 3.9 | 66.2 | 4.2 | 57.2 | 3.6 |

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area [&] / Région, pays ou zone [&] | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Male / Hommes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Male / Hommes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage | Female / Femmes: LF particip. rate / Taux d'activité | Female / Femmes: Unemployment rate / Taux de Chômage |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United Rep. of Tanzania | *2005 | 88.0 | 3.2 | 89.4 | 2.3 | 86.6 | 4.1 |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | *2010 | 86.3 | 3.0 | 88.9 | 2.5 | 83.9 | 3.6 |
| | *2015 | 83.9 | 2.2 | 88.0 | 1.6 | 80.1 | 2.8 |
| | *2025 | 83.7 | 2.6 | 87.4 | 1.7 | 80.1 | 3.5 |
| United States of America | 2005 | 65.0 | 5.1 | 72.2 | 5.1 | 58.0 | 5.1 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2010 | 63.7 | 9.6 | 70.1 | 10.5 | 57.5 | 8.6 |
| | 2015 | 62.3 | 5.3 | 68.6 | 5.4 | 55.9 | 5.2 |
| | *2025 | 61.8 | 4.3 | 67.2 | 4.4 | 56.4 | 4.1 |
| United States Virgin Islands | *2005 | 62.5 | 10.9 | 66.9 | 9.6 | 58.7 | 12.2 |
| Îles Vierges américaines | *2010 | 60.9 | 11.7 | 64.8 | 10.9 | 57.5 | 12.6 |
| | *2015 | 58.7 | 12.4 | 64.4 | 11.5 | 53.5 | 13.5 |
| | *2025 | 54.1 | 11.7 | 58.6 | 10.8 | 50.1 | 12.6 |
| Uruguay | 2005 | 59.5 | 12.0 | 70.1 | 9.5 | 49.9 | 15.3 |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 64.3 | 7.2 | 74.6 | 5.3 | 54.9 | 9.5 |
| | 2015 | 64.9 | 7.5 | 74.4 | 6.4 | 56.3 | 8.8 |
| | *2025 | 63.8 | 8.5 | 70.9 | 7.1 | 57.4 | 9.9 |
| Uzbekistan | *2005 | 60.1 | 7.1 | 74.5 | 6.0 | 45.9 | 8.9 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2010 | * 57.9 | 5.4 | * 73.4 | 4.7 | * 42.5 | 6.4 |
| | 2015 | * 56.9 | 5.2 | * 73.3 | 5.3 | * 40.6 | 4.9 |
| | *2025 | 55.5 | 4.5 | 71.9 | 3.3 | 39.2 | 6.7 |
| Vanuatu | *2005 | 77.0 | 8.1 | 79.7 | 6.0 | 74.2 | 10.6 |
| Vanuatu | 2010 | 64.4 | * 4.7 | 70.6 | * 4.2 | 57.9 | * 5.4 |
| | *2015 | 61.2 | 5.3 | 66.6 | 4.3 | 55.7 | 6.4 |
| | *2025 | 58.2 | 5.0 | 62.8 | 3.9 | 53.5 | 6.3 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2005 | 64.3 | 10.7 | 79.5 | 10.0 | 49.5 | 11.6 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010 | 63.9 | 7.1 | 78.6 | 7.2 | 49.6 | 7.0 |
| | *2015 | 61.7 | 6.1 | 75.6 | 5.9 | 48.3 | 6.6 |
| | *2025 | 52.3 | 5.3 | 68.0 | 5.1 | 37.4 | 5.8 |
| Viet Nam | *2005 | 74.3 | 2.1 | 78.5 | 1.9 | 70.4 | 2.2 |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 76.3 | 1.1 | 81.2 | 1.1 | 71.7 | 1.1 |
| | 2015 | 77.4 | 1.8 | 82.4 | 2.0 | 72.9 | 1.7 |
| | *2025 | 73.3 | 1.2 | 78.2 | 1.3 | 68.8 | 1.1 |
| Western Sahara | *2005 | 54.0 | 7.2 | 76.5 | 6.2 | 26.9 | 10.4 |
| Sahara occidental | *2010 | 56.7 | 6.6 | 78.4 | 5.3 | 29.5 | 10.9 |
| | *2015 | 58.1 | 7.6 | 79.2 | 5.9 | 30.9 | 13.5 |
| | *2025 | 57.2 | 8.0 | 77.8 | 6.2 | 30.6 | 14.1 |
| Yemen | *2005 | 41.9 | 12.2 | 69.4 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 |
| Yémen | 2010 | 39.7 | * 12.8 | 69.2 | * 11.7 | 10.0 | * 20.2 |
| | *2015 | 32.1 | 17.9 | 58.5 | 16.9 | 5.2 | 29.8 |
| | *2025 | 32.8 | 17.0 | 60.3 | 16.0 | 4.9 | 29.4 |
| Zambia | 2005 | * 59.5 | 15.9 | * 68.1 | * 16.8 | * 51.6 | * 14.7 |
| Zambie | 2010 | * 59.2 | 13.2 | * 67.2 | * 13.4 | * 51.7 | * 13.0 |
| | *2015 | 58.8 | 5.9 | 66.1 | 5.8 | 51.9 | 6.1 |
| | *2025 | 59.3 | 5.9 | 65.0 | 5.6 | 53.8 | 6.2 |
| Zimbabwe | *2005 | 65.6 | 4.6 | 71.3 | 4.4 | 60.8 | 4.8 |
| Zimbabwe | *2010 | 66.0 | 5.4 | 72.4 | 4.9 | 60.6 | 6.0 |
| | *2015 | 66.2 | 5.4 | 73.2 | 5.1 | 60.5 | 5.6 |
| | *2025 | 64.9 | 8.3 | 71.1 | 8.3 | 59.5 | 8.4 |
| European Union (EU) | *2005 | 56.0 | 9.6 | 64.7 | 8.8 | 48.0 | 10.7 |
| Union européenne (UE) | *2010 | 56.4 | 9.9 | 64.1 | 9.7 | 49.3 | 10.0 |
| | *2015 | 56.7 | 10.0 | 63.6 | 9.9 | 50.3 | 10.2 |
| | *2025 | 57.2 | 5.8 | 63.2 | 5.5 | 51.5 | 6.1 |

Source:

International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2025.

Source:

Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT), Genève, Indicateurs Clés du Marché du Travail (ICMT 9e édition) et ILOSTAT base de données, dernier accès avril 2025.

# 17 Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate *(continued)*

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage *(suite)*

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

& Population aged 15 years and over, unless otherwise footnoted.

1 Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey
2 Caucasus refers to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey.
3 Population aged 16 years and over.
4 Population aged 14 years and over.
5 Resident population (de jure).
6 Excluding the institutional population.
7 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
8 Population aged 15 to 69 years.
9 Population aged 16 to 65 years.
10 Population aged 15 to 74 years.
11 Nationals, residents.
12 Population aged 18 to 64 years.
13 Population aged 15 to 64 years.
14 De facto population.
15 Persons present (de facto).
16 Population aged 17 years and over.
17 Main city or metropolitan area.
18 Excluding some areas.

& Sauf indication contraire, population âgée de 15 ans et plus.

1 Les données excluent l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie et la Turquie
2 Le Caucase se rapportent à l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie, l'Israël et la Turquie.
3 Population âgée de 16 ans et plus.
4 Population âgée de 14 ans et plus.
5 Population résidente (de droit).
6 Non compris la population dans les institutions.
7 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
8 Population âgée de 15 à 69 ans.
9 Population âgée de 16 à 65 ans.
10 Population âgée de 15 à 74 ans.
11 Ressortissants, résidents.
12 Population âgée de 18 à 64 ans.
13 Population âgée de 15 à 64 ans.
14 Population de fait.
15 Personnes présentes (de facto).
16 Population âgée de 17 ans et plus.
17 Ville principale ou zone métropolitaine.
18 Certaines régions sont exclues.

# 18 Employment by economic activity

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

# Emploi par activité économique

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area [+]<br>Région, pays ou zone [+] | Year<br>Année | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes | | | Male<br>Hommes | | | Female<br>Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| **Total, all countries or areas** | ***2005** | **36.5** | **21.2** | **42.3** | **36.6** | **24.3** | **39.1** | **36.4** | **16.6** | **47.0** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | ***2010** | **32.7** | **22.6** | **44.7** | **33.2** | **26.1** | **40.7** | **32.0** | **17.2** | **50.8** |
| | ***2015** | **28.4** | **23.3** | **48.3** | **29.1** | **27.3** | **43.6** | **27.4** | **17.1** | **55.5** |
| | ***2023** | **26.1** | **23.7** | **50.3** | **26.2** | **28.3** | **45.5** | **25.8** | **16.8** | **57.4** |
| Africa | *2005 | 55.2 | 12.2 | 32.6 | 52.1 | 15.3 | 32.6 | 59.2 | 8.3 | 32.6 |
| Afrique | *2010 | 51.6 | 12.5 | 36.0 | 49.2 | 15.7 | 35.2 | 54.7 | 8.2 | 37.0 |
| | *2015 | 48.4 | 13.2 | 38.4 | 47.0 | 16.4 | 36.7 | 50.3 | 9.0 | 40.7 |
| | *2023 | 45.5 | 14.3 | 40.3 | 44.7 | 17.5 | 37.8 | 46.4 | 10.0 | 43.5 |
| Northern Africa | *2005 | 32.8 | 22.2 | 45.0 | 29.5 | 24.7 | 45.8 | 45.5 | 12.5 | 42.0 |
| Afrique septentrionale | *2010 | 28.7 | 24.8 | 46.5 | 25.2 | 28.4 | 46.4 | 41.8 | 11.4 | 46.9 |
| | *2015 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 49.5 | 22.8 | 28.3 | 48.9 | 37.3 | 11.0 | 51.7 |
| | *2023 | 21.5 | 26.1 | 52.4 | 20.9 | 29.0 | 50.0 | 24.3 | 12.7 | 63.0 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | *2005 | 59.1 | 10.5 | 30.4 | 58.1 | 12.8 | 29.1 | 60.2 | 8.0 | 31.8 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | *2010 | 55.8 | 10.2 | 34.0 | 55.7 | 12.2 | 32.1 | 55.8 | 8.0 | 36.2 |
| | *2015 | 52.1 | 11.3 | 36.6 | 52.8 | 13.5 | 33.7 | 51.3 | 8.8 | 39.9 |
| | *2023 | 49.0 | 12.5 | 38.5 | 50.1 | 14.8 | 35.0 | 47.7 | 9.9 | 42.4 |
| Eastern Africa | *2005 | 72.0 | 7.2 | 20.8 | 69.1 | 9.2 | 21.7 | 75.2 | 5.1 | 19.8 |
| Afrique orientale | *2010 | 67.8 | 8.0 | 24.2 | 65.5 | 10.4 | 24.1 | 70.2 | 5.5 | 24.3 |
| | *2015 | 64.2 | 8.8 | 27.0 | 62.9 | 11.4 | 25.7 | 65.7 | 5.9 | 28.4 |
| | *2023 | 60.0 | 9.2 | 30.8 | 58.8 | 12.3 | 28.9 | 61.5 | 5.6 | 33.0 |
| Middle Africa | *2005 | 64.1 | 8.9 | 27.0 | 57.3 | 13.0 | 29.7 | 71.2 | 4.5 | 24.3 |
| Afrique centrale | *2010 | 60.9 | 9.2 | 29.9 | 54.6 | 12.6 | 32.7 | 67.6 | 5.5 | 26.9 |
| | *2015 | 56.8 | 10.1 | 33.1 | 49.9 | 13.3 | 36.8 | 64.5 | 6.5 | 29.0 |
| | *2023 | 54.2 | 10.1 | 35.7 | 48.9 | 12.8 | 38.3 | 60.2 | 7.1 | 32.7 |
| Southern Africa | *2005 | 19.3 | 27.7 | 53.1 | 18.1 | 36.3 | 45.6 | 20.7 | 17.1 | 62.2 |
| Afrique australe | *2010 | 17.9 | 21.6 | 60.5 | 17.1 | 29.5 | 53.4 | 18.9 | 11.9 | 69.1 |
| | *2015 | 16.4 | 21.6 | 62.1 | 16.5 | 30.1 | 53.5 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 72.6 |
| | *2023 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 62.7 | 19.2 | 25.0 | 55.7 | 19.1 | 9.9 | 71.0 |
| Western Africa | *2005 | 49.9 | 11.8 | 38.3 | 53.8 | 12.4 | 33.8 | 45.3 | 11.2 | 43.5 |
| Afrique occidentale | *2010 | 46.1 | 11.4 | 42.6 | 51.2 | 11.5 | 37.2 | 40.1 | 11.1 | 48.8 |
| | *2015 | 41.9 | 13.1 | 45.0 | 48.2 | 13.4 | 38.4 | 34.5 | 12.7 | 52.8 |
| | *2023 | 38.7 | 16.4 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 17.1 | 37.9 | 31.3 | 15.6 | 53.1 |
| Americas | *2005 | 11.6 | 21.8 | 66.7 | 15.1 | 28.6 | 56.3 | 6.6 | 12.2 | 81.1 |
| Amériques | *2010 | 10.4 | 20.7 | 68.9 | 14.1 | 27.9 | 58.1 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 83.6 |
| | *2015 | 9.5 | 20.8 | 69.8 | 12.8 | 28.1 | 59.1 | 4.9 | 10.8 | 84.3 |
| | *2023 | 8.6 | 20.2 | 71.2 | 11.6 | 27.3 | 61.1 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 84.6 |
| Northern America | *2005 | 1.7 | 22.1 | 76.2 | 2.4 | 32.0 | 65.6 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 88.9 |
| Amérique septentrionale | *2010 | 1.7 | 19.5 | 78.8 | 2.4 | 29.1 | 68.5 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 90.8 |
| | *2015 | 1.8 | 19.6 | 78.6 | 2.4 | 28.8 | 68.8 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 90.5 |
| | *2023 | 1.5 | 19.3 | 79.1 | 2.0 | 28.4 | 69.6 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 90.4 |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | *2005 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 59.9 | 23.2 | 26.4 | 50.4 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 74.8 |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | *2010 | 15.9 | 21.5 | 62.6 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 52.1 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 78.3 |
| | *2015 | 14.4 | 21.5 | 64.1 | 18.9 | 27.8 | 53.4 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 79.9 |
| | *2023 | 13.1 | 20.7 | 66.2 | 17.3 | 26.7 | 56.0 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 80.6 |
| Caribbean | *2005 | 22.1 | 18.5 | 59.3 | 28.3 | 23.3 | 48.5 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 76.2 |
| Caraïbes | *2010 | 21.7 | 16.6 | 61.7 | 27.8 | 21.1 | 51.0 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 77.3 |
| | *2015 | 20.9 | 16.3 | 62.9 | 26.8 | 21.1 | 52.1 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 78.0 |
| | *2023 | 19.1 | 16.3 | 64.6 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 53.7 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 79.7 |
| Central America | *2005 | 18.6 | 23.2 | 58.1 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 48.9 | 6.3 | 18.6 | 75.0 |
| Amérique centrale | *2010 | 18.1 | 22.3 | 59.7 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 49.2 | 5.9 | 16.5 | 77.6 |
| | *2015 | 17.1 | 22.8 | 60.1 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 49.2 | 5.2 | 16.3 | 78.4 |
| | *2023 | 14.6 | 23.9 | 61.5 | 20.5 | 28.3 | 51.2 | 5.4 | 17.1 | 77.5 |
| South America | *2005 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 60.6 | 21.9 | 26.9 | 51.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 74.6 |
| Amérique du Sud | *2010 | 14.7 | 21.7 | 63.6 | 18.4 | 28.3 | 53.3 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 78.6 |
| | *2015 | 12.8 | 21.5 | 65.7 | 16.1 | 28.8 | 55.1 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 80.6 |
| | *2023 | 12.0 | 19.8 | 68.2 | 15.2 | 26.5 | 58.3 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 81.8 |
| Central Asia | *2005 | 29.9 | 21.4 | 48.7 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 43.7 | 32.1 | 12.6 | 55.3 |
| Asie centrale | *2010 | 26.1 | 22.7 | 51.2 | 24.4 | 29.8 | 45.8 | 28.3 | 13.3 | 58.5 |
| | *2015 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 54.9 | 19.5 | 31.9 | 48.6 | 23.3 | 13.4 | 63.3 |
| | *2023 | 17.2 | 25.4 | 57.4 | 15.8 | 33.8 | 50.5 | 19.2 | 13.7 | 67.1 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Eastern Asia | *2005 | 40.2 | 24.2 | 35.6 | 42.1 | 24.9 | 32.9 | 37.8 | 23.3 | 38.8 |
| Asie orientale | *2010 | 33.2 | 28.2 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 29.5 | 35.0 | 30.3 | 26.5 | 43.2 |
| | *2015 | 25.8 | 28.6 | 45.6 | 28.5 | 31.0 | 40.5 | 22.4 | 25.7 | 51.9 |
| | *2023 | 20.4 | 30.6 | 49.0 | 23.0 | 34.3 | 42.7 | 17.3 | 26.1 | 56.6 |
| South-eastern Asia | *2005 | 45.0 | 18.5 | 36.6 | 45.5 | 20.4 | 34.1 | 44.3 | 15.6 | 40.1 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | *2010 | 40.3 | 19.1 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 21.7 | 37.2 | 39.1 | 15.5 | 45.3 |
| | *2015 | 35.0 | 21.3 | 43.7 | 35.9 | 24.7 | 39.4 | 33.7 | 16.6 | 49.6 |
| | *2023 | 29.1 | 23.0 | 47.8 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 42.3 | 26.5 | 18.0 | 55.5 |
| Southern Asia | *2005 | 51.9 | 19.2 | 28.9 | 46.3 | 20.7 | 33.0 | 67.5 | 14.8 | 17.7 |
| Asie méridionale | *2010 | 48.6 | 22.1 | 29.3 | 43.2 | 23.8 | 33.0 | 64.9 | 16.9 | 18.2 |
| | *2015 | 42.8 | 24.7 | 32.5 | 37.8 | 26.5 | 35.7 | 58.4 | 18.8 | 22.8 |
| | *2023 | 41.0 | 24.9 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 28.1 | 38.0 | 59.6 | 16.4 | 24.0 |
| Western Asia [1] | *2005 | 13.6 | 24.5 | 61.9 | 12.9 | 27.5 | 59.6 | 17.4 | 8.1 | 74.5 |
| Asie occidentale [1] | *2010 | 10.0 | 27.1 | 62.9 | 9.9 | 30.3 | 59.8 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 81.4 |
| | *2015 | 8.8 | 26.1 | 65.1 | 9.1 | 29.2 | 61.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 85.7 |
| | *2023 | 7.7 | 22.9 | 69.4 | 8.2 | 25.9 | 65.9 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 87.7 |
| Caucasus [2] | *2005 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 49.6 | 21.7 | 27.5 | 50.8 | 40.5 | 12.4 | 47.1 |
| Caucase [2] | *2010 | 25.3 | 22.9 | 51.8 | 19.3 | 28.7 | 52.1 | 36.8 | 11.9 | 51.3 |
| | *2015 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 54.2 | 17.3 | 29.9 | 52.8 | 31.1 | 12.2 | 56.7 |
| | *2023 | 17.3 | 24.1 | 58.6 | 14.6 | 30.1 | 55.3 | 22.0 | 13.9 | 64.1 |
| Eastern Europe | *2005 | 14.1 | 29.3 | 56.6 | 15.8 | 37.8 | 46.4 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 67.4 |
| Europe orientale | *2010 | 11.5 | 28.7 | 59.9 | 13.0 | 38.6 | 48.4 | 9.9 | 18.0 | 72.1 |
| | *2015 | 10.2 | 28.0 | 61.8 | 11.6 | 38.3 | 50.1 | 8.6 | 16.6 | 74.7 |
| | *2023 | 8.1 | 27.9 | 64.0 | 9.7 | 38.5 | 51.7 | 6.2 | 16.1 | 77.7 |
| Northern Europe | *2005 | 2.8 | 23.1 | 74.1 | 3.8 | 34.1 | 62.1 | 1.6 | 10.6 | 87.9 |
| Europe septentrionale | *2010 | 2.2 | 19.9 | 77.9 | 3.1 | 30.3 | 66.6 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 90.6 |
| | *2015 | 2.1 | 19.3 | 78.6 | 2.9 | 29.2 | 67.9 | 1.1 | 8.3 | 90.6 |
| | *2023 | 1.7 | 18.5 | 79.8 | 2.5 | 27.8 | 69.7 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 90.7 |
| Southern Europe | *2005 | 8.3 | 29.3 | 62.4 | 8.4 | 38.7 | 52.9 | 8.0 | 15.5 | 76.4 |
| Europe méridionale | *2010 | 7.5 | 25.8 | 66.7 | 8.0 | 35.6 | 56.4 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 80.6 |
| | *2015 | 6.8 | 23.5 | 69.8 | 7.9 | 32.2 | 59.8 | 5.3 | 12.1 | 82.6 |
| | *2023 | 5.8 | 23.7 | 70.5 | 6.8 | 32.6 | 60.6 | 4.6 | 12.6 | 82.8 |
| Western Europe | *2005 | 3.1 | 26.2 | 70.7 | 3.8 | 36.9 | 59.2 | 2.2 | 13.4 | 84.4 |
| Europe occidentale | *2010 | 2.4 | 24.6 | 73.0 | 3.1 | 35.8 | 61.2 | 1.7 | 11.7 | 86.6 |
| | *2015 | 2.1 | 23.6 | 74.3 | 2.7 | 34.6 | 62.7 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 87.4 |
| | *2023 | 1.8 | 22.2 | 76.0 | 2.3 | 32.5 | 65.2 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 87.9 |
| Oceania | *2005 | 9.5 | 19.2 | 71.3 | 11.2 | 28.2 | 60.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 84.2 |
| Océanie | *2010 | 8.4 | 18.8 | 72.8 | 10.0 | 27.8 | 62.1 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 85.5 |
| | *2015 | 8.8 | 18.1 | 73.1 | 10.1 | 27.3 | 62.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 85.4 |
| | *2023 | 9.9 | 17.2 | 72.9 | 10.4 | 26.1 | 63.6 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 83.3 |
| Afghanistan | *2005 | 61.7 | 11.2 | 27.1 | 58.4 | 11.3 | 30.3 | 80.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| Afghanistan | *2010 | 54.6 | 14.9 | 30.6 | 50.6 | 14.2 | 35.2 | 75.0 | 18.1 | 6.9 |
| | *2015 | 44.3 | 20.8 | 34.9 | 38.9 | 19.4 | 41.6 | 66.1 | 26.5 | 7.4 |
| | *2023 | 45.5 | 18.4 | 36.1 | 45.3 | 17.4 | 37.2 | 47.4 | 33.9 | 18.7 |
| Albania | *2005 | 47.3 | 14.5 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 20.0 | 41.5 | 59.1 | 7.2 | 33.8 |
| Albanie | *2010 | 42.1 | 20.6 | 37.3 | 34.0 | 27.9 | 38.1 | 53.0 | 10.7 | 36.3 |
| | *2015 | 41.3 | 18.7 | 40.0 | 36.4 | 22.2 | 41.4 | 47.6 | 14.0 | 38.3 |
| | *2023 | 34.9 | 21.2 | 43.9 | 30.8 | 24.8 | 44.4 | 39.9 | 16.7 | 43.4 |
| Algeria | *2005 | 19.6 | 27.5 | 52.9 | 21.3 | 27.2 | 51.5 | 9.3 | 29.7 | 61.0 |
| Algérie | *2010 | 12.0 | 30.4 | 57.6 | 13.4 | 31.3 | 55.2 | 3.5 | 24.9 | 71.6 |
| | *2015 | 8.8 | 31.3 | 59.9 | 9.9 | 33.0 | 57.1 | 3.2 | 22.5 | 74.3 |
| | *2023 | 9.3 | 30.8 | 59.9 | 10.4 | 32.2 | 57.4 | 3.2 | 22.9 | 73.9 |
| American Samoa [3,4] | 2000 | 3.1 | 41.7 | 51.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Samoa américaines [3,4] | #2010 | 3.0 | 23.2 | 73.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Angola | *2005 | 38.2 | 9.0 | 52.8 | 30.5 | 16.0 | 53.5 | 46.2 | 1.7 | 52.1 |
| Angola | *2010 | 48.7 | 8.3 | 43.0 | 41.1 | 14.9 | 44.1 | 56.7 | 1.5 | 41.8 |
| | *2015 | 56.8 | 7.8 | 35.4 | 46.2 | 13.8 | 40.0 | 67.8 | 1.6 | 30.6 |
| | *2023 | 56.2 | 5.6 | 38.2 | 52.0 | 10.0 | 38.0 | 60.5 | 1.1 | 38.4 |
| Anguilla [4] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla [4] | #2001 | 2.9 | 18.9 | 76.7 | 4.8 | 32.1 | 61.7 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 93.9 |
| Antigua and Barbuda [4] | 2005 | 2.8 | 15.6 | 81.6 | 4.4 | 26.1 | 69.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 93.8 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda [4] | 2008 | 2.8 | 15.6 | 81.6 | 4.4 | 26.1 | 69.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 93.8 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Argentina | *2005 | 12.1 | 20.7 | 67.2 | 15.5 | 27.8 | 56.7 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 82.9 |
| Argentine | *2010 | 10.2 | 21.2 | 68.6 | 13.3 | 29.3 | 57.4 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 85.3 |
| | *2015 | 8.8 | 21.6 | 69.6 | 11.6 | 30.3 | 58.1 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 86.5 |
| | *2023 | 8.3 | 21.2 | 70.5 | 10.7 | 29.7 | 59.6 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 85.1 |
| Armenia | *2005 | 52.5 | 14.8 | 32.7 | 39.7 | 23.1 | 37.2 | 65.8 | 6.2 | 28.0 |
| Arménie | *2010 | 52.2 | 15.1 | 32.7 | 39.9 | 24.3 | 35.8 | 65.1 | 5.5 | 29.4 |
| | *2015 | 52.0 | 15.2 | 32.8 | 39.5 | 25.0 | 35.4 | 64.6 | 5.2 | 30.2 |
| | *2023 | 52.3 | 14.1 | 33.6 | 39.2 | 24.0 | 36.8 | 65.0 | 4.6 | 30.4 |
| Aruba [5] | 2000 | 0.5 | 16.4 | 82.3 | 0.8 | 26.7 | 71.6 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 94.7 |
| Aruba [5] | 2010[6] | 0.6 | 14.5 | 84.4 | 1.0 | 24.4 | 74.1 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 94.8 |
| | 2011 | 0.6 | 14.0 | 85.1 | 0.8 | 24.4 | 74.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 96.1 |
| Australia | *2005 | 3.6 | 21.8 | 74.6 | 4.5 | 32.1 | 63.4 | 2.4 | 9.1 | 88.5 |
| Australie | *2010 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 75.8 | 4.0 | 31.2 | 64.8 | 2.3 | 8.6 | 89.1 |
| | *2015 | 2.6 | 20.1 | 77.3 | 3.3 | 30.5 | 66.2 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 90.3 |
| | *2023 | 2.1 | 19.1 | 78.7 | 2.7 | 29.2 | 68.1 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 90.5 |
| Austria | *2005 | 5.3 | 27.6 | 67.2 | 5.3 | 39.7 | 55.0 | 5.3 | 12.9 | 81.8 |
| Autriche | *2010 | 5.4 | 24.7 | 69.8 | 5.7 | 36.1 | 58.2 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 83.3 |
| | *2015 | 4.5 | 25.8 | 69.7 | 4.8 | 37.8 | 57.4 | 4.2 | 12.2 | 83.6 |
| | *2023 | 3.1 | 25.7 | 71.2 | 3.6 | 37.2 | 59.2 | 2.6 | 12.8 | 84.6 |
| Azerbaijan | *2005 | 39.3 | 12.1 | 48.6 | 41.1 | 15.5 | 43.4 | 37.6 | 8.7 | 53.7 |
| Azerbaïdjan | *2010 | 38.2 | 13.7 | 48.1 | 31.8 | 21.6 | 46.6 | 44.2 | 6.4 | 49.4 |
| | *2015 | 36.4 | 14.1 | 49.6 | 30.6 | 22.3 | 47.1 | 41.9 | 6.0 | 52.0 |
| | *2023 | 35.5 | 14.8 | 49.7 | 30.3 | 23.0 | 46.7 | 40.8 | 6.4 | 52.8 |
| Bahamas (The) | *2005 | 3.5 | 17.8 | 78.7 | 6.3 | 29.1 | 64.7 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 94.7 |
| Bahamas (Les) | *2010 | 3.3 | 14.5 | 82.2 | 5.4 | 24.2 | 70.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 95.4 |
| | *2015 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 84.7 | 5.3 | 19.7 | 75.0 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 95.5 |
| | *2023 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 84.9 | 4.5 | 20.6 | 74.9 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 95.3 |
| Bahrain | *2005 | 1.3 | 31.0 | 67.6 | 1.7 | 36.3 | 62.0 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 90.0 |
| Bahreïn | *2010 | 1.1 | 35.7 | 63.2 | 1.4 | 42.7 | 56.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 90.9 |
| | *2015 | 1.1 | 35.2 | 63.8 | 1.3 | 42.0 | 56.6 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 90.8 |
| | *2023 | 0.9 | 34.7 | 64.5 | 1.1 | 41.1 | 57.8 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 89.7 |
| Bangladesh | *2005 | 48.1 | 14.5 | 37.4 | 41.7 | 15.2 | 43.2 | 68.1 | 12.5 | 19.4 |
| Bangladesh | *2010 | 47.3 | 17.6 | 35.1 | 39.6 | 19.5 | 40.9 | 64.8 | 13.4 | 21.8 |
| | *2015 | 43.5 | 20.5 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 21.3 | 42.1 | 60.2 | 18.4 | 21.4 |
| | *2023 | 35.3 | 20.9 | 43.8 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 52.2 | 53.1 | 17.6 | 29.3 |
| Barbados | *2005 | 2.4 | 17.0 | 80.6 | 3.0 | 25.8 | 71.2 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 90.9 |
| Barbade | *2010 | 3.0 | 19.1 | 77.9 | 4.0 | 29.4 | 66.6 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 89.3 |
| | *2015 | 2.9 | 19.4 | 77.7 | 4.2 | 29.0 | 66.8 | 1.6 | 9.8 | 88.6 |
| | *2023 | 2.6 | 16.6 | 80.8 | 4.2 | 24.6 | 71.2 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 90.2 |
| Belarus | *2005 | 15.6 | 33.1 | 51.3 | 19.5 | 42.5 | 38.0 | 11.8 | 23.8 | 64.3 |
| Bélarus | *2010 | 12.6 | 32.8 | 54.6 | 15.9 | 44.2 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 21.6 | 69.0 |
| | *2015 | 10.2 | 31.6 | 58.2 | 13.4 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 7.1 | 20.0 | 72.9 |
| | *2023 | 10.0 | 31.1 | 58.9 | 13.0 | 42.3 | 44.7 | 6.9 | 19.7 | 73.4 |
| Belgium | *2005 | 2.0 | 24.7 | 73.3 | 2.5 | 35.0 | 62.5 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 87.2 |
| Belgique | *2010 | 1.4 | 23.4 | 75.3 | 1.7 | 34.3 | 64.0 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 89.0 |
| | *2015 | 1.2 | 21.4 | 77.4 | 1.6 | 32.8 | 65.7 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 90.9 |
| | *2023 | 1.1 | 19.4 | 79.5 | 1.5 | 29.6 | 68.9 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 91.5 |
| Belize | *2005 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 62.6 | 27.4 | 21.6 | 51.1 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 86.6 |
| Belize | *2010 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 65.7 | 26.1 | 19.8 | 54.1 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 87.4 |
| | *2015 | 18.1 | 15.4 | 66.5 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 54.6 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 87.3 |
| | *2023 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 66.5 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 55.3 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 85.3 |
| Benin | *2005 | 48.9 | 17.8 | 33.3 | 55.3 | 19.0 | 25.7 | 41.9 | 16.5 | 41.6 |
| Bénin | *2010 | 45.1 | 18.2 | 36.7 | 52.2 | 19.1 | 28.7 | 37.8 | 17.2 | 45.0 |
| | *2015 | 36.1 | 20.2 | 43.8 | 47.6 | 18.5 | 33.9 | 24.3 | 21.9 | 53.8 |
| | *2023 | 28.0 | 22.0 | 50.0 | 40.6 | 19.5 | 40.0 | 15.1 | 24.7 | 60.2 |
| Bermuda | 2004[7] | 1.7 | 12.1 | 86.2 | 3.0 | 20.5 | 76.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 96.6 |
| Bermudes | #2010[3,4] | 1.4 | 12.9 | 85.7 | 2.4 | 22.6 | 75.0 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 96.4 |
| | #2012[4,8] | 1.7 | 9.6 | 88.7 | 3.0 | 16.5 | 80.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 97.1 |
| | #2013[3,4,9] | 1.6 | 10.3 | 87.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Bhutan | *2005 | 65.0 | 7.6 | 27.3 | 57.0 | 10.3 | 32.7 | 76.4 | 3.8 | 19.7 |
| Bhoutan | *2010 | 57.2 | 6.4 | 36.4 | 50.6 | 6.1 | 43.4 | 66.4 | 6.8 | 26.9 |
| | *2015 | 58.0 | 9.7 | 32.4 | 52.5 | 9.9 | 37.5 | 66.4 | 9.3 | 24.3 |
| | *2023 | 43.8 | 15.3 | 40.9 | 38.0 | 18.3 | 43.7 | 52.6 | 10.7 | 36.7 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | *2005 | 38.6 | 19.4 | 42.0 | 38.4 | 25.6 | 35.9 | 38.9 | 10.6 | 50.5 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | *2010 | 31.7 | 18.9 | 49.4 | 31.0 | 26.6 | 42.3 | 32.7 | 8.1 | 59.2 |
| | *2015 | 29.7 | 20.9 | 49.4 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 41.6 | 30.8 | 9.0 | 60.2 |
| | *2023 | 24.4 | 20.5 | 55.1 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 48.6 | 24.6 | 12.6 | 62.8 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | *2005 | 20.2 | 31.8 | 48.0 | 18.6 | 40.0 | 41.4 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 58.0 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | *2010 | 19.7 | 30.9 | 49.4 | 17.6 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 22.8 | 16.8 | 60.4 |
| | *2015 | 17.9 | 29.5 | 52.6 | 18.5 | 37.1 | 44.5 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 64.9 |
| | *2023 | 17.6 | 30.6 | 51.8 | 13.9 | 41.1 | 45.0 | 22.8 | 15.9 | 61.4 |
| Botswana | *2005 | 26.5 | 17.6 | 55.9 | 32.2 | 21.6 | 46.2 | 19.2 | 12.6 | 68.3 |
| Botswana | *2010 | 23.6 | 18.3 | 58.1 | 27.9 | 24.5 | 47.6 | 18.0 | 10.3 | 71.8 |
| | *2015 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 64.1 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 52.5 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 78.6 |
| | *2023 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 66.2 | 26.4 | 21.4 | 52.1 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 83.8 |
| Brazil | *2005 | 15.5 | 22.8 | 61.7 | 18.9 | 29.0 | 52.0 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 75.7 |
| Brésil | *2010 | 11.5 | 23.3 | 65.2 | 15.0 | 30.6 | 54.5 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 80.7 |
| | *2015 | 9.3 | 22.8 | 67.8 | 12.7 | 30.6 | 56.7 | 4.6 | 11.8 | 83.6 |
| | *2023 | 8.2 | 20.2 | 71.6 | 11.7 | 27.3 | 61.1 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 85.9 |
| British Virgin Islands [4] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Vierges britanniques [4] | 2010 | 0.5 | 11.1 | 87.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | *2005 | 1.4 | 20.0 | 78.6 | 2.0 | 26.1 | 72.0 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 89.8 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | *2010 | 1.4 | 18.2 | 80.5 | 2.0 | 23.9 | 74.1 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 90.3 |
| | *2015 | 1.4 | 16.7 | 82.0 | 2.0 | 21.8 | 76.2 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 90.5 |
| | *2023 | 1.5 | 21.4 | 77.1 | 1.9 | 29.0 | 69.1 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 89.8 |
| Bulgaria | *2005 | 8.9 | 34.2 | 56.8 | 10.8 | 38.9 | 50.3 | 6.8 | 28.8 | 64.3 |
| Bulgarie | *2010 | 6.8 | 33.0 | 60.2 | 8.2 | 40.8 | 51.0 | 5.2 | 24.1 | 70.7 |
| | *2015 | 6.9 | 29.9 | 63.2 | 9.1 | 36.2 | 54.7 | 4.3 | 22.7 | 72.9 |
| | *2023 | 5.7 | 29.6 | 64.7 | 7.5 | 36.9 | 55.5 | 3.6 | 21.2 | 75.2 |
| Burkina Faso | *2005 | 45.3 | 19.8 | 34.9 | 47.7 | 19.8 | 32.5 | 42.0 | 19.9 | 38.1 |
| Burkina Faso | *2010 | 41.0 | 20.7 | 38.3 | 43.5 | 20.7 | 35.8 | 37.7 | 20.8 | 41.5 |
| | *2015 | 36.7 | 21.5 | 41.7 | 39.3 | 21.6 | 39.1 | 33.5 | 21.5 | 45.0 |
| | *2023 | 31.4 | 22.6 | 46.0 | 33.6 | 22.5 | 43.9 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 48.6 |
| Burundi | *2005 | 90.6 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 84.6 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 96.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Burundi | *2010 | 88.4 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 81.2 | 5.3 | 13.4 | 95.0 | 0.8 | 4.1 |
| | *2015 | 86.4 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 78.2 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 93.9 | 0.9 | 5.1 |
| | *2023 | 85.1 | 3.1 | 11.9 | 77.6 | 5.8 | 16.6 | 92.0 | 0.5 | 7.4 |
| Cabo Verde | *2005 | 24.6 | 20.2 | 55.2 | 26.2 | 28.2 | 45.6 | 22.4 | 8.9 | 68.7 |
| Cabo Verde | *2010 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 58.5 | 21.8 | 30.0 | 48.2 | 18.0 | 9.9 | 72.0 |
| | *2015 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 65.4 | 19.4 | 24.6 | 55.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 77.8 |
| | *2023 | 9.9 | 21.7 | 68.4 | 13.7 | 29.7 | 56.6 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 83.7 |
| Cambodia | *2005 | 62.1 | 13.2 | 24.7 | 61.3 | 12.7 | 26.0 | 62.9 | 13.7 | 23.4 |
| Cambodge | *2010 | 54.8 | 16.0 | 29.2 | 53.5 | 16.6 | 29.9 | 56.1 | 15.4 | 28.6 |
| | *2015 | 42.5 | 24.9 | 32.6 | 40.4 | 25.4 | 34.2 | 44.7 | 24.4 | 30.9 |
| | *2023 | 36.0 | 26.9 | 37.1 | 33.9 | 29.7 | 36.5 | 38.3 | 23.9 | 37.8 |
| Cameroon | *2005 | 62.0 | 10.7 | 27.3 | 56.9 | 12.9 | 30.2 | 67.5 | 8.4 | 24.2 |
| Cameroun | *2010 | 54.9 | 12.2 | 32.8 | 49.6 | 14.3 | 36.1 | 61.1 | 9.9 | 29.0 |
| | *2015 | 46.9 | 14.2 | 38.9 | 42.4 | 17.0 | 40.6 | 52.2 | 10.9 | 37.0 |
| | *2023 | 43.4 | 14.9 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 17.0 | 41.8 | 46.2 | 12.2 | 41.6 |
| Canada | *2005 | 2.1 | 22.7 | 75.2 | 2.8 | 33.1 | 64.1 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 87.8 |
| Canada | *2010 | 1.8 | 20.3 | 78.0 | 2.4 | 30.8 | 66.8 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 90.3 |
| | *2015 | 1.6 | 20.0 | 78.3 | 2.2 | 30.3 | 67.6 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 90.3 |
| | *2023 | 1.3 | 19.2 | 79.5 | 1.7 | 28.7 | 69.6 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 90.5 |
| Cayman Islands | 2005[4] | 1.7 | 22.2 | 75.5 | 2.6 | 39.3 | 57.3 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 95.7 |
| Îles Caïmanes | #2010 | 0.6 | 14.9 | 84.2 | 1.1 | 26.2 | 72.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 96.4 |
| | #2013 | 0.8 | 15.5 | 83.6 | 1.5 | 29.0 | 69.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 97.7 |
| Central African Republic | *2005 | 75.7 | 6.6 | 17.7 | 71.8 | 8.3 | 19.9 | 80.5 | 4.4 | 15.1 |
| République centrafricaine | *2010 | 73.0 | 6.6 | 20.5 | 68.9 | 8.4 | 22.8 | 77.6 | 4.5 | 17.9 |
| | *2015 | 73.1 | 6.2 | 20.7 | 69.4 | 7.6 | 23.0 | 77.5 | 4.6 | 17.9 |
| | *2023 | 70.5 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 66.9 | 7.9 | 25.2 | 74.4 | 4.9 | 20.7 |
| Chad | *2005 | 75.9 | 4.4 | 19.6 | 72.5 | 5.2 | 22.3 | 80.4 | 3.4 | 16.2 |
| Tchad | *2010 | 73.5 | 5.9 | 20.6 | 70.3 | 5.8 | 23.8 | 77.8 | 5.9 | 16.2 |
| | *2015 | 70.6 | 7.8 | 21.6 | 68.9 | 6.4 | 24.8 | 73.0 | 9.8 | 17.2 |
| | *2023 | 69.1 | 9.6 | 21.4 | 69.2 | 6.7 | 24.1 | 68.9 | 13.7 | 17.4 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Channel Islands | *2005 | 3.5 | 22.6 | 73.9 | 4.5 | 32.9 | 62.6 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 88.3 |
| Îles Anglo-Normandes | *2010 | 3.1 | 20.7 | 76.2 | 4.0 | 30.8 | 65.2 | 1.9 | 8.3 | 89.8 |
| | *2015 | 2.7 | 19.4 | 77.9 | 3.6 | 28.9 | 67.5 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 91.1 |
| | *2023 | 2.3 | 17.8 | 79.9 | 3.1 | 26.9 | 70.1 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 92.1 |
| Chile | *2005 | 12.5 | 23.1 | 64.4 | 16.7 | 29.6 | 53.7 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 83.9 |
| Chili | *2010 | 10.1 | 22.9 | 67.0 | 13.4 | 30.9 | 55.8 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 84.8 |
| | *2015 | 8.2 | 23.8 | 68.0 | 10.9 | 32.4 | 56.7 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 84.4 |
| | *2023 | 6.2 | 22.1 | 71.7 | 8.4 | 30.5 | 61.0 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 86.1 |
| China [10] | *2005 | 44.8 | 23.8 | 31.4 | 47.6 | 23.3 | 29.1 | 41.5 | 24.4 | 34.2 |
| Chine [10] | *2010 | 36.7 | 28.7 | 34.6 | 39.7 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 33.0 | 28.4 | 38.6 |
| | *2015 | 28.3 | 29.3 | 42.4 | 31.7 | 30.7 | 37.6 | 24.1 | 27.6 | 48.3 |
| | *2023 | 22.3 | 31.8 | 45.8 | 25.4 | 34.8 | 39.8 | 18.6 | 28.3 | 53.1 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | *2005 | 0.3 | 16.6 | 83.1 | 0.4 | 25.1 | 74.5 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 93.4 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | *2010 | 0.3 | 13.7 | 86.1 | 0.3 | 22.2 | 77.4 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 95.6 |
| | *2015 | 0.2 | 13.7 | 86.1 | 0.3 | 22.9 | 76.8 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 95.7 |
| | *2023 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 85.8 | 0.3 | 24.1 | 75.6 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 95.5 |
| China, Macao SAR | *2005 | 0.4 | 24.2 | 75.4 | 0.4 | 36.0 | 63.6 | 0.4 | 11.2 | 88.4 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | *2010 | 0.5 | 20.8 | 78.7 | 0.4 | 33.8 | 65.7 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 92.2 |
| | *2015 | 0.5 | 19.9 | 79.6 | 0.5 | 33.4 | 66.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 93.2 |
| | *2023 | 0.5 | 14.4 | 85.1 | 0.5 | 24.1 | 75.4 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 95.1 |
| Colombia | *2005 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 59.5 | 28.7 | 22.2 | 49.1 | 6.9 | 16.8 | 76.2 |
| Colombie | *2010 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 61.6 | 26.5 | 22.6 | 51.0 | 6.6 | 15.7 | 77.7 |
| | *2015 | 16.3 | 19.5 | 64.2 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 53.4 | 6.7 | 13.5 | 79.8 |
| | *2023 | 14.4 | 20.0 | 65.6 | 20.2 | 24.6 | 55.2 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 80.8 |
| Comoros | *2005 | 54.1 | 14.7 | 31.2 | 49.6 | 16.0 | 34.4 | 60.8 | 12.7 | 26.6 |
| Comores | *2010 | 45.5 | 16.9 | 37.6 | 44.3 | 17.9 | 37.8 | 47.5 | 15.3 | 37.2 |
| | *2015 | 38.0 | 18.2 | 43.8 | 38.9 | 19.4 | 41.7 | 36.5 | 16.3 | 47.3 |
| | *2023 | 34.4 | 14.8 | 50.7 | 34.2 | 17.8 | 48.0 | 34.7 | 10.5 | 54.7 |
| Congo | *2005 | 40.0 | 23.4 | 36.6 | 38.7 | 23.3 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 23.5 | 35.2 |
| Congo | *2010 | 35.6 | 24.9 | 39.5 | 34.6 | 25.0 | 40.3 | 36.6 | 24.8 | 38.5 |
| | *2015 | 31.9 | 24.9 | 43.2 | 31.7 | 25.4 | 42.9 | 32.0 | 24.4 | 43.6 |
| | *2023 | 30.2 | 23.2 | 46.7 | 30.4 | 23.2 | 46.4 | 29.9 | 23.1 | 47.0 |
| Cook Islands [11] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Cook [11] | 2011 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 84.0 | 6.4 | 17.7 | 75.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 93.3 |
| Costa Rica | *2005 | 15.2 | 21.6 | 63.1 | 20.9 | 26.5 | 52.6 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 82.5 |
| Costa Rica | *2010 | 12.4 | 19.6 | 68.0 | 17.4 | 24.5 | 58.1 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 84.8 |
| | *2015 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 67.2 | 19.0 | 24.3 | 56.7 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 83.3 |
| | *2023 | 13.4 | 20.2 | 66.4 | 17.0 | 25.2 | 57.8 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 80.0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2005 | 50.8 | 11.0 | 38.1 | 53.4 | 12.0 | 34.6 | 47.2 | 9.7 | 43.0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2010 | 47.7 | 11.3 | 41.1 | 50.6 | 12.4 | 37.0 | 44.0 | 9.9 | 46.1 |
| | *2015 | 43.6 | 12.0 | 44.4 | 47.4 | 13.9 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 9.5 | 52.1 |
| | *2023 | 45.2 | 10.4 | 44.4 | 50.0 | 13.8 | 36.2 | 38.8 | 5.9 | 55.2 |
| Croatia | *2005 | 17.3 | 28.6 | 54.1 | 16.0 | 37.1 | 46.9 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 63.0 |
| Croatie | *2010 | 14.3 | 27.5 | 58.3 | 13.2 | 38.0 | 48.8 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 69.6 |
| | *2015 | 9.2 | 26.7 | 64.1 | 10.8 | 36.7 | 52.5 | 7.4 | 15.0 | 77.5 |
| | *2023 | 4.7 | 27.5 | 67.9 | 5.9 | 38.3 | 55.8 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 81.5 |
| Cuba | *2005 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 60.6 | 26.5 | 22.5 | 51.0 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 77.5 |
| Cuba | *2010 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 64.3 | 24.9 | 20.6 | 54.5 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 79.9 |
| | *2015 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 64.5 | 25.6 | 20.8 | 53.6 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 81.0 |
| | *2023 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 66.9 | 23.6 | 19.9 | 56.4 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 83.5 |
| Curaçao [4] | 2000 | 1.1 | 18.0 | 80.9 | 2.0 | 28.6 | 69.4 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 94.2 |
| Curaçao [4] | 2005 | 0.9 | 15.3 | 83.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2008 | 1.1 | 17.6 | 81.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Cyprus | *2005 | 4.7 | 24.0 | 71.2 | 5.7 | 33.7 | 60.7 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 86.2 |
| Chypre | *2010 | 3.8 | 20.4 | 75.8 | 4.9 | 29.5 | 65.7 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 88.4 |
| | *2015 | 4.0 | 16.2 | 79.8 | 5.6 | 24.7 | 69.7 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 91.7 |
| | *2023 | 2.4 | 16.3 | 81.4 | 3.7 | 24.1 | 72.2 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 92.2 |
| Czechia | *2005 | 3.8 | 40.4 | 55.8 | 4.6 | 50.2 | 45.2 | 2.8 | 27.4 | 69.8 |
| Tchéquie | *2010 | 3.1 | 38.0 | 58.9 | 4.0 | 49.0 | 47.0 | 1.9 | 23.2 | 74.9 |
| | *2015 | 2.9 | 38.0 | 59.0 | 3.9 | 49.1 | 47.0 | 1.6 | 23.7 | 74.6 |
| | *2023 | 2.7 | 35.7 | 61.6 | 3.5 | 47.1 | 49.3 | 1.8 | 21.5 | 76.7 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | *2005 | 53.7 | 15.7 | 30.7 | 46.8 | 22.2 | 31.0 | 60.8 | 8.8 | 30.4 |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | *2010 | 51.5 | 15.1 | 33.3 | 45.0 | 21.0 | 34.0 | 58.4 | 9.0 | 32.6 |
| | *2015 | 49.3 | 14.6 | 36.0 | 43.3 | 19.8 | 36.9 | 55.7 | 9.2 | 35.1 |
| | *2023 | 46.8 | 14.3 | 38.8 | 41.6 | 19.0 | 39.4 | 52.4 | 9.3 | 38.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | *2005 | 71.9 | 8.2 | 19.9 | 63.7 | 13.2 | 23.1 | 79.9 | 3.3 | 16.8 |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | *2010 | 66.2 | 8.2 | 25.7 | 59.1 | 11.9 | 29.0 | 73.5 | 4.3 | 22.2 |
| | *2015 | 58.8 | 9.1 | 32.1 | 50.7 | 12.5 | 36.7 | 67.4 | 5.5 | 27.1 |
| | *2023 | 55.1 | 9.8 | 35.2 | 46.8 | 13.2 | 40.0 | 63.7 | 6.2 | 30.1 |
| Denmark | *2005 | 3.2 | 23.9 | 72.9 | 4.6 | 33.9 | 61.5 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 86.0 |
| Danemark | *2010 | 2.5 | 19.9 | 77.6 | 4.0 | 29.5 | 66.5 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 89.9 |
| | *2015 | 2.5 | 19.4 | 78.1 | 3.8 | 28.0 | 68.2 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 89.4 |
| | *2023 | 2.0 | 19.3 | 78.7 | 3.0 | 28.0 | 69.1 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 89.4 |
| Djibouti | *2005 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 93.4 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 92.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 96.8 |
| Djibouti | *2010 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 93.4 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 92.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 97.5 |
| | *2015 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 93.2 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 91.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 98.0 |
| | *2023 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 92.9 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 90.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 98.4 |
| Dominica [7] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominique [7] | #2001 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 58.8 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 43.9 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 81.5 |
| Dominican Republic | *2005 | 13.7 | 22.6 | 63.7 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 54.1 | 2.6 | 15.2 | 82.2 |
| République dominicaine | *2010 | 12.4 | 18.5 | 69.1 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 58.3 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 88.0 |
| | *2015 | 9.7 | 18.4 | 71.9 | 14.7 | 24.1 | 61.1 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 89.6 |
| | *2023 | 7.4 | 19.2 | 73.4 | 11.4 | 26.6 | 62.0 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 90.5 |
| Ecuador | *2005 | 30.5 | 17.6 | 51.9 | 33.7 | 22.3 | 43.9 | 25.5 | 10.1 | 64.4 |
| Équateur | *2010 | 27.9 | 18.5 | 53.6 | 32.2 | 23.1 | 44.7 | 20.9 | 11.1 | 68.0 |
| | *2015 | 26.2 | 19.7 | 54.1 | 28.5 | 25.2 | 46.3 | 22.6 | 11.2 | 66.2 |
| | *2023 | 30.0 | 17.5 | 52.5 | 31.7 | 22.9 | 45.4 | 27.6 | 9.5 | 62.9 |
| Egypt | *2005 | 30.9 | 21.5 | 47.5 | 27.3 | 25.3 | 47.3 | 46.6 | 4.9 | 48.4 |
| Égypte | *2010 | 28.3 | 25.4 | 46.3 | 24.6 | 30.2 | 45.1 | 42.9 | 6.0 | 51.2 |
| | *2015 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 49.1 | 22.0 | 30.2 | 47.8 | 40.2 | 5.7 | 54.1 |
| | *2023 | 18.7 | 28.6 | 52.7 | 19.1 | 32.4 | 48.6 | 16.8 | 8.5 | 74.8 |
| El Salvador | *2005 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 57.8 | 30.7 | 23.7 | 45.6 | 4.8 | 20.1 | 75.1 |
| El Salvador | *2010 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 57.9 | 31.9 | 23.5 | 44.7 | 5.3 | 18.4 | 76.2 |
| | *2015 | 18.1 | 22.2 | 59.7 | 28.3 | 24.1 | 47.6 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 76.6 |
| | *2023 | 14.8 | 23.4 | 61.9 | 22.1 | 27.7 | 50.2 | 4.4 | 17.3 | 78.4 |
| Equatorial Guinea | *2005 | 54.8 | 14.5 | 30.7 | 51.9 | 21.3 | 26.8 | 58.7 | 5.4 | 35.9 |
| Guinée équatoriale | *2010 | 53.5 | 14.9 | 31.5 | 50.2 | 21.6 | 28.2 | 58.3 | 5.3 | 36.4 |
| | *2015 | 54.4 | 14.2 | 31.4 | 50.5 | 20.2 | 29.3 | 60.3 | 5.1 | 34.6 |
| | *2023 | 55.9 | 12.7 | 31.4 | 52.1 | 17.9 | 30.0 | 61.6 | 4.8 | 33.5 |
| Eritrea | *2005 | 65.6 | 8.3 | 26.1 | 63.4 | 12.1 | 24.5 | 68.0 | 4.2 | 27.8 |
| Érythrée | *2010 | 65.4 | 8.5 | 26.1 | 63.1 | 11.7 | 25.2 | 68.1 | 4.8 | 27.1 |
| | *2015 | 64.2 | 8.5 | 27.2 | 61.6 | 11.5 | 26.9 | 67.1 | 5.3 | 27.6 |
| | *2023 | 60.9 | 9.1 | 30.1 | 58.1 | 12.1 | 29.9 | 64.0 | 5.7 | 30.3 |
| Estonia | *2005 | 5.2 | 34.1 | 60.7 | 7.2 | 44.1 | 48.7 | 3.2 | 24.2 | 72.6 |
| Estonie | *2010 | 4.2 | 30.3 | 65.5 | 5.7 | 43.2 | 51.2 | 2.8 | 18.0 | 79.2 |
| | *2015 | 4.0 | 31.3 | 64.7 | 5.4 | 44.2 | 50.4 | 2.6 | 17.7 | 79.7 |
| | *2023 | 2.6 | 27.4 | 70.0 | 4.0 | 39.9 | 56.1 | 1.2 | 14.5 | 84.3 |
| Eswatini | *2005 | 17.0 | 26.2 | 56.9 | 18.4 | 25.1 | 56.5 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 57.3 |
| Eswatini | *2010 | 15.1 | 25.9 | 59.1 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 57.8 | 13.1 | 26.2 | 60.6 |
| | *2015 | 13.5 | 25.1 | 61.4 | 15.2 | 25.7 | 59.1 | 11.6 | 24.4 | 64.0 |
| | *2023 | 13.8 | 18.5 | 67.8 | 17.2 | 22.3 | 60.5 | 10.0 | 14.2 | 75.8 |
| Ethiopia | *2005 | 78.1 | 7.4 | 14.5 | 82.1 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 73.4 | 9.1 | 17.5 |
| Éthiopie | *2010 | 73.8 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 78.7 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 67.9 | 8.9 | 23.2 |
| | *2015 | 69.0 | 7.8 | 23.2 | 75.4 | 7.9 | 16.6 | 61.0 | 7.7 | 31.2 |
| | *2023 | 62.4 | 6.5 | 31.2 | 69.1 | 7.6 | 23.2 | 53.1 | 4.9 | 42.1 |
| Faroe Islands [3,7] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Féroé [3,7] | 2005 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 66.7 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 53.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 83.3 |
| Fiji | *2005 | 28.2 | 20.9 | 50.9 | 31.3 | 22.8 | 45.8 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 62.5 |
| Fidji | *2010 | 30.2 | 16.6 | 53.2 | 34.4 | 19.2 | 46.4 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 65.6 |
| | *2015 | 30.5 | 14.5 | 55.0 | 35.2 | 17.5 | 47.4 | 21.4 | 8.9 | 69.7 |
| | *2023 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 57.6 | 32.8 | 17.8 | 49.4 | 18.9 | 7.5 | 73.7 |
| Finland | *2005 | 4.8 | 25.8 | 69.4 | 6.6 | 38.3 | 55.1 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 84.8 |
| Finlande | *2010 | 4.4 | 23.3 | 72.3 | 6.0 | 35.9 | 58.1 | 2.8 | 9.9 | 87.3 |
| | *2015 | 4.2 | 21.7 | 74.1 | 6.1 | 33.9 | 59.9 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 89.1 |
| | *2023 | 3.6 | 21.6 | 74.8 | 5.4 | 33.1 | 61.5 | 1.7 | 9.6 | 88.7 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| France | *2005 | 3.6 | 23.7 | 72.7 | 4.7 | 33.7 | 61.5 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 85.8 |
| France | *2010 | 2.9 | 22.3 | 74.8 | 3.9 | 33.1 | 63.0 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 88.0 |
| | *2015 | 2.7 | 20.4 | 76.9 | 3.8 | 30.5 | 65.7 | 1.7 | 9.4 | 88.9 |
| | *2023 | 2.5 | 19.2 | 78.2 | 3.4 | 28.2 | 68.4 | 1.6 | 9.8 | 88.6 |
| French Guiana [9,12] | 2010 | … | 14.1 | 51.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guyane française [9,12] | 2012 | … | 14.9 | 58.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| French Polynesia | *2005 | 3.5 | 17.2 | 79.2 | 4.3 | 23.7 | 72.0 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 89.8 |
| Polynésie française | *2010 | 2.7 | 15.9 | 81.4 | 3.4 | 22.1 | 74.4 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 90.9 |
| | *2015 | 2.5 | 15.2 | 82.3 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 75.4 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 91.4 |
| | *2023 | 2.1 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 2.7 | 20.6 | 76.8 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 92.2 |
| Gabon | *2005 | 38.2 | 10.2 | 51.6 | 27.1 | 13.4 | 59.5 | 56.7 | 4.8 | 38.5 |
| Gabon | *2010 | 36.0 | 11.2 | 52.8 | 26.0 | 13.6 | 60.5 | 53.9 | 7.1 | 39.0 |
| | *2015 | 32.3 | 13.4 | 54.3 | 23.5 | 14.4 | 62.1 | 48.1 | 11.5 | 40.4 |
| | *2023 | 29.2 | 15.7 | 55.1 | 21.9 | 15.5 | 62.6 | 42.3 | 16.1 | 41.6 |
| Gambia | *2005 | 39.4 | 15.8 | 44.8 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 47.1 | 54.7 | 3.1 | 42.2 |
| Gambie | *2010 | 35.9 | 16.8 | 47.3 | 22.9 | 28.5 | 48.6 | 50.5 | 3.7 | 45.8 |
| | *2015 | 34.3 | 17.3 | 48.5 | 22.4 | 28.8 | 48.8 | 47.7 | 4.2 | 48.1 |
| | *2023 | 29.1 | 18.6 | 52.3 | 17.8 | 31.4 | 50.7 | 40.9 | 5.0 | 54.0 |
| Georgia | *2005 | 54.3 | 9.3 | 36.4 | 51.5 | 14.0 | 34.5 | 57.3 | 4.4 | 38.3 |
| Géorgie | *2010 | 48.1 | 10.6 | 41.3 | 46.2 | 16.6 | 37.2 | 50.1 | 4.3 | 45.6 |
| | *2015 | 44.0 | 11.0 | 44.9 | 41.1 | 16.5 | 42.3 | 47.2 | 5.1 | 47.7 |
| | *2023 | 39.9 | 13.6 | 46.5 | 38.2 | 20.8 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 5.9 | 52.4 |
| Germany | *2005 | 2.4 | 29.8 | 67.8 | 2.9 | 41.2 | 55.9 | 1.7 | 16.1 | 82.2 |
| Allemagne | *2010 | 1.6 | 28.3 | 70.0 | 2.0 | 40.2 | 57.7 | 1.2 | 14.3 | 84.5 |
| | *2015 | 1.4 | 27.7 | 70.9 | 1.8 | 39.7 | 58.5 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 85.2 |
| | *2023 | 1.2 | 26.5 | 72.3 | 1.5 | 38.2 | 60.3 | 0.8 | 13.2 | 86.0 |
| Ghana | *2005 | 54.6 | 14.4 | 31.0 | 58.0 | 14.7 | 27.3 | 51.1 | 14.0 | 34.9 |
| Ghana | *2010 | 42.0 | 15.2 | 42.8 | 45.8 | 16.9 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 13.4 | 48.8 |
| | *2015 | 35.2 | 18.7 | 46.1 | 42.0 | 17.4 | 40.6 | 27.6 | 20.1 | 52.3 |
| | *2023 | 35.4 | 17.7 | 46.9 | 40.6 | 20.5 | 38.8 | 29.9 | 14.8 | 55.4 |
| Greece | *2005 | 11.3 | 22.6 | 66.1 | 10.7 | 30.2 | 59.1 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 77.6 |
| Grèce | *2010 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 68.4 | 11.9 | 27.7 | 60.3 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 80.3 |
| | *2015 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 72.4 | 13.1 | 20.2 | 66.8 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 80.1 |
| | *2023 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 72.6 | 12.7 | 21.9 | 65.3 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 82.1 |
| Greenland [12,13] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groenland [12,13] | 2011 | 4.6 | 12.6 | 82.5 | 8.1 | 20.3 | 71.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 96.2 |
| Guadeloupe [9,12] | 2010 | … | 13.8 | 64.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guadeloupe [9,12] | 2012 | 3.3 | 13.5 | 65.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Guam | *2005 | 0.4 | 13.9 | 85.7 | 0.6 | 21.7 | 77.8 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 96.0 |
| Guam | *2010 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 84.8 | 0.5 | 23.4 | 76.1 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 95.7 |
| | *2015 | 0.3 | 14.3 | 85.4 | 0.4 | 22.5 | 77.1 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 95.9 |
| | *2023 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 86.6 | 0.3 | 20.6 | 79.1 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 96.0 |
| Guatemala | *2005 | 34.7 | 21.5 | 43.9 | 45.2 | 22.0 | 32.8 | 14.2 | 20.4 | 65.3 |
| Guatemala | *2010 | 33.5 | 22.0 | 44.5 | 44.2 | 20.8 | 35.0 | 13.6 | 24.2 | 62.2 |
| | *2015 | 31.9 | 18.9 | 49.2 | 42.3 | 19.5 | 38.2 | 9.7 | 17.7 | 72.6 |
| | *2023 | 26.7 | 21.9 | 51.4 | 35.6 | 23.9 | 40.5 | 9.3 | 18.1 | 72.6 |
| Guernsey | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guernesey | 2013 | 1.5 | 13.6 | 84.8 | 1.0 | 12.2 | 40.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 44.3 |
| Guinea | *2005 | 69.2 | 5.5 | 25.3 | 65.9 | 9.1 | 25.0 | 72.5 | 2.0 | 25.5 |
| Guinée | *2010 | 66.9 | 5.7 | 27.5 | 63.7 | 8.8 | 27.4 | 70.3 | 2.1 | 27.5 |
| | *2015 | 63.6 | 5.9 | 30.5 | 60.8 | 8.9 | 30.4 | 67.1 | 2.3 | 30.6 |
| | *2023 | 58.2 | 7.0 | 34.8 | 54.9 | 10.2 | 34.9 | 63.0 | 2.4 | 34.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | *2005 | 59.6 | 9.8 | 30.6 | 54.9 | 8.7 | 36.4 | 65.1 | 11.0 | 23.9 |
| Guinée-Bissau | *2010 | 56.9 | 9.8 | 33.2 | 52.6 | 8.3 | 39.1 | 62.1 | 11.6 | 26.3 |
| | *2015 | 54.3 | 9.9 | 35.8 | 50.2 | 8.0 | 41.8 | 59.0 | 12.2 | 28.8 |
| | *2023 | 50.0 | 10.3 | 39.7 | 46.3 | 8.1 | 45.6 | 54.1 | 12.9 | 33.0 |
| Guyana | *2005 | 22.3 | 24.5 | 53.2 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 40.8 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 80.4 |
| Guyana | *2010 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 55.8 | 28.1 | 29.5 | 42.3 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 81.7 |
| | *2015 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 58.5 | 25.0 | 31.0 | 44.0 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 82.3 |
| | *2023 | 11.3 | 25.8 | 62.9 | 16.3 | 36.4 | 47.3 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 84.9 |
| Haiti | *2005 | 50.1 | 10.7 | 39.1 | 62.9 | 13.5 | 23.6 | 34.7 | 7.4 | 57.9 |
| Haïti | *2010 | 49.0 | 11.7 | 39.3 | 60.1 | 14.2 | 25.7 | 35.6 | 8.8 | 55.6 |
| | *2015 | 46.9 | 12.4 | 40.7 | 57.1 | 14.6 | 28.3 | 35.0 | 9.7 | 55.4 |
| | *2023 | 44.7 | 12.5 | 42.9 | 55.3 | 14.0 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 10.6 | 57.6 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Honduras | *2005 | 33.1 | 23.5 | 43.4 | 45.4 | 22.8 | 31.8 | 8.3 | 24.9 | 66.8 |
| Honduras | *2010 | 36.5 | 19.1 | 44.5 | 49.2 | 19.0 | 31.8 | 11.7 | 19.1 | 69.1 |
| | *2015 | 28.7 | 21.8 | 49.5 | 40.3 | 22.3 | 37.4 | 7.4 | 20.9 | 71.7 |
| | *2023 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 56.1 | 31.3 | 23.8 | 44.9 | 5.2 | 16.7 | 78.1 |
| Hungary | *2005 | 4.9 | 32.5 | 62.7 | 6.8 | 42.4 | 50.8 | 2.7 | 21.5 | 75.7 |
| Hongrie | *2010 | 4.5 | 30.7 | 64.8 | 6.5 | 40.5 | 52.9 | 2.4 | 20.0 | 77.6 |
| | *2015 | 4.9 | 30.3 | 64.8 | 6.9 | 40.2 | 53.0 | 2.7 | 19.2 | 78.1 |
| | *2023 | 4.4 | 31.2 | 64.4 | 6.1 | 41.5 | 52.4 | 2.6 | 19.4 | 78.0 |
| Iceland | *2005 | 6.5 | 21.7 | 71.8 | 9.6 | 31.4 | 59.0 | 3.1 | 10.7 | 86.3 |
| Islande | *2010 | 5.6 | 18.4 | 76.0 | 8.6 | 28.1 | 63.3 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 90.0 |
| | *2015 | 4.2 | 17.8 | 77.9 | 6.5 | 27.5 | 66.0 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 91.1 |
| | *2023 | 3.7 | 18.3 | 78.0 | 5.2 | 27.8 | 67.0 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 90.8 |
| India | *2005 | 55.0 | 19.0 | 26.0 | 49.5 | 20.8 | 29.7 | 69.0 | 14.5 | 16.5 |
| Inde | *2010 | 51.1 | 22.4 | 26.6 | 46.2 | 23.9 | 29.8 | 65.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 |
| | *2015 | 44.2 | 25.0 | 30.7 | 39.9 | 27.0 | 33.1 | 57.6 | 19.1 | 23.3 |
| | *2023 | 43.5 | 25.0 | 31.5 | 36.6 | 28.5 | 34.9 | 61.5 | 16.0 | 22.5 |
| Indonesia | *2005 | 44.0 | 18.8 | 37.2 | 43.8 | 20.3 | 35.9 | 44.4 | 15.9 | 39.7 |
| Indonésie | *2010 | 39.1 | 18.7 | 42.2 | 39.6 | 20.9 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 14.9 | 46.6 |
| | *2015 | 33.0 | 22.0 | 44.9 | 33.3 | 25.9 | 40.8 | 32.6 | 15.8 | 51.6 |
| | *2023 | 28.8 | 22.1 | 49.1 | 30.5 | 25.7 | 43.8 | 26.1 | 16.5 | 57.4 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | *2005 | 20.8 | 32.1 | 47.1 | 18.8 | 33.5 | 47.8 | 30.0 | 25.9 | 44.1 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | *2010 | 18.1 | 33.1 | 48.7 | 16.4 | 34.9 | 48.7 | 27.2 | 23.6 | 49.1 |
| | *2015 | 17.1 | 32.8 | 50.0 | 16.2 | 34.5 | 49.4 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 53.7 |
| | *2023 | 14.3 | 35.0 | 50.7 | 14.4 | 36.5 | 49.1 | 13.8 | 26.8 | 59.4 |
| Iraq | *2005 | 13.6 | 26.6 | 59.8 | 11.8 | 28.9 | 59.3 | 24.1 | 13.2 | 62.7 |
| Iraq | *2010 | 11.5 | 27.3 | 61.2 | 10.0 | 29.8 | 60.2 | 20.5 | 12.7 | 66.8 |
| | *2015 | 9.6 | 27.7 | 62.7 | 8.4 | 30.3 | 61.3 | 16.8 | 12.3 | 70.8 |
| | *2023 | 8.2 | 27.6 | 64.2 | 7.6 | 29.6 | 62.8 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 75.0 |
| Ireland | *2005 | 5.9 | 27.6 | 66.5 | 9.3 | 39.2 | 51.5 | 1.3 | 11.9 | 86.8 |
| Irlande | *2010 | 5.8 | 18.1 | 76.2 | 9.1 | 26.3 | 64.7 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 89.4 |
| | *2015 | 5.3 | 18.1 | 76.6 | 8.5 | 26.2 | 65.3 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 89.9 |
| | *2023 | 4.0 | 18.4 | 77.6 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 67.4 | 1.3 | 9.5 | 89.2 |
| Isle of Man [4] | 2001 | 1.4 | 16.1 | 82.5 | 2.2 | 25.0 | 72.9 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 94.0 |
| Île de Man [4] | 2006 | 1.9 | 14.8 | 83.3 | 2.9 | 24.0 | 73.0 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 95.4 |
| Israel | *2005 | 2.0 | 21.4 | 76.5 | 3.0 | 30.7 | 66.2 | 0.8 | 10.4 | 88.8 |
| Israël | *2010 | 1.6 | 19.7 | 78.7 | 2.3 | 28.8 | 68.9 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 89.9 |
| | *2015 | 1.0 | 17.6 | 81.4 | 1.4 | 26.0 | 72.6 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 91.4 |
| | *2023 | 0.8 | 15.6 | 83.6 | 1.1 | 23.2 | 75.7 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 92.1 |
| Italy | *2005 | 4.2 | 30.7 | 65.1 | 4.8 | 39.2 | 56.0 | 3.3 | 17.4 | 79.3 |
| Italie | *2010 | 3.8 | 28.6 | 67.6 | 4.5 | 38.5 | 57.0 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 83.2 |
| | *2015 | 3.8 | 26.6 | 69.6 | 4.7 | 36.1 | 59.2 | 2.4 | 13.3 | 84.3 |
| | *2023 | 3.6 | 26.6 | 69.8 | 4.6 | 36.0 | 59.3 | 2.2 | 13.8 | 84.1 |
| Jamaica | *2005 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 64.1 | 25.3 | 27.2 | 47.5 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 86.1 |
| Jamaïque | *2010 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 66.2 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 51.9 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 85.2 |
| | *2015 | 17.7 | 14.9 | 67.3 | 25.4 | 22.2 | 52.5 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 86.2 |
| | *2023 | 14.6 | 17.6 | 67.8 | 19.6 | 27.2 | 53.2 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 85.6 |
| Japan | *2005 | 4.3 | 28.5 | 67.2 | 4.3 | 36.1 | 59.6 | 4.4 | 17.6 | 78.0 |
| Japon | *2010 | 3.9 | 25.8 | 70.3 | 4.1 | 33.7 | 62.2 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 81.5 |
| | *2015 | 3.5 | 25.1 | 71.4 | 3.8 | 33.2 | 63.0 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 82.6 |
| | *2023 | 3.0 | 23.7 | 73.3 | 3.5 | 31.9 | 64.6 | 2.4 | 13.7 | 83.9 |
| Jordan | *2005 | 4.0 | 25.5 | 70.5 | 4.4 | 26.9 | 68.8 | 1.3 | 16.1 | 82.7 |
| Jordanie | *2010 | 3.5 | 24.0 | 72.4 | 4.0 | 26.3 | 69.7 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 87.3 |
| | *2015 | 3.4 | 21.2 | 75.4 | 3.9 | 23.5 | 72.6 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 91.0 |
| | *2023 | 3.2 | 18.3 | 78.4 | 3.6 | 20.5 | 75.9 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 92.1 |
| Kazakhstan | *2005 | 32.4 | 18.0 | 49.6 | 33.4 | 24.7 | 41.9 | 31.4 | 11.0 | 57.7 |
| Kazakhstan | *2010 | 28.3 | 18.7 | 53.0 | 29.1 | 25.7 | 45.2 | 27.4 | 11.5 | 61.0 |
| | *2015 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 61.4 | 18.9 | 29.3 | 51.8 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 71.2 |
| | *2023 | 12.1 | 21.6 | 66.3 | 13.5 | 30.8 | 55.7 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 77.5 |
| Kenya | *2005 | 42.4 | 12.7 | 44.9 | 35.6 | 17.2 | 47.1 | 49.5 | 7.9 | 42.6 |
| Kenya | *2010 | 39.5 | 13.1 | 47.4 | 34.5 | 17.6 | 47.9 | 44.8 | 8.3 | 46.9 |
| | *2015 | 36.3 | 14.0 | 49.8 | 32.9 | 18.5 | 48.6 | 39.8 | 9.2 | 51.0 |
| | *2023 | 32.3 | 15.6 | 52.2 | 30.5 | 20.2 | 49.3 | 34.2 | 10.2 | 55.6 |
| Kiribati | 2005[7] | 7.1 | 8.4 | 81.1 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 77.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 87.8 |
| Kiribati | 2010 | 22.1 | 16.1 | 61.8 | 32.1 | 9.1 | 58.8 | 9.0 | 25.3 | 65.7 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Kosovo [12,14] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kosovo [12,14] | 2012 | 4.6 | 28.4 | 67.1 | 4.3 | 33.3 | 62.3 | 5.4 | 10.1 | 84.7 |
| Kuwait | *2005 | 2.6 | 22.5 | 74.9 | 3.5 | 29.3 | 67.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 97.4 |
| Koweït | *2010 | 2.4 | 24.4 | 73.2 | 3.4 | 32.4 | 64.3 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 95.8 |
| | *2015 | 2.2 | 25.0 | 72.8 | 2.9 | 31.9 | 65.1 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 94.3 |
| | *2023 | 1.9 | 24.9 | 73.1 | 2.5 | 30.1 | 67.4 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 92.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan | *2005 | 38.5 | 17.6 | 43.9 | 39.2 | 23.7 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 10.4 | 51.9 |
| Kirghizistan | *2010 | 34.5 | 21.6 | 43.9 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 11.0 | 51.7 |
| | *2015 | 30.4 | 22.3 | 47.3 | 26.3 | 30.1 | 43.6 | 36.0 | 11.7 | 52.3 |
| | *2023 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 51.5 | 17.8 | 33.6 | 48.6 | 32.3 | 12.2 | 55.5 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | *2005 | 77.3 | 6.2 | 16.5 | 74.3 | 7.3 | 18.3 | 80.7 | 4.9 | 14.4 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | *2010 | 71.4 | 8.3 | 20.2 | 69.6 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 73.6 | 6.7 | 19.7 |
| | *2015 | 64.1 | 9.4 | 26.5 | 62.1 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 66.4 | 7.4 | 26.2 |
| | *2023 | 69.6 | 7.3 | 23.0 | 69.5 | 8.8 | 21.7 | 69.8 | 5.6 | 24.5 |
| Latvia | *2005 | 12.1 | 26.5 | 61.5 | 15.9 | 35.2 | 48.9 | 8.0 | 17.2 | 74.8 |
| Lettonie | *2010 | 8.6 | 23.1 | 68.3 | 11.8 | 33.5 | 54.7 | 5.7 | 13.6 | 80.7 |
| | *2015 | 7.9 | 23.6 | 68.4 | 10.9 | 34.7 | 54.5 | 5.0 | 12.7 | 82.2 |
| | *2023 | 6.8 | 22.9 | 70.3 | 9.6 | 33.5 | 56.9 | 3.9 | 12.5 | 83.6 |
| Lebanon | *2005 | 5.2 | 23.0 | 71.8 | 6.1 | 27.7 | 66.2 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 89.8 |
| Liban | *2010 | 4.2 | 23.3 | 72.5 | 5.0 | 28.5 | 66.5 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 91.0 |
| | *2015 | 3.8 | 22.1 | 74.0 | 4.6 | 27.8 | 67.6 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 91.4 |
| | *2023 | 3.4 | 20.3 | 76.2 | 4.3 | 26.4 | 69.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 92.3 |
| Lesotho | *2005 | 38.3 | 29.0 | 32.7 | 44.3 | 34.5 | 21.2 | 31.4 | 22.5 | 46.1 |
| Lesotho | *2010 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 35.4 | 39.4 | 35.3 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 28.7 | 47.5 |
| | *2015 | 30.8 | 33.9 | 35.3 | 38.8 | 33.4 | 27.8 | 20.8 | 34.5 | 44.7 |
| | *2023 | 29.2 | 34.9 | 36.0 | 37.8 | 32.1 | 30.1 | 17.7 | 38.5 | 43.8 |
| Liberia | *2005 | 51.9 | 10.7 | 37.4 | 53.0 | 15.5 | 31.5 | 50.7 | 5.4 | 43.8 |
| Libéria | *2010 | 47.3 | 10.8 | 41.9 | 47.2 | 15.6 | 37.2 | 47.5 | 5.4 | 47.1 |
| | *2015 | 42.0 | 8.9 | 49.1 | 40.5 | 13.2 | 46.3 | 43.6 | 4.2 | 52.2 |
| | *2023 | 38.9 | 8.2 | 52.9 | 36.7 | 11.9 | 51.4 | 41.2 | 4.2 | 54.6 |
| Libya | *2005 | 11.6 | 27.7 | 60.6 | 12.0 | 35.0 | 53.0 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 77.5 |
| Libye | *2010 | 10.3 | 26.9 | 62.8 | 10.8 | 34.2 | 55.0 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 79.7 |
| | *2015 | 9.8 | 23.3 | 66.9 | 10.5 | 29.5 | 60.0 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 82.1 |
| | *2023 | 8.7 | 23.2 | 68.1 | 9.5 | 29.5 | 61.0 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 83.9 |
| Lithuania | *2005 | 14.3 | 29.1 | 56.7 | 16.9 | 37.0 | 46.0 | 11.5 | 20.7 | 67.8 |
| Lituanie | *2010 | 8.8 | 24.6 | 66.6 | 11.4 | 33.4 | 55.2 | 6.5 | 16.6 | 76.9 |
| | *2015 | 9.1 | 25.1 | 65.9 | 11.6 | 34.0 | 54.4 | 6.6 | 16.5 | 76.9 |
| | *2023 | 5.1 | 25.8 | 69.1 | 6.7 | 35.0 | 58.3 | 3.4 | 16.5 | 80.1 |
| Luxembourg | *2005 | 1.7 | 17.3 | 81.0 | 2.2 | 25.5 | 72.3 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 93.1 |
| Luxembourg | *2010 | 1.1 | 13.3 | 85.6 | 1.4 | 19.7 | 78.9 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 94.3 |
| | *2015 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 86.4 | 1.3 | 19.2 | 79.5 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 94.8 |
| | *2023 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 89.5 | 1.2 | 14.6 | 84.3 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 95.7 |
| Madagascar | *2005 | 82.0 | 3.4 | 14.6 | 81.5 | 5.1 | 13.4 | 82.5 | 1.6 | 15.9 |
| Madagascar | *2010 | 73.3 | 6.0 | 20.7 | 75.0 | 6.6 | 18.4 | 71.5 | 5.3 | 23.2 |
| | *2015 | 74.6 | 9.2 | 16.1 | 76.1 | 8.7 | 15.2 | 73.2 | 9.8 | 17.1 |
| | *2023 | 69.4 | 10.1 | 20.5 | 70.2 | 10.8 | 19.0 | 68.5 | 9.4 | 22.1 |
| Malawi | *2005 | 72.0 | 7.0 | 21.0 | 66.8 | 9.2 | 24.0 | 77.1 | 4.8 | 18.1 |
| Malawi | *2010 | 67.7 | 7.3 | 25.0 | 62.4 | 9.8 | 27.7 | 73.1 | 4.8 | 22.1 |
| | *2015 | 64.9 | 7.5 | 27.6 | 59.8 | 9.9 | 30.3 | 70.3 | 5.0 | 24.7 |
| | *2023 | 61.7 | 8.0 | 30.3 | 56.9 | 10.6 | 32.5 | 66.8 | 5.3 | 27.9 |
| Malaysia | *2005 | 14.6 | 29.7 | 55.6 | 17.1 | 32.6 | 50.3 | 10.2 | 24.4 | 65.4 |
| Malaisie | *2010 | 13.3 | 27.6 | 59.1 | 15.9 | 31.6 | 52.5 | 8.5 | 20.2 | 71.3 |
| | *2015 | 12.5 | 27.5 | 60.0 | 15.2 | 32.4 | 52.4 | 7.8 | 19.1 | 73.0 |
| | *2023 | 9.8 | 27.8 | 62.4 | 12.3 | 32.9 | 54.8 | 5.7 | 19.0 | 75.3 |
| Maldives | *2005 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 62.1 | 22.2 | 16.8 | 61.1 | 7.1 | 28.7 | 64.1 |
| Maldives | *2010 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 69.8 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 67.1 | 3.7 | 19.8 | 76.5 |
| | *2015 | 8.3 | 23.5 | 68.3 | 10.4 | 23.6 | 66.0 | 2.5 | 23.1 | 74.4 |
| | *2023 | 7.7 | 25.0 | 67.3 | 9.4 | 25.8 | 64.8 | 2.1 | 22.4 | 75.5 |
| Mali | *2005 | 63.9 | 8.8 | 27.2 | 64.9 | 11.9 | 23.2 | 62.5 | 4.8 | 32.6 |
| Mali | *2010 | 69.3 | 7.1 | 23.6 | 69.1 | 9.5 | 21.4 | 69.7 | 3.9 | 26.4 |
| | *2015 | 62.3 | 8.3 | 29.5 | 62.5 | 9.9 | 27.5 | 61.9 | 6.1 | 32.0 |
| | *2023 | 67.8 | 10.3 | 22.0 | 69.4 | 9.6 | 21.0 | 65.5 | 11.2 | 23.3 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Malta | *2005 | 2.1 | 29.8 | 68.1 | 2.8 | 35.5 | 61.7 | 0.6 | 17.0 | 82.4 |
| Malte | *2010 | 1.3 | 25.5 | 73.1 | 1.9 | 31.9 | 66.2 | 0.3 | 13.2 | 86.5 |
| | *2015 | 1.5 | 20.0 | 78.5 | 2.2 | 27.3 | 70.5 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 91.2 |
| | *2023 | 1.1 | 17.6 | 81.3 | 1.6 | 24.0 | 74.3 | 0.4 | 8.6 | 91.0 |
| Marshall Islands [4] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Marshall [4] | #2010 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 79.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Martinique [9,12] | 2010 | 4.1 | 11.9 | 65.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Martinique [9,12] | 2012 | 3.9 | 11.8 | 69.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Mauritania | *2005 | 41.6 | 15.9 | 42.4 | 45.9 | 15.7 | 38.4 | 32.1 | 16.6 | 51.3 |
| Mauritanie | *2010 | 37.7 | 16.7 | 45.6 | 41.7 | 16.6 | 41.7 | 28.8 | 17.1 | 54.1 |
| | *2015 | 33.4 | 17.5 | 49.1 | 37.5 | 17.6 | 44.9 | 24.8 | 17.4 | 57.8 |
| | *2023 | 32.7 | 14.7 | 52.6 | 34.3 | 16.7 | 49.0 | 29.3 | 10.2 | 60.4 |
| Mauritius | *2005 | 10.0 | 32.4 | 57.5 | 10.5 | 34.1 | 55.4 | 8.9 | 28.9 | 62.2 |
| Maurice | *2010 | 8.6 | 28.7 | 62.7 | 9.2 | 32.5 | 58.3 | 7.5 | 21.5 | 71.0 |
| | *2015 | 7.5 | 25.3 | 67.1 | 8.6 | 30.3 | 61.1 | 5.7 | 17.0 | 77.4 |
| | *2023 | 5.3 | 23.0 | 71.7 | 6.6 | 30.5 | 62.9 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 86.3 |
| Mexico | *2005 | 15.6 | 23.9 | 60.5 | 21.2 | 26.8 | 52.0 | 5.6 | 18.6 | 75.9 |
| Mexique | *2010 | 14.6 | 23.0 | 62.3 | 20.5 | 27.3 | 52.2 | 4.6 | 15.9 | 79.6 |
| | *2015 | 14.0 | 24.0 | 62.0 | 19.8 | 28.6 | 51.6 | 4.3 | 16.5 | 79.2 |
| | *2023 | 12.0 | 25.0 | 63.0 | 16.8 | 30.0 | 53.3 | 4.8 | 17.6 | 77.6 |
| Mongolia | *2005 | 42.0 | 12.3 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 15.0 | 40.2 | 38.8 | 9.3 | 51.9 |
| Mongolie | *2010 | 33.5 | 16.2 | 50.2 | 34.7 | 20.2 | 45.1 | 32.2 | 11.6 | 56.2 |
| | *2015 | 28.5 | 20.3 | 51.3 | 29.7 | 26.5 | 43.7 | 27.0 | 12.9 | 60.1 |
| | *2023 | 26.1 | 23.4 | 50.5 | 28.1 | 30.2 | 41.7 | 23.7 | 15.1 | 61.2 |
| Montenegro | *2005 | 8.6 | 19.2 | 72.1 | 8.5 | 26.0 | 65.5 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 81.2 |
| Monténégro | *2010 | 5.6 | 18.5 | 75.9 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 67.5 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 86.3 |
| | *2015 | 7.7 | 17.5 | 74.8 | 7.3 | 25.5 | 67.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 83.7 |
| | *2023 | 6.0 | 16.1 | 77.8 | 6.8 | 24.8 | 68.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 88.8 |
| Morocco | *2005 | 45.5 | 19.5 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 20.7 | 39.3 | 61.6 | 15.9 | 22.5 |
| Maroc | *2010 | 40.0 | 22.2 | 37.8 | 32.9 | 25.2 | 41.9 | 60.7 | 13.5 | 25.8 |
| | *2015 | 36.3 | 22.3 | 41.5 | 29.7 | 25.4 | 44.9 | 55.6 | 13.1 | 31.3 |
| | *2023 | 29.6 | 24.1 | 46.3 | 24.6 | 27.0 | 48.4 | 47.5 | 13.8 | 38.7 |
| Mozambique | *2005 | 79.5 | 3.8 | 16.7 | 68.0 | 7.8 | 24.2 | 89.0 | 0.5 | 10.6 |
| Mozambique | *2010 | 76.3 | 5.3 | 18.4 | 64.7 | 10.3 | 25.0 | 86.2 | 1.0 | 12.8 |
| | *2015 | 72.1 | 7.7 | 20.1 | 61.1 | 13.5 | 25.4 | 82.1 | 2.6 | 15.4 |
| | *2023 | 69.5 | 9.1 | 21.5 | 58.9 | 15.3 | 25.8 | 79.2 | 3.4 | 17.4 |
| Myanmar | *2005 | 57.6 | 14.6 | 27.8 | 59.3 | 14.9 | 25.8 | 55.2 | 14.1 | 30.7 |
| Myanmar | *2010 | 53.9 | 16.5 | 29.6 | 55.4 | 17.3 | 27.3 | 51.6 | 15.3 | 33.1 |
| | *2015 | 51.7 | 16.8 | 31.5 | 52.8 | 18.2 | 29.0 | 50.0 | 14.5 | 35.5 |
| | *2023 | 45.2 | 18.7 | 36.1 | 49.6 | 19.0 | 31.5 | 37.9 | 18.4 | 43.8 |
| Namibia | *2005 | 30.3 | 14.4 | 55.3 | 33.8 | 19.1 | 47.0 | 26.1 | 8.6 | 65.3 |
| Namibie | *2010 | 31.7 | 12.7 | 55.6 | 32.9 | 19.0 | 48.1 | 30.3 | 5.4 | 64.2 |
| | *2015 | 24.4 | 17.0 | 58.5 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 47.9 | 23.7 | 6.1 | 70.3 |
| | *2023 | 21.5 | 16.3 | 62.2 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 52.2 | 19.7 | 7.8 | 72.6 |
| Nepal | *2005 | 72.8 | 10.7 | 16.5 | 67.7 | 12.3 | 20.0 | 86.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| Népal | *2010 | 67.5 | 14.9 | 17.6 | 61.3 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 81.3 | 11.2 | 7.4 |
| | *2015 | 64.7 | 16.0 | 19.3 | 57.7 | 17.4 | 24.9 | 77.7 | 13.4 | 8.9 |
| | *2023 | 61.2 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 54.2 | 18.7 | 27.1 | 73.5 | 15.6 | 10.9 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | *2005 | 3.7 | 21.0 | 75.3 | 4.8 | 31.0 | 64.3 | 2.4 | 8.8 | 88.8 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | *2010 | 3.1 | 17.7 | 79.2 | 4.1 | 27.0 | 68.9 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 91.4 |
| | *2015 | 2.3 | 16.4 | 81.2 | 3.0 | 25.3 | 71.6 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 92.4 |
| | *2023 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 84.0 | 2.4 | 21.4 | 76.1 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 92.9 |
| New Caledonia | *2005 | 3.6 | 24.1 | 72.3 | 4.6 | 36.0 | 59.4 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 88.4 |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | *2010 | 2.4 | 25.0 | 72.6 | 2.9 | 37.8 | 59.3 | 1.7 | 9.4 | 88.9 |
| | *2015 | 1.6 | 25.7 | 72.7 | 1.9 | 39.1 | 59.0 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 89.0 |
| | *2023 | 1.8 | 22.3 | 75.9 | 2.3 | 34.2 | 63.5 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 90.2 |
| New Zealand | *2005 | 7.2 | 22.2 | 70.7 | 9.0 | 32.1 | 58.9 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 84.5 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | *2010 | 6.9 | 21.0 | 72.2 | 9.0 | 30.8 | 60.1 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 85.8 |
| | *2015 | 6.1 | 22.0 | 71.9 | 8.0 | 32.5 | 59.5 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 86.0 |
| | *2023 | 5.6 | 20.5 | 73.9 | 6.9 | 30.0 | 63.1 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 85.8 |
| Nicaragua | *2005 | 28.9 | 19.7 | 51.4 | 39.5 | 20.1 | 40.4 | 7.7 | 18.9 | 73.4 |
| Nicaragua | *2010 | 29.6 | 17.9 | 52.5 | 40.3 | 18.9 | 40.8 | 10.3 | 16.1 | 73.6 |
| | *2015 | 31.2 | 17.7 | 51.1 | 44.4 | 20.1 | 35.5 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 76.6 |
| | *2023 | 27.7 | 18.1 | 54.2 | 40.4 | 21.3 | 38.4 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 78.6 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Niger | *2005 | 78.7 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 81.6 | 4.4 | 13.9 | 74.8 | 12.2 | 13.0 |
| Niger | *2010 | 77.1 | 7.4 | 15.4 | 80.2 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 73.1 | 11.6 | 15.3 |
| | *2015 | 73.2 | 7.0 | 19.8 | 74.9 | 5.0 | 20.1 | 70.9 | 9.9 | 19.3 |
| | *2023 | 70.6 | 7.1 | 22.2 | 73.6 | 5.4 | 21.0 | 66.4 | 9.6 | 24.0 |
| Nigeria | *2005 | 44.9 | 11.5 | 43.6 | 50.3 | 11.4 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 11.5 | 49.6 |
| Nigéria | *2010 | 41.3 | 10.3 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 9.6 | 41.9 | 33.4 | 11.0 | 55.6 |
| | *2015 | 38.3 | 12.5 | 49.3 | 46.6 | 12.5 | 40.9 | 29.0 | 12.4 | 58.6 |
| | *2023 | 34.3 | 17.9 | 47.8 | 42.3 | 18.0 | 39.7 | 25.6 | 17.7 | 56.7 |
| Niue [4] | 2001 | 9.0 | 20.4 | 70.1 | 11.4 | 28.7 | 59.4 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 85.1 |
| Nioué [4] | #2002 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 85.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| North Macedonia | *2005 | 18.4 | 33.6 | 48.0 | 18.2 | 35.9 | 46.0 | 18.8 | 30.2 | 50.9 |
| Macédoine du Nord | *2010 | 18.1 | 29.3 | 52.5 | 17.8 | 31.5 | 50.7 | 18.7 | 26.0 | 55.3 |
| | *2015 | 17.8 | 30.5 | 51.7 | 18.0 | 34.6 | 47.3 | 17.5 | 24.6 | 57.9 |
| | *2023 | 9.3 | 30.2 | 60.5 | 10.2 | 33.8 | 56.0 | 8.1 | 25.2 | 66.8 |
| Northern Mariana Islands [3,7] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord [3,7] | #2000 | 1.5 | 47.2 | 45.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Norway | *2005 | 3.3 | 20.9 | 75.8 | 4.8 | 32.5 | 62.7 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 90.3 |
| Norvège | *2010 | 2.5 | 19.7 | 77.8 | 4.0 | 31.4 | 64.6 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 91.9 |
| | *2015 | 2.0 | 20.1 | 77.9 | 3.0 | 31.8 | 65.2 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 91.8 |
| | *2023 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 78.5 | 3.6 | 29.7 | 66.7 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 91.8 |
| Oman | *2005 | 8.0 | 19.0 | 73.1 | 9.0 | 20.3 | 70.6 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 85.3 |
| Oman | *2010 | 5.2 | 36.9 | 58.0 | 6.1 | 42.9 | 51.0 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 93.2 |
| | *2015 | 5.2 | 37.4 | 57.3 | 5.9 | 41.7 | 52.4 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 93.0 |
| | *2023 | 6.1 | 40.2 | 53.7 | 6.9 | 44.1 | 49.0 | 1.6 | 16.2 | 82.2 |
| Pakistan | *2005 | 43.1 | 20.3 | 36.6 | 37.9 | 21.4 | 40.7 | 67.2 | 15.1 | 17.7 |
| Pakistan | *2010 | 43.4 | 21.4 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 24.1 | 40.7 | 74.0 | 11.6 | 14.5 |
| | *2015 | 41.0 | 24.0 | 35.0 | 32.3 | 26.7 | 41.0 | 71.9 | 14.6 | 13.5 |
| | *2023 | 36.1 | 25.6 | 38.3 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 43.9 | 66.4 | 14.7 | 18.9 |
| Palau [3] | 2000[7] | 7.1 | 13.8 | 79.1 | 9.6 | 20.7 | 69.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 94.4 |
| Palaos [3] | 2008[4] | 2.4 | 11.8 | 85.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Panama | *2005 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 67.1 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 56.0 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 86.5 |
| Panama | *2010 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 63.9 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 52.9 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 82.7 |
| | *2015 | 14.7 | 18.7 | 66.6 | 19.0 | 24.6 | 56.4 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 82.6 |
| | *2023 | 14.7 | 17.5 | 67.8 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 58.6 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 81.7 |
| Papua New Guinea | *2005 | 28.7 | 6.7 | 64.6 | 33.9 | 10.6 | 55.5 | 23.0 | 2.4 | 74.5 |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | *2010 | 25.7 | 7.5 | 66.7 | 31.1 | 12.0 | 56.9 | 20.0 | 2.7 | 77.3 |
| | *2015 | 30.1 | 7.6 | 62.3 | 32.9 | 12.3 | 54.8 | 27.1 | 2.4 | 70.5 |
| | *2023 | 38.7 | 7.9 | 53.4 | 36.6 | 13.2 | 50.2 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 56.9 |
| Paraguay | *2005 | 32.0 | 15.8 | 52.2 | 38.2 | 19.9 | 41.9 | 22.3 | 9.3 | 68.4 |
| Paraguay | *2010 | 25.6 | 18.2 | 56.1 | 30.5 | 23.2 | 46.3 | 17.9 | 10.3 | 71.8 |
| | *2015 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 58.8 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 48.2 | 16.6 | 8.9 | 74.5 |
| | *2023 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 64.8 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 53.8 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 80.6 |
| Peru | *2005 | 34.4 | 16.3 | 49.3 | 34.8 | 21.3 | 43.9 | 33.9 | 9.9 | 56.2 |
| Pérou | *2010 | 28.0 | 17.0 | 54.9 | 29.5 | 22.7 | 47.7 | 26.3 | 10.1 | 63.6 |
| | *2015 | 27.0 | 17.4 | 55.6 | 28.5 | 23.9 | 47.6 | 25.2 | 9.5 | 65.3 |
| | *2023 | 24.0 | 16.4 | 59.7 | 25.3 | 22.5 | 52.2 | 22.3 | 8.9 | 68.9 |
| Philippines | *2005 | 35.1 | 15.9 | 49.0 | 42.9 | 18.3 | 38.8 | 22.9 | 12.0 | 65.1 |
| Philippines | *2010 | 33.0 | 15.5 | 51.5 | 40.5 | 18.7 | 40.9 | 21.6 | 10.6 | 67.8 |
| | *2015 | 29.2 | 16.2 | 54.6 | 35.9 | 20.3 | 43.8 | 19.1 | 10.0 | 70.9 |
| | *2023 | 22.4 | 18.5 | 59.2 | 27.8 | 25.3 | 46.9 | 14.7 | 8.8 | 76.5 |
| Poland | *2005 | 17.4 | 29.2 | 53.4 | 18.0 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 66.2 |
| Pologne | *2010 | 13.1 | 30.3 | 56.6 | 13.3 | 41.9 | 44.7 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 71.1 |
| | *2015 | 11.5 | 30.5 | 57.9 | 12.5 | 42.0 | 45.5 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 73.2 |
| | *2023 | 7.6 | 29.6 | 62.8 | 8.9 | 40.7 | 50.4 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 77.3 |
| Portugal | *2005 | 12.0 | 30.4 | 57.6 | 11.1 | 40.7 | 48.2 | 13.1 | 18.5 | 68.4 |
| Portugal | *2010 | 11.2 | 27.3 | 61.5 | 11.5 | 37.5 | 51.0 | 10.9 | 15.9 | 73.1 |
| | *2015 | 7.5 | 24.3 | 68.1 | 9.5 | 33.0 | 57.5 | 5.4 | 15.2 | 79.4 |
| | *2023 | 2.9 | 25.0 | 72.1 | 4.1 | 33.9 | 62.0 | 1.7 | 15.7 | 82.5 |
| Puerto Rico | *2005 | 2.1 | 19.0 | 78.9 | 3.3 | 24.9 | 71.8 | 0.4 | 10.9 | 88.7 |
| Porto Rico | *2010 | 1.5 | 14.9 | 83.6 | 2.6 | 19.7 | 77.7 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 90.9 |
| | *2015 | 1.4 | 13.7 | 84.9 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 79.4 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 92.0 |
| | *2023 | 1.2 | 12.0 | 86.8 | 2.0 | 16.1 | 82.0 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 93.2 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Qatar | *2005 | 2.9 | 41.1 | 56.0 | 3.4 | 47.7 | 48.9 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 96.5 |
| Qatar | *2010 | 1.5 | 56.4 | 42.2 | 1.7 | 63.2 | 35.1 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 94.7 |
| | *2015 | 1.2 | 54.1 | 44.6 | 1.4 | 61.5 | 37.1 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 94.1 |
| | *2023 | 1.7 | 39.4 | 58.9 | 2.1 | 47.1 | 50.8 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 96.1 |
| Republic of Korea | *2005 | 7.9 | 26.5 | 65.7 | 7.3 | 33.8 | 58.9 | 8.7 | 15.9 | 75.4 |
| République de Corée | *2010 | 6.5 | 24.8 | 68.7 | 6.4 | 32.3 | 61.3 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 79.3 |
| | *2015 | 5.2 | 25.4 | 69.4 | 5.1 | 33.8 | 61.1 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 80.8 |
| | *2023 | 5.3 | 24.0 | 70.7 | 5.8 | 32.7 | 61.5 | 4.7 | 12.8 | 82.5 |
| Republic of Moldova | *2005 | 49.1 | 14.1 | 36.8 | 47.6 | 19.6 | 32.7 | 50.3 | 9.6 | 40.1 |
| République de Moldova | *2010 | 54.6 | 11.7 | 33.7 | 53.8 | 16.7 | 29.4 | 55.2 | 7.4 | 37.4 |
| | *2015 | 59.6 | 10.5 | 29.9 | 59.9 | 15.1 | 25.0 | 59.2 | 6.6 | 34.1 |
| | *2023 | 51.1 | 13.3 | 35.5 | 49.8 | 19.3 | 30.9 | 52.2 | 8.4 | 39.4 |
| Réunion [9] | 2010[12] | 4.2 | 14.1 | 67.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Réunion [9] | #2012 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 81.7 | 6.3 | 20.0 | 72.0 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 93.0 |
| Romania | *2005 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 37.3 | 31.7 | 35.0 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 24.7 | 42.3 |
| Roumanie | *2010 | 31.0 | 28.3 | 40.7 | 30.0 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 32.3 | 19.9 | 47.8 |
| | *2015 | 25.6 | 28.5 | 46.0 | 25.6 | 35.0 | 39.4 | 25.6 | 20.0 | 54.4 |
| | *2023 | 17.9 | 33.2 | 48.9 | 18.6 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 17.0 | 22.6 | 60.4 |
| Russian Federation | *2005 | 10.1 | 29.3 | 60.6 | 12.3 | 37.6 | 50.1 | 7.9 | 20.7 | 71.3 |
| Fédération de Russie | *2010 | 7.7 | 27.7 | 64.5 | 9.9 | 37.3 | 52.8 | 5.6 | 17.8 | 76.6 |
| | *2015 | 6.7 | 27.2 | 66.1 | 8.2 | 37.6 | 54.2 | 5.1 | 16.1 | 78.7 |
| | *2023 | 5.7 | 26.4 | 67.9 | 7.5 | 37.4 | 55.1 | 3.8 | 14.8 | 81.4 |
| Rwanda | *2005 | 85.4 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 79.7 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 91.9 | 0.9 | 7.2 |
| Rwanda | *2010 | 79.5 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 71.6 | 9.2 | 19.2 | 88.5 | 1.8 | 9.8 |
| | *2015 | 63.6 | 9.5 | 26.9 | 53.8 | 14.9 | 31.2 | 74.6 | 3.4 | 22.0 |
| | *2023 | 54.8 | 14.5 | 30.7 | 46.2 | 20.6 | 33.2 | 64.7 | 7.4 | 28.0 |
| Saint Helena [4,15] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sainte-Hélène [4,15] | 2008 | 7.3 | 20.0 | 72.7 | 11.8 | 33.9 | 54.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 95.4 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis [7] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis [7] | #2001 | 0.2 | 48.8 | 42.1 | 0.4 | 51.6 | 34.7 | 0.1 | 45.5 | 50.6 |
| Saint Lucia | *2005 | 13.8 | 20.3 | 65.9 | 17.6 | 27.1 | 55.3 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 80.8 |
| Sainte-Lucie | *2010 | 12.5 | 19.1 | 68.4 | 16.9 | 28.0 | 55.1 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 84.5 |
| | *2015 | 10.9 | 17.1 | 72.0 | 15.7 | 25.6 | 58.7 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 88.1 |
| | *2023 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 72.6 | 16.4 | 25.1 | 58.5 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 89.3 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | *2005 | 14.2 | 20.5 | 65.3 | 19.1 | 29.2 | 51.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 86.0 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | *2010 | 12.6 | 19.9 | 67.5 | 17.4 | 28.9 | 53.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 87.8 |
| | *2015 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 69.7 | 15.9 | 28.2 | 56.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 89.5 |
| | *2023 | 9.6 | 18.9 | 71.5 | 14.0 | 28.8 | 57.1 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 91.0 |
| Samoa | *2005 | 36.3 | 13.7 | 50.1 | 48.0 | 15.9 | 36.1 | 15.8 | 9.9 | 74.3 |
| Samoa | *2010 | 30.7 | 14.5 | 54.8 | 35.8 | 18.2 | 46.1 | 21.8 | 8.3 | 69.9 |
| | *2015 | 28.9 | 14.3 | 56.7 | 32.0 | 18.1 | 49.8 | 23.5 | 7.7 | 68.8 |
| | *2023 | 30.2 | 13.8 | 56.0 | 36.8 | 17.1 | 46.1 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 74.3 |
| San Marino | 2005[4] | 0.5 | 39.3 | 60.2 | 0.6 | 50.4 | 49.1 | 0.3 | 23.4 | 76.3 |
| Saint-Marin | #2010 | 0.3 | 34.3 | 65.4 | 0.4 | 45.6 | 54.0 | 0.2 | 18.7 | 81.1 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | *2005 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 60.2 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 58.8 | 20.4 | 17.7 | 61.9 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | *2010 | 15.9 | 21.1 | 63.0 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 62.3 | 16.0 | 20.1 | 63.9 |
| | *2015 | 13.3 | 21.9 | 64.8 | 13.6 | 21.5 | 64.9 | 13.0 | 22.3 | 64.7 |
| | *2023 | 11.1 | 22.7 | 66.2 | 11.8 | 22.1 | 66.1 | 10.4 | 23.4 | 66.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | *2005 | 6.8 | 24.0 | 69.2 | 7.7 | 27.1 | 65.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 97.8 |
| Arabie saoudite | *2010 | 6.4 | 23.6 | 70.0 | 7.1 | 26.2 | 66.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 98.1 |
| | *2015 | 5.9 | 23.8 | 70.3 | 6.5 | 26.1 | 67.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 98.1 |
| | *2023 | 2.8 | 16.3 | 80.8 | 3.3 | 18.7 | 78.0 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 94.1 |
| Senegal | *2005 | 41.6 | 16.5 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 21.8 | 36.9 | 42.2 | 6.5 | 51.3 |
| Sénégal | *2010 | 40.3 | 17.1 | 42.6 | 42.2 | 20.9 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 10.4 | 52.7 |
| | *2015 | 31.3 | 18.3 | 50.4 | 33.9 | 23.1 | 43.0 | 26.9 | 10.5 | 62.5 |
| | *2023 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 56.1 | 24.6 | 28.7 | 46.7 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 72.4 |
| Serbia | *2005 | 23.3 | 27.6 | 49.1 | 23.3 | 34.6 | 42.1 | 23.4 | 17.7 | 58.9 |
| Serbie | *2010 | 22.3 | 25.6 | 52.1 | 23.3 | 33.0 | 43.6 | 21.1 | 16.1 | 62.8 |
| | *2015 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 56.1 | 21.8 | 30.3 | 47.9 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 66.6 |
| | *2023 | 19.2 | 28.2 | 52.6 | 19.5 | 35.4 | 45.1 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 61.5 |
| Seychelles [9,16] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seychelles [9,16] | 2011 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 78.2 | 6.4 | 25.3 | 68.1 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 88.5 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Sierra Leone | *2005 | 68.2 | 6.2 | 25.6 | 65.9 | 10.1 | 23.9 | 70.3 | 2.5 | 27.2 |
| Sierra Leone | *2010 | 64.5 | 5.3 | 30.1 | 65.0 | 8.9 | 26.1 | 64.0 | 2.0 | 34.0 |
| | *2015 | 56.5 | 6.7 | 36.8 | 58.5 | 11.1 | 30.4 | 54.6 | 2.3 | 43.1 |
| | *2023 | 43.0 | 11.6 | 45.3 | 43.8 | 17.1 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 5.9 | 51.9 |
| Singapore | *2005 | 1.1 | 22.5 | 76.4 | 1.4 | 25.9 | 72.7 | 0.5 | 17.6 | 81.8 |
| Singapour | *2010 | 0.5 | 21.6 | 77.9 | 0.6 | 26.0 | 73.4 | 0.3 | 15.3 | 84.4 |
| | *2015 | 0.2 | 17.2 | 82.5 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 78.8 | 0.2 | 12.1 | 87.7 |
| | *2023 | 0.1 | 14.4 | 85.5 | 0.1 | 17.3 | 82.6 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 89.4 |
| Slovakia | *2005 | 4.7 | 38.8 | 56.4 | 6.4 | 49.6 | 44.0 | 2.6 | 25.2 | 72.1 |
| Slovaquie | *2010 | 3.2 | 37.1 | 59.7 | 4.4 | 49.8 | 45.8 | 1.8 | 21.1 | 77.1 |
| | *2015 | 3.1 | 36.2 | 60.7 | 4.6 | 48.5 | 47.0 | 1.2 | 20.8 | 77.9 |
| | *2023 | 2.4 | 34.9 | 62.7 | 3.3 | 49.0 | 47.6 | 1.3 | 19.0 | 79.7 |
| Slovenia | *2005 | 9.0 | 37.1 | 53.9 | 9.0 | 46.9 | 44.1 | 9.0 | 25.4 | 65.7 |
| Slovénie | *2010 | 8.7 | 32.6 | 58.7 | 8.9 | 42.8 | 48.3 | 8.3 | 20.5 | 71.1 |
| | *2015 | 6.9 | 32.0 | 61.0 | 6.9 | 43.6 | 49.6 | 7.1 | 18.3 | 74.7 |
| | *2023 | 4.0 | 32.2 | 63.8 | 4.6 | 43.7 | 51.7 | 3.4 | 18.4 | 78.3 |
| Solomon Islands | *2005 | 37.8 | 13.6 | 48.6 | 36.0 | 19.5 | 44.5 | 39.8 | 7.3 | 52.9 |
| Îles Salomon | *2010 | 40.1 | 10.9 | 49.0 | 38.8 | 16.3 | 44.9 | 41.5 | 5.2 | 53.3 |
| | *2015 | 40.7 | 9.3 | 50.0 | 40.1 | 14.1 | 45.8 | 41.4 | 4.0 | 54.6 |
| | *2023 | 37.6 | 10.6 | 51.8 | 37.2 | 16.2 | 46.5 | 37.9 | 4.6 | 57.5 |
| Somalia | *2005 | 35.8 | 14.0 | 50.1 | 32.2 | 15.7 | 52.1 | 44.8 | 9.8 | 45.3 |
| Somalie | *2010 | 33.3 | 14.9 | 51.7 | 30.5 | 16.3 | 53.1 | 40.5 | 11.4 | 48.1 |
| | *2015 | 29.5 | 16.4 | 54.1 | 27.2 | 17.6 | 55.1 | 35.2 | 13.2 | 51.6 |
| | *2023 | 26.0 | 17.9 | 56.1 | 25.1 | 19.6 | 55.3 | 28.2 | 13.6 | 58.2 |
| South Africa | *2005 | 17.8 | 28.4 | 53.7 | 15.9 | 37.6 | 46.5 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 62.7 |
| Afrique du Sud | *2010 | 16.5 | 21.5 | 62.0 | 15.0 | 29.9 | 55.1 | 18.4 | 11.2 | 70.4 |
| | *2015 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 63.2 | 14.9 | 30.4 | 54.7 | 16.1 | 10.3 | 73.7 |
| | *2023 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 63.5 | 18.0 | 24.9 | 57.1 | 19.8 | 8.9 | 71.3 |
| South Sudan | *2005 | 62.7 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 47.5 | 25.1 | 27.4 | 78.3 | 6.8 | 14.9 |
| Soudan du sud | *2010 | 60.3 | 16.3 | 23.4 | 46.6 | 25.8 | 27.6 | 74.3 | 6.6 | 19.1 |
| | *2015 | 59.1 | 14.8 | 26.1 | 46.8 | 23.1 | 30.1 | 71.8 | 6.4 | 21.9 |
| | *2023 | 59.2 | 13.7 | 27.0 | 46.1 | 20.0 | 33.9 | 72.7 | 7.3 | 19.9 |
| Spain | *2005 | 5.3 | 29.6 | 65.1 | 6.5 | 41.0 | 52.5 | 3.5 | 12.4 | 84.1 |
| Espagne | *2010 | 4.2 | 23.0 | 72.8 | 5.6 | 33.6 | 60.8 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 88.0 |
| | *2015 | 4.1 | 19.9 | 76.0 | 5.8 | 29.1 | 65.1 | 2.1 | 8.7 | 89.2 |
| | *2023 | 3.6 | 19.9 | 76.5 | 5.1 | 29.1 | 65.9 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 88.9 |
| Sri Lanka | *2005 | 32.9 | 27.4 | 39.6 | 30.8 | 26.3 | 43.0 | 37.6 | 29.9 | 32.4 |
| Sri Lanka | *2010 | 30.9 | 24.8 | 44.2 | 28.3 | 24.6 | 47.1 | 36.4 | 25.4 | 38.1 |
| | *2015 | 28.7 | 25.8 | 45.6 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 47.2 | 32.3 | 25.4 | 42.2 |
| | *2023 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 47.3 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 46.4 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 49.3 |
| State of Palestine | *2005 | 15.0 | 26.1 | 58.9 | 11.3 | 29.7 | 58.9 | 32.7 | 8.5 | 58.7 |
| État de Palestine | *2010 | 11.8 | 24.7 | 63.5 | 9.8 | 28.3 | 61.9 | 21.3 | 7.8 | 70.9 |
| | *2015 | 8.7 | 28.7 | 62.6 | 7.7 | 32.4 | 59.9 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 75.2 |
| | *2022 | 6.2 | 32.6 | 61.2 | 6.2 | 37.3 | 56.5 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 84.1 |
| Sudan | *2005 | 48.4 | 15.7 | 36.0 | 42.5 | 19.5 | 38.0 | 66.3 | 4.1 | 29.6 |
| Soudan | *2010 | 45.6 | 15.1 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 18.7 | 40.6 | 60.3 | 4.1 | 35.6 |
| | *2015 | 43.0 | 14.2 | 42.8 | 39.4 | 17.4 | 43.2 | 54.9 | 3.6 | 41.5 |
| | *2022 | 39.8 | 14.0 | 46.2 | 37.8 | 16.5 | 45.7 | 48.6 | 2.7 | 48.6 |
| Suriname | *2005 | 8.3 | 24.1 | 67.6 | 10.2 | 32.1 | 57.7 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 86.6 |
| Suriname | *2010 | 7.6 | 24.4 | 68.0 | 9.2 | 33.2 | 57.6 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 86.6 |
| | *2015 | 7.2 | 27.2 | 65.6 | 8.5 | 37.6 | 53.9 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 84.6 |
| | *2023 | 7.4 | 26.3 | 66.3 | 8.5 | 36.2 | 55.3 | 5.7 | 11.5 | 82.8 |
| Sweden | *2005 | 2.3 | 22.0 | 75.6 | 3.5 | 33.6 | 62.9 | 1.0 | 9.3 | 89.7 |
| Suède | *2010 | 2.1 | 19.9 | 78.0 | 3.1 | 30.9 | 66.0 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 91.4 |
| | *2015 | 2.0 | 18.3 | 79.7 | 3.0 | 28.7 | 68.4 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 92.1 |
| | *2023 | 1.8 | 17.3 | 80.9 | 2.6 | 26.2 | 71.2 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 91.8 |
| Switzerland | *2005 | 3.7 | 22.5 | 73.8 | 4.5 | 31.7 | 63.7 | 2.8 | 11.4 | 85.9 |
| Suisse | *2010 | 3.6 | 22.1 | 74.3 | 4.3 | 31.8 | 63.9 | 2.7 | 10.5 | 86.8 |
| | *2015 | 3.4 | 20.7 | 75.9 | 3.9 | 30.0 | 66.1 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 87.2 |
| | *2023 | 1.9 | 19.9 | 78.2 | 2.4 | 28.7 | 68.9 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 88.9 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | *2005 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 51.0 | 19.8 | 30.4 | 49.8 | 34.5 | 8.0 | 57.5 |
| République arabe syrienne | *2010 | 14.8 | 33.7 | 51.6 | 13.7 | 37.1 | 49.1 | 21.5 | 10.3 | 68.2 |
| | *2015 | 16.3 | 22.4 | 61.3 | 17.4 | 25.1 | 57.6 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 83.2 |
| | *2023 | 15.0 | 21.8 | 63.1 | 16.3 | 24.7 | 59.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 85.7 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| Tajikistan | *2005 | 55.2 | 17.4 | 27.4 | 43.5 | 24.9 | 31.5 | 74.9 | 4.6 | 20.5 |
| Tadjikistan | *2010 | 52.4 | 15.8 | 31.8 | 42.4 | 22.2 | 35.4 | 69.0 | 5.2 | 25.8 |
| | *2015 | 48.4 | 17.5 | 34.1 | 37.2 | 25.6 | 37.2 | 65.0 | 5.4 | 29.6 |
| | *2023 | 42.7 | 20.1 | 37.1 | 31.4 | 29.7 | 38.9 | 59.5 | 6.0 | 34.5 |
| Thailand | *2005 | 43.9 | 20.2 | 35.9 | 44.8 | 21.6 | 33.6 | 42.7 | 18.7 | 38.6 |
| Thaïlande | *2010 | 38.2 | 20.6 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 22.7 | 37.2 | 36.0 | 18.2 | 45.8 |
| | *2015 | 32.3 | 23.7 | 43.9 | 34.4 | 26.1 | 39.5 | 29.8 | 20.8 | 49.3 |
| | *2023 | 30.1 | 22.1 | 47.8 | 33.1 | 24.8 | 42.1 | 26.6 | 19.0 | 54.4 |
| Timor-Leste | *2005 | 54.8 | 7.6 | 37.6 | 54.8 | 9.2 | 36.0 | 54.8 | 5.6 | 39.6 |
| Timor-Leste | *2010 | 51.1 | 9.3 | 39.6 | 51.1 | 11.4 | 37.4 | 51.0 | 6.8 | 42.2 |
| | *2015 | 50.3 | 11.0 | 38.7 | 50.4 | 14.2 | 35.5 | 50.3 | 7.2 | 42.5 |
| | *2023 | 36.8 | 11.1 | 52.1 | 33.0 | 14.6 | 52.4 | 41.3 | 7.1 | 51.7 |
| Togo | *2005 | 54.5 | 9.0 | 36.6 | 60.9 | 11.4 | 27.7 | 47.4 | 6.3 | 46.2 |
| Togo | *2010 | 39.8 | 17.9 | 42.2 | 45.5 | 16.2 | 38.2 | 33.7 | 19.7 | 46.6 |
| | *2015 | 36.5 | 18.8 | 44.7 | 42.9 | 17.8 | 39.3 | 29.5 | 19.9 | 50.5 |
| | *2023 | 30.3 | 20.1 | 49.6 | 35.2 | 22.7 | 42.0 | 25.0 | 17.2 | 57.8 |
| Tonga | *2005 | 32.0 | 29.6 | 38.4 | 48.7 | 14.0 | 37.3 | 4.8 | 55.0 | 40.1 |
| Tonga | *2010 | 32.2 | 27.7 | 40.2 | 48.1 | 14.8 | 37.1 | 7.4 | 47.6 | 45.0 |
| | *2015 | 31.7 | 26.5 | 41.8 | 46.0 | 16.4 | 37.6 | 10.2 | 41.6 | 48.2 |
| | *2023 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 46.3 | 37.6 | 20.1 | 42.3 | 11.8 | 36.8 | 51.4 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | *2005 | 4.3 | 31.1 | 64.6 | 6.1 | 41.5 | 52.4 | 1.7 | 16.0 | 82.3 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | *2010 | 3.8 | 29.8 | 66.4 | 5.1 | 40.8 | 54.1 | 1.9 | 14.2 | 83.8 |
| | *2015 | 3.4 | 27.9 | 68.6 | 4.9 | 38.7 | 56.4 | 1.4 | 13.0 | 85.6 |
| | *2023 | 2.9 | 26.9 | 70.1 | 4.0 | 37.6 | 58.4 | 1.5 | 13.1 | 85.4 |
| Tunisia | *2005 | 18.5 | 32.4 | 49.1 | 17.8 | 31.7 | 50.6 | 20.7 | 34.7 | 44.6 |
| Tunisie | *2010 | 17.9 | 33.4 | 48.6 | 17.2 | 33.6 | 49.1 | 20.1 | 32.8 | 47.2 |
| | *2015 | 14.8 | 33.1 | 52.1 | 16.5 | 33.1 | 50.4 | 9.7 | 33.1 | 57.2 |
| | *2023 | 12.8 | 33.3 | 53.8 | 14.3 | 33.7 | 52.0 | 9.2 | 32.3 | 58.5 |
| Türkiye | *2005 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 48.0 | 18.8 | 29.6 | 51.7 | 46.5 | 16.6 | 36.9 |
| Türkiye | *2010 | 23.7 | 26.2 | 50.1 | 17.6 | 30.2 | 52.2 | 39.5 | 15.8 | 44.7 |
| | *2015 | 20.4 | 27.2 | 52.4 | 15.8 | 32.0 | 52.2 | 31.2 | 16.2 | 52.7 |
| | *2023 | 14.6 | 27.6 | 57.8 | 12.8 | 32.2 | 55.0 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 63.4 |
| Turkmenistan | *2005 | 34.6 | 26.8 | 38.6 | 36.0 | 30.7 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 23.4 | 43.2 |
| Turkménistan | *2010 | 31.2 | 28.5 | 40.3 | 32.3 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 30.3 | 23.7 | 46.0 |
| | *2015 | 26.7 | 31.0 | 42.4 | 27.6 | 37.9 | 34.5 | 25.9 | 25.0 | 49.1 |
| | *2023 | 22.2 | 33.7 | 44.1 | 23.3 | 41.6 | 35.1 | 21.3 | 26.9 | 51.8 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands [4] | 2005 | 1.4 | 16.8 | 70.9 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques [4] | #2008 | 1.2 | 23.1 | 74.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … |
| Uganda | *2005 | 78.8 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 73.9 | 9.1 | 17.0 | 83.7 | 3.0 | 13.3 |
| Ouganda | *2010 | 75.4 | 6.6 | 18.0 | 70.3 | 9.8 | 19.9 | 80.7 | 3.2 | 16.1 |
| | *2015 | 72.3 | 6.8 | 20.9 | 67.1 | 10.1 | 22.7 | 77.6 | 3.4 | 19.0 |
| | *2023 | 65.9 | 7.1 | 27.0 | 60.8 | 10.3 | 28.9 | 71.4 | 3.6 | 24.9 |
| Ukraine | *2005 | 20.5 | 24.4 | 55.2 | 22.2 | 33.2 | 44.6 | 18.8 | 16.0 | 65.2 |
| Ukraine | *2010 | 16.3 | 27.0 | 56.7 | 17.8 | 37.6 | 44.6 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 68.5 |
| | *2015 | 15.3 | 24.7 | 60.1 | 17.2 | 35.0 | 47.8 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 72.8 |
| | *2021 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 60.7 | 16.3 | 35.1 | 48.6 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 74.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | *2005 | 6.0 | 27.5 | 66.5 | 6.8 | 30.7 | 62.5 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 94.2 |
| Émirats arabes unis | *2010 | 3.5 | 26.7 | 69.7 | 4.2 | 30.5 | 65.3 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 92.5 |
| | *2015 | 2.1 | 31.5 | 66.5 | 2.5 | 37.5 | 60.0 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 93.4 |
| | *2023 | 1.3 | 29.6 | 69.0 | 1.7 | 36.3 | 61.9 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 93.3 |
| United Kingdom | *2005 | 1.4 | 22.2 | 76.4 | 1.9 | 33.3 | 64.8 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 89.8 |
| Royaume-Uni | *2010 | 1.2 | 19.2 | 79.6 | 1.8 | 29.6 | 68.7 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 91.9 |
| | *2015 | 1.1 | 18.7 | 80.2 | 1.6 | 28.3 | 70.1 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 91.6 |
| | *2023 | 1.0 | 17.8 | 81.2 | 1.4 | 26.9 | 71.7 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 91.7 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | *2005 | 74.8 | 4.8 | 20.4 | 71.4 | 7.0 | 21.6 | 78.2 | 2.5 | 19.2 |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | *2010 | 70.5 | 5.8 | 23.7 | 67.2 | 8.5 | 24.4 | 73.9 | 3.0 | 23.0 |
| | *2015 | 67.6 | 6.5 | 25.9 | 65.1 | 9.5 | 25.4 | 70.3 | 3.3 | 26.4 |
| | *2023 | 65.4 | 8.4 | 26.2 | 64.0 | 12.0 | 24.0 | 66.8 | 4.7 | 28.5 |
| United States of America | *2005 | 1.7 | 22.0 | 76.3 | 2.3 | 31.9 | 65.8 | 0.9 | 10.0 | 89.1 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | *2010 | 1.7 | 19.4 | 78.9 | 2.4 | 28.9 | 68.7 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 90.9 |
| | *2015 | 1.8 | 19.6 | 78.7 | 2.5 | 28.6 | 68.9 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 90.5 |
| | *2023 | 1.6 | 19.3 | 79.1 | 2.1 | 28.3 | 69.6 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 90.4 |

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

| Region, country or area + / Région, pays ou zone + | Year / Année | Male and Female / Hommes et femmes | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. | Agr. | Ind. | Ser. |
| United States Virgin Islands | *2005 | 2.1 | 21.3 | 76.6 | 3.5 | 33.3 | 63.2 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 90.5 |
| Îles Vierges américaines | *2010 | 1.9 | 19.3 | 78.8 | 3.1 | 31.0 | 65.8 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 92.0 |
| | *2015 | 1.6 | 16.8 | 81.5 | 2.7 | 26.3 | 71.0 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 93.1 |
| | *2023 | 1.3 | 15.8 | 82.9 | 2.2 | 25.1 | 72.6 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 93.7 |
| Uruguay | *2005 | 10.4 | 20.6 | 69.0 | 14.4 | 26.6 | 59.0 | 5.0 | 12.2 | 82.8 |
| Uruguay | *2010 | 11.6 | 21.4 | 67.0 | 16.6 | 28.8 | 54.6 | 5.1 | 11.8 | 83.0 |
| | *2015 | 8.8 | 20.5 | 70.7 | 12.3 | 29.1 | 58.6 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 85.8 |
| | *2023 | 8.7 | 19.0 | 72.3 | 12.4 | 27.7 | 59.9 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 86.8 |
| Uzbekistan | *2005 | 20.5 | 24.7 | 54.8 | 19.0 | 31.2 | 49.8 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 63.0 |
| Ouzbékistan | *2010 | 17.2 | 26.2 | 56.6 | 16.1 | 32.9 | 51.1 | 19.2 | 14.6 | 66.3 |
| | *2015 | 15.7 | 26.9 | 57.3 | 14.7 | 34.0 | 51.3 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 68.1 |
| | *2023 | 13.9 | 27.9 | 58.2 | 13.1 | 35.3 | 51.6 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 70.6 |
| Vanuatu | *2005 | 64.3 | 5.5 | 30.2 | 59.8 | 9.1 | 31.1 | 69.9 | 1.0 | 29.1 |
| Vanuatu | *2010 | 63.8 | 6.9 | 29.3 | 62.0 | 8.8 | 29.2 | 66.2 | 4.4 | 29.4 |
| | *2015 | 56.4 | 7.1 | 36.5 | 57.5 | 9.0 | 33.5 | 55.1 | 4.8 | 40.2 |
| | *2023 | 43.6 | 12.2 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 18.0 | 38.2 | 43.4 | 5.2 | 51.4 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | *2005 | 10.3 | 20.6 | 69.1 | 15.4 | 26.6 | 58.0 | 2.2 | 11.2 | 86.7 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | *2010 | 8.5 | 22.0 | 69.5 | 13.0 | 29.2 | 57.8 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 87.4 |
| | *2015 | 6.3 | 21.3 | 72.4 | 9.7 | 28.0 | 62.3 | 1.3 | 11.1 | 87.7 |
| | *2023 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 70.9 | 14.8 | 22.8 | 62.4 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 85.6 |
| Viet Nam | *2005 | 54.9 | 18.7 | 26.4 | 52.8 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 57.0 | 14.7 | 28.2 |
| Viet Nam | *2010 | 48.7 | 21.7 | 29.6 | 46.3 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 51.2 | 17.3 | 31.5 |
| | *2015 | 44.0 | 22.7 | 33.2 | 42.6 | 26.1 | 31.4 | 45.5 | 19.3 | 35.2 |
| | *2023 | 33.0 | 31.2 | 35.8 | 31.9 | 35.0 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 27.3 | 38.6 |
| Western Sahara | *2005 | 29.8 | 20.5 | 49.7 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 52.4 | 50.8 | 9.0 | 40.1 |
| Sahara occidental | *2010 | 25.6 | 21.2 | 53.2 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 54.6 | 41.8 | 10.0 | 48.3 |
| | *2015 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 56.4 | 18.9 | 24.5 | 56.6 | 33.7 | 10.5 | 55.8 |
| | *2023 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 59.3 | 17.1 | 24.6 | 58.3 | 26.6 | 10.5 | 62.9 |
| Yemen | *2005 | 29.8 | 16.9 | 53.3 | 27.8 | 18.2 | 54.0 | 39.9 | 10.0 | 50.2 |
| Yémen | *2010 | 24.1 | 19.0 | 56.9 | 23.6 | 19.7 | 56.8 | 28.3 | 14.1 | 57.6 |
| | *2015 | 29.9 | 12.7 | 57.4 | 28.4 | 12.7 | 58.9 | 50.1 | 12.7 | 37.2 |
| | *2023 | 28.6 | 11.2 | 60.2 | 27.4 | 11.1 | 61.5 | 45.6 | 12.8 | 41.6 |
| Zambia | *2005 | 65.4 | 7.1 | 27.4 | 64.4 | 10.7 | 24.9 | 66.6 | 2.9 | 30.5 |
| Zambie | *2010 | 60.1 | 8.7 | 31.3 | 58.7 | 13.5 | 27.8 | 61.7 | 2.7 | 35.6 |
| | *2015 | 53.8 | 11.5 | 34.7 | 52.0 | 18.1 | 29.9 | 56.0 | 3.5 | 40.5 |
| | *2023 | 55.4 | 9.9 | 34.7 | 52.3 | 14.9 | 32.7 | 59.1 | 3.9 | 37.0 |
| Zimbabwe | *2005 | 72.3 | 10.1 | 17.6 | 65.3 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 79.2 | 4.7 | 16.1 |
| Zimbabwe | *2010 | 67.2 | 9.2 | 23.6 | 61.1 | 15.2 | 23.7 | 73.3 | 3.3 | 23.5 |
| | *2015 | 66.5 | 7.9 | 25.6 | 61.9 | 13.3 | 24.8 | 71.1 | 2.5 | 26.4 |
| | *2023 | 52.5 | 12.3 | 35.1 | 45.9 | 20.7 | 33.4 | 59.2 | 3.9 | 36.9 |
| European Union (EU) | *2005 | 6.8 | 28.4 | 64.7 | 7.6 | 38.4 | 54.0 | 5.9 | 15.7 | 78.4 |
| Union européenne (UE) | *2010 | 5.7 | 26.1 | 68.1 | 6.5 | 36.8 | 56.8 | 4.8 | 13.3 | 81.9 |
| | *2015 | 5.0 | 24.9 | 70.1 | 6.0 | 35.2 | 58.8 | 3.8 | 12.8 | 83.4 |
| | *2023 | 3.8 | 24.3 | 71.9 | 4.8 | 34.2 | 61.0 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 84.6 |

Source:

International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed April 2025.

+ Ages 15 years and over unless indicated otherwise. Table is in ISIC Rev. 4 unless otherwise indicated.

1 Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey.
2 Caucasus refers to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey.
3 Population aged 16 years and over.

Source:

Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT), Genève, Indicateurs Clés du Marché du Travail (ICMT 9e édition) et ILOSTAT base de données, dernier accès avril 2025.

+ Sauf indication contraire, Age 15 ans et plus. Sauf indication contraire, la classification utilisée dans ce tableau est la CITI Rév. 4.

1 Les données excluent l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie, l'Israël et la Turquie.
2 Le Caucase se rapportent à l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie, l'Israël et la Turquie.
3 Population âgée de 16 ans et plus.

# 18 Employment by economic activity *(continued)*

Percentage of persons employed by sex and ISIC 4 categories; agriculture (agr.), industry (ind.) and services (ser.)

## Emploi par activité économique *(suite)*

Personnes employées par sexe et branches de la CITI rév. 4; agriculture (agr.), industrie (ind.) et services (ser.), pourcentage

4 Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3.
5 Data classified according to ISIC 3. Break in time series.
6 Population aged 14 years and over.
7 Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2.
8 Population aged 13 years and over.
9 Excluding the institutional population.
10 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
11 Resident population (de jure).
12 Population aged 15 to 64 years.
13 Nationals, residents.
14 Civilians only.
15 Population aged 15 to 69 years.
16 Excluding some areas.

4 Données classifiées selon la CITI, Rév. 3.
5 Données classifiées selon la CITI, Rév. 3. Discontinuité dans la série.
6 Population âgée de 14 ans et plus.
7 Données classifiées selon la CITI, Rév. 2.
8 Population âgée de 13 ans et plus.
9 Non compris la population dans les institutions.
10 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
11 Population résidente (de droit).
12 Population âgée de 15 à 64 ans.
13 Ressortissants, résidents.
14 Civils uniquement.
15 Population âgée de 15 à 69 ans.
16 Certaines régions sont exclues.

# 19 Consumer price indices

General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

# Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| General | … | 71.6 | 100.0 | 132.9 | 166.4 | 180.4 | 168.5 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | * 100.8 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Åland Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles d'Åland** |
| General | # 85.6[1] | # 90.8[1] | # 100.0 | 108.6 | 114.7 | 131.9 | 135.5 | Généraux |
| Food | 83.4[1] | # 90.3[1] | 100.0 | 114.3 | 119.8 | 145.5 | 146.7 | Alimentation |
| **Albania [1]** | | | | | | | | **Albanie [1]** |
| General | 74.1 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 111.4 | 123.5 | 138.0 | 141.1 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 82.8 | 100.0 | 118.8 | 144.9 | 177.2 | 181.8 | Alimentation |
| **Algeria [2]** | | | | | | | | **Algérie [2]** |
| General | 70.4 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 126.7 | 166.2[1] | 198.6[1] | 206.6[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | 100.0 | 131.3 | 161.7 | 207.7 | 214.4 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Andorra [3]** | | | | | | | | **Andorre [3]** |
| General | … | 82.2 | 91.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 112.2 | 115.6 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 76.4 | 83.0 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 122.3 | 125.7 | Alimentation |
| **Angola [4]** | | | | | | | | **Angola [4]** |
| General | * 2.9 | * 53.7 | * 100.0 | * 159.4 | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | * 45.5 | * 100.0 | * 167.3 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| General | 68.4 | 81.0 | # 100.0 | 105.1 | 108.5 | 118.5 | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | 100.0 | 111.4 | 120.4 | 145.1 | 148.4 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| General | 81.1 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 110.3 | 118.6 | 133.9 | … | Généraux |
| **Argentina [5]** | | | | | | | | **Argentine [5]** |
| General | … | … | … | … | 490.6 | 1 975.0 | 6 317.7 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | … | 517.0 | 2 204.5 | 7 015.5 | Alimentation |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| General | # 65.0 | 76.4 | 100.0 | 124.6 | 140.0 | 155.1 | … | Généraux |
| Food | 58.9 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 126.7 | 148.3 | 166.6 | … | Alimentation |
| **Aruba [1]** | | | | | | | | **Aruba [1]** |
| General | # 72.0 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 108.6 | 118.4 | 120.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 73.6 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 134.5 | 157.9 | 162.0 | Alimentation |
| **Australia [1,6]** | | | | | | | | **Australie [1,6]** |
| General | 74.4 | 86.3 | # 100.0 | 112.0 | 124.3 | 140.0 | 144.3 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 107.6 | 117.9 | 134.1 | 138.6 | Alimentation |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| General | 82.6 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 110.7 | 123.1 | 144.1 | 148.3 | Généraux |
| Food | 79.1 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 114.4 | 124.8 | 153.4 | 157.3 | Alimentation |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| General | # 49.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 117.7 | 171.9 | 213.0 | 217.7 | Généraux |
| Food [7] | … | … | 100.0 | 119.6 | 188.5 | 248.6 | 250.9 | Alimentation [7] |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| General | * 80.0 | * 88.2 | * 100.0 | * 109.6 | * 119.6 | * 130.2 | … | Généraux |
| Food [8,9] | … | … | … | 106.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation [8,9] |
| **Bahrain [1]** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn [1]** |
| General | 83.4 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 110.6 | 115.3 | 119.6 | 120.7 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 114.5 | 126.6 | 148.2 | 152.4 | Alimentation |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| General | 53.9 | 69.2 | 100.0[1] | 144.6[1] | 200.4[1] | … | 126.0[10] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 230.3[11] | 322.1[11] | … | 127.7[10] | Alimentation |
| **Barbados [12]** | | | | | | | | **Barbade [12]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0[1] | 167.6[13] | 203.6[13,14] | 113.1[15] | 112.2[15] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 200.7[13] | 277.1[13,14] | 115.7[15] | 119.8[15] | Alimentation |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| General | * 16.0 | * 61.7 | * 100.0 | 387.0 | 586.9 | 710.0 | 751.0 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 389.9 | 573.5 | 696.3 | 736.6 | Alimentation |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| General | 81.4[1] | 90.4[1] | 100.0[1] | 108.6[1] | 120.9 | 137.8 | 142.2 | Généraux |
| Food | 76.6 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 120.6 | 149.0 | 151.6 | Alimentation |
| **Belize [1]** | | | | | | | | **Belize [1]** |
| General | 77.9 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 109.7 | 121.7 | 125.7 | Généraux |
| Food [7] | 76.6 | 82.7 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 110.0 | 133.2 | 140.7 | Alimentation [7] |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| General [16] | * 74.3 | * 85.4 | * 100.0 | * 109.7 | * 116.0 | 120.8[1,17] | 122.3[1,17] | Généraux [16] |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 113.0 | … | 122.7[16,17] | 123.6[16,17] | Alimentation [1] |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| General | 80.6 | 74.8 | 100.0 | 87.6[18] | 113.6[18] | 125.1[18] | 101.2[19] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 82.5[18] | 121.6[18] | 131.6[18] | 102.5[19] | Alimentation |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** [1] |
| General | 62.6 | 73.0 | 100.0 | 133.7 | 150.8 | 157.4 | 165.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 145.8 | 168.4 | 180.5 | 194.6 | Alimentation |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| General | … | 85.0 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 128.1 | 130.2 | Généraux |
| Food | … | * 81.4 | * 100.0 | * 104.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Botswana** [1] | | | | | | | | **Botswana** [1] |
| General | 44.0 | 64.3 | 100.0 | 132.9 | 162.8 | 192.0 | 197.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 56.1 | 100.0 | 126.9 | 149.5 | 185.6 | 194.6 | Alimentation |
| **Brazil** [1] | | | | | | | | **Brésil** [1] |
| General | 52.5 | 79.5 | 100.0 | 138.4 | 187.1 | 213.9 | 223.2 | Généraux |
| Food [20] | … | … | 100.0 | 154.4 | 227.2 | 264.8 | 277.1 | Alimentation [20] |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| General | 95.0 | # 95.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 102.7 | 106.9 | 106.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | * 100.0 | * 100.7 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Bulgaria** [1] | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** [1] |
| General | 56.1 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 120.2 | 151.7 | 155.4 | Généraux |
| Food | 61.8 | 72.4 | 100.0 | 112.5 | 135.8 | 188.4 | 193.2 | Alimentation |
| **Burkina Faso** [21] | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** [21] |
| General | 74.9 | 86.9 | 100.0 | 107.8 | 114.4 | 131.8 | 137.3 | Généraux |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| General [22] | 41.9 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 154.0 | 211.9 | 319.5 | 384.1 | Généraux [22] |
| Food | * 40.8 | * 57.7 | * 100.0 | * 147.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Cabo Verde** [1] | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** [1] |
| General | 78.7 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 108.6 | 113.2 | 126.8 | 128.1 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 109.0 | 112.5 | 141.7 | 143.1 | Alimentation |
| **Cambodia** [23] | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** [23] |
| General | 61.0 | 68.2 | 100.0 | 117.5 | 137.9 | 148.3 | … | Généraux |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| General | * 77.6 | * 85.7 | * 100.0 | * 112.9 | * 124.3 | * 141.8 | … | Généraux |
| Food [24] | … | … | … | * 109.8 | … | … | … | Alimentation [24] |
| **Canada** [1] | | | | | | | | **Canada** [1] |
| General | 81.9 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 121.6 | 134.9 | 138.1 | Généraux |
| Food | 75.8 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 114.2 | 128.0 | 149.8 | 153.8 | Alimentation |
| **Cayman Islands** [1] | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** [1] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 103.6 | 119.6 | 135.9 | 139.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 115.8 | 136.0 | 157.0 | 160.3 | Alimentation |
| **Central African Republic** [25] | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** [25] |
| General | * 72.5 | * 80.9 | * 100.0 | * 133.1 | * 161.0 | * 175.0 | … | Généraux |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| General | * 72.2[26] | * 85.6[26] | * 100.0[26] | * 116.7[26] | 122.0[1] | … | 119.3[27,28] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 110.9[1] | 102.7[1] | … | 128.8[27,28] | Alimentation |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 118.4 | 142.1 | 170.7 | 177.9 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 137.4 | 173.1 | 228.6 | 239.4 | Alimentation |
| **China** | | | | | | | | **Chine** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 114.9 | 112.6[29] | 115.1[29] | 115.3[29] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 129.4 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| General | 95.9 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 123.0 | 137.1 | 142.6 | 145.0 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 127.9 | 153.8 | 163.9 | 166.3 | Alimentation |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| General | 80.5 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 131.3[1] | 145.2[1] | 148.1[1] | 149.2[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | 100.0 | 139.2 | 160.8 | 167.7 | 169.5 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Colombia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Colombie** [1] |
| General | 58.2 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 117.6 | 149.6 | 184.1 | 196.3 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 121.5 | 169.4 | 243.0 | 250.6 | Alimentation |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| General | 69.1 | 84.4 | 100.0 | … | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | … | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Congo** [30] | | | | | | | | **Congo** [30] |
| General | * 75.8 | * 83.1 | * 100.0 | * 116.4 | * 129.2 | * 138.8 | … | Généraux |

# 19

Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cook Islands** [1,31] | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** [1,31] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 108.9 | 111.9 | 133.7 | 137.9 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 107.8 | 117.7 | 155.0 | 160.3 | Alimentation |
| **Costa Rica** [1,32] | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** [1,32] |
| General | 37.4 | # 63.5 | 100.0 | 121.5 | 132.0 | 143.7 | 143.1 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 122.1 | 129.6 | 154.8 | 153.0 | Alimentation |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** [33] | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** [33] |
| General | * 75.2 | * 88.1 | * 100.0 | * 110.9 | * 119.0 | * 130.8 | * 135.3 | Généraux |
| Food [1,34] | * 66.3 | * 75.5 | * 100.0 | * 111.9 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1,34] |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| General | # 75.8 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 112.8 | 134.9 | 138.9 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 116.6[35] | 109.3 | 117.0 | 152.8 | 158.8 | Alimentation |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| General [1] | 76.9 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 108.1 | 122.5 | 136.2 | 139.8 | Généraux [1] |
| Food [36] | … | … | 100.0[1] | 124.8[1] | … | 144.8[28] | … | Alimentation [36] |
| **Cyprus** [1,37] | | | | | | | | **Chypre** [1,37] |
| General | 77.4 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 104.3 | 117.1 | 119.2 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 103.6 | 105.0 | 123.2 | 127.4 | Alimentation |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| General | 77.8 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 107.5 | 124.8 | 158.9 | 162.8 | Généraux |
| Food | 86.5[1] | 89.9[1] | 100.0[1] | 118.4[1] | 135.5 | 176.3 | 172.3 | Alimentation |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| General | 6.8 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 130.1 | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | * 122.0 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Denmark** [1] | | | | | | | | **Danemark** [1] |
| General | 81.7 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 112.9 | 125.6 | 127.3 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 86.4 | 100.0 | 109.1 | 115.2 | 139.3 | 141.7 | Alimentation |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| General | 70.1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 112.5 | 123.8 | 132.2 | … | Généraux |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| General | 80.4 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 106.2 | 119.3 | … | Généraux |
| Food [38] | … | … | … | * 110.9 | … | … | … | Alimentation [38] |
| **Dominican Republic** [1] | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** [1] |
| General | 31.8 | 73.4 | 100.0 | 122.5 | 152.2 | 173.6 | 179.3 | Généraux |
| Food | 32.1 | 74.6 | 100.0 | 133.0 | 174.6 | 209.2 | 217.6 | Alimentation |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| General | 45.7 | 80.2 | 100.0 | 121.5 | 123.9 | 131.0 | 133.1[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | 70.7 | 100.0 | 125.2 | 126.8 | 140.9 | 144.0 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| General [39] | 45.1 | 57.8 | 100.0 | 156.8 | 319.0[1] | 486.4[1] | 623.9[1] | Généraux [39] |
| Food | … | … | … | 194.1[40] | 105.0[39,41] | 212.6[39,41] | … | Alimentation |
| **El Salvador** [42] | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** [42] |
| General | 71.4 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 114.7 | 127.9 | … | Généraux |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| General | 56.0 | 77.5 | # 100.0 | 118.6 | 130.1 | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 123.4 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| General | 66.5 | 79.1 | 100.0 | 111.5 | 127.3 | 165.9 | 171.7 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | 65.2 | 77.1 | 100.0 | 118.0 | 137.8 | 191.3 | 197.5 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| General | 50.3 | 69.5 | 100.0 | 77.8[43] | 103.4[43] | 113.6[43] | 118.8[43] | Généraux |
| Food [43] | … | … | … | 75.3 | 104.3 | 126.6 | 133.1 | Alimentation [43] |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| General | * 37.6 | * # 0.0 | 100.0[1] | 205.0[1] | 486.9[1] | 849.3[1] | 1 026.0[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | 43.0 | 100.0 | 222.9 | 573.8 | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Fiji** [1] | | | | | | | | **Fidji** [1] |
| General | 70.1 | # 80.8 | 100.0 | 116.4 | 129.1 | 137.8 | 144.1 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 127.5 | 149.2 | 170.3 | 182.3 | Alimentation |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| General | 86.1[1] | 91.2[1] | 100.0[1] | 108.8[1] | 115.1 | 131.0 | 133.1 | Généraux |
| Food | 82.5[1] | 90.3[1] | 100.0[1] | 115.7[1] | 119.5 | 144.0 | 144.0 | Alimentation |
| **France** [1,44] | | | | | | | | **France** [1,44] |
| General | 84.4 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 105.6 | 112.4 | 124.0 | 126.5 | Généraux |
| Food | 82.0 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 115.2 | 138.8 | 140.7 | Alimentation |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **French Guiana** [1] | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** [1] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 105.4 | … | 117.6 | 121.1 | Généraux |
| Food [36] | … | … | 100.0 | 109.7 | … | 135.1 | 141.6 | Alimentation [36] |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| General [45] | * 81.6 | * 88.7 | * 100.0 | * 109.0 | * 125.6 | * 135.7 | * 137.3 | Généraux [45] |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 115.9 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| General [46] | 51.0 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 130.7 | 196.5 | 256.3 | … | Généraux [46] |
| Food [47] | … | … | … | * 186.0 | … | … | … | Alimentation [47] |
| **Georgia** [48] | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** [48] |
| General | 54.9 | 70.0 | 100.0 | 114.7 | 154.0 | 176.6 | 178.6 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 120.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| General | 85.7 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 106.9 | 109.1[29] | 116.7[49] | 119.3[49] | Généraux |
| Food | 84.9 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 112.3 | 113.1[29] | 130.3[49] | 132.8[49] | Alimentation |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| General | 19.2 | 52.6 | 100.0 | 182.6 | 336.5 | 610.0 | 749.3 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | * 123.2[50] | 131.6[51] | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Greece** [1] | | | | | | | | **Grèce** [1] |
| General | 72.2 | 85.3 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 115.6 | 118.8 | Généraux |
| Food | 73.9 | 86.9 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 134.8 | 139.3 | Alimentation |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| General | 73.5 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 108.6 | 114.4 | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | * 74.0 | * 100.0 | * 110.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Guadeloupe** [1] | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe** [1] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 106.1 | … | 120.6 | 123.7 | Généraux |
| Food [36] | … | … | 100.0 | 109.2 | … | 138.4 | 143.1 | Alimentation [36] |
| **Guam** [1] | | | | | | | | **Guam** [1] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 106.3 | 127.3 | 149.3 | 155.3 | Généraux |
| Food [20,52] | … | … | 100.0 | 125.2 | 140.4 | 167.3 | 167.9 | Alimentation [20,52] |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| General | # 51.9 | 74.6 | # 100.0 | 121.8 | 153.8 | 174.6 | 100.0[53] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 147.0[54] | 226.8[54] | 272.9[54] | 100.0[53] | Alimentation |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| General [55] | … | 42.4 | 100.0 | 185.6 | 327.4 | 390.0 | 421.6 | Généraux [55] |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 204.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Guinea-Bissau** [56] | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** [56] |
| General | 78.4 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 108.5 | 116.6 | … | … | Généraux |
| **Guyana** [57] | | | | | | | | **Guyana** [57] |
| General | * 56.4 | * 72.4 | * 100.0 | * 109.4 | * 123.3 | * 134.5 | * 138.4 | Généraux |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| General | 26.9 | 66.8 | 100.0 | 139.0 | 176.3[58] | 323.2[58] | 410.3[58] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[59] | 142.2[59] | … | … | 494.4[58] | Alimentation |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| General | * 48.1 | * 72.0 | * 100.0 | * 129.3 | * 162.5 | * 189.1 | * 197.8 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | * 51.5 | * 70.8 | * 100.0 | * 126.6 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| General | 57.9 | 76.9 | 100.0 | 111.4 | 132.1 | 177.4 | 183.9 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 116.6 | 147.7 | 231.8 | 238.2 | Alimentation |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| General | 54.7 | 67.1 | 100.0 | 117.8 | 138.6 | 163.2 | 172.8 | Généraux |
| Food | 61.7 | 65.9 | 100.0 | 119.6 | 136.7 | 163.9 | 172.9 | Alimentation |
| **India** [50] | | | | | | | | **Inde** [50] |
| General [60] | … | … | … | 123.1 | 161.3 | 181.9 | 190.9 | Généraux [60] |
| Food | … | … | … | 127.7 | 162.5 | 185.0 | 199.1 | Alimentation |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| General | 44.0 | 68.7 | 100.0 | 132.3 | 156.5 | 169.1 | # 173.0[1] | Généraux |
| Food [36] | … | … | … | 128.0[50] | 109.4[51] | # 108.3[61] | # 109.0[61] | Alimentation [36] |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| General | … | … | … | 91.6[62] | 328.3[62] | … | 252.0[63] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 91.5[62] | 425.6[62] | … | 286.5[63] | Alimentation |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| General | 18.2 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 118.5 | 127.6 | 139.8 | 107.1[61] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | 100.0 | 112.8 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*

General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*

Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Ireland** [1] | | | | | | | | **Irlande** [1] |
| General | 78.4 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 108.7 | 124.6 | 127.3 | Généraux |
| Food | 88.3 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 90.9 | 106.8 | 109.5 | Alimentation |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| General | 80.9 | 87.8 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 109.1 | 118.6 | 122.3 | Généraux |
| Food | 72.1 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 108.8 | 112.8 | 123.2 | 129.3 | Alimentation |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| General | 80.7[1] | 91.0[1] | 100.0 | 107.5 | 112.5[1] | 128.6[1] | 129.8[1] | Généraux |
| Food | 78.2[1] | 88.9[1] | 100.0 | 108.8 | 115.6[1] | 138.7[1] | 142.1[1] | Alimentation |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| General [1] | 33.8 | 56.0 | 100.0 | 141.1 | 181.0 | 212.7 | 224.5 | Généraux [1] |
| Food | 31.6[1] | 51.7[1] | 100.0[1] | 157.2[1] | 115.6[28] | 143.5[28] | 151.8[28] | Alimentation |
| **Japan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Japon** [1] |
| General | 102.7 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 105.2 | 111.4 | 114.4 | Généraux |
| Food [20] | 98.4 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 112.7 | 127.2 | 132.7 | Alimentation [20] |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| General | 66.1 | 74.5 | 100.0 | 116.4 | 102.5[51] | 109.0[51] | 110.7[51] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 115.2 | 102.7[51] | 106.8[51] | 108.3[51] | Alimentation |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| General | 43.8 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 137.8 | 218.3[1] | 288.0[1] | 313.8[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | * 58.6 | * 100.0 | * 136.8 | 231.9 | 317.4 | 335.4 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| General | 38.1 | 55.5 | 100.0 | 150.2 | 212.5 | 246.3 | 257.4 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 172.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| General | … | … | * 100.0 | * 99.5 | * 105.2 | * 121.1 | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 94.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| General | *# 69.9 | * 76.1 | * 100.0 | * 118.1 | * 133.7 | 144.1[1] | 148.2[1] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | * 100.0 | * 124.7 | 125.0[64] | 142.6[64] | 150.3[64] | Alimentation |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| General | 49.0 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 146.4 | 185.2 | 233.7 | 245.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 55.9 | 100.0 | 141.7 | 177.4 | 223.2 | 227.0 | Alimentation |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| General | * 48.1 | *# 78.5 | *# 100.0 | * 125.8 | * 148.2 | * 239.1 | * 294.4 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 146.6 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| General | 59.2 | 72.1 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 121.0 | 154.6 | 156.5 | Généraux |
| Food | 53.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 110.7 | 128.0 | 176.3 | 181.2 | Alimentation |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| General | … | … | * 100.0 | * 115.0 | * 612.4 | 5 336.6[1] | 7 751.1[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 118.5 | … | 23 291.7 | 31 919.1 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| General | 69.3 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 127.0 | 173.5 | 199.8 | 212.0 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | * 61.9 | * 100.0 | * 138.4 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| General | … | 61.8 | 100.0 | 147.6 | 357.2 | 423.2 | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | * 100.0 | * 162.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| General | 98.8 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 142.2 | 260.1 | 278.3 | … | Généraux |
| **Lithuania** [1] | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** [1] |
| General | 74.4 | 77.7 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 125.4 | 163.8 | 165.0 | Généraux |
| Food | 68.7 | 72.2 | 100.0 | 113.3 | 130.3 | 188.7 | 187.4 | Alimentation |
| **Luxembourg** [1] | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** [1] |
| General | 80.1 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 119.0 | 131.2 | 133.9 | Généraux |
| Food | 76.3 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 110.5 | 123.9 | 146.4 | 149.7 | Alimentation |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| General | # 37.7 | 62.9 | 100.0 | 139.5 | 137.3[65,66] | 163.2[65,66] | … | Généraux |
| Food [65] | … | … | … | 140.4[1,59] | 141.6[66] | 173.7[66] | … | Alimentation [65] |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| General | * 32.4 | * 64.2 | * 100.0 | * 250.6 | * 496.8 | * 773.9 | * 1 023.0 | Généraux |
| Food [50] | … | … | … | * 185.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation [50] |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| General | 80.5 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 112.8 | 123.1 | 130.4 | 132.8 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 119.4 | 137.1 | 152.0 | 155.0 | Alimentation |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| General | * 71.1 | * # 0.0 | * 100.0 | * 132.0 | 135.4[1] | 142.6[1] | 144.6[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 153.0 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Mali [67]** | | | | | | | | **Mali [67]** |
| General | 76.4 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 110.3 | 113.5 | 127.0 | 131.0 | Généraux |
| Food [1,17] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 112.9 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1,17] |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| General | 78.8 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 115.9 | 129.3 | … | Généraux |
| **Martinique [1]** | | | | | | | | **Martinique [1]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 106.3 | … | 120.3 | 123.7 | Généraux |
| Food [36] | … | … | 100.0 | 110.3 | … | 136.2 | 141.0 | Alimentation [36] |
| **Mauritania [68]** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie [68]** |
| General | … | … | … | … | 117.1 | 134.6 | 138.0 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | … | 124.0 | 150.9 | 153.7 | Alimentation |
| **Mauritius [1]** | | | | | | | | **Maurice [1]** |
| General | 56.9 | 72.9 | 100.0 | 119.8 | 138.7 | 164.5 | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 120.8 | 149.5 | 185.0 | … | Alimentation |
| **Mexico [1]** | | | | | | | | **Mexique [1]** |
| General | 63.3 | 80.5 | 100.0 | 119.4 | 154.7 | 176.1 | 184.4 | Généraux |
| Food [59] | 57.5 | 74.4 | 100.0 | 129.9 | 180.1 | 219.5 | 232.1 | Alimentation [59] |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| General | 72.4 | 77.6 | 100.0 | 112.7 | 120.4 | … | … | Généraux |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| General | 41.6[1] | 57.3[1] | 100.0[1] | 163.8[1] | 107.3[49] | 136.4[49] | 145.7[49] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[1] | 161.4[1] | 113.8[49] | 156.2[49] | 168.7[49] | Alimentation |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| General | … | 82.2 | 100.0 | 111.0 | 119.2[1] | 146.4[1] | 151.3[1] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 114.3 | 125.7[1] | 170.5[1] | 172.7[1] | Alimentation |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| General | … | * 86.8 | * 100.0 | * 107.9 | * 109.9 | * 111.9 | … | Généraux |
| Food [68] | … | … | … | * 99.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation [68] |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| General | 83.6[1] | 89.7[1] | 100.0[1] | 106.2[1] | 103.9[69] | 117.6[69] | 118.7[69] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[1] | 107.4[1] | 102.2[69] | 128.4[69] | 129.2[69] | Alimentation |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| General | … | … | 100.0[1] | 126.3[1] | 198.7[1] | 100.0[70,71] | 103.2[70,71] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[1] | 134.4[1] | 245.3[1] | 100.0[70,71] | 106.2[70,71] | Alimentation |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| General | 15.0 | 44.5 | 100.0 | 129.3 | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [50] | … | … | … | * 127.9 | … | … | … | Alimentation [50] |
| **Namibia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Namibie [1]** |
| General | … | 71.4 | 100.0 | 128.9 | 167.3 | 187.9 | 195.9 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 63.0 | 100.0 | 139.4 | 195.2 | 233.9 | 246.1 | Alimentation |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | … | … | Généraux |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| General | … | … | … | 103.7[72] | 84.5[73] | 97.5[73] | 102.0[73] | Généraux |
| Food [72] | … | … | … | 104.4 | 138.3 | 158.1 | … | Alimentation [72] |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| General | 82.0 | 92.7 | 100.0 | 109.3 | 120.5 | 137.7 | 142.3 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | 85.7 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 118.7 | 147.1 | 149.5 | Alimentation [1] |
| **New Caledonia [1]** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie [1]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 106.3 | 110.3 | 116.3 | 117.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 110.6 | 117.5 | 131.7 | 136.1 | Alimentation |
| **New Zealand [1]** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande [1]** |
| General | 77.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 120.8 | 136.9 | 140.9 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 106.0 | 114.4 | 136.6 | 136.5 | Alimentation |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| General | # 45.7 | 62.9 | 100.0 | 136.9 | 177.0 | 212.0 | 221.8 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | 57.0 | 100.0 | 146.5 | 180.5 | 231.7 | 246.1 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Niger [17]** | | | | | | | | **Niger [17]** |
| General | … | … | … | 107.3[74,75] | 108.5[68] | 117.2[68] | 127.8[68] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 122.4[74,75] | … | 123.4[68] | 139.0[68] | Alimentation |
| **Nigeria [76]** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria [76]** |
| General | 29.6 | 61.4 | 100.0 | 158.9 | 354.3[1] | 524.9[1] | 699.4[1] | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | 100.0 | 161.3 | 401.6 | 620.3 | 862.2 | Alimentation [1] |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| General | 79.9 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 109.7 | 118.5 | 148.0 | 153.1 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | 83.1 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 119.2 | 160.9 | 165.5 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| General | 81.9 | 89.3 | 100.0 | 108.6 | 126.1 | 140.7 | 145.1 | Généraux |
| Food | 85.6 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 115.0 | 136.3 | 143.5 | Alimentation |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| General | 74.8 | 76.0 | 100.0 | 109.4 | 115.4 | 119.4 | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 110.8 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| General | 43.4 | 55.8 | # 100.0 | 145.3 | 219.1 | 343.4 | 386.8 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[1] | 143.0[1] | 153.8[77] | 266.4[77] | 277.5[77] | Alimentation |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| General | … | 80.5 | 100.0 | 117.9 | 124.6 | 157.9 | 161.4 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | * 73.6 | * 100.0 | * 116.4 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| General [42] | 77.3 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 119.6 | 122.1 | 127.5 | … | Généraux [42] |
| Food [1] | … | * 74.0 | * 100.0 | * 122.6 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| General | 52.9 | 77.1 | # 100.0 | 127.8 | 170.8 | 183.9 | 185.1 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 106.4 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Paraguay [1,78]** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay [1,78]** |
| General | 47.3 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 124.8 | 153.4 | 176.1 | 182.9 | Généraux |
| Food | 36.1 | 58.2 | 100.0 | 125.8 | 163.6 | 199.3 | 214.8 | Alimentation |
| **Peru [79]** | | | | | | | | **Pérou [79]** |
| General | 79.2 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 117.7 | 138.6 | 159.8 | 163.0 | Généraux |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| General | … | … | … | 107.0[50] | # 108.9[51] | 122.2[51] | 126.1[51] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 110.5[50] | # 109.0[51] | 124.4[51] | 129.9[51] | Alimentation |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| General | … | … | 100.0[1] | 108.1[1] | 123.6[1] | 127.8[3] | 132.3[3] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[1] | 109.1[1] | 133.7[1] | 132.5[3] | 137.2[3] | Alimentation |
| **Portugal [1]** | | | | | | | | **Portugal [1]** |
| General [80] | 78.5 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 107.0 | 112.0 | 126.0 | 129.0 | Généraux [80] |
| Food | 85.6 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 107.0 | 113.5 | 141.1 | 144.4 | Alimentation |
| **Puerto Rico [1]** | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico [1]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 105.2 | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [20] | … | … | 100.0 | 111.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation [20] |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| General | … | … | … | 105.2[64] | 98.8[51] | 106.7[51] | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 101.1[64] | 102.9[51] | 108.5[51] | … | Alimentation |
| **Republic of Korea [1]** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée [1]** |
| General | 73.1 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 109.8 | 118.6 | 129.2 | 132.2 | Généraux |
| Food | 62.9 | 80.8 | 100.0 | 115.6 | 139.5 | 155.3 | 161.3 | Alimentation |
| **Republic of Moldova [70,81]** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova [70,81]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 135.8 | 181.4 | 264.8 | 277.2 | Généraux |
| Food [20] | … | … | 100.0 | 137.1 | 208.2 | 312.7 | 328.7 | Alimentation [20] |
| **Réunion [1]** | | | | | | | | **Réunion [1]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 104.7 | … | 116.7 | 120.0 | Généraux |
| Food [36] | … | … | 100.0 | 110.5 | … | 134.1 | 141.4 | Alimentation [36] |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| General | 32.0 | 74.1 | # 100.0 | # 114.2 | 133.5[1] | 167.7[1] | 177.2[1] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 131.0[20,35] | 117.3[29] | 156.0[29] | 161.5[29] | Alimentation |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| General | 30.8 | 61.4 | 100.0 | 151.5 | 199.4 | 240.1 | 260.4 | Généraux |
| Food | … | 58.4 | 100.0 | 161.7 | 215.7 | 261.3 | 286.5 | Alimentation |
| **Rwanda [1,82]** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda [1,82]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 122.1 | 152.6 | 198.2 | 207.6 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 132.2 | 177.3 | 284.3 | 291.3 | Alimentation |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis [1]** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis [1]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 105.7 | 104.2 | 110.8 | 112.1 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 102.2 | 100.5 | 116.5 | 119.2 | Alimentation |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| General [1] | … | … | 100.0 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 123.8 | 123.2 | Généraux [1] |
| Food [83] | … | … | … | 102.4 | 102.5 | 112.4 | 111.0 | Alimentation [83] |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| General | * 74.1 | * 81.5 | * # 100.0 | * 105.1 | * 111.7 | * 123.4 | * 127.9 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 109.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Samoa [80]** | | | | | | | | **Samoa [80]** |
| General | * 57.4 | * 76.4 | * 100.0 | * 108.4 | * 119.3 | * 142.9 | * 146.0 | Généraux |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| General | … | … | … | 107.7[54] | 115.1[54] | 116.7[84] | 118.2[84] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 121.3[54] | 147.6[54] | 136.1[84] | 139.7[84] | Alimentation |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| General | 22.3 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 154.0 | 236.8 | 338.8 | … | Généraux |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| General | … | 81.4[1] | 100.0[1] | 96.4[51] | 104.4[51] | 109.5[51] | 111.3[51] | Généraux |
| Food | … | 73.0[1] | 100.0[1] | 96.0[51] | 117.3[51] | 123.4[51] | 124.4[51] | Alimentation |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| General [17] | 80.9 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 114.6[1] | 133.2[1] | 134.3[1] | Généraux [17] |
| Food [1] | … | … | 100.0[85] | 110.9[85] | 126.2[17] | 155.5[17] | 156.4[17] | Alimentation [1] |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| General | 19.8 | 65.2 | 100.0 | 133.0 | 152.3 | 191.6 | 200.5 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 133.2 | 153.5 | 215.4 | 222.5 | Alimentation |
| **Seychelles [1]** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles [1]** |
| General | 47.1 | 54.1 | 100.0 | 120.9 | 144.4 | 146.6 | 147.1 | Généraux |
| Food [86] | … | … | 100.0 | 116.7 | 139.4 | 139.3 | 138.3 | Alimentation [86] |
| **Sierra Leone [1]** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone [1]** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 134.1 | 297.2 | 558.4 | 717.3 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 137.8 | 315.7 | 647.1 | 822.8 | Alimentation |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| General | 85.2 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 113.2 | 116.8 | 130.0 | 133.0 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | 82.0 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 112.9 | 124.4 | 138.6 | 142.5 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| General | 65.4 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 121.3 | 151.2 | 155.3 | Généraux |
| Food | 77.9 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 113.2 | 129.0 | 179.5 | 183.9 | Alimentation |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| General | 66.5 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 113.1 | 132.3 | 134.9 | Généraux |
| Food | 66.7 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 113.2 | 125.9 | 158.5 | 160.7 | Alimentation |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| General | 44.6 | 65.8 | 100.0 | 125.3 | 136.8 | 152.9 | … | Généraux |
| Food [87] | … | … | … | * 552.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation [87] |
| **South Africa [1]** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud [1]** |
| General | 59.9 | 74.3 | 100.0[82] | 130.1[82] | 171.3[82] | 194.0[82] | 202.5[82] | Généraux |
| Food | 48.6 | 67.1 | 100.0[82] | 137.2[82] | 192.7[82] | 233.0[82] | 243.6[82] | Alimentation |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 331.7 | 22 570.7 | 21 563.2 | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 349.4 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Spain [1]** | | | | | | | | **Espagne [1]** |
| General | 75.9 | # 89.0 | 100.0 | 106.5 | 114.0 | 128.0 | 131.5 | Généraux |
| Food | 71.9 | 89.2 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 118.9 | 148.2 | 153.5 | Alimentation |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| General | 36.5[1,88] | # 58.3[1,88] | 100.0[1,88] | 109.5[64] | 147.2[64] | … | 207.1[3] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0[1,88] | 110.7[64] | 159.2[64] | … | 232.3[3] | Alimentation |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| General | 67.4 | 80.7 | 100.0 | 111.0 | 113.1[1] | 124.2[1] | 190.8[1] | Généraux |
| Food | 63.4 | 71.8 | 100.0 | 107.8 | 106.2[1] | 120.5[1] | 191.7[1] | Alimentation |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| General | * 35.8 | * 56.6 | * 100.0 | * 349.8 | * 18 895.1 | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [89] | … | … | … | * 501.5 | … | … | … | Alimentation [89] |
| **Suriname [1]** | | | | | | | | **Suriname [1]** |
| General | 29.0 | 69.0 | 100.0 | 139.2 | 632.8 | 1 462.4 | 1 699.7 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 141.8 | 703.1 | 1 681.0 | 1 820.0 | Alimentation |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| General | 86.2 | 92.7 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 113.5 | 133.5 | 137.3 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | 82.7 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 120.2 | 150.0 | 152.2 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Switzerland [1]** | | | | | | | | **Suisse [1]** |
| General | 91.7 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 99.4 | 104.4 | 105.5 | Généraux |
| Food | 92.7 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 104.1 | 104.2 | Alimentation |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

## Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 448.8 | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 512.1 | … | … | … | Alimentation |
| **Tajikistan** [1] | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** [1] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 140.2 | 211.5 | 232.7 | 240.7 | Généraux |
| Food [20] | … | … | 100.0 | 146.8 | 237.1 | 263.8 | 269.5 | Alimentation [20] |
| **Thailand** [1] | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** [1] |
| General | 77.4 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 110.3 | 113.7 | 122.1 | 122.6 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 123.0 | 129.7 | 142.4 | 143.5 | Alimentation |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| General | … | * 74.4 | * 100.0 | * 142.8 | * 153.0 | * 177.4 | * 181.1 | Généraux |
| Food [90] | … | … | … | * 105.7 | … | … | … | Alimentation [90] |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| General | 74.5 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 111.2 | 120.0 | 136.7 | … | Généraux |
| Food [1,17,91] | * 73.9 | * 81.5 | * 100.0 | * 106.6 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1,17,91] |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| General | * 47.7 | * 76.7 | * 100.0 | * 109.9 | … | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | * 75.7 | * 100.0 | * 116.3 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** [12] | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** [12] |
| General | 51.1 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 133.6 | 147.0 | 162.8 | 163.6 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | * 39.9 | * 100.0 | * 170.9 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| General | *# 71.7 | * 81.6 | *# 100.0 | * 126.7 | 177.3 | 209.9 | 224.6 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 100.0[29] | 138.4[29] | 175.5[29] | 192.1[29] | Alimentation |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| General | * 20.6 | *# 65.9 | * 100.0 | * 146.1 | 314.8 | 834.6 | 1 322.9 | Généraux |
| Food | 19.6[1] | 60.2[1] | 100.0 | 157.3 | 374.1 | 1 151.6 | 1 807.1 | Alimentation |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | … | … | Généraux |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| General | … | … | … | 150.8[92] | 113.0[93] | 127.6[93] | 131.9[93] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | 160.7[92] | 107.4[93] | 134.9[93] | 134.1[93] | Alimentation |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| General | 34.8 | 51.2 | 100.0 | 180.5 | 316.6 | 429.6 | 457.5 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 166.6 | 280.0 | 406.8 | 426.9 | Alimentation |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 109.4 | 112.4 | 106.5[3] | 108.3[3] | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 118.2 | 128.1 | 111.3[3] | 113.5[3] | Alimentation |
| **United Kingdom** [1] | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** [1] |
| General | 81.3 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 111.9 | 124.7 | 146.0 | 149.7 | Généraux |
| Food | 72.6 | 78.5 | 100.0 | 109.8 | 114.4 | 145.3 | 149.2 | Alimentation |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** [94] | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** [94] |
| General | 51.7 | 66.3 | 100.0 | # 158.0 | 200.7 | 217.4 | 224.1 | Généraux |
| Food [84] | … | … | … | * 96.6 | … | … | … | Alimentation [84] |
| **United States of America** [82] | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** [82] |
| General | 79.0 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 124.3 | 139.7 | 143.9 | Généraux |
| Food [1] | 77.8 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 112.2 | 119.9 | 140.4 | 142.0 | Alimentation [1] |
| **Uruguay** [1] | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** [1] |
| General | 43.5 | 70.5 | 100.0 | 150.1 | 240.0 | 277.2 | 290.6 | Généraux |
| Food | 38.6 | 64.3 | 100.0 | 158.8 | 256.3 | 309.6 | 324.2 | Alimentation |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| General | … | … | … | … | 191.8[1,66] | 348.8 | 382.3 | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | … | … | 221.8[1,66] | 361.0 | 377.5 | Alimentation |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| General | 75.1 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 126.3[1] | 149.8[1] | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 109.2 | 153.7 | 201.1 | … | Alimentation [1] |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** [1] | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** [1] |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 772.0 | 800.7[95] | 10 038.4[95] | … | Généraux |
| Food | … | … | 100.0 | 1 487.2 | 2 104.4[95] | 26 285.3[95] | … | Alimentation |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| General | # 48.1 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 144.6 | 171.9 | 183.1 | 189.7 | Généraux |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| General | * 34.2 | *# 60.0 | * 100.0 | … | … | … | … | Généraux |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| General | 23.8 | 59.9 | # 100.0 | 144.0 | 299.8 | 369.0 | … | Généraux |
| Food [96] | … | … | … | * 151.2 | … | … | … | Alimentation [96] |

# 19 Consumer price indices *(continued)*
General and food (Index base: 2010 = 100)

# Indices des prix à la consommation *(suite)*
Généraux et alimentation (Indices base: 2010 = 100)

| Country or area | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| General | … | … | 100.0 | 106.2 | 5 411.0 | … | … | Généraux |
| Food [1] | … | … | * 100.0 | * 103.6 | … | … | … | Alimentation [1] |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed June 2025.

1 Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices.
2 Algiers
3 Base 2021 = 100.
4 Luanda
5 Index base: December 2016=100.
6 Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities.
7 Including tobacco.
8 New Providence
9 Index base: November 2014=100.
10 Base: 2021-2022 = 100
11 Base: July 2005-June 2006=100.
12 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
13 Index base: July 2001=100.
14 Average for 11 months excluding data for February.
15 Base July 2018 = 100.
16 For Cotonou only.
17 WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
18 Base: April 2019 = 100
19 Base: May 2023-April 2024=100.
20 Including alcoholic beverages.
21 Ouagadougou
22 Bujumbura
23 Phnom Penh
24 Base: 2011=100.
25 Bangui.
26 N'Djamena
27 National Harmonized Consumer Price Index.
28 Base: 2019=100.
29 Index base: 2015=100.
30 Brazzaville
31 Refers to the island of Rarotonga.
32 Central area.
33 Abidjan
34 The index pertains to African families.
35 Index base: 2005=100.
36 Data refers to food only.
37 Data refer to government controlled areas.
38 Index base: June 2010=100.
39 For urban population only.
40 Index base: January 2010=100.
41 Base: July 2018-June 2019=100.
42 Urban areas.
43 Base: June 2020 = 100
44 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments.
45 Libreville and Owendo.
46 Banjul, Kombo St. Mary
47 Index base: August 2004=100.
48 Data refer to 5 cities only.
49 Base 2020 = 100
50 Base: 2012=100.
51 Base: 2018=100.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies (ONU), Division de statistique, New York, Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS), dernier accès juin 2025.

1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
2 Alger
3 Base 2021 = 100.
4 Luanda
5 Indices base: 2016 décembre=100.
6 Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les 8 capitales.
7 Y compris le tabac.
8 Nouvelle Providence
9 Indices base: 2014 novembre=100.
10 Base: 2021-2022 = 100
11 Base: juillet 2005-juin 2006 = 100.
12 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
13 Indices base: 2001 juillet=100.
14 Moyenne sur 11 excluant les données de février
15 Base juillet 2018 = 100.
16 Pour Cotonou seulement.
17 UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
18 Base : avril 2019 = 100
19 Base: May 2023 - Apr2024 = 100
20 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
21 Ouagadougou
22 Bujumbura
23 Phnom Penh
24 Base : 2011=100.
25 Bangui.
26 N'Djamena
27 Indice national harmonisé des prix à la consommation.
28 Base : 2019=100.
29 Indices base: 2015=100.
30 Brazzaville
31 Fait référence à l'île de Rarotonga.
32 Région centrale.
33 Abidjan
34 l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
35 Indices base: 2005=100.
36 Les données ne concernent que les denrées alimentaires.
37 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.
38 Indices base: 2010 juin=100.
39 Pour la population urbaine seulement
40 Indices base: 2010 janvier=100.
41 Base : juillet 2018-juin 2019=100.
42 Zones urbaines.
43 Base: juin 2020 = 100
44 Tous les ménages. France métropolitaine et départements d'outre-mer.
45 Libreville et Owendo.
46 Banjul, Kombo St. Mary
47 Indices base: 2004 août=100.
48 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
49 Base 2020 = 100
50 Base: 2012=100.
51 Base: 2018=100.

52 Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
53 Base: 2024=100.
54 Index base: December 2010=100.
55 Conakry
56 Bissau
57 Georgetown
58 Base: October 2017-September 2018=100.
59 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
60 Data as published by the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation of India (MoSPI). Until the April 2024 edition of the MBS; the Ministry of Labour and Employment was used as the data source.
61 Base 2022 = 100
62 Index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100.
63 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2021 (21 March 2021 - 20 March 2022)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
64 Index base: 2013=100.
65 Data refer to 7 cities only.
66 Base: 2016 = 100
67 Bamako
68 Index base: 2014=100.
69 Base 2017 = 100.
70 Data refer to 8 cities only.
71 Base 2023 = 100
72 Index base: 2014/2015=100.
73 Base 2023-2024 = 100.
74 Niamey
75 Index base: 2008=100.
76 Rural and urban areas.
77 Base 2015 - 2016 = 100
78 For Greater Asuncion only.
79 Metropolitan Lima.
80 Excluding rent.
81 Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
82 All urban consumers.
83 Base: January 2018=100.
84 Index base: December 2015=100.
85 Data refer to the national index.
86 Excluding fresh fish.
87 Honiara
88 Colombo
89 Index base: 2007=100.
90 Index base: December 2012=100.
91 For Lome only.
92 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
93 Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100.
94 For Tanganyika only.
95 Figures in billions.
96 Base: 2009=100.

52 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison.
53 Base: 2024=100.
54 Indices base: 2000 décembre=100.
55 Conakry
56 Bissau
57 Georgetown
58 Base : octobre 2017-septembre 2018=100.
59 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
60 Données publiées par le ministère indien des Statistiques et de la mise en œuvre des programmes (MoSPI). Jusqu'à l'édition d'avril 2024 du BMS ; le ministère du Travail et de l'Emploi a été utilisé comme source de données.
61 Base 2022 = 100
62 Indices base: année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100.
63 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2021 (21 mars 2021 - 20 mars 2022) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
64 Indices base: 2013=100.
65 Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
66 Base: 2016 = 100
67 Bamako
68 Indices base: 2014=100.
69 Base 2017 = 100.
70 Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
71 Base 2023 = 100
72 Indices base: 2014/2015=100.
73 Base 2023-2024 = 100.
74 Niamey
75 Indices base: 2008=100.
76 Régions rurales et urbaines.
77 Base 2015 - 2016 = 100
78 Pour le Grand Asuncion uniquement.
79 Lima métropolitaine.
80 Sans le loyer.
81 La rive gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender sont exclues.
82 Tous les consommateurs urbains.
83 Base : janvier 2018=100.
84 Indices base: 2015 décembre=100.
85 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national.
86 Non compris le poisson frais.
87 Honiara
88 Colombo
89 Indices base: 2007=100.
90 Indices base: 2012 décembre=100.
91 Pour Lome seulement.
92 Base : 1er juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
93 Base : 1er juillet 2016 - 30 juin 2017=100.
94 Pour Tanganyika uniquement.
95 Chiffres en milliards.
96 Base : 2009=100.

# 20 Agricultural production indices

Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

# Indices de la production agricole

Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Agriculture (gross)** | **51.7** | **61.4** | **78.6** | **88.7** | **99.9** | **108.1** | **112.0** | **114.1** | **Agriculture (brut)** |
| **Food (gross)** | **51.3** | **61.1** | **78.3** | **88.5** | **100.0** | **108.2** | **112.2** | **114.3** | **Produits ailmentaires (brut)** |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 37.4 | 49.0 | 72.7 | 86.3 | 100.6 | 116.1 | 119.9 | 121.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 36.5 | 48.3 | 71.9 | 86.3 | 100.7 | 116.1 | 119.8 | 120.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Northern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique septentrionale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 38.7 | 51.9 | 79.4 | 89.2 | 101.9 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 109.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 36.5 | 50.8 | 78.5 | 88.8 | 102.0 | 108.8 | 111.6 | 109.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Eastern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique orientale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 40.4 | 46.6 | 69.6 | 85.6 | 101.0 | 121.5 | 121.7 | 125.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 39.9 | 46.3 | 68.9 | 85.4 | 101.0 | 121.9 | 122.3 | 125.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Middle Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique centrale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 34.7 | 36.4 | 56.1 | 84.4 | 99.7 | 113.9 | 118.8 | 121.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 34.1 | 35.8 | 55.1 | 84.8 | 99.7 | 113.5 | 118.8 | 122.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Southern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique australe** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 59.5 | 58.0 | 80.2 | 90.5 | 101.1 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 113.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 57.4 | 56.9 | 79.8 | 90.5 | 101.0 | 111.0 | 114.3 | 113.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Western Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique occidentale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 30.2 | 50.8 | 73.8 | 84.4 | 99.5 | 119.0 | 126.2 | 127.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 29.8 | 50.3 | 73.0 | 84.6 | 99.6 | 118.9 | 125.7 | 126.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Americas** | | | | | | | | | **Amériques** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 55.1 | 63.4 | 81.4 | 90.5 | 99.0 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 110.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 54.4 | 62.8 | 80.7 | 90.5 | 99.0 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 110.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Northern America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique septentrionale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 68.0 | 72.0 | 86.6 | 91.7 | 97.1 | 104.0 | 102.1 | 104.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 67.4 | 71.1 | 85.5 | 91.5 | 97.2 | 104.3 | 102.5 | 105.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Caribbean** | | | | | | | | | **Caraïbes** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 90.9 | 72.0 | 85.4 | 86.2 | 99.3 | 92.0 | 97.8 | 104.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 90.1 | 71.6 | 85.2 | 86.2 | 99.2 | 91.7 | 97.7 | 104.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Central America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique centrale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 50.0 | 60.8 | 78.2 | 87.6 | 98.5 | 110.9 | 114.5 | 117.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 49.5 | 61.0 | 78.8 | 87.9 | 98.6 | 111.1 | 114.5 | 117.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **South America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique du Sud** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 41.0 | 54.3 | 76.3 | 90.0 | 101.1 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 115.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 40.0 | 53.9 | 75.8 | 90.0 | 101.1 | 109.7 | 111.5 | 115.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 36.2 | 54.7 | 74.8 | 87.7 | 100.3 | 109.1 | 115.7 | 118.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 35.8 | 54.4 | 74.6 | 87.4 | 100.4 | 109.3 | 116.3 | 118.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Central Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie centrale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 49.9 | 66.9 | 78.7 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 115.5 | 113.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 42.1 | 61.2 | 75.2 | 100.1 | 108.9 | 115.5 | 114.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie orientale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 33.8 | 54.0 | 76.5 | 88.6 | 101.2 | 104.8 | 111.3 | 113.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.5 | 53.2 | 75.9 | 88.2 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 111.7 | 114.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **South-eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie du Sud-Est** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 38.7 | 53.4 | 75.0 | 88.8 | 100.6 | 104.8 | 110.0 | 110.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 41.6 | 56.7 | 77.1 | 90.6 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 107.6 | 108.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Southern Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie méridionale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 39.5 | 54.9 | 70.1 | 85.6 | 98.6 | 116.2 | 124.1 | 128.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 39.2 | 54.7 | 69.9 | 84.9 | 98.9 | 117.4 | 126.3 | 130.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Western Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie occidentale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 51.9 | 67.1 | 88.6 | 92.4 | 100.9 | 121.2 | 125.4 | 124.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 50.5 | 65.1 | 86.9 | 91.9 | 101.0 | 121.9 | 125.2 | 125.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 108.3 | 88.2 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 99.8 | 103.1 | 102.0 | 101.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 106.1 | 87.9 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 99.8 | 103.2 | 102.1 | 101.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Eastern Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe orientale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 131.3 | 83.1 | 81.3 | 81.1 | 98.0 | 105.0 | 107.6 | 109.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 126.1 | 83.0 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 98.0 | 105.1 | 107.7 | 109.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Northern Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe septentrionale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 86.5 | 94.2 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 104.2 | 98.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 86.5 | 94.1 | 92.7 | 91.9 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 98.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Southern Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe méridionale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 90.6 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 108.5 | 99.0 | 96.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 90.1 | 86.8 | 99.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 108.8 | 99.3 | 96.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Western Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe occidentale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 98.4 | 93.4 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 100.7 | 96.3 | 95.3 | 94.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 98.3 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 100.7 | 96.4 | 95.4 | 95.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 62.6 | 68.7 | 87.1 | 86.3 | 100.6 | 90.7 | 109.9 | 117.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 57.7 | 64.9 | 85.6 | 86.5 | 101.1 | 92.6 | 108.9 | 117.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Australia and New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | **Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 62.8 | 68.7 | 87.4 | 86.1 | 100.6 | 90.0 | 110.2 | 118.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 57.3 | 64.5 | 85.6 | 86.3 | 101.2 | 92.1 | 109.3 | 118.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Melanesia** | | | | | | | | | **Mélanésie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 59.3 | 68.2 | 83.0 | 88.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 106.2 | 108.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 61.7 | 70.0 | 85.0 | 88.9 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 104.5 | 106.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Micronesia** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 37.3 | 63.3 | 72.6 | 83.2 | 93.6 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 111.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 37.3 | 63.3 | 72.6 | 83.2 | 93.6 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 111.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 116.4 | 92.7 | 102.8 | 114.1 | 96.1 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 91.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 116.6 | 92.8 | 103.0 | 114.3 | 96.1 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 91.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 53.2 | 68.7 | 83.4 | 91.6 | 96.0 | 112.0 | 111.0 | 115.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 52.1 | 67.9 | 83.5 | 91.7 | 96.0 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 116.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 47.3 | 62.0 | 71.4 | 85.8 | 100.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 99.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 44.0 | 61.1 | 71.1 | 85.7 | 100.1 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 99.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 29.4 | 38.6 | 57.4 | 74.2 | 101.2 | 114.9 | 111.8 | 116.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 29.0 | 38.4 | 57.3 | 74.3 | 101.3 | 115.0 | 112.1 | 116.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 18.0 | 23.1 | 52.8 | 85.9 | 100.7 | 115.2 | 123.2 | 130.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 17.4 | 22.4 | 52.4 | 85.8 | 100.7 | 115.4 | 123.4 | 131.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 134.8 | 135.2 | 135.5 | 102.4 | 100.3 | 84.3 | 91.8 | 82.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 133.8 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 102.5 | 100.3 | 84.1 | 91.7 | 82.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 50.7 | 60.2 | 83.0 | 88.4 | 103.8 | 108.7 | 110.1 | 90.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 49.8 | 59.0 | 83.0 | 88.2 | 103.9 | 108.6 | 109.9 | 90.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | ... | 72.7 | 73.1 | 106.7 | 85.2 | 82.6 | 81.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | ... | 72.7 | 73.0 | 106.7 | 85.3 | 82.6 | 81.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 61.2 | 68.6 | 89.0 | 85.8 | 100.4 | 84.4 | 114.3 | 125.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 56.0 | 64.4 | 87.3 | 86.4 | 101.2 | 87.1 | 112.9 | 125.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 97.1 | 91.1 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 97.4 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 96.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 97.1 | 91.1 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 97.4 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 96.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 43.8 | 78.5 | 86.4 | 100.8 | 127.6 | 133.8 | 133.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 37.6 | 74.9 | 86.5 | 101.3 | 122.2 | 129.0 | 130.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 48.5 | 60.4 | 75.1 | 92.7 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 48.5 | 60.4 | 75.1 | 92.7 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 26.8 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 36.6 | 98.7 | 136.3 | 128.8 | 126.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 26.8 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 36.6 | 98.7 | 136.3 | 128.8 | 126.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 38.8 | 44.6 | 68.2 | 84.5 | 100.7 | 116.4 | 126.5 | 130.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 37.6 | 44.5 | 68.4 | 85.0 | 100.7 | 116.3 | 126.5 | 130.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 127.1 | 112.2 | 123.6 | 107.1 | 102.7 | 88.7 | 102.7 | 97.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 127.1 | 112.2 | 123.6 | 107.1 | 102.7 | 88.7 | 102.7 | 97.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 79.8 | 84.4 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 105.1 | 103.4 | 103.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 79.8 | 84.4 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 105.1 | 103.4 | 103.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | ... | 93.4 | 95.9 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 97.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | ... | 93.4 | 95.8 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 97.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 39.9 | 69.0 | 102.7 | 96.6 | 102.1 | 95.2 | 102.1 | 89.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 39.9 | 69.0 | 102.7 | 96.6 | 102.1 | 95.2 | 102.1 | 89.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 26.8 | 44.1 | 65.1 | 76.5 | 93.0 | 121.4 | 128.3 | 136.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 26.7 | 39.6 | 66.7 | 80.5 | 94.9 | 113.5 | 125.1 | 134.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 75.3 | 72.3 | 98.9 | 83.7 | 96.1 | 112.0 | 77.2 | 76.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 75.2 | 72.3 | 98.9 | 83.6 | 96.0 | 112.0 | 77.1 | 75.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 33.7 | 48.1 | 65.6 | 78.9 | 101.8 | 109.9 | 116.1 | 122.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 33.0 | 46.8 | 64.8 | 78.7 | 101.8 | 109.9 | 116.2 | 122.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | ... | 92.9 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 115.1 | 113.7 | 106.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | ... | 92.5 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 115.2 | 114.1 | 106.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 76.0 | 83.7 | 72.7 | 91.4 | 102.2 | 122.6 | 133.5 | 120.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 75.5 | 83.3 | 72.4 | 91.3 | 102.2 | 122.6 | 133.6 | 120.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 36.0 | 48.9 | 72.1 | 89.0 | 101.7 | 112.7 | 114.5 | 126.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 35.1 | 49.0 | 71.4 | 89.1 | 101.7 | 111.8 | 113.9 | 125.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 33.0 | 30.4 | 48.8 | 89.1 | 97.3 | 106.9 | 117.3 | 114.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.8 | 30.3 | 48.6 | 89.1 | 97.3 | 106.9 | 117.4 | 114.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 151.0 | ... | 79.5 | 92.4 | 97.6 | 89.5 | 99.7 | 96.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 144.3 | ... | 77.4 | 91.4 | 97.5 | 90.4 | 100.8 | 97.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 20.6 | 35.7 | 66.4 | 79.8 | 99.1 | 113.7 | 113.1 | 116.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 21.5 | 38.1 | 63.6 | 81.8 | 99.8 | 117.6 | 117.4 | 120.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 73.0 | 78.4 | 84.6 | 101.4 | 96.5 | 131.8 | 152.3 | 147.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 72.7 | 78.6 | 84.7 | 101.4 | 96.5 | 132.1 | 152.8 | 147.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 37.6 | 73.0 | 89.3 | 92.3 | 100.8 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 71.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 37.5 | 73.0 | 89.3 | 92.3 | 100.8 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 71.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 18.2 | 31.4 | 52.6 | 73.8 | 98.7 | 115.0 | 121.2 | 129.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 18.1 | 31.1 | 53.2 | 74.6 | 98.8 | 110.1 | 115.7 | 123.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 31.0 | 40.6 | 60.4 | 81.4 | 101.0 | 105.9 | 108.9 | 109.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 30.9 | 39.4 | 58.6 | 81.3 | 101.1 | 103.3 | 107.9 | 108.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 58.9 | 67.7 | 84.2 | 86.0 | 98.7 | 113.2 | 112.1 | 107.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 58.4 | 67.4 | 84.1 | 85.9 | 98.7 | 113.1 | 112.0 | 107.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 36.4 | 48.2 | 62.7 | 96.2 | 97.6 | 143.0 | 149.4 | 152.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 33.4 | 46.6 | 62.9 | 96.4 | 97.6 | 142.9 | 148.2 | 151.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 23.8 | ... | 61.1 | 88.3 | 97.0 | 119.9 | 128.4 | 131.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 22.8 | ... | 59.1 | 90.1 | 97.0 | 121.2 | 130.2 | 133.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 38.8 | 66.1 | 85.7 | 92.8 | 101.3 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 106.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 38.0 | 65.4 | 85.4 | 92.8 | 101.3 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 106.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **China** [1] | | | | | | | | | **Chine** [1] |
| Agriculture (gross) | 29.9 | 51.0 | 75.2 | 88.2 | 101.2 | 104.9 | 111.9 | 114.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 28.5 | 50.2 | 74.6 | 87.8 | 101.3 | 105.2 | 112.4 | 114.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 207.3 | 82.7 | 107.7 | 101.3 | 96.6 | 226.7 | 166.4 | 159.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 207.3 | 82.7 | 107.7 | 101.3 | 96.6 | 226.7 | 166.4 | 159.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 63.2 | 67.8 | 100.8 | 107.1 | 86.7 | 78.0 | 80.3 | 74.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 63.2 | 67.8 | 100.8 | 107.1 | 86.7 | 78.0 | 80.3 | 74.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 51.4 | 71.0 | 82.9 | 84.0 | 100.8 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 113.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 50.9 | 71.5 | 83.1 | 84.4 | 100.7 | 108.7 | 111.8 | 112.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 48.1 | 65.9 | 73.1 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 48.1 | 65.9 | 73.1 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 44.5 | 51.6 | 70.6 | 85.3 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 105.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 44.1 | 51.5 | 70.7 | 85.1 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 105.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 348.2 | 192.2 | 112.9 | 105.2 | 99.8 | 90.3 | 87.9 | 86.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 348.2 | 192.2 | 112.9 | 105.2 | 99.8 | 90.3 | 87.9 | 86.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 39.0 | 62.4 | 76.7 | 90.1 | 96.5 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 101.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 39.2 | 62.5 | 76.5 | 89.7 | 96.7 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 101.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 42.3 | 56.7 | 71.3 | 74.6 | 104.2 | 125.4 | 135.6 | 142.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 43.3 | 58.2 | 72.2 | 76.0 | 104.4 | 119.2 | 124.9 | 128.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 77.1 | 84.1 | 94.0 | 96.7 | 108.2 | 89.6 | 87.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 77.0 | 84.0 | 94.0 | 96.6 | 108.7 | 89.9 | 87.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 127.9 | 79.3 | 96.8 | 86.2 | 99.6 | 75.2 | 71.9 | 73.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 126.9 | 78.7 | 96.5 | 86.1 | 99.5 | 74.7 | 71.7 | 73.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 120.9 | 146.1 | 126.5 | 107.2 | 103.1 | 105.9 | 108.4 | 106.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 120.7 | 146.0 | 126.4 | 107.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 108.8 | 107.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 113.7 | 101.0 | 89.0 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 98.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 113.7 | 101.0 | 89.0 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 98.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 88.7 | 76.3 | 102.2 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 94.8 | 93.3 | 91.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 89.3 | 76.3 | 103.2 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 94.4 | 92.8 | 90.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 50.9 | 53.2 | 48.8 | 82.1 | 99.3 | 113.3 | 116.3 | 119.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 50.2 | 53.0 | 48.3 | 82.4 | 99.3 | 113.3 | 116.4 | 119.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 88.2 | 95.1 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 101.2 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 91.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 88.2 | 95.1 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 101.2 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 91.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 64.5 | 90.3 | 110.3 | 118.0 | 83.9 | 140.8 | 134.3 | 138.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 64.5 | 90.3 | 110.3 | 118.0 | 83.9 | 140.8 | 134.3 | 138.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 85.8 | 86.4 | 79.8 | 84.7 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 101.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 85.8 | 86.4 | 79.8 | 84.7 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 101.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 52.6 | 51.5 | 68.0 | 79.8 | 99.6 | 114.6 | 131.2 | 149.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 51.5 | 50.7 | 67.6 | 79.8 | 99.4 | 114.5 | 131.4 | 149.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 42.1 | 66.7 | 81.1 | 100.5 | 103.4 | 99.0 | 101.8 | 107.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 43.3 | 68.5 | 82.6 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 100.3 | 103.3 | 109.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 37.3 | 57.3 | 83.8 | 90.5 | 101.4 | 104.3 | 112.3 | 113.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 34.3 | 55.9 | 82.8 | 90.0 | 101.5 | 104.4 | 112.0 | 113.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 79.7 | 87.7 | 95.5 | 102.9 | 96.2 | 98.4 | 103.1 | 102.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 74.9 | 87.3 | 95.3 | 102.9 | 96.2 | 98.3 | 103.1 | 102.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 58.0 | 71.0 | 83.0 | 92.6 | 102.7 | 104.4 | 103.9 | 104.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 55.2 | 69.3 | 82.1 | 92.3 | 102.9 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 103.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 70.2 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 99.2 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 106.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 70.3 | 100.2 | 95.2 | 99.2 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 106.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 84.1 | 78.0 | 79.1 | 111.2 | 107.7 | 105.6 | 94.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 84.1 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 111.2 | 107.8 | 105.7 | 94.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20 Agricultural production indices *(continued)*

Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

## Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*

Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 80.7 | 76.2 | 90.4 | 96.0 | 100.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 100.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 77.6 | 74.6 | 89.7 | 96.0 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 100.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 34.8 | 57.7 | 82.3 | 101.1 | 121.7 | 111.9 | 117.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 34.5 | 57.5 | 82.5 | 101.1 | 121.8 | 111.7 | 117.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 47.0 | 51.4 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 99.6 | 101.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 47.0 | 51.4 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 99.6 | 101.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 132.9 | 147.4 | 138.8 | 90.2 | 109.5 | 114.2 | 138.2 | 149.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 133.1 | 147.9 | 139.1 | 90.1 | 109.6 | 114.3 | 138.5 | 149.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 106.9 | 95.6 | 103.2 | 94.3 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 91.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 106.9 | 95.6 | 103.2 | 94.3 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 91.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **France** | | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 101.1 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 98.7[2] | 102.2[2] | 93.7[2] | 94.5[2] | 95.4[2] | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 100.9 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 98.6[2] | 102.2[2] | 93.8[2] | 94.6[2] | 95.4[2] | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 97.7 | 92.6 | 104.3 | 99.6 | 101.7 | 108.7 | 100.3 | 98.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 97.7 | 92.6 | 104.3 | 99.6 | 101.7 | 108.7 | 100.3 | 98.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 52.7 | 63.4 | 75.5 | 87.4 | 100.2 | 105.7 | 113.0 | 114.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 57.9 | 68.0 | 78.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 105.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 63.4 | 71.7 | 104.0 | 143.6 | 110.6 | 62.7 | 70.2 | 73.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 61.8 | 70.7 | 104.1 | 144.5 | 110.8 | 62.0 | 69.7 | 72.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 152.4 | 159.4 | 88.6 | 102.1 | 116.2 | 113.0 | 108.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 152.4 | 159.7 | 88.6 | 102.1 | 116.4 | 113.1 | 108.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 103.0 | 85.8 | 92.2 | 94.6 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 92.7 | 92.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 102.9 | 85.8 | 92.2 | 94.6 | 99.3 | 95.5 | 92.8 | 92.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 24.6 | 42.4 | 66.7 | 83.9 | 99.8 | 121.7 | 129.1 | 131.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 24.6 | 42.4 | 66.3 | 83.9 | 99.7 | 121.6 | 128.6 | 130.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 103.9 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 95.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 104.3 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 95.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 98.1 | 100.1 | 51.7 | 71.9 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 88.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 98.2 | 100.1 | 51.7 | 71.9 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 88.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 27.6 | 40.8 | 61.0 | 76.1 | 100.8 | 103.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 27.7 | 43.3 | 62.8 | 76.0 | 100.5 | 106.6 | 111.6 | 111.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 32.9 | 48.2 | 67.8 | 82.5 | 99.9 | 131.3 | 152.5 | 157.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.5 | 47.3 | 66.7 | 82.0 | 99.9 | 132.3 | 154.4 | 159.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 43.1 | ... | 76.1 | 95.1 | 101.0 | 122.3 | 127.9 | 131.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 41.6 | ... | 75.4 | 94.9 | 100.9 | 116.6 | 121.7 | 124.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 41.1 | 59.2 | 56.2 | 64.2 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 110.8 | 116.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 41.0 | 59.2 | 56.2 | 64.2 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 110.8 | 116.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 70.2 | 57.3 | 72.4 | 90.0 | 98.9 | 74.5 | 76.2 | 74.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 69.9 | 57.2 | 72.4 | 90.1 | 98.9 | 74.4 | 76.1 | 74.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 46.1 | 62.6 | 86.6 | 91.1 | 100.4 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 110.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 47.5 | 64.9 | 89.0 | 91.1 | 100.5 | 105.8 | 106.5 | 110.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 124.3 | 90.3 | 96.9 | 79.3 | 95.4 | 93.9 | 74.4 | 93.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 123.7 | 90.2 | 96.8 | 79.2 | 95.4 | 94.1 | 74.6 | 93.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 89.7 | 70.8 | 80.7 | 89.3 | 100.3 | 104.8 | 102.0 | 101.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 88.2 | 70.2 | 80.6 | 89.5 | 100.1 | 105.0 | 102.4 | 102.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **India** | | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 40.0 | 54.4 | 67.2 | 84.8 | 98.3 | 119.5 | 129.8 | 133.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 40.3 | 54.9 | 67.5 | 84.0 | 98.5 | 120.5 | 132.0 | 135.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 40.2 | 60.2 | 77.5 | 90.2 | 101.6 | 116.8 | 124.2 | 124.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 48.7 | 71.6 | 85.4 | 95.0 | 101.7 | 111.2 | 120.0 | 119.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 39.8 | 63.2 | 91.8 | 90.2 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 87.0 | 88.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 39.0 | 62.1 | 91.1 | 90.1 | 98.8 | 92.2 | 87.1 | 89.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 115.8 | 110.9 | 116.2 | 117.6 | 79.7 | 156.8 | 111.8 | 112.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 115.0 | 111.2 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 79.4 | 157.8 | 112.2 | 112.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 81.9 | 86.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 100.6 | 115.7 | 120.8 | 114.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 82.0 | 86.4 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 100.6 | 116.6 | 121.7 | 115.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 60.8 | 70.0 | 87.2 | 90.6 | 99.2 | 101.9 | 106.5 | 107.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 55.8 | 68.2 | 86.9 | 90.9 | 99.1 | 102.4 | 106.4 | 107.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 110.4 | 110.5 | 115.7 | 108.7 | 102.5 | 99.8 | 97.1 | 93.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 109.7 | 110.1 | 115.4 | 108.5 | 102.6 | 99.9 | 97.2 | 93.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 72.7 | 99.9 | 95.2 | 91.6 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 112.5 | 109.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 72.6 | 99.8 | 95.0 | 91.5 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 112.6 | 109.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 112.2 | 108.4 | 99.9 | 96.2 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 98.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 110.6 | 107.9 | 99.7 | 96.2 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 98.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 30.4 | 50.0 | 70.6 | 87.4 | 101.1 | 103.6 | 114.5 | 111.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 29.9 | 49.1 | 70.4 | 86.9 | 101.1 | 103.6 | 114.6 | 111.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 65.3 | 72.5 | 77.3 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 109.4 | 101.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 64.2 | 70.6 | 76.9 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 109.2 | 100.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 35.0 | 57.6 | 81.5 | 98.2 | 102.1 | 126.0 | 113.4 | 124.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 34.4 | 57.1 | 81.1 | 98.1 | 102.1 | 126.1 | 113.5 | 124.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 57.4 | 47.9 | 71.4 | 88.1 | 91.1 | 94.5 | 97.3 | 100.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 57.4 | 47.9 | 71.4 | 88.1 | 91.1 | 94.5 | 97.3 | 100.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 21.4 | 27.0 | 46.4 | 63.7 | 94.6 | 106.1 | 112.1 | 118.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 20.9 | 27.0 | 46.5 | 63.7 | 94.5 | 106.0 | 112.0 | 117.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | ... | 82.3 | 88.5 | 101.8 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 113.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | ... | 79.3 | 87.1 | 102.3 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 114.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 17.8 | 21.9 | 42.2 | 60.7 | 104.3 | 108.4 | 118.4 | 128.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 18.0 | 21.1 | 42.8 | 59.6 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 115.1 | 124.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 78.3 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 107.2 | 110.7 | 103.9 | 96.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 78.3 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 107.2 | 110.7 | 103.9 | 96.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 57.6 | 107.4 | 93.9 | 89.0 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 102.3 | 100.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 58.0 | 107.9 | 94.0 | 88.9 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 99.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 94.1 | 80.7 | 101.0 | 103.6 | 100.9 | 92.0 | 93.2 | 103.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 94.8 | 76.0 | 100.8 | 103.6 | 100.9 | 91.5 | 92.8 | 104.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 81.2 | 43.3 | 87.0 | 91.6 | 97.8 | 108.3 | 113.7 | 114.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 68.2 | 45.1 | 70.5 | 88.5 | 96.6 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 100.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 62.3 | 83.8 | 94.1 | 105.8 | 100.7 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 106.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 61.8 | 83.9 | 94.0 | 106.1 | 100.7 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 106.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 76.0 | 78.2 | 72.6 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 99.5 | 97.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 76.1 | 78.3 | 72.6 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 99.5 | 97.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | ... | 90.7 | 91.0 | 102.1 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 113.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | ... | 90.7 | 91.1 | 102.1 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 113.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 75.4 | 71.9 | 88.6 | 104.7 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 107.8 | 112.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 74.5 | 71.4 | 88.6 | 104.8 | 98.7 | 102.4 | 107.9 | 112.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 19.5 | ... | 38.9 | 69.8 | 99.1 | 132.8 | 140.2 | 142.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 17.4 | ... | 37.0 | 67.2 | 99.1 | 135.8 | 144.2 | 146.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 39.9 | 58.5 | 79.6 | 87.8 | 103.4 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 99.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 40.2 | 62.9 | 68.9 | 80.5 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 103.7 | 102.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 180.3 | ... | 135.5 | 114.2 | 99.8 | 107.2 | 93.7 | 98.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 180.3 | ... | 135.5 | 114.2 | 99.8 | 107.2 | 93.7 | 98.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 27.0 | 42.1 | 59.3 | 76.9 | 97.4 | 127.1 | 131.4 | 137.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 26.6 | 39.4 | 56.1 | 80.1 | 98.0 | 136.7 | 137.3 | 139.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 97.1 | 114.5 | 109.2 | 108.5 | 99.3 | 77.7 | 75.9 | 74.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 97.0 | 114.5 | 109.2 | 108.6 | 99.3 | 77.7 | 75.9 | 74.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 175.0 | 97.9 | 113.3 | 90.0 | 185.0 | 190.0 | 180.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 175.0 | 97.9 | 113.3 | 90.0 | 185.0 | 190.0 | 180.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 45.5 | 54.6 | 78.9 | 86.3 | 100.4 | 109.2 | 117.4 | 120.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 45.5 | 54.6 | 78.9 | 86.3 | 100.4 | 109.2 | 117.4 | 120.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 93.2 | 107.1 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 99.9 | 80.2 | 84.4 | 92.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 92.8 | 106.6 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 99.9 | 80.3 | 84.5 | 92.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 53.6 | 63.2 | 80.1 | 88.7 | 98.4 | 112.8 | 116.6 | 120.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 53.0 | 62.9 | 80.4 | 89.0 | 98.4 | 112.7 | 116.2 | 120.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 73.2 | 69.2 | 65.9 | 99.5 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 120.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 73.2 | 69.2 | 65.9 | 99.5 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 120.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 67.7 | 60.5 | 53.0 | 63.1 | 110.2 | 166.5 | 156.0 | 145.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 66.1 | 57.3 | 51.7 | 62.1 | 110.5 | 168.7 | 157.9 | 147.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | ... | ... | 94.2 | 98.0 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 98.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | ... | ... | 94.1 | 97.9 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 98.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 37.1 | 41.7 | 68.8 | 92.6 | 107.9 | 99.8 | 106.7 | 96.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 36.7 | 41.3 | 68.6 | 92.6 | 108.0 | 99.7 | 106.7 | 96.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 46.2 | 56.9 | 78.8 | 108.1 | 94.9 | 135.8 | 168.1 | 153.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 50.4 | 60.5 | 77.4 | 110.9 | 95.4 | 140.5 | 175.4 | 160.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 32.5 | 38.6 | 72.3 | 98.4 | 101.0 | 78.9 | 82.3 | 79.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.3 | 38.7 | 72.9 | 98.3 | 101.0 | 78.7 | 81.9 | 79.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 64.6 | 75.6 | 94.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 96.3 | 105.3 | 113.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 63.9 | 75.0 | 94.3 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 96.3 | 105.6 | 113.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 74.9 | 79.6 | 92.3 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 74.9 | 79.6 | 92.3 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 36.9 | 53.2 | 71.2 | 84.0 | 96.7 | 120.4 | 123.6 | 121.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 36.5 | 53.1 | 71.1 | 83.9 | 96.7 | 120.5 | 123.6 | 121.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 86.6 | 91.9 | 85.1 | 89.6 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 98.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 86.6 | 91.9 | 85.2 | 89.7 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 98.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 85.6 | 85.1 | 86.8 | 85.7 | 110.6 | 101.8 | 94.6 | 94.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 85.6 | 85.1 | 86.8 | 85.7 | 110.6 | 101.8 | 94.6 | 94.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20 Agricultural production indices *(continued)*

Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

## Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*

Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 66.5 | 68.9 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 100.4 | 101.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 60.2 | 64.6 | 81.6 | 86.0 | 101.2 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 101.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 40.0 | 42.8 | 71.7 | 83.1 | 97.1 | 123.6 | 129.1 | 122.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.9 | 42.6 | 72.3 | 83.8 | 96.9 | 123.0 | 128.5 | 121.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 25.3 | 38.7 | 56.6 | 85.4 | 101.2 | 128.4 | 134.1 | 127.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 25.2 | 38.4 | 56.6 | 85.4 | 101.2 | 128.5 | 134.2 | 127.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 28.7 | 55.9 | 80.8 | 86.5 | 98.6 | 113.3 | 120.8 | 120.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 28.1 | 54.9 | 79.8 | 85.7 | 98.6 | 113.4 | 120.7 | 120.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 98.9 | 90.0 | 95.3 | 100.3 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 100.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 98.9 | 90.0 | 95.3 | 100.3 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 100.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 75.6 | 84.8 | 97.0 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 100.6 | 81.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 75.6 | 83.4 | 96.0 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 100.6 | 80.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 97.7 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 94.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 97.5 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 97.4 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 94.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 32.0 | 49.0 | 69.8 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 152.6 | 181.0 | 168.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 31.6 | 48.8 | 69.7 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 152.8 | 181.3 | 169.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 35.1 | 55.9 | 72.7 | 86.2 | 99.0 | 112.5 | 117.2 | 126.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.2 | 52.3 | 69.4 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 116.7 | 123.4 | 129.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 69.6 | 74.3 | 79.5 | 88.7 | 100.1 | 108.6 | 118.7 | 114.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 69.9 | 74.7 | 79.3 | 88.5 | 100.1 | 107.2 | 117.5 | 113.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 53.8 | 62.8 | 79.2 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 104.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 55.8 | 64.3 | 81.0 | 88.5 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 100.8 | 102.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 34.0 | 42.3 | 56.9 | 80.5 | 98.8 | 116.9 | 85.2 | 106.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 28.3 | 37.4 | 54.6 | 80.4 | 98.8 | 116.8 | 85.0 | 106.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 31.9 | 41.6 | 65.2 | 83.7 | 99.0 | 118.4 | 128.4 | 126.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 30.1 | 40.3 | 64.3 | 83.8 | 99.0 | 118.8 | 128.4 | 126.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 47.6 | 62.1 | 81.1 | 91.6 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.1 | 101.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 47.6 | 62.1 | 81.1 | 91.5 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 101.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 111.6 | 96.4 | 88.6 | 91.2 | 96.5 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 110.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 110.8 | 96.3 | 88.5 | 91.2 | 96.5 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 110.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 80.6 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 97.1 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 122.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 80.2 | 93.0 | 92.4 | 97.0 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 111.2 | 123.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Puerto Rico** | | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 168.0 | 156.0 | 126.4 | 119.2 | 101.2 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 92.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 167.8 | 156.0 | 126.4 | 119.2 | 101.2 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 92.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 24.1 | 65.9 | 58.4 | 70.3 | 113.2 | 159.1 | 145.4 | 159.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 24.1 | 65.9 | 58.4 | 70.3 | 113.2 | 159.1 | 145.4 | 159.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 67.1 | 86.8 | 92.1 | 93.7 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 101.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 66.0 | 86.0 | 92.0 | 93.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 101.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 122.3 | 94.9 | 88.9 | 90.7 | 76.2 | 85.1 | 107.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 119.9 | 94.3 | 88.2 | 90.7 | 76.2 | 85.3 | 107.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 120.9 | 100.8 | 98.8 | 92.9 | 96.1 | 86.6 | 84.8 | 89.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 119.7 | 100.4 | 98.3 | 92.3 | 96.1 | 86.9 | 85.2 | 89.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Russian Federation** [3] | | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** [3] |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 79.9 | 75.8 | 73.9 | 100.0 | 112.0 | 126.3 | 124.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 79.7 | 75.8 | 73.8 | 100.0 | 112.0 | 126.4 | 124.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 62.3 | 43.7 | 82.0 | 96.8 | 101.1 | 113.7 | 118.4 | 120.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 62.3 | 43.6 | 82.0 | 96.8 | 101.1 | 113.7 | 118.6 | 120.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 516.8 | 393.8 | 260.4 | 105.4 | 99.7 | 95.5 | 104.3 | 102.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 516.2 | 393.9 | 260.6 | 105.4 | 99.7 | 95.4 | 104.3 | 102.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 288.5 | 345.6 | 113.1 | 107.0 | 101.2 | 88.4 | 92.8 | 80.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 288.5 | 345.6 | 113.1 | 107.0 | 101.2 | 88.4 | 92.8 | 80.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 108.4 | 86.8 | 88.5 | 94.2 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 86.3 | 86.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 108.6 | 86.9 | 88.5 | 94.1 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 86.2 | 86.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 125.6 | 90.7 | 110.8 | 117.4 | 89.4 | 79.3 | 84.4 | 83.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 126.1 | 90.8 | 111.2 | 117.6 | 89.3 | 79.0 | 84.1 | 83.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 57.3 | 71.6 | 107.3 | 103.4 | 89.9 | 108.5 | 115.5 | 117.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 59.8 | 74.2 | 108.8 | 103.9 | 89.3 | 107.1 | 112.4 | 115.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 53.8 | 76.4 | 101.3 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 169.6 | 171.9 | 171.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 53.8 | 76.4 | 101.3 | 105.2 | 101.5 | 170.2 | 172.5 | 172.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 47.7 | 59.0 | 70.0 | 97.2 | 110.1 | 182.0 | 176.4 | 181.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 47.2 | 58.6 | 69.2 | 97.3 | 110.2 | 183.5 | 177.6 | 182.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | … | … | 100.4 | 94.4 | 110.9 | 98.4 | 104.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | … | … | 100.4 | 94.4 | 110.9 | 98.4 | 104.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 159.0 | 174.3 | 112.2 | 104.0 | 100.1 | 128.9 | 153.0 | 141.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 159.0 | 174.3 | 112.2 | 104.0 | 100.1 | 128.9 | 153.0 | 141.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 35.3 | 37.9 | 64.3 | 101.2 | 96.5 | 92.5 | 105.2 | 108.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 34.1 | 36.9 | 63.9 | 101.5 | 96.4 | 91.7 | 104.3 | 107.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 648.5 | 128.0 | 74.5 | 76.1 | 99.3 | 123.3 | 130.9 | 129.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 648.5 | 127.9 | 74.5 | 76.1 | 99.3 | 123.3 | 130.9 | 129.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | 129.0 | 113.3 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 102.9 | 86.5 | 97.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | 128.1 | 113.2 | 87.2 | 89.6 | 103.1 | 86.6 | 98.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | 111.6 | 111.8 | 103.8 | 101.7 | 104.7 | 94.5 | 95.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | 111.6 | 111.8 | 103.8 | 101.7 | 104.8 | 94.6 | 95.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 79.8 | 83.8 | 111.5 | 91.8 | 100.4 | 104.3 | 107.0 | 108.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 90.6 | 92.1 | 124.8 | 96.5 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 99.8 | 100.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 95.4 | 88.9 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 99.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 95.5 | 88.9 | 106.6 | 107.4 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 99.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 58.3 | 56.4 | 79.6 | 90.0 | 101.1 | 111.4 | 114.3 | 113.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 56.2 | 55.3 | 79.2 | 90.0 | 101.0 | 111.4 | 114.6 | 114.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | … | … | … | 100.5 | 106.5 | 114.7 | 115.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | … | … | … | 100.5 | 106.5 | 114.7 | 115.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 69.9 | 63.7 | 86.6 | 95.4 | 99.4 | 117.1 | 98.4 | 95.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 69.6 | 63.5 | 86.1 | 95.5 | 99.4 | 117.5 | 98.8 | 96.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 41.3 | 64.8 | 74.9 | 95.5 | 104.2 | 107.9 | 97.9 | 100.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 40.0 | 65.0 | 75.7 | 94.6 | 104.5 | 107.6 | 98.3 | 100.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | 113.5 | 138.9 | 98.9 | 90.4 | 112.5 | 132.4 | 119.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | 113.6 | 138.8 | 98.9 | 90.4 | 112.1 | 132.1 | 119.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | … | … | … | 91.9 | 118.0 | 117.5 | 105.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | … | … | … | 91.7 | 117.2 | 116.7 | 104.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20

Agricultural production indices *(continued)*
Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*
Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 93.0 | 78.7 | 67.7 | 92.1 | 98.2 | 85.8 | 69.7 | 70.2 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 91.2 | 78.5 | 67.7 | 92.1 | 98.2 | 85.8 | 69.6 | 70.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 109.4 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 90.9 | 102.4 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 92.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 109.4 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 90.9 | 102.4 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 92.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 104.7 | 98.8 | 95.2 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 97.1 | 95.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 104.7 | 98.7 | 95.2 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 97.1 | 95.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 73.8 | 94.9 | 143.4 | 126.3 | 108.0 | 119.1 | 96.3 | 111.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 67.7 | 87.4 | 130.5 | 122.0 | 108.0 | 119.6 | 96.6 | 112.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | 39.7 | 56.2 | 72.1 | 100.0 | 148.2 | 148.1 | 147.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | 30.0 | 47.4 | 69.2 | 101.3 | 150.7 | 150.3 | 150.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 50.4 | 63.2 | 79.4 | 90.5 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 105.2 | 103.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 55.7 | 67.8 | 82.2 | 94.5 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 103.5 | 101.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 75.7 | 91.5 | 96.3 | 115.2 | 103.8 | 93.9 | 105.4 | 101.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 75.7 | 91.5 | 96.3 | 115.2 | 103.9 | 93.9 | 105.4 | 101.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 42.6 | 56.7 | 73.1 | 91.1 | 97.3 | 112.8 | 122.8 | 125.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 40.9 | 52.4 | 73.3 | 94.7 | 98.5 | 116.5 | 128.5 | 131.0 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Tokelau** | | | | | | | | | **Tokélaou** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 54.4 | 75.2 | 83.8 | 90.5 | 102.9 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 109.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 54.4 | 75.2 | 83.8 | 90.5 | 102.9 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 109.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 103.6 | 89.9 | 88.9 | 124.0 | 101.7 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 95.8 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 103.6 | 89.9 | 88.9 | 124.0 | 101.7 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 95.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 98.3 | 108.1 | 113.8 | 110.2 | 88.6 | 90.7 | 94.4 | 91.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 98.4 | 108.3 | 113.8 | 110.2 | 88.6 | 90.6 | 94.4 | 91.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 49.0 | 47.2 | 81.2 | 84.9 | 114.7 | 123.1 | 109.7 | 105.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 48.5 | 46.8 | 81.0 | 84.7 | 114.9 | 123.2 | 109.8 | 105.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 53.5 | 62.5 | 80.9 | 86.9 | 101.6 | 119.2 | 128.9 | 126.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 52.4 | 60.6 | 79.9 | 86.6 | 101.8 | 120.4 | 128.9 | 127.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | 60.2 | 94.2 | 103.1 | 97.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 109.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | 41.1 | 89.8 | 93.3 | 99.0 | 112.3 | 113.9 | 116.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 71.6 | 74.4 | 90.4 | 94.4 | 100.2 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 112.3 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 71.6 | 74.4 | 90.4 | 94.4 | 100.2 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 112.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 61.4 | 83.2 | 108.8 | 94.1 | 103.7 | 143.0 | 151.5 | 143.5 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 61.8 | 84.0 | 109.1 | 94.0 | 103.9 | 143.2 | 151.7 | 143.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Ukraine** [4] | | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** [4] |
| Agriculture (gross) | … | 75.0 | 72.8 | 77.7 | 96.8 | 99.3 | 87.6 | 94.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | … | 74.9 | 72.8 | 77.6 | 96.8 | 99.3 | 87.6 | 94.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 24.8 | 71.8 | 121.7 | 129.7 | 98.4 | 123.4 | 120.6 | 123.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 24.7 | 71.7 | 121.7 | 129.7 | 98.4 | 123.5 | 120.6 | 123.1 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 98.3 | 98.8 | 93.1 | 94.4 | 101.3 | 98.2 | 102.1 | 98.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 98.5 | 98.8 | 93.1 | 94.4 | 101.4 | 98.2 | 102.1 | 98.7 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 32.2 | 39.8 | 56.3 | 74.9 | 103.4 | 108.8 | 110.5 | 114.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.0 | 38.8 | 54.8 | 74.1 | 103.2 | 108.8 | 111.3 | 114.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 69.2 | 72.6 | 86.9 | 92.4 | 96.8 | 102.9 | 100.9 | 104.1 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 68.6 | 71.5 | 85.7 | 92.2 | 97.0 | 103.1 | 101.3 | 104.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 49.1 | 58.6 | 83.3 | 90.2 | 101.3 | 91.7 | 111.0 | 95.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 45.6 | 54.6 | 82.2 | 89.7 | 101.3 | 91.9 | 111.5 | 95.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

# 20 Agricultural production indices *(continued)*

Index base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

## Indices de la production agricole *(suite)*

Indices base: 2014 - 2016 = 100

| Région, pays ou zone& | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone& |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Agriculture (gross) | ... | 46.1 | 57.2 | 74.4 | 100.8 | 106.1 | 114.5 | 117.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | ... | 34.5 | 48.4 | 69.7 | 100.5 | 108.1 | 115.7 | 118.3 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 69.5 | 70.6 | 69.1 | 91.3 | 97.6 | 81.8 | 154.1 | 151.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 69.5 | 70.6 | 69.1 | 91.3 | 97.6 | 81.8 | 154.1 | 151.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 61.9 | 70.0 | 88.7 | 98.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 61.1 | 69.4 | 88.4 | 98.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 26.5 | 40.3 | 68.8 | 82.2 | 100.9 | 108.1 | 114.6 | 117.9 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 26.8 | 40.8 | 69.3 | 82.2 | 100.9 | 107.7 | 114.1 | 117.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 32.5 | 46.0 | 65.5 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 111.6 | 119.4 | 113.0 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 32.4 | 45.9 | 64.7 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 111.6 | 118.4 | 112.5 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 28.5 | ... | 57.2 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 118.5 | 116.5 | 136.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 28.9 | ... | 51.5 | 91.6 | 92.6 | 119.6 | 119.3 | 139.4 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 44.7 | 69.9 | 84.9 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 129.4 | 131.0 | 138.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 38.6 | 66.4 | 85.6 | 99.6 | 100.9 | 129.7 | 131.6 | 137.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **European Union (EU)** | | | | | | | | | **Union européenne (UE)** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 93.8 | 91.1 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 100.2 | 101.7 | 97.8 | 96.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 93.4 | 90.7 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 98.0 | 96.9 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **LLDCs** | | | | | | | | | **PDSL** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 20.0 | 44.7 | 66.1 | 80.8 | 99.9 | 117.6 | 119.4 | 121.7 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 19.8 | 41.9 | 63.9 | 79.9 | 100.0 | 118.3 | 119.9 | 122.2 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **LDCs** | | | | | | | | | **PMAs** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 37.1 | 43.0 | 67.4 | 86.0 | 99.7 | 113.6 | 118.2 | 119.6 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 36.5 | 42.7 | 66.9 | 86.2 | 99.7 | 113.7 | 118.4 | 119.6 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |
| **SIDS** | | | | | | | | | **PEID** |
| Agriculture (gross) | 81.4 | 70.2 | 84.1 | 87.0 | 100.1 | 95.3 | 100.4 | 105.4 | Agriculture (brut) |
| Food (gross) | 81.5 | 70.3 | 84.4 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 99.8 | 104.8 | Produits ailmentaires (brut) |

Source:

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2025.

& The figures are estimated by Food and Agriculture Organization.

1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

2 Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion.

3 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

4 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture (FAO), Rome, base de données FAOSTAT, dernier accès mai 2025.

& Les chiffres sont des estimations de l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture.

1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.

2 Y compris Guadeloupe, Guyane française, Martinique et Réunion.

3 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.

4 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.

# 21 Total imports, exports and balance of trade

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

# Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale

Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Imports** | | **5 099 057** | **10 587 474** | **15 275 115** | **16 420 011** | **25 241 811** | **23 778 357** | **23 826 942** | **Importations** |
| **Exports** | | **5 050 238** | **10 377 926** | **15 102 218** | **16 256 713** | **24 554 168** | **23 427 648** | **23 413 421** | **Exportations** |
| **Balance** | | **-48 819** | **-209 548** | **-172 897** | **-163 298** | **-687 643** | **-350 708** | **-413 521** | **Balance** |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique** |
| Imports | | 114 352 | 246 228 | 468 435 | 547 969 | 723 671 | 720 375 | 688 913 | Importations |
| Exports | | 103 460 | 306 656 | 496 594 | 421 507 | 673 300 | 639 486 | 640 136 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -10 892 | 60 428 | 28 159 | -126 462 | -50 370 | -80 888 | -48 777 | Balance |
| **Northern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique septentrionale** |
| Imports | | 45 062 | 87 571 | 181 147 | 205 432 | 263 881 | 249 295 | 269 467 | Importations |
| Exports | | 33 043 | 114 104 | 165 544 | 124 602 | 240 231 | 219 536 | 211 394 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -12 019 | 26 533 | -15 603 | -80 831 | -23 650 | -29 760 | -58 073 | Balance |
| **Sub-Saharan Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique subsaharienne** |
| Imports | | 69 290 | 158 657 | 287 288 | 342 537 | 459 790 | 471 079 | 419 445 | Importations |
| Exports | | 70 417 | 192 552 | 331 050 | 296 905 | 433 070 | 419 951 | 428 742 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 1 127 | 33 895 | 43 762 | -45 632 | -26 720 | -51 129 | 9 297 | Balance |
| **Eastern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique orientale** |
| Imports | | 17 980 | 31 243 | 62 688 | 93 529 | 129 150 | 125 581 | 107 332 | Importations |
| Exports | | 9 499 | 16 297 | 31 652 | 39 711 | 63 229 | 65 358 | 68 698 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -8 481 | -14 945 | -31 036 | -53 818 | -65 921 | -60 223 | -38 634 | Balance |
| **Middle Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique centrale** |
| Imports | | 5 412 | 18 680 | 43 623 | 55 655 | 48 465 | 63 692 | 54 603 | Importations |
| Exports | | 10 954 | 48 958 | 90 717 | 74 834 | 104 652 | 101 693 | 111 693 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 5 542 | 30 278 | 47 094 | 19 179 | 56 186 | 38 001 | 57 090 | Balance |
| **Southern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique australe** |
| Imports | | 26 745 | 63 786 | 97 723 | 103 942 | 131 784 | 124 601 | 121 941 | Importations |
| Exports | | 28 214 | 56 076 | 95 232 | 93 420 | 138 750 | 124 562 | 123 535 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 1 470 | -7 711 | -2 491 | -10 522 | 6 965 | -39 | 1 594 | Balance |
| **Western Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique occidentale** |
| Imports | | 19 153 | 44 948 | 83 254 | 89 411 | 150 390 | 157 206 | 135 570 | Importations |
| Exports | | 21 750 | 71 221 | 113 448 | 88 940 | 126 439 | 128 338 | 124 816 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 2 597 | 26 273 | 30 194 | -471 | -23 951 | -28 868 | -10 754 | Balance |
| **Americas** | | | | | | | | | **Amériques** |
| Imports | | 1 178 848 | 2 557 150 | 3 230 657 | 3 756 634 | 5 446 794 | 5 132 436 | 5 362 969 | Importations |
| Exports | | 997 709 | 1 835 325 | 2 551 125 | 2 822 984 | 4 057 843 | 3 963 139 | 4 061 918 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -181 139 | -721 825 | -679 532 | -933 649 | -1 388 950 | -1 169 297 | -1 301 051 | Balance |
| **Northern America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique septentrionale** |
| Imports | | 936 343 | 2 048 668 | 2 362 932 | 2 736 654 | 3 946 797 | 3 729 326 | 3 917 311 | Importations |
| Exports | | 774 525 | 1 265 374 | 1 665 220 | 1 911 491 | 2 659 805 | 2 586 225 | 2 633 931 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -161 818 | -783 295 | -697 713 | -825 163 | -1 286 992 | -1 143 101 | -1 283 380 | Balance |
| **Latin America & the Caribbean** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique latine et Caraïbes** |
| Imports | | 242 505 | 508 481 | 867 725 | 1 019 980 | 1 499 997 | 1 403 109 | 1 445 658 | Importations |
| Exports | | 223 184 | 569 951 | 885 906 | 911 494 | 1 398 038 | 1 376 914 | 1 427 987 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -19 321 | 61 470 | 18 181 | -108 486 | -101 959 | -26 195 | -17 671 | Balance |
| **Caribbean** | | | | | | | | | **Caraïbes** |
| Imports | | 20 945 | 36 923 | 53 245 | 53 690 | 72 615 | 76 368 | 71 469 | Importations |
| Exports | | 8 346 | 21 331 | 24 874 | 25 244 | 28 181 | 26 519 | 25 701 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -12 598 | -15 592 | -28 371 | -28 446 | -44 434 | -49 849 | -45 769 | Balance |
| **Central America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique centrale** |
| Imports | | 87 084 | 259 847 | 366 171 | 476 435 | 716 893 | 707 357 | 740 388 | Importations |
| Exports | | 87 067 | 233 506 | 336 529 | 427 547 | 633 145 | 650 742 | 676 604 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -17 | -26 340 | -29 642 | -48 888 | -83 748 | -56 615 | -63 784 | Balance |
| **South America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique du Sud** |
| Imports | | 134 476 | 211 711 | 448 308 | 489 855 | 710 488 | 619 384 | 633 801 | Importations |
| Exports | | 127 771 | 315 113 | 524 502 | 458 703 | 736 711 | 699 653 | 725 683 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -6 706 | 103 402 | 76 194 | -31 152 | 26 223 | 80 268 | 91 882 | Balance |
| **Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie** |
| Imports | | 1 500 432 | 3 172 210 | 5 459 724 | 6 233 938 | 9 792 827 | 9 125 286 | 9 080 678 | Importations |
| Exports | | 1 557 385 | 3 569 857 | 5 896 164 | 6 833 753 | 10 593 170 | 9 903 060 | 9 834 599 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 56 953 | 397 647 | 436 440 | 599 816 | 800 343 | 777 774 | 753 921 | Balance |
| **Central Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie centrale** |
| Imports | | 9 375 | 25 644 | 40 985 | 64 061 | 77 658 | 118 608 | 132 899 | Importations |
| Exports | | 10 782 | 36 890 | 74 961 | 63 093 | 108 901 | 118 791 | 127 993 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 1 407 | 11 246 | 33 976 | -967 | 31 243 | 183 | -4 906 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie orientale** |
| Imports | | 804 190 | 1 744 378 | 2 967 424 | 3 319 038 | 5 042 383 | 4 635 074 | 4 689 072 | Importations |
| Exports | | 894 718 | 1 937 757 | 3 219 271 | 3 944 740 | 5 648 188 | 5 320 872 | 5 624 617 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 90 528 | 193 379 | 251 847 | 625 702 | 605 805 | 685 798 | 935 544 | Balance |
| **South-eastern Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie du Sud-Est** |
| Imports | | 353 943 | 584 010 | 953 410 | 1 101 171 | 1 877 568 | 1 713 959 | 1 855 771 | Importations |
| Exports | | 320 454 | 655 071 | 1 054 178 | 1 172 832 | 1 958 321 | 1 811 680 | 1 925 070 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -33 489 | 71 061 | 100 767 | 71 662 | 80 754 | 97 721 | 69 298 | Balance |
| **Southern Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie méridionale** |
| Imports | | 74 082 | 229 179 | 497 340 | 559 782 | 985 759 | 877 336 | 913 815 | Importations |
| Exports | | 65 912 | 193 182 | 354 892 | 390 842 | 627 555 | 578 351 | 537 732 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -8 171 | -35 997 | -142 448 | -168 940 | -358 203 | -298 985 | -376 083 | Balance |
| **Western Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie occidentale** |
| Imports | | 155 335 | 407 407 | 749 249 | 961 378 | 1 372 909 | 1 421 803 | 1 489 121 | Importations |
| Exports | | 154 177 | 557 564 | 919 156 | 982 227 | 1 772 387 | 1 641 163 | 1 619 188 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -1 159 | 150 158 | 169 907 | 20 849 | 399 479 | 219 359 | 130 067 | Balance |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| Imports | | 2 228 669 | 4 439 990 | 5 868 691 | 5 624 954 | 8 872 256 | 8 424 681 | 8 315 410 | Importations |
| Exports | | 2 320 042 | 4 527 059 | 5 904 975 | 5 944 659 | 8 753 630 | 8 494 770 | 8 476 345 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 91 373 | 87 068 | 36 284 | 319 704 | -118 626 | 70 089 | 160 935 | Balance |
| **Eastern Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe orientale** |
| Imports | | 161 835 | 490 657 | 868 649 | 847 978 | 1 436 665 | 1 435 463 | 1 469 692 | Importations |
| Exports | | 176 871 | 594 285 | 994 605 | 1 024 008 | 1 687 913 | 1 586 274 | 1 589 295 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 15 036 | 103 628 | 125 955 | 176 030 | 251 248 | 150 810 | 119 604 | Balance |
| **Northern Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe septentrionale** |
| Imports | | 470 870 | 937 990 | 1 122 240 | 1 132 440 | 1 626 267 | 1 543 626 | 1 550 339 | Importations |
| Exports | | 494 552 | 913 599 | 1 045 978 | 1 046 161 | 1 547 605 | 1 412 459 | 1 416 079 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 23 682 | -24 391 | -76 262 | -86 279 | -78 662 | -131 167 | -134 260 | Balance |
| **Southern Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe méridionale** |
| Imports | | 400 631 | 861 881 | 1 039 442 | 933 952 | 1 616 671 | 1 517 855 | 1 497 021 | Importations |
| Exports | | 372 435 | 660 817 | 830 354 | 886 410 | 1 361 053 | 1 378 852 | 1 365 137 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -28 196 | -201 064 | -209 088 | -47 542 | -255 619 | -139 003 | -131 884 | Balance |
| **Western Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe occidentale** |
| Imports | | 1 195 333 | 2 149 462 | 2 838 360 | 2 710 585 | 4 192 653 | 3 927 736 | 3 798 358 | Importations |
| Exports | | 1 276 184 | 2 358 357 | 3 034 038 | 2 988 080 | 4 157 059 | 4 117 184 | 4 105 834 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 80 851 | 208 895 | 195 679 | 277 495 | -35 594 | 189 448 | 307 476 | Balance |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Imports | | 76 756 | 161 435 | 247 608 | 256 516 | 406 264 | 375 579 | 378 972 | Importations |
| Exports | | 71 642 | 134 548 | 253 360 | 233 810 | 476 224 | 427 193 | 400 423 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -5 114 | -26 888 | 5 752 | -22 706 | 69 960 | 51 614 | 21 451 | Balance |
| **Australia and New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | **Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Imports | | 71 338 | 151 453 | 232 319 | 236 642 | 364 150 | 338 320 | 344 056 | Importations |
| Exports | | 66 374 | 127 740 | 243 502 | 222 149 | 455 868 | 411 359 | 383 685 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -4 965 | -23 714 | 11 183 | -14 493 | 91 718 | 73 039 | 39 629 | Balance |
| **Melanesia** | | | | | | | | | **Mélanésie** |
| Imports | | 3 432 | 5 397 | 9 665 | 11 218 | 12 797 | 13 162 | 12 123 | Importations |
| Exports | | 4 039 | 5 199 | 8 112 | 9 258 | 16 455 | 14 298 | 14 843 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 607 | -197 | -1 553 | -1 960 | 3 659 | 1 136 | 2 720 | Balance |
| **Micronesia** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie** |
| Imports | | 897 | 2 379 | 3 292 | 6 389 | 26 188 | 20 990 | 19 618 | Importations |
| Exports | | 1 028 | 1 295 | 1 508 | 2 180 | 3 674 | 1 230 | 1 671 | Exportations |
| Balance | | 131 | -1 084 | -1 783 | -4 209 | -22 514 | -19 760 | -17 947 | Balance |
| **Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie** |
| Imports | | 1 089 | 2 206 | 2 333 | 2 266 | 3 129 | 3 106 | 3 175 | Importations |
| Exports | | 201 | 314 | 238 | 222 | 227 | 305 | 224 | Exportations |
| Balance | | -887 | -1 893 | -2 095 | -2 044 | -2 902 | -2 802 | -2 951 | Balance |
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Imports | G | … | … | 5 154 | 7 723 | * 5 200 | * 5 152 | * 4 250 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | … | 388 | 571 | * 413 | * 438 | * 486 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | … | -4 766 | -7 151 | * -4 787 | * -4 713 | * -3 764 | Balance |
| **Albania** [1] | | | | | | | | | **Albanie** [1] |
| Imports | S | * 713 | 2 614 | 4 603 | 4 320 | 8 407 | 8 669 | 9 604 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 202 | 658 | 1 550 | 1 930 | 4 306 | 4 375 | 4 001 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -511 | -1 956 | -3 053 | -2 391 | -4 101 | -4 294 | -5 603 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Imports | S | 10 782 | 20 357 | 41 000 | 51 803 | * 40 905 | * 44 564 | * 47 539 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 9 357 | 46 002 | 57 051 | 34 796 | * 65 102 | * 57 360 | * 51 442 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -1 426 | 25 645 | 16 051 | -17 007 | * 24 197 | * 12 795 | * 3 903 | Balance |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Imports | G | 1 025 | * 1 796 | 1 541 | 1 294 | 1 864 | 1 995 | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | 48 | 143 | 92 | 90 | 386 | 252 | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -978 | * -1 653 | -1 448 | -1 204 | -1 478 | -1 742 | … | Balance |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Imports | S | * 1 466 | * 8 321 | 18 143 | 21 549 | 17 803 | 15 696 | * 11 031 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 3 592 | * 23 835 | 52 612 | 33 925 | * 51 275 | 39 506 | * 39 839 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 2 126 | * 15 514 | 34 469 | 12 376 | * 33 472 | 23 810 | * 28 808 | Balance |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Imports | G | * 53 | * 133 | * 149 | * 407 | * 1 478 | * 1 419 | * 1 697 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 1 | * 7 | * 12 | * 37 | * 45 | * 40 | * 51 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -52 | * -126 | * -137 | * -371 | * -1 433 | * -1 378 | * -1 647 | Balance |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Imports | G | * 344 | 525 | 501 | 465 | 628 | 670 | 663 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 53 | 121 | 35 | 26 | 22 | * 30 | 33 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -291 | -405 | -466 | -439 | -606 | * -639 | -630 | Balance |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Imports | S | 20 122 | 28 689 | 56 792 | 60 203 | 81 523 | 73 714 | 60 776 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 20 963 | 40 106 | 68 174 | 56 784 | 88 446 | 66 789 | 79 703 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 841 | 11 418 | 11 382 | -3 419 | 6 923 | -6 925 | 18 928 | Balance |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Imports | G | * 674 | 1 692 | 3 782 | 3 257 | 8 650 | 12 022 | 16 803 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 271 | 937 | 1 011 | 1 483 | 5 364 | 8 371 | 13 028 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -403 | -755 | -2 770 | -1 774 | -3 286 | -3 651 | -3 775 | Balance |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Imports | G | * 566 | 1 030 | 1 071 | 1 165 | * 1 473 | * 1 537 | * 1 230 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 15 | 106 | 125 | 80 | * 105 | * 111 | * 89 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -551 | -924 | -947 | -1 085 | * -1 368 | * -1 426 | * -1 141 | Balance |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Imports | G | * 57 381 | 125 221 | 201 703 | 200 114 | * 309 300 | * 287 861 | 296 482 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 52 628 | 106 011 | 212 109 | 187 792 | * 410 253 | * 369 235 | 340 855 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -4 752 | -19 210 | 10 405 | -12 322 | * 100 953 | * 81 374 | 44 373 | Balance |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Imports | S | * 66 331 | 119 950 | 150 593 | 147 928 | * 226 475 | * 219 097 | 204 403 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 53 460 | 117 722 | 144 882 | 145 276 | * 203 753 | * 216 177 | 206 423 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -12 871 | -2 228 | -5 711 | -2 652 | * -22 722 | * -2 920 | 2 019 | Balance |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Imports | G | * 666 | 4 211 | 6 597 | 9 214 | 14 536 | 17 278 | 21 055 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 637 | 4 347 | 21 278 | 12 646 | * 38 146 | * 33 899 | 26 554 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -30 | 136 | 14 682 | 3 432 | * 23 611 | * 16 620 | 5 499 | Balance |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Imports | G | * 1 243 | 2 567 | 2 862 | 3 161 | 3 758 | 4 187 | * 4 498 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 176 | 271 | 620 | 443 | * 574 | * 701 | * 433 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -1 067 | -2 296 | -2 242 | -2 719 | * -3 184 | * -3 487 | * -4 065 | Balance |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Imports | G | 3 679 | 9 339 | 16 002 | 16 390 | * 15 535 | 15 354 | * 15 605 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 3 475 | 10 239 | 16 059 | 13 882 | * 22 252 | 12 407 | * 10 412 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -204 | 899 | 58 | -2 508 | * 6 718 | -2 947 | * -5 192 | Balance |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Imports | G | 5 438 | 12 631 | 30 504 | 48 059 | * 80 162 | * 61 598 | * 63 033 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 3 407 | 9 332 | 19 231 | 31 734 | * 47 086 | * 38 769 | * 41 371 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -2 031 | -3 299 | -11 273 | -16 325 | * -33 076 | * -22 829 | * -21 663 | Balance |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Imports | G | 766 | 1 672 | 1 196 | 1 618 | 2 151 | 2 143 | 2 165 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 238 | 361 | 314 | 483 | 498 | 476 | 494 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -528 | -1 311 | -883 | -1 135 | -1 653 | -1 667 | -1 671 | Balance |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Imports | G | * 5 382 | 16 699 | 34 884 | 30 291 | * 45 430 | * 54 525 | * 52 503 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 4 623 | 15 977 | 25 283 | 26 660 | * 34 068 | * 31 610 | * 33 677 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -759 | -722 | -9 601 | -3 631 | * -11 361 | * -22 915 | * -18 827 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Imports | S | 153 388[2] | 319 085 | 391 256 | 258 593 | 464 277 | 415 137 | 366 891 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 168 154[2] | 335 692 | 407 596 | 253 411 | 463 782 | 393 158 | 377 265 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 14 765[2] | 16 606 | 16 340 | -5 182 | -495 | -21 980 | 10 374 | Balance |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Imports | G | 259 | 439 | 700 | 996 | 1 378 | 1 337 | 1 455 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 162 | 208 | 282 | 314 | 286 | * 253 | 283 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -97 | -231 | -418 | -682 | -1 092 | * -1 084 | -1 172 | Balance |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Imports | G | * 745 | 899 | 2 134 | 2 547 | 3 846 | 3 905 | * 2 991 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 415 | 288 | 534 | 625 | 899 | 1 052 | * 2 595 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -329 | -611 | -1 600 | -1 922 | -2 947 | -2 853 | * -396 | Balance |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Imports | G | 633 | 988 | 970 | 929 | 1 192 | 1 179 | * 969 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 63 | * 49 | * 15 | 9 | 34 | 22 | * 39 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -570 | * -939 | * -955 | -920 | -1 159 | -1 156 | * -930 | Balance |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Imports | G | * 113 | 387 | 854 | * 1 753 | * 4 103 | * 3 823 | * 4 221 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 103 | 258 | 413 | * 782 | * 652 | * 704 | * 812 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -9 | -129 | -440 | * -971 | * -3 451 | * -3 119 | * -3 409 | Balance |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Imports | G | 1 396 | 2 343 | 5 604 | 9 843 | 13 049 | 11 489 | 9 904 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 181 | 2 797 | 7 051 | 8 923 | 13 653 | 10 919 | 9 059 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -215 | 454 | 1 448 | -920 | 603 | -571 | -845 | Balance |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Imports | S | * 1 068 | 7 054 | 9 223 | 8 994 | 15 380 | 15 349 | 15 853 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 152 | 2 388 | 4 803 | 5 099 | 9 678 | * 9 228 | 8 894 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -917 | -4 665 | -4 420 | -3 895 | -5 701 | * -6 121 | -6 959 | Balance |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Imports | G | … | 3 162 | 5 657 | 8 048 | 8 115 | 6 417 | * 7 498 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | 4 431 | 4 693 | 6 330 | 8 415 | 5 503 | * 3 609 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | 1 268 | -964 | -1 718 | 300 | -915 | * -3 888 | Balance |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Imports | S | 53 734 | 73 600 | 181 768 | 180 457 | 292 344 | 252 710 | 277 549 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 46 505 | 118 529 | 201 915 | 186 775 | 334 463 | 339 696 | 337 036 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -7 229 | 44 928 | 20 147 | 6 317 | 42 119 | 86 985 | 59 487 | Balance |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Imports | G | * 122 | * 227 | * 313 | * 429 | * 669 | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 11 | * ~0 | * ~0 | * ~0 | * 0 | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -110 | * -226 | * -313 | * -429 | * -669 | … | … | Balance |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Imports | S | 2 078 | * 1 447 | 2 539 | 3 229 | 9 184 | 7 484 | * 7 003 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 2 379 | * 6 242 | 8 908 | 6 353 | 14 230 | 11 241 | * 10 462 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 301 | * 4 794 | 6 369 | 3 124 | 5 046 | 3 756 | * 3 459 | Balance |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Imports | S | 5 469 | 18 162 | 25 360 | 29 265 | 58 092 | 53 529 | 53 806 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 5 220 | 11 739 | 20 608 | 25 779 | 50 250 | 47 901 | 46 647 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -249 | -6 423 | -4 752 | -3 486 | -7 841 | -5 628 | -7 159 | Balance |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Imports | G | 484 | 1 161 | 2 048 | 3 069 | 5 647 | 5 880 | 6 429 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 171 | 332 | 1 288 | 2 217 | 4 556 | 4 459 | 5 642 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -313 | -828 | -760 | -852 | -1 091 | -1 422 | -786 | Balance |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Imports | G | 270 | 258 | 404 | 561 | 1 260 | * 1 164 | * 842 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 179 | 114 | 118 | 114 | 208 | * 186 | * 117 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -92 | -144 | -286 | -447 | -1 053 | * -978 | * -725 | Balance |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Imports | S | * 252 | 438 | 731 | 603 | 1 772 | * 1 759 | * 2 020 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 9 | 89 | 220 | 67 | * 310 | * 282 | * 277 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -243 | -349 | -511 | -537 | * -1 463 | * -1 477 | * -1 743 | Balance |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Imports | G | * 217 | 2 552 | 4 903 | 10 669 | 29 942 | 24 411 | * 28 646 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 76 | 3 019 | 5 590 | 8 542 | 20 576 | 21 677 | * 24 436 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -142 | 467 | 688 | -2 126 | -9 366 | -2 734 | * -4 210 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Imports | S | 1 079 | 2 800 | 5 133 | 6 037 | * 8 457 | * 8 892 | * 8 889 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 1 539 | 2 849 | 3 878 | 4 053 | * 6 062 | * 4 661 | * 6 422 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 460 | 49 | -1 255 | -1 984 | * -2 394 | * -4 231 | * -2 467 | Balance |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Imports | G | 164 371 | 314 444 | 392 109 | 419 375 | 571 579 | 558 455 | 558 449 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 191 118 | 360 552 | 386 580 | 408 697 | 596 761 | 566 655 | 569 169 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 26 747 | 46 108 | -5 529 | -10 677 | 25 182 | 8 199 | 10 720 | Balance |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Imports | G | * 390 | * 1 191 | * 828 | 915 | 1 796 | 1 832 | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 4 | * 52 | * 24 | * 65 | 38 | 45 | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -386 | * -1 138 | * -804 | * -851 | -1 758 | -1 787 | … | Balance |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Imports | G | 265 | 185 | 210 | 457 | 623 | 742 | * 606 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 120 | 111 | 90 | 97 | 116 | 113 | * 74 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -146 | -75 | -120 | -360 | -508 | -629 | * -532 | Balance |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Imports | S | * 214 | * 953 | * 2 507 | * 900 | * 1 266 | * 1 395 | * 1 560 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 243 | * 3 095 | * 3 410 | * 2 223 | * 4 572 | * 4 225 | * 4 756 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 28 | * 2 142 | * 904 | * 1 323 | * 3 307 | * 2 830 | * 3 196 | Balance |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Imports | G | 14 903 | 32 927 | 59 007 | 62 319 | * 104 606 | * 85 505 | 84 292 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 15 901 | 41 973 | 71 106 | 62 118 | 98 557 | 94 936 | 99 094 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 998 | 9 046 | 12 099 | -201 | * -6 049 | * 9 430 | 14 801 | Balance |
| **China** [3] | | | | | | | | | **Chine** [3] |
| Imports | G | * 131 353 | 659 953 | 1 396 002 | 1 679 564 | 2 715 998 | 2 556 763 | 2 585 135 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 148 616 | 761 953 | 1 577 764 | 2 273 468 | 3 593 601 | 3 379 748 | 3 576 543 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 17 263 | 102 001 | 181 762 | 593 904 | 877 604 | 822 985 | 991 409 | Balance |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Imports | G | 196 072 | 300 160 | 441 369 | 559 306 | 668 483 | 654 824 | 697 904 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 173 871 | 292 119 | 400 692 | 510 553 | 610 138 | 575 044 | 639 411 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -22 201 | -8 042 | -40 677 | -48 753 | -58 345 | -79 780 | -58 493 | Balance |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Imports | G | 2 025 | 4 514 | 5 629 | 10 603 | 17 431 | 17 561 | 15 892 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 2 025 | 2 474 | 870 | 1 339 | 1 367 | 1 222 | 1 070 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -1 | -2 040 | -4 760 | -9 264 | -16 064 | -16 339 | -14 823 | Balance |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Imports | S | 13 883 | 21 204 | 40 683 | 54 036 | 77 410 | * 62 781 | * 64 120 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 10 201 | 21 190 | 39 820 | 35 691 | 56 910 | * 49 769 | * 49 826 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -3 682 | -14 | -863 | -18 345 | -20 500 | * -13 011 | * -14 294 | Balance |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Imports | G | 62 | 85 | 181 | 214 | * 395 | * 355 | * 480 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 11 | 4 | 14 | 16 | * 50 | * 49 | * 20 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -51 | -81 | -167 | -198 | * -345 | * -306 | * -460 | Balance |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Imports | G | 556 | * 1 342 | 4 369 | 10 550 | 3 632 | * 5 913 | * 4 896 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 090 | * 4 744 | 6 918 | 8 623 | 8 870 | * 8 012 | * 8 363 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 534 | * 3 402 | 2 548 | -1 927 | 5 238 | * 2 099 | * 3 467 | Balance |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Imports | G | * 49 | 81 | 91 | * 109 | * 42 | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 5 | 5 | 5 | * 14 | * 1 | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -44 | -76 | -85 | * -95 | * -42 | … | … | Balance |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Imports | S | 3 205 | 9 173 | 13 920 | 15 504 | 21 140 | 22 512 | * 23 818 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 2 702 | 7 151 | 9 045 | 9 578 | 15 320 | 18 106 | * 20 509 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -504 | -2 023 | -4 875 | -5 926 | -5 821 | -4 406 | * -3 309 | Balance |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Imports | S | 2 472 | 5 865 | 7 849 | 10 406 | * 17 889 | * 18 842 | * 20 230 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 3 736 | 7 248 | 10 284 | 12 560 | * 16 429 | * 18 350 | * 20 924 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 1 264 | 1 383 | 2 434 | 2 154 | * -1 460 | * -492 | * 694 | Balance |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Imports | S | 7 509 | 18 560 | 20 067 | 20 580 | 44 115 | 42 553 | 45 487 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 4 633 | 8 773 | 11 811 | 12 844 | 25 383 | 24 670 | 26 063 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -2 877 | -9 788 | -8 256 | -7 737 | -18 732 | -17 882 | -19 424 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Imports | S | * 2 874 | 8 084 | * 11 488 | * 8 418 | * 9 833 | * 10 566 | * 7 067 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 1 491 | 2 319 | * 4 914 | * 1 318 | * 2 170 | * 2 102 | * 777 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -1 384 | -5 766 | * -6 574 | * -7 100 | * -7 663 | * -8 464 | * -6 289 | Balance |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Imports | G | 3 694 | 6 382 | 8 645 | 7 139 | 11 889 | 14 001 | 13 422 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 231 | 1 546 | 1 506 | 3 359 | * 4 411 | * 5 067 | 4 496 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -2 463 | -4 836 | -7 138 | -3 780 | * -7 477 | * -8 934 | -8 926 | Balance |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Imports | S | 25 303 | 76 527 | 125 691 | 140 716 | 236 320 | 228 913 | 229 397 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 21 686 | 78 209 | 132 141 | 157 194 | 241 689 | 253 328 | 259 292 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -3 618 | 1 681 | 6 450 | 16 478 | 5 369 | 24 414 | 29 895 | Balance |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Imports | G | * 3 122 | * 1 466 | * 1 957 | * 3 714 | * 1 763 | * 2 651 | * 1 768 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 1 739 | * 787 | * 882 | * 3 084 | * 301 | * 366 | * 412 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -1 382 | * -679 | * -1 075 | * -629 | * -1 463 | * -2 284 | * -1 356 | Balance |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Imports | G | * 869 | * 2 268 | * 4 500 | 8 068 | 11 407 | 25 529 | * 22 263 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 1 562 | * 2 190 | * 5 300 | 8 685 | 15 672 | 27 727 | * 36 799 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 693 | * -78 | * 800 | 617 | 4 266 | 2 198 | * 14 536 | Balance |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Imports | G | 43 142 | 72 716 | 82 724 | 85 327 | 127 078 | 120 211 | 123 216 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 48 789 | 82 278 | 96 217 | 94 619 | * 129 811 | * 128 600 | 133 702 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 5 648 | 9 562 | 13 492 | 9 291 | * 2 733 | * 8 389 | 10 486 | Balance |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Imports | G | * 176 | * 277 | * 603 | * 1 024 | 5 091 | 5 295 | * 4 542 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 13 | * 39 | * 470 | * 251 | 4 608 | 4 785 | * 4 083 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -163 | * -238 | * -133 | * -773 | -483 | -510 | * -459 | Balance |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Imports | S | 117 | 165 | 225 | * 201 | 267 | 301 | * 256 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 45 | 42 | 34 | * 10 | * 22 | * 22 | * 3 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -72 | -124 | -190 | * -191 | * -244 | * -279 | * -253 | Balance |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Imports | G | * 3 155 | 6 804 | 15 138 | 18 687 | 29 955 | * 31 341 | 32 693 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 872 | 6 183 | 4 767 | 9 389 | 9 836 | * 11 932 | 12 924 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -2 283 | -621 | -10 371 | -9 298 | -20 119 | * -19 409 | -19 769 | Balance |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Imports | S | 4 195 | 9 609 | 20 591 | 21 387 | 33 049 | 30 896 | 29 490 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 4 361 | 9 869 | 17 490 | 18 331 | 35 380 | * 31 126 | 31 558 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 166 | 261 | -3 101 | -3 057 | 2 331 | * 231 | 2 068 | Balance |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Imports | G | 11 739 | 19 812 | 53 003 | 73 998 | 96 189 | 84 218 | 94 698 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 3 444 | 10 646 | 26 332 | 21 859 | 52 116 | 42 553 | 44 847 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -8 295 | -9 166 | -26 672 | -52 139 | -44 073 | -41 664 | -49 851 | Balance |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Imports | G | 2 628 | 6 809 | 8 416 | 10 293 | 17 108 | 15 648 | 15 973 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 985 | 3 436 | 4 499 | 5 509 | 7 115 | 6 498 | 6 447 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -1 642 | -3 373 | -3 917 | -4 784 | -9 993 | -9 150 | -9 525 | Balance |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Imports | G | * 50 | * 1 309 | * 5 679 | * 1 832 | * 1 023 | * 1 123 | * 1 071 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 86 | * 7 062 | * 9 964 | * 6 566 | * 7 591 | * 4 738 | * 4 306 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 36 | * 5 753 | * 4 285 | * 4 734 | * 6 568 | * 3 615 | * 3 235 | Balance |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Imports | G | * 432 | * 503 | * 1 187 | * 447 | * 508 | * 487 | * 523 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 73 | * 11 | * 13 | * 415 | * 586 | * 475 | * 560 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -359 | * -493 | * -1 175 | * -32 | * 77 | * -11 | * 37 | Balance |
| **Estonia** [4] | | | | | | | | | **Estonie** [4] |
| Imports | G | 2 546 | 11 018 | 13 197 | 15 732 | 27 536 | 23 437 | 22 672 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 840 | 8 247 | 12 811 | 13 908 | 23 600 | 20 108 | 19 773 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -706 | -2 770 | -385 | -1 824 | -3 936 | -3 329 | -2 899 | Balance |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Imports | G | … | 1 656 | * 1 710 | 1 508 | 2 124 | 2 039 | * 2 579 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | 1 278 | * 1 557 | 1 820 | 1 991 | 2 096 | * 2 440 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | -378 | * -153 | 312 | -133 | 57 | * -138 | Balance |

# 21 Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

## Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*

Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | | **Ethiopie** |
| Imports | G | 1 141 | 4 095 | 8 602 | 17 686 | 16 538 | 17 050 | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | 422 | 926 | 2 330 | 2 024 | 3 085 | 2 859 | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -719 | -3 169 | -6 272 | -15 662 | -13 453 | -14 191 | … | Balance |
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| Imports | G | * 27 | * 8 | * 50 | * 269 | * 125 | * 200 | * 269 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 4 | * 11 | * 9 | * 186 | * 382 | * 341 | * 339 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -23 | * 2 | * -41 | * -83 | * 258 | * 142 | * 70 | Balance |
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Imports | G | * 314 | 747 | * 780 | * 1 225 | * 1 982 | * 1 954 | * 1 963 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 362 | 602 | * 839 | * 1 365 | * 2 167 | * 2 403 | * 2 364 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 48 | -145 | * 59 | * 140 | * 185 | * 449 | * 401 | Balance |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Imports | G | * 891 | 1 607 | 1 808 | 2 268 | 2 997 | 3 100 | 3 096 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 619 | 702 | 841 | 981 | * 1 055 | * 1 068 | 1 133 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -273 | -906 | -967 | -1 286 | * -1 942 | * -2 033 | -1 963 | Balance |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Imports | S | 29 520 | 58 473 | 68 767 | 60 174 | 97 374 | 83 094 | 80 414 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 40 409 | 65 238 | 70 117 | 59 682 | 86 228 | 82 568 | 78 155 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 10 889 | 6 766 | 1 349 | -492 | -11 146 | -526 | -2 259 | Balance |
| **France** | | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Imports | S | 273 387 | 475 857 | 599 172 | 563 398 | 819 398 | 777 132 | 762 045 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 277 079 | 434 354 | 511 651 | 493 941 | 618 299 | 640 201 | 645 959 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 3 692 | -41 503 | -87 520 | -69 457 | -201 099 | -136 931 | -116 086 | Balance |
| **French Guiana** | | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** |
| Imports | G | 783 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | 158 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -625 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Imports | S | * 848 | 1 702 | 1 726 | 1 527 | 2 220 | * 2 303 | 2 290 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 173 | 210 | 153 | 130 | * 146 | * 244 | 159 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -675 | -1 491 | -1 573 | -1 397 | * -2 074 | * -2 058 | -2 131 | Balance |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Imports | S | * 884 | 1 451 | * 2 969 | 6 121 | 4 060 | * 4 217 | * 3 946 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 2 718 | 5 068 | * 8 539 | 10 654 | * 10 470 | * 12 695 | * 11 131 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 1 834 | 3 617 | * 5 570 | 4 533 | * 6 411 | * 8 478 | * 7 185 | Balance |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Imports | G | 215 | 260 | 284 | 391 | 915 | 2 448 | * 2 220 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 19 | 7 | 68 | 83 | * 55 | * 83 | * 2 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -196 | -252 | -215 | -308 | * -860 | * -2 364 | * -2 218 | Balance |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Imports | G | 396 | 2 490 | 5 236 | 7 304 | 13 548 | 15 605 | 16 983 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 152 | 865 | 1 677 | 2 204 | 5 583 | 6 091 | 6 560 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -245 | -1 624 | -3 558 | -5 100 | -7 964 | -9 514 | -10 422 | Balance |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Imports | S | 464 145 | 779 819 | 1 060 672 | 1 057 536 | * 1 588 853 | * 1 469 329 | 1 433 340 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 518 224 | 977 132 | 1 267 743 | 1 328 500 | * 1 686 142 | * 1 697 350 | 1 691 415 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 54 079 | 197 313 | 207 071 | 270 964 | * 97 289 | * 228 021 | 258 074 | Balance |
| **Ghana** [5] | | | | | | | | | **Ghana** [5] |
| Imports | G | * 1 897 | 4 878 | 8 057 | 14 687 | 17 963 | 16 394 | * 18 479 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 1 755 | 3 060 | 5 233 | 13 756 | * 17 379 | * 16 875 | * 20 157 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -142 | -1 819 | -2 824 | -932 | * -584 | * 480 | * 1 678 | Balance |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Imports | | * 408 | * 501 | * 627 | * 9 603 | * 13 593 | * 12 149 | * 14 232 | Importations |
| Exports | | * 114 | * 195 | * 259 | * 402 | * 410 | * 476 | * 126 | Exportations |
| Balance | | * -294 | * -306 | * -368 | * -9 202 | * -13 183 | * -11 673 | * -14 106 | Balance |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Imports | S | 25 805 | 54 894 | 66 453 | 47 264 | 97 970 | 88 606 | 89 273 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 10 896 | 17 434 | 27 586 | 28 289 | 57 568 | 55 052 | 53 357 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -14 909 | -37 459 | -38 867 | -18 975 | -40 402 | -33 555 | -35 916 | Balance |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| Imports | G | 421 | 700 | 847 | 667 | * 1 124 | * 1 221 | * 1 080 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 364 | 402 | 389 | 406 | * 921 | * 1 006 | * 920 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -57 | -297 | -458 | -261 | * -202 | * -216 | * -160 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Imports | S | 129 | 334 | * 306 | 351 | * 589 | 609 | 635 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 22 | 28 | * 25 | 33 | * 37 | * 46 | 43 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -107 | -306 | * -281 | -318 | * -552 | * -563 | -591 | Balance |
| **Guadeloupe** | | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe** |
| Imports | G | 1 901 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | 162 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -1 739 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Imports | S | 3 292 | 10 500 | 13 830 | 17 637 | 32 099 | 30 278 | 32 465 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 1 936 | 5 381 | 8 460 | 10 677 | 15 806 | 14 261 | 14 760 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -1 357 | -5 119 | -5 370 | -6 960 | -16 293 | -16 017 | -17 704 | Balance |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Imports | S | 819 | 1 648 | * 1 402 | 2 139 | * 5 191 | * 5 483 | * 5 726 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 702 | 796 | * 1 471 | 1 574 | * 6 329 | * 5 222 | * 4 746 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -117 | -852 | * 69 | -565 | * 1 138 | * -262 | * -980 | Balance |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Imports | G | * 134 | 112 | * 197 | 153 | * 247 | * 322 | * 311 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 45 | 23 | * 120 | 327 | * 507 | * 427 | * 416 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -89 | -88 | * -77 | 174 | * 260 | * 104 | * 105 | Balance |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Imports | S | * 472 | 778 | 1 452 | 1 484 | 3 734 | 5 230 | 7 211 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 455 | 539 | 901 | 1 169 | 22 562 | 10 812 | 22 415 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -17 | -239 | -551 | -315 | 18 828 | 5 582 | 15 204 | Balance |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Imports | G | 650 | * 1 449 | * 3 147 | * 1 987 | * 2 302 | * 2 145 | * 1 723 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 35 | * 470 | * 579 | * 1 083 | * 1 203 | * 953 | * 761 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -615 | * -979 | * -2 568 | * -905 | * -1 100 | * -1 192 | * -962 | Balance |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Imports | S | 1 728 | 4 419 | 6 895 | 8 381 | * 14 082 | 14 381 | * 14 564 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 656 | 1 294 | 3 104 | 4 201 | * 5 875 | * 7 171 | * 6 794 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -1 072 | -3 125 | -3 791 | -4 179 | * -8 207 | * -7 210 | * -7 769 | Balance |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Imports | S | 15 186 | 65 920 | 87 432 | 90 761 | 159 335 | 149 541 | 151 631 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 12 452 | 62 272 | 94 749 | 100 297 | 149 934 | 158 563 | 167 705 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -2 734 | -3 648 | 7 317 | 9 536 | -9 400 | 9 022 | 16 075 | Balance |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Imports | S | 1 751 | 4 979 | 3 914 | 5 285 | 9 644 | 9 470 | 9 836 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 1 803 | 3 091 | 4 603 | 4 722 | 7 404 | 6 808 | 6 947 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 51 | -1 888 | 689 | -563 | -2 240 | -2 663 | -2 888 | Balance |
| **India** | | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Imports | G | 36 592 | 140 862 | 350 029 | 390 745 | 732 566 | 672 140 | 697 745 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 31 699 | 100 353 | 220 408 | 264 381 | 452 684 | 431 412 | 434 435 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -4 893 | -40 509 | -129 621 | -126 364 | -279 882 | -240 728 | -263 310 | Balance |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Imports | G | 40 629 | 57 701 | 135 663 | 142 695 | 237 447 | 221 886 | * 229 116 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 45 418 | 85 660 | 157 779 | 150 366 | 291 979 | 258 774 | * 262 974 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 4 789 | 27 959 | 22 116 | 7 671 | 54 532 | 36 888 | * 33 858 | Balance |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Imports | S | * 13 882 | * 38 869 | 54 697 | 40 037 | * 58 726 | * 52 647 | * 52 950 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 18 360 | 60 012 | 83 785 | 60 041 | 80 900 | * 64 867 | * 14 757 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 4 478 | * 21 143 | 29 088 | 20 003 | * 22 174 | * 12 221 | * -38 194 | Balance |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Imports | S | * 445 | * 12 861 | 43 915 | 30 855 | * 51 284 | * 54 761 | * 58 216 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 555 | 19 773 | 52 483 | 49 403 | * 126 000 | * 107 000 | * 109 974 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 110 | * 6 912 | 8 568 | 18 547 | * 74 716 | * 52 239 | * 51 757 | Balance |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Imports | G | 32 321 | 70 284 | 64 601 | 77 787 | 148 503 | 150 611 | 144 552 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 43 789 | 110 003 | 120 645 | 124 717 | 219 837 | 212 870 | 242 219 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 11 468 | 39 719 | 56 045 | 46 931 | 71 333 | 62 258 | 97 667 | Balance |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Imports | S | * 28 328 | 45 032 | 59 194 | 62 068 | * 107 758 | * 83 163 | 91 852 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 19 046 | 42 771 | 58 413 | 64 062 | * 72 569 | * 59 916 | 60 255 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -9 282 | -2 262 | -781 | 1 994 | * -35 189 | * -23 247 | -31 597 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Imports | S | 200 320 | 384 836 | 486 984 | 410 933 | 695 236 | 639 929 | 615 599 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 230 441 | 372 957 | 446 840 | 456 989 | 659 387 | 677 095 | 674 874 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 30 122 | -11 878 | -40 145 | 46 055 | -35 849 | 37 166 | 59 275 | Balance |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Imports | S | 2 773 | 4 885 | 5 225 | 4 993 | 7 731 | 7 592 | * 7 335 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 1 424 | 1 514 | 1 328 | 1 263 | 1 901 | 2 002 | * 1 930 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -1 349 | -3 370 | -3 898 | -3 730 | -5 830 | -5 590 | * -5 405 | Balance |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Imports | G | 336 094 | 515 866 | 694 059 | 625 568 | 898 600 | 751 750 | 742 672 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 442 937 | 594 941 | 769 774 | 624 874 | 746 672 | 717 946 | 707 390 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 106 843 | 79 074 | 75 715 | -695 | -151 928 | -33 804 | -35 281 | Balance |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Imports | G | 3 696 | 10 455 | 15 262 | 20 475 | * 27 364 | 25 708 | * 26 617 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 769 | 4 284 | 7 023 | 7 833 | * 12 780 | * 12 590 | * 14 404 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -1 928 | -6 170 | -8 239 | -12 642 | * -14 584 | * -13 118 | * -12 212 | Balance |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Imports | G | 3 805 | 17 333 | 24 024 | 30 567 | 30 952 | 61 161 | * 57 512 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 5 227 | 27 846 | 57 244 | 45 954 | 76 140 | 78 736 | * 78 255 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 1 422 | 10 513 | 33 220 | 15 387 | 45 188 | 17 575 | * 20 743 | Balance |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Imports | G | 2 818 | 5 846 | 12 093 | 16 058 | 21 101 | 18 604 | * 13 066 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 826 | 3 420 | 5 169 | 5 907 | * 7 371 | 7 158 | * 9 701 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -992 | -2 426 | -6 924 | -10 151 | * -13 730 | -11 446 | * -3 365 | Balance |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Imports | S | 34 | 74 | 73 | 111 | * 181 | * 202 | * 201 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 | * 11 | * 7 | * 5 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -27 | -70 | -69 | -101 | * -169 | * -195 | * -196 | Balance |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Imports | S | 7 790 | * 15 801 | 22 691 | 30 957 | 35 926 | 37 490 | * 38 329 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 12 944 | * 44 869 | 62 698 | 54 121 | * 99 775 | * 83 980 | * 76 292 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 5 155 | * 29 068 | 40 007 | 23 164 | * 63 849 | * 46 490 | * 37 962 | Balance |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Imports | G | 522 | 1 108 | 3 223 | 4 068 | 9 803 | 12 516 | 11 907 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 412 | 672 | 1 488 | 1 441 | 2 255 | 3 385 | 3 740 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -110 | -436 | -1 734 | -2 627 | -7 548 | -9 131 | -8 167 | Balance |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Imports | S | * 588 | * 874 | 1 837 | 3 778 | 7 616 | * 7 075 | * 6 753 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 311 | * 552 | 1 909 | 2 985 | 9 564 | * 6 042 | * 7 786 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -277 | * -322 | 72 | -793 | 1 948 | * -1 033 | * 1 034 | Balance |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Imports | S | 1 818 | 8 770 | 11 143 | 14 096 | 27 212 | 24 546 | 23 496 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 1 305 | 5 303 | 8 851 | 11 650 | 22 466 | 20 540 | 20 387 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -513 | -3 468 | -2 292 | -2 446 | -4 746 | -4 006 | -3 109 | Balance |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Imports | G | * 7 295 | 9 327 | 17 970 | 18 600 | 19 500 | 18 122 | * 17 307 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 826 | 1 879 | 4 254 | 2 953 | * 3 862 | * 4 561 | * 4 167 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -6 469 | -7 448 | -13 716 | -15 646 | * -15 638 | * -13 562 | * -13 140 | Balance |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Imports | G | … | * 1 410 | 1 277 | 1 421 | 1 869 | 1 722 | * 1 742 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | * 650 | 503 | 606 | 900 | 830 | * 832 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | * -760 | -773 | -815 | -970 | -892 | * -910 | Balance |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Imports | G | * 358 | * 309 | * 710 | * 2 755 | 1 917 | 2 163 | * 1 869 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 452 | * 130 | * 222 | * 1 329 | 203 | 154 | * 164 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 94 | * -179 | * -488 | * -1 426 | -1 715 | -2 010 | * -1 705 | Balance |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Imports | G | * 4 912 | * 6 058 | 17 674 | * 12 865 | * 16 127 | * 18 195 | * 17 901 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 9 363 | * 31 272 | 36 440 | * 25 949 | * 39 196 | * 33 079 | * 30 164 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 4 451 | * 25 215 | 18 766 | * 13 084 | * 23 068 | * 14 884 | * 12 263 | Balance |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Imports | S | 3 649 | 15 704 | 23 378 | 28 176 | 55 110 | * 48 418 | 44 747 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 2 706 | 12 070 | 20 814 | 25 411 | 46 502 | 42 626 | 39 819 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -943 | -3 634 | -2 564 | -2 765 | -8 608 | * -5 793 | -4 927 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Imports | S | … | 17 586 | 20 400 | 19 296 | 26 643 | 26 085 | 24 908 | Importations |
| Exports | S | … | 12 715 | 13 911 | 12 626 | 16 766 | 16 368 | 15 636 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | … | -4 871 | -6 489 | -6 671 | -9 877 | -9 718 | -9 272 | Balance |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Imports | G | 550 | 1 686 | 2 546 | 2 961 | 5 613 | 4 817 | * 5 017 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 360 | 836 | 1 082 | 2 164 | * 3 721 | * 3 283 | * 2 646 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -190 | -850 | -1 464 | -796 | * -1 891 | * -1 534 | * -2 370 | Balance |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Imports | G | 500 | 1 165 | 2 173 | 2 270 | 1 586 | 3 141 | * 2 627 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 433 | 495 | 1 066 | 1 072 | 900 | 966 | * 396 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -67 | -670 | -1 107 | -1 198 | -687 | -2 175 | * -2 231 | Balance |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Imports | G | 77 046 | 114 290 | 164 586 | 176 175 | 293 941 | 265 638 | 299 514 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 73 778 | 141 624 | 198 791 | 200 211 | 352 188 | 312 605 | 329 454 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -3 267 | 27 334 | 34 204 | 24 036 | 58 247 | 46 968 | 29 940 | Balance |
| **Maldives** [6] | | | | | | | | | **Maldives** [6] |
| Imports | G | 268 | 745 | 1 095 | 1 897 | 3 523 | 3 489 | 3 634 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 50 | 154 | 74 | 144 | 158 | 162 | 92 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -218 | -591 | -1 021 | -1 753 | -3 364 | -3 327 | -3 542 | Balance |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Imports | G | * 774 | 1 544 | 4 704 | * 3 394 | * 8 605 | * 10 031 | * 10 288 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 443 | 1 075 | 1 996 | * 1 850 | * 4 613 | * 4 486 | * 3 962 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -331 | -468 | -2 707 | * -1 544 | * -3 992 | * -5 546 | * -6 325 | Balance |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Imports | G | 2 942 | 3 865 | 5 732 | 6 788 | 8 563 | 8 391 | 9 447 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 913 | 2 431 | 3 717 | 3 915 | * 3 257 | * 3 467 | 3 782 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -1 029 | -1 435 | -2 015 | -2 873 | * -5 305 | * -4 924 | -5 665 | Balance |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Imports | G | * 75 | * 68 | * 76 | * 1 734 | * 17 672 | * 19 510 | * 18 375 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 23 | * 11 | * 17 | * 463 | * 1 310 | * 946 | * 1 277 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -52 | * -57 | * -60 | * -1 270 | * -16 362 | * -18 564 | * -17 098 | Balance |
| **Martinique** | | | | | | | | | **Martinique** |
| Imports | G | 1 970 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | 242 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -1 728 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Imports | G | * 326 | 1 342 | 1 708 | 3 703 | 5 120 | 4 818 | * 4 726 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 550 | 556 | 1 819 | 1 832 | 3 778 | 4 065 | * 4 355 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 225 | -786 | 111 | -1 872 | -1 342 | -752 | * -371 | Balance |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Imports | G | 2 000 | 3 160 | 4 402 | 4 458 | 6 617 | 6 282 | 6 650 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 538 | 2 144 | 1 850 | 2 481 | 1 881 | 1 854 | 1 720 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -462 | -1 016 | -2 553 | -1 977 | -4 737 | -4 427 | -4 930 | Balance |
| **Mayotte** | | | | | | | | | **Mayotte** |
| Imports | G | … | 309 | … | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | 6 | … | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | -303 | … | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Imports | G | 72 453 | 221 819 | 301 482 | 395 254 | 604 615 | 597 767 | 625 874 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 79 541 | 214 207 | 298 305 | 380 556 | 577 731 | 593 707 | 618 982 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 7 088 | -7 612 | -3 177 | -14 698 | -26 884 | -4 060 | -6 892 | Balance |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Imports | G | * 100 | 128 | 168 | * 180 | * 793 | * 892 | * 689 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 43 | 13 | 23 | * 16 | * 277 | * 276 | * 372 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -56 | -115 | -145 | * -164 | * -516 | * -615 | * -317 | Balance |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Imports | G | * 415 | 1 183 | * 3 200 | 3 797 | 8 747 | * 8 976 | * 13 975 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 473 | 1 064 | * 2 908 | 4 669 | 12 558 | * 14 741 | * 16 664 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 58 | -118 | * -291 | 873 | 3 811 | * 5 765 | * 2 690 | Balance |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Imports | S | … | … | 2 182 | 2 050 | 3 722 | * 4 116 | 4 399 | Importations |
| Exports | S | … | … | 437 | 353 | * 736 | * 723 | 661 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | … | … | -1 745 | -1 697 | * -2 986 | * -3 394 | -3 738 | Balance |

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Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Imports | S | * 51 | 30 | * 29 | 30 | 39 | 48 | * 38 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | * 7 | * 6 | * 13 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -49 | -28 | * -28 | -26 | * -33 | * -42 | * -25 | Balance |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Imports | S | 8 540 | 20 803 | 35 379 | 38 130 | 72 578 | * 70 645 | * 79 225 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 4 719 | 11 185 | 17 765 | 22 337 | * 42 183 | * 42 463 | * 46 157 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -3 822 | -9 618 | -17 614 | -15 793 | * -30 394 | * -28 182 | * -33 068 | Balance |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Imports | G | 727 | 2 408 | 3 564 | 7 908 | 14 671 | 10 092 | * 10 961 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 174 | 1 745 | 2 243 | 3 231 | * 8 299 | 8 276 | * 9 183 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -553 | -663 | -1 321 | -4 677 | * -6 372 | -1 816 | * -1 778 | Balance |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Imports | G | * 1 346 | * 1 907 | 4 866 | 16 913 | 17 403 | 16 440 | 12 452 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 860 | * 3 776 | 8 873 | 11 432 | 17 085 | 14 753 | 14 924 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -487 | * 1 869 | 4 008 | -5 481 | -319 | -1 687 | 2 472 | Balance |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Imports | G | … | 2 525 | 5 980 | 7 697 | 7 796 | * 7 300 | 8 882 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | 2 726 | 5 848 | 4 628 | 5 828 | 5 526 | 6 544 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | 201 | -131 | -3 069 | -1 967 | * -1 774 | -2 338 | Balance |
| **Nepal** [7] | | | | | | | | | **Népal** [7] |
| Imports | G | * 1 330 | * 2 282 | 5 116 | 6 612 | 13 744 | * 12 092 | * 13 104 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 345 | * 863 | 874 | 660 | 1 300 | * 1 200 | * 1 231 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -985 | * -1 419 | -4 242 | -5 952 | -12 443 | * -10 892 | * -11 873 | Balance |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Imports | S | 157 929 | 310 591 | 439 987 | 412 644 | 710 772 | 655 583 | 635 409 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 177 626 | 349 813 | 492 646 | 464 697 | * 768 259 | 734 008 | 722 294 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 19 697 | 39 222 | 52 659 | 52 053 | * 57 487 | 78 425 | 86 886 | Balance |
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| Imports | S | * 1 830 | 894 | * 2 687 | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 1 354 | 91 | * 811 | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -476 | -803 | * -1 876 | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Imports | G | * 840 | 1 774 | 3 303 | 2 529 | * 3 077 | * 2 877 | * 1 740 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 570 | 1 114 | 1 268 | 1 239 | * 2 231 | * 1 733 | * 1 372 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -270 | -660 | -2 036 | -1 291 | * -846 | * -1 145 | * -368 | Balance |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Imports | G | 13 958 | 26 232 | 30 616 | 36 528 | 54 850 | 50 459 | 47 574 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 13 745 | 21 729 | 31 393 | 34 357 | 45 615 | 42 124 | 42 830 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -212 | -4 504 | 777 | -2 171 | -9 235 | -8 335 | -4 744 | Balance |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Imports | G | 1 009 | 2 536 | 4 191 | 5 866 | 11 247 | 10 912 | * 12 253 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 509 | 866 | 1 848 | 4 667 | 7 360 | 7 378 | * 7 669 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -500 | -1 670 | -2 343 | -1 199 | -3 887 | -3 533 | * -4 584 | Balance |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Imports | G | 345 | 736 | 2 273 | 2 458 | 3 779 | 3 149 | * 2 605 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 273 | 486 | 479 | 790 | 423 | 467 | * 452 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -71 | -250 | -1 794 | -1 669 | -3 356 | -2 682 | * -2 153 | Balance |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Imports | G | * 8 221 | * 21 314 | 44 235 | 33 831 | 60 671 | 65 048 | 40 968 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 12 342 | * 55 145 | 86 568 | 48 433 | 63 417 | 65 129 | 52 362 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 4 121 | * 33 831 | 42 333 | 14 602 | 2 745 | 81 | 11 394 | Balance |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Imports | S | 1 719 | 3 228 | 5 474 | 6 427 | 12 755 | 12 052 | 11 967 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 1 204 | 2 041 | 3 351 | 4 530 | * 8 729 | 8 995 | 8 423 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -515 | -1 187 | -2 123 | -1 897 | * -4 026 | -3 058 | -3 544 | Balance |
| **Northern Mariana Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Mariannes du Nord** |
| Imports | G | * 628 | * 1 952 | * 2 867 | * 4 215 | * 7 225 | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 941 | * 1 254 | * 1 453 | * 1 685 | * 2 072 | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 313 | * -699 | * -1 414 | * -2 530 | * -5 153 | … | … | Balance |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Imports | G | 32 706 | 55 488 | 77 330 | 76 399 | 107 197 | 96 985 | 101 266 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 41 740 | 103 759 | 130 657 | 103 785 | 276 926 | 177 196 | 168 267 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 9 034 | 48 271 | 53 327 | 27 386 | 169 729 | 80 211 | 67 001 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Imports | G | 4 249 | 8 970 | 19 775 | 29 007 | 38 573 | 38 775 | * 43 644 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 5 917 | 18 692 | 36 600 | 35 686 | * 66 063 | * 59 011 | * 50 658 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 1 669 | 9 722 | 16 825 | 6 679 | * 27 490 | * 20 235 | * 7 014 | Balance |
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| Imports | | 103 506 | 181 592 | 251 315 | 228 508 | 436 551 | 358 505 | … | Importations |
| Exports | | 111 343 | 189 393 | 273 706 | 280 019 | * 477 817 | * 432 204 | … | Exportations |
| Balance | | 7 838 | 7 801 | 22 391 | 51 511 | * 41 266 | * 73 699 | … | Balance |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Imports | G | 11 704 | 25 097 | 37 537 | 43 990 | 70 176 | 50 009 | 56 484 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 8 158 | 16 050 | 21 413 | 22 089 | 30 769 | 28 746 | 32 438 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -3 546 | -9 046 | -16 124 | -21 901 | -39 407 | -21 263 | -24 046 | Balance |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Imports | G | * 60 | * 156 | 107 | 150 | * 319 | * 387 | * 352 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 14 | * 14 | * 12 | 6 | * 5 | * 2 | * 17 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -47 | * -143 | * -96 | -144 | * -314 | * -385 | * -335 | Balance |
| **Panama** [8] | | | | | | | | | **Panama** [8] |
| Imports | S | 2 511 | 4 152 | 16 737 | 22 503 | * 15 224 | * 14 521 | 13 987 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 577 | 963 | 10 987 | 12 043 | * 3 652 | * 3 367 | 1 158 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -1 933 | -3 189 | -5 751 | -10 460 | * -11 572 | * -11 154 | -12 829 | Balance |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Imports | G | * 1 451 | * 1 728 | * 3 950 | * 5 700 | * 5 785 | * 6 323 | * 6 365 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 2 653 | * 3 276 | * 5 742 | * 6 577 | * 12 712 | * 11 039 | * 11 829 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 1 202 | * 1 548 | * 1 792 | * 877 | * 6 928 | * 4 716 | * 5 463 | Balance |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Imports | G | 3 136 | 3 274 | 10 033 | 10 291 | 15 880 | 16 105 | 16 793 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 919 | 3 153 | 6 517 | 8 328 | 9 948 | 11 891 | 10 914 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -2 217 | -121 | -3 517 | -1 964 | -5 931 | -4 214 | -5 878 | Balance |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Imports | S | 7 584 | 12 502 | 29 966 | 38 026 | 60 246 | 52 164 | * 49 898 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 5 440 | 17 114 | 35 807 | 33 667 | * 58 172 | * 64 355 | * 59 775 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -2 144 | 4 612 | 5 842 | -4 359 | * -2 074 | * 12 191 | * 9 877 | Balance |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Imports | G | 28 487 | 49 487 | 58 468 | 70 153 | 145 880 | 133 752 | 134 881 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 17 447 | 41 255 | 51 498 | 58 648 | 78 929 | 72 923 | 72 984 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -11 040 | -8 233 | -6 970 | -11 505 | -66 951 | -60 828 | -61 897 | Balance |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Imports | S | 29 019 | 101 539 | 174 128 | 189 696 | 386 969 | 371 401 | 379 496 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 22 862 | 89 378 | 157 065 | 194 461 | 365 751 | 381 933 | 380 333 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -6 157 | -12 161 | -17 063 | 4 765 | -21 218 | 10 532 | 837 | Balance |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Imports | S | 33 565 | 63 904 | 77 682 | 66 909 | 115 291 | 113 486 | 112 645 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 23 370 | 38 672 | 49 414 | 55 045 | 82 560 | 83 909 | 83 014 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -10 195 | -25 232 | -28 268 | -11 864 | -32 732 | -29 577 | -29 631 | Balance |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Imports | G | 3 398 | 10 061 | 23 240 | 32 611 | 33 479 | 31 431 | * 33 961 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 3 557 | 25 762 | 74 964 | 77 090 | 130 964 | 97 751 | * 90 148 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 159 | 15 702 | 51 725 | 44 479 | 97 485 | 66 320 | * 56 187 | Balance |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Imports | G | 135 109 | 261 236 | 425 208 | 436 487 | 731 361 | 642 550 | 631 727 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 125 056 | 284 418 | 466 381 | 526 753 | 683 551 | 631 804 | 683 127 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -10 052 | 23 183 | 41 173 | 90 266 | -47 810 | -10 746 | 51 400 | Balance |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Imports | G | 841 | 2 292 | 3 855 | 3 987 | 9 219 | 8 674 | 9 065 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 746 | 1 091 | 1 541 | 1 967 | * 4 332 | * 4 049 | 3 555 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -95 | -1 201 | -2 314 | -2 020 | * -4 887 | * -4 625 | -5 510 | Balance |
| **Réunion** | | | | | | | | | **Réunion** |
| Imports | G | 2 711 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | 209 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -2 502 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Imports | S | 10 278 | 40 463 | 62 007 | 69 858 | 132 700 | 131 963 | 136 519 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 7 910 | 27 730 | 49 413 | 60 605 | 96 830 | 100 642 | 100 371 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -2 368 | -12 733 | -12 593 | -9 253 | -35 870 | -31 320 | -36 148 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Russian Federation [9]** | | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie [9]** |
| Imports | G | * 46 710 | 98 707 | 228 912 | 182 782 | * 237 593 | * 258 000 | * 262 168 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 79 869 | 241 452 | 397 068 | 343 908 | * 592 378 | * 455 000 | * 437 266 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 33 159 | 142 744 | 168 156 | 161 126 | * 354 785 | * 197 000 | * 175 098 | Balance |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Imports | G | * 241 | 374 | 1 405 | 2 370 | 5 125 | * 5 299 | * 4 931 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 8 | 150 | 242 | 594 | 2 019 | * 2 038 | * 1 836 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -233 | -224 | -1 163 | -1 777 | -3 105 | * -3 261 | * -3 095 | Balance |
| **Saint Helena** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Hélène** |
| Imports | G | * 13 | * 12 | * 20 | * 41 | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 1 | * 1 | * ~0 | * ~0 | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -12 | * -12 | * -20 | * -40 | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Imports | S | 132 | 210 | 270 | 297 | * 506 | * 496 | * 503 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 19 | 34 | 32 | 32 | * 40 | * 85 | * 53 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -113 | -176 | -238 | -265 | * -465 | * -411 | * -450 | Balance |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Imports | G | * 306 | 486 | 647 | 583 | * 2 118 | * 1 916 | * 2 816 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 109 | 64 | 215 | 181 | * 106 | * 107 | * 120 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -197 | -422 | -432 | -403 | * -2 012 | * -1 808 | * -2 696 | Balance |
| **Saint Pierre and Miquelon** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon** |
| Imports | S | * 96 | * 216 | * 747 | * 2 259 | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 16 | * 31 | * 137 | * 533 | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -80 | * -185 | * -610 | * -1 726 | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Imports | S | 134 | 240 | 379 | 334 | 438 | 456 | * 480 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 59 | 40 | 42 | 47 | 45 | 41 | * 64 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -75 | -201 | -338 | -287 | -393 | -416 | * -416 | Balance |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Imports | G | * 95 | 239 | 310 | 371 | 445 | 473 | * 494 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 9 | 87 | 70 | 59 | 43 | 43 | * 42 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -86 | -151 | -240 | -312 | -402 | -430 | * -451 | Balance |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Imports | S | * 29 | 50 | 112 | 142 | 196 | 184 | * 341 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 5 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 23 | 17 | * 3 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -24 | -46 | -106 | -133 | -174 | -167 | * -338 | Balance |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Imports | G | 28 085 | 57 233 | 103 622 | 174 786 | 189 865 | 206 940 | * 217 340 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 49 030 | 180 278 | 250 577 | 203 689 | * 411 184 | 320 018 | * 302 021 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 20 944 | 123 045 | 146 955 | 28 903 | * 221 319 | 113 079 | * 84 682 | Balance |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Imports | G | * 1 413 | 3 498 | 4 777 | 5 595 | 12 065 | 11 879 | * 11 676 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 412[10] | 1 471 | 2 086 | 2 612 | 5 710 | * 5 317 | * 6 820 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -1 001 | -2 027 | -2 691 | -2 984 | -6 354 | * -6 562 | * -4 856 | Balance |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Imports [11] | G | … | … | 16 735 | 18 210 | 41 144 | 39 828 | * 42 246 | Importations [11] |
| Exports [11] | G | … | … | 9 795 | 13 379 | 29 060 | 30 935 | * 31 628 | Exportations [11] |
| Balance | G | … | … | -6 940 | -4 831 | -12 084 | -8 893 | * -10 618 | Balance |
| **Serbia and Monten. [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.]** |
| Imports | S | * 2 666 | * 11 393 | … | … | … | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 1 531 | * 4 430 | … | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -1 135 | * -6 963 | … | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Seychelles [12]** | | | | | | | | | **Seychelles [12]** |
| Imports | G | 255 | 675 | 1 180 | 977 | 2 119 | 1 468 | * 1 730 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 53 | 340 | 418 | 476 | 605 | 548 | * 479 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -202 | -335 | -763 | -501 | -1 514 | -920 | * -1 251 | Balance |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Imports | G | * 131 | 341 | * 776 | 1 759 | * 1 973 | * 2 034 | * 2 064 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 42 | 154 | * 319 | 93 | * 484 | * 515 | * 568 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -89 | -187 | * -457 | -1 666 | * -1 489 | * -1 519 | * -1 496 | Balance |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Imports | G | 124 503 | 200 724 | 313 071 | 308 122 | 475 413 | 422 420 | * 458 098 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 118 263 | 230 344 | 353 240 | 357 941 | 514 966 | 475 349 | * 505 006 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -6 240 | 29 619 | 40 169 | 49 820 | 39 553 | 52 929 | * 46 908 | Balance |

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Imports | S | 8 162 | 34 226 | 65 644 | 73 105 | 115 784 | 115 356 | 111 053 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 8 374 | * 32 210 | 65 306 | 75 010 | 108 238 | 117 063 | 111 711 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 212 | * -2 016 | -338 | 1 905 | -7 546 | 1 707 | 658 | Balance |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Imports | S | 9 492 | 19 626 | 26 592 | 25 870 | * 59 576 | * 61 690 | 74 967 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 8 316 | 17 896 | 24 435 | 26 587 | * 55 306 | * 59 507 | 66 611 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -1 176 | -1 730 | -2 157 | 717 | * -4 270 | * -2 183 | -8 356 | Balance |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Imports | S | * 154 | 139 | 328 | 466 | * 623 | * 655 | * 663 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 168 | 70 | 215 | 400 | * 397 | * 403 | * 454 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 14 | -68 | -112 | -65 | * -226 | * -253 | * -210 | Balance |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Imports | G | * 38 | * 469 | * 496 | * 1 842 | * 4 155 | * 4 022 | * 3 982 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 38 | * 379 | * 568 | * 676 | * 732 | * 993 | * 1 114 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -~0 | * -90 | * 72 | * -1 166 | * -3 423 | * -3 028 | * -2 868 | Balance |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Imports | G | … | 55 033 | 83 100 | 85 267 | * 111 880 | * 107 123 | 101 240 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | 46 991 | 82 631 | 80 036 | * 121 616 | * 110 608 | 110 109 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | -8 042 | -469 | -5 232 | * 9 736 | * 3 485 | 8 869 | Balance |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Imports | G | … | … | … | * 535 | * 1 359 | * 1 282 | * 1 509 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | … | … | * 2 193 | * 532 | * 652 | * 527 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | … | … | * 1 658 | * -827 | * -630 | * -982 | Balance |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Imports | S | 113 399 | 289 611 | 315 547 | 304 708 | 499 055 | 469 043 | 451 303 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 89 616 | 192 798 | 246 265 | 276 959 | 424 286 | 420 170 | 403 703 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -23 783 | -96 812 | -69 282 | -27 750 | -74 769 | -48 874 | -47 600 | Balance |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Imports | G | * 4 756 | 8 307 | 12 354 | 18 967 | 17 560 | 16 386 | 18 392 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 3 790 | 6 160 | 8 304 | 10 440 | 13 592 | 12 052 | 12 110 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -966 | -2 147 | -4 050 | -8 528 | -3 967 | -4 334 | -6 282 | Balance |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Imports | G | … | 2 668 | 3 959 | 5 225 | 9 089 | 8 271 | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | 335 | 576 | 958 | 1 525 | 1 521 | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | -2 332 | -3 383 | -4 268 | -7 563 | -6 749 | … | Balance |
| **Sudan** [13] | | | | | | | | | **Soudan** [13] |
| Imports | G | 1 185 | 7 367 | 11 875 | 8 413 | * 11 410 | * 5 742 | * 3 926 | Importations |
| Exports | G | … | … | … | 5 588 | * 23 089 | * 24 041 | * 18 531 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | … | … | … | -2 826 | * 11 679 | * 18 298 | * 14 604 | Balance |
| **Sudan [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan [anc.]** |
| Exports | G | 685 | 4 506 | 11 529 | … | … | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -500 | -2 861 | -346 | … | … | … | … | Balance |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Imports | G | 583 | 1 050 | 1 397 | 1 904 | 1 803 | 1 697 | 1 751 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 483 | 997 | 2 026 | 1 814 | * 2 836 | * 2 311 | 1 484 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -100 | -53 | 628 | -90 | * 1 033 | * 614 | -266 | Balance |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Imports | S | 61 647 | 111 351 | 148 788 | 137 987 | 202 997 | 193 241 | 188 973 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 77 436 | 130 264 | 158 411 | 140 006 | 197 528 | 197 534 | 195 760 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 15 790 | 18 912 | 9 622 | 2 019 | -5 470 | 4 292 | 6 787 | Balance |
| **Switzerland** [14] | | | | | | | | | **Suisse** [14] |
| Imports | S | 80 152 | 126 574 | 176 281 | 251 190 | 356 235 | 365 372 | 371 362 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 81 641 | 130 930 | 195 609 | 289 629 | 400 057 | 419 923 | 446 843 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | 1 489 | 4 356 | 19 329 | 38 439 | 43 822 | 54 550 | 75 481 | Balance |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Imports | S | * 4 645 | 7 898 | 17 562 | * 6 273 | * 6 344 | * 5 767 | * 6 238 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 3 561 | 6 450 | 11 353 | * 887 | * 2 025 | * 3 048 | * 3 299 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -1 084 | -1 448 | -6 209 | * -5 386 | * -4 318 | * -2 719 | * -2 940 | Balance |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Imports | G | * 809 | * 1 329 | * 2 659 | * 3 216 | 5 183 | 4 250 | * 4 068 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 748 | * 905 | * 1 206 | * 979 | * 1 669 | * 1 261 | * 1 608 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -61 | * -424 | * -1 453 | * -2 238 | * -3 514 | * -2 989 | * -2 460 | Balance |

# 21 Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

## Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*

Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Imports | S | 70 781 | 118 164 | 182 393 | 202 642 | 301 020 | 288 499 | 307 555 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 56 439 | 110 110 | 195 312 | 214 309 | 287 424 | 285 074 | 300 759 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -14 341 | -8 054 | 12 918 | 11 667 | -13 596 | -3 425 | -6 796 | Balance |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Imports | G | * 112 | 102 | * 246 | * 1 018 | 933 | 909 | * 955 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 34 | 43 | * 42 | * 27 | 472 | 164 | * 35 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -78 | -58 | * -205 | * -991 | -462 | -746 | * -920 | Balance |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Imports | G | 556 | 593 | 1 350 | 1 878 | 2 791 | 3 049 | 2 968 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 383 | 360 | 741 | 793 | 1 348 | 1 456 | 1 372 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -174 | -233 | -609 | -1 085 | -1 443 | -1 593 | -1 596 | Balance |
| **Tokelau** | | | | | | | | | **Tokélaou** |
| Imports | G | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * ~0 | * ~0 | * ~0 | * ~0 | * ~0 | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -~0 | * -1 | * -1 | * -1 | * -1 | … | … | Balance |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Imports | G | * 77 | 120 | 159 | * 165 | * 258 | * 258 | * 319 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 15 | 10 | 8 | * 15 | * 12 | * 9 | * 17 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -63 | -110 | -151 | * -151 | * -246 | * -248 | * -302 | Balance |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Imports | S | * 1 386 | 5 694 | 6 480 | 9 239 | 6 203 | 9 111 | 7 670 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 2 007 | 9 611 | 10 982 | 10 748 | * 11 529 | * 7 820 | 7 911 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 622 | 3 918 | 4 502 | 1 509 | * 5 326 | * -1 291 | 241 | Balance |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Imports | G | * 7 903 | 13 174 | 22 215 | 20 223 | 26 673 | * 25 930 | * 26 178 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 5 475 | 10 494 | 16 427 | 14 073 | * 18 545 | * 20 040 | * 20 253 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -2 428 | -2 681 | -5 789 | -6 149 | * -8 127 | * -5 891 | * -5 925 | Balance |
| **Türkiye** [15] | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** [15] |
| Imports | G | 35 707 | 116 774 | 185 544 | 213 619 | 363 711 | 361 967 | 344 013 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 21 599 | 73 476 | 113 883 | 150 982 | 254 170 | 255 627 | 261 789 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -14 109 | -43 298 | -71 661 | -62 637 | -109 541 | -106 339 | -82 224 | Balance |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Imports | S | * 1 364 | * 2 217 | * 2 400 | * 6 193 | * 3 456 | * 4 021 | * 3 888 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 677 | * 3 009 | * 3 335 | * 9 666 | * 13 550 | * 14 393 | * 12 533 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * -687 | * 792 | * 935 | * 3 473 | * 10 094 | * 10 372 | * 8 645 | Balance |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Imports | G | * 51 | 304 | * 302 | * 410 | * 681 | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 5 | 15 | * 16 | * 5 | * 3 | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -46 | -289 | * -286 | * -405 | * -679 | … | … | Balance |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Imports | G | * 6 | 13 | * 12 | * 44 | * 83 | * 73 | * 73 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * ~0 | ~0 | * ~0 | * 3 | * 22 | * 8 | * 6 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -6 | -13 | * -12 | * -41 | * -61 | * -64 | * -67 | Balance |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Imports | G | 1 038 | 2 054 | 4 664 | 5 528 | 9 748 | 11 780 | * 12 521 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 575 | 813 | 1 619 | 2 267 | 3 577 | 6 305 | * 8 050 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -462 | -1 241 | -3 046 | -3 261 | -6 170 | -5 475 | * -4 471 | Balance |
| **Ukraine** [16] | | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** [16] |
| Imports | G | * 15 484 | 36 122 | 60 737 | 37 516 | 55 224 | 63 562 | 84 053 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 13 128 | 34 228 | 51 430 | 38 127 | 44 443 | 36 186 | 48 738 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -2 356 | -1 894 | -9 307 | 611 | -10 781 | -27 376 | -35 315 | Balance |
| **United Arab Emirates** [17] | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** [17] |
| Imports | G | * 20 776 | 80 814 | 187 001 | 287 025 | 420 493 | 470 536 | * 523 363 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 27 691 | 115 453 | 198 362 | 300 479 | * 515 621 | * 570 245 | * 585 081 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 6 915 | 34 639 | 11 361 | 13 454 | * 95 128 | * 99 709 | * 61 718 | Balance |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Imports | G | 261 456 | 528 461 | 627 618 | 630 251 | 821 631 | 791 657 | 809 206 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 234 372 | 392 744 | 422 014 | 466 296 | * 535 135 | * 521 207 | 508 685 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -27 084 | -135 717 | -205 603 | -163 955 | * -286 496 | * -270 450 | -300 520 | Balance |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Imports | G | 1 653 | 3 247 | 8 013 | 14 706 | 15 654 | 15 117 | * 17 656 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 685 | 1 672 | 4 051 | 5 854 | 6 825 | 7 274 | * 7 711 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -968 | -1 575 | -3 962 | -8 852 | -8 830 | -7 843 | * -9 945 | Balance |

# 21 Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

## Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*

Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

| Region, country or area | Sys.[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | | **Etats-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Imports | G | 770 821 | 1 732 321 | 1 968 260 | 2 313 425 | 3 372 902 | 3 168 471 | 3 356 813 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 582 965 | 904 339 | 1 278 099 | 1 501 846 | 2 062 090 | 2 018 543 | 2 063 803 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -187 857 | -827 981 | -690 161 | -811 579 | -1 310 812 | -1 149 929 | -1 293 010 | Balance |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Imports | S | 2 866 | 3 879 | 8 622 | 9 489 | * 12 973 | * 12 486 | * 12 525 | Importations |
| Exports | S | 2 106 | 3 422 | 6 724 | 7 670 | * 11 184 | * 9 193 | * 10 218 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | -760 | -457 | -1 898 | -1 820 | * -1 790 | * -3 293 | * -2 307 | Balance |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Imports | G | * 2 874 | * 3 657 | * 8 680 | * 20 016 | 28 264 | 36 660 | 55 524 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 3 718 | * 4 458 | * 11 688 | * 5 052 | * 15 287 | * 21 017 | 31 856 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * 844 | * 801 | * 3 008 | * -14 963 | * -12 977 | * -15 643 | -23 668 | Balance |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Imports | G | * 95 | * 149 | 276 | * 255 | * 314 | * 207 | * 258 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 28 | * 38 | 46 | * 60 | * 60 | * 57 | * 55 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -67 | * -111 | -230 | * -195 | * -255 | * -150 | * -203 | Balance |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Imports | G | 10 791 | 21 848 | 32 343 | * 40 146 | * 13 746 | * 14 408 | * 19 224 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 19 093 | 55 413 | 66 963 | * 37 248 | * 4 217 | * 7 516 | * 14 260 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 8 302 | 33 565 | 34 620 | * -2 898 | * -9 529 | * -6 892 | * -4 963 | Balance |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Imports | G | * 8 155 | 36 761 | 84 839 | 165 776 | 358 788 | 325 444 | * 370 799 | Importations |
| Exports | G | * 5 449 | 32 447 | 72 237 | 162 017 | 370 909 | 353 078 | * 396 249 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -2 706 | -4 314 | -12 602 | -3 759 | 12 121 | 27 634 | * 25 450 | Balance |
| **Wallis and Futuna Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Wallis-et-Futuna** |
| Imports | G | * 13 | 51 | * 35 | * 49 | * 79 | … | … | Importations |
| Exports | G | * ~0 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 2 | … | … | Exportations |
| Balance | G | * -13 | * -50 | * -34 | * -48 | * -78 | … | … | Balance |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Imports | S | * 1 812 | 5 400 | 9 255 | 6 573 | * 5 367 | * 4 614 | * 4 374 | Importations |
| Exports | S | * 1 917 | 5 608 | 6 437 | 510 | * 90 | * 60 | * 51 | Exportations |
| Balance | S | * 105 | 208 | -2 818 | -6 063 | * -5 276 | * -4 554 | * -4 323 | Balance |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Imports | G | 708 | 2 558 | 5 321 | 7 932 | 9 004 | 10 125 | * 10 764 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 055 | 1 810 | 7 200 | 6 565 | 11 643 | 10 431 | * 13 121 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | 347 | -748 | 1 879 | -1 367 | 2 639 | 306 | * 2 357 | Balance |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Imports | G | 2 659 | 2 072 | 5 852 | 6 053 | * 8 604 | * 9 202 | 9 533 | Importations |
| Exports | G | 1 846 | 1 394 | 3 199 | 3 411 | * 6 586 | * 7 226 | 7 434 | Exportations |
| Balance | G | -813 | -679 | -2 653 | -2 642 | * -2 018 | * -1 976 | -2 099 | Balance |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2025.

& Systems of trade: Two systems of recording trade, the General trade system (G) and the Special trade system (S), are in common use. They differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are recorded. See the Technical notes for an explanation of the trade systems.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2025.

& Systèmes de commerce : Deux systèmes d'enregistrement du commerce sont couramment utilisés, le Commerce général (G) et le Commerce spécial (S). Ils ne diffèrent que par la façon dont sont enregistrées les marchandises entreposées et les marchandises réexportées. Voir les Notes techniques pour une explication des Systèmes de commerce.

1 In 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high.
2 Data refer to Belgium and Luxembourg.
3 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
4 General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU

1 En 2020, la part déclarée de codes SH non standard était relativement élevée.
2 Les données se rapportent à Belgique et Luxembourg.
3 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
4 Extra-UE Général / intra-UE spécial

# 21

Total imports, exports and balance of trade *(continued)*
Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: millions of US dollars

Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale *(suite)*
Importations CAF, exportations FAB et balance: en millions de dollars É.-U.

5 Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities.
6 As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012.
7 Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year.
8 From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon.
9 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
10 Major export partners were confidential or unknown (denoted Areas nes) and resulted in high partner concentration for exports.
11 Special trade system up to 2008.
12 As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payment statistics.
13 Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan.
14 Including Liechtenstein.
15 Special trade system up to 2012.
16 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
17 United Arab Emirates uses the General Trade System since 2017.

5 Depuis 2011, le Ghana exporte du pétrole brut et du gaz naturel en quantités relativement plus importantes.
6 Depuis 2011, les données sur le commerce des services reflètent l'amélioration de la couverture des statistiques de la balance des paiements qui a été mise en œuvre en septembre 2012.
7 Données sur le commerce des marchandises jusqu'en 2009 déclarées par exercice et début 2010 déclarées par année civile.
8 De 2004 à 2020 données sur les marchandises, y compris la Zona Libre de Colon.
9 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.
10 Les principaux partenaires d'exportation étaient confidentiels ou inconnus (notaient les zones nsa) et ont entraîné une forte concentration de partenaires pour les exportations.
11 Système commercial spécial jusqu'en 2008.
12 En 2010, les données sur le commerce des services reflètent l'amélioration de la couverture des statistiques de la balance des paiements.
13 Les données jusqu'en 2011 se réfèrent à l'ancien Soudan (y compris le Soudan du Sud) et les données commençant en 2012 sont attribuées au Soudan sans le Soudan du Sud.
14 Y compris Liechtenstein.
15 Système commercial spécial jusqu'en 2012.
16 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.
17 Les Émirats arabes unis utilisent le système commercial général depuis 2017.

# 22 Major trading partners

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

# Principaux partenaires commerciaux

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | 33.1 | * 28.1 | * 38.5 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 4.2 | * 19.1 | * 22.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Pakistan | 39.7 | * 28.4 | * 38.1 China, Chine | 13.5 | * 5.7 | * 17.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan | ~0.0 | * 0.1 | * 3.3 Pakistan | 17.4 | * 10.0 | * 17.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | 50.9 | 45.3 | 43.7 Italy, Italie | 30.3 | 25.2 | 21.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Serbia, Serbie | 9.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 China, Chine | 8.6 | 9.0 | 10.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Montenegro, Monténégro | 3.9 | 5.0 | 6.3 Türkiye | 8.0 | 9.6 | 10.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | 15.1 | * 16.2 | * 24.4 China, Chine | 15.9 | * 16.2 | * 25.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | 13.2 | * 13.7 | * 14.1 France | 10.5 | * 13.9 | * 11.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Spain, Espagne | 17.7 | * 12.9 | * 12.3 Italy, Italie | 9.4 | * 6.4 | * 6.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 42.2 | 59.7 | * 46.6 China, Chine | 15.4 | 15.4 | * 15.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Spain, Espagne | 6.6 | 3.4 | * 7.5 Portugal | 12.9 | 13.9 | * 10.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 3.3 | 1.1 | * 6.1 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 2.4 | 2.2 | * 6.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Partner 1 | Chile, Chili | * 1.0 | * 73.6 | * 58.4 Chile, Chili | * 0.2 | * 54.4 | * 51.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Tajikistan, Tadjikistan | * 0.6 | * ~0.0 | * 13.3 United States, États-Unis | * 60.5 | * 31.5 | * 29.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Paraguay | … | … | * 5.3 Botswana | … | … | * 8.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 30.1 | * 11.6 | 19.2 United States, États-Unis | * 55.5 | * 52.1 | 54.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Sint Maarten, Saint-Martin | … | 10.2 | 10.8 China, Chine | * 5.2 | * 7.2 | 5.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 0.2 | … | 9.8 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | * 3.6 | * 4.1 | 4.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Partner 1 | Brazil, Brésil | 17.8 | 14.5 | 17.1 Brazil, Brésil | 21.7 | * 20.4 | 23.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 6.7 | 6.0 | 8.1 China, Chine | 19.6 | 20.5 | 19.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Chile, Chili | 4.2 | 5.3 | 8.0 United States, États-Unis | 13.6 | 10.9 | 10.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 0.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 30.4 | * 33.4 | 55.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 15.2 | * 26.2 | 23.9 China, Chine | 9.7 | * 14.5 | 9.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 0.4 | 0.2 | 13.5 Viet Nam | 0.5 | 0.7 | 5.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Partner 1 | Colombia, Colombie | * 27.4 | 14.5 | * 46.0 United States, États-Unis | * 54.4 | * 52.6 | * 50.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 14.1 | 4.5 | * 30.3 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 13.9 | 12.2 | * 22.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | * 6.9 | * 29.5 | * 15.9 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 10.4 | * 16.1 | * 12.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 31.9 | * 40.2 | 30.1 China, Chine | * 23.0 | * 28.8 | 25.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | * 1.0 | * 2.1 | 16.3 United States, États-Unis | * 12.8 | * 12.3 | 11.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | * 15.9 | * 12.3 | 9.0 Japan, Japon | * 7.5 | * 6.1 | 5.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | * 29.5 | * 30.4 | 29.7 Germany, Allemagne | * 36.4 | * 34.7 | 32.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 6.7 | 6.5 | 8.5 China, Chine | * 5.9 | 7.1 | 8.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | * 6.2 | * 6.2 | 6.1 Italy, Italie | * 6.0 | * 6.3 | 6.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | * 17.8 | 30.4 | 41.0 China, Chine | 5.6 | 13.2 | 17.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Sint Maarten, Saint-Martin | * 11.7 | 18.9 | 14.4 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 15.6 | 18.3 | 17.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 Türkiye | 12.6 | 14.6 | 11.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 83.1 | * 81.3 | * 80.2 United States, États-Unis | 81.9 | 79.8 | * 84.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 0.6 | 5.2 | * 18.7 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 3.0 | 2.8 | * 2.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 0.1 | * ~0.0 | * 0.2 China, Chine | 0.8 | 1.5 | * 1.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Partner 1 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 66.9 | * 17.6 | * 23.5 China, Chine | 9.6 | 11.3 | * 14.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 6.9 | * 23.0 | * 14.3 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 6.9 | * 5.3 | * 9.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | 4.8 | * 6.6 | * 8.4 Brazil, Brésil | 2.5 | 5.1 | * 9.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | * 14.7 | * 15.9 | * 15.0 China, Chine | 21.5 | * 30.0 | * 33.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 19.3 | * 15.2 | * 14.3 India, Inde | 12.2 | * 15.7 | * 16.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | * 5.5 | * 4.2 | * 7.0 Indonesia, Indonésie | 4.6 | * 3.3 | * 5.3 | Partenaire 3 |

# 22

## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 15.7 | 23.5 | 28.5 United States, États-Unis | 39.2 | 42.6 | 38.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 32.6 | 13.3 | 20.7 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | 15.8 | 13.8 | 21.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Jamaica, Jamaïque | 4.6 | 8.2 | 6.9 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 1.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 2.9 | 2.6 | * 26.0 China, Chine | 7.7 | 10.7 | * 37.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan | 0.1 | 0.8 | * 11.0 Poland, Pologne | 3.6 | 3.8 | * 13.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Kazakhstan | 2.0 | 2.5 | * 10.2 Germany, Allemagne | 4.6 | 5.2 | * 9.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 15.2 | 16.6 | 15.2 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 21.4 | 19.2 | 23.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.9 Germany, Allemagne | 15.1 | 14.6 | 13.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 15.6 | 13.4 | 12.7 France | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Partner 1 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 26.1 | 29.6 | 30.4 United States, États-Unis | 34.4 | 40.5 | 45.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 38.9 | 23.5 | 30.2 China, Chine | 10.1 | 14.4 | 17.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.6 Mexico, Mexique | 10.8 | 13.0 | 8.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Partner 1 | Bangladesh | 7.4 | 38.5 | * 37.2 India, Inde | 9.6 | 11.5 | * 17.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | 13.1 | 11.9 | * 15.4 China, Chine | 10.9 | 11.5 | * 12.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Pakistan | 2.8 | 1.1 | * 7.2 France | 11.6 | 10.5 | * 8.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 80.8 | 94.2 | * 89.9 United States, États-Unis | 65.7 | 69.9 | * 77.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Canada | 2.0 | 0.6 | * 2.5 United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 3.9 | 5.0 | * 5.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 12.1 | 1.5 | * 2.3 Canada | 14.7 | 7.9 | * 3.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | * 72.3 | * 90.6 | * 91.7 India, Inde | * 72.7 | * 75.0 | * 81.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | * ~0.0 | * ~0.0 | * 2.7 Singapore, Singapour | * 2.2 | * 1.2 | * 7.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Nepal, Népal | * 1.1 | * 4.0 | * 1.8 China, Chine | * 1.6 | * 1.6 | * 4.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Partner 1 | Brazil, Brésil | 27.5 | 15.9 | 16.9 China, Chine | 18.1 | 22.3 | 22.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 5.3 | 5.1 | 14.9 Brazil, Brésil | 16.4 | 16.9 | 14.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | 4.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 Argentina, Argentine | 11.8 | 10.1 | 11.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Partner 1 | Croatia, Croatie | * 10.5 | * 12.9 | 16.1 Italy, Italie | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | * 16.8 | 15.5 | 15.3 Germany, Allemagne | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Serbia, Serbie | * 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.1 Serbia, Serbie | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.3 | 21.9 | * 29.8 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 65.3 | 58.3 | * 65.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Belgium, Belgique | 19.8 | 21.2 | * 17.9 Namibia, Namibie | 14.5 | 7.5 | * 7.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 12.4 | 20.9 | * 12.3 Canada | 6.3 | 3.2 | * 4.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 18.8 | 32.4 | 28.0 China, Chine | 17.7 | 22.1 | 24.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 13.8 | 10.3 | 12.1 United States, États-Unis | 15.5 | 17.9 | 15.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Argentina, Argentine | 6.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 Germany, Allemagne | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Partner 1 | Australia, Australie | 3.5 | 5.0 | * 21.6 Malaysia, Malaisie | 21.2 | 17.4 | * 26.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Singapore, Singapour | 3.5 | 21.3 | * 17.1 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 0.2 | 4.3 | * 10.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 1.5 | 17.7 | * 16.7 China, Chine | 10.4 | 10.8 | * 10.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | * 13.3 | 17.7 | 15.2 China, Chine | 3.7 | 5.1 | 10.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Romania, Roumanie | * 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 Germany, Allemagne | 12.9 | 12.1 | 10.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | * 9.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 Türkiye | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Partner 1 | Switzerland, Suisse | 49.7 | 76.3 | 56.2 China, Chine | 12.1 | 12.4 | 15.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 0.5 | 0.3 | 26.2 Côte d'Ivoire | 8.3 | 8.2 | 15.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Côte d'Ivoire | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 2.0 | 6.9 | 11.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 12.7 | 32.4 | * 28.0 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 6.3 | 11.8 | * 14.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo | 24.8 | 19.7 | * 18.6 China, Chine | 12.6 | 15.7 | * 14.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Switzerland, Suisse | 19.8 | 5.0 | * 9.5 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 4.9 | 6.9 | * 13.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | ... | 0.1 | * 39.3 Portugal | * 43.6 | * 42.0 | * 30.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Spain, Espagne | 69.0 | 63.0 | * 19.2 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | * 11.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Portugal | 14.1 | 15.1 | * 14.7 Spain, Espagne | * 7.3 | * 8.5 | * 8.3 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 25.0 | 30.1 | * 41.5 China, Chine | 36.8 | * 37.1 | * 44.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 4.7 | 6.1 | * 7.0 Viet Nam | 8.7 | * 13.9 | * 14.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Viet Nam | 2.2 | 2.2 | * 6.2 Thailand, Thaïlande | 14.6 | * 15.0 | * 11.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Partner 1 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 16.3 | 9.4 | * 17.7 China, Chine | 19.4 | 17.5 | * 40.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 12.5 | 21.6 | * 13.5 France | 10.3 | 8.7 | * 6.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 0.2 | 0.1 | * 12.6 India, Inde | 3.6 | 5.0 | * 5.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 76.7 | 73.3 | 76.4 United States, États-Unis | 53.2 | 48.9 | 49.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 China, Chine | 12.2 | 14.1 | 11.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 Mexico, Mexique | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 0.1 | 24.6 | * 69.4 China, Chine | 6.6 | 17.1 | * 17.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Italy, Italie | ~0.0 | 0.2 | * 7.1 Cameroon, Cameroun | 6.6 | 26.2 | * 15.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 63.6 | 10.4 | * 5.7 France | 21.1 | 14.0 | * 11.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 3.0 | * 12.7 | * 26.6 China, Chine | * 13.6 | * 25.8 | * 25.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | * 0.1 | * 15.8 | * 22.1 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 10.5 | * 16.1 | * 21.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 3.8 | * 24.8 | * 16.2 Türkiye | * 1.9 | * 3.6 | * 7.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 26.1 | 38.7 | 38.2 China, Chine | * 23.6 | * 27.8 | 24.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 13.2 | 13.2 | 15.4 United States, États-Unis | * 19.1 | * 17.8 | 18.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 Brazil, Brésil | * 7.8 | * 7.4 | 8.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **China** | | | | | | | | **Chine** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 18.0 | 17.5 | 14.7 Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 8.5 | 9.7 | 8.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 14.5 | 10.5 | 8.1 Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 10.4 | 8.4 | 7.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Viet Nam | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 United States, États-Unis | 8.9 | 6.6 | 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 56.3 | 55.2 | 59.1 China, Chine | 46.7 | 43.8 | 40.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.3 Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 6.5 | 9.4 | 10.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Viet Nam | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 Singapore, Singapour | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Partner 1 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 42.2 | 78.8 | 90.2 China, Chine | 13.6 | 29.9 | 30.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 11.5 | 12.1 | 4.2 France | 0.3 | 16.5 | 13.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | 0.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 Italy, Italie | 0.3 | 9.1 | 12.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 28.2 | 30.5 | * 28.4 United States, États-Unis | * 28.9 | 24.5 | * 25.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Panama | * 6.7 | 4.6 | * 9.4 China, Chine | * 18.6 | 23.9 | * 21.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 6.3 | 8.9 | * 5.0 Brazil, Brésil | * 3.9 | 5.6 | * 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Partner 1 | Indonesia, Indonésie | … | … | * 28.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 19.2 | 21.7 | * 20.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | 15.9 | 24.0 | * 17.7 China, Chine | 6.3 | 7.3 | * 20.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 1.8 | 3.4 | * 13.7 United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 1.0 | 1.2 | * 12.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 16.0 | 63.8 | * 42.1 China, Chine | 10.0 | 18.7 | * 21.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Togo | 10.9 | 1.9 | * 12.2 Angola | 4.1 | 1.6 | * 11.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 1.4 | 2.3 | * 10.4 France | 6.3 | 14.5 | * 9.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 40.8 | 43.5 | * 46.1 United States, États-Unis | * 39.8 | * 37.4 | * 38.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 4.6 | 7.7 | * 8.4 China, Chine | * 12.6 | * 14.5 | * 15.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Guatemala | 5.5 | 5.1 | * 4.9 Mexico, Mexique | * 7.4 | 6.8 | * 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Partner 1 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 11.4 | 10.0 | * 11.5 China, Chine | 11.6 | 15.0 | * 14.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Switzerland, Suisse | 3.6 | 6.5 | * 10.6 Nigeria, Nigéria | 13.9 | 13.1 | * 14.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Mali | 3.1 | * 5.3 | * 8.7 France | * 12.5 | 10.8 | * 5.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 11.3 | 12.8 | 11.9 Germany, Allemagne | 15.5 | 15.3 | 14.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Italy, Italie | 13.4 | 12.5 | 11.4 Italy, Italie | 13.2 | 12.3 | 13.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine | 9.7 | 8.6 | 11.2 Slovenia, Slovénie | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | * 0.7 | … | * 59.2 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | * 1.0 | 0.4 | * 35.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Spain, Espagne | * 8.5 | 8.4 | * 16.0 China, Chine | * 22.7 | 13.3 | * 11.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 11.9 | 21.8 | * 8.1 Spain, Espagne | * 11.0 | 11.7 | * 10.1 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Partner 1 | Libya, Libye | 0.1 | 5.9 | 18.9 Greece, Grèce | 20.3 | 21.6 | 23.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Bunkers, Com. de soute | 3.5 | 4.3 | 9.3 China, Chine | 5.3 | 5.9 | 7.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Greece, Grèce | 6.6 | * 8.3 | 7.8 Italy, Italie | 6.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 32.2 | 32.7 | 32.2 Germany, Allemagne | 26.0 | 23.3 | 20.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Slovakia, Slovaquie | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 China, Chine | 13.5 | 18.1 | 17.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Poland, Pologne | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.4 Poland, Pologne | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 82.1 | * 20.6 | * 77.7 China, Chine | * 78.0 | * 52.0 | * 92.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Senegal, Sénégal | * ~0.0 | * 0.3 | * 2.3 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | * 0.8 | * ~0.0 | * 4.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Poland, Pologne | * 0.2 | * 9.0 | * 2.2 Peru, Pérou | * 0.6 | * 0.1 | * 0.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 11.1 | 41.0 | * 57.6 China, Chine | 15.5 | 25.6 | * 26.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 43.4 | 7.7 | * 8.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 3.0 | 3.2 | * 11.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | ~0.0 | 1.1 | * 8.4 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 21.2 | 9.4 | * 8.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Partner 1 | Undisclosed, Non divulgués | 2.0 | 4.0 | 17.9 Germany, Allemagne | 20.5 | * 21.8 | 19.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | * 19.6 | * 13.6 | 13.4 Sweden, Suède | 12.3 | * 12.6 | 11.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Sweden, Suède | * 14.4 | * 9.8 | 7.8 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 8.0 | * 8.5 | 9.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Partner 1 | Ethiopia, Éthiopie | * 0.2 | * 83.4 | * 83.5 China, Chine | * 47.1 | * 15.9 | * 17.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 19.1 | * 4.1 | * 4.6 India, Inde | * 4.9 | * 15.5 | * 14.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 0.7 | * 1.8 | * 2.4 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 7.6 | * 11.5 | * 11.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Partner 1 | Iceland, Islande | … | … | * 21.4 United States, États-Unis | * 38.1 | 39.2 | * 36.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda | * 20.4 | * 15.5 | * 17.9 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | * 16.7 | 12.8 | * 10.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | * 16.0 | * 8.1 | * 9.4 China, Chine | * 3.5 | 5.7 | * 4.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 49.5 | 53.8 | 59.0 United States, États-Unis | * 41.6 | 40.9 | 39.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Haiti, Haïti | 14.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 China, Chine | 13.7 | 17.6 | 18.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Switzerland, Suisse | 0.8 | 11.8 | 5.8 Spain, Espagne | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 39.4 | 23.5 | 20.2 United States, États-Unis | * 23.8 | * 22.5 | 27.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Panama | 2.4 | 11.9 | 18.4 China, Chine | * 19.0 | * 22.0 | 22.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 3.9 | 16.3 | 14.7 Colombia, Colombie | * 7.6 | * 8.4 | 7.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | 7.4 | 5.0 | 7.5 China, Chine | 13.1 | * 16.6 | 16.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 9.2 | 6.4 | 7.5 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 4.0 | 5.4 | 8.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Türkiye | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.4 United States, États-Unis | 5.9 | 6.8 | 8.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 46.9 | 41.1 | 33.6 United States, États-Unis | 33.8 | 26.6 | 27.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Guatemala | 13.6 | 16.4 | 20.2 China, Chine | 13.6 | 14.6 | 17.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Honduras | 14.0 | 15.6 | 16.2 Guatemala | 9.9 | 11.2 | 9.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 17.0 | * 37.6 | * 21.7 China, Chine | * 8.9 | * 9.5 | * 16.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Spain, Espagne | * 9.2 | * 13.1 | * 15.2 Spain, Espagne | * 9.9 | * 14.7 | * 15.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | * 6.1 | * 11.4 | * 12.8 United States, États-Unis | * 5.5 | * 7.5 | * 9.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 39.2 | * 47.7 | * 62.1 China, Chine | * 33.1 | * 22.2 | * 34.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 4.6 | * 41.1 | * 21.0 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 13.1 | * 24.4 | * 26.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | * 3.0 | * 7.9 | * 13.5 Gabon | * 3.4 | * 3.1 | * 8.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Partner 1 | Finland, Finlande | 14.5 | 15.0 | 15.2 Germany, Allemagne | 9.7 | 9.7 | 11.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Latvia, Lettonie | 9.5 | 8.7 | 10.7 China, Chine | 8.0 | 9.3 | 10.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Sweden, Suède | 17.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 Finland, Finlande | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Partner 1 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 62.7 | 65.0 | * 67.5 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 79.2 | 71.4 | * 73.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Kenya | 3.9 | 7.2 | * 4.3 China, Chine | 4.1 | 7.3 | * 7.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Mozambique | 3.9 | 4.0 | * 3.9 India, Inde | 4.1 | 3.4 | * 3.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| Partner 1 | Spain, Espagne | * 70.8 | * 55.8 | * 68.9 United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | * 78.4 | * 58.4 | * 56.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Morocco, Maroc | * 0.1 | * 2.0 | * 11.1 Spain, Espagne | * 1.2 | * 25.8 | * 30.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | * 7.1 | * 2.8 | * 6.3 Greece, Grèce | * 9.7 | * 12.8 | * 9.7 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Partner 1 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | * 17.5 | * 18.8 | * 18.4 Denmark, Danemark | * 45.2 | * 50.9 | * 60.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 10.5 | * 11.3 | * 17.0 Norway, Norvège | * 10.3 | * 7.3 | * 18.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Denmark, Danemark | * 12.9 | * 13.7 | * 13.3 Germany, Allemagne | * 4.8 | * 6.4 | * 4.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 16.6 | 20.4 | 19.0 Singapore, Singapour | 17.9 | 18.2 | 24.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Morocco, Maroc | 14.4 | 15.0 | 12.2 China, Chine | 14.6 | 16.3 | 16.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Bunkers, Com. de soute | 5.7 | ... | 12.0 Australia, Australie | 16.1 | 17.8 | 14.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | * 13.6 | 13.5 | 11.2 Germany, Allemagne | * 15.0 | 15.4 | 13.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Sweden, Suède | * 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.1 Sweden, Suède | * 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | * 6.7 | 8.3 | 9.6 China, Chine | * 7.3 | 9.0 | 9.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **France** | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 16.0 | 14.3 | 13.2 Germany, Allemagne | 17.1 | 17.4 | 12.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.6 China, Chine | 9.2 | 7.1 | 10.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.2 Belgium, Belgique | 7.2 | 9.6 | 7.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | ... | 3.1 | 39.9 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 72.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 24.5 | 13.0 | 24.5 China, Chine | 13.2 | 13.7 | 5.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | 18.0 | * 19.8 | 15.9 France | 25.6 | 25.9 | 5.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 7.9 | 34.8 | * 27.7 Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 0.6 | 0.4 | * 13.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | 1.5 | 4.1 | * 10.6 France | 10.2 | 14.0 | * 13.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Spain, Espagne | 6.3 | 0.2 | * 5.9 China, Chine | 6.3 | * 10.3 | * 11.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Partner 1 | Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau | 2.1 | 9.1 | * 71.0 Denmark, Danemark | 1.1 | 0.3 | * 65.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Mali | 46.2 | 25.4 | * 10.6 Senegal, Sénégal | 15.3 | 3.3 | * 5.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 2.8 | 3.9 | * 6.9 India, Inde | 2.9 | 4.5 | * 3.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Partner 1 | Kyrgyzstan, Kirghizistan | 0.3 | 0.5 | 19.6 Türkiye | 18.2 | 17.5 | 16.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Kazakhstan | 2.0 | 1.4 | 13.1 United States, États-Unis | 3.5 | 6.9 | 12.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan | 10.9 | 13.1 | 11.0 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 8.6 | 11.0 | 10.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 9.5 | 8.6 | 10.4 China, Chine | 9.8 | 11.5 | 12.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | * 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 6.1 | 6.4 | 7.0 United States, États-Unis | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Partner 1 | Switzerland, Suisse | 9.9 | * 16.3 | * 18.2 China, Chine | 16.9 | * 20.6 | * 18.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 4.3 | * 13.3 | * 11.7 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 1.5 | * 2.7 | * 9.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 2.6 | * 0.8 | * 10.2 India, Inde | 5.8 | * 5.8 | * 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Partner 1 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 0.5 | * 28.2 | * 61.0 Italy, Italie | * 4.5 | * 4.1 | * 25.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Poland, Pologne | * 3.9 | * 7.6 | * 10.7 Greece, Grèce | * 1.1 | * 1.8 | * 12.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Belgium, Belgique | * 1.4 | * 0.3 | * 6.4 Spain, Espagne | * 11.5 | * 10.6 | * 8.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Partner 1 | New Caledonia, Italie | 11.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 Germany, Allemagne | 10.6 | 12.1 | 10.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 China, Chine | 6.0 | 7.7 | 8.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Cyprus, Chypre | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 Italy, Italie | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| Partner 1 | Denmark, Danemark | 79.1 | * 52.5 | * 46.5 Denmark, Danemark | * 63.7 | * 70.8 | * 64.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 0.5 | * 19.2 | * 24.3 Sweden, Suède | * 15.6 | * 10.0 | * 16.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | ... | * 1.2 | * 5.7 United States, États-Unis | * 1.0 | * 0.9 | * 4.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 3.8 | 2.5 | 52.6 United States, États-Unis | * 36.1 | 38.9 | 38.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 16.8 | * 18.9 | 8.2 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | 23.9 | 19.5 | 15.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | * 7.8 | * 7.9 | 7.3 Cayman Islands, Îles Caïmanes | ~0.0 | 6.7 | 11.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 35.0 | 32.3 | 33.1 United States, États-Unis | 37.1 | 34.6 | 29.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | El Salvador | 11.6 | 11.3 | 13.2 China, Chine | 10.6 | 12.4 | 19.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | 8.5 | 8.7 | 11.3 Mexico, Mexique | 11.6 | 11.7 | 10.2 | Partenaire 3 |

# 22

Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 9.9 | * 56.3 | * 51.0 China, Chine | 14.9 | * 39.5 | * 49.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 1.8 | * 20.1 | * 38.7 India, Inde | 10.9 | * 9.4 | * 10.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 16.4 | * 8.3 | * 3.7 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 6.5 | * 5.5 | * 3.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | 52.5 | * 68.8 | * 86.7 Senegal, Sénégal | 13.0 | * 17.2 | * 31.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Côte d'Ivoire | … | * 10.2 | * 2.7 Portugal | 32.1 | * 25.3 | * 19.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Türkiye | … | * 0.6 | * 2.7 China, Chine | 2.0 | * 15.5 | * 15.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Partner 1 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 1.4 | 1.1 | 15.5 United States, États-Unis | 25.9 | 31.8 | 35.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 25.6 | 28.5 | 15.0 China, Chine | 7.6 | 9.9 | 12.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 6.2 | 3.6 | 14.1 Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 0.6 | 1.1 | 6.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 83.2 | * 82.7 | * 76.3 United States, États-Unis | * 28.7 | * 33.1 | * 33.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Mexico, Mexique | * 1.9 | * 2.4 | * 4.6 Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine | * 34.1 | * 17.7 | * 24.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Canada | * 2.6 | * 5.2 | * 4.6 China, Chine | * 10.9 | * 16.7 | * 12.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 44.2 | 42.1 | * 45.0 United States, États-Unis | 35.0 | * 33.4 | * 35.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | El Salvador | 6.5 | * 7.5 | * 6.5 China, Chine | 15.4 | 16.4 | * 16.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Nicaragua | 4.7 | 5.4 | * 5.9 Mexico, Mexique | 7.3 | 7.7 | * 7.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 27.3 | 27.9 | 24.9 Germany, Allemagne | 26.2 | 24.6 | 23.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Romania, Roumanie | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 China, Chine | 5.3 | 8.0 | 6.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Poland, Pologne | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.3 Poland, Pologne | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Partner 1 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 26.1 | 20.3 | 32.8 Norway, Norvège | 10.1 | 8.8 | 10.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 5.7 | 7.6 | 11.5 China, Chine | 7.8 | 8.4 | 10.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 11.6 | 11.1 | 9.6 United States, États-Unis | 7.9 | 6.7 | 8.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 15.2 | 17.9 | 18.3 China, Chine | 15.5 | 16.0 | 18.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 11.3 | 6.5 | 8.5 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 1.2 | 1.6 | 9.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 1.8 | 2.3 | 5.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.2 | 6.5 | 8.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 10.0 | 19.5 | * 25.1 China, Chine | 20.6 | 28.0 | * 28.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 10.8 | 11.4 | * 9.0 Singapore, Singapour | 12.6 | 8.7 | * 8.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | 12.0 | 8.4 | * 8.0 Japan, Japon | 9.3 | 7.5 | * 7.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 12.0 | * 27.6 | * 27.7 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 17.2 | 25.1 | * 30.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 42.9 | 23.0 | * 16.2 China, Chine | 26.2 | 25.4 | * 26.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 0.1 | 0.5 | * 13.0 Türkiye | 7.4 | 11.3 | * 10.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 23.8 | * 29.7 | * 33.0 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 4.7 | * 8.0 | * 30.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | * 21.1 | * 24.9 | * 25.7 China, Chine | * 5.4 | * 6.7 | * 20.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | * 11.7 | * 6.6 | * 7.8 Türkiye | * 6.8 | * 5.6 | * 16.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 23.9 | 31.2 | 32.5 United States, États-Unis | 15.6 | 15.5 | 16.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 4.4 | 5.3 | 10.3 United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 25.7 | 23.1 | 16.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 13.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 France | 12.4 | 11.4 | 10.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 31.5 | * 30.7 | 28.4 China, Chine | * 9.3 | 11.1 | 20.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 0.7 | 0.7 | 9.8 United States, États-Unis | 13.0 | * 12.7 | 10.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Ireland, Irlande | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | 5.4 Areas nes, Zones nsa | 9.5 | 1.5 | 10.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 13.0 | 12.8 | 11.4 Germany, Allemagne | 15.5 | 16.4 | 14.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.4 China, Chine | 7.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.0 France | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 37.0 | 45.6 | * 50.5 United States, États-Unis | 38.5 | 40.4 | * 41.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 7.0 | 5.5 | * 6.9 China, Chine | 8.2 | 8.2 | * 8.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Latvia, Lettonie | … | … | * 6.5 Brazil, Brésil | 1.5 | 6.5 | * 4.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 20.2 | 18.5 | 20.0 China, Chine | 25.7 | 25.8 | 22.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 17.5 | 22.0 | 17.6 United States, États-Unis | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.6 Australia, Australie | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.1 | Partenaire 3 |

# 22

## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 18.5 | * 22.1 | * 22.9 China, Chine | 12.9 | * 16.0 | * 17.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | * 7.5 | * 11.2 | * 13.7 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | * 15.0 | * 12.4 | * 14.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | * 15.1 | * 10.9 | * 11.5 Gambia, Gambie | 6.2 | * 8.3 | * 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | 17.7 | 15.9 | * 18.8 China, Chine | 16.6 | 8.8 | * 27.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 11.9 | 16.3 | * 18.7 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 34.4 | 62.1 | * 26.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 9.9 | 12.0 | * 12.4 Germany, Allemagne | 6.5 | 2.3 | * 5.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Partner 1 | Uganda, Ouganda | * 11.8 | * 11.2 | * 12.5 China, Chine | 20.3 | 22.0 | * 17.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Pakistan | 6.1 | 8.5 | * 7.9 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.7 | 5.6 | * 15.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 7.2 | * 7.6 | * 7.6 India, Inde | 16.0 | 11.5 | * 10.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Partner 1 | Thailand, Thaïlande | … | 0.6 | * 76.6 China, Chine | 11.6 | 14.1 | * 30.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Japan, Japon | 14.7 | 31.8 | * 5.5 Fiji, Fidji | 21.1 | 18.0 | * 15.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Philippines | … | ~0.0 | * 3.5 Japan, Japon | 5.8 | 3.3 | * 12.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | * 92.9 China, Chine | 16.4 | 17.4 | * 19.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 1.9 | * 3.5 | * 1.5 United States, États-Unis | 9.2 | 8.5 | * 9.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | * 9.7 | * 11.2 | * 1.3 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 9.4 | 8.2 | * 9.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Partner 1 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 0.1 | 53.1 | 32.4 China, Chine | 25.3 | 21.8 | 45.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 10.9 | * 11.7 | 26.1 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 31.3 | 32.2 | 19.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Kazakhstan | 15.8 | * 12.3 | 10.2 Kazakhstan | 16.7 | 12.8 | 6.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 34.8 | 28.8 | * 38.2 Thailand, Thaïlande | 58.8 | 49.6 | * 41.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Viet Nam | 18.0 | 19.6 | * 19.9 China, Chine | 18.9 | 25.8 | * 29.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Thailand, Thaïlande | 33.8 | * 34.7 | * 13.1 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | … | … | * 9.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Partner 1 | Lithuania, Lituanie | 20.3 | 16.3 | 18.0 Lithuania, Lituanie | 17.1 | 18.2 | 20.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Estonia, Estonie | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.7 Germany, Allemagne | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.5 Poland, Pologne | 10.8 | 10.3 | 11.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 10.6 | * 14.5 | * 22.2 China, Chine | 11.2 | 6.6 | * 11.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Türkiye | 2.6 | * 2.6 | * 7.9 Greece, Grèce | 4.2 | 7.6 | * 9.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Iraq | * 7.6 | * 3.6 | * 5.2 Switzerland, Suisse | 2.3 | 2.9 | * 9.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Partner 1 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | * 30.7 | 37.0 | * 53.6 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 74.6 | 71.0 | * 79.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Belgium, Belgique | 30.4 | 31.8 | * 23.6 China, Chine | 5.2 | 6.6 | * 9.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | * 28.8 | 27.0 | * 18.9 Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 8.2 | 6.2 | * 2.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 5.7 | 10.1 | * 37.4 Côte d'Ivoire | * 1.1 | 25.1 | * 30.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Belgium, Belgique | * 0.5 | * 6.4 | * 21.4 China, Chine | * 31.4 | 14.2 | * 16.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Cameroon, Cameroun | … | ~0.0 | * 6.9 India, Inde | * 6.4 | 15.2 | * 15.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | * 34.9 | * 21.1 | * 21.1 China, Chine | * 11.3 | * 15.1 | * 15.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | * 1.0 | * 9.2 | * 14.6 Türkiye | * 8.7 | * 13.3 | * 11.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | * 6.2 | * 1.0 | * 8.5 Italy, Italie | * 12.5 | * 8.0 | * 10.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Partner 1 | Latvia, Lettonie | 9.9 | 9.2 | 11.9 Poland, Pologne | 10.3 | 13.1 | 14.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Poland, Pologne | 9.7 | 6.4 | 9.9 Germany, Allemagne | 11.5 | 12.9 | 12.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.8 Latvia, Lettonie | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 27.1 | 26.0 | 24.9 Germany, Allemagne | 24.0 | 24.1 | 23.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | 14.0 | 16.3 | 15.4 Belgium, Belgique | 22.7 | 24.3 | 23.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Belgium, Belgique | 12.7 | 12.4 | 13.1 France | 11.9 | 10.7 | 11.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Partner 1 | France | * 20.2 | * 22.4 | * 14.5 China, Chine | 18.2 | 21.1 | * 17.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 10.8 | * 22.1 | * 12.6 Oman | 0.3 | 2.7 | * 13.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | * 5.3 | * 3.0 | * 8.2 France | * 6.2 | 11.7 | * 11.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Partner 1 | Belgium, Belgique | 10.6 | 20.7 | * 15.9 China, Chine | 13.0 | 16.2 | * 17.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 1.8 | 4.3 | * 10.9 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 18.1 | 20.5 | * 15.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 5.8 | 4.3 | * 5.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 11.0 | 10.1 | * 12.4 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Partner 1 | Singapore, Singapour | 13.9 | 14.4 | 15.3 China, Chine | 18.9 | 21.5 | 21.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 9.5 | 11.1 | 13.2 Singapore, Singapour | 12.0 | 9.2 | 12.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 13.0 | 16.2 | 12.4 United States, États-Unis | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Partner 1 | Thailand, Thaïlande | 25.4 | 43.6 | 35.0 China, Chine | 7.8 | 14.6 | 18.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 5.7 | 7.2 | 21.8 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 16.7 | 12.4 | 15.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 7.0 | 9.7 | 10.3 India, Inde | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 7.6 | * 57.6 | * 83.9 Côte d'Ivoire | * 9.8 | * 13.9 | * 26.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Australia, Australie | * 0.2 | * 5.5 | * 3.4 Senegal, Sénégal | * 19.5 | * 17.3 | * 22.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | * 2.5 | * 0.4 | * 2.8 China, Chine | * 15.6 | * 9.8 | * 14.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | * 9.6 | * 17.3 | 22.4 Italy, Italie | * 21.3 | 22.9 | 22.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 4.3 | 4.7 | 7.7 France | 3.8 | 6.8 | 13.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | * 4.0 | * 7.3 | 5.4 Spain, Espagne | 3.8 | 5.5 | 7.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | * ~0.0 | * ~0.0 | * 48.5 China, Chine | * 29.5 | * 33.7 | * 31.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Denmark, Danemark | * 0.0 | * ~0.0 | * 8.3 Singapore, Singapour | * 29.6 | * 29.5 | * 28.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Thailand, Thaïlande | * 14.2 | * 16.6 | * 5.0 Republic of Korea, République de Corée | * 16.4 | * 15.0 | * 15.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Partner 1 | Canada | 0.0 | 10.0 | * 24.4 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 12.1 | 14.2 | * 18.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 31.7 | 33.9 | * 22.7 Spain, Espagne | 3.5 | 14.6 | * 12.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Algeria, Algérie | 0.4 | ~0.0 | * 8.2 Belgium, Belgique | 9.1 | 6.8 | * 10.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Partner 1 | France | 11.9 | 11.4 | 13.7 China, Chine | 18.2 | 16.6 | 17.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 8.6 | 11.8 | 11.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 1.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Madagascar | 6.5 | 6.8 | 10.3 India, Inde | 18.1 | 9.5 | 11.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 81.3 | 79.2 | 81.3 United States, États-Unis | 47.4 | 43.9 | 40.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Canada | * 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 China, Chine | 17.7 | 19.2 | 20.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | North America and Central America, nes, Amérique du Nord et Amérique centrale, nsa | … | … | 2.0 Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Partner 1 | Thailand, Thaïlande | * 50.3 | * 77.0 | * 60.9 United States, États-Unis | * 23.7 | * 40.7 | * 36.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | * 5.6 | * 4.8 | * 28.0 China, Chine | * 7.2 | * 14.7 | * 21.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Philippines | * 0.3 | * 10.9 | * 5.1 Japan, Japon | * 12.5 | * 12.1 | * 10.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 83.5 | 72.5 | * 84.3 China, Chine | 35.8 | 35.7 | * 34.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Switzerland, Suisse | 2.3 | 22.2 | * 8.2 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 26.9 | 26.4 | * 30.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Singapore, Singapour | 0.6 | 2.0 | * 2.8 Japan, Japon | 7.2 | 7.7 | * 7.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Partner 1 | Serbia, Serbie [1] | * 22.1 | * 28.3 | 30.2 Serbia, Serbie | 28.1 | * 19.8 | 17.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Areas nes, Zones nsa | 9.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 China, Chine | 10.3 | * 10.4 | 11.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine | 9.3 | 6.2 | 7.4 Germany, Allemagne | 6.3 | 9.7 | 10.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | ~0.0 | 8.5 | * 100.0 United States, États-Unis | 53.0 | 67.8 | * 67.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | | … | … | … Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2.4 | 2.3 | * 5.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | | … | … | … United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 10.2 | 5.5 | * 4.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Partner 1 | Spain, Espagne | * 22.5 | * 24.1 | * 22.5 Spain, Espagne | 14.4 | 15.4 | * 15.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | * 20.6 | * 22.0 | * 20.5 China, Chine | 8.2 | 12.2 | * 10.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | * 4.4 | * 4.4 | * 5.2 France | 12.4 | 12.0 | * 10.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | 10.1 | 11.4 | * 15.6 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 30.1 | 30.8 | * 23.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 2.8 | 7.0 | * 14.2 China, Chine | 12.5 | 10.8 | * 15.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 19.4 | 23.0 | * 14.0 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 4.3 | 6.5 | * 10.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 39.5 | * 31.8 | 23.2 China, Chine | 38.0 | 36.3 | 33.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Thailand, Thaïlande | 29.3 | * 17.8 | 19.5 Singapore, Singapour | 21.6 | 13.7 | 24.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 8.4 | 4.1 | 8.5 Malaysia, Malaisie | 3.1 | 5.6 | 10.1 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Partner 1 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | * 19.5 | 17.9 | 19.0 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 63.7 | 46.1 | 36.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 3.4 | 18.1 | 17.2 China, Chine | 6.4 | 6.1 | 11.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Botswana | 22.3 | 11.6 | 14.9 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | 63.5 | 72.9 | * 71.9 India, Inde | 60.6 | 64.2 | * 63.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 10.7 | 10.2 | * 11.3 China, Chine | 13.9 | 13.7 | * 13.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 4.1 | 2.8 | * 2.5 Indonesia, Indonésie | 1.8 | 1.6 | * 2.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 23.5 | 22.1 | 22.2 Germany, Allemagne | 17.6 | 17.7 | 16.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Belgium, Belgique | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.9 United States, États-Unis | 8.1 | 8.1 | 10.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 Belgium, Belgique | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 35.7 | * 61.6 | * 53.9 France | 25.7 | * 42.9 | * 37.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 15.1 | * 13.6 | * 17.1 Singapore, Singapour | 8.2 | * 9.9 | * 23.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | 15.9 | * 11.1 | * 9.2 Australia, Australie | 5.7 | * 12.7 | * 10.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 17.6 | 27.8 | 25.1 China, Chine | 19.6 | 22.7 | 21.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.7 Australia, Australie | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Gabon | 17.0 | 13.6 | 12.5 United States, États-Unis | 11.8 | 9.8 | 10.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 53.7 | 59.6 | * 50.2 United States, États-Unis | 18.0 | 25.3 | * 24.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Mexico, Mexique | 11.1 | 7.8 | * 13.7 China, Chine | 14.4 | 13.8 | * 12.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | El Salvador | 5.6 | 6.5 | * 6.5 Mexico, Mexique | 10.4 | 10.6 | * 9.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Partner 1 | France | 38.4 | 20.5 | * 44.3 China, Chine | 23.0 | 19.2 | * 27.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 0.2 | 9.1 | * 21.3 France | 31.7 | 19.2 | * 24.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Mali | 2.9 | 15.3 | * 10.9 India, Inde | 3.8 | 4.3 | * 11.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Partner 1 | Spain, Espagne | 9.5 | 10.9 | 10.5 China, Chine | 23.3 | 28.8 | 23.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | 5.3 | 4.5 | 9.0 Belgium, Belgique | 7.5 | 3.8 | 11.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 11.8 | 8.6 | 9.0 India, Inde | 6.1 | 7.9 | 10.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 44.0 | 47.2 | 39.8 United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 9.7 | 15.6 | 11.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Serbia, Serbie | 8.9 | 7.9 | 10.5 Germany, Allemagne | 12.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Bulgaria, Bulgarie | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.6 China, Chine | 6.1 | 6.9 | 9.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Partner 1 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 20.1 | 17.3 | 19.0 China, Chine | 10.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | 17.8 | 12.0 | 15.6 Sweden, Suède | 11.5 | 10.6 | 10.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 11.0 | 9.9 | 10.6 Germany, Allemagne | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 3.4 | ~0.0 | * 60.7 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 13.6 | * 36.0 | * 26.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 11.8 | * 11.1 | * 6.4 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 4.6 | * 5.0 | * 12.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | * 5.0 | * 4.8 | * 5.0 China, Chine | 12.9 | * 7.0 | * 7.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 16.6 | 18.6 | 17.3 China, Chine | 25.0 | 27.3 | 28.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 13.0 | 9.8 | 10.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.6 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 6.8 | 4.1 | 7.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Partner 1 | Italy, Italie | … | … | * 47.6 China, Chine | 5.5 | * 24.9 | * 21.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Greece, Grèce | … | … | * 26.4 Italy, Italie | 0.2 | * 7.1 | * 14.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | * 36.1 | * 3.3 | * 11.2 Türkiye | ~0.0 | * 1.9 | * 12.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 21.7 | * 10.5 | 20.2 Free Zones, Zones franches | 6.1 | 7.3 | 23.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 1.1 | * 3.5 | 12.1 United States, États-Unis | * 20.5 | * 19.5 | 17.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.7 China, Chine | * 22.4 | * 24.5 | 15.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 18.4 | 17.9 | * 25.5 Australia, Australie | * 25.2 | 36.0 | * 30.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Japan, Japon | * 28.0 | 21.8 | * 23.7 China, Chine | * 20.1 | 17.9 | * 24.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Australia, Australie | * 23.3 | 21.8 | * 21.0 Singapore, Singapour | * 12.0 | 14.4 | * 15.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Partner 1 | Brazil, Brésil | 31.5 | 35.5 | 32.4 China, Chine | 23.5 | 29.5 | 31.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Argentina, Argentine | 6.9 | 24.9 | 30.8 Brazil, Brésil | 24.8 | 23.4 | 24.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Chile, Chili | 7.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 Argentina, Argentine | 10.8 | 9.3 | 7.1 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 22.0 | 28.3 | * 36.0 China, Chine | 22.8 | 28.6 | * 25.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 15.1 | 16.1 | * 14.3 United States, États-Unis | 20.6 | 18.5 | * 21.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Canada | 7.2 | 6.2 | * 4.6 Brazil, Brésil | 5.1 | 5.5 | * 7.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.6 China, Chine | 16.4 | 23.2 | 25.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Japan, Japon | 21.1 | 15.4 | 14.1 Indonesia, Indonésie | 4.4 | 6.4 | 8.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 10.6 | 14.1 | 13.2 Japan, Japon | 9.6 | 9.7 | 7.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 26.9 | 29.0 | 27.1 Germany, Allemagne | 22.6 | 21.9 | 19.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Czechia, Tchéquie | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 China, Chine | * 11.8 | 14.4 | 14.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 United States, États-Unis | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Partner 1 | Spain, Espagne | 24.8 | 25.4 | 26.0 Spain, Espagne | 33.0 | 32.4 | 33.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.3 Germany, Allemagne | 12.8 | 13.3 | 11.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 12.2 | 13.6 | 12.1 France | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 6.8 | 15.2 | * 19.7 United States, États-Unis | 12.9 | 17.9 | * 15.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 17.7 | 12.9 | * 12.6 China, Chine | 11.4 | 14.9 | * 14.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 11.9 | 14.3 | * 12.0 Italy, Italie | 4.3 | 4.5 | * 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 26.0 | 25.9 | 19.5 China, Chine | 20.7 | 23.3 | 22.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Papua New Guinea, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 13.3 | 14.5 | 18.8 Papua New Guinea, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 10.1 | 12.4 | 11.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Viet Nam | 5.3 | 9.5 | 8.5 Japan, Japon | 10.5 | 9.8 | 7.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Partner 1 | Romania, Roumanie | 22.7 | * 28.7 | 32.6 Romania, Roumanie | * 13.9 | 11.7 | 16.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Ukraine | * 2.3 | * 2.8 | 9.3 China, Chine | 9.2 | 11.9 | 13.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | * 10.0 | * 8.7 | 6.7 Ukraine | * 9.3 | 9.7 | 12.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 19.8 | 22.8 | 20.5 Germany, Allemagne | 19.8 | 20.8 | 18.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Italy, Italie | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.5 Italy, Italie | 10.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | France | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 Hungary, Hongrie | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Russian Federation [2]** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie [2]** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 8.3 | * 14.6 | * 31.3 China, Chine | 19.3 | 23.7 | * 54.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | 1.3 | * 1.7 | * 16.2 Kazakhstan | * 2.4 | * 2.2 | * 4.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Türkiye | 4.9 | * 4.7 | * 10.6 Türkiye | 2.2 | 2.2 | * 4.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Partner 1 | Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo | 32.6 | 27.4 | * 38.0 China, Chine | 16.8 | 18.9 | * 21.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 4.7 | 45.4 | * 29.2 United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2.9 | 13.2 | * 11.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 2.6 | 0.6 | * 4.8 Kenya | 6.0 | 10.7 | * 9.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 65.9 | * 72.2 | * 36.6 United States, États-Unis | 60.0 | * 44.7 | * 41.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Malta, Malte | … | … | * 27.6 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | 7.3 | * 7.0 | * 11.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | 1.4 | * 2.8 | * 6.7 China, Chine | 2.5 | * 4.4 | * 7.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Partner 1 | Suriname | 0.1 | 0.4 | * 40.2 United States, États-Unis | * 44.4 | * 39.8 | * 63.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Guyana | 1.5 | * 6.9 | * 11.5 Guyana | * 1.3 | 0.9 | * 9.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | 47.5 | * 28.0 | * 7.0 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | * 19.7 | 14.1 | * 4.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Partner 1 | Barbados, Barbade | 16.5 | * 11.7 | * 20.8 United States, États-Unis | 38.0 | 43.4 | * 44.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie | 16.7 | * 9.9 | * 15.1 Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago | 17.6 | 11.1 | * 8.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 7.0 | 5.5 | * 13.3 United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 7.1 | 8.2 | * 7.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Partner 1 | New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande | 15.0 | * 23.3 | * 20.9 Singapore, Singapour | 15.5 | * 16.0 | * 23.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | American Samoa, Samoa américaines | 18.3 | * 21.1 | * 19.7 New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande | 26.0 | * 23.2 | * 21.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Australia, Australie | 42.1 | * 8.6 | * 13.0 China, Chine | 14.8 | * 13.5 | * 12.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Partner 1 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 36.1 | 46.8 | * 60.3 Portugal | 58.6 | 52.5 | * 36.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Belgium, Belgique | 24.6 | 16.2 | * 20.7 Togo | 0.3 | 7.8 | * 15.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Portugal | 5.1 | 10.4 | * 4.7 Angola | 21.0 | 11.0 | * 13.7 | Partenaire 3 |

# 22

## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 2.8 | * 20.0 | * 16.6 China, Chine | 14.1 | 19.6 | * 20.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Japan, Japon | 0.3 | * 9.7 | * 10.2 United States, États-Unis | 13.7 | 10.7 | * 9.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 1.6 | * 9.7 | * 9.4 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.1 | 6.6 | * 6.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Partner 1 | Mali | * 17.0 | * 21.0 | * 22.9 France | 16.4 | 15.7 | * 12.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Switzerland, Suisse | 8.6 | 12.4 | * 12.1 China, Chine | 9.7 | 9.2 | * 10.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 5.4 | 7.6 | * 10.2 Nigeria, Nigéria | 8.1 | 5.7 | * 8.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 12.5 | 12.9 | * 15.1 Germany, Allemagne | 12.4 | 13.6 | * 13.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine | 8.8 | 7.1 | * 6.9 China, Chine | 8.5 | 12.5 | * 12.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | 16.2 | 8.4 | * 6.2 Italy, Italie | 10.6 | 8.4 | * 7.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 30.2 | 11.8 | * 35.9 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 26.0 | 13.3 | * 34.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | France | 19.8 | 15.4 | * 23.1 Spain, Espagne | 8.2 | 4.5 | * 9.0 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 17.7 | 9.0 | * 10.1 France | 8.0 | 5.8 | * 7.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 1.2 | * 27.1 | * 60.0 China, Chine | 11.5 | * 31.0 | * 36.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 16.9 | * 8.8 | * 9.0 India, Inde | 2.6 | * 10.4 | * 15.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 1.7 | * 2.3 | * 5.7 United States, États-Unis | 2.6 | * 6.2 | * 5.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 14.4 | 13.7 | * 13.8 China, Chine | 13.7 | 14.4 | * 13.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 11.5 | 12.4 | * 10.6 United States, États-Unis | 10.9 | 10.7 | * 12.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | 6.5 | 10.8 | * 9.5 Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 8.0 | 11.0 | * 11.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 22.3 | 22.6 | 21.3 Germany, Allemagne | 15.8 | 18.7 | 14.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Czechia, Tchéquie | 12.2 | 10.4 | 12.2 Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa | 8.7 | 7.8 | 10.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Hungary, Hongrie | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.7 Czechia, Tchéquie | 11.1 | 10.1 | 9.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Partner 1 | Switzerland, Suisse | 1.7 | * 12.1 | 33.7 Switzerland, Suisse | 1.9 | * 12.7 | 24.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | 20.8 | * 18.1 | 11.9 China, Chine | 6.5 | * 7.3 | 12.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Croatia, Croatie | 7.8 | * 8.0 | 7.7 Germany, Allemagne | 17.3 | * 14.1 | 9.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | 58.0 | * 64.1 | * 58.7 China, Chine | 10.5 | * 31.4 | * 40.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Australia, Australie | 1.4 | * 1.0 | * 13.7 Singapore, Singapour | 17.1 | * 8.4 | * 15.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | 6.9 | * 9.1 | * 11.1 Australia, Australie | 28.9 | * 14.4 | * 14.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 17.6 | * 30.7 | * 36.1 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 24.5 | * 28.7 | * 30.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | * 45.9 | * 8.4 | * 26.8 China, Chine | * 13.4 | * 20.0 | * 18.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Oman | * 20.6 | * 37.5 | * 18.3 India, Inde | * 18.8 | * 12.2 | * 15.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 12.7 | * 12.2 | 11.3 China, Chine | 18.3 | 20.8 | 21.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | * 0.4 | 0.2 | 7.6 India, Inde | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | * 7.7 | * 9.3 | 7.5 Germany, Allemagne | 11.3 | 9.1 | 7.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 99.7 | * 79.7 | * 47.0 Uganda, Ouganda | * 32.7 | * 31.8 | * 36.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Singapore, Singapour | * ~0.0 | * 0.1 | * 35.0 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 0.2 | * 17.2 | * 22.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | ... | * 6.7 | * 11.7 Kenya | * 22.0 | * 19.3 | * 16.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Partner 1 | France | 15.4 | 15.4 | 14.5 Germany, Allemagne | 13.1 | 11.8 | 10.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | 12.0 | 10.8 | 10.0 China, Chine | 8.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Italy, Italie | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.4 France | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 26.8 | 24.8 | 23.8 China, Chine | 19.7 | 22.9 | 23.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 9.8 | 8.9 | 7.6 India, Inde | 22.5 | 19.3 | 20.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | * 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.3 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 14.4 | * 44.6 | * 26.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.6 | * 12.9 | * 17.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 14.4 | * 5.8 | * 18.6 Egypt, Égypte | 6.5 | * 5.6 | * 17.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 56.4 | * 18.4 | * 12.4 China, Chine | 22.8 | * 28.4 | * 16.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 57.8 | 14.0 | 91.5 United States, États-Unis | * 21.2 | 24.6 | 22.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 1.4 | * 5.4 | 2.9 China, Chine | * 5.5 | 8.1 | 13.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 22.9 | * 18.3 | 0.9 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | * 9.3 | 12.0 | 11.7 | Partenaire 3 |

# 22

Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.0 Germany, Allemagne | 17.9 | 18.1 | 16.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Norway, Norvège | 10.2 | 10.6 | 9.6 Netherlands, Pays-Bas | 8.0 | 9.7 | 10.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United States, États-Unis | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.7 Norway, Norvège | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 10.6 | 23.0 | 16.5 Germany, Allemagne | 20.6 | 19.5 | 18.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Germany, Allemagne | 14.2 | 15.4 | 11.5 Italy, Italie | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 7.0 | 5.5 | 9.5 United States, États-Unis | 8.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Partner 1 | Türkiye | * 9.7 | * 25.7 | * 33.5 Türkiye | * 32.4 | * 32.2 | * 48.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | * 11.0 | * 21.4 | * 16.4 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 3.9 | * 13.4 | * 10.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Lebanon, Liban | * 15.3 | * 10.6 | * 9.6 China, Chine | * 17.5 | * 16.8 | * 8.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 4.9 | 4.8 | * 24.8 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | * 32.5 | * 29.7 | * 21.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Kazakhstan | * 21.7 | 21.2 | * 20.2 China, Chine | * 27.8 | * 14.0 | * 18.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Türkiye | * 22.3 | 28.3 | * 13.1 Kazakhstan | * 15.9 | 24.1 | * 17.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 11.2 | 14.9 | 18.3 China, Chine | 20.3 | 24.2 | 26.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 11.1 | 12.9 | 11.7 Japan, Japon | 15.4 | 13.4 | 9.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Japan, Japon | 9.4 | 9.8 | 7.7 Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa | 3.7 | 4.0 | 6.7 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 8.5 | 0.5 | * 46.6 Indonesia, Indonésie | * 31.9 | 37.5 | * 33.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Singapore, Singapour | * 2.9 | 19.3 | * 19.1 China, Chine | * 15.1 | 15.8 | * 14.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Australia, Australie | * 5.9 | 0.4 | * 16.8 Singapore, Singapour | * 13.1 | 10.4 | * 10.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | 8.3 | 7.5 | 16.6 China, Chine | 19.7 | 20.3 | 22.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Côte d'Ivoire | 3.4 | 6.3 | 11.3 France | 8.7 | 8.6 | 6.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Burkina Faso | 13.7 | 13.8 | 11.3 India, Inde | 4.1 | 7.5 | 6.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Partner 1 | New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande | * 16.2 | * 18.9 | * 20.2 Fiji, Fidji | * 27.5 | * 21.7 | * 23.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | * 28.0 | * 33.1 | * 18.7 China, Chine | * 15.4 | * 18.1 | * 22.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Australia, Australie | * 8.6 | * 14.0 | * 13.1 New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande | * 26.2 | * 27.7 | * 22.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 41.7 | 39.7 | 40.8 United States, États-Unis | 32.2 | 37.5 | 31.6 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Guyana | * 2.1 | * 9.0 | 5.3 China, Chine | 7.1 | 10.1 | 13.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Morocco, Maroc | 1.3 | 1.3 | 4.9 Brazil, Brésil | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Partner 1 | France | * 29.3 | * 26.2 | * 22.8 Italy, Italie | 14.9 | * 14.2 | * 12.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Italy, Italie | * 18.5 | * 16.9 | * 18.3 France | 17.8 | * 12.9 | * 10.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 10.5 | * 12.3 | * 13.2 China, Chine | 8.4 | * 10.7 | * 10.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Partner 1 | Germany, Allemagne | 9.6 | 9.4 | 7.8 China, Chine | 11.8 | 10.7 | 13.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | United States, États-Unis | 4.6 | 6.0 | 6.2 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | 9.7 | 9.2 | 12.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 Germany, Allemagne | 10.6 | 10.8 | 7.9 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Partner 1 | China, Chine | * 75.4 | * 82.9 | * 68.5 Türkiye | * 28.9 | * 23.4 | * 21.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan | * 1.7 | * 3.9 | * 10.6 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 3.7 | * 5.4 | * 20.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Türkiye | * 6.1 | * 3.1 | * 7.6 China, Chine | * 12.0 | * 13.2 | * 20.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Partner 1 | Thailand, Thaïlande | * 87.1 | * 50.2 | * 91.4 Singapore, Singapour | * 21.7 | * 32.3 | * 35.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Philippines | … | * 24.1 | * 4.0 Fiji, Fidji | * 15.0 | * 11.9 | * 23.6 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | * 0.9 | * 0.3 | * 1.8 China, Chine | * 15.8 | * 14.7 | * 17.1 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 3.6 | 44.5 | * 21.7 China, Chine | 15.8 | 16.4 | * 19.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Kenya | 18.8 | 11.2 | * 11.7 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 7.3 | 6.0 | * 12.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | 1.1 | 1.4 | * 11.6 United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 1.1 | 9.0 | * 11.3 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Ukraine** [3] | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** [3] |
| Partner 1 | Poland, Pologne | 5.2 | 6.7 | 11.1 China, Chine | 10.1 | 15.4 | 20.3 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Spain, Espagne | 2.7 | 2.5 | 6.8 Poland, Pologne | 6.2 | 7.6 | 9.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.6 Germany, Allemagne | 10.6 | 9.9 | 7.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 44.9 | 6.1 | * 50.3 Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | 35.8 | 12.8 | * 16.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | * 2.2 | * 7.1 | * 5.2 China, Chine | * 8.0 | 15.9 | * 16.5 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | India, Inde | * 5.1 | * 9.2 | * 4.4 India, Inde | * 6.2 | 6.7 | * 6.5 | Partenaire 3 |

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## Major trading partners *(continued)*

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux *(suite)*

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

| Country or area | Major trading partner | Percentage of exports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 Major trading partner | Percentage of imports 2015 | 2020 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 14.9 | 15.3 | 14.1 China, Chine | 10.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 5.9 | 4.6 | 9.1 United States, États-Unis | 9.2 | 9.8 | 11.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Germany, Allemagne | 10.0 | 11.4 | 7.5 Germany, Allemagne | 15.0 | 11.9 | 9.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Partner 1 | India, Inde | 19.6 | 8.7 | * 21.4 China, Chine | 12.6 | 25.3 | * 27.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 11.5 | 19.1 | * 15.4 India, Inde | 8.6 | 12.8 | * 12.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 2.7 | 12.4 | * 9.4 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 5.7 | 9.7 | * 9.4 | Partenaire 3 |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Partner 1 | Canada | 18.7 | 17.8 | 16.9 Mexico, Mexique | 12.9 | 13.7 | 15.2 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Mexico, Mexique | 15.7 | 14.9 | 16.2 China, Chine | 21.8 | 19.0 | 13.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 Canada | 13.1 | 11.5 | 12.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Partner 1 | Brazil, Brésil | * 15.5 | * 16.1 | * 20.5 Brazil, Brésil | 17.1 | 21.1 | * 21.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | * 20.4 | * 29.0 | * 16.8 China, Chine | 18.4 | 19.0 | * 19.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Free Zones, Zones franches | 8.6 | 1.6 | * 15.4 Argentina, Argentine | 13.0 | 13.0 | * 12.0 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Partner 1 | Areas nes, Zones nsa [1] | * 2.1 | 4.1 | 50.3 China, Chine | * 22.5 | 22.2 | 29.1 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | * 14.4 | 9.4 | 14.0 Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie | * 21.3 | 20.5 | 22.4 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 13.0 | 9.1 | 5.8 Kazakhstan | * 8.1 | 10.5 | 7.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Partner 1 | Thailand, Thaïlande | * 1.6 | * 37.5 | * 61.9 China, Chine | * 16.4 | * 23.9 | * 31.7 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | Japan, Japon | * 6.5 | * 18.2 | * 10.5 Malaysia, Malaisie | * 2.2 | * 1.0 | * 12.8 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Côte d'Ivoire | * ~0.0 | … | * 6.0 Australia, Australie | * 11.7 | * 15.5 | * 12.8 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | * 41.1 | * 3.0 | * 45.4 China, Chine | * 18.5 | * 22.5 | * 34.4 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | * 16.8 | * 39.4 | * 14.7 United States, États-Unis | * 29.0 | * 16.7 | * 30.3 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 17.2 | * 9.0 | * 11.5 Brazil, Brésil | * 10.3 | * 11.6 | * 8.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Partner 1 | United States, États-Unis | 20.7 | 27.4 | * 27.5 China, Chine | * 29.8 | 32.5 | * 34.0 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 10.6 | 18.2 | * 17.2 Republic of Korea, République de Corée | * 16.6 | 17.9 | * 16.1 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Republic of Korea, République de Corée | 5.5 | 6.8 | * 6.6 Japan, Japon | * 8.7 | 8.0 | * 6.6 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 4.6 | * 7.6 | * 30.0 China, Chine | * 10.8 | * 25.5 | * 21.9 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | India, Inde | 0.5 | * 0.8 | * 18.1 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | * 11.5 | * 10.4 | * 15.7 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 32.2 | * 10.9 | * 17.0 Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite | 8.6 | * 10.7 | * 12.5 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Partner 1 | Switzerland, Suisse | 42.8 | 44.5 | * 41.4 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 32.7 | 33.5 | * 25.8 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | China, Chine | 14.5 | 18.5 | * 17.7 China, Chine | 8.3 | 16.5 | * 16.2 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo | 7.9 | 12.3 | * 15.4 United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 2.2 | 10.0 | * 8.2 | Partenaire 3 |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Partner 1 | United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis | 4.3 | * 20.3 | 36.6 South Africa, Afrique du Sud | 38.4 | * 45.3 | 39.5 | Partenaire 1 |
| Partner 2 | South Africa, Afrique du Sud | * 67.4 | * 59.5 | 27.6 China, Chine | 7.7 | * 8.3 | 13.9 | Partenaire 2 |
| Partner 3 | China, Chine | * 4.0 | * ~0.0 | 17.3 Bahamas | 0.0 | ~0.0 | 7.7 | Partenaire 3 |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2025.

1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
2 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
3 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2025.

1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
2 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.
3 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.

# Part Three

## Energy, environment and infrastructure


Chapter XII Energy (table 23)

Chapter XIII Environment (tables 24 - 27)

Chapter XIV Science and technology (tables 28 and 29)

Chapter XV Communication (table 30)

Chapter XV International tourism and transport (table 31)

Chapter XVI Development assistance (tables 32 and 33)


# Troisième partie

## Energie, environnement et infrastructures


Chapitre XII Energie (tableau 23)

Chapitre XIII Environnement (tableaux 24 - 27)

Chapitre XIV Science et technologie (tableaux 28 et 29)

Chapitre XV Communication (tableau 30)

Chapitre XVI Tourisme international et transport (tableau 31)

Chapitre XVII Aide au développement (tableaux 32 et 33)

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

# Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Primary Energy production** | **380 323** | **410 571** | **475 175** | **527 977** | **566 789** | **584 731** | **605 865** | **627 243** | **Production d'énergie primaire** |
| **Net imports** | **-8 818** | **-9 988** | **-14 244** | **-13 280** | **-19 526** | **-17 747** | **-12 908** | **-16 577** | **Importations nettes** |
| **Changes in stocks** | **187** | **-2 945** | **-211** | **98** | **2 466** | **2 263** | **-3 102** | **5 753** | **Variations des stocks** |
| **Total supply** | **371 317** | **403 528** | **461 143** | **514 599** | **544 797** | **564 720** | **596 059** | **604 913** | **Approvisionnement total** |
| **Supply per capita** | **65** | **65** | **70** | **73** | **73** | **72** | **75** | **75** | **Approvisionnement par habitant** |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique** |
| Primary Energy production | 30 190 | 34 433 | 42 513 | 44 563 | 41 485 | 40 413 | 42 347 | 41 689 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -13 032 | -15 610 | -20 496 | -19 183 | -13 333 | -10 335 | -10 873 | -9 748 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 321 | -18 | 7 | 75 | -16 | 64 | -199 | 68 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 16 838 | 18 840 | 22 010 | 25 304 | 28 169 | 30 015 | 31 672 | 31 873 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Northern America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique septentrionale** |
| Primary Energy production | 84 137 | 85 354 | 85 227 | 89 015 | 104 209 | 112 130 | 115 328 | 120 605 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 11 407 | 18 134 | 23 181 | 14 211 | 1 037 | -14 246 | -15 740 | -18 494 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -912 | -2 335 | -144 | -591 | 2 244 | 585 | -2 306 | -1 498 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 96 456 | 105 824 | 108 553 | 103 816 | 103 004 | 97 299 | 101 893 | 103 609 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 324 | 339 | 331 | 301 | 284 | 258 | 269 | 272 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Latin America & the Caribbean** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique latine et Caraïbes** |
| Primary Energy production | 30 186 | 35 371 | 40 887 | 41 800 | 42 357 | 35 746 | 36 268 | 37 653 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -7 912 | -9 755 | -11 770 | -8 801 | -6 939 | -4 319 | -1 620 | -2 669 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -14 | 91 | -260 | -115 | -1 | -951 | -425 | -145 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 22 289 | 25 525 | 29 376 | 33 114 | 35 419 | 32 376 | 35 073 | 35 128 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 46 | 49 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 50 | 54 | 54 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie** |
| Primary Energy production | 133 503 | 149 753 | 191 215 | 235 352 | 259 995 | 275 985 | 287 254 | 306 923 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -8 705 | -9 375 | -9 239 | 177 | 8 014 | 25 304 | 27 574 | 23 520 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 568 | -720 | -359 | 1 649 | -6 | 3 312 | 1 713 | 4 701 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 124 229 | 141 098 | 182 336 | 233 880 | 268 015 | 297 977 | 313 115 | 325 744 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 36 | 38 | 46 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 66 | 69 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| Primary Energy production | 93 640 | 95 013 | 103 082 | 102 720 | 101 372 | 100 150 | 105 503 | 100 865 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 13 189 | 11 986 | 10 596 | 8 041 | 2 395 | -838 | 271 | 3 579 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 120 | 269 | 582 | -1 202 | 178 | -828 | -1 779 | 2 486 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 106 709 | 106 729 | 113 095 | 111 963 | 103 589 | 100 140 | 107 552 | 101 958 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 146 | 147 | 154 | 152 | 139 | 133 | 143 | 136 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 8 665 | 10 647 | 12 251 | 14 527 | 17 371 | 20 307 | 19 166 | 19 507 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -3 766 | -5 367 | -6 516 | -7 724 | -10 703 | -13 313 | -12 521 | -12 766 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 103 | -233 | -37 | 281 | 67 | 81 | -107 | 141 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 796 | 5 513 | 5 773 | 6 522 | 6 602 | 6 913 | 6 753 | 6 601 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 165 | 176 | 170 | 175 | 163 | 157 | 152 | 147 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Afghanistan** [1] | | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** [1] |
| Primary Energy production | 16 | 18 | 23 | 41 | 61 | * 78 | * 91 | * 85 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 17 | * 14 | * 22 | * 99 | * 111 | * 116 | * 86 | * 95 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * 0 | * -2 | * 0 | * 4 | * -1 | * -1 | * -1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 33 | 31 | * 46 | * 141 | 167 | 195 | * 179 | * 181 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 2 | 2 | * 2 | * 5 | 5 | 5 | * 4 | * 4 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 43 | 34 | 48 | 69 | 87 | 63 | 77 | 66 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 4 | 31 | 43 | * 22 | 10 | 31 | 21 | 28 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | … | 0 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 47 | 65 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 89 | 95 | 91 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 14 | 20 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 32 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Primary Energy production | 4 748 | 5 852 | 7 534 | 6 200 | 5 883 | 5 458 | 6 214 | 6 293 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -3 485 | -4 762 | -5 952 | -4 551 | -3 694 | * -3 092 | * -3 659 | -3 561 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -8 | -14 | 0 | 9 | -36 | 4 | -6 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 270 | 1 103 | 1 583 | 1 641 | 2 224 | 2 363 | 2 560 | 2 733 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 45 | 36 | 48 | 45 | 56 | 54 | 57 | 60 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **American Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa américaines** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 7 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | * 5 | * 5 | * 6 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 6 | * 6 | * 7 | * 7 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 124 | * 113 | * 121 | * 124 | * 106 | * 111 | * 112 | * 116 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 9 | * 10 | * 9 | * 8 | * 7 | * 7 | * 8 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 113 | 136 | 131 | 119 | 121 | 96 | 102 | 103 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 508 | 1 782 | 2 889 | 4 016 | 4 051 | 3 328 | 2 950 | 3 016 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -1 224 | -1 475 | -2 565 | -3 547 | -3 501 | -2 808 | -2 391 | * -2 428 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 17 | 21 | 5 | 1 | * 14 | 12 | 11 | 6 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 266 | 288 | 319 | 469 | 536 | 507 | 547 | 582 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 19 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 1 | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 81 | * 102 | * 127 | * 138 | 139 | 133 | 140 | 144 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 5 | * 6 | * 7 | * 8 | * 9 | * 9 | * 9 | * 9 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 4 | * 5 | * 7 | * 8 | * 8 | * 9 | * 9 | * 9 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 58 | * 68 | * 85 | * 90 | * 91 | * 95 | * 97 | * 97 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 722 | 3 413 | 3 609 | 3 331 | 3 063 | 3 050 | 3 138 | 3 372 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -534 | -856 | -679 | -20 | 371 | -8 | 218 | -15 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -6 | -17 | 7 | 16 | 9 | -6 | -22 | 5 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 194 | 2 573 | 2 923 | 3 296 | 3 426 | 3 048 | 3 379 | 3 352 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 63 | 69 | 75 | 80 | 79 | 67 | 75 | 74 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Primary Energy production | 11 | 27 | 37 | 39 | 45 | 45 | 39 | 48 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 59 | 57 | 69 | * 70 | * 92 | 111 | * 122 | 125 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | * 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 69 | 85 | 106 | * 106 | 135 | 156 | 160 | 170 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 21 | 27 | 35 | * 36 | 46 | 54 | 56 | 59 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 10 | * 49 | * 54 | * 51 | * 12 | * 12 | * 12 | * 11 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 10 | * 54 | 58 | * 56 | * 13 | * 12 | * 12 | 13 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 128 | * 604 | 617 | * 559 | * 122 | * 110 | * 116 | 118 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Australia** [2,3] | | | | | | | | | **Australie** [2,3] |
| Primary Energy production | 7 825 | 9 779 | 11 491 | 13 646 | 16 033 | 18 958 | 17 855 | 18 186 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -3 759 | -5 432 | -6 728 | -7 954 | -10 618 | -13 242 | -12 456 | -12 671 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 104 | -221 | -29 | 265 | 81 | 64 | -95 | 145 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 3 962 | 4 567 | 4 790 | 5 427 | 5 334 | 5 652 | 5 494 | 5 371 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 219 | 239 | 236 | 245 | 223 | 220 | 212 | 205 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Primary Energy production | 368 | 410 | 411 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 505 | 487 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 741 | 778 | 1 006 | 892 | 823 | 779 | 727 | 989 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -14 | -10 | 2 | -36 | -48 | -44 | -160 | 161 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 123 | 1 198 | 1 413 | 1 428 | 1 372 | 1 326 | 1 392 | 1 315 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 141 | 150 | 172 | 171 | 159 | 149 | 155 | 145 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Primary Energy production | 628 | 803 | 1 155 | 2 759 | 2 474 | 2 412 | 2 624 | 2 626 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -91 | -319 | -547 | -2 239 | -1 891 | -1 757 | -1 948 | -1 881 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -2 | 35 | 34 | -22 | 10 | -4 | 20 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 536 | 485 | 573 | 486 | 605 | 644 | 679 | 725 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 69 | 59 | 67 | 53 | 62 | 63 | 66 | 70 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 24 | * 28 | * 28 | * 29 | * 26 | * 28 | * 44 | * 36 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * -1 | * -1 | … | * -4 | * -6 | * -2 | * 6 | * -6 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 26 | * 28 | * 28 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 39 | 42 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 85 | * 87 | * 80 | 88 | 83 | 74 | 98 | 106 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

## Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Primary Energy production | 644 | 706 | 760 | 849 | 957 | 1 045 | 1 024 | 1 022 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -397 | -382 | -353 | -339 | -383 | -405 | -401 | -366 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -10 | -12 | -28 | -3 | -4 | -24 | -27 | -16 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 257 | 337 | 436 | 513 | 577 | 665 | 650 | 673 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 434 | 503 | 467 | 423 | 421 | 448 | 433 | 439 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Bangladesh** [2] | | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** [2] |
| Primary Energy production | 792 | 858 | 1 028 | 1 307 | 1 508 | 1 498 | 1 560 | 1 487 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 123 | 139 | 165 | 164 | 342 | 663 | 688 | 774 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -4 | -3 | 1 | -26 | -4 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 918 | 999 | 1 192 | 1 496 | 1 853 | 2 160 | 2 249 | 2 261 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 11 | * 12 | * 14 | * 18 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 15 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 18 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 59 | 69 | 71 | 79 | 64 | 61 | 56 | 62 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Primary Energy production | 139 | 143 | 156 | 167 | 163 | 187 | 253 | 259 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 908 | 885 | 962 | 980 | 891 | 877 | 890 | 850 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 9 | -2 | -4 | -4 | -13 | 12 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 038 | 1 029 | 1 122 | 1 152 | 1 067 | 1 052 | 1 142 | 1 109 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 102 | 103 | 116 | 121 | 112 | 112 | 123 | 121 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Primary Energy production | 495 | 570 | 579 | 658 | 446 | 572 | 747 | 678 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 765 | 1 827 | 1 861 | 1 866 | 1 779 | 1 555 | 1 511 | 1 446 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 29 | -21 | 18 | 18 | 39 | 29 | -56 | 15 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 231 | 2 418 | 2 423 | 2 506 | 2 186 | 2 098 | 2 314 | 2 108 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 220 | 236 | 231 | 229 | 194 | 182 | 200 | 181 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Primary Energy production | 4 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 6 | 6 | * 7 | * -1 | * 7 | * 9 | * 10 | 11 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 10 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 48 | 45 | 37 | 39 | 45 | 40 | 45 | 45 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Primary Energy production | 78 | 61 | 70 | 82 | 104 | 124 | 124 | 128 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 10 | 22 | 37 | 67 | 77 | 75 | 88 | 86 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | -2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 87 | 83 | 104 | 149 | 180 | 200 | 211 | 215 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 14 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 7 | * 7 | * 9 | * 7 | * 6 | * 7 | * 7 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | -1 | … | 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 8 | * 8 | * 9 | * 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | * 8 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 132 | * 127 | * 138 | * 139 | 127 | 102 | 118 | * 120 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Primary Energy production [2] | 43 | 46 | 53 | 73 | 77 | 91 | 93 | 93 | Production d'énergie primaire [2] |
| Net imports | * -4 | * -2 | -3 | -10 | * -6 | -21 | -13 | -9 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply [2] | 39 | 44 | 50 | 63 | 71 | 71 | 79 | 83 | Approvisionnement total [2] |
| Supply per capita [2] | 72 | 74 | 76 | 90 | 95 | 92 | 102 | 106 | Approvisionnement par habitant [2] |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Primary Energy production | 242 | 229 | 586 | 664 | 951 | 716 | 738 | 679 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -85 | -78 | -366 | -398 | -606 | -391 | -362 | -274 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 156 | 152 | 220 | 265 | 343 | 324 | 378 | 402 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 20 | 18 | 23 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 32 | 33 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba** | | | | | | | | | **Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 1 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | * 79 | * 76 | * 77 | * 76 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Primary Energy production | 33 | 126 | 152 | 182 | 173 | 219 | 219 | 222 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 29 | 52 | 54 | 84 | 88 | 76 | 83 | 80 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | -1 | -1 | -3 | 11 | -3 | -6 | -3 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 62 | 179 | 206 | 269 | 250 | 298 | 308 | 305 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 17 | 43 | 50 | 71 | 71 | 90 | 95 | 95 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Primary Energy production | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 56 | 51 | 57 | 65 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 17 | 29 | 36 | 45 | * 36 | 43 | 42 | 41 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 0 | 0 | * 11 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 44 | 57 | 65 | 74 | 80 | 93 | 98 | 105 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 29 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 43 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 028 | 6 292 | 8 331 | 10 116 | 11 567 | 13 170 | 13 237 | 13 504 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 936 | 1 708 | 872 | 825 | 807 | -1 500 | -596 | -1 067 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -106 | 2 | -8 | -5 | -19 | -35 | -2 | 99 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 7 069 | 7 998 | 9 212 | 10 946 | 12 393 | 11 705 | 12 643 | 12 337 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 44 | 46 | 50 | 57 | 61 | 56 | 60 | 59 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * 0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 71 | * 82 | * 100 | * 108 | * 93 | * 68 | * 69 | * 69 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Primary Energy production | 770 | 821 | 845 | 775 | 673 | 604 | 564 | 505 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -666 | -722 | -752 | -648 | -560 | -431 | -389 | -316 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -2 | -4 | -1 | -7 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 9 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 107 | 102 | 93 | 136 | 114 | 164 | 168 | 180 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 368 | 313 | 260 | 346 | 270 | 367 | 372 | 396 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Primary Energy production | 428 | 410 | 444 | 441 | 505 | 449 | 502 | 543 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 546 | 358 | 384 | 291 | 275 | 273 | 281 | 291 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 7 | -5 | 2 | -9 | 6 | -5 | -8 | 35 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 966 | 773 | 826 | 741 | 775 | 727 | 792 | 799 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 116 | 97 | 107 | 100 | 108 | 105 | 115 | 117 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Primary Energy production | * 60 | 69 | 98 | 116 | 157 | * 181 | * 186 | * 188 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 10 | 12 | 16 | 26 | 47 | * 69 | * 79 | * 80 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | 0 | * 0 | -1 | 0 | * 0 | * 1 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 69 | 81 | 113 | 143 | 203 | * 251 | * 264 | * 268 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | * 12 | * 12 | * 12 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Primary Energy production | * 49 | 51 | * 53 | * 54 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 4 | * 5 | 3 | * 5 | * 6 | 11 | 11 | * 13 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 52 | 55 | * 56 | * 59 | 62 | 67 | 67 | 69 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 9 | 8 | * 7 | * 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 3 | * 4 | * 6 | 7 | * 7 | * 8 | * 9 | * 8 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 4 | * 6 | 8 | 9 | * 9 | * 9 | * 10 | * 10 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 10 | * 13 | 16 | 18 | * 17 | * 17 | * 19 | * 19 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Primary Energy production | * 39 | 44 | 51 | 59 | 79 | 82 | 88 | 88 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 22 | 28 | 31 | 72 | 107 | 217 | 209 | 215 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 61 | 72 | 82 | 131 | 186 | 299 | 297 | 304 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 18 | 18 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Primary Energy production | 457 | 534 | 453 | 353 | 494 | 557 | 563 | 572 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -219 | -268 | -152 | -73 | -111 | -132 | -130 | -128 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 2 | 0 | -5 | -13 | -1 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 237 | 266 | 306 | 293 | 384 | 424 | 434 | 444 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 18 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Primary Energy production | 14 736 | 15 630 | 16 746 | 16 721 | 19 654 | 21 713 | 22 527 | 23 454 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -5 089 | -5 432 | -5 616 | -6 165 | -8 033 | -9 618 | -10 515 | -11 054 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -146 | -353 | -135 | -327 | 155 | 196 | -144 | -56 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 9 794 | 10 551 | 11 264 | 10 883 | 11 466 | 11 899 | 12 156 | 12 456 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 332 | 342 | 347 | 318 | 319 | 312 | 316 | 321 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Net imports | * 6 | * 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 5 | * 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 159 | * 167 | 146 | 148 | 130 | 134 | 130 | 130 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Primary Energy production | 28 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 35 | 40 | 44 | * 44 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 3 | 2 | 2 | * 3 | * 3 | 5 | 6 | * 6 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 31 | 28 | 31 | 36 | 38 | 45 | 49 | * 49 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | * 10 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Primary Energy production | 48 | 55 | 433 | 328 | 377 | * 369 | * 359 | * 373 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 6 | * 7 | * -362 | * -246 | * -281 | * -266 | * -252 | * -265 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 54 | 62 | 71 | 82 | 96 | 103 | 107 | 108 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Primary Energy production | 346 | 359 | 391 | 386 | 541 | * 525 | 543 | 609 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 444 | 730 | 800 | 894 | 975 | 1 033 | 1 116 | 1 125 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 10 | 8 | 3 | -6 | 4 | -16 | 4 | -3 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 780 | 1 082 | 1 187 | 1 286 | 1 511 | 1 573 | 1 655 | 1 737 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 54 | 70 | 73 | 75 | 84 | 81 | 85 | 89 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **China** [4] | | | | | | | | | **Chine** [4] |
| Primary Energy production | 40 178 | 41 335 | 63 831 | 88 642 | 101 382 | 112 748 | 118 080 | 127 765 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -397 | * 1 426 | 4 251 | 14 225 | 18 965 | 31 920 | 32 094 | 31 951 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 132 | -251 | -752 | 1 248 | -396 | 3 453 | 1 557 | 4 095 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 39 649 | 43 013 | 68 833 | 101 618 | 120 744 | 141 216 | 148 617 | 155 622 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 32 | 34 | 53 | 75 | 86 | 99 | 104 | 109 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Net imports | 382 | 571 | 578 | 672 | 634 | 547 | 544 | 489 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * -16 | 1 | -2 | 129 | 59 | 32 | 31 | 19 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 398 | 570 | 579 | 544 | 576 | 514 | 514 | 469 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 64 | 85 | 84 | 77 | 78 | 69 | 69 | 63 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | * 3 | * 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 17 | 22 | 24 | * 29 | 40 | 33 | 34 | 34 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 16 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 43 | 36 | 38 | 37 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 41 | 51 | 55 | 57 | 68 | 53 | 54 | 52 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 419 | 3 046 | 3 335 | 4 485 | 5 400 | 4 210 | 4 308 | 4 396 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -1 269 | -1 989 | -2 140 | * -3 090 | -3 692 | -3 340 | -2 758 | -2 785 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 48 | -43 | 16 | 3 | 84 | -850 | -322 | -71 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 102 | 1 100 | 1 179 | 1 392 | 1 626 | 1 719 | 1 872 | 1 683 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 31 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 33 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Primary Energy production | * 2 | * 3 | 3 | * 3 | * 4 | * 4 | * 4 | * 4 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | * 5 | * 8 | * 8 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 3 | * 4 | 5 | * 6 | * 7 | * 10 | * 11 | * 12 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 7 | * 8 | 8 | * 8 | * 9 | * 12 | * 14 | * 14 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Primary Energy production | 416 | 608 | 575 | 737 | 608 | 777 | 705 | 706 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -375 | -568 | -518 | -649 | -490 | -631 | -561 | -544 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | … | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 42 | 40 | 57 | 83 | 117 | 141 | 145 | 158 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 15 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 1 | * 1 | 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 39 | * 50 | 58 | * 62 | * 66 | * 66 | * 73 | * 79 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Primary Energy production | 46 | 67 | 93 | 104 | 110 | 116 | 116 | 116 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 65 | 70 | 85 | 99 | * 98 | 89 | 104 | 102 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 3 | -3 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 110 | 137 | 177 | 203 | 207 | 207 | 217 | 221 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 31 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 43 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Primary Energy production | 178 | 242 | 451 | 389 | 395 | 423 | 474 | 526 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 68 | * 28 | -27 | -40 | 10 | 27 | 73 | 77 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * -8 | * 5 | 3 | -6 | -1 | -1 | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 245 | 278 | 418 | 347 | 412 | 452 | 549 | 602 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 17 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 20 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Primary Energy production | 205 | 178 | 199 | 215 | 184 | 157 | 166 | 155 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 108 | 167 | 212 | 180 | 168 | 185 | 195 | 207 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -2 | -5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | -6 | 0 | 13 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 314 | 350 | 407 | 390 | 350 | 346 | 361 | 350 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 68 | 81 | 94 | 91 | 84 | 88 | 92 | 89 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Primary Energy production | 170 | 241 | 205 | 200 | 212 | 170 | 172 | 136 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 249 | * 224 | * 198 | * 288 | * 242 | * 173 | * 188 | * 228 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 3 | 13 | * 0 | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 415 | 452 | 404 | 488 | 454 | 342 | 359 | 364 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 38 | 41 | 36 | 43 | 40 | 31 | 32 | 33 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 31 | 34 | 35 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | 108 | 33 | 35 | 36 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | 646 | 178 | 188 | 194 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 72 | 88 | 94 | 104 | 83 | 84 | 82 | 87 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | -2 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 71 | 90 | 94 | 103 | 85 | 89 | 92 | 94 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 82 | 95 | 90 | 92 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 71 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 368 | 1 290 | 1 388 | 1 340 | 1 207 | 987 | 1 024 | 1 056 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 363 | 407 | 525 | 476 | 554 | 652 | 710 | 725 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -30 | -49 | 16 | -77 | 4 | -45 | -49 | 41 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 760 | 1 746 | 1 898 | 1 892 | 1 758 | 1 683 | 1 784 | 1 740 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 171 | 171 | 185 | 181 | 167 | 160 | 169 | 163 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Primary Energy production | 838 | 787 | 923 | 868 | 862 | 755 | 645 | 671 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 83 | 41 | -28 | -77 | -457 | 45 | 36 | 35 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | 2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 921 | 826 | 896 | 791 | 405 | 800 | 680 | 706 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 41 | 35 | 37 | 32 | 16 | 31 | 26 | 27 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Primary Energy production | 573 | 626 | 740 | 857 | 1 218 | 1 370 | 1 413 | 1 453 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -34 | -43 | -42 | -24 | -7 | 1 | 0 | 25 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 539 | 584 | 698 | 832 | 1 210 | 1 371 | 1 413 | 1 479 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Denmark** [5] | | | | | | | | | **Danemark** [5] |
| Primary Energy production | 653 | 1 161 | 1 309 | 972 | 668 | 385 | 383 | 397 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 211 | -399 | -503 | -205 | 30 | 274 | 198 | 256 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 56 | -18 | 14 | -45 | 20 | 17 | -94 | 5 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 809 | 780 | 791 | 812 | 677 | 642 | 675 | 648 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 155 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 119 | 110 | 115 | 110 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 4 | * 5 | * 6 | * 7 | * 7 | * 7 | * 8 | * 7 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 7 | 8 | * 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | * 12 | * 11 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 11 | 11 | * 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | * 11 | * 10 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | … | … | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | * 3 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 19 | 24 | 34 | 37 | * 38 | * 35 | * 36 | * 37 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Primary Energy production | 20 | 25 | 29 | 38 | 33 | 45 | 49 | * 44 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 203 | * 250 | 233 | 271 | 303 | 339 | 383 | 399 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 223 | 275 | 259 | 308 | 335 | 384 | 434 | 444 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 28 | 32 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 39 | 39 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Primary Energy production | 915 | 959 | 1 246 | 1 110 | 1 260 | 1 169 | 1 158 | 1 166 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -577 | -612 | -772 | -608 | -676 | -631 | -575 | -530 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | 20 | 4 | -20 | -20 | 17 | -22 | -13 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 339 | 328 | 470 | 521 | 603 | 521 | 604 | 648 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 29 | 26 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 30 | 34 | 36 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Egypt** [2] | | | | | | | | | **Égypte** [2] |
| Primary Energy production | 2 629 | 2 716 | 3 324 | 3 632 | 2 991 | 3 794 | 4 019 | 3 661 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -709 | -449 | -645 | -458 | 391 | 133 | 151 | 234 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 369 | 36 | -4 | -6 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 551 | 2 231 | 2 683 | 3 181 | 3 381 | 3 927 | 4 170 | 3 895 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 24 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 35 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Primary Energy production | * 68 | * 69 | 75 | 92 | 79 | 84 | 84 | 89 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 67 | 77 | 82 | 81 | 92 | 86 | 100 | 111 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | 0 | -3 | -2 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 133 | 146 | 160 | 175 | 172 | 170 | 184 | 201 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 32 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Primary Energy production | 18 | 251 | 857 | 884 | 822 | 559 | 542 | 558 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -12 | -240 | * -789 | * -801 | * -716 | * -463 | * -424 | * -425 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 1 | * 0 | 1 | * 7 | -3 | -9 | * -6 | * 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 5 | 11 | 65 | 77 | 109 | 105 | 123 | 132 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 9 | 15 | 69 | 65 | 75 | 61 | 70 | 73 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Primary Energy production | 31 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 31 | * 32 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports [6] | 11 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | Importations nettes [6] |
| Changes in stocks | … | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 42 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 40 | * 41 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 21 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | * 12 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Primary Energy production | 145 | 129 | 163 | 211 | 205 | 184 | 185 | 196 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 76 | 66 | 58 | 29 | 11 | 9 | -11 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 5 | 7 | -2 | -8 | 11 | 5 | -18 | -6 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 216 | 188 | 222 | 247 | 204 | 188 | 192 | 201 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 148 | 134 | 164 | 186 | 155 | 142 | 144 | 149 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Eswatini** [7] | | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** [7] |
| Primary Energy production | 19 | 28 | 32 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 34 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 10 | * 7 | 3 | * 12 | * 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 29 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 44 | 44 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 30 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 36 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Ethiopia** [6] | | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** [6] |
| Primary Energy production | 844 | 986 | 1 141 | 1 319 | 1 523 | 1 734 | 1 736 | 1 812 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 31 | 43 | 60 | 82 | 132 | 161 | 176 | 171 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * -2 | -2 | -3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -2 | -2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 877 | 1 031 | 1 204 | 1 400 | 1 655 | 1 896 | 1 913 | 1 985 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

## Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | * 1 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 1 | * 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * 1 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 200 | * 150 | 178 | 173 | 163 | 163 | 159 | * 161 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 9 | * 10 | * 11 | * 9 | * 9 | * 11 | * 11 | * 10 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 8 | * 10 | * 10 | * 9 | * 9 | * 11 | * 11 | * 11 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 190 | * 217 | * 216 | * 186 | * 186 | * 210 | * 214 | * 199 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Primary Energy production | 13 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 | * 6 | * 7 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 11 | * 11 | * 16 | * 16 | 23 | 19 | 15 | 19 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | * 0 | * 1 | * 1 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 23 | 21 | 24 | 20 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 27 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 29 | 25 | 27 | 22 | 31 | 28 | 24 | 29 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Primary Energy production | 549 | 623 | 701 | 725 | 732 | 747 | 799 | 799 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 632 | 731 | 766 | 725 | 622 | 561 | 516 | 526 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -26 | 2 | 27 | -78 | 2 | -14 | -66 | 12 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 208 | 1 353 | 1 440 | 1 528 | 1 351 | 1 322 | 1 382 | 1 313 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 236 | 261 | 275 | 285 | 247 | 239 | 249 | 236 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **France** [8] | | | | | | | | | **France** [8] |
| Primary Energy production | 5 312 | 5 424 | 5 694 | 5 632 | 5 775 | 4 973 | 5 281 | 4 318 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 4 584 | 5 223 | 5 729 | 5 225 | 4 728 | 4 036 | 4 345 | 4 563 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 10 | 147 | 49 | -112 | -27 | -87 | -199 | 70 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 9 886 | 10 500 | 11 374 | 10 969 | 10 531 | 9 097 | 9 825 | 8 812 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 170 | 176 | 184 | 173 | 157 | 133 | 144 | 129 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **French Guiana** [9] | | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** [9] |
| Primary Energy production | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 8 | 6 | * 8 | * 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 9 | 8 | 10 | * 12 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 63 | 47 | 49 | * 52 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 10 | * 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 37 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 49 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Primary Energy production | 822 | 607 | 609 | 581 | 554 | 507 | 490 | 600 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -765 | -572 | -545 | * -531 | * -462 | -432 | -402 | -495 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 2 | -25 | -3 | -29 | … | -19 | -7 | 8 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 56 | 60 | 67 | 80 | 93 | 93 | 95 | 97 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 50 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 40 | 40 | 40 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 3 | * 4 | * 5 | * 6 | * 8 | * 9 | * 10 | * 11 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 15 | * 17 | * 17 | * 18 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | * 7 | * 7 | * 7 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Primary Energy production | 50 | 55 | 53 | 58 | 55 | 42 | 51 | 52 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 37 | 65 | 82 | 82 | 143 | 166 | 170 | 186 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 88 | 120 | 135 | 140 | 197 | 207 | 221 | 239 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 18 | 28 | 33 | 36 | 52 | 54 | 58 | 63 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Primary Energy production | 6 050 | 5 643 | 5 756 | 5 490 | 5 016 | 4 036 | 4 274 | 3 999 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 7 896 | 8 254 | 8 447 | 8 122 | 7 899 | 7 384 | 7 589 | 7 701 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -137 | -184 | 46 | -179 | -16 | -234 | -205 | 375 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 14 083 | 14 081 | 14 156 | 13 791 | 12 932 | 11 653 | 12 068 | 11 326 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 172 | 172 | 173 | 171 | 158 | 139 | 144 | 135 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

# Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Primary Energy production | * 183 | 187 | 154 | 168 | 424 | 704 | 642 | 637 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 66 | 79 | 87 | 120 | -31 | -200 | -148 | -121 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | 0 | 5 | 13 | -10 | -2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 249 | 265 | 241 | 287 | 387 | 490 | 502 | 518 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 14 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | -1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 162 | 195 | 219 | 234 | 269 | 288 | 283 | 275 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Primary Energy production | 389 | 421 | 434 | 397 | 357 | 191 | 199 | 208 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 569 | 725 | 820 | 749 | 654 | 660 | 605 | 656 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 8 | 12 | -15 | -11 | 43 | 35 | -37 | 18 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 950 | 1 134 | 1 268 | 1 158 | 967 | 816 | 842 | 848 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 90 | 105 | 115 | 104 | 89 | 76 | 80 | 81 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 6 | * 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * 0 | * 1 | 1 | 1 | * 0 | * 0 | * -1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 113 | 126 | 166 | 186 | 156 | 166 | 168 | 186 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | * 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 22 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 44 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Guadeloupe** [9] | | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe** [9] |
| Primary Energy production | * 2 | * 2 | 5 | * 2 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 19 | * 24 | * 28 | * 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 21 | 26 | 33 | * 32 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 51 | 62 | 83 | * 81 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Guam** | | | | | | | | | **Guam** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 1 | 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Primary Energy production | 178 | 229 | 279 | 285 | 311 | 457 | 495 | 492 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 75 | 75 | 112 | 110 | 192 | 197 | 258 | 238 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 1 | -4 | 6 | 0 | 24 | 3 | 26 | 13 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 252 | 307 | 385 | 394 | 480 | 650 | 727 | 717 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 24 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 30 | 37 | 41 | 40 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Guernsey** | | | | | | | | | **Guernesey** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | 0 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 20 | 19 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Primary Energy production | * 74 | * 80 | * 90 | * 100 | * 112 | 119 | 124 | 126 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 15 | * 20 | * 25 | * 35 | * 37 | * 63 | * 62 | * 61 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | -2 | 2 | * 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 89 | * 100 | * 115 | * 135 | * 149 | 184 | 184 | 185 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 12 | * 12 | * 12 | * 13 | * 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Primary Energy production | * 13 | * 16 | 15 | * 16 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 15 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | * 1 | 1 | 2 | * 2 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 15 | * 17 | 17 | * 17 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 20 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 13 | * 14 | 12 | * 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Primary Energy production | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | * 164 | 196 | 587 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 21 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 27 | -119 | * -146 | * -526 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -2 | -3 | -3 | -3 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 32 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 35 | 40 | 42 | 60 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 42 | 44 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 50 | 52 | 73 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Primary Energy production | 94 | 104 | 115 | 131 | 139 | 142 | 144 | 142 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 12 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 37 | 45 | 49 | 39 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 107 | 128 | 138 | 159 | 176 | 187 | 193 | 182 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Primary Energy production | 70 | 64 | 77 | 97 | 103 | 101 | 104 | 103 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 51 | 63 | 88 | 99 | 100 | 129 | 146 | 151 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | 0 | 2 | -3 | -39 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 120 | 127 | 164 | 199 | 243 | 229 | 248 | 254 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 21 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 24 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Primary Energy production | 580 | 485 | 453 | 495 | 471 | 449 | 452 | 449 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 513 | 571 | 727 | 623 | 561 | 618 | 618 | 684 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | -21 | -31 | -80 | 58 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 083 | 1 046 | 1 174 | 1 109 | 1 053 | 1 098 | 1 149 | 1 075 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 105 | 103 | 117 | 111 | 107 | 113 | 118 | 111 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Primary Energy production | 63 | 109 | 127 | 261 | 299 | 337 | 334 | 338 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 29 | 35 | 36 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 30 | 31 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 2 | 1 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 92 | 143 | 163 | 287 | 328 | 363 | 363 | 368 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 345 | 507 | 549 | 902 | 990 | 991 | 975 | 969 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **India** [10] | | | | | | | | | **Inde** [10] |
| Primary Energy production | 12 832 | 14 477 | 16 799 | 21 116 | 21 904 | 23 642 | 25 213 | 27 491 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 010 | 3 890 | 4 689 | 6 556 | * 13 301 | * 14 194 | * 14 272 | * 16 362 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * -41 | -155 | 194 | 250 | 50 | 473 | -646 | -223 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 14 882 | 18 522 | 21 293 | 27 422 | 35 155 | 37 364 | 40 130 | 44 076 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 15 | 18 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 31 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Primary Energy production | 9 012[11] | 9 014[11] | 11 300 | 16 605 | 17 364 | 20 293 | 21 363 | 23 287 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -3 634[11] | * -3 577[11] | -4 243 | -8 531 | -8 658 | * -9 814 | -9 837 | -10 484 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 159[11] | -444[11] | 21 | 2 | -2 | 298 | 1 288 | 284 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply [11] | 5 220 | 5 881 | 7 037 | 8 073 | 8 709 | 10 182 | 10 237 | 12 519 | Approvisionnement total [11] |
| Supply per capita | 26[11] | 27[11] | 30 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 37 | 45 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Primary Energy production | 9 302 | 11 121 | 13 006 | 14 283 | 13 637 | 14 433 | 15 495 | 16 122 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -5 415 | -5 787 | -5 687 | -5 634 | * -3 606 | -2 714 | -3 380 | -4 090 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -52 | 103 | 69 | 7 | -244 | -255 | -223 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 3 887 | 5 386 | 7 216 | 8 579 | 10 024 | 11 963 | 12 370 | 12 256 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 62 | 81 | 100 | 111 | 121 | 136 | 140 | 137 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 265 | 5 482 | 4 147 | 5 274 | 7 565 | 8 794 | 8 812 | 9 684 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -193 | -4 487 | -2 659 | -3 848 | -6 087 | -6 675 | -6 417 | -7 086 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | -152 | 6 | -8 | 16 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 072 | 995 | 1 485 | 1 424 | 1 629 | 2 112 | 2 403 | 2 582 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 51 | 41 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 50 | 56 | 59 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Primary Energy production | 172 | 90 | 70 | 78 | 81 | 146 | 124 | 127 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 305 | 488 | 551 | 524 | 490 | 393 | 442 | 444 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 28 | -2 | 3 | -8 | 14 | -19 | -12 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 448 | 580 | 618 | 611 | 557 | 557 | 578 | 569 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 124 | 153 | 149 | 134 | 118 | 112 | 115 | 111 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Isle of Man** | | | | | | | | | **Île de Man** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | 9 | 48 | 49 | 57 | 47 | 53 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Primary Energy production | 23 | 27 | 87 | 162 | 273 | 577 | 716 | 810 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 628 | 723 | 690 | 810 | 656 | 377 | 236 | 198 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | -17 | 5 | 0 | 14 | 6 | -5 | 9 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 652 | 767 | 773 | 972 | 915 | 948 | 955 | 999 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 122 | 126 | 115 | 132 | 114 | 108 | 107 | 110 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Italy** [12] | | | | | | | | | **Italie** [12] |
| Primary Energy production | 1 232 | 1 180 | 1 265 | 1 378 | 1 509 | 1 462 | 1 429 | 1 336 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 5 439 | 6 195 | 6 463 | 5 967 | 4 860 | 4 251 | 4 618 | 4 751 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 3 | 190 | -69 | 68 | -5 | -31 | -196 | 140 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 6 668 | 7 183 | 7 797 | 7 277 | 6 374 | 5 744 | 6 243 | 5 946 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 116 | 125 | 133 | 121 | 105 | 96 | 104 | 100 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Primary Energy production | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 10 | * 12 | 12 | 11 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 118 | 144 | 140 | 103 | 108 | 98 | 105 | 109 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -3 | 7 | 1 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 130 | 148 | 147 | 113 | 117 | 110 | 116 | 121 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 52 | 57 | 55 | 41 | 42 | 39 | 41 | 43 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Japan** [10,13] | | | | | | | | | **Japon** [10,13] |
| Primary Energy production | 4 043 | 4 340 | 4 231 | 4 205 | 1 318 | 1 815 | 2 238 | 2 068 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 16 737 | 17 507 | 17 737 | 16 800 | 16 758 | 14 138 | 14 492 | 14 404 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 58 | 165 | 101 | -11 | -66 | -189 | -33 | 19 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 20 722 | 21 682 | 21 867 | 21 015 | 18 142 | 16 142 | 16 762 | 16 453 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 165 | 171 | 171 | 164 | 143 | 128 | 133 | 132 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Jersey** | | | | | | | | | **Jersey** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 9 | 17 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 28 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 33 | 39 | 39 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 160 | 190 | 285 | 300 | 359 | * 316 | * 302 | * 328 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -2 | -5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | * 11 | * 0 | * 9 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 174 | 207 | 291 | 308 | 369 | 338 | 340 | 358 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 37 | 38 | 48 | 42 | 39 | 31 | 31 | 32 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 663 | 3 368 | 5 131 | 6 770 | 6 812 | 6 650 | 6 650 | 6 753 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -489 | * -1 828 | -2 766 | * -3 318 | * -3 611 | -3 867 | * -3 856 | * -3 738 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | -14 | 8 | 88 | 21 | 20 | -93 | 113 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 173 | 1 554 | 2 356 | 3 363 | 3 180 | 2 764 | 2 887 | 2 901 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 130 | 100 | 148 | 200 | 176 | 142 | 146 | 145 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Primary Energy production | 420 | * 487 | * 580 | * 650 | * 830 | 937 | 948 | 977 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 98 | 141 | 109 | 137 | 192 | * 255 | 249 | * 239 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 4 | -5 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 518 | * 627 | * 686 | * 793 | 1 022 | 1 192 | 1 197 | 1 216 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 19 | * 20 | * 19 | * 19 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | 1 | 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | * 13 | * 12 | * 12 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Kosovo** | | | | | | | | | **Kosovo** |
| Primary Energy production | … | 46 | 59 | 78 | 76 | 80 | 81 | 75 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 17 | 23 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 40 | 37 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | -1 | 0 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | … | 65 | 82 | 105 | 106 | 112 | 122 | 112 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | 36 | 45 | 59 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 65 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Primary Energy production | 4 802 | 4 748 | 6 080 | 5 557 | 7 014 | 6 353 | 6 218 | 6 910 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -3 968 | -3 941 | -4 915 | -4 242 | -5 679 | -4 850 | -4 727 | -5 017 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | -17 | 31 | -22 | -75 | -1 | 2 | 122 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 835 | 824 | 1 133 | 1 337 | 1 410 | 1 505 | 1 488 | 1 771 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 497 | 421 | 507 | 454 | 368 | 342 | 341 | 386 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Primary Energy production | 53 | 60 | 61 | 53 | 75 | 103 | 106 | 114 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 51 | 38 | 53 | 63 | 103 | * 55 | * 70 | 64 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 3 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 4 | -11 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 101 | 101 | 114 | 115 | 167 | 150 | 172 | 189 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 21 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 25 | 27 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Primary Energy production | * 42 | 57 | 64 | 98 | 162 | 297 | 316 | 375 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 1 | * 5 | * 3 | * 7 | * -70 | * -90 | * -117 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | * 0 | * -8 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 48 | 58 | 69 | 100 | 169 | 226 | * 234 | 257 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 10 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 25 | 31 | * 31 | 34 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Primary Energy production | 60 | 59 | 78 | 83 | 98 | 113 | 113 | 122 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 134 | * 99 | 116 | 78 | 84 | * 77 | * 66 | * 63 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | -4 | 5 | -28 | 3 | * 10 | * -9 | * 8 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 193 | 161 | 190 | 189 | 179 | 180 | 188 | 178 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 78 | 68 | 85 | 90 | 91 | 95 | 100 | 95 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Primary Energy production | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 13 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 166 | 198 | 197 | 253 | * 330 | * 325 | * 264 | * 206 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | -1 | … | … | … | * 3 | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 174 | 207 | 206 | 262 | 337 | 332 | 273 | 218 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 44 | 48 | 44 | 52 | 52 | 58 | 48 | 38 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Primary Energy production | 22 | 28 | 25 | 27 | * 21 | * 18 | * 18 | 17 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 19 | * 20 | * 22 | * 25 | * 26 | * 26 | * 38 | 33 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 41 | 48 | 47 | 52 | * 47 | * 44 | * 56 | 50 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 21 | 24 | 24 | 26 | * 22 | * 19 | * 25 | 22 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Primary Energy production | 25 | 43 | 53 | 64 | 76 | 90 | 93 | 96 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 6 | * 9 | * 11 | * 6 | * 9 | * 4 | * 9 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | * 1 | * -3 | 0 | -5 | * -2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 31 | 49 | 62 | 74 | 85 | 99 | 102 | 106 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 14 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Primary Energy production | 3 190 | 3 117 | 4 072 | 4 337 | 1 569 | 1 204 | 3 007 | 2 668 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -2 538 | -2 423 | -3 320 | -3 429 | -689 | -710 | -2 304 | -1 905 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | 66 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 653 | 695 | 753 | 842 | 878 | 495 | 702 | 763 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 133 | 131 | 128 | 130 | 134 | 70 | 98 | 106 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 1 | * 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 | 2 | 2 | * 3 | * 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 54 | 65 | 77 | 85 | 80 | 77 | 81 | 75 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 160 | 141 | 168 | 64 | 76 | 82 | 90 | 82 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 226 | 169 | 198 | 231 | 221 | 231 | 234 | 205 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 22 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 363 | 295 | 364 | 292 | 292 | 310 | 321 | 286 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 100 | 84 | 109 | 94 | 101 | 111 | 115 | 101 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 130 | 140 | 179 | 173 | 150 | 133 | 139 | 121 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | 2 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 133 | 142 | 185 | 178 | 158 | 145 | 153 | 135 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 327 | 325 | 398 | 352 | 277 | 230 | 239 | 207 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Primary Energy production | 145 | 170 | 206 | 254 | 262 | * 331 | * 344 | * 344 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 17 | * 27 | * 24 | * 23 | * 42 | * 50 | * 55 | * 56 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | * 0 | * -2 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 162 | 197 | 229 | 279 | 304 | * 381 | * 400 | * 400 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | * 13 | * 13 | * 13 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Primary Energy production | * 80 | * 87 | 99 | 117 | 135 | 151 | 154 | 150 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 11 | * 9 | * 11 | * 12 | * 13 | 23 | 20 | 21 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | 0 | 1 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 90 | * 96 | 109 | 129 | 147 | 172 | 174 | 170 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 9 | * 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Malaysia** [14] | | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** [14] |
| Primary Energy production | 2 791 | 3 082 | 3 770 | 3 450 | 3 749 | 3 760 | 3 904 | 4 042 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -1 069 | -1 115 | -1 003 | * -495 | -360 | -65 | -82 | -80 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 14 | 8 | 21 | * -10 | -41 | -58 | -163 | -196 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 708 | 1 959 | 2 745 | 2 965 | 3 429 | 3 752 | 3 985 | 4 159 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 84 | 85 | 106 | 103 | 110 | 111 | 116 | 120 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 4 | * 6 | * 9 | * 13 | * 19 | * 25 | * 28 | * 31 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | * 0 | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 29 | 31 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 14 | 23 | 28 | 37 | 43 | 48 | 55 | 60 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Primary Energy production | * 62 | * 70 | 100 | * 148 | * 149 | * 150 | 150 | 157 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 8 | * 15 | * 20 | * 28 | * 43 | 82 | 94 | 87 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * 0 | * 1 | 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 71 | * 85 | 119 | * 176 | * 193 | * 232 | 245 | 243 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 7 | * 7 | 9 | * 11 | * 10 | * 11 | 11 | 11 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 31 | 28 | 37 | 35 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 31 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -1 | -2 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 30 | 29 | 37 | 35 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 32 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 78 | 72 | 90 | 83 | 61 | 56 | 56 | 61 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 30 | * 31 | * 35 | * 41 | * 45 | * 53 | * 54 | * 57 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Martinique** [9] | | | | | | | | | **Martinique** [9] |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | * 0 | * 1 | * 1 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 22 | * 22 | * 29 | * 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 22 | * 23 | 30 | 29 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 53 | * 53 | 76 | 75 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 12 | 13 | 15 | 34 | 30 | 22 | 22 | * 22 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 14 | 16 | 21 | 7 | * 31 | 74 | * 69 | 81 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 0 | * -5 | … | * 5 | * 5 | * 6 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 26 | 29 | 36 | 46 | * 61 | 91 | * 87 | 98 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | * 15 | 20 | * 18 | 20 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Primary Energy production | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 7 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 28 | 34 | 44 | 49 | 57 | 56 | 53 | 56 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 2 | -3 | -1 | -2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 41 | 49 | 57 | 63 | 67 | 57 | 59 | 64 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 35 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 52 | 45 | 46 | 50 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mayotte** [9] | | | | | | | | | **Mayotte** [9] |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 2 | * 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | 0 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 2 | * 2 | * 3 | 4 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 13 | * 14 | * 16 | 20 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Primary Energy production | 8 540 | 9 600 | 11 031 | 9 403 | 8 031 | 6 489 | 6 504 | 6 610 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -3 031 | -3 196 | -3 491 | -1 842 | -250 | 698 | 1 011 | 1 034 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -7 | 91 | -19 | 5 | -49 | -58 | -11 | -5 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 5 516 | 6 314 | 7 559 | 7 557 | 7 830 | 7 246 | 7 525 | 7 650 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 61 | 64 | 71 | 67 | 65 | 57 | 59 | 59 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 3 | * 3 | * 2 | * 2 | 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 3 | * 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 24 | * 24 | 15 | 14 | 20 | * 19 | * 19 | * 19 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Primary Energy production | 72 | 66 | 138 | 655 | 655 | 1 172 | 885 | 947 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 16 | 20 | -36 | -450 | -365 | -744 | -400 | * -832 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | -1 | 41 | 17 | * -60 | * 67 | * -353 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 88 | 86 | 103 | 164 | 273 | 488 | 418 | 468 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 38 | 35 | 40 | 61 | 92 | 148 | 125 | 138 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | 25 | 35 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 12 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | … | … | 42 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 45 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | 66 | 76 | 67 | 72 | 76 | 72 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 0 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 0 | * 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | * 0 | 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 59 | * 78 | 125 | 172 | 158 | 77 | * 77 | 79 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Primary Energy production | 83 | 73 | 74 | 84 | 62 | 102 | 108 | 101 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 351 | * 402 | * 530 | * 687 | 752 | 783 | 849 | 852 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 10 | -2 | 0 | 10 | 15 | -9 | -8 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 423 | 478 | 606 | 762 | 799 | 894 | 965 | 953 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 16 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 26 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Primary Energy production | 248 | 302 | 429 | 397 | 702 | 733 | 834 | 1 014 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 16 | -10 | -64 | -88 | * -218 | -283 | -351 | -523 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | * 43 | 9 | 16 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 264 | 293 | 365 | 309 | 441 | 442 | 468 | 490 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 17 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 15 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Myanmar** [10] | | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** [10] |
| Primary Energy production | 377 | 575 | 843 | 871 | 1 098 | 1 069 | 1 109 | 1 173 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 27 | -111 | -308 | -305 | -298 | -190 | -298 | -250 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -7 | -3 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 0 | -5 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 411 | 467 | 535 | 564 | 768 | 879 | 816 | 922 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 17 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Primary Energy production | 14 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 29 | 28 | * 33 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 24 | * 26 | 40 | * 45 | 53 | 44 | 47 | 45 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | * -1 | 1 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 38 | 42 | 58 | 64 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 77 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 24 | 23 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 27 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | * 2 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | * 0 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 145 | * 117 | * 84 | 58 | * 69 | * 64 | * 68 | * 70 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Primary Energy production [2] | 256 | 299 | 341 | 371 | 416 | 453 | 476 | * 475 | Production d'énergie primaire [2] |
| Net imports | 28 | 39 | 39 | 62 | 78 | 177 | 167 | 204 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks [2] | -1 | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | Variations des stocks [2] |
| Total supply [2] | 284 | 338 | 381 | 433 | 494 | 630 | 642 | * 677 | Approvisionnement total [2] |
| Supply per capita [2] | 13 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 22 | * 23 | Approvisionnement par habitant [2] |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** [15] | | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** [15] |
| Primary Energy production | 2 800 | 2 447 | 2 613 | 2 979 | 2 015 | 1 139 | 1 106 | 995 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 171 | 757 | 740 | 451 | 903 | 1 786 | 1 497 | 1 996 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -72 | 98 | 38 | -13 | 126 | 39 | -364 | 367 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 3 042 | 3 106 | 3 316 | 3 443 | 2 792 | 2 886 | 2 966 | 2 624 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 195 | 193 | 201 | 205 | 163 | 164 | 167 | 147 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

# Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 94 | 83 | 84 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 95 | 83 | 84 | 69 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 486 | 449 | 430 | 326 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 26 | * 28 | * 36 | * 47 | 61 | 63 | 50 | 61 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | 2 | 1 | 3 | -4 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 27 | 30 | 37 | 46 | 61 | 63 | 57 | 64 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 133 | 135 | 153 | 177 | 217 | 220 | 199 | 222 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Primary Energy production | 556 | 629 | 569 | 773 | 790 | 728 | 706 | 687 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 90 | 104 | 166 | 77 | 156 | 225 | 227 | 202 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -4 | -12 | -8 | 12 | -17 | 18 | -9 | -5 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 649 | 746 | 743 | 837 | 963 | 935 | 941 | 895 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 177 | 193 | 180 | 192 | 209 | 184 | 184 | 174 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Primary Energy production | 68 | 56 | 61 | 69 | 88 | 94 | 95 | * 99 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 37 | 49 | 57 | 56 | 72 | 66 | 71 | 80 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -1 | 0 | -3 | -1 | -1 | -3 | 7 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 104 | 106 | 118 | 128 | 161 | 161 | 168 | 172 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Primary Energy production | 65 | 74 | * 83 | * 89 | * 126 | * 139 | * 139 | * 142 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 5 | * 7 | * 7 | 13 | * -4 | * 2 | * -1 | * 5 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 1 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 70 | 81 | * 90 | * 103 | * 122 | * 141 | * 137 | * 146 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 7 | 7 | * 7 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 047 | 6 098 | 7 205 | 7 634 | 7 283 | 5 942 | 5 669 | 5 025 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -3 804 | -4 595 | -5 344 | -5 283 | -4 701 | -3 247 | -2 714 | -2 088 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | 10 | -10 | -17 | -88 | 61 | -27 | 129 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 243 | 1 494 | 1 872 | 2 368 | 2 670 | 2 633 | 2 983 | 2 808 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 32 | * 39 | 39 | 39 | 49 | * 51 | * 51 | * 52 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Primary Energy production | 66 | 64 | 68 | 67 | 53 | 46 | 37 | 44 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 43 | 48 | 52 | 53 | 57 | 69 | 76 | 72 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 104 | 113 | 121 | 121 | 110 | 113 | 112 | 114 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 52 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 60 | 60 | 62 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Northern Mariana Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Mariannes du Nord** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 9 | * 8 | * 8 | * 5 | * 5 | * 4 | * 4 | * 4 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 9 | * 7 | * 7 | * 5 | * 5 | * 4 | * 4 | * 4 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 184 | * 108 | * 116 | * 97 | * 106 | * 79 | * 91 | * 92 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Norway** [16] | | | | | | | | | **Norvège** [16] |
| Primary Energy production | 7 746 | 9 547 | 9 714 | 8 724 | 8 814 | 8 732 | 8 953 | 9 044 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -6 745 | -8 439 | -8 484 | -7 415 | -7 745 | -7 547 | -7 800 | -7 977 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 21 | 16 | 15 | -5 | 6 | 37 | -36 | 18 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 981 | 1 092 | 1 215 | 1 314 | 1 063 | 1 148 | 1 190 | 1 048 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 225 | 243 | 263 | 269 | 205 | 213 | 220 | 192 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 931 | 2 359 | 2 356 | 2 793 | 3 228 | 3 651 | 3 820 | 4 083 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -1 710 | -2 079 | -1 912 | * -1 975 | * -2 126 | * -2 469 | * -2 577 | * -2 768 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -15 | -38 | 0 | -7 | 3 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 236 | 319 | 445 | 825 | 1 100 | 1 182 | 1 242 | 1 315 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 111 | 140 | 181 | 299 | 263 | 261 | 276 | 278 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| Primary Energy production | 451 | 507 | 538 | 557 | 510 | 473 | 446 | 426 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 2 505 | 3 271 | 3 985 | 4 332 | 4 456 | 4 342 | 4 687 | 4 470 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 118 | 72 | 47 | -9 | 19 | 71 | 29 | 14 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 838 | 3 705 | 4 476 | 4 898 | 4 947 | 4 744 | 5 105 | 4 883 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 132 | 166 | 196 | 211 | 210 | 200 | 217 | 209 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Pakistan** [17] | | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** [17] |
| Primary Energy production | * 1 653 | * 1 758 | 2 342 | 2 252 | 2 273 | 2 126 | 2 368 | 2 268 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 529 | 680 | 587 | 782 | 779 | 1 802 | 1 936 | * 1 653 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | 0 | 10 | 2 | 13 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 182 | 2 437 | 2 917 | 3 031 | 3 038 | 3 929 | 4 305 | 3 921 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 16 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 0 | * 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 159 | * 152 | * 157 | 157 | * 159 | * 165 | * 166 | * 170 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Panama** [18] | | | | | | | | | **Panama** [18] |
| Primary Energy production | 22 | 28 | 32 | 26 | 36 | 42 | 47 | 45 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 49 | 75 | 89 | 98 | 113 | 101 | 126 | 148 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | -1 | 0 | -20 | -21 | 16 | -7 | -4 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 71 | 105 | 122 | 144 | 171 | 126 | 180 | 198 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 26 | 35 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 29 | 41 | 45 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Primary Energy production | 263 | 220 | 174 | 93 | 531 | 605 | 589 | * 616 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -171 | * -121 | * -48 | * 47 | * -366 | * -423 | * -403 | * -424 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 3 | * 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | -4 | * 0 | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 89 | 99 | 126 | 139 | 164 | 186 | 186 | * 192 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | * 19 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Primary Energy production | 255 | 311 | 287 | 298 | 327 | 293 | 273 | 283 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -80 | -122 | -109 | -98 | -68 | 0 | 27 | 12 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -4 | 2 | -1 | -4 | 0 | 2 | -4 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 180 | 188 | 180 | 204 | 258 | 292 | 304 | 294 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 39 | 37 | 33 | 36 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 44 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Primary Energy production | 414 | 391 | 455 | 810 | 953 | 932 | 943 | 1 041 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 73 | 130 | 108 | -15 | -29 | -10 | 110 | 130 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 23 | 7 | -3 | -13 | 19 | -26 | -71 | -12 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 464 | 514 | 565 | 808 | 904 | 946 | 1 124 | 1 183 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 19 | 19 | 20 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 34 | 35 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Primary Energy production | * 581 | 746 | 818 | 999 | 1 092 | 1 229 | 1 221 | 1 247 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 754 | 855 | * 695 | 712 | 1 059 | 1 134 | 1 231 | 1 402 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 28 | 4 | -10 | 11 | 14 | -11 | -4 | 71 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 307 | 1 598 | 1 523 | 1 701 | 2 136 | 2 373 | 2 455 | 2 578 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 19 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Primary Energy production | 4 162 | 3 319 | 3 281 | 2 809 | 2 843 | 2 422 | 2 506 | 2 470 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 50 | 441 | 692 | 1 355 | 1 192 | 1 824 | 1 840 | 1 994 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -36 | -24 | 82 | -93 | 32 | -37 | -204 | 119 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 249 | 3 784 | 3 891 | 4 256 | 4 004 | 4 285 | 4 551 | 4 345 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 111 | 99 | 102 | 112 | 105 | 112 | 120 | 113 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Portugal** [19] | | | | | | | | | **Portugal** [19] |
| Primary Energy production | 139 | 161 | 151 | 236 | 222 | 254 | 259 | 246 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 719 | 870 | 974 | 726 | 703 | 552 | 565 | 606 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 12 | 0 | 16 | -15 | 7 | -42 | -18 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 846 | 1 031 | 1 109 | 977 | 918 | 848 | 843 | 850 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 84 | 100 | 106 | 92 | 88 | 82 | 81 | 82 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Puerto Rico** | | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 12 | 24 | 27 | 55 | 49 | 70 | 50 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 0 | 13 | 24 | 27 | 56 | 51 | 72 | 52 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 0 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 16 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

# Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 364 | 2 449 | 3 718 | 7 428 | 9 402 | 9 142 | 9 174 | 9 277 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -817 | -1 929 | -2 991 | -6 260 | -7 752 | -7 368 | -7 357 | -7 421 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | -56 | -1 | 3 | 80 | 43 | 33 | 13 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 547 | 576 | 728 | 1 165 | 1 571 | 1 731 | 1 784 | 1 844 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 1 063 | 893 | 882 | 682 | 647 | 617 | 634 | 638 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Primary Energy production | 878 | 1 353 | 1 782 | 1 863 | 2 123 | 2 169 | 2 155 | 2 381 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 5 309 | 6 588 | 6 863 | 8 705 | 9 411 | 9 285 | 9 895 | 9 445 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 3 | 63 | -175 | 113 | 72 | -82 | -162 | 92 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 6 184 | 7 877 | 8 820 | 10 454 | 11 463 | 11 536 | 12 212 | 11 734 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 136 | 168 | 184 | 214 | 225 | 222 | 236 | 227 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Republic of Moldova** [20] | | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** [20] |
| Primary Energy production | 4 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 28 | * 29 | 32 | 22 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 184 | * 64 | * 85 | 80 | 81 | 87 | 95 | 90 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 2 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 186 | 66 | 89 | 91 | 108 | 113 | 124 | 111 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 42 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 37 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Réunion** [9] | | | | | | | | | **Réunion** [9] |
| Primary Energy production | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 23 | * 36 | * 44 | * 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 31 | 42 | 49 | 58 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 43 | 54 | 59 | 65 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 335 | 1 194 | 1 173 | 1 155 | 1 116 | 941 | 966 | 934 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 591 | 331 | 446 | 311 | 217 | 382 | 456 | 431 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 2 | -8 | -7 | -7 | -7 | -32 | -19 | 33 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 925 | 1 532 | 1 626 | 1 474 | 1 341 | 1 355 | 1 440 | 1 332 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 85 | 69 | 77 | 72 | 67 | 70 | 75 | 69 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Primary Energy production | 40 589 | 41 030 | 50 506 | 53 679 | 56 024 | 58 759 | 63 665 | 60 648 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -13 397 | -14 842 | -22 870 | -24 601 | * -27 007 | -28 669 | -28 776 | -26 393 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 472 | 195 | 298 | 147 | 75 | -404 | 662 | 733 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 26 720 | 25 994 | 27 338 | 28 932 | 28 943 | 30 495 | 34 227 | 33 523 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 180 | 177 | 189 | 201 | 199 | 208 | 235 | 230 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Primary Energy production | 48 | 46 | 63 | 76 | * 86 | * 89 | * 89 | * 96 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 7 | * 8 | * 7 | * 8 | * 13 | * 16 | * 19 | * 20 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 54 | 54 | 71 | 84 | * 98 | * 105 | * 109 | * 116 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 10 | 7 | 8 | 8 | * 8 | * 8 | * 8 | * 8 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saint Barthélemy** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Barthélemy** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | * 153 | * 145 | * 144 | * 154 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saint Helena** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Hélène** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 29 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 26 | 30 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | * 3 | * 3 | 3 | * 3 | * 4 | * 4 | * 4 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 2 | * 3 | * 3 | 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 4 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 57 | * 65 | * 71 | 68 | * 70 | * 74 | * 73 | * 77 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Primary Energy production | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 4 | * 5 | * 6 | 7 | 7 | * 7 | * 8 | * 8 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | * 8 | * 8 | * 8 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 36 | 39 | 41 | 46 | 43 | * 43 | * 44 | * 45 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saint Martin (French part)** | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie française)** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 7 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | * 6 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | * 169 | * 184 | * 196 | * 202 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saint Pierre and Miquelon** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon** |
| Primary Energy production | … | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 161 | * 124 | * 145 | * 152 | * 154 | * 150 | * 136 | * 131 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | 2 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 4 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 2 | 2 | * 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | * 4 | * 4 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 18 | 20 | * 30 | 31 | 33 | 35 | * 34 | * 36 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Primary Energy production | * 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | * 4 | * 4 | 4 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 21 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 22 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 1 | * 2 | * 2 | 3 | 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 11 | * 11 | * 13 | 14 | 15 | * 14 | * 14 | * 13 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Primary Energy production | 20 051 | 20 420 | 24 336 | 22 686 | 27 183 | 26 111 | 26 836 | 28 267 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -16 073 | -15 797 | -18 116 | -14 727 | -17 294 | * -16 087 | * -15 516 | -17 387 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -22 | 0 | 0 | -319 | 121 | * -249 | * 263 | * 615 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 000 | 4 623 | 6 220 | 8 277 | 9 767 | 10 274 | 11 057 | 10 265 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 301 | 286 | 303 | 329 | 326 | 332 | 353 | 319 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Primary Energy production | 44 | 50 | 52 | 86 | 69 | 86 | 86 | 84 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 37 | * 47 | 65 | 74 | 104 | 106 | 126 | 147 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -4 | -3 | 0 | -1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 81 | 97 | 114 | 160 | 178 | 195 | 212 | 233 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Serbia** [21] | | | | | | | | | **Serbie** [21] |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | 428 | 440 | 449 | 458 | 425 | 401 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 243 | 212 | 164 | 192 | 226 | 297 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 2 | 4 | 1 | -8 | -17 | 24 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | … | … | 669 | 648 | 612 | 657 | 668 | 674 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | 89 | 88 | 85 | 95 | 98 | 99 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Serbia and Monten. [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.]** |
| Primary Energy production | 497 | 479 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 25 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 522 | 556 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 49 | 65 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 4 | * 5 | * 5 | 6 | * 6 | * 8 | * 10 | * 10 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 0 | * 0 | … | * 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 2 | * 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | * 8 | * 9 | * 9 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 37 | 54 | 59 | 64 | 65 | * 69 | * 70 | * 70 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Primary Energy production | 42 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 57 | * 57 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 3 | * 4 | * 7 | * 8 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 21 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | * 0 | … | … | * -1 | * 2 | … | * 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 45 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 69 | 73 | 78 | * 78 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | * 9 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

## Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 | 5 | 9 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 30 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 641 | 783 | * 887 | * 835 | * 1 231 | 1 479 | 1 405 | * 1 604 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 2 | 27 | -31 | -23 | 41 | * 28 | -68 | 30 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 645 | 761 | 926 | 883 | 1 217 | 1 475 | 1 498 | * 1 605 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 182 | 189 | 217 | 174 | 220 | 263 | 270 | * 284 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 12 | * 11 | * 10 | * 10 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | * 12 | * 10 | * 11 | * 11 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | * 311 | * 253 | * 259 | * 260 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Primary Energy production | 210 | 263 | 265 | 280 | 290 | 280 | 291 | 282 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 510 | 481 | 514 | 473 | 405 | 386 | 390 | 482 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -22 | 4 | 4 | -12 | -4 | -18 | -63 | 71 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 742 | 740 | 777 | 766 | 699 | 683 | 743 | 692 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 139 | 138 | 144 | 142 | 129 | 125 | 137 | 126 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Primary Energy production | 124 | 134 | 156 | 158 | 143 | 151 | 140 | 128 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 129 | 141 | 160 | 149 | 133 | 120 | 132 | 144 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 254 | 274 | 315 | 307 | 276 | 271 | 277 | 270 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 128 | 138 | 158 | 150 | 134 | 129 | 131 | 128 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Primary Energy production | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | * 3 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 3 | * 4 | * 4 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | * 4 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 6 | * 6 | * 7 | * 8 | 8 | * 8 | * 8 | * 7 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 15 | * 15 | * 15 | * 15 | 12 | * 10 | * 10 | * 9 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Primary Energy production | 69 | 85 | 103 | 124 | 129 | 151 | 155 | * 157 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 8 | * 5 | * 5 | * 4 | * 13 | * 15 | * 16 | * 18 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 77 | 90 | 108 | 128 | 142 | 167 | 171 | * 175 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | * 10 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 647 | 6 023 | 6 357 | 6 463 | 6 465 | 6 219 | 5 893 | 5 789 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -1 017 | -1 171 | -1 188 | -612 | -799 | -816 | -530 | -411 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -68 | -41 | 0 | 59 | -5 | -15 | -158 | -64 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 698 | 4 892 | 5 169 | 5 792 | 5 671 | 5 416 | 5 521 | 5 443 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 105 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 100 | 89 | 90 | 87 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 321 | 359 | 332 | 307 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -286 | -326 | -299 | -275 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | 35 | 33 | 33 | 32 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Spain** [22] | | | | | | | | | **Espagne** [22] |
| Primary Energy production | 1 313 | 1 314 | 1 256 | 1 418 | 1 372 | 1 406 | 1 437 | 1 444 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 2 968 | 3 811 | 4 737 | 3 989 | 3 496 | 3 024 | 3 247 | 3 477 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 69 | 52 | 78 | 73 | -40 | -98 | -110 | 123 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 4 211 | 5 073 | 5 914 | 5 334 | 4 909 | 4 528 | 4 794 | 4 797 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 105 | 124 | 135 | 114 | 105 | 95 | 100 | 100 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Primary Energy production | 146 | 156 | 163 | 163 | 159 | 153 | 165 | * 165 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 80 | 144 | 161 | 170 | 215 | 257 | 246 | 231 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | 4 | 1 | -7 | -36 | -5 | -25 | -6 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 225 | 296 | 324 | 339 | 409 | 416 | 436 | 400 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Primary Energy production | * 5 | * 5 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 18 | 33 | 49 | 45 | 64 | 72 | 77 | 93 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | 0 | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 22 | 38 | 59 | 55 | 75 | 83 | 89 | 106 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 8 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 20 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | … | … | 408 | * 376 | * 342 | * 349 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * 152 | * 173 | * 155 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | … | … | 409 | 527 | 517 | 505 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | … | … | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23 Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*

Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

## Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*

pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sudan [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan [anc.]** |
| Primary Energy production | 448 | 851 | 1 145 | 1 473 | … | … | … | … | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 59 | -287 | -480 | -762 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 1 | 8 | 12 | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 506 | 556 | 654 | 711 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 18 | 17 | 18 | 16 | … | … | … | … | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Primary Energy production | 17 | 33 | 32 | 43 | 45 | 43 | 44 | 40 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 16 | * 1 | * -4 | * -4 | * -2 | * 3 | * -2 | * 4 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 34 | 36 | 26 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 42 | 44 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 79 | 75 | 51 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 68 | 71 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 312 | 1 257 | 1 414 | 1 343 | 1 398 | 1 394 | 1 471 | 1 458 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 745 | 720 | 741 | 721 | 506 | 510 | 317 | 420 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -29 | 9 | 32 | -33 | 70 | 96 | -147 | 29 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 086 | 1 968 | 2 123 | 2 099 | 1 834 | 1 808 | 1 935 | 1 849 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 236 | 222 | 235 | 224 | 187 | 175 | 186 | 176 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Primary Energy production | 464 | 496 | 452 | 516 | 495 | 520 | 475 | 497 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 525 | 529 | 635 | 569 | 503 | 460 | 466 | 433 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -14 | -18 | 6 | -2 | -15 | 8 | -14 | -22 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 004 | 1 042 | 1 080 | 1 086 | 1 014 | 971 | 954 | 951 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 143 | 145 | 145 | 139 | 122 | 112 | 110 | 108 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 403 | 1 418 | 1 171 | 1 165 | 197 | 191 | 198 | 178 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -813 | -690 | -431 | -233 | 262 | 259 | 250 | 252 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | * 5 | … | 1 | 20 | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 585 | 729 | 741 | 911 | 458 | 451 | 447 | 429 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 40 | 44 | 39 | 41 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 19 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Primary Energy production | 106 | 103 | 115 | 115 | * 131 | 156 | 159 | 168 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 40 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 35 | 50 | 46 | 53 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 146 | 141 | 148 | 143 | 167 | 206 | 205 | 221 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 24 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 328 | 1 707 | 2 145 | 2 951 | 3 148 | 3 024 | 2 885 | 2 733 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 287 | * 1 307 | * 1 868 | * 2 030 | 2 508 | * 2 621 | * 2 781 | * 2 935 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -10 | * -40 | -34 | 49 | -28 | -85 | -54 | 34 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 624 | 3 055 | 4 049 | 4 932 | 5 685 | 5 731 | 5 721 | 5 634 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 44 | 48 | 61 | 72 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 79 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Primary Energy production | … | … | 146 | 318 | 281 | 197 | 206 | 94 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | * -141 | * -313 | * -274 | * -187 | * -196 | * -85 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | … | … | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | … | … | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Primary Energy production | 57 | 74 | 84 | 99 | 112 | 138 | 129 | * 131 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 15 | * 16 | 15 | 29 | 17 | 30 | 29 | 31 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 71 | 89 | 99 | 130 | 130 | 168 | 159 | * 162 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 16 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 18 | * 18 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 | 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 2 | 2 | * 2 | * 2 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | * 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 | 1 | * 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 14 | 14 | * 16 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 20 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Primary Energy production | 511 | 799 | 1 464 | 1 786 | 1 557 | 1 226 | 1 079 | 1 136 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -264 | -378 | -777 | -954 | -753 | -611 | -435 | * -477 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -5 | 1 | 11 | -1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 251 | 420 | 676 | 833 | 797 | 616 | 643 | 658 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 194 | 318 | 500 | 601 | 558 | 416 | 432 | 440 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Primary Energy production | 218 | 266 | 274 | 346 | 275 | 207 | 236 | 218 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 11 | * 38 | * 65 | 79 | 195 | 246 | 254 | 250 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -9 | 7 | -4 | -7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | -18 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 238 | 296 | 342 | 432 | 463 | 449 | 486 | 485 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 26 | 30 | 33 | 40 | 41 | 37 | 40 | 40 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 109 | 1 082 | 1 001 | 1 355 | 1 317 | 1 826 | 1 938 | 2 113 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 1 514 | 2 097 | 2 500 | 3 097 | 4 162 | 4 293 | 4 683 | 4 575 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 44 | -4 | -27 | 10 | 89 | -12 | -32 | 157 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 578 | 3 182 | 3 529 | 4 442 | 5 390 | 6 131 | 6 653 | 6 530 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 42 | 49 | 51 | 61 | 67 | 71 | 77 | 75 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 376 | 1 928 | 2 584 | 1 982 | 3 407 | 3 251 | 3 277 | 3 580 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -802 | -1 303 | -1 830 | -1 030 | -2 436 | -2 261 | -1 751 | -1 874 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 574 | 625 | 754 | 951 | 972 | 991 | 1 526 | 1 706 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 137 | 136 | 149 | 171 | 156 | 143 | 215 | 236 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Primary Energy production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 4 | * 4 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 1 | * 2 | * 3 | * 4 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | * 5 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 70 | * 83 | * 113 | * 137 | * 125 | * 117 | * 117 | * 115 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Primary Energy production | … | 0 | 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 0 | 0 | * 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 8 | 10 | * 14 | 13 | * 11 | * 13 | * 14 | * 14 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Primary Energy production | * 347 | 386 | 498 | 608 | 755 | 874 | 899 | 926 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 12 | * 17 | * 26 | * 46 | 60 | 208 | 188 | * 187 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | … | … | … | … | 0 | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | * 359 | 403 | 525 | 654 | 815 | 1 081 | 1 086 | 1 112 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 17 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Primary Energy production | 3 661 | 3 231 | 3 328 | 3 238 | 2 552[23] | 2 374[23] | 2 264[23] | 1 969[23] | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 3 411 | 2 343 | 2 458 | 1 762 | 1 268[23] | 1 239[23] | 1 295[23] | 717[23] | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | -86 | -490 | 66[23] | 67[23] | -108[23] | 53[23] | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 7 073 | 5 574 | 5 872 | 5 491 | 3 753[23] | 3 547[23] | 3 667[23] | 2 633[23] | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 137 | 112 | 123 | 118 | 82[23] | 79[23] | 83[23] | 64[23] | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Primary Energy production | 5 661 | 6 571 | 7 293 | 7 849 | 9 995 | 9 155 | 9 201 | 10 309 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -4 533 | -4 853 | -5 450 | * -4 872 | * -6 423 | -5 756 | -5 746 | -6 727 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 21 | … | … | … | 25 | -54 | -27 | * 2 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 108 | 1 719 | 1 842 | 2 977 | 3 546 | 3 453 | 3 482 | 3 580 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 455 | 492 | 395 | 429 | 409 | 365 | 356 | 350 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **United Kingdom [24]** | | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni [24]** |
| Primary Energy production | 10 773 | 11 400 | 8 589 | 6 192 | 4 892 | 4 876 | 4 193 | 4 319 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -2 003 | -2 221 | 729 | 2 039 | 2 484 | 1 560 | 2 314 | 2 062 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -267 | -139 | 0 | -255 | -171 | -36 | -148 | -15 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 9 037 | 9 317 | 9 318 | 8 485 | 7 548 | 6 473 | 6 655 | 6 396 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 155 | 158 | 154 | 135 | 115 | 96 | 98 | 94 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Primary Energy production | 434 | 535 | 642 | 727 | 791 | 912 | 929 | 968 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 30 | 30 | 57 | 69 | 127 | 129 | 140 | 135 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | 463 | 564 | 699 | 796 | 919 | 1 041 | 1 069 | 1 103 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 15 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Primary Energy production | 69 400 | 69 723 | 68 480 | 72 292 | 84 553 | 90 415 | 92 799 | 97 148 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 16 481 | 23 551 | 28 782 | 20 356 | 9 055 | -4 641 | -5 242 | -7 455 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -766 | -1 983 | -9 | -265 | 2 088 | 390 | -2 161 | -1 441 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 86 647 | 95 258 | 97 271 | 92 913 | 91 520 | 85 384 | 89 719 | 91 134 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 323 | 338 | 329 | 299 | 281 | 252 | 264 | 267 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

# 23

Production, trade and supply of energy *(continued)*
Petajoules and gigajoules per capita

Production, commerce et fourniture d'énergie *(suite)*
pétajoules et gigajoules par habitant

| Region, country or area | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges américaines** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | 2 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Primary Energy production | 45 | 46 | 45 | 89 | 127 | 132 | 137 | * 136 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 66 | 70 | 75 | 85 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 98 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 4 | -2 | -5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | -7 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 107 | 119 | 126 | 173 | 213 | 219 | 234 | 233 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 34 | 36 | 38 | 52 | 63 | 64 | 69 | 69 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Primary Energy production | 2 045 | 2 307 | 2 446 | 2 324 | 2 058 | 1 730 | 2 042 | 1 983 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * -177 | * -183 | * -399 | * -503 | * -279 | * 27 | 8 | 57 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 88 | … | … | … | 43 | -36 | -33 | 25 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 780 | 2 124 | 2 046 | 1 821 | 1 735 | 1 792 | 2 083 | 2 015 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 78 | 86 | 78 | 64 | 56 | 53 | 61 | 58 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Primary Energy production | * 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * 1 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 1 | * 2 | * 1 | * 2 | * 2 | * 4 | * 4 | * 3 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | … | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 1 | * 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 9 | * 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 11 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Primary Energy production | 7 962 | 8 968 | 9 063 | 8 190 | 7 393 | 2 350 | 2 639 | 2 803 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -5 772 | -6 514 | -6 724 | -5 137 | -4 785 | -1 063 | -1 102 | -1 236 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 24 | 15 | -271 | -52 | 0 | … | … | -157 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 2 167 | 2 439 | 2 609 | 3 105 | 2 608 | 1 287 | 1 537 | 1 724 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 98 | 99 | 97 | 108 | 85 | 45 | 54 | 61 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Primary Energy production | 1 136 | 1 733 | 2 612 | 2 747 | 3 035 | 2 337 | 2 561 | 2 724 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -207 | -421 | -786 | -409 | 247 | 1 937 | 1 446 | 1 493 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 20 | 50 | 70 | 5 | * 74 | -53 | 86 | -45 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 908 | 1 262 | 1 756 | 2 334 | 3 207 | 4 327 | 3 920 | 4 262 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 13 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 35 | 44 | 40 | 43 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Wallis and Futuna Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Wallis-et-Futuna** |
| Primary Energy production | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Importations nettes |
| Total supply | * 0 | * 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 0 | * 0 | * 0 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | * 22 | * 23 | 27 | 29 | 29 | * 34 | * 35 | * 38 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Primary Energy production | 713 | 908 | 844 | 804 | 173 | 160 | 148 | 125 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | -571 | -712 | -529 | -477 | 6 | -35 | -26 | -2 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 0 | 0 | 40 | … | … | … | … | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 142 | 197 | 274 | 326 | 180 | 125 | 121 | 124 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Primary Energy production | 224 | 251 | 277 | 303 | 355 | 424 | * 434 | * 471 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | * 19 | 13 | 25 | 36 | 59 | 56 | 64 | 64 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * -7 | * -1 | … | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 244 | 263 | 301 | 340 | 413 | 488 | * 499 | * 535 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 28 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 26 | * 25 | * 27 | Approvisionnement par habitant |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Primary Energy production | 362 | 379 | 379 | 372 | 438 | 424 | * 450 | 471 | Production d'énergie primaire |
| Net imports | 63 | 53 | 36 | 26 | 49 | 42 | 27 | 46 | Importations nettes |
| Changes in stocks | 5 | -5 | 1 | … | 28 | 10 | -12 | 0 | Variations des stocks |
| Total supply | 421 | 438 | 414 | 397 | 459 | 456 | * 489 | 518 | Approvisionnement total |
| Supply per capita | 38 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 29 | * 31 | 32 | Approvisionnement par habitant |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2022, last accessed April 2025.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie 2022, dernier accès avril 2025.

1 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.
2 Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June.
3 Excluding overseas territories.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
5 Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland.
6 Excluding Eritrea.
7 Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March.
8 From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco, and the five overseas departments and exclude New Caledonia, French Polynesia, St. Barthélemy, St. Martin, St. Pierre and Miquelon, and Wallis and Futuna.
9 Data after 2010 are included in France.
10 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April.
11 Data include Timor-Leste.
12 Data include San Marino and the Holy See.
13 Data include Okinawa.
14 Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.
15 Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former)
16 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
17 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.
18 Includes the Panama Canal Zone.
19 Data includes the Azores and Madeira.
20 Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
21 Excluding Kosovo.
22 Data include the Canary Islands.
23 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
24 Shipments of coal and oil to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports but as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man are included with the exports to Ireland.

1 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 21 mars.
2 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires finissant le 30 juin.
3 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer.
4 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
5 Non compris les Îles Féroé et le Groenland.
6 Non compris Erythrée.
7 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires finissant le 31 mars.
8 À partir de 2011, les données incluent Monaco et les cinq départements d'outre-mer et excluent la Nouvelle-Calédonie, la Polynésie française, Saint-Barthélemy, Saint-Martin, Saint-Pierre et Miquelon et Wallis et Futuna.
9 Les données après 2010 sont incluses en France.
10 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er avril.
11 Les données comprennent Timor-Leste.
12 Les données comprennent Saint-Marin et le Saint-Siège.
13 Les données incluent Okinawa.
14 Les données couvrent la Malaisie péninsulaire, le Sabah et le Sarawak.
15 Les données excluent le Suriname et les Antilles néerlandaises (anciennement)
16 Y compris les îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen.
17 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er juillet.
18 Inclut la zone du canal de Panama.
19 Les données comprennent Azores et Madère.
20 Les données excluent la Transnistrie et la municipalité de Bender.
21 Non compris Kosovo.
22 Les données comprennent les îles Canaries.
23 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.
24 Les expéditions de charbon et de pétrole vers les îles anglo-normandes et l'île de Man en provenance du Royaume-Uni ne sont pas considérées comme des exportations mais comme faisant partie de l'approvisionnement du Royaume-Uni. Les exportations de gaz naturel vers l'île de Man sont incluses dans les exportations vers l'Irlande.

# 24 Land

Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres

Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2005** | **13 020 557** | *** 1 369 735** | *** 145 071** | *** 4 132 183** | *** 10.5** | *** 1.1** | *** 31.7** | **33.23** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2010** | *** 13 018 810** | *** 1 367 651** | *** 158 066** | **4 106 317** | *** 10.5** | *** 1.2** | *** 31.5** | **38.86** |
| | **2022** | *** 13 015 162** | *** 1 383 836** | *** 189 390** | *** 4 048 946** | *** 10.6** | *** 1.5** | *** 31.1** | **44.33** |
| | **2024** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **…** | **44.61** |
| Africa | *2005 | 2 979 685 | 216 130 | 30 140 | 693 032 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 23.3 | … |
| Afrique | 2010 | * 2 979 757 | * 231 653 | * 33 181 | 676 015 | * 7.8 | * 1.1 | * 22.7 | … |
| | *2022 | 2 992 170 | 259 695 | 44 897 | 628 664 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 21.0 | … |
| Northern Africa | 2005 | 838 039 | * 41 430 | * 5 310 | * 37 074 | * 4.9 | * 0.6 | * 4.4 | 26.21 |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2010 | * 838 039 | * 42 525 | 5 806 | 36 466 | * 5.1 | * 0.7 | * 4.4 | 31.45 |
| | 2022 | * 787 239 | * 43 696 | * 6 372 | * 27 380 | * 5.6 | * 0.8 | * 3.5 | 41.56 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 41.56 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2005 | 2 141 646[1] | 174 700[1] | 24 830[1] | 655 958[1] | 8.2 | 1.2 | 30.6 | 32.70 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2010 | 2 141 718[1] | 189 128[1] | 27 376[1] | 639 549[1] | 8.8 | 1.3 | 29.9 | 38.39 |
| | 2022 | 2 204 931[1] | 215 999[1] | 38 525[1] | 601 284[1] | 9.8 | 1.7 | 27.3 | 42.85 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 42.90 |
| Eastern Africa | *2005 | 620 491 | 55 515 | 6 927 | 206 408 | 8.9 | 1.1 | 33.3 | … |
| Afrique orientale | 2010 | * 620 563 | * 62 230 | * 7 562 | 201 429 | * 10.0 | * 1.2 | * 32.5 | … |
| | *2022 | 683 777 | 69 577 | 9 068 | 195 028 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 28.5 | … |
| Middle Africa | *2005 | 649 682 | 22 591 | 2 618 | 313 853 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 48.3 | … |
| Afrique centrale | 2010 | * 649 682 | * 26 443 | * 3 275 | 306 675 | * 4.1 | * 0.5 | * 47.2 | … |
| | *2022 | 649 682 | 34 554 | 5 152 | 283 918 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 43.7 | … |
| Southern Africa | *2005 | 265 067 | 14 704 | 406 | 42 843 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 16.2 | … |
| Afrique australe | 2010 | * 265 067 | * 14 091 | * 461 | 41 721 | * 5.3 | * 0.2 | * 15.7 | … |
| | *2022 | 265 067 | 13 503 | 449 | 39 027 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 14.7 | … |
| Western Africa | *2005 | 606 406 | 81 890 | 14 879 | 92 854 | 13.5 | 2.5 | 15.3 | … |
| Afrique occidentale | 2010 | * 606 406 | * 86 363 | * 16 078 | 89 725 | * 14.2 | * 2.7 | * 14.8 | … |
| | *2022 | 606 405 | 98 365 | 23 856 | 83 311 | 16.2 | 3.9 | 13.7 | … |
| Americas | 2005 | 3 868 265 | * 350 040 | * 27 015 | * 1 649 669 | * 9.0 | * 0.7 | * 42.6 | … |
| Amériques | 2010 | * 3 866 818 | * 344 334 | * 26 775 | 1 624 344 | * 8.9 | * 0.7 | * 42.0 | … |
| | *2022 | 3 848 713 | 342 314 | 27 023 | 1 591 942 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 41.4 | … |
| Northern America | 2005 | 1 853 824 | * 212 633 | * 2 859 | * 653 693 | * 11.5 | * 0.2 | * 35.3 | 30.49 |
| Amérique septentrionale | 2010 | 1 852 374 | * 199 417 | * 2 930 | * 656 045 | * 10.8 | * 0.2 | * 35.4 | 32.94 |
| | 2022 | * 1 834 685 | * 189 940 | * 3 320 | * 656 652 | * 10.4 | * 0.2 | * 35.8 | 36.27 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 36.43 |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 2005 | 2 014 441[1] | 137 407[1] | 24 156[1] | 995 976[1] | 6.8 | 1.2 | 49.4 | 29.97 |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2010 | 2 014 444[1] | 144 916[1] | 23 845[1] | 968 299[1] | 7.2 | 1.2 | 48.1 | 34.85 |
| | 2022 | 2 014 028[1] | 152 373[1] | 23 703[1] | 935 290[1] | 7.6 | 1.2 | 46.4 | 39.98 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 40.45 |
| Caribbean | 2005 | 22 598 | * 5 780 | * 1 374 | * 7 152 | * 25.6 | * 6.1 | * 31.6 | … |
| Caraïbes | 2010 | 22 598 | * 5 646 | * 1 379 | * 7 496 | * 25.0 | * 6.1 | * 33.2 | … |
| | *2022 | 22 323 | 5 062 | 1 470 | 7 906 | 22.7 | 6.6 | 35.4 | … |
| Central America | *2005 | 245 227 | 29 126 | 4 837 | 92 425 | 11.9 | 2.0 | 37.7 | … |
| Amérique centrale | 2010 | * 245 227 | * 28 530 | * 5 148 | 90 649 | * 11.6 | * 2.1 | * 37.0 | … |
| | *2022 | 245 211 | 24 643 | 5 630 | 87 554 | 10.0 | 2.3 | 35.7 | … |
| South America | *2005 | 1 746 616 | 102 502 | 17 946 | 896 400 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 51.3 | … |
| Amérique du Sud | 2010 | * 1 746 619 | * 110 740 | * 17 319 | 870 154 | * 6.3 | * 1.0 | * 49.8 | … |
| | *2022 | 1 746 494 | 122 669 | 16 603 | 839 830 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 48.1 | … |
| Asia | 2005 | 3 110 223 | * 498 340 | * 70 312 | * 599 185 | * 16.0 | * 2.3 | * 19.3 | … |
| Asie | 2010 | * 3 110 342 | * 490 439 | * 80 937 | 610 960 | * 15.8 | * 2.6 | * 19.6 | … |
| | *2022 | 3 111 641 | 476 773 | 100 156 | 625 213 | 15.3 | 3.2 | 20.1 | … |
| Central Asia | 2005 | * 393 724 | * 36 971 | * 689 | * 12 017 | * 9.4 | * 0.2 | * 3.1 | 19.62 |
| Asie centrale | 2010 | * 393 728 | * 36 674 | * 718 | 12 198 | * 9.3 | * 0.2 | * 3.1 | 20.65 |
| | 2022 | * 394 087 | 37 434 | 927 | * 13 159 | * 9.5 | * 0.2 | * 3.3 | 23.44 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.76 |
| Eastern Asia | 2005 | * 1 156 090 | * 130 793 | * 13 287 | * 240 730 | * 11.3 | * 1.1 | * 20.8 | 16.68 |
| Asie orientale | 2010 | * 1 156 410 | * 130 159 | * 15 461 | 252 390 | * 11.3 | * 1.3 | * 21.8 | 19.59 |
| | 2022 | * 1 156 472 | * 117 280 | * 20 621 | * 275 098 | * 10.1 | * 1.8 | * 23.8 | 26.75 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 26.81 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*

Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*

Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| South-eastern Asia | 2005 | * 440 948 | * 63 235 | * 36 521 | * 221 356 | * 14.3 | * 8.3 | * 50.2 | 23.11 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2010 | * 440 985 | * 64 136 | * 42 450 | 219 211 | * 14.5 | * 9.6 | * 49.7 | 28.02 |
| | 2022 | * 442 444 | * 64 711 | * 53 411 | * 205 352 | * 14.6 | * 12.1 | * 46.4 | 36.77 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 36.77 |
| Southern Asia | 2005 | 639 971 | * 225 613 | * 14 438 | * 96 630 | * 35.3 | * 2.3 | * 15.1 | 13.31 |
| Asie méridionale | 2010 | * 639 971 | * 221 043 | * 16 685 | 98 150 | * 34.5 | * 2.6 | * 15.3 | 14.23 |
| | 2022 | * 639 262 | * 219 333 | * 18 522 | * 101 002 | * 34.3 | * 2.9 | * 15.8 | 18.69 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 18.70 |
| Western Asia | 2005 | 479 491 | * 41 728 | 5 377 | * 28 451 | * 8.7 | 1.1 | * 5.9 | 15.85 |
| Asie occidentale | 2010 | 479 248 | * 38 427 | 5 623 | * 29 010 | * 8.0 | 1.2 | * 6.1 | 19.37 |
| | 2022 | * 479 376 | * 38 017 | * 6 675 | * 30 602 | * 7.9 | * 1.4 | * 6.4 | 22.55 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 25.18 |
| Europe | 2005 | 2 213 747 | 277 985 | 16 099 | * 1 008 125 | 12.6 | 0.7 | * 45.5 | 52.26 |
| Europe | 2010 | 2 213 257 | 274 684 | 15 534 | 1 013 982 | 12.4 | 0.7 | 45.8 | 61.34 |
| | 2022 | 2 213 034 | 272 757 | 15 563 | * 1 017 897 | 12.3 | 0.7 | * 46.0 | 67.46 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 67.55 |
| Eastern Europe | 2005 | 1 805 641 | 194 611 | 4 468 | * 856 273 | 10.8 | 0.2 | * 47.4 | … |
| Europe orientale | 2010 | 1 805 268 | 192 967 | 4 381 | 859 891 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 47.6 | … |
| | 2022 | 1 805 339 | 192 723 | 4 084 | * 861 208 | 10.7 | 0.2 | * 47.7 | … |
| Northern Europe | 2005 | 169 770 | 18 076 | 133 | * 74 561 | 10.6 | 0.1 | * 43.9 | … |
| Europe septentrionale | 2010 | 169 701 | 18 627 | 109 | 74 710 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 44.0 | … |
| | 2022 | 169 685 | 18 882 | 137 | * 75 330 | 11.1 | 0.1 | * 44.4 | … |
| Southern Europe | 2005 | 129 817 | 31 212 | 10 045 | * 43 850 | 24.0 | 7.7 | * 33.8 | … |
| Europe méridionale | 2010 | 129 792 | 29 255 | 9 685 | * 45 297 | 22.5 | 7.5 | * 34.9 | … |
| | 2022 | * 129 426 | 27 193 | 9 953 | * 46 192 | * 21.0 | * 7.7 | * 35.7 | … |
| Western Europe | 2005 | 108 518 | 34 085 | 1 453 | * 33 441 | 31.4 | 1.3 | * 30.8 | … |
| Europe occidentale | 2010 | 108 496 | 33 835 | 1 359 | 34 085 | 31.2 | 1.3 | 31.4 | … |
| | 2022 | 108 585 | 33 959 | 1 389 | * 35 166 | 31.3 | 1.3 | * 32.4 | … |
| Oceania | 2005 | * 848 636 | * 27 240 | * 1 505 | * 182 172 | * 3.2 | * 0.2 | * 21.5 | 23.80 |
| Océanie | 2010 | 848 636 | * 26 542 | * 1 637 | 181 015 | * 3.1 | * 0.2 | 21.3 | 29.50 |
| | 2022 | * 849 603 | * 32 297 | * 1 752 | * 185 231 | * 3.8 | * 0.2 | * 21.8 | 35.32 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 35.32 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2005 | 794 565 | * 26 827 | * 403 | * 140 530 | * 3.4 | * 0.1 | * 17.7 | 39.56 |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 794 565 | * 26 091 | * 447 | * 139 395 | * 3.3 | * 0.1 | * 17.5 | 45.58 |
| | 2022 | * 795 537 | * 31 798 | * 457 | * 143 937 | * 4.0 | * 0.1 | * 18.1 | 54.51 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 54.51 |
| Melanesia | *2005 | 52 959 | 372 | 976 | 41 083 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 77.6 | … |
| Mélanésie | 2010 | * 52 959 | * 410 | * 1 069 | 41 064 | * 0.8 | * 2.0 | * 77.5 | … |
| | *2022 | 52 959 | 456 | 1 165 | 40 744 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 76.9 | … |
| Micronesia | 2005 | 317 | * 8 | * 53 | * 170 | * 2.6 | * 16.8 | * 53.6 | … |
| Micronésie | 2010 | 317 | * 6 | * 52 | 170 | * 1.9 | * 16.3 | 53.5 | … |
| | *2022 | 317 | 6 | 48 | 169 | 1.9 | 15.1 | 53.3 | … |
| Polynesia | 2005 | 795 | * 33 | * 73 | * 389 | * 4.1 | * 9.2 | * 49.0 | … |
| Polynésie | 2010 | 795 | * 35 | * 70 | * 387 | * 4.4 | * 8.8 | * 48.7 | … |
| | *2022 | 790 | 37 | 82 | 381 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 48.2 | … |
| Afghanistan | 2005 | 65 223 | 7 805 | 112 | 1 208 | 12.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.00 |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 65 223 | 7 793 | 124 | 1 208 | 11.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 5.82 |
| | 2022 | 65 223 | 7 829 | 222 | 1 208 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 46.41 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46.41 |
| Albania | 2005 | 2 740 | 538 | 121 | 776 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 28.3 | 27.13 |
| Albanie | 2010 | 2 740 | 626 | 70 | * 782 | 22.8 | 2.6 | * 28.5 | 37.28 |
| | 2022 | 2 740 | 598 | 88 | 789 | 21.8 | 3.2 | 28.8 | 50.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 50.58 |
| Algeria | 2005 | 238 174 | 7 511 | 852 | 1 749 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 33.59 |
| Algérie | 2010 | 238 174 | 7 502 | 909 | 1 918 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 41.59 |
| | 2022 | 238 174 | 7 531 | 973 | 1 968 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 43.49 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 43.49 |
| American Samoa | 2005 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 87.9 | 71.12 |
| Samoa américaines | 2010 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 87.2 | 71.12 |
| | 2022 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 85.4 | 71.12 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 71.12 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Andorra | 2005 | 47 | 1 | … | 16 | 1.7 | … | 34.0 | 0.08 |
| Andorre | 2010 | 47 | 1 | … | 16 | 1.6 | … | 34.0 | 0.08 |
| | 2022 | 47 | 1 | ~0 | 16 | 1.6 | ~0.0 | 34.0 | 26.20 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 26.20 |
| Angola | 2005 | 124 670 | 3 300 | 200 | 74 933 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 60.1 | 27.01 |
| Angola | 2010 | 124 670 | 4 200 | 235 | 72 158 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 57.9 | 27.01 |
| | 2022 | 124 670 | 5 373 | 317 | 65 497 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 52.5 | 31.34 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 31.34 |
| Anguilla | 2005 | 9 | … | … | 6 | … | … | 61.1 | 18.57 |
| Anguilla | 2010 | 9 | … | … | * 6 | … | … | * 61.1 | 18.58 |
| | 2022 | 9 | … | … | 6 | … | … | 61.1 | 18.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 18.58 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2005 | 44 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 20.7 | 8.69 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2010 | 44 | 4 | 1 | * 9 | 9.1 | 2.3 | * 20.0 | 8.69 |
| | 2022 | 44 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 18.2 | 14.01 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 24.01 |
| Argentina | 2005 | 273 669 | 33 792 | 1 000 | 31 796 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 11.6 | 27.95 |
| Argentine | 2010 | 273 669 | 38 003 | 1 000 | 30 214 | 13.9 | 0.4 | 11.0 | 30.06 |
| | 2022 | 273 669 | 43 099 | 1 068 | 28 355 | 15.7 | 0.4 | 10.4 | 32.34 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 32.34 |
| Armenia | 2005 | 2 847 | 455 | 50 | 332 | 16.0 | 1.8 | 11.6 | 38.61 |
| Arménie | 2010 | 2 847 | 449 | 55 | 331 | 15.8 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 57.07 |
| | 2022 | 2 847 | 443 | 61 | 328 | 15.6 | 2.1 | 11.5 | 63.36 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 63.36 |
| Aruba | 2005 | 18 | 2 | … | ~0 | 11.1 | … | 2.3 | 37.15 |
| Aruba | 2010 | 18 | 2 | … | * ~0 | 11.1 | … | * 2.3 | 37.15 |
| | 2022 | 18 | 2 | … | ~0 | 11.1 | … | 2.3 | 37.15 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37.15 |
| Australia | 2005 | 768 230 | 26 402 | 340 | 130 680 | 3.4 | ~0.0 | 17.0 | 37.13 |
| Australie | 2010 | 768 230 | 25 592 | 376 | 129 546 | 3.3 | ~0.0 | 16.9 | 45.20 |
| | 2022 | 769 202 | 31 265 | 385 | 134 005 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 17.4 | 57.73 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 57.73 |
| Austria | 2005 | 8 252 | 1 381 | 66 | 3 851 | 16.7 | 0.8 | 46.7 | 61.29 |
| Autriche | 2010 | 8 252 | 1 364 | 65 | 3 863 | 16.5 | 0.8 | 46.8 | 64.87 |
| | 2022 | 8 252 | 1 321 | 67 | 3 895 | 16.0 | 0.8 | 47.2 | 68.07 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 68.07 |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 8 266 | 1 843 | 222 | 1 010 | 22.3 | 2.7 | 12.2 | 49.44 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | 8 266 | 1 884 | 227 | 1 032 | 22.8 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 55.94 |
| | 2022 | 8 265 | 2 092 | 274 | 1 155 | 25.3 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 57.38 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 57.38 |
| Bahamas (The) | 2005 | 1 001 | 7 | 2 | 510 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 50.9 | 11.09 |
| Bahamas (Les) | 2010 | 1 001 | 7 | 3 | 510 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 50.9 | 11.15 |
| | 2022 | 1 001 | 8 | 3 | 510 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 50.9 | 29.76 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 29.76 |
| Bahrain | 2005 | 74 | 2 | 3 | ~0 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.00 |
| Bahreïn | 2010 | 76 | 2 | 3 | * 1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | * 0.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 79 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 13 017 | 8 111 | 600 | 1 904 | 62.3 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 27.29 |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 13 017 | 7 976 | 665 | 1 888 | 61.3 | 5.1 | 14.5 | 36.86 |
| | 2022 | 13 017 | 7 878 | 940 | 1 883 | 60.5 | 7.2 | 14.5 | 37.53 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37.53 |
| Barbados | 2005 | 43 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 30.2 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 1.75 |
| Barbade | 2010 | 43 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 27.9 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 1.75 |
| | 2022 | 43 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 1.75 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.75 |
| Belarus | 2005 | 20 283 | 5 542 | 118 | 8 452 | 27.3 | 0.6 | 41.7 | 33.99 |
| Bélarus | 2010 | 20 290 | 5 535 | 122 | 8 630 | 27.3 | 0.6 | 42.5 | 33.99 |
| | 2022 | 20 299 | 5 606 | 90 | 8 797 | 27.6 | 0.4 | 43.3 | 47.09 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 47.09 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Belgium | 2005 | 3 033 | 843 | 21 | 679 | 27.8 | 0.7 | 22.4 | 64.34 |
| Belgique | 2010 | 3 033 | 834 | 22 | 690 | 27.5 | 0.7 | 22.7 | 64.43 |
| | 2022 | 3 049 | 864 | 24 | 689 | 28.3 | 0.8 | 22.6 | 76.27 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 76.48 |
| Belize | 2005 | 2 281 | 70 | 32 | 1 425 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 62.5 | 39.28 |
| Belize | 2010 | 2 281 | 75 | 32 | 1 391 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 61.0 | 39.39 |
| | 2022 | 2 281 | 100 | 32 | 1 255 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 55.0 | 44.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 44.81 |
| Benin | 2005 | 11 276 | 2 654 | 270 | 3 885 | 23.5 | 2.4 | 34.5 | 66.66 |
| Bénin | 2010 | 11 276 | 2 500 | 437 | 3 635 | 22.2 | 3.9 | 32.2 | 66.66 |
| | 2022 | 11 276 | 3 546 | 760 | 3 035 | 31.4 | 6.7 | 26.9 | 66.66 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 66.66 |
| Bermuda | 2005 | 5 | ~0 | … | 1 | 7.4 | … | 18.5 | 50.83 |
| Bermudes | 2010 | 5 | ~0 | … | * 1 | 5.6 | … | * 18.5 | 50.83 |
| | 2022 | 5 | ~0 | … | 1 | 5.6 | … | 18.5 | 50.83 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 50.83 |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 3 812 | 167 | 19 | 2 656 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 69.7 | 42.48 |
| Bhoutan | 2010 | 3 812 | 101 | 12 | 2 705 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 71.0 | 45.30 |
| | 2022 | 3 814 | 69 | 6 | 2 729 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 71.6 | 46.87 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46.89 |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2005 | 108 330 | 3 806 | 199 | 54 094 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 49.9 | 28.76 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2010 | 108 330 | 4 450 | 219 | 53 086 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 49.0 | 32.13 |
| | 2022 | 108 330 | 5 563 | 253 | 50 416 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 46.5 | 32.13 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 32.13 |
| Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 39.27 |
| Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 39.27 |
| | 2022 | 32 | … | … | 2 | … | … | 5.9 | 62.47 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 62.47 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2005 | 5 120 | 1 025 | 95 | 2 107 | 20.0 | 1.9 | 41.2 | 15.35 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2010 | 5 120 | 1 004 | 105 | * 2 103 | 19.6 | 2.1 | * 41.1 | 40.82 |
| | 2022 | 5 120 | 1 008 | 108 | 2 188 | 19.7 | 2.1 | 42.7 | 58.37 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 58.37 |
| Botswana | 2005 | 56 673 | 214 | 2 | 17 029 | 0.4 | ~0.0 | 30.0 | 51.09 |
| Botswana | 2010 | 56 673 | 259 | 2 | 16 438 | 0.5 | ~0.0 | 29.0 | 51.09 |
| | 2022 | 56 673 | 260 | 2 | 15 018 | 0.5 | ~0.0 | 26.5 | 51.09 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 51.09 |
| Bouvet Island | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Île Bouvet | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Brazil | 2005 | 835 814 | 48 333 | 11 302 | 531 335 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 63.6 | 35.75 |
| Brésil | 2010 | 835 814 | 51 405 | 10 252 | 511 581 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 61.2 | 42.05 |
| | 2022 | 835 814 | 55 642 | 7 756 | 494 196 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 59.1 | 46.02 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46.03 |
| British Indian Ocean Terr. | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Terr. brit. de l'océan Indien | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| British Virgin Islands | 2005 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 24.4 | 7.37 |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2010 | 15 | 1 | 1 | * 4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | * 24.3 | 7.37 |
| | 2022 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 24.1 | 7.37 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 7.37 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2005 | 527 | 4 | 5 | 389 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 73.7 | 41.66 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | 2010 | 527 | 4 | 6 | 380 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 72.1 | 41.66 |
| | 2022 | 527 | 4 | 6 | 380 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 72.1 | 41.66 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 41.66 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 10 864 | 3 173 | 188 | 3 556 | 29.2 | 1.7 | 32.7 | 30.32 |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 10 856 | 3 186 | 164 | 3 737 | 29.3 | 1.5 | 34.4 | 97.72 |
| | 2022 | 10 856 | 3 468 | 139 | 3 919 | 31.9 | 1.3 | 36.1 | 99.30 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 99.30 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Burkina Faso | 2005 | 27 360 | 5 768 | 113 | 6 967 | 21.1 | 0.4 | 25.5 | 71.02 |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | 27 360 | 6 397 | 194 | 6 717 | 23.4 | 0.7 | 24.5 | 78.80 |
| | 2022 | 27 360 | 7 907 | 660 | 6 116 | 28.9 | 2.4 | 22.4 | 78.80 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 78.80 |
| Burundi | 2005 | 2 568 | 956 | 380 | 194 | 37.2 | 14.8 | 7.6 | 61.30 |
| Burundi | 2010 | 2 568 | 950 | 400 | 194 | 37.0 | 15.6 | 7.6 | 61.30 |
| | 2022 | 2 568 | 1 294 | 350 | 280 | 50.4 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 61.30 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 61.30 |
| Cabo Verde | 2005 | 403 | 48 | 3 | 41 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 63.07 |
| Cabo Verde | 2010 | 403 | 50 | 3 | 43 | 12.4 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 63.07 |
| | 2022 | 403 | 50 | 4 | 46 | 12.4 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 66.52 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 66.52 |
| Cambodia | 2005 | 17 652 | 3 700 | 156 | 10 685 | 21.0 | 0.9 | 60.5 | 24.70 |
| Cambodge | 2010 | 17 652 | 3 748 | 133 | 10 589 | 21.2 | 0.8 | 60.0 | 24.70 |
| | 2022 | 17 652 | 4 120 | 495 | 7 757 | 23.3 | 2.8 | 43.9 | 54.54 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 54.54 |
| Cameroon | 2005 | 47 271 | 5 963 | 1 250 | 21 249 | 12.6 | 2.6 | 45.0 | 31.66 |
| Cameroun | 2010 | 47 271 | 6 200 | 1 500 | 20 900 | 13.1 | 3.2 | 44.2 | 34.08 |
| | 2022 | 47 271 | 6 200 | 1 550 | 20 228 | 13.1 | 3.3 | 42.8 | 34.54 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 34.54 |
| Canada | 2005 | 896 559 | 39 616 | 165 | 347 562 | 4.4 | ~0.0 | 38.8 | 22.12 |
| Canada | 2010 | 896 559 | 37 687 | 177 | 347 322 | 4.2 | ~0.0 | 38.7 | 26.45 |
| | 2022 | 878 870 | 38 346 | 172 | 346 854 | 4.4 | ~0.0 | 39.5 | 33.29 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.77 |
| Cayman Islands | 2005 | 24 | ~0 | 1 | 13 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 53.4 | 31.62 |
| Îles Caïmanes | 2010 | 24 | ~0 | 1 | * 13 | 0.8 | 2.1 | * 53.0 | 31.66 |
| | 2022 | 24 | ~0 | 1 | 13 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 52.7 | 32.49 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 32.49 |
| Central African Republic | 2005 | 62 298 | 1 870 | 73 | 22 753 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 36.5 | 65.11 |
| République centrafricaine | 2010 | 62 298 | 1 834 | 83 | 22 603 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 36.3 | 65.11 |
| | 2022 | 62 298 | 1 800 | 837 | 22 243 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 35.7 | 65.37 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 65.37 |
| Chad | 2005 | 125 920 | 3 900 | 30 | 5 942 | 3.1 | ~0.0 | 4.7 | 65.29 |
| Tchad | 2010 | 125 920 | 4 200 | 35 | 5 530 | 3.3 | ~0.0 | 4.4 | 65.29 |
| | 2022 | 125 920 | 5 300 | 38 | 4 091 | 4.2 | ~0.0 | 3.2 | 65.29 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 65.29 |
| Channel Islands | 2005 | 20 | 4 | … | 1 | 19.2 | … | 4.7 | … |
| Îles Anglo-Normandes | 2010 | 20 | 4 | … | * 1 | 21.8 | … | * 5.2 | … |
| | 2022 | 20 | 4 | … | 1 | 18.3 | … | 5.2 | … |
| Chile | 2005 | 74 353 | 1 450 | 435 | 16 271 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 23.87 |
| Chili | 2010 | 74 353 | 1 349 | 477 | 16 725 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 22.5 | 25.85 |
| | 2022 | 74 353 | 1 297 | 557 | 18 457 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 24.8 | 32.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 35.26 |
| China | 2005 | 938 821 | 120 659 | 12 350 | 188 805 | 12.9 | 1.3 | 20.1 | 6.52 |
| Chine | 2010 | 938 821 | 120 132 | 14 500 | 200 610 | 12.8 | 1.5 | 21.4 | 8.61 |
| | 2022 | 938 821 | 107 872 | 19 708 | 223 737 | 11.5 | 2.1 | 23.8 | 10.11 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 10.11 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 105 | 5 | 1 | … | 4.8 | 1.0 | … | 48.93 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 105 | 4 | 1 | … | 3.3 | 1.0 | … | 48.93 |
| | 2022 | 105 | 2 | 1 | … | 1.9 | 1.0 | … | 48.93 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 48.93 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Christmas Island | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 62.89 |
| Île Christmas | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 62.89 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 62.99 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Îles des Cocos (Keeling) | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Colombia | 2005 | 110 950 | 1 833 | 1 780 | 61 772 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 55.7 | 32.65 |
| Colombie | 2010 | 110 950 | 1 539 | 1 814 | 60 808 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 54.8 | 43.63 |
| | 2022 | 110 950 | 2 419 | 2 464 | 58 743 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 52.9 | 63.54 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 63.54 |
| Comoros | 2005 | 186 | 65 | 53 | 39 | 34.9 | 28.5 | 21.2 | 0.00 |
| Comores | 2010 | 186 | 65 | 53 | 37 | 34.9 | 28.5 | 20.0 | 57.40 |
| | 2022 | 186 | 65 | 53 | 32 | 34.9 | 28.5 | 17.2 | 57.40 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 57.40 |
| Congo | 2005 | 34 150 | 490 | 56 | 22 135 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 64.8 | 30.37 |
| Congo | 2010 | 34 150 | 510 | 65 | 22 075 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 64.6 | 36.92 |
| | 2022 | 34 150 | 550 | 137 | 21 916 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 64.2 | 51.21 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 51.22 |
| Cook Islands | 2005 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 64.9 | 27.32 |
| Îles Cook | 2010 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 65.0 | 27.32 |
| | 2022 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 65.0 | 33.83 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.83 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 5 106 | 210 | 280 | 2 864 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 56.1 | 41.58 |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 5 106 | 225 | 315 | 2 871 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 56.2 | 42.09 |
| | 2022 | 5 106 | 195 | 328 | 3 068 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 60.1 | 42.22 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 42.22 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2005 | 31 800 | 2 800 | 4 405 | 4 530 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 60.54 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2010 | 31 800 | 2 900 | 4 804 | 3 966 | 9.1 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 60.54 |
| | 2022 | 31 800 | 4 309 | 9 253 | 2 611 | 13.5 | 29.1 | 8.2 | 72.09 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 74.06 |
| Croatia | 2005 | 5 596 | 873 | 73 | 1 903 | 15.6 | 1.3 | 34.0 | 21.90 |
| Croatie | 2010 | 5 596 | 904 | 84 | 1 920 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 34.3 | 24.74 |
| | 2022 | 5 596 | 853 | 79 | 1 944 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 34.7 | 82.02 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 82.02 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 10 644 | 3 672 | 425 | 2 684 | 34.5 | 4.0 | 25.2 | 30.17 |
| Cuba | 2010 | 10 644 | 3 384 | 420 | 2 932 | 31.8 | 3.9 | 27.5 | 52.49 |
| | 2022 | 10 380 | 2 909 | 653 | 3 242 | 28.0 | 6.3 | 31.2 | 55.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 55.81 |
| Curaçao | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6.07 |
| Curaçao | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6.07 |
| | 2022 | 44 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | 0.2 | 44.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 44.79 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 924 | 123 | 43 | 172 | 13.3 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 52.86 |
| Chypre | 2010 | 924 | 83 | 30 | 173 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 18.7 | 68.64 |
| | 2022 | 924 | 95 | 26 | 172 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 18.7 | 74.49 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 74.49 |
| Czechia | 2005 | 7 726 | 2 712 | 40 | 2 647 | 35.1 | 0.5 | 34.3 | 88.36 |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 7 723 | 2 548 | 40 | 2 657 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 34.4 | 94.14 |
| | 2022 | 7 717 | 2 479 | 48 | 2 681 | 32.1 | 0.6 | 34.7 | 94.78 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 94.78 |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea | 2005 | 12 041 | 2 350 | 190 | 6 349 | 19.5 | 1.6 | 52.7 | 0.00 |
| Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2010 | 12 041 | 2 400 | 223 | * 6 242 | 19.9 | 1.9 | * 51.8 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 12 041 | 2 295 | 249 | 5 988 | 19.1 | 2.1 | 49.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2005 | 226 705 | 6 700 | 750 | 140 534 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 62.0 | 33.23 |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2010 | 226 705 | 9 114 | 1 115 | 137 169 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 60.5 | 47.11 |
| | 2022 | 226 705 | 14 949 | 2 018 | 123 952 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 54.7 | 54.59 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 54.59 |
| Denmark | 2005 | 4 000 | 2 332 | 7 | 579 | 58.3 | 0.2 | 14.5 | 84.42 |
| Danemark | 2010 | 4 000 | 2 421 | 5 | 586 | 60.5 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 86.12 |
| | 2022 | 4 000 | 2 360 | 31 | 630 | 59.0 | 0.8 | 15.8 | 87.27 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 87.27 |
| Djibouti | 2005 | 2 318 | 1 | 1 | 6 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.2 | 0.00 |
| Djibouti | 2010 | 2 318 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.2 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 2 318 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.3 | 0.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.81 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*

Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*

Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dominica | 2005 | 75 | 5 | 15 | 48 | 6.7 | 20.0 | 63.8 | 40.00 |
| Dominique | 2010 | 75 | 6 | 17 | 48 | 8.0 | 22.7 | 63.8 | 40.00 |
| | 2022 | 75 | 6 | 17 | 48 | 8.0 | 22.7 | 63.8 | 40.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 40.00 |
| Dominican Republic | 2005 | 4 831 | 820 | 449 | 2 023 | 17.0 | 9.3 | 41.9 | 72.04 |
| République dominicaine | 2010 | 4 831 | 800 | 468 | 2 073 | 16.6 | 9.7 | 42.9 | 76.55 |
| | 2022 | 4 820 | 877 | 364 | 2 160 | 18.2 | 7.6 | 44.8 | 76.55 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 76.55 |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 24 836 | 1 296 | 1 214 | 13 379 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 53.9 | 14.78 |
| Équateur | 2010 | 24 836 | 1 186 | 1 391 | 13 028 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 52.5 | 18.24 |
| | 2022 | 24 836 | 974 | 1 366 | 12 369 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 49.8 | 24.82 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 25.71 |
| Egypt | 2005 | 99 545 | 2 563 | 960 | 62 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 36.34 |
| Égypte | 2010 | 99 545 | 2 873 | 798 | 66 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 38.75 |
| | 2022 | 99 545 | 3 103 | 955 | 45 | 3.1 | 1.0 | ~0.0 | 38.75 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 38.75 |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 2 072 | 608 | 227 | 651 | 29.3 | 11.0 | 31.4 | 10.02 |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 2 072 | 655 | 216 | 629 | 31.6 | 10.4 | 30.4 | 22.82 |
| | 2022 | 2 072 | 721 | 160 | 575 | 34.8 | 7.7 | 27.7 | 28.05 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 28.05 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2005 | 2 805 | 37 | 63 | 2 574 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 91.8 | 100.00 |
| Guinée équatoriale | 2010 | 2 805 | 54 | 46 | 2 532 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 90.3 | 100.00 |
| | 2022 | 2 805 | 53 | 47 | 2 432 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 86.7 | 100.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Eritrea | 2005 | 12 103 | 620 | 2 | 1 103 | 5.1 | ~0.0 | 9.1 | 0.00 |
| Érythrée | 2010 | 12 107 | 690 | 2 | 1 087 | 5.7 | ~0.0 | 9.0 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 12 104 | 690 | 2 | 1 049 | 5.7 | ~0.0 | 8.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Estonia | 2005 | 4 239 | 592 | 11 | 2 287 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 54.0 | 94.74 |
| Estonie | 2010 | 4 239 | 645 | 7 | 2 336 | 15.2 | 0.2 | 55.1 | 94.74 |
| | 2022 | 4 273 | 707 | 5 | 2 438 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 57.1 | 94.89 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 94.92 |
| Eswatini | 2005 | 1 720 | 178 | 14 | 479 | 10.3 | 0.8 | 27.9 | 20.88 |
| Eswatini | 2010 | 1 720 | 177 | 16 | 485 | 10.3 | 0.9 | 28.2 | 20.88 |
| | 2022 | 1 720 | 177 | 18 | 500 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 29.1 | 22.66 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 22.66 |
| Ethiopia | 2005 | 112 860 | 12 823 | 768 | 18 164 | 11.4 | 0.7 | 16.1 | 12.72 |
| Éthiopie | 2010 | 112 857 | 14 565 | 1 118 | 17 799 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 13.44 |
| | 2022 | 112 857 | 16 400 | 2 057 | 16 923 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 15.0 | 16.76 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 16.90 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 2005 | 1 217 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | 20.79 |
| Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | 2010 | 1 217 | … | … | * 0 | … | … | * 0.0 | 20.79 |
| | 2022 | 1 217 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | 20.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 20.79 |
| Faroe Islands | 2005 | 140 | ~0 | … | ~0 | ~0.0 | … | 0.1 | 0.00 |
| Îles Féroé | 2010 | 140 | ~0 | … | ~0 | ~0.0 | … | 0.1 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 137 | ~0 | … | ~0 | 0.1 | … | 0.1 | 15.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 15.79 |
| Fiji | 2005 | 1 827 | 87 | 83 | 1 040 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 56.9 | 7.58 |
| Fidji | 2010 | 1 827 | 63 | 83 | 1 073 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 58.7 | 11.18 |
| | 2022 | 1 827 | 77 | 62 | 1 153 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 63.1 | 11.18 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 11.18 |
| Finland | 2005 | 30 459 | 2 237 | 4 | 22 344 | 7.3 | ~0.0 | 73.4 | 68.58 |
| Finlande | 2010 | 30 390 | 2 255 | 4 | 22 242 | 7.4 | ~0.0 | 73.2 | 68.74 |
| | 2022 | 30 395 | 2 241 | 5 | 22 409 | 7.4 | ~0.0 | 73.7 | 71.90 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 71.91 |
| France | 2005 | 54 756 | 18 378 | 1 111 | 15 854 | 33.6 | 2.0 | 29.0 | 58.73 |
| France | 2010 | 54 756 | 18 301 | 1 011 | 16 419 | 33.4 | 1.8 | 30.0 | 69.75 |
| | 2022 | 54 756 | 18 653 | 1 031 | 17 420 | 34.1 | 1.9 | 31.8 | 81.08 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 81.08 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| French Guiana | 2005 | 8 274 | 12 | 4 | 8 058 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 97.4 | 64.38 |
| Guyane française | 2010 | 8 277 | 12 | 4 | 8 037 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 97.1 | 81.05 |
| | 2022 | 8 281 | 10 | 6 | 7 996 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 96.6 | 83.22 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 83.22 |
| French Polynesia | 2005 | 347 | 3 | 22 | 149 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 42.9 | 0.00 |
| Polynésie française | 2010 | 347 | 3 | 22 | * 149 | 0.7 | 6.3 | * 43.1 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 347 | 3 | 26 | 149 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 43.1 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| French Southern Territories | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Terres australes françaises | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 80.95 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 90.48 |
| Gabon | 2005 | 25 767 | 325 | 170 | 23 675 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 91.9 | 39.56 |
| Gabon | 2010 | 25 767 | 325 | 170 | 23 649 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 91.8 | 42.90 |
| | 2022 | 25 767 | 325 | 170 | 23 507 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 91.2 | 53.72 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 53.72 |
| Gambia | 2005 | 1 012 | 283 | 5 | 329 | 28.0 | 0.5 | 32.5 | 41.40 |
| Gambie | 2010 | 1 012 | 450 | 7 | 300 | 44.5 | 0.7 | 29.6 | 41.71 |
| | 2022 | 1 012 | 440 | 7 | 231 | 43.5 | 0.7 | 22.8 | 41.71 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 41.71 |
| Georgia | 2005 | 6 949 | 470 | 110 | 2 792 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 40.2 | 30.44 |
| Géorgie | 2010 | 6 949 | 395 | 125 | 2 822 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 40.6 | 39.11 |
| | 2022 | 6 949 | 316 | 128 | 2 822 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 40.6 | 51.22 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 54.53 |
| Germany | 2005 | 34 876 | 11 904 | 198 | 11 382 | 34.1 | 0.6 | 32.6 | 66.23 |
| Allemagne | 2010 | 34 857 | 11 846 | 199 | 11 409 | 34.0 | 0.6 | 32.7 | 76.66 |
| | 2022 | 34 936 | 11 657 | 203 | 11 419 | 33.4 | 0.6 | 32.7 | 79.93 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 79.97 |
| Ghana | 2005 | 22 754 | 3 986 | 2 050 | 8 396 | 17.5 | 9.0 | 36.9 | 78.81 |
| Ghana | 2010 | 22 754 | 4 227 | 2 270 | 7 943 | 18.6 | 10.0 | 34.9 | 78.81 |
| | 2022 | 22 753 | 4 710 | 2 708 | 8 000 | 20.7 | 11.9 | 35.2 | 78.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 78.81 |
| Gibraltar | 2005 | 1 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | 16.15 |
| Gibraltar | 2010 | 1 | … | … | * 0 | … | … | * 0.0 | 31.83 |
| | 2022 | 1 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | 31.90 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 31.90 |
| Greece | 2005 | 12 890 | 2 639 | 1 136 | 3 751 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 29.1 | 56.52 |
| Grèce | 2010 | 12 890 | 2 567 | 1 137 | 3 902 | 19.9 | 8.8 | 30.3 | 81.30 |
| | 2022 | 12 890 | 1 812 | 1 030 | 3 902 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 30.3 | 87.27 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 87.27 |
| Greenland | 2005 | 41 045 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | ~0.0 | 26.08 |
| Groenland | 2010 | 41 045 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | ~0.0 | 26.31 |
| | 2022 | 41 045 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | ~0.0 | 29.67 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 29.67 |
| Grenada | 2005 | 34 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 5.9 | 17.6 | 52.1 | 34.45 |
| Grenade | 2010 | 34 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 8.8 | 17.6 | 52.1 | 34.45 |
| | 2022 | 34 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 52.1 | 34.45 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 34.45 |
| Guadeloupe | 2005 | 169 | 19 | 4 | 73 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 43.4 | 58.30 |
| Guadeloupe | 2010 | 169 | 21 | 3 | 73 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 43.2 | 81.95 |
| | 2022 | 162 | 20 | 3 | 72 | 12.2 | 1.9 | 44.3 | 82.04 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 82.04 |
| Guam | 2005 | 54 | 2 | 10 | 24 | 3.7 | 18.5 | 44.4 | 2.35 |
| Guam | 2010 | 54 | 1 | 9 | 24 | 1.9 | 16.7 | 44.4 | 2.35 |
| | 2022 | 54 | 1 | 7 | 28 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 51.9 | 2.35 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2.35 |
| Guatemala | 2005 | 10 716 | 1 400 | 841 | 3 966 | 13.1 | 7.8 | 37.0 | 25.53 |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 10 716 | 1 500 | 970 | 3 723 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 34.7 | 28.93 |
| | 2022 | 10 716 | 1 554 | 1 183 | 3 505 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 32.7 | 33.73 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.73 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares) | | | | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&] | | | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | |
| Guernsey | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Guernesey | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 10.89 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 11.02 |
| Guinea | 2005 | 24 572 | 2 741 | 688 | 6 749 | 11.2 | 2.8 | 27.5 | 71.67 |
| Guinée | 2010 | 24 572 | 3 643 | 717 | 6 569 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 26.7 | 71.67 |
| | 2022 | 24 572 | 5 077 | 1 418 | 6 109 | 20.7 | 5.8 | 24.9 | 71.67 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 71.67 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2005 | 2 812 | 280 | 250 | 2 107 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 74.9 | 28.36 |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2010 | 2 812 | 300 | 250 | * 2 064 | 10.7 | 8.9 | * 73.4 | 45.08 |
| | 2022 | 2 812 | 395 | 250 | 1 963 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 69.8 | 59.48 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.48 |
| Guyana | 2005 | 19 685 | 420 | 28 | 18 542 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 94.2 | 100.00 |
| Guyana | 2010 | 19 685 | 420 | 28 | 18 520 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 94.1 | 100.00 |
| | 2022 | 19 685 | 420 | 29 | 18 397 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 93.5 | 100.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Haiti | 2005 | 2 756 | 1 000 | 280 | 380 | 36.3 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 15.12 |
| Haïti | 2010 | 2 756 | 1 180 | 314 | 378 | 42.8 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 15.12 |
| | 2022 | 2 756 | 1 005 | 300 | 341 | 36.5 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 32.55 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 32.55 |
| Heard Is. and McDonald Is. | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Île Heard-et-Îles MacDonald | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 100.00 |
| Holy See | 2005 | ~0 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | … |
| Saint-Siège | 2010 | ~0 | … | … | * 0 | … | … | * 0.0 | … |
| | 2022 | ~0 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | … |
| Honduras | 2005 | 11 189 | 1 050 | 400 | 6 677 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 59.7 | 71.09 |
| Honduras | 2010 | 11 189 | 1 018 | 480 | 6 575 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 58.8 | 74.57 |
| | 2022 | 11 189 | 1 018 | 600 | 6 317 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 56.5 | 74.57 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 74.57 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 8 961 | 4 601 | 205 | 1 984 | 51.3 | 2.3 | 22.1 | 82.35 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 9 053 | 4 392 | 188 | 2 046 | 48.5 | 2.1 | 22.6 | 84.26 |
| | 2022 | 9 126 | 4 158 | 147 | 2 050 | 45.6 | 1.6 | 22.5 | 84.26 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 84.26 |
| Iceland | 2005 | 10 025 | 129 | … | 37 | 1.3 | … | 0.4 | 15.07 |
| Islande | 2010 | 10 025 | 123 | … | 45 | 1.2 | … | 0.4 | 16.08 |
| | 2022 | 10 083 | 121 | … | 53 | 1.2 | … | 0.5 | 19.60 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 19.60 |
| India | 2005 | 297 319 | 159 444 | 10 230 | 68 544 | 53.6 | 3.4 | 23.1 | 1.45 |
| Inde | 2010 | 297 319 | 157 009 | 12 225 | 69 496 | 52.8 | 4.1 | 23.4 | 1.45 |
| | 2022 | 297 319 | 154 448 | 13 600 | 72 693 | 51.9 | 4.6 | 24.4 | 6.32 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 6.32 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 187 752 | 17 941 | 17 900 | 100 470 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 53.5 | 13.04 |
| Indonésie | 2010 | 187 752 | 17 941 | 21 000 | 99 659 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 53.1 | 19.89 |
| | 2022 | 189 256 | 17 941 | 27 448 | 90 922 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 48.0 | 26.33 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 26.33 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 162 876 | 16 533 | 1 574 | 10 009 | 10.2 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 43.87 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2010 | 162 876 | 15 390 | 1 672 | 10 692 | 9.4 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 43.87 |
| | 2022 | 162 250 | 15 699 | 1 891 | 10 776 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 43.94 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 43.94 |
| Iraq | 2005 | 43 737 | 4 650 | 190 | 822 | 10.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.54 |
| Iraq | 2010 | 43 432 | 4 000 | 220 | 825 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.82 |
| | 2022 | 43 413 | 4 969 | 490 | 825 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 5.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 5.58 |
| Ireland | 2005 | 6 889 | 489 | 3 | 675 | 7.1 | ~0.0 | 9.8 | 52.13 |
| Irlande | 2010 | 6 889 | 439 | 2 | 720 | 6.4 | ~0.0 | 10.5 | 73.78 |
| | 2022 | 6 889 | 446 | 1 | 790 | 6.5 | ~0.0 | 11.5 | 83.44 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 83.44 |
| Isle of Man | 2005 | 57 | 18 | … | 3 | 31.2 | … | 6.1 | 15.73 |
| Île de Man | 2010 | 57 | 25 | … | * 3 | 44.5 | … | * 6.1 | 18.56 |
| | 2022 | 57 | 24 | … | 3 | 42.3 | … | 6.1 | 27.28 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 27.28 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Israel | 2005 | 2 164 | 311 | 70 | 154 | 14.4 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 13.23 |
| Israël | 2010 | 2 164 | 294 | 77 | 154 | 13.6 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 16.08 |
| | 2022 | 2 164 | 372 | 102 | 140 | 17.2 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 19.30 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 19.59 |
| Italy | 2005 | 29 572 | 7 780 | 2 554 | 8 699 | 26.3 | 8.6 | 29.4 | 63.26 |
| Italie | 2010 | 29 572 | 7 042 | 2 588 | 9 028 | 23.8 | 8.8 | 30.5 | 72.83 |
| | 2022 | 29 572 | 7 084 | 2 387 | 9 674 | 24.0 | 8.1 | 32.7 | 76.66 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 76.66 |
| Jamaica | 2005 | 1 083 | 128 | 110 | 540 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 49.8 | 18.90 |
| Jamaïque | 2010 | 1 083 | 120 | 72 | 558 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 51.6 | 18.90 |
| | 2022 | 1 083 | 120 | 68 | 605 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 55.8 | 20.07 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 20.07 |
| Japan | 2005 | 36 450 | 4 360 | 332 | 24 921 | 12.0 | 0.9 | 68.4 | 36.33 |
| Japon | 2010 | 36 450 | 4 282 | 311 | 24 966 | 11.7 | 0.9 | 68.5 | 40.87 |
| | 2022 | 36 450 | 4 066 | 259 | 24 935 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 68.4 | 64.59 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 64.84 |
| Jersey | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 63.96 |
| Jersey | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 64.07 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 64.09 |
| Jordan | 2005 | 8 824 | 185 | 86 | 98 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 6.30 |
| Jordanie | 2010 | 8 878 | 178 | 83 | 98 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 6.55 |
| | 2022 | 8 879 | 203 | 83 | 98 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 12.73 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 12.73 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 269 970 | 28 562 | 116 | 3 120 | 10.6 | ~0.0 | 1.2 | 23.74 |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 269 970 | 28 684 | 116 | 3 082 | 10.6 | ~0.0 | 1.1 | 25.81 |
| | 2022 | 269 970 | 29 670 | 132 | 3 513 | 11.0 | ~0.0 | 1.3 | 28.16 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 28.16 |
| Kenya | 2005 | 56 914 | 5 264 | 438 | 3 789 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 40.70 |
| Kenya | 2010 | 56 914 | 5 553 | 613 | 3 616 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 41.86 |
| | 2022 | 56 914 | 6 290 | 712 | 3 611 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 42.89 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 42.89 |
| Kiribati | 2005 | 81 | 2 | 32 | 1 | 2.5 | 39.5 | 1.5 | 0.00 |
| Kiribati | 2010 | 81 | 2 | 32 | * 1 | 2.5 | 39.5 | * 1.5 | 40.00 |
| | 2022 | 81 | 2 | 32 | 1 | 2.5 | 39.5 | 1.5 | 40.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 40.00 |
| Kuwait | 2005 | 1 782 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 31.86 |
| Koweït | 2010 | 1 782 | 10 | 6 | * 6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | * 0.4 | 31.86 |
| | 2022 | 1 782 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 57.59 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 57.59 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 19 180 | 1 284 | 72 | 1 205 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 23.60 |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 19 180 | 1 276 | 74 | 1 230 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 23.60 |
| | 2022 | 19 180 | 1 286 | 77 | 1 352 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 23.60 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.60 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2005 | 23 080 | 1 150 | 85 | 17 183 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 74.4 | 24.33 |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2010 | 23 080 | 1 400 | 102 | 16 941 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 73.4 | 26.31 |
| | 2022 | 23 080 | 1 224 | 350 | 16 527 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 71.6 | 48.47 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 48.47 |
| Latvia | 2005 | 6 223 | 1 092 | 13 | 3 307 | 17.5 | 0.2 | 53.1 | 91.06 |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 6 223 | 1 173 | 7 | 3 372 | 18.9 | 0.1 | 54.2 | 97.31 |
| | 2022 | 6 223 | 1 357 | 10 | 3 419 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 54.9 | 97.31 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 97.31 |
| Lebanon | 2005 | 1 023 | 142 | 141 | 138 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 4.24 |
| Liban | 2010 | 1 023 | 114 | 126 | 137 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 4.25 |
| | 2022 | 1 023 | 139 | 140 | 145 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 4.66 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 4.66 |
| Lesotho | 2005 | 3 036 | 323 | 4 | 35 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 53.31 |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 3 036 | 322 | 4 | 35 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 53.31 |
| | 2022 | 3 036 | 266 | 4 | 35 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 53.31 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 53.31 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Liberia | 2005 | 9 632 | 400 | 215 | 8 071 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 83.8 | 15.79 |
| Libéria | 2010 | 9 632 | 480 | 180 | 7 920 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 82.2 | 15.79 |
| | 2022 | 9 632 | 500 | 200 | 7 557 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 78.5 | 15.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 15.79 |
| Libya | 2005 | 175 954 | 1 750 | 335 | 217 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.00 |
| Libye | 2010 | 175 954 | 1 716 | 335 | * 217 | 1.0 | 0.2 | * 0.1 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 175 954 | 1 720 | 330 | 217 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | 16 | 3 | … | 7 | 18.6 | … | 41.9 | 98.53 |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | 16 | 2 | … | 7 | 14.6 | … | 41.9 | 98.53 |
| | 2022 | 16 | 2 | … | 7 | 10.8 | … | 41.9 | 98.53 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 98.53 |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 6 268 | 1 907 | 40 | 2 095 | 30.4 | 0.6 | 33.4 | 84.40 |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 6 268 | 2 127 | 31 | 2 170 | 33.9 | 0.5 | 34.6 | 84.98 |
| | 2022 | 6 260 | 2 292 | 36 | 2 204 | 36.6 | 0.6 | 35.2 | 92.42 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 92.42 |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 257 | 60 | 2 | 88 | 23.3 | 0.8 | 34.1 | 64.69 |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 257 | 62 | 2 | 89 | 24.1 | 0.6 | 34.5 | 68.98 |
| | 2022 | 257 | 62 | 2 | 89 | 24.1 | 0.6 | 34.5 | 82.34 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 82.35 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | 58 154 | 3 000 | 600 | 12 796 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 21.52 |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 58 154 | 3 000 | 600 | 12 562 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 21.6 | 24.04 |
| | 2022 | 58 180 | 3 000 | 600 | 12 403 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 21.3 | 26.82 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 26.82 |
| Malawi | 2005 | 9 428 | 3 200 | 130 | 2 872 | 33.9 | 1.4 | 30.5 | 70.24 |
| Malawi | 2010 | 9 428 | 3 500 | 135 | 2 662 | 37.1 | 1.4 | 28.2 | 70.24 |
| | 2022 | 9 428 | 4 000 | 200 | 2 158 | 42.4 | 2.1 | 22.9 | 70.24 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 70.24 |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 32 855 | 949 | 5 900 | 19 320 | 2.9 | 18.0 | 58.8 | 24.83 |
| Malaisie | 2010 | 32 855 | 854 | 6 250 | 18 948 | 2.6 | 19.0 | 57.7 | 31.56 |
| | 2022 | 32 855 | 825 | 7 460 | 19 014 | 2.5 | 22.7 | 57.9 | 37.03 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37.03 |
| Maldives | 2005 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 2.7 | 0.00 |
| Maldives | 2010 | 30 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 13.0 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 30 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Mali | 2005 | 122 019 | 5 603 | 150 | 13 296 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 61.58 |
| Mali | 2010 | 122 019 | 6 261 | 174 | 13 296 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 61.58 |
| | 2022 | 122 019 | 8 341 | 293 | 13 296 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 10.9 | 61.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 61.58 |
| Malta | 2005 | 32 | 8 | 1 | ~0 | 25.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 85.58 |
| Malte | 2010 | 32 | 9 | 1 | ~0 | 28.4 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 89.24 |
| | 2022 | 32 | 8 | 1 | ~0 | 24.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 90.85 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 90.85 |
| Marshall Islands | 2005 | 18 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2.8 | 44.4 | 52.2 | 6.87 |
| Îles Marshall | 2010 | 18 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2.8 | 44.4 | 52.2 | 8.40 |
| | 2022 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 2.8 | 36.1 | 52.2 | 10.11 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 10.11 |
| Martinique | 2005 | 106 | 10 | 8 | 50 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 46.7 | 53.25 |
| Martinique | 2010 | 106 | 10 | 7 | 50 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 47.4 | 97.18 |
| | 2022 | 106 | 11 | 6 | 53 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 49.7 | 97.19 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 97.19 |
| Mauritania | 2005 | 103 070 | 450 | 10 | 394 | 0.4 | ~0.0 | 0.4 | 11.17 |
| Mauritanie | 2010 | 103 070 | 450 | 10 | 367 | 0.4 | ~0.0 | 0.4 | 11.17 |
| | 2022 | 103 070 | 450 | 10 | 302 | 0.4 | ~0.0 | 0.3 | 11.17 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 11.17 |
| Mauritius | 2005 | 203 | 85 | 4 | 40 | 41.9 | 2.0 | 19.8 | 8.96 |
| Maurice | 2010 | 203 | 80 | 4 | 38 | 39.4 | 2.0 | 18.9 | 9.02 |
| | 2022 | 200 | 75 | 4 | 39 | 37.6 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 9.64 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 9.64 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mayotte | 2005 | 37 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 40.2 | 31.72 |
| Mayotte | 2010 | 37 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 44.4 | 9.1 | 38.5 | 63.16 |
| | 2022 | 37 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 37.7 | 76.35 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 76.35 |
| Mexico | 2005 | 194 395 | 23 296 | 2 607 | 67 662 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 34.8 | 27.20 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 194 395 | 22 933 | 2 651 | 66 943 | 11.8 | 1.4 | 34.4 | 35.67 |
| | 2022 | 194 395 | 18 987 | 2 924 | 65 437 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 33.7 | 38.96 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 40.33 |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | 2005 | 70 | 3 | … | 64 | 3.6 | … | 91.4 | 0.00 |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2010 | 70 | 2 | … | 64 | 2.9 | … | 91.6 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 70 | 2 | … | 64 | 2.9 | … | 92.1 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Monaco | 2005 | ~0 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | … |
| Monaco | 2010 | ~0 | … | … | * 0 | … | … | * 0.0 | … |
| | 2022 | ~0 | … | … | 0 | … | … | 0.0 | … |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 155 444 | 1 173 | 2 | 14 224 | 0.8 | ~0.0 | 9.2 | 36.65 |
| Mongolie | 2010 | 155 729 | 1 236 | 3 | 14 184 | 0.8 | ~0.0 | 9.1 | 40.67 |
| | 2022 | 155 751 | 1 135 | 5 | 14 171 | 0.7 | ~0.0 | 9.1 | 45.17 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 45.17 |
| Montenegro | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 39.85 |
| Monténégro | 2010 | 1 345 | 172 | 16 | 827 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 61.5 | 48.73 |
| | 2022 | 1 345 | 9 | 5 | 827 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 61.5 | 59.95 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.95 |
| Montserrat | 2005 | 10 | 2 | … | 3 | 20.0 | … | 25.0 | 0.00 |
| Montserrat | 2010 | 10 | 2 | … | 3 | 20.0 | … | 25.0 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 10 | 2 | … | 3 | 20.0 | … | 25.0 | 30.63 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 30.63 |
| Morocco | 2005 | 44 630 | 8 122 | 867 | 5 591 | 18.2 | 1.9 | 12.5 | 35.49 |
| Maroc | 2010 | 44 630 | 7 729 | 1 259 | 5 675 | 17.3 | 2.8 | 12.7 | 36.86 |
| | 2022 | 44 630 | 7 512 | 1 779 | 5 763 | 16.8 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 59.40 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.40 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 78 638 | 5 000 | 250 | 40 080 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 51.0 | 33.15 |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 78 638 | 5 650 | 300 | 38 972 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 49.6 | 35.12 |
| | 2022 | 78 638 | 5 650 | 300 | 36 267 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 46.1 | 40.02 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 40.02 |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 65 336 | 10 059 | 896 | 33 155 | 15.4 | 1.4 | 50.7 | 17.49 |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 65 326 | 10 811 | 1 406 | 31 441 | 16.5 | 2.2 | 48.1 | 18.84 |
| | 2022 | 65 267 | 10 990 | 1 510 | 27 964 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 42.8 | 22.31 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 22.31 |
| Namibia | 2005 | 82 329 | 814 | 6 | 7 704 | 1.0 | ~0.0 | 9.4 | 40.16 |
| Namibie | 2010 | 82 329 | 800 | 9 | 7 349 | 1.0 | ~0.0 | 8.9 | 79.27 |
| | 2022 | 82 329 | 800 | 12 | 6 497 | 1.0 | ~0.0 | 7.9 | 82.01 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 82.01 |
| Nauru | 2005 | 2 | … | ~0 | 0 | … | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| Nauru | 2010 | 2 | … | ~0 | * 0 | … | 20.0 | * 0.0 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 2 | … | ~0 | 0 | … | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Nepal | 2005 | 14 335 | 2 280 | 133 | 5 871 | 15.9 | 0.9 | 41.0 | 44.69 |
| Népal | 2010 | 14 335 | 2 180 | 152 | 5 962 | 15.2 | 1.1 | 41.6 | 51.66 |
| | 2022 | 14 335 | 1 804 | 145 | 5 962 | 12.6 | 1.0 | 41.6 | 51.67 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 51.67 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2005 | 3 376 | 1 111 | 32 | 366 | 32.9 | 0.9 | 10.9 | 64.69 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2010 | 3 373 | 1 023 | 36 | 373 | 30.3 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 67.54 |
| | 2022 | 3 367 | 1 004 | 38 | 371 | 29.8 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 79.26 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 79.26 |
| Netherlands Antilles [former] | 2005 | 80 | 8 | … | 2 | 0.8 | … | 0.6 | … |
| Antilles néerlandaises [anc.] | 2010 | 80 | 8 | … | 2 | 0.8 | … | 0.6 | … |
| New Caledonia | 2005 | 1 828 | 7 | 4 | 838 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 45.9 | 5.31 |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | 2010 | 1 828 | 7 | 4 | * 839 | 0.4 | 0.2 | * 45.9 | 28.22 |
| | 2022 | 1 828 | 6 | 4 | 838 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 45.8 | 43.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 43.58 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New Zealand | 2005 | 26 331 | 425 | 63 | 9 849 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 37.4 | 43.98 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 26 331 | 499 | 71 | 9 848 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 37.4 | 45.46 |
| | 2022 | 26 331 | 533 | 72 | 9 932 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 37.7 | 46.22 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46.22 |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 12 034 | 1 944 | 290 | 4 794 | 16.2 | 2.4 | 39.8 | 66.44 |
| Nicaragua | 2010 | 12 034 | 1 555 | 295 | 4 188 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 34.8 | 66.44 |
| | 2022 | 12 034 | 1 503 | 296 | 3 208 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 26.7 | 67.95 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 67.95 |
| Niger | 2005 | 126 670 | 14 123 | 60 | 1 266 | 11.1 | ~0.0 | 1.0 | 23.44 |
| Niger | 2010 | 126 670 | 15 100 | 100 | 1 204 | 11.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 23.44 |
| | 2022 | 126 670 | 17 700 | 113 | 1 055 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 54.69 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 54.69 |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 91 077 | 35 782 | 6 320 | 24 077 | 39.3 | 6.9 | 26.4 | 53.94 |
| Nigéria | 2010 | 91 077 | 35 940 | 6 519 | 23 260 | 39.5 | 7.2 | 25.5 | 66.42 |
| | 2022 | 91 077 | 36 872 | 7 764 | 21 300 | 40.5 | 8.5 | 23.4 | 70.26 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 70.26 |
| Niue | 2005 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 72.3 | 95.28 |
| Nioué | 2010 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 72.2 | 95.28 |
| | 2022 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 72.7 | 95.28 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 95.28 |
| Norfolk Island | 2005 | 4 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | 12.3 | 55.49 |
| Île Norfolk | 2010 | 4 | … | … | * ~0 | … | … | * 12.3 | 55.49 |
| | 2022 | 4 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | 12.3 | 58.77 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 58.77 |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 2 543 | 448 | 39 | 959 | 17.6 | 1.5 | 37.7 | 42.22 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2010 | 2 522 | 414 | 35 | * 960 | 16.4 | 1.4 | * 38.1 | 45.18 |
| | 2022 | 2 522 | 416 | 40 | 1 001 | 16.5 | 1.6 | 39.7 | 50.06 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 50.06 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 2005 | 46 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 67.7 | 1.21 |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord | 2010 | 46 | ~0 | ~0 | 30 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 65.9 | 28.48 |
| | 2022 | 46 | ~0 | ~0 | 24 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 53.0 | 28.48 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 28.48 |
| Norway | 2005 | 36 524 | 862 | 5 | 12 108 | 2.4 | ~0.0 | 33.1 | 48.13 |
| Norvège | 2010 | 36 524 | 826 | 5 | 12 102 | 2.3 | ~0.0 | 33.1 | 50.94 |
| | 2022 | 36 427 | 804 | 3 | 12 196 | 2.2 | ~0.0 | 33.5 | 56.80 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 56.80 |
| Oman | 2005 | 30 950 | 28 | 37 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 19.46 |
| Oman | 2010 | 30 950 | 34 | 38 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 19.46 |
| | 2022 | 30 950 | 83 | 34 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 27.16 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 52.30 |
| Other non-specified areas | 2005 | 3 541 | 603 | 230 | … | 17.0 | 6.5 | … | … |
| Autres zones non-spécifiées | 2010 | 3 541 | 598 | 215 | … | 16.9 | 6.1 | … | … |
| | 2022 | 3 541 | 590 | 190 | … | 16.7 | 5.4 | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 77 088 | 30 170 | 795 | 4 302 | 39.1 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 27.76 |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 77 088 | 29 390 | 852 | 4 094 | 38.1 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 27.76 |
| | 2022 | 77 088 | 30 230 | 717 | 3 643 | 39.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 33.36 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.64 |
| Palau | 2005 | 46 | ~0 | 2 | 40 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 87.1 | 36.12 |
| Palaos | 2010 | 46 | ~0 | 2 | 41 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 88.2 | 46.08 |
| | 2022 | 46 | ~0 | 2 | 42 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 90.4 | 48.06 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 48.06 |
| Panama | 2005 | 7 434 | 548 | 160 | 4 385 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 59.0 | 46.77 |
| Panama | 2010 | 7 434 | 569 | 189 | 4 328 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 58.2 | 53.42 |
| | 2022 | 7 418 | 565 | 107 | 4 191 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 56.5 | 54.10 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 54.10 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2005 | 45 286 | 240 | 703 | 36 228 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 80.0 | 6.87 |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2010 | 45 286 | 300 | 777 | 36 179 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 79.9 | 7.22 |
| | 2022 | 45 286 | 330 | 885 | 35 789 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 79.0 | 7.31 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 7.31 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Paraguay | 2005 | 39 730 | 3 417 | 110 | 21 281 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 53.6 | 29.71 |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 39 730 | 3 761 | 83 | 19 570 | 9.5 | 0.2 | 49.3 | 35.46 |
| | 2022 | 39 601 | 4 561 | 82 | 15 544 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 39.3 | 35.55 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 35.55 |
| Peru | 2005 | 128 000 | 4 047 | 1 127 | 74 674 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 58.3 | 13.66 |
| Pérou | 2010 | 128 000 | 3 926 | 1 307 | 74 050 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 57.9 | 16.59 |
| | 2022 | 128 000 | 3 918 | 2 280 | 71 985 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 56.2 | 22.71 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.17 |
| Philippines | 2005 | 29 817 | 5 005 | 4 850 | 7 074 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 23.7 | 21.57 |
| Philippines | 2010 | 29 817 | 5 300 | 5 300 | 6 840 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 22.9 | 25.00 |
| | 2022 | 29 817 | 5 590 | 5 593 | 7 258 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 24.3 | 42.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 42.79 |
| Pitcairn | 2005 | 5 | … | … | 4 | … | … | 74.5 | 16.33 |
| Pitcairn | 2010 | 5 | … | … | 4 | … | … | 74.5 | 16.33 |
| | 2022 | 5 | … | … | 4 | … | … | 74.5 | 57.17 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 57.17 |
| Poland | 2005 | 30 633 | 12 141 | 378 | 9 194 | 39.6 | 1.2 | 30.0 | 70.57 |
| Pologne | 2010 | 30 628 | 10 829 | 390 | 9 329 | 35.4 | 1.3 | 30.5 | 87.64 |
| | 2022 | 30 609 | 11 165 | 380 | 9 507 | 36.5 | 1.2 | 31.1 | 90.72 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 90.72 |
| Portugal | 2005 | 9 147 | 1 305 | 749 | 3 267 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 35.7 | 50.18 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 9 159 | 1 148 | 714 | 3 252 | 12.5 | 7.8 | 35.5 | 73.92 |
| | 2022 | 9 161 | 933 | 867 | 3 312 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 36.2 | 77.30 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 77.30 |
| Puerto Rico | 2005 | 887 | 51 | 37 | 460 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 51.9 | 31.71 |
| Porto Rico | 2010 | 887 | 49 | 31 | 491 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 55.4 | 31.71 |
| | 2022 | 887 | 50 | 16 | 497 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 56.1 | 31.71 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 31.71 |
| Qatar | 2005 | 1 161 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| Qatar | 2010 | 1 161 | 15 | 3 | * 0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | * 0.0 | 59.99 |
| | 2022 | 1 149 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 59.99 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.99 |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 9 685 | 1 643 | 181 | 6 432 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 66.4 | 28.88 |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 9 720 | 1 507 | 208 | 6 387 | 15.5 | 2.1 | 65.7 | 37.83 |
| | 2022 | 9 760 | 1 320 | 208 | 6 267 | 13.5 | 2.1 | 64.2 | 40.66 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 40.68 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 3 289 | 1 833 | 302 | 359 | 55.7 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 53.63 |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 3 285 | 1 813 | 299 | 375 | 55.2 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 60.87 |
| | 2022 | 3 289 | 1 723 | 222 | 387 | 52.4 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 78.37 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 78.37 |
| Réunion | 2005 | 250 | 35 | 3 | 92 | 14.0 | 1.2 | 37.0 | 0.81 |
| Réunion | 2010 | 250 | 35 | 3 | 94 | 14.1 | 1.2 | 37.6 | 58.11 |
| | 2022 | 251 | 26 | 3 | 99 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 39.6 | 58.12 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 58.12 |
| Romania | 2005 | 22 998 | 8 985 | 510 | 6 441 | 39.1 | 2.2 | 28.0 | 17.39 |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 23 005 | 9 146 | 463 | 6 515 | 39.8 | 2.0 | 28.3 | 62.63 |
| | 2022 | 23 008 | 8 211 | 394 | 6 929 | 35.7 | 1.7 | 30.1 | 75.96 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 75.96 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 1 638 139 | 121 781 | 1 800 | 812 202 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 49.6 | 21.37 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2010 | 1 637 687 | 121 649 | 1 793 | 815 136 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 49.8 | 22.72 |
| | 2022 | 1 637 687 | 121 649 | 1 793 | 815 312 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 49.8 | 25.45 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 25.45 |
| Rwanda | 2005 | 2 467 | 1 124 | 307 | 276 | 45.6 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 32.57 |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 2 467 | 1 184 | 308 | * 265 | 48.0 | 12.5 | * 10.7 | 32.57 |
| | 2022 | 2 467 | 1 268 | 350 | 278 | 51.4 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 35.48 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37.08 |
| Saint Barthélemy | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 17.71 |
| Saint-Barthélemy | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 51.70 |
| | 2022 | 2 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | 8.5 | 51.70 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 51.70 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares) | | | | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&] | | | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | |
| Saint Helena | 2005 | 39 | 4 | … | 2 | 10.3 | … | 5.1 | 15.38 |
| Sainte-Hélène | 2010 | 39 | 4 | … | * 2 | 10.3 | … | * 5.1 | 15.38 |
| | 2022 | 39 | 4 | … | 2 | 10.3 | … | 5.1 | 42.16 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 42.16 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2005 | 26 | 4 | ~0 | 11 | 15.3 | 0.1 | 42.3 | 0.00 |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2010 | 26 | 5 | ~0 | * 11 | 17.3 | 0.4 | * 42.3 | 22.35 |
| | 2022 | 26 | 5 | ~0 | 11 | 19.2 | 0.4 | 42.3 | 56.82 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 56.82 |
| Saint Lucia | 2005 | 61 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 3.6 | 12.6 | 34.2 | 32.57 |
| Sainte-Lucie | 2010 | 61 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 34.0 | 45.56 |
| | 2022 | 61 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 34.0 | 45.56 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 45.56 |
| Saint Martin (French part) | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 29.21 |
| St-Martin (partie française) | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.34 |
| | 2022 | 5 | … | … | 1 | … | … | 24.8 | 59.39 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.39 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 2005 | 23 | 3 | … | 2 | 13.0 | … | 6.8 | 0.00 |
| Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon | 2010 | 23 | 3 | … | * 1 | 13.0 | … | * 6.3 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 23 | 2 | … | 1 | 8.7 | … | 5.1 | 1.68 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1.68 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 2005 | 39 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 73.2 | 45.64 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2010 | 39 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 73.2 | 45.64 |
| | 2022 | 39 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 73.2 | 45.64 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 45.64 |
| Samoa | 2005 | 283 | 11 | 27 | 169 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 59.7 | 46.24 |
| Samoa | 2010 | 283 | 12 | 24 | 166 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 58.8 | 47.00 |
| | 2022 | 278 | 11 | 32 | 161 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 57.8 | 47.05 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 47.05 |
| San Marino | 2005 | 6 | 1 | … | 1 | 16.7 | … | 16.7 | … |
| Saint-Marin | 2010 | 6 | 1 | … | * 1 | 16.7 | … | * 16.7 | … |
| | 2022 | 6 | 2 | ~0 | 1 | 33.1 | 5.3 | 16.7 | … |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2005 | 96 | 6 | 27 | 58 | 6.3 | 28.1 | 60.7 | 0.00 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2010 | 96 | 6 | 26 | 58 | 6.3 | 27.1 | 60.5 | 86.27 |
| | 2022 | 96 | 4 | 38 | 51 | 4.2 | 39.6 | 52.8 | 86.27 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 86.27 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2005 | 214 969 | 3 561 | 217 | 977 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 17.31 |
| Arabie saoudite | 2010 | 214 969 | 3 514 | 226 | * 977 | 1.6 | 0.1 | * 0.5 | 17.31 |
| | 2022 | 214 969 | 3 430 | 207 | 977 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 20.75 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 34.25 |
| Senegal | 2005 | 19 253 | 3 126 | 50 | 8 661 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 45.0 | 41.04 |
| Sénégal | 2010 | 19 253 | 3 620 | 58 | 8 468 | 18.8 | 0.3 | 44.0 | 41.04 |
| | 2022 | 19 253 | 3 830 | 81 | 7 988 | 19.9 | 0.4 | 41.5 | 45.41 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 45.41 |
| Serbia | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 20.30 |
| Serbie | 2010 | 8 746 | 2 654 | 190 | 2 713 | 30.3 | 2.2 | 31.0 | 21.01 |
| | 2022 | 8 409 | 2 600 | 207 | 2 723 | 30.9 | 2.5 | 32.4 | 36.44 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 42.89 |
| Serbia and Monten. [former] | | | | | | | | | |
| Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.] | 2005 | 10 200 | 3 505 | 317 | 3 313 | 135.0 | 165.8 | 126.8 | … |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 46 | 1 | 3 | 34 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 73.3 | 24.34 |
| Seychelles | 2010 | 46 | 1 | 2 | 34 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 73.3 | 24.34 |
| | 2022 | 46 | ~0 | 1 | 34 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 73.3 | 52.79 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 52.79 |
| Sierra Leone | 2005 | 7 218 | 1 472 | 140 | 2 831 | 20.4 | 1.9 | 39.2 | 52.35 |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 7 218 | 1 580 | 150 | 2 732 | 21.9 | 2.1 | 37.9 | 62.08 |
| | 2022 | 7 218 | 1 584 | 165 | 2 495 | 21.9 | 2.3 | 34.6 | 65.32 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 65.32 |
| Singapore | 2005 | 69 | 1 | ~0 | 17 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 25.2 | 21.14 |
| Singapour | 2010 | 70 | 1 | ~0 | 18 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 25.3 | 21.14 |
| | 2022 | 72 | 1 | ~0 | 15 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 21.2 | 21.14 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 21.14 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 5.10 |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 5.10 |
| | 2022 | 3 | … | … | ~0 | … | … | 10.9 | 5.10 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 5.10 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 4 810 | 1 391 | 26 | 1 910 | 28.9 | 0.5 | 39.7 | 79.55 |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 4 809 | 1 392 | 25 | 1 918 | 28.9 | 0.5 | 39.9 | 85.58 |
| | 2022 | 4 808 | 1 340 | 17 | 1 926 | 27.9 | 0.4 | 40.1 | 85.70 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 85.71 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 2 014 | 176 | 28 | 1 240 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 61.6 | 70.87 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 2 015 | 185 | 52 | 1 247 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 61.9 | 70.94 |
| | 2022 | 2 014 | 179 | 54 | 1 234 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 61.3 | 73.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 73.81 |
| Solomon Islands | 2005 | 2 799 | 18 | 65 | 2 534 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 90.5 | 3.48 |
| Îles Salomon | 2010 | 2 799 | 20 | 80 | 2 530 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 90.4 | 4.55 |
| | 2022 | 2 799 | 23 | 89 | 2 522 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 90.1 | 4.85 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 4.85 |
| Somalia | 2005 | 62 734 | 1 100 | 26 | 7 131 | 1.8 | ~0.0 | 11.4 | 0.00 |
| Somalie | 2010 | 62 734 | 1 100 | 26 | 6 748 | 1.8 | ~0.0 | 10.8 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 62 734 | 1 100 | 29 | 5 827 | 1.8 | ~0.0 | 9.3 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| South Africa | 2005 | 121 309 | 13 175 | 380 | 17 596 | 10.9 | 0.3 | 14.5 | 16.32 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2010 | 121 309 | 12 533 | 430 | 17 414 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 14.4 | 16.54 |
| | 2022 | 121 309 | 12 000 | 413 | 16 977 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 19.75 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 19.88 |
| South Georgia & Sandwich Is. | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Géorgie du S.-Îles Sandwich | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | ~0.00 |
| South Sudan | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 29.85 |
| Soudan du sud | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.60 |
| | 2022 | 63 193 | 2 395 | 85 | 7 157 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 33.60 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.60 |
| Spain | 2005 | 49 909 | 12 913 | 4 931 | 17 820 | 25.9 | 9.9 | 35.7 | 43.39 |
| Espagne | 2010 | 50 001 | 12 528 | 4 693 | 18 545 | 25.1 | 9.4 | 37.1 | 49.01 |
| | 2022 | 49 971 | 11 691 | 5 087 | 18 581 | 23.4 | 10.2 | 37.2 | 57.68 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 57.69 |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 6 271 | 1 100 | 970 | 2 135 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 34.0 | 36.97 |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 6 271 | 1 200 | 980 | 2 104 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 33.5 | 41.11 |
| | 2022 | 6 186 | 1 372 | 1 000 | 2 107 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 34.1 | 43.69 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 43.69 |
| State of Palestine | 2005 | 602 | 75 | 115 | 10 | 12.5 | 19.1 | 1.6 | 0.00 |
| État de Palestine | 2010 | 602 | 44 | 54 | * 10 | 7.3 | 9.0 | * 1.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 603 | 42 | 71 | 10 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 1.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.54 |
| Sudan | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 9.09 |
| Soudan | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 9.09 |
| | 2022 | 186 800 | 20 995 | 216 | 18 015 | 11.2 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 17.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 17.81 |
| Sudan [former] | 2005 | 237 600 | 18 750 | 130 | 28 111 | 94.4 | 83.7 | 142.5 | … |
| Soudan [anc.] | 2010 | 237 600 | 19 878 | 142 | 27 238 | 96.1 | 65.5 | 144.3 | … |
| | 2011 | 237 600 | 19 878 | 142 | 27 064 | 94.7 | 65.5 | 144.7 | … |
| Suriname | 2005 | 16 051 | 49 | 6 | 15 320 | 0.3 | ~0.0 | 95.4 | 51.19 |
| Suriname | 2010 | 16 051 | 55 | 6 | 15 300 | 0.3 | ~0.0 | 95.3 | 51.19 |
| | 2022 | 16 051 | 50 | 3 | 15 172 | 0.3 | ~0.0 | 94.5 | 51.19 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 51.19 |
| Svalbard and Jan Mayen Is. | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 24.94 |
| Îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 53.37 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 75.50 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 40 734 | 2 687 | 3 | 28 118 | 6.6 | ~0.0 | 69.0 | 55.78 |
| Suède | 2010 | 40 734 | 2 619 | 3 | 28 073 | 6.4 | ~0.0 | 68.9 | 57.86 |
| | 2022 | 40 728 | 2 528 | 4 | 27 980 | 6.2 | ~0.0 | 68.7 | 59.60 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 59.60 |

# 24

Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Switzerland | 2005 | 3 952 | 405 | 23 | 1 215 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 30.8 | 28.79 |
| Suisse | 2010 | 3 951 | 404 | 24 | 1 235 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 31.2 | 34.89 |
| | 2022 | 3 951 | 397 | 25 | 1 276 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 32.3 | 36.03 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37.79 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2005 | 18 357 | 4 675 | 887 | 462 | 25.5 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.00 |
| République arabe syrienne | 2010 | 18 363 | 4 687 | 1 009 | 492 | 25.5 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 18 518 | 4 399 | 1 042 | 522 | 23.8 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Tajikistan | 2005 | 13 996 | 757 | 117 | 410 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 15.77 |
| Tadjikistan | 2010 | 13 996 | 747 | 134 | 410 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 15.77 |
| | 2022 | 13 879 | 839 | 239 | 426 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 16.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 18.67 |
| Thailand | 2005 | 51 089 | 17 950 | 3 610 | 19 536 | 35.1 | 7.1 | 38.2 | 63.36 |
| Thaïlande | 2010 | 51 089 | 17 524 | 4 500 | 20 073 | 34.3 | 8.8 | 39.3 | 66.74 |
| | 2022 | 51 089 | 17 150 | 5 550 | 19 801 | 33.6 | 10.9 | 38.8 | 68.17 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 68.17 |
| Timor-Leste | 2005 | 1 487 | 118 | 65 | 942 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 63.4 | 12.97 |
| Timor-Leste | 2010 | 1 487 | 116 | 72 | 935 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 62.9 | 40.67 |
| | 2022 | 1 487 | 112 | 80 | 918 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 61.8 | 45.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 45.58 |
| Togo | 2005 | 5 439 | 2 370 | 150 | 1 254 | 43.6 | 2.8 | 23.0 | 79.45 |
| Togo | 2010 | 5 439 | 2 460 | 205 | 1 239 | 45.2 | 3.8 | 22.8 | 79.45 |
| | 2022 | 5 439 | 2 650 | 170 | 1 203 | 48.7 | 3.1 | 22.1 | 79.45 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 79.45 |
| Tokelau | 2005 | 1 | … | 1 | 0 | … | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| Tokélaou | 2010 | 1 | … | 1 | * 0 | … | 60.0 | * 0.0 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 1 | … | 1 | 0 | … | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Tonga | 2005 | 72 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 26.07 |
| Tonga | 2010 | 72 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 26.07 |
| | 2022 | 72 | 20 | 11 | 9 | 27.8 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 26.07 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 26.07 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2005 | 513 | 25 | 22 | 235 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 45.7 | 32.00 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2010 | 513 | 25 | 22 | 232 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 45.3 | 32.00 |
| | 2022 | 513 | 25 | 22 | 227 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 44.3 | 32.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 32.00 |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 15 536 | 2 730 | 2 166 | 678 | 17.6 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 15.09 |
| Tunisie | 2010 | 15 536 | 2 823 | 2 363 | 687 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 4.4 | 26.02 |
| | 2022 | 15 536 | 2 831 | 2 119 | 706 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 4.5 | 39.80 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 39.80 |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 76 963 | 23 830 | 2 776 | 20 616 | 31.0 | 3.6 | 26.8 | 2.25 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 76 963 | 21 384 | 3 011 | 21 083 | 27.8 | 3.9 | 27.4 | 2.25 |
| | 2022 | 76 963 | 20 194 | 3 671 | 22 532 | 26.2 | 4.8 | 29.3 | 2.30 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2.30 |
| Turkmenistan | 2005 | 46 993 | 2 000 | 35 | 4 127 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 14.94 |
| Turkménistan | 2010 | 46 993 | 1 795 | 35 | * 4 127 | 3.8 | 0.1 | * 8.8 | 14.94 |
| | 2022 | 46 993 | 1 610 | 40 | 4 127 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 14.94 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 15.86 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2005 | 95 | 1 | … | 11 | 1.1 | … | 11.1 | 23.93 |
| Îles Turques-et-Caïques | 2010 | 95 | 1 | … | * 11 | 1.1 | … | * 11.1 | 23.93 |
| | 2022 | 95 | 1 | … | 11 | 1.1 | … | 11.1 | 23.93 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.93 |
| Tuvalu | 2005 | 3 | … | 2 | 1 | … | 56.7 | 33.3 | … |
| Tuvalu | 2010 | 3 | … | 2 | 1 | … | 60.0 | 33.3 | … |
| | 2022 | 3 | … | 2 | 1 | … | 60.0 | 33.3 | … |
| Uganda | 2005 | 19 981 | 5 950 | 2 200 | 2 957 | 29.8 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 56.45 |
| Ouganda | 2010 | 20 052 | 6 750 | 2 200 | 2 750 | 33.7 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 61.63 |
| | 2022 | 20 052 | 6 900 | 2 200 | 2 255 | 34.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 61.63 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 61.63 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ukraine | 2005 | 57 938 | 32 452 | 901 | 9 529 | 56.0 | 1.6 | 16.4 | 59.34 |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 57 932 | 32 477 | 897 | 9 548 | 56.1 | 1.5 | 16.5 | 61.02 |
| | 2022 | 57 940 | 32 924 | 853 | 9 702 | 56.8 | 1.5 | 16.7 | 64.08 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 64.08 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2005 | 7 102 | 68 | 189 | 313 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 17.64 |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2010 | 7 102 | 51 | 42 | * 317 | 0.7 | 0.6 | * 4.5 | 19.19 |
| | 2022 | 7 102 | 50 | 41 | 317 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 49.88 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 49.88 |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 24 193 | 5 729 | 47 | 3 007 | 23.7 | 0.2 | 12.4 | 84.41 |
| Royaume-Uni | 2010 | 24 193 | 5 970 | 46 | 3 059 | 24.7 | 0.2 | 12.6 | 85.29 |
| | 2022 | 24 193 | 5 997 | 42 | 3 207 | 24.8 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 86.81 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 86.81 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2005 | 88 580 | 9 654 | 1 660 | 51 810 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 58.5 | 54.87 |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2010 | 88 580 | 11 689 | 1 711 | 49 950 | 13.2 | 1.9 | 56.4 | 57.05 |
| | 2022 | 88 580 | 13 503 | 2 019 | 44 807 | 15.2 | 2.3 | 50.6 | 65.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 65.00 |
| U.S. Minor Outlying islands | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 27.05 |
| Îles min. éloignées des É-U | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 62.53 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 96.01 |
| United States of America | 2005 | 916 192 | 173 013 | 2 694 | 306 128 | 18.9 | 0.3 | 33.4 | 35.40 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2010 | 914 742 | 161 727 | 2 753 | 308 720 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 33.7 | 37.14 |
| | 2022 | 914 742 | 151 592 | 3 148 | 309 795 | 16.6 | 0.3 | 33.9 | 38.58 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 38.58 |
| United States Virgin Islands | 2005 | 35 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 55.6 | 42.88 |
| Îles Vierges américaines | 2010 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 52.7 | 43.38 |
| | 2022 | 35 | 1 | ~0 | 20 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 57.7 | 43.38 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 43.38 |
| Uruguay | 2005 | 17 502 | 1 392 | 40 | 1 550 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 6.32 |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 17 502 | 2 033 | 38 | 1 731 | 11.6 | 0.2 | 9.9 | 11.96 |
| | 2022 | 17 502 | 2 115 | 39 | 2 073 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 11.8 | 23.30 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.30 |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 43 585 | 4 367 | 349 | 3 156 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 14.23 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2010 | 43 589 | 4 172 | 359 | 3 350 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 14.23 |
| | 2022 | 44 065 | 4 029 | 439 | 3 741 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 22.17 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 22.17 |
| Vanuatu | 2005 | 1 219 | 20 | 121 | 442 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 36.3 | 2.84 |
| Vanuatu | 2010 | 1 219 | 20 | 125 | 442 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 36.3 | 2.84 |
| | 2022 | 1 219 | 20 | 125 | 442 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 36.3 | 2.84 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2.84 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2005 | 88 205 | 2 655 | 700 | 48 328 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 54.8 | 78.52 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010 | 88 205 | 2 600 | 700 | 47 505 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 53.9 | 78.52 |
| | 2022 | 88 205 | 2 600 | 700 | 46 127 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 52.3 | 78.52 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 78.52 |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | 31 284 | 6 358 | 3 054 | 12 586 | 20.3 | 9.8 | 40.2 | 28.26 |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 31 329 | 6 437 | 3 681 | 13 388 | 20.5 | 11.7 | 42.7 | 30.95 |
| | 2022 | 31 343 | 6 754 | 4 920 | 14 795 | 21.5 | 15.7 | 47.2 | 39.84 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 39.84 |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | 2005 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 41.5 | 0.00 |
| Îles Wallis-et-Futuna | 2010 | 14 | 1 | 5 | * 6 | 7.1 | 35.7 | * 41.6 | 0.00 |
| | 2022 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 41.6 | 0.00 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.00 |
| Western Sahara | 2005 | 26 600 | 4 | … | 667 | ~0.0 | … | 2.5 | … |
| Sahara occidental | 2010 | 26 600 | 4 | … | * 665 | ~0.0 | … | * 2.5 | … |
| | 2022 | 26 600 | 4 | … | 665 | ~0.0 | … | 2.5 | … |
| Yemen | 2005 | 52 797 | 1 287 | 236 | 549 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 27.37 |
| Yémen | 2010 | 52 797 | 1 291 | 288 | 549 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 34.67 |
| | 2022 | 52 797 | 1 158 | 294 | 549 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 34.74 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 34.74 |

# 24 Land *(continued)*
Thousand hectares and percent of total land

# Terres *(suite)*
Milliers d'hectares et pourcentage de la superficie totale

| Region, country or area<br>Région, pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | Area – Superficie ('000 hectares)<br>Total land<br>Superficie totale | Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Area – Superficie (Percent of total)[&]<br>Arable land<br>Terres arables | Permanent crops<br>Cultures Permanentes | Forest cover<br>Superficie forestière | Sites protected for terre-strial biodiversity<br>Sites pour la bio. terre. dans aires protég. (%)[&&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Zambia | 2005 | 74 339 | 2 727 | 35 | 46 875 | 3.7 | ~0.0 | 63.1 | 46.14 |
| Zambie | 2010 | 74 339 | 3 400 | 36 | 46 696 | 4.6 | ~0.0 | 62.8 | 46.14 |
| | 2022 | 74 339 | 3 800 | 39 | 44 438 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 59.8 | 46.14 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 46.14 |
| Zimbabwe | 2005 | 38 685 | 3 900 | 58 | 18 136 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 46.9 | 80.04 |
| Zimbabwe | 2010 | 38 685 | 4 000 | 48 | 17 905 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 46.3 | 80.04 |
| | 2022 | 38 685 | 3 117 | 59 | 17 352 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 44.9 | 85.14 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 85.14 |
| LLDCs | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 34.14 |
| PDSL | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 37.16 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 41.35 |
| LDCs | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 29.56 |
| PMAs | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 33.54 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 39.02 |
| SIDS | 2005 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 18.10 |
| PEID | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 23.72 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 29.02 |

Source:

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT data last accessed December 2025.
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC) and World Conservation Union (IUCN) and BirdLife International, Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals database, March 2025.

& Figures calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division. && Based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of Key Biodiveristy Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas.

1 Calculated by the UN Statistics Division.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture (FAO), Rome, base de données FAOSTAT, dernière accès décembre 2025.
Le Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement (PNUE) Le Centre mondial de surveillance de la conservation (CMSC) et l'Union mondiale pour la nature (IUCN) et BirdLife International, Cambridge, base de données sur les Objectifs de développement durable (ODD), mars 2025.

& Chiffres calculés par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies. && basées sur un chevauchement spatial entre les zones clés pour la biodiversité de la base de données mondiale pour les zones clés pour la biodiversité et les polygones pour les zones protégées de la base de données mondiale sur les zones protégées.

1 Calculés par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

# 25 Threatened species

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Vertebrates | 31 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 42 | 42 | 42 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 13 | Plantes |
| Total | 33 | 34 | 38 | 40 | 55 | 57 | 57 | Total |
| **Åland Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles d'Åland** |
| Vertebrates | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | … | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | … | … | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | Plantes |
| Total | … | … | … | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | Total |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Vertebrates | 33 | 53 | 54 | 64 | 78 | 82 | 96 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 47 | 58 | 73 | 74 | 78 | 79 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 37 | 100 | 112 | 142 | 157 | 165 | 180 | Total |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Vertebrates | 36 | 69 | 71 | 85 | 109 | 112 | 117 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 12 | 21 | 26 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 42 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 15 | 17 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 33 | Plantes |
| Total | 50 | 105 | 114 | 155 | 186 | 186 | 192 | Total |
| **American Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa américaines** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 21 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 40 | 40 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 57 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 152 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | Plantes |
| Total | 24 | 79 | 90 | 99 | 105 | 109 | 195 | Total |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Vertebrates | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 11 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | Plantes |
| Total | 5 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 21 | Total |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Vertebrates | 44 | 77 | 87 | 117 | 149 | 149 | 154 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 26 | 33 | 34 | 43 | 69 | 79 | 80 | Plantes |
| Total | 76 | 117 | 130 | 171 | 229 | 239 | 245 | Total |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 20 | 37 | 47 | 57 | 57 | 64 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Plantes |
| Total | 18 | 33 | 51 | 60 | 85 | 85 | 93 | Total |
| **Antarctica** | | | | | | | | **Antarctique** |
| Vertebrates | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | Total |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 23 | 38 | 47 | 61 | 61 | 68 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 22 | 38 | 53 | 61 | 88 | 88 | 96 | Total |
| **Areas n.e.s** | | | | | | | | **Zones n.s.a** |
| Vertebrates | 1 | 1 | 1 | … | … | … | … | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 1 | … | … | … | … | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | … | … | … | … | Plantes |
| Total | 1 | 1 | 2 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Vertebrates | 134 | 157 | 160 | 194 | 261 | 274 | 280 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 20 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 42 | 44 | 70 | 76 | 95 | 80 | 113 | Plantes |
| Total | 186 | 213 | 243 | 285 | 375 | 373 | 413 | Total |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Vertebrates | 27 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 33 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 7 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 71 | 76 | 76 | 82 | 82 | Plantes |
| Total | 35 | 36 | 111 | 119 | 116 | 120 | 121 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 20 | 25 | 37 | 55 | 55 | 62 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 26 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 18 | 22 | 29 | 44 | 86 | 86 | 93 | Total |
| **Australia** [1] | | | | | | | | **Australie** [1] |
| Vertebrates | 282 | 297 | 304 | 433 | 473 | 477 | 489 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 283 | 489 | 514 | 548 | 594 | 605 | 630 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 56 | 67 | 91 | 327 | 804 | 798 | 818 | Plantes |
| Total | 621 | 853 | 909 | 1 308 | 1 871 | 1 880 | 1 938 | Total |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 41 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 44 | 55 | 69 | 74 | 107 | 110 | 110 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 4 | 13 | 83 | 88 | 38 | 104 | Plantes |
| Total | 67 | 82 | 106 | 185 | 227 | 182 | 255 | Total |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 41 | 43 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 48 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 51 | Plantes |
| Total | 38 | 45 | 92 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 105 | Total |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Vertebrates | 36 | 44 | 61 | 72 | 87 | 87 | 97 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 28 | 28 | 29 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 28 | 29 | 29 | Plantes |
| Total | 42 | 62 | 81 | 96 | 143 | 144 | 155 | Total |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 19 | 19 | 34 | 50 | 54 | 57 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 32 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 18 | 32 | 32 | 47 | 63 | 67 | 89 | Total |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Vertebrates | 73 | 104 | 109 | 133 | 182 | 187 | 190 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 12 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 12 | 16 | 21 | 25 | 35 | 49 | 53 | Plantes |
| Total | 85 | 122 | 137 | 165 | 224 | 243 | 255 | Total |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 24 | 37 | 48 | 60 | 60 | 67 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 26 | 26 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Plantes |
| Total | 20 | 36 | 51 | 62 | 90 | 90 | 97 | Total |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Vertebrates | 10 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 23 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 8 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 7 | Plantes |
| Total | 18 | 16 | 21 | 30 | 36 | 33 | 45 | Total |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Vertebrates | 25 | 15 | 16 | 25 | 32 | 33 | 39 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 24 | 24 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 26 | 3 | 36 | Plantes |
| Total | 36 | 27 | 30 | 66 | 80 | 60 | 99 | Total |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Vertebrates | 36 | 48 | 70 | 78 | 95 | 94 | 102 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 27 | 27 | 27 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 30 | 32 | 35 | 53 | 90 | 114 | 114 | Plantes |
| Total | 67 | 92 | 117 | 143 | 212 | 235 | 243 | Total |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 47 | 55 | 82 | 112 | 113 | 117 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 14 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 20 | Plantes |
| Total | 31 | 62 | 74 | 106 | 135 | 135 | 141 | Total |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 18 | 28 | 42 | 46 | 47 | 53 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 25 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 37 | 37 | 38 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 47 | 50 | 64 | 80 | 91 | 92 | 99 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

## Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 63 | 63 | 64 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 7 | 8 | 18 | 45 | 59 | 63 | 69 | Plantes |
| Total | 48 | 59 | 71 | 101 | 123 | 127 | 134 | Total |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Vertebrates | 79 | 90 | 114 | 131 | 151 | 177 | 180 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 70 | 72 | 99 | 162 | 298 | 400 | 443 | Plantes |
| Total | 150 | 163 | 216 | 296 | 452 | 580 | 626 | Total |
| **Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba** | | | | | | | | **Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba** |
| Vertebrates | … | … | 41 | 50 | 62 | 62 | 68 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | … | 11 | 11 | 27 | 27 | 27 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | … | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | Plantes |
| Total | … | … | 55 | 67 | 95 | 96 | 102 | Total |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Vertebrates | 29 | 44 | 48 | 55 | 70 | 74 | 82 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 10 | 22 | 36 | 43 | 57 | 61 | 59 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | Plantes |
| Total | 40 | 67 | 85 | 104 | 133 | 140 | 147 | Total |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 18 | 22 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 34 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Plantes |
| Total | 15 | 18 | 24 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 37 | Total |
| **Bouvet Island** | | | | | | | | **Île Bouvet** |
| Vertebrates | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | Total |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Vertebrates | 282[2] | 341[2] | 396 | 416 | 752 | 964 | 980 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 34 | 45 | 54 | 66 | 104 | 111 | 112 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 381 | 387 | 516 | 596 | 1 373 | 1 362 | 1 519 | Plantes |
| Total | 697 | 773 | 966 | 1 078 | 2 229 | 2 437 | 2 611 | Total |
| **British Indian Ocean Terr.** | | | | | | | | **Terr. brit. de l'océan Indien** |
| Vertebrates | 6 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 28 | 30 | 33 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 65 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 142 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 7 | 76 | 81 | 91 | 98 | 100 | 175 | Total |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 23 | 41 | 55 | 67 | 67 | 74 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 10 | 10 | 10 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 26 | Plantes |
| Total | 30 | 43 | 61 | 88 | 117 | 118 | 126 | Total |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Vertebrates | 49 | 70 | 77 | 97 | 151 | 160 | 163 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 8 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 232 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 99 | 99 | 104 | 160 | 190 | 223 | 228 | Plantes |
| Total | 148 | 170 | 189 | 275 | 359 | 401 | 623 | Total |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Vertebrates | 35 | 39 | 42 | 49 | 52 | 54 | 56 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 9 | 27 | 37 | 57 | 72 | 75 | 76 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 6 | 21 | 22 | 13 | 27 | Plantes |
| Total | 44 | 66 | 85 | 127 | 146 | 142 | 159 | Total |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Vertebrates | 9 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 34 | 35 | 36 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Plantes |
| Total | 11 | 24 | 29 | 36 | 40 | 41 | 42 | Total |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 53 | 52 | 54 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 8 | 134 | 159 | 159 | 161 | Plantes |
| Total | 28 | 52 | 60 | 188 | 218 | 217 | 221 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Vertebrates | 21 | 28 | 35 | 55 | 63 | 64 | 67 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 3 | 3 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | Plantes |
| Total | 23 | 31 | 51 | 119 | 129 | 130 | 134 | Total |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Vertebrates | 72 | 107 | 130 | 160 | 202 | 211 | 216 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 67 | 77 | 79 | 82 | 84 | 149 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 31 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 55 | 91 | 97 | Plantes |
| Total | 103 | 204 | 243 | 280 | 339 | 386 | 462 | Total |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Vertebrates | 146 | 222 | 237 | 272 | 311 | 317 | 321 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 334 | 378 | 433 | 592 | 911 | 931 | 933 | Plantes |
| Total | 484 | 624 | 697 | 890 | 1 250 | 1 276 | 1 282 | Total |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Vertebrates | 62 | 63 | 68 | 95 | 100 | 99 | 105 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 12 | 22 | 38 | 45 | 45 | 46 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 2 | 7 | 40 | 50 | 21 | 59 | Plantes |
| Total | 74 | 77 | 97 | 173 | 195 | 165 | 211 | Total |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Vertebrates | 16 | 21 | 38 | 47 | 56 | 56 | 64 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 30 | 30 | 30 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | Plantes |
| Total | 19 | 34 | 71 | 83 | 109 | 109 | 117 | Total |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 19 | 32 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 50 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 15 | 17 | 22 | 29 | 51 | 54 | 54 | Plantes |
| Total | 30 | 36 | 54 | 73 | 101 | 104 | 106 | Total |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 24 | 29 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 45 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 21 | 30 | 38 | 48 | 55 | 56 | 59 | Total |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Vertebrates | 83 | 95 | 98 | 140 | 157 | 179 | 190 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 40 | 41 | 72 | 87 | 112 | 110 | 132 | Plantes |
| Total | 123 | 145 | 182 | 240 | 283 | 303 | 336 | Total |
| **China [3]** | | | | | | | | **Chine [3]** |
| Vertebrates | 326 | 374 | 420 | 451 | 583 | 705 | 758 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 32 | 76 | 84 | 108 | 109 | 160 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 443 | 453 | 544 | 637 | 728 | 816 | 843 | Plantes |
| Total | 773 | 859 | 1 040 | 1 172 | 1 419 | 1 630 | 1 761 | Total |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 37 | 45 | 63 | 73 | 77 | 81 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 41 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 6 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 17 | Plantes |
| Total | 39 | 49 | 60 | 83 | 100 | 108 | 139 | Total |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Vertebrates | 5 | 9 | 10 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 31 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 5 | 9 | 11 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 56 | Total |
| **Christmas Island** | | | | | | | | **Île Christmas** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 16 | 18 | 26 | 32 | 34 | 38 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 64 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 13 | 33 | 37 | 46 | 54 | 56 | 104 | Total |
| **Cocos (Keeling) Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles des Cocos (Keeling)** |
| Vertebrates | 5 | 11 | 11 | 20 | 28 | 29 | 30 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 61 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 5 | 28 | 31 | 40 | 49 | 50 | 91 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Vertebrates | 371 | 424 | 473 | 615 | 674 | 682 | 684 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 30 | 33 | 56 | 81 | 82 | 90 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 222 | 227 | 245 | 354 | 956 | 953 | 1 079 | Plantes |
| Total | 593 | 681 | 751 | 1 025 | 1 711 | 1 717 | 1 853 | Total |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 21 | 26 | 41 | 52 | 54 | 57 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 63 | 73 | 77 | 81 | 81 | 148 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 18 | Plantes |
| Total | 27 | 89 | 106 | 127 | 149 | 151 | 223 | Total |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Vertebrates | 29 | 61 | 71 | 92 | 116 | 117 | 120 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 35 | 37 | 41 | 56 | 112 | 120 | 120 | Plantes |
| Total | 65 | 103 | 119 | 155 | 235 | 244 | 247 | Total |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 36 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 25 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 104 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Plantes |
| Total | 23 | 53 | 73 | 77 | 82 | 82 | 153 | Total |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Vertebrates | 112 | 142 | 162 | 181 | 253 | 246 | 254 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 9 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 55 | 59 | 63 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 110 | 116 | 131 | 151 | 347 | 463 | 472 | Plantes |
| Total | 231 | 285 | 323 | 363 | 655 | 768 | 789 | Total |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Vertebrates | 61 | 100 | 113 | 140 | 165 | 166 | 169 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 11 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 105 | 106 | 107 | 133 | 158 | 159 | 159 | Plantes |
| Total | 167 | 210 | 226 | 280 | 333 | 335 | 339 | Total |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Vertebrates | 46 | 77 | 84 | 97 | 112 | 112 | 117 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 21 | 67 | 80 | 95 | 102 | 103 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 3 | 8 | 35 | 37 | 10 | 43 | Plantes |
| Total | 57 | 101 | 159 | 212 | 244 | 224 | 263 | Total |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Vertebrates | 106 | 123 | 138 | 155 | 186 | 184 | 192 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 15 | 23 | 23 | 38 | 38 | 39 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 163 | 166 | 176 | 179 | 196 | 219 | 462 | Plantes |
| Total | 272 | 304 | 337 | 357 | 420 | 441 | 693 | Total |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| Vertebrates | … | … | 36 | 43 | 55 | 55 | 61 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | … | 11 | 11 | 26 | 26 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | … | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | … | … | 49 | 58 | 85 | 86 | 92 | Total |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Vertebrates | 24 | 31 | 34 | 44 | 60 | 59 | 63 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 23 | 23 | 23 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 8 | 18 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 26 | Plantes |
| Total | 25 | 43 | 60 | 84 | 108 | 105 | 112 | Total |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 23 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 19 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 47 | 49 | 47 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 10 | 61 | 64 | 31 | 76 | Plantes |
| Total | 45 | 33 | 45 | 104 | 127 | 99 | 146 | Total |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 44 | 53 | 66 | 94 | 97 | 100 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 22 | Plantes |
| Total | 44 | 52 | 64 | 88 | 120 | 121 | 126 | Total |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Vertebrates | 84 | 162 | 171 | 203 | 247 | 250 | 252 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 22 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 65 | 83 | 109 | 240 | 445 | 460 | 466 | Plantes |
| Total | 171 | 296 | 333 | 497 | 746 | 764 | 772 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Vertebrates | 21 | 18 | 20 | 31 | 39 | 39 | 44 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 20 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 1 | 30 | 32 | 2 | 46 | Plantes |
| Total | 35 | 33 | 36 | 77 | 91 | 62 | 110 | Total |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Vertebrates | 19 | 29 | 34 | 50 | 68 | 75 | 78 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 50 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 118 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Plantes |
| Total | 21 | 81 | 94 | 110 | 129 | 136 | 200 | Total |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 27 | 40 | 51 | 63 | 63 | 70 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 20 | Plantes |
| Total | 33 | 48 | 62 | 74 | 108 | 108 | 115 | Total |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Vertebrates | 72 | 80 | 95 | 136 | 164 | 162 | 169 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 36 | 35 | 37 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 30 | 30 | 42 | 48 | 104 | 151 | 174 | Plantes |
| Total | 104 | 126 | 153 | 203 | 304 | 348 | 380 | Total |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Vertebrates | 288 | 356 | 395 | 470 | 572 | 594 | 595 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 48 | 62 | 65 | 70 | 76 | 77 | 84 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 815 | 1 837 | 1 848 | 1 961 | 2 044 | 2 061 | 2 099 | Plantes |
| Total | 2 151 | 2 255 | 2 308 | 2 501 | 2 692 | 2 732 | 2 778 | Total |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Vertebrates | 43 | 73 | 83 | 107 | 136 | 143 | 147 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 46 | 55 | 57 | 60 | 60 | 132 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Plantes |
| Total | 46 | 121 | 141 | 172 | 209 | 216 | 292 | Total |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Vertebrates | 23 | 39 | 47 | 55 | 85 | 85 | 93 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 25 | 27 | 29 | 42 | 82 | 106 | 108 | Plantes |
| Total | 49 | 72 | 83 | 107 | 177 | 202 | 214 | Total |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Vertebrates | 38 | 60 | 71 | 94 | 123 | 124 | 127 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 61 | 68 | 79 | 107 | 170 | 181 | 182 | Plantes |
| Total | 101 | 130 | 155 | 205 | 297 | 309 | 314 | Total |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Vertebrates | 31 | 44 | 51 | 79 | 96 | 99 | 102 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 50 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 135 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Plantes |
| Total | 34 | 97 | 113 | 143 | 161 | 164 | 244 | Total |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Vertebrates | 8 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 20 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 30 | 2 | 40 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 11 | 17 | 48 | 56 | 28 | 73 | Total |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 31 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 50 | 50 | Plantes |
| Total | 23 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 83 | 85 | Total |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Vertebrates | 65 | 79 | 89 | 101 | 107 | 106 | 109 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 6 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 22 | 26 | 41 | 64 | 115 | 210 | 211 | Plantes |
| Total | 93 | 120 | 145 | 180 | 237 | 331 | 335 | Total |
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| Vertebrates | 21 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 11 | Plantes |
| Total | 26 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 30 | 25 | 32 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Vertebrates | 11 | 13 | 14 | 24 | 30 | 31 | 34 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 11 | 13 | 14 | 29 | 35 | 32 | 40 | Total |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Vertebrates | 33 | 37 | 48 | 62 | 70 | 73 | 72 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 90 | 165 | 172 | 192 | 193 | 294 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 66 | 65 | 65 | 87 | 95 | 96 | 194 | Plantes |
| Total | 101 | 192 | 278 | 321 | 357 | 362 | 560 | Total |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Vertebrates | 14 | 10 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 21 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 10 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 17 | 20 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 34 | 4 | 47 | Plantes |
| Total | 25 | 18 | 25 | 61 | 68 | 40 | 88 | Total |
| **France** | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Vertebrates | 53 | 62 | 70 | 88 | 117 | 122 | 132 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 65 | 91 | 133 | 162 | 225 | 229 | 240 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 15 | 33 | 116 | 124 | 66 | 146 | Plantes |
| Total | 120 | 168 | 236 | 366 | 466 | 417 | 518 | Total |
| **French Guiana** | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** |
| Vertebrates | 33 | 40 | 51 | 59 | 86 | 96 | 102 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 16 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 43 | 65 | 70 | Plantes |
| Total | 49 | 56 | 67 | 79 | 130 | 162 | 173 | Total |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Vertebrates | 46 | 54 | 63 | 68 | 75 | 79 | 81 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 29 | 59 | 65 | 65 | 68 | 76 | 154 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 47 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 56 | 293 | 293 | Plantes |
| Total | 122 | 160 | 175 | 181 | 199 | 448 | 528 | Total |
| **French Southern Territories** | | | | | | | | **Terres australes françaises** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 34 | 36 | 38 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 17 | 21 | 22 | 29 | 36 | 38 | 40 | Total |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Vertebrates | 31 | 84 | 93 | 110 | 133 | 133 | 137 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 107 | 120 | 135 | 215 | 473 | 501 | 500 | Plantes |
| Total | 139 | 204 | 231 | 329 | 610 | 638 | 641 | Total |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 39 | 48 | 78 | 115 | 118 | 121 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Plantes |
| Total | 21 | 43 | 55 | 87 | 124 | 127 | 130 | Total |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Vertebrates | 33 | 37 | 38 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 10 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 12 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 61 | 69 | 75 | 72 | 80 | Plantes |
| Total | 43 | 46 | 114 | 126 | 132 | 128 | 137 | Total |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Vertebrates | 35 | 33 | 33 | 42 | 54 | 57 | 63 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 31 | 34 | 57 | 61 | 98 | 101 | 98 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 12 | 12 | 17 | 97 | 104 | 51 | 120 | Plantes |
| Total | 78 | 79 | 107 | 200 | 256 | 209 | 281 | Total |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Vertebrates | 43 | 83 | 99 | 128 | 153 | 154 | 158 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 117 | 118 | 119 | 122 | 127 | 126 | 125 | Plantes |
| Total | 160 | 202 | 223 | 255 | 292 | 292 | 296 | Total |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Vertebrates | 16 | 20 | 21 | 29 | 49 | 52 | 55 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Plantes |
| Total | 18 | 22 | 26 | 36 | 59 | 62 | 65 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Vertebrates | 62 | 107 | 111 | 127 | 143 | 138 | 141 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 36 | 122 | 309 | 363 | 366 | 487 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 13 | 58 | 84 | 95 | 86 | 351 | Plantes |
| Total | 75 | 156 | 291 | 520 | 601 | 590 | 981 | Total |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| Vertebrates | 11 | 13 | 16 | 24 | 28 | 28 | 29 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 14 | 17 | 27 | 31 | 29 | 33 | Total |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 24 | 38 | 47 | 61 | 61 | 68 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 26 | 26 | 27 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Plantes |
| Total | 23 | 37 | 51 | 60 | 94 | 94 | 102 | Total |
| **Guadeloupe [4]** | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe [4]** |
| Vertebrates | 25 | 30 | 45 | 57 | 72 | 72 | 79 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 30 | 30 | 27 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 20 | 20 | Plantes |
| Total | 33 | 54 | 70 | 83 | 121 | 122 | 126 | Total |
| **Guam** | | | | | | | | **Guam** |
| Vertebrates | 16 | 24 | 31 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 47 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 6 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 122 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 24 | 34 | 95 | 107 | 111 | 112 | 174 | Total |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Vertebrates | 115 | 140 | 176 | 189 | 267 | 267 | 277 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 8 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 36 | 38 | 44 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 85 | 82 | 97 | 150 | 395 | 470 | 480 | Plantes |
| Total | 208 | 230 | 282 | 352 | 698 | 775 | 801 | Total |
| **Guernsey** | | | | | | | | **Guernesey** |
| Vertebrates | … | 2 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 16 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 2 | 2 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 18 | Total |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Vertebrates | 42 | 107 | 122 | 168 | 190 | 192 | 195 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 22 | 22 | 34 | 189 | 221 | 226 | 228 | Plantes |
| Total | 67 | 134 | 163 | 365 | 422 | 429 | 434 | Total |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 48 | 59 | 80 | 110 | 112 | 114 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Plantes |
| Total | 22 | 52 | 66 | 92 | 125 | 127 | 130 | Total |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Vertebrates | 41 | 46 | 63 | 86 | 117 | 140 | 145 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 23 | 22 | 23 | 35 | 84 | 156 | 171 | Plantes |
| Total | 65 | 69 | 87 | 122 | 202 | 297 | 317 | Total |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Vertebrates | 86 | 94 | 113 | 161 | 192 | 192 | 200 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 30 | 30 | 30 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 28 | 29 | 42 | 94 | 228 | 277 | 296 | Plantes |
| Total | 116 | 137 | 169 | 269 | 450 | 499 | 526 | Total |
| **Heard Is. and McDonald Is.** | | | | | | | | **Île Heard-et-Îles MacDonald** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Total |
| **Holy See** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Siège** |
| Vertebrates | … | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

## Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Vertebrates | 93 | 110 | 156 | 181 | 246 | 246 | 254 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 36 | 36 | 38 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 111 | 113 | 120 | 140 | 198 | 214 | 219 | Plantes |
| Total | 206 | 240 | 294 | 342 | 480 | 496 | 511 | Total |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Vertebrates | 25 | 20 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 34 | 34 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 25 | 26 | 35 | 33 | 46 | 48 | 48 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 10 | 63 | 65 | 45 | 71 | Plantes |
| Total | 51 | 47 | 67 | 123 | 143 | 127 | 153 | Total |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 17 | 21 | 30 | 34 | 35 | 38 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 10 | Plantes |
| Total | 15 | 17 | 21 | 36 | 41 | 36 | 50 | Total |
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Vertebrates | 283 | 390 | 520 | 550 | 671 | 764 | 762 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 23 | 113 | 135 | 138 | 142 | 142 | 236 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 246 | 255 | 384 | 430 | 542 | 637 | 675 | Plantes |
| Total | 552 | 758 | 1 039 | 1 118 | 1 355 | 1 543 | 1 673 | Total |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Vertebrates | 419 | 503 | 530 | 663 | 850 | 845 | 861 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 31 | 246 | 290 | 364 | 383 | 385 | 444 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 383 | 393 | 426 | 627 | 1 049 | 1 371 | 1 430 | Plantes |
| Total | 833 | 1 142 | 1 246 | 1 654 | 2 282 | 2 601 | 2 735 | Total |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Vertebrates | 65 | 82 | 94 | 125 | 150 | 153 | 154 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 43 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 18 | 19 | 20 | Plantes |
| Total | 69 | 102 | 121 | 161 | 191 | 194 | 217 | Total |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Vertebrates | 33 | 45 | 51 | 59 | 78 | 84 | 87 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 33 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Plantes |
| Total | 35 | 60 | 69 | 80 | 98 | 103 | 124 | Total |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 24 | 32 | 46 | 57 | 60 | 63 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 28 | 8 | 38 | Plantes |
| Total | 22 | 27 | 39 | 79 | 92 | 76 | 110 | Total |
| **Isle of Man** | | | | | | | | **Île de Man** |
| Vertebrates | … | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 11 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 17 | Total |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Vertebrates | 47 | 73 | 78 | 105 | 130 | 137 | 140 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 10 | 58 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 75 | 146 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 41 | 41 | 43 | Plantes |
| Total | 57 | 131 | 152 | 207 | 247 | 253 | 329 | Total |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Vertebrates | 53 | 70 | 76 | 95 | 114 | 118 | 133 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 58 | 77 | 136 | 223 | 275 | 280 | 282 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 27 | 67 | 164 | 169 | 121 | 184 | Plantes |
| Total | 114 | 174 | 279 | 482 | 558 | 519 | 599 | Total |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Vertebrates | 54 | 58 | 69 | 94 | 114 | 113 | 120 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 30 | 30 | 30 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 208 | 209 | 214 | 214 | 215 | 213 | 213 | Plantes |
| Total | 267 | 282 | 298 | 323 | 359 | 356 | 363 | Total |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Vertebrates | 148 | 158 | 171 | 228 | 316 | 320 | 325 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 45 | 157 | 170 | 177 | 206 | 205 | 273 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 12 | 15 | 23 | 65 | 90 | 74 | 92 | Plantes |
| Total | 205 | 330 | 364 | 470 | 612 | 599 | 690 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Jersey** | | | | | | | | **Jersey** |
| Vertebrates | … | 2 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 17 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 2 | 3 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 21 | Total |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Vertebrates | 27 | 41 | 40 | 52 | 62 | 68 | 71 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 48 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 131 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 30 | 90 | 102 | 121 | 131 | 136 | 210 | Total |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Vertebrates | 48 | 53 | 55 | 59 | 70 | 68 | 69 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 23 | Plantes |
| Total | 53 | 73 | 78 | 81 | 99 | 95 | 98 | Total |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Vertebrates | 99 | 137 | 157 | 179 | 196 | 217 | 220 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 27 | 72 | 84 | 93 | 99 | 99 | 166 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 103 | 129 | 222 | 277 | 402 | 408 | 429 | Plantes |
| Total | 229 | 338 | 463 | 549 | 697 | 724 | 815 | Total |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Vertebrates | 10 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 34 | 34 | 34 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 73 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 167 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 11 | 90 | 100 | 108 | 116 | 116 | 201 | Total |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 28 | 29 | 44 | 59 | 63 | 66 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 31 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 20 | 41 | 42 | 57 | 72 | 76 | 97 | Total |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 35 | 36 | 36 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 23 | 23 | Plantes |
| Total | 16 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 61 | 62 | 62 | Total |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Vertebrates | 72 | 107 | 148 | 166 | 180 | 178 | 184 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 3 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 19 | 22 | 41 | 63 | 89 | 122 | 132 | Plantes |
| Total | 91 | 132 | 210 | 250 | 292 | 323 | 339 | Total |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 23 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 8 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 18 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 18 | Plantes |
| Total | 23 | 18 | 25 | 40 | 47 | 37 | 59 | Total |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Vertebrates | 25 | 44 | 48 | 61 | 72 | 71 | 74 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 5 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 19 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 1 | 5 | 29 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Plantes |
| Total | 26 | 50 | 69 | 109 | 193 | 191 | 194 | Total |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Vertebrates | 11 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 13 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | Total |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Vertebrates | 45 | 91 | 98 | 122 | 145 | 146 | 148 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 46 | 47 | 49 | 86 | 137 | 144 | 145 | Plantes |
| Total | 94 | 147 | 158 | 218 | 294 | 302 | 306 | Total |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Vertebrates | 24 | 42 | 49 | 62 | 78 | 81 | 85 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 25 | 44 | 54 | 75 | 92 | 95 | 99 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| Vertebrates | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 6 | Plantes |
| Total | 8 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 19 | Total |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 11 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 16 | 2 | 21 | Plantes |
| Total | 17 | 17 | 22 | 41 | 44 | 31 | 51 | Total |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Vertebrates | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 9 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 10 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 10 | 5 | 9 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 27 | Total |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Vertebrates | 222 | 283 | 446 | 556 | 566 | 571 | 575 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 32 | 100 | 110 | 195 | 283 | 287 | 358 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 276 | 280 | 409 | 2 159 | 2 898 | 2 980 | 3 038 | Plantes |
| Total | 530 | 663 | 965 | 2 910 | 3 747 | 3 838 | 3 971 | Total |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Vertebrates | 25 | 127 | 130 | 74 | 76 | 76 | 78 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 18 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 14 | 14 | 25 | 42 | 61 | 64 | 66 | Plantes |
| Total | 50 | 158 | 171 | 130 | 152 | 158 | 162 | Total |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Vertebrates | 190 | 246 | 269 | 351 | 430 | 432 | 440 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 19 | 242 | 262 | 314 | 325 | 329 | 388 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 683 | 692 | 721 | 997 | 1 335 | 1 449 | 1 485 | Plantes |
| Total | 892 | 1 180 | 1 252 | 1 662 | 2 090 | 2 210 | 2 313 | Total |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 20 | 23 | 35 | 46 | 52 | 56 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 39 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 128 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 59 | 69 | 80 | 91 | 97 | 184 | Total |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Vertebrates | 19 | 23 | 31 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 42 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 6 | 6 | 8 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 29 | Plantes |
| Total | 25 | 29 | 39 | 62 | 72 | 73 | 76 | Total |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 20 | 23 | 38 | 53 | 54 | 58 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 25 | 26 | 31 | 49 | 69 | 70 | 76 | Total |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 17 | 22 | 31 | 37 | 40 | 41 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 67 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 168 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 13 | 84 | 95 | 104 | 111 | 114 | 209 | Total |
| **Martinique** | | | | | | | | **Martinique** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 22 | 34 | 51 | 62 | 62 | 69 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 20 | 19 | 20 | Plantes |
| Total | 29 | 31 | 45 | 62 | 107 | 106 | 114 | Total |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Vertebrates | 25 | 57 | 66 | 91 | 126 | 128 | 132 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Plantes |
| Total | 26 | 58 | 69 | 94 | 131 | 133 | 139 | Total |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Vertebrates | 28 | 36 | 41 | 56 | 63 | 65 | 68 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 32 | 98 | 118 | 124 | 126 | 126 | 198 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 87 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 103 | 103 | 103 | Plantes |
| Total | 147 | 222 | 249 | 272 | 292 | 294 | 369 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Mayotte** | | | | | | | | **Mayotte** |
| Vertebrates | 6 | 9 | 15 | 26 | 35 | 39 | 42 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 60 | 69 | 72 | 77 | 77 | 144 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 14 | 14 | Plantes |
| Total | 7 | 69 | 84 | 102 | 126 | 130 | 200 | Total |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Vertebrates | 446 | 609 | 639 | 751 | 810 | 807 | 816 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 41 | 79 | 93 | 114 | 143 | 166 | 174 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 261 | 255 | 377 | 791 | 1 484 | 1 632 | 1 634 | Plantes |
| Total | 748 | 943 | 1 109 | 1 656 | 2 437 | 2 605 | 2 626 | Total |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 35 | 44 | 49 | 59 | 62 | 64 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 108 | 115 | 116 | 121 | 120 | 200 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | Plantes |
| Total | 30 | 148 | 163 | 170 | 188 | 197 | 280 | Total |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| Vertebrates | 9 | 11 | 13 | 28 | 41 | 43 | 46 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 9 | 11 | 16 | 34 | 48 | 50 | 54 | Total |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Vertebrates | 36 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 37 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 39 | 36 | 36 | 43 | 43 | 38 | 44 | Total |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Vertebrates | … | 44 | 49 | 60 | 77 | 79 | 90 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 28 | 34 | 43 | 78 | 84 | 83 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 0 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 12 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 72 | 85 | 113 | 165 | 169 | 185 | Total |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 21 | 37 | 44 | 55 | 55 | 62 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 21 | 35 | 54 | 62 | 88 | 88 | 96 | Total |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 86 | 90 | 106 | 141 | 143 | 149 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 8 | 40 | 52 | 71 | 73 | 84 | 85 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 31 | 34 | 61 | 64 | 58 | 67 | Plantes |
| Total | 50 | 157 | 176 | 238 | 278 | 285 | 301 | Total |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Vertebrates | 64 | 98 | 117 | 153 | 178 | 185 | 186 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 59 | 67 | 65 | 67 | 68 | 134 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 46 | 52 | 84 | 208 | 300 | 306 | 307 | Plantes |
| Total | 115 | 209 | 268 | 426 | 545 | 559 | 627 | Total |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Vertebrates | 107 | 143 | 163 | 200 | 254 | 258 | 266 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 64 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 166 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 38 | 42 | 61 | 80 | 113 | 181 | 195 | Plantes |
| Total | 147 | 249 | 301 | 357 | 445 | 517 | 627 | Total |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Vertebrates | 44 | 66 | 73 | 85 | 100 | 102 | 105 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 24 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 49 | 66 | 66 | Plantes |
| Total | 69 | 92 | 105 | 117 | 153 | 172 | 176 | Total |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Vertebrates | 5 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 25 | 27 | 28 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 62 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 69 | 154 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 5 | 74 | 80 | 86 | 94 | 96 | 182 | Total |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Vertebrates | 69 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 100 | 96 | 99 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 7 | 7 | 17 | 20 | 28 | 31 | 35 | Plantes |
| Total | 77 | 93 | 105 | 109 | 131 | 130 | 137 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Vertebrates | 27 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 37 | 38 | 43 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 7 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 19 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 29 | 3 | 44 | Plantes |
| Total | 34 | 24 | 29 | 71 | 83 | 61 | 106 | Total |
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| Vertebrates | 26 | 24 | … | … | … | … | … | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 11 | … | … | … | … | … | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | Plantes |
| Total | 28 | 38 | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Vertebrates | 34 | 61 | 109 | 120 | 149 | 153 | 157 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 11 | 97 | 125 | 129 | 130 | 130 | 221 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 217 | 257 | 259 | 510 | 723 | 717 | 747 | Plantes |
| Total | 262 | 415 | 493 | 759 | 1 002 | 1 000 | 1 125 | Total |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Vertebrates | 114 | 117 | 130 | 166 | 178 | 180 | 183 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 14 | 15 | 46 | 61 | 65 | 65 | 67 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 21 | 21 | 21 | 34 | 34 | 21 | 44 | Plantes |
| Total | 149 | 153 | 197 | 261 | 277 | 266 | 294 | Total |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Vertebrates | 49 | 61 | 79 | 89 | 147 | 146 | 154 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 35 | 35 | 38 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 39 | 43 | 44 | 52 | 121 | 129 | 129 | Plantes |
| Total | 90 | 121 | 141 | 161 | 303 | 310 | 321 | Total |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 41 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Plantes |
| Total | 15 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 43 | 44 | 47 | Total |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Vertebrates | 61 | 113 | 127 | 156 | 188 | 190 | 195 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 170 | 172 | 189 | 211 | 258 | 262 | 263 | Plantes |
| Total | 232 | 297 | 333 | 380 | 461 | 467 | 473 | Total |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 33 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 23 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 103 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 43 | 50 | 56 | 63 | 66 | 138 | Total |
| **Norfolk Island** | | | | | | | | **Île Norfolk** |
| Vertebrates | 21 | 19 | 17 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 29 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 12 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 38 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 34 | 41 | 41 | 50 | 54 | 54 | 69 | Total |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Vertebrates | 24 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 45 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 59 | 69 | 86 | 98 | 99 | 100 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 15 | Plantes |
| Total | 29 | 90 | 100 | 133 | 147 | 142 | 160 | Total |
| **Northern Mariana Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Mariannes du Nord** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 29 | 37 | 42 | 44 | 47 | 47 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 51 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 57 | 121 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | Plantes |
| Total | 28 | 85 | 99 | 105 | 108 | 111 | 175 | Total |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 27 | 30 | 44 | 52 | 53 | 59 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 9 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 4 | 61 | 68 | 20 | 85 | Plantes |
| Total | 33 | 36 | 44 | 115 | 135 | 89 | 161 | Total |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Vertebrates | 48 | 47 | 53 | 75 | 106 | 113 | 116 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 26 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 66 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | Plantes |
| Total | 55 | 79 | 90 | 112 | 147 | 154 | 191 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| Vertebrates | 79 | 104 | 114 | 144 | 204 | 212 | 218 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 122 | 128 | 129 | 131 | 130 | 207 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 78 | 78 | 83 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 95 | Plantes |
| Total | 157 | 304 | 325 | 362 | 425 | 430 | 520 | Total |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Vertebrates | 70 | 92 | 99 | 124 | 193 | 197 | 198 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Plantes |
| Total | 72 | 109 | 129 | 155 | 233 | 238 | 247 | Total |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Vertebrates | 13 | 22 | 27 | 36 | 44 | 51 | 54 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 102 | 146 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 244 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 9 | Plantes |
| Total | 21 | 128 | 177 | 189 | 198 | 210 | 307 | Total |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Vertebrates | 113 | 125 | 148 | 170 | 258 | 257 | 263 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 39 | 40 | 47 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 195 | 202 | 203 | 208 | 264 | 288 | 284 | Plantes |
| Total | 310 | 347 | 373 | 400 | 561 | 585 | 594 | Total |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Vertebrates | 141 | 139 | 146 | 173 | 263 | 262 | 266 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 12 | 171 | 181 | 183 | 206 | 206 | 275 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 142 | 143 | 151 | 229 | 664 | 733 | 748 | Plantes |
| Total | 295 | 453 | 478 | 585 | 1 133 | 1 201 | 1 289 | Total |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 38 | 39 | 46 | 57 | 69 | 73 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 10 | 10 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 34 | Plantes |
| Total | 50 | 48 | 58 | 67 | 83 | 100 | 109 | Total |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Vertebrates | 232 | 274 | 317 | 396 | 405 | 422 | 417 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 274 | 274 | 318 | 414 | 569 | 732 | 790 | Plantes |
| Total | 508 | 551 | 643 | 819 | 985 | 1 165 | 1 218 | Total |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Vertebrates | 225 | 262 | 291 | 293 | 343 | 348 | 347 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 19 | 213 | 237 | 323 | 350 | 356 | 407 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 212 | 222 | 239 | 268 | 931 | 1 072 | 1 163 | Plantes |
| Total | 456 | 697 | 767 | 884 | 1 624 | 1 776 | 1 917 | Total |
| **Pitcairn** | | | | | | | | **Pitcairn** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 50 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 10 | Plantes |
| Total | 27 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 81 | Total |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Vertebrates | 27 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 31 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 15 | 16 | 22 | 28 | 42 | 44 | 46 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 10 | 44 | 45 | 16 | 55 | Plantes |
| Total | 46 | 37 | 51 | 95 | 113 | 87 | 132 | Total |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Vertebrates | 51 | 71 | 81 | 106 | 127 | 129 | 126 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 82 | 79 | 94 | 205 | 256 | 256 | 254 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 15 | 21 | 81 | 154 | 157 | 141 | 160 | Plantes |
| Total | 148 | 171 | 256 | 465 | 540 | 526 | 543 | Total |
| **Puerto Rico** | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** |
| Vertebrates | 44 | 49 | 70 | 79 | 94 | 94 | 100 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 52 | 53 | 57 | 67 | 78 | 78 | 110 | Plantes |
| Total | 97 | 103 | 127 | 146 | 197 | 197 | 236 | Total |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 19 | 22 | 37 | 58 | 63 | 66 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 32 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 32 | 35 | 50 | 71 | 76 | 98 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Vertebrates | 54 | 58 | 65 | 90 | 123 | 140 | 145 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 21 | 30 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 3 | 7 | 38 | 41 | 38 | 41 | Plantes |
| Total | 55 | 64 | 76 | 136 | 175 | 199 | 216 | Total |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 28 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | 27 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 37 | 37 | Total |
| **Réunion** | | | | | | | | **Réunion** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 16 | 22 | 35 | 45 | 49 | 52 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 16 | 73 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 148 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 14 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 27 | Plantes |
| Total | 48 | 104 | 126 | 145 | 158 | 163 | 227 | Total |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 39 | 42 | 51 | 55 | 57 | 61 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 22 | 24 | 38 | 67 | 92 | 94 | 94 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 5 | 22 | 23 | 14 | 26 | Plantes |
| Total | 63 | 64 | 85 | 140 | 170 | 165 | 181 | Total |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Vertebrates | 114 | 93 | 126 | 141 | 163 | 163 | 168 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 30 | 25 | 36 | 38 | 44 | 45 | 45 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 7 | 8 | 55 | 100 | 109 | 68 | 120 | Plantes |
| Total | 151 | 126 | 217 | 279 | 316 | 276 | 333 | Total |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Vertebrates | 30 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 57 | 56 | 58 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 4 | 8 | 112 | 134 | 136 | 136 | Plantes |
| Total | 37 | 55 | 61 | 168 | 195 | 196 | 198 | Total |
| **Saint Barthélemy** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Barthélemy** |
| Vertebrates | … | 4 | 16 | 31 | 41 | 41 | 47 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 11 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 17 | 29 | 44 | 68 | 68 | 74 | Total |
| **Saint Helena [5]** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Hélène [5]** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 31 | 37 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 2 | 13 | 83 | 97 | 107 | 173 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 26 | 27 | 30 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | Plantes |
| Total | 60 | 60 | 80 | 173 | 189 | 198 | 265 | Total |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 24 | 39 | 45 | 58 | 58 | 65 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 19 | 36 | 51 | 57 | 88 | 88 | 96 | Total |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Vertebrates | 23 | 29 | 41 | 50 | 64 | 64 | 71 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 16 | Plantes |
| Total | 29 | 46 | 58 | 69 | 105 | 105 | 112 | Total |
| **Saint Martin (French part)** | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie française)** |
| Vertebrates | … | 4 | 38 | 46 | 54 | 54 | 60 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 11 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 17 | 51 | 59 | 81 | 81 | 87 | Total |
| **Saint Pierre and Miquelon** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon** |
| Vertebrates | 2 | 4 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 26 | 32 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 2 | 4 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 26 | 32 | Total |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 24 | 39 | 50 | 62 | 62 | 68 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 24 | 38 | 54 | 65 | 95 | 95 | 102 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 23 | 26 | 33 | 37 | 39 | 38 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 53 | 62 | 64 | 68 | 69 | 153 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 15 | 15 | Plantes |
| Total | 18 | 78 | 90 | 100 | 116 | 123 | 206 | Total |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| Vertebrates | … | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Total |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Vertebrates | 24 | 33 | 38 | 55 | 63 | 64 | 68 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 35 | 35 | 38 | 49 | 72 | 73 | 73 | Plantes |
| Total | 61 | 70 | 81 | 108 | 141 | 143 | 147 | Total |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Vertebrates | 37 | 47 | 57 | 80 | 106 | 110 | 113 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 53 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 137 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Plantes |
| Total | 41 | 103 | 119 | 144 | 171 | 175 | 255 | Total |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 72 | 82 | 109 | 142 | 146 | 149 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 17 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 7 | 9 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | Plantes |
| Total | 47 | 82 | 106 | 145 | 181 | 185 | 189 | Total |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Vertebrates | … | 29 | 29 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 43 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | 16 | 22 | 35 | 67 | 70 | 69 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | 1 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 17 | Plantes |
| Total | … | 46 | 56 | 86 | 121 | 119 | 129 | Total |
| **Serbia and Monten. [former]** | | | | | | | | **Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.]** |
| Vertebrates | 42 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 19 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Plantes |
| Total | 62 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Vertebrates | 35 | 45 | 54 | 68 | 78 | 86 | 89 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 100 | 319 | 321 | 322 | 322 | 389 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 45 | 45 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 60 | Plantes |
| Total | 84 | 190 | 435 | 451 | 461 | 468 | 538 | Total |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Vertebrates | 35 | 77 | 92 | 111 | 141 | 141 | 143 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 4 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 47 | 48 | 58 | 117 | 142 | 150 | 151 | Plantes |
| Total | 86 | 131 | 158 | 236 | 295 | 303 | 306 | Total |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Vertebrates | 30 | 58 | 56 | 83 | 119 | 128 | 133 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 162 | 173 | 177 | 177 | 180 | 230 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 54 | 57 | 58 | 66 | 69 | 73 | 74 | Plantes |
| Total | 85 | 277 | 287 | 326 | 365 | 381 | 437 | Total |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Vertebrates | … | … | 37 | 46 | 54 | 54 | 59 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | … | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | … | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Plantes |
| Total | … | … | 49 | 58 | 80 | 80 | 85 | Total |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Vertebrates | 27 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 25 | 26 | 30 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 19 | 17 | 22 | 32 | 44 | 46 | 45 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 7 | 63 | 65 | 32 | 75 | Plantes |
| Total | 48 | 34 | 45 | 116 | 134 | 104 | 150 | Total |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 36 | 42 | 58 | 75 | 79 | 81 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 42 | 59 | 76 | 84 | 102 | 105 | 104 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 7 | 33 | 34 | 12 | 44 | Plantes |
| Total | 74 | 95 | 125 | 175 | 211 | 196 | 229 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

## Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Vertebrates | 52 | 63 | 70 | 82 | 97 | 96 | 98 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 6 | 141 | 151 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 228 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 16 | 16 | 17 | 24 | 56 | 62 | 62 | Plantes |
| Total | 74 | 220 | 238 | 256 | 303 | 310 | 388 | Total |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Vertebrates | 46 | 56 | 60 | 84 | 102 | 108 | 111 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 51 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 139 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 17 | 21 | 43 | 53 | 68 | 97 | 104 | Plantes |
| Total | 64 | 128 | 165 | 199 | 232 | 267 | 354 | Total |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Vertebrates | 155 | 185 | 209 | 247 | 281 | 285 | 286 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 127 | 159 | 202 | 196 | 196 | 216 | 293 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 75 | 97 | 116 | 154 | 428 | 460 | 460 | Plantes |
| Total | 357 | 441 | 527 | 597 | 905 | 961 | 1 039 | Total |
| **South Georgia & Sandwich Is.** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie du S.-Îles Sandwich** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | Total |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Vertebrates | … | … | 26 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 50 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | … | … | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | … | … | 16 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 26 | Plantes |
| Total | … | … | 42 | 61 | 68 | 72 | 78 | Total |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Vertebrates | 76 | 118 | 123 | 143 | 165 | 168 | 159 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 63 | 67 | 215 | 290 | 352 | 354 | 362 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 14 | 55 | 213 | 319 | 337 | 291 | 358 | Plantes |
| Total | 153 | 240 | 551 | 752 | 854 | 813 | 879 | Total |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Vertebrates | 112 | 149 | 159 | 213 | 365 | 364 | 366 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 120 | 130 | 130 | 153 | 153 | 217 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 280 | 283 | 291 | 298 | 302 | 320 | 330 | Plantes |
| Total | 394 | 552 | 580 | 641 | 820 | 837 | 913 | Total |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Vertebrates | 4 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 40 | 44 | 48 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | Plantes |
| Total | 4 | 18 | 24 | 39 | 55 | 59 | 63 | Total |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Vertebrates | 36 | 49 | 57 | 89 | 105 | 107 | 110 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 121 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | Plantes |
| Total | 55 | 112 | 123 | 158 | 172 | 174 | 249 | Total |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 38 | 49 | 58 | 84 | 89 | 95 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 27 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 44 | 66 | 69 | Plantes |
| Total | 59 | 65 | 76 | 88 | 129 | 156 | 165 | Total |
| **Svalbard and Jan Mayen Is.** | | | | | | | | **Îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen** |
| Vertebrates | 9 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Plantes |
| Total | 9 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 14 | Total |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 15 | 16 | 29 | 38 | 38 | 40 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 13 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 23 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 3 | 5 | 53 | 60 | 12 | 78 | Plantes |
| Total | 36 | 29 | 36 | 98 | 117 | 71 | 141 | Total |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Vertebrates | 17 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 54 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 30 | 28 | 43 | 47 | 83 | 86 | 88 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 3 | 4 | 59 | 63 | 20 | 80 | Plantes |
| Total | 49 | 45 | 62 | 128 | 171 | 134 | 222 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Vertebrates | 26 | 68 | 84 | 92 | 105 | 105 | 107 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 3 | 7 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 23 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 3 | 4 | 32 | 45 | 45 | 45 | Plantes |
| Total | 29 | 78 | 108 | 147 | 174 | 173 | 175 | Total |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Vertebrates | 20 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 22 | Plantes |
| Total | 24 | 40 | 41 | 48 | 59 | 60 | 62 | Total |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Vertebrates | 136 | 201 | 234 | 279 | 340 | 343 | 347 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 185 | 211 | 213 | 214 | 217 | 235 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 84 | 91 | 150 | 182 | 248 | 298 | 323 | Plantes |
| Total | 221 | 477 | 595 | 674 | 802 | 858 | 905 | Total |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Vertebrates | 11 | 18 | 19 | 35 | 51 | 57 | 60 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 226 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | Plantes |
| Total | 11 | 18 | 21 | 41 | 59 | 66 | 294 | Total |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 43 | 51 | 78 | 109 | 110 | 113 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 10 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 | Plantes |
| Total | 32 | 54 | 66 | 94 | 129 | 130 | 133 | Total |
| **Tokelau** | | | | | | | | **Tokélaou** |
| Vertebrates | 6 | 10 | 11 | 19 | 25 | 26 | 26 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 31 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 98 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 6 | 41 | 46 | 54 | 61 | 62 | 124 | Total |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Vertebrates | 11 | 19 | 23 | 32 | 40 | 41 | 40 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 35 | 47 | 51 | 70 | 70 | 148 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 10 | Plantes |
| Total | 16 | 58 | 74 | 90 | 120 | 121 | 198 | Total |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 37 | 53 | 66 | 80 | 79 | 86 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 26 | 26 | 26 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 2 | 50 | 58 | 64 | 64 | Plantes |
| Total | 33 | 48 | 65 | 126 | 164 | 169 | 176 | Total |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Vertebrates | 31 | 57 | 61 | 74 | 92 | 93 | 96 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 14 | Plantes |
| Total | 36 | 75 | 83 | 107 | 129 | 128 | 135 | Total |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Vertebrates | 76 | 130 | 191 | 209 | 217 | 219 | 219 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 13 | 15 | 76 | 88 | 90 | 87 | 88 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 3 | 5 | 103 | 138 | 144 | 138 | 147 | Plantes |
| Total | 92 | 150 | 370 | 435 | 451 | 444 | 455 | Total |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Vertebrates | 35 | 37 | 38 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 46 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | Plantes |
| Total | 40 | 45 | 49 | 59 | 60 | 59 | 60 | Total |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 22 | 37 | 47 | 58 | 58 | 64 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 2 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 11 | Plantes |
| Total | 20 | 34 | 56 | 65 | 93 | 94 | 100 | Total |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Vertebrates | 7 | 14 | 15 | 21 | 27 | 29 | 29 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 71 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 163 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 8 | 85 | 93 | 99 | 106 | 108 | 192 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*

Number of species by taxonomic group

Espèces menacées *(suite)*

Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Vertebrates | 77 | 110 | 117 | 128 | 131 | 130 | 134 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 19 | 15 | 19 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 34 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 38 | 41 | 52 | 107 | 148 | 158 | 165 | Plantes |
| Total | 134 | 166 | 188 | 266 | 313 | 322 | 333 | Total |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Vertebrates | 40 | 45 | 47 | 53 | 57 | 59 | 62 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 14 | 15 | 23 | 38 | 47 | 48 | 50 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 17 | 41 | 43 | 29 | 48 | Plantes |
| Total | 55 | 61 | 87 | 132 | 147 | 136 | 160 | Total |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Vertebrates | 23 | 32 | 33 | 54 | 79 | 83 | 86 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 36 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 23 | 48 | 48 | 69 | 94 | 98 | 122 | Total |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Vertebrates | 32 | 48 | 53 | 67 | 77 | 80 | 84 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 10 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 30 | 32 | 32 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 13 | 14 | 16 | 89 | 93 | 53 | 111 | Plantes |
| Total | 55 | 73 | 87 | 176 | 200 | 165 | 227 | Total |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Vertebrates | 144 | 313 | 346 | 386 | 412 | 419 | 421 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 33 | 80 | 129 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 214 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 239 | 298 | 602 | 726 | 1 031 | 1 048 | 1 110 | Plantes |
| Total | 416 | 691 | 1 077 | 1 259 | 1 591 | 1 615 | 1 745 | Total |
| **U.S. Minor Outlying islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles min. éloignées des É-U** |
| Vertebrates | 15 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 29 | 29 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 44 | 47 | 47 | 38 | 38 | 120 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Plantes |
| Total | 15 | 67 | 71 | 73 | 67 | 67 | 149 | Total |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Vertebrates | 342 | 376 | 444 | 482 | 511 | 512 | 519 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 561 | 531 | 575 | 586 | 667 | 670 | 695 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 240 | 245 | 280 | 587 | 782 | 749 | 869 | Plantes |
| Total | 1 143 | 1 152 | 1 299 | 1 655 | 1 960 | 1 931 | 2 085 | Total |
| **United States Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges américaines** |
| Vertebrates | 22 | 21 | 41 | 54 | 68 | 68 | 74 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 23 | 24 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 9 | 12 | 12 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 | Plantes |
| Total | 31 | 33 | 53 | 74 | 113 | 114 | 121 | Total |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Vertebrates | 48 | 78 | 79 | 92 | 111 | 122 | 128 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | Plantes |
| Total | 50 | 80 | 103 | 116 | 137 | 147 | 155 | Total |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Vertebrates | 29 | 34 | 34 | 43 | 46 | 44 | 44 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 27 | 27 | 27 | Plantes |
| Total | 31 | 50 | 54 | 62 | 76 | 74 | 74 | Total |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Vertebrates | 19 | 32 | 35 | 42 | 51 | 56 | 57 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 79 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 95 | 179 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 30 | 31 | Plantes |
| Total | 29 | 121 | 137 | 144 | 158 | 181 | 267 | Total |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Vertebrates | 151 | 179 | 209 | 251 | 342 | 372 | 377 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 60 | 60 | 61 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 67 | 70 | 77 | 102 | 466 | 510 | 596 | Plantes |
| Total | 219 | 270 | 312 | 379 | 868 | 942 | 1 034 | Total |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Vertebrates | 144 | 186 | 239 | 322 | 407 | 411 | 418 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 92 | 127 | 156 | 191 | 191 | 281 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 145 | 146 | 199 | 260 | 335 | 451 | 481 | Plantes |
| Total | 289 | 424 | 565 | 738 | 933 | 1 053 | 1 180 | Total |

# 25 Threatened species *(continued)*
Number of species by taxonomic group

# Espèces menacées *(suite)*
Nombre d'espèces menacées par groupe taxonomique

| Country or area [&] | 2004 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone [&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Wallis and Futuna Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Wallis-et-Futuna** |
| Vertebrates | 12 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 31 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 0 | 57 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 140 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Plantes |
| Total | 13 | 74 | 88 | 92 | 97 | 100 | 174 | Total |
| **Western Sahara** | | | | | | | | **Sahara occidental** |
| Vertebrates | 18 | 38 | 36 | 55 | 81 | 83 | 87 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Plantes |
| Total | 19 | 39 | 39 | 58 | 85 | 87 | 92 | Total |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Vertebrates | 34 | 48 | 57 | 82 | 104 | 107 | 110 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 62 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 153 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 159 | 159 | 162 | 163 | 165 | 167 | 169 | Plantes |
| Total | 195 | 269 | 287 | 313 | 337 | 342 | 432 | Total |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Vertebrates | 24 | 44 | 49 | 61 | 65 | 65 | 67 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 7 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 8 | 9 | 20 | 32 | 59 | 70 | 72 | Plantes |
| Total | 39 | 67 | 83 | 107 | 137 | 148 | 152 | Total |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Vertebrates | 24 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 50 | Vertébrés |
| Invertebrates | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Invertébrés |
| Plants | 17 | 16 | 17 | 71 | 81 | 81 | 82 | Plantes |
| Total | 43 | 55 | 60 | 122 | 136 | 137 | 140 | Total |

Source:

World Conservation Union (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed June 2025.

& Vertebrates consists of mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Invertebrates consists of molluscs and other invertebrates. Plants consists of plants, and since 2016, fungi and chromists. Reptiles, fishes, molluscs, other invertebrates, plants, fungi & chromists: please note that for these groups, there are still many species that have not yet been assessed for the IUCN Red List and therefore their status is not known (i.e. these groups have not yet been completely assessed). Therefore the figures presented below for these groups should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date, and not as the overall total number of threatened species for each group.

1 Excluding overseas territories.
2 The figures for Amphibians displayed here are those that were agreed at the GAA Brazil workshop in April 2003; the "consistent Red List Categories" were not yet accepted by the Brazilian experts.
3 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
4 Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part).
5 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.

Source:

Union internationale pour la conservation de la nature et de ses ressources (UICN), Gland et Cambridge, Liste rouge des espèces menacées publiée par l'UICN, dernier accès juin 2025.

& Les vertébrés se composent de mammifères, oiseaux, reptiles, amphibiens et poissons; les invertébrés se composent de mollusques et autres invertébrés. A partir de 2016, les plantes incluent aussi les champignons et les chromistes. Veuillez noter que beaucoup d'espèces tels que les reptiles, les poissons, les mollusques et autres invertébrés, les plantes, les champignons et les chromistes n'ont pas été encore évaluées dans le cadre de la Liste rouge de l'UICN , donc leur statut est inconnu pour le moment (c.-à-d. ces groupes ne sont que partiellement évalués). En conséquent, les données présentées ci-dessous pour chaque groupe doivent être interprétées comme le nombre d'espèces connues et menacées parmi les espèces évaluées à ce jour, et non comme le nombre total d'espèces menacées dans chaque groupe.

1 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer.
2 Les chiffres concernant les amphibiens sont ceux qui ont été convenus lors de l'atelier de l'Évaluation mondiale des amphibiens du Brésil en avril 2003 ; les "catégories conformes à la Liste rouge" n'ont pas encore été acceptées par les experts brésiliens.
3 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
4 Les îles du Nord, Saint-Barthélemy et Saint-Martin (partie française) sont exclues.
5 Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha.

# 26 CO2 emission estimates

From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

# Estimation des émissions de CO2

Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Thousand metric tons** | **16 042 405** | **19 348 135** | **26 632 670** | **30 042 825** | **31 452 552** | **31 274 298** | **33 164 269** | **33 945 032** | **Milliers de tonnes** |
| **Kilograms per capita** | **3.9** | **4.0** | **4.0** | **4.3** | **4.2** | **4.0** | **4.2** | **4.2** | **Kilogrammes par habitant** |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique** |
| Thousand metric tons | 319 039 | 609 132 | 932 922 | 1 095 686 | 1 200 401 | 1 236 931 | 1 329 398 | 1 317 696 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Northern America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique septentrionale** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 840 300 | 4 946 639 | 6 314 151 | 5 865 393 | 5 534 492 | 4 849 130 | 5 168 418 | 5 204 103 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 20.0 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 13.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **South America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique du Sud** |
| Thousand metric tons | 609 407 | 824 577 | 1 382 210 | 1 570 852 | 1 688 108 | 1 430 578 | 1 592 929 | 1 584 565 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Asia** | | | | | | | | | **Asie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 952 175 | 4 570 899 | 11 579 426 | 15 359 397 | 17 465 763 | 18 717 783 | 19 637 571 | 20 587 375 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| Thousand metric tons | 7 119 974 | 8 125 602 | 6 024 453 | 5 714 697 | 5 147 722 | 4 608 680 | 5 021 024 | 4 851 397 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 9.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 201 510 | 271 285 | 399 508 | 436 801 | 416 066 | 431 197 | 414 928 | 399 896 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Afghanistan [1]** | | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan [1]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 744 | 3 176 | * 1 920 | * 8 442 | 9 509 | 11 251 | * 10 013 | * 10 301 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.3 | * 0.1 | * 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | * 0.3 | * 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 4 224 | 7 470 | 4 061 | 4 088 | 3 809 | 3 617 | 3 901 | 3 632 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 16 361 | 52 394 | 91 028 | 95 093 | 126 137 | 133 873 | 146 475 | 155 190 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **American Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa américaines** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | * 498 | * 501 | * 412 | * 403 | * 403 | * 409 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | * 8.8 | * 9.1 | * 7.8 | * 8.1 | * 8.2 | * 8.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 596 | 534 | 481 | 389 | 425 | 434 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 336 | 2 169 | 6 017 | 14 935 | 17 862 | 11 770 | 14 673 | 16 649 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | * 112 | * 132 | 140 | 139 | 143 | 144 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | * 9.1 | * 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 719 | * 254 | * 490 | * 558 | * 589 | * 628 | * 646 | * 649 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 10.4 | * 3.9 | * 6.2 | * 6.5 | * 6.6 | * 6.8 | * 7.0 | * 7.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Thousand metric tons | 89 331 | 92 152 | 151 860 | 176 479 | 184 550 | 157 227 | 182 024 | 179 141 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 4 137 | * 4 057 | 5 360 | 6 527 | 7 078 | 7 279 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 1.4 | * 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 4 293 | * 4 088 | * 910 | * 834 | * 874 | * 897 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 45.6 | * 40.8 | * 8.7 | * 7.8 | * 8.1 | * 8.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Australia [2,3]** | | | | | | | | | **Australie [2,3]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 177 887 | 244 054 | 354 443 | 394 019 | 368 407 | 383 458 | 366 813 | 354 419 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 12.8 | 15.4 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 13.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Thousand metric tons | 53 100 | 52 837 | 73 783 | 65 988 | 59 034 | 54 905 | 57 599 | 54 469 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 32 620 | 26 769 | 33 677 | 33 717 | 35 228 | 38 040 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 7 862 | * 1 502 | * 1 960 | * 2 282 | 2 285 | 2 104 | 2 797 | 3 018 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 41.6 | * 6.4 | * 5.7 | * 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Thousand metric tons | 5 385 | 9 749 | 21 462 | 25 338 | 29 103 | 33 712 | 32 300 | 33 678 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 20.3 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 22.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bangladesh [2]** | | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh [2]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 529 | 8 617 | 33 055 | 51 179 | 74 849 | 93 797 | 95 378 | 99 594 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Thousand metric tons | 571 | * 744 | 1 296 | 1 491 | 1 283 | 1 196 | 1 104 | 1 227 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.3 | * 2.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 56 469 | 58 707 | 53 395 | 53 192 | 55 020 | 53 156 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Thousand metric tons | 119 722 | 102 890 | 104 017 | 103 576 | 89 564 | 79 263 | 82 940 | 77 433 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 12.2 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Thousand metric tons | 179 | 194 | * 427 | 551 | 696 | 658 | 697 | 727 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 1.2 | * 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Thousand metric tons | 457 | * 605 | 2 301 | 4 522 | 5 207 | 5 198 | 5 429 | 5 684 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Thousand metric tons | 473 | 463 | * 592 | * 616 | 553 | 444 | 526 | * 537 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 8.7 | 8.0 | * 9.4 | * 9.7 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 8.1 | * 8.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 3 | 63 | 469 | 819 | 1 100 | 946 | 1 193 | 1 315 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Thousand metric tons | 3 152 | 3 563 | 11 610 | 13 788 | 18 640 | 17 014 | 20 127 | 21 338 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba** | | | | | | | | | **Bonaire, St-Eustache et Saba** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | * 130 | * 137 | * 143 | * 149 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | * 5.3 | * 5.2 | * 5.2 | * 5.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 15 865 | 21 376 | 18 672 | 21 131 | 21 554 | 21 039 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Thousand metric tons | 173 | 1 067 | 4 224 | 4 572 | 5 603 | 6 378 | 6 888 | 7 636 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Thousand metric tons | 143 130 | 167 958 | 318 761 | 380 602 | 463 474 | 393 248 | 446 786 | 415 739 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 25 | * 51 | * 171 | * 217 | * 232 | * 184 | * 187 | * 190 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 2.4 | * 3.8 | * 7.2 | * 7.8 | * 6.7 | * 4.9 | * 5.0 | * 5.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 782 | 2 389 | 5 261 | 6 804 | 5 838 | 10 076 | 10 728 | 11 546 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 11.4 | 10.9 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 25.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 72 847 | 89 456 | 46 788 | 43 917 | 44 337 | 34 472 | 40 356 | 44 152 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 8.4 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Thousand metric tons | 226 | * 484 | 1 118 | 1 778 | 3 263 | * 4 603 | * 5 239 | * 5 383 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ~0.0 | * 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Thousand metric tons | 78 | 230 | 162 | * 340 | 363 | * 751 | * 784 | * 889 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | * ~0.0 | ~0.0 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Thousand metric tons | 79 | 87 | 459 | 573 | * 505 | * 531 | * 604 | * 608 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | * 1.0 | * 1.0 | * 1.2 | * 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 46 | * 427 | 2 263 | 4 804 | 7 742 | 16 149 | 15 333 | 15 214 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * ~0.0 | * 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 064 | 6 539 | 3 193 | 6 343 | 7 248 | 6 829 | 6 654 | 6 670 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Thousand metric tons | 390 962 | 397 858 | 529 540 | 499 057 | 516 870 | 527 833 | 541 451 | 554 996 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 16.9 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Thousand metric tons | 56 | * 195 | 488 | 575 | 574 | 642 | 651 | 664 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 4.4 | * 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Thousand metric tons | 107 | 167 | 130 | 174 | 199 | 343 | 376 | * 386 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | * 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Thousand metric tons | 189 | * 182 | 787 | 1 165 | 1 838 | * 1 945 | * 2 155 | * 2 159 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ~0.0 | * ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Thousand metric tons | 18 589 | 20 033 | 56 304 | 70 798 | 83 646 | 81 069 | 84 651 | 86 145 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **China** [4] | | | | | | | | | **Chine** [4] |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 171 021 | 1 902 577 | 5 379 200 | 7 953 585 | 8 989 519 | 9 850 550 | 10 286 295 | 10 710 939 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Thousand metric tons | 10 963 | 22 857 | 44 989 | 40 999 | 43 254 | 34 065 | 34 301 | 31 170 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Thousand metric tons | 304 | 751 | 1 714 | 1 247 | 1 636 | 920 | 914 | 928 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 33 510 | 45 355 | 56 429 | 71 520 | 86 265 | 87 710 | 98 269 | 83 060 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 34 | * 47 | * 147 | * 167 | * 183 | * 380 | * 511 | * 542 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.2 | * 0.3 | * 0.3 | * 0.5 | * 0.6 | * 0.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Thousand metric tons | 375 | 1 091 | 965 | 1 951 | 3 204 | 4 147 | 4 308 | 4 997 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 16 | * 22 | 60 | * 73 | * 80 | * 69 | * 75 | * 79 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.8 | * 1.2 | 4.0 | * 4.3 | * 4.6 | * 4.4 | * 5.0 | * 5.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 907 | 2 059 | 5 997 | 7 113 | 6 904 | 6 513 | 7 403 | 7 669 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 032 | 7 033 | 7 500 | 6 059 | 9 475 | 11 050 | 13 753 | 14 564 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 20 155 | 18 420 | 15 644 | 14 475 | 15 081 | 15 692 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Thousand metric tons | 26 426 | 30 685 | 25 038 | 32 550 | 28 677 | 21 129 | 22 451 | 23 113 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | 7 197 | 2 060 | 2 195 | 2 266 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | 43.2 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 694 | 2 788 | 6 725 | 7 180 | 5 857 | 5 744 | 5 822 | 5 944 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.6 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 121 521 | 114 835 | 101 243 | 85 850 | 90 869 | 90 579 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 11.8 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 98 204 | * 146 973 | 75 964 | 65 811 | 29 982 | 65 458 | 53 375 | 55 600 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 6.1 | * 7.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 2 922 | * 3 440 | 1 266 | 1 811 | 2 756 | 3 430 | 3 287 | 4 738 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Denmark [5]** | | | | | | | | | **Danemark [5]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 55 718 | 60 805 | 47 050 | 46 200 | 31 066 | 24 463 | 25 522 | 25 250 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 11.0 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Thousand metric tons | 201 | * 365 | * 419 | 523 | 460 | 378 | * 418 | * 369 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.9 | * 0.9 | * 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | * 0.4 | * 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 28 | * 50 | 154 | 174 | * 182 | * 162 | * 163 | * 168 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.4 | * 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | * 2.6 | * 2.4 | * 2.4 | * 2.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 6 128 | 6 866 | 16 904 | 18 643 | 21 156 | 24 909 | 27 579 | 28 931 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Thousand metric tons | 6 528 | 17 554 | 27 183 | 31 953 | 37 568 | 28 870 | 34 203 | 37 770 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Thousand metric tons | 27 153 | 61 695 | 144 025 | 172 327 | 190 838 | 211 122 | 227 085 | 214 468 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 1 963 | 1 777 | 5 910 | 5 884 | 6 371 | 5 838 | 6 666 | 7 555 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 63 | * 70 | 3 704 | 4 386 | 6 098 | 5 742 | 6 794 | 7 285 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.3 | * 0.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 582 | 462 | 492 | 596 | 629 | 666 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 18 233 | 21 458 | 16 087 | 11 124 | 11 985 | 13 651 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 13.5 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 10.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Eswatini [6]** | | | | | | | | | **Eswatini [6]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 310 | 405 | 997 | 981 | 870 | 1 014 | 1 013 | 1 049 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Ethiopia [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Ethiopie [anc.]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 137 | 1 702 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Ethiopia [7]** | | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie [7]** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 4 466 | 5 885 | 9 983 | 13 364 | 14 700 | 14 480 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Falkland Islands (Malvinas)** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Falkland (Malvinas)** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 3 | * 16 | 46 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 40 | * 41 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.7 | * 8.5 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.5 | * 11.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Faroe Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Féroé** |
| Thousand metric tons | 362 | 535 | * 747 | * 646 | * 628 | * 783 | * 810 | * 742 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 8.9 | 11.8 | * 15.4 | * 13.4 | * 12.8 | * 14.9 | * 15.2 | * 13.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Thousand metric tons | 596 | 539 | 1 054 | 1 056 | 1 501 | 1 396 | 1 113 | 1 419 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Thousand metric tons | 46 409 | 49 703 | 56 780 | 63 411 | 42 005 | 35 254 | 34 658 | 32 781 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **France [8]** | | | | | | | | | **France [8]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 429 982 | 388 379 | 376 021 | 344 102 | 308 715 | 256 060 | 284 779 | 274 621 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 8.2 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **French Guiana [9]** | | | | | | | | | **Guyane française [9]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 119 | * 377 | 538 | * 654 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.1 | * 4.3 | 2.7 | * 2.9 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 214 | 604 | 852 | 946 | 868 | 851 | 894 | 912 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 598 | 2 283 | 1 695 | 2 303 | 2 806 | 2 704 | 2 850 | 2 953 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 101 | * 176 | * 328 | 441 | 597 | * 718 | * 745 | * 825 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | * 0.3 | * 0.3 | * 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 4 562 | 5 891 | 9 003 | 9 564 | 10 039 | 11 200 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Thousand metric tons | 997 118 | 1 041 975 | 796 272 | 752 251 | 721 383 | 580 796 | 607 871 | 595 949 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 12.7 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 422 | 3 179 | 6 133 | 8 975 | 14 612 | 18 766 | 19 765 | 20 099 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 88 | 42 | 409 | 479 | 592 | 643 | 646 | 640 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 3.5 | 1.6 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Thousand metric tons | 35 365 | 54 502 | 92 220 | 79 547 | 61 566 | 44 796 | 46 355 | 47 912 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 3.9 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Greenland** | | | | | | | | | **Groenland** |
| Thousand metric tons | 524 | 528 | 631 | 688 | 516 | 559 | 564 | 628 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 10.6 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Thousand metric tons | 47 | * 63 | 221 | 263 | 268 | 296 | 318 | 350 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.5 | * 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Guadeloupe [9]** | | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe [9]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 407 | 819 | 2 105 | * 2 250 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.2 | 2.3 | 5.2 | * 5.6 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 3 359 | 3 291 | 11 173 | 10 205 | 14 817 | 16 110 | 18 765 | 17 390 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 859 | * 1 012 | * 1 824 | 2 508 | 2 509 | 4 533 | 4 162 | 4 146 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Thousand metric tons | 113 | * 171 | 95 | 108 | 161 | * 321 | * 349 | * 352 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | * 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | * 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 866 | 1 444 | 1 658 | 1 930 | 2 006 | 2 632 | 2 747 | 4 168 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Thousand metric tons | 414 | * 811 | 1 647 | 2 077 | 2 651 | 3 229 | 3 472 | 2 803 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 535 | * 1 765 | 6 466 | 7 666 | 10 376 | 9 503 | 10 528 | 11 130 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.5 | * 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 73 985 | 85 198 | 55 235 | 47 736 | 41 926 | 42 925 | 44 177 | 41 634 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.0 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 581 | 1 626 | 2 210 | 1 955 | 2 030 | 1 473 | 1 656 | 1 742 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **India [10]** | | | | | | | | | **Inde [10]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 247 615 | 413 720 | 1 178 844 | 1 633 913 | 2 208 434 | 2 210 855 | 2 441 564 | 2 785 264 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 46 079 | 110 344 | 308 859 | 395 990 | 471 129 | 634 324 | 633 222 | 842 935 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of) [1]** | | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d') [1]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 91 583 | 145 671 | 424 596 | 495 736 | 556 472 | 637 508 | 686 624 | 674 294 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Thousand metric tons | 15 168 | 30 236 | 99 030 | 92 238 | 108 321 | 128 555 | 148 252 | 171 598 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Thousand metric tons | 21 266 | 27 046 | 42 449 | 39 935 | 35 833 | 32 293 | 33 648 | 33 024 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 6.7 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Isle of Man** | | | | | | | | | **Île de Man** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 14 | 215 | 213 | 267 | 183 | 249 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 18 706 | 23 270 | 56 183 | 67 721 | 62 671 | 59 042 | 58 653 | 61 923 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 5.6 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Italy [11]** | | | | | | | | | **Italie [11]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 322 283 | 351 464 | 452 735 | 386 588 | 322 600 | 268 446 | 301 146 | 291 788 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Thousand metric tons | 8 090 | 4 988 | 10 287 | 7 421 | 7 639 | 6 579 | 7 004 | 7 581 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Japan [10,12]** | | | | | | | | | **Japon [10,12]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 849 273 | 889 456 | 1 235 709 | 1 174 036 | 1 164 241 | 981 685 | 1 004 091 | 1 005 009 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.7 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 226 | 7 583 | 19 289 | 19 495 | 24 376 | 19 612 | 20 038 | 20 995 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 178 927 | 252 647 | 239 001 | 209 744 | 224 028 | 221 872 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 11.2 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 507 | 3 326 | 7 586 | 10 453 | 14 025 | 18 429 | 17 812 | 17 246 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 35 | 22 | 50 | 60 | 61 | * 72 | * 72 | * 73 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | * 0.6 | * 0.6 | * 0.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Kosovo** | | | | | | | | | **Kosovo** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 6 524 | 8 539 | 8 433 | 8 610 | 8 976 | 8 664 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Thousand metric tons | 7 553 | 25 360 | 68 425 | 79 130 | 81 016 | 79 365 | 77 628 | 93 153 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.2 | 14.6 | 30.6 | 26.9 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 20.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 5 259 | 6 170 | 9 838 | 7 675 | 9 421 | 10 740 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Thousand metric tons | 255 | * 207 | 1 257 | 2 560 | 8 317 | 16 606 | 17 018 | 18 403 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 7 534 | 7 964 | 6 634 | 6 078 | 6 290 | 5 634 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 5 649 | * 7 660 | 14 180 | 17 802 | 23 880 | 23 389 | 19 104 | 14 681 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 2.0 | * 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Thousand metric tons | ... | ... | 1 891 | 2 144 | * 2 122 | * 2 059 | * 3 217 | 2 639 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.1 | * 1.0 | * 0.9 | * 1.4 | 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 452 | * 688 | 607 | 695 | 601 | 630 | 589 | 690 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.9 | * 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 873 | 26 553 | 42 212 | 46 736 | 51 895 | 30 254 | 43 530 | 47 231 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 72 | 61 | 51 | 49 | 54 | 46 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 12 571 | 12 790 | 10 346 | 10 827 | 11 154 | 10 676 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Thousand metric tons | 13 332 | 10 003 | 11 504 | 10 633 | 8 742 | 7 375 | 7 791 | 6 678 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 37.1 | 27.3 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 10.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 668 | 1 049 | 1 727 | 1 851 | 3 170 | 3 859 | 4 331 | 4 229 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Thousand metric tons | 522 | 521 | 840 | 964 | 1 004 | 1 662 | 1 476 | 1 590 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Malaysia [13]** | | | | | | | | | **Malaisie [13]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 16 030 | 32 243 | 158 400 | 185 672 | 214 007 | 225 986 | 241 307 | 249 874 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 6 | * 67 | 622 | 962 | 1 324 | 1 734 | 2 061 | 2 275 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * ~0.0 | * 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Thousand metric tons | 323 | 404 | 1 503 | * 2 155 | 3 246 | 5 890 | 6 904 | 6 437 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 676 | * 1 234 | 2 753 | 2 613 | 1 650 | 1 615 | 1 623 | 1 789 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 2.2 | * 3.5 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | * 117 | * 140 | * 147 | * 150 | * 150 | * 152 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | * 2.3 | * 2.7 | * 3.0 | * 3.5 | * 3.6 | * 3.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Martinique [9]** | | | | | | | | | **Martinique [9]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 907 | 1 121 | 2 165 | 2 076 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.8 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 521 | 671 | 1 473 | 2 105 | * 3 006 | 4 927 | * 4 637 | 5 397 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | * 0.8 | 1.1 | * 1.0 | 1.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Thousand metric tons | 602 | 712 | 3 386 | 4 026 | 4 330 | 3 906 | 4 079 | 4 410 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mayotte** | | | | | | | | | **Mayotte** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | * 204 | 283 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | * 1.1 | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Thousand metric tons | 146 444 | 267 725 | 449 194 | 443 345 | 453 973 | 402 798 | 421 707 | 433 561 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 116 | 104 | 145 | * 146 | * 144 | * 147 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | * 1.3 | * 1.3 | * 1.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 064 | 9 125 | 8 777 | 14 159 | 24 020 | 43 734 | 36 883 | 41 480 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 12.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 1 960 | 2 513 | 2 326 | 2 496 | 2 502 | 2 592 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 13 | * 25 | 41 | 59 | 53 | 24 | * 24 | 25 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.1 | * 2.2 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 5.4 | * 5.4 | 5.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Thousand metric tons | 10 043 | 15 906 | 41 077 | 50 013 | 54 547 | 61 822 | 67 051 | 66 835 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 2 650 | * 1 048 | 1 619 | 2 358 | 6 276 | 5 436 | 6 858 | 7 550 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.2 | * 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Myanmar [10]** | | | | | | | | | **Myanmar [10]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 189 | 6 494 | 11 219 | 12 922 | 21 638 | 32 948 | 27 346 | 29 137 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 2 572 | 2 841 | 3 138 | 3 050 | 3 182 | 3 026 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Thousand metric tons | 106 | * 128 | * 64 | * 44 | * 56 | * 55 | * 58 | * 60 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 15.0 | * 15.7 | * 6.3 | * 4.3 | * 5.1 | * 4.7 | * 4.9 | * 5.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Nepal [2]** | | | | | | | | | **Népal [2]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 345 | 659 | 2 956 | 4 426 | 5 573 | 12 853 | 12 385 | 15 720 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Thousand metric tons | 152 834 | 138 840 | 164 670 | 169 806 | 137 327 | 127 091 | 132 370 | 117 813 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Netherlands Antilles [former]** | | | | | | | | | **Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 9 552[14] | * 16 739[14] | 5 456 | 4 509 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 57.5[14] | * 92.0[14] | 27.9 | 21.2 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 519 | 1 404 | 2 834 | 3 262 | 4 372 | 4 535 | 3 989 | 4 437 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 19.6 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 15.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Thousand metric tons | 18 022 | 21 761 | 33 531 | 30 422 | 32 280 | 30 763 | 31 875 | 28 014 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 5.8 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 855 | 1 964 | 4 118 | 4 296 | 5 226 | 4 523 | 5 014 | 4 974 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Thousand metric tons | 334 | * 962 | 707 | 1 195 | 2 108 | 2 979 | 2 483 | * 3 115 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | * 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Thousand metric tons | 11 071 | 41 714 | 58 727 | 79 167 | 86 194 | 99 660 | 122 196 | 108 254 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 | * 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | * 6 | * 7 | * 7 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.0 | * 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | * 3.6 | * 3.6 | * 3.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 8 891 | 8 458 | 6 964 | 7 231 | 6 741 | 7 588 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Northern Mariana Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Mariannes du Nord** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | * 533 | * 384 | * 401 | * 274 | * 312 | * 310 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | * 8.6 | * 7.1 | * 7.8 | * 5.8 | * 6.6 | * 6.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Norway [15]** | | | | | | | | | **Norvège [15]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 27 738 | 36 410 | 42 852 | 46 672 | 29 295 | 33 511 | 34 333 | 27 285 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 6.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Thousand metric tons | 738 | 7 448 | 26 239 | 44 965 | 59 179 | 59 799 | 60 632 | 64 125 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.8 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Pakistan [16]** | | | | | | | | | **Pakistan [16]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 19 974 | 39 142 | 120 009 | 133 089 | 127 241 | 193 798 | 220 227 | 190 545 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | * 228 | * 213 | * 209 | * 215 | * 217 | * 221 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | * 11.5 | * 11.6 | * 11.7 | * 12.1 | * 12.2 | * 12.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Panama [17]** | | | | | | | | | **Panama [17]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 598 | 2 489 | 6 679 | 8 640 | 10 118 | 6 456 | 9 898 | 11 358 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 566 | * 2 178 | 4 424 | 4 754 | 6 307 | 7 870 | 7 827 | * 8 324 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.6 | * 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | * 0.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Thousand metric tons | 780 | 1 558 | 3 649 | 4 894 | 5 847 | 7 297 | 8 041 | 7 335 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Thousand metric tons | 20 134 | 18 479 | 28 014 | 39 870 | 44 381 | 43 980 | 54 494 | 58 679 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Thousand metric tons | 30 772 | 27 310 | 67 931 | 78 002 | 104 810 | 126 506 | 134 227 | 142 359 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Thousand metric tons | 376 295 | 451 646 | 301 097 | 313 270 | 280 075 | 274 297 | 301 835 | 284 581 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 11.1 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Portugal [18,19]** | | | | | | | | | **Portugal [18,19]** |
| Thousand metric tons | 19 668 | 24 773 | 61 319 | 47 374 | 46 966 | 37 071 | 34 657 | 35 593 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.1 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Puerto Rico** | | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 1 319 | 1 516 | 3 087 | 2 758 | 3 940 | 2 789 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 752 | 11 059 | 34 228 | 56 588 | 68 346 | 76 601 | 79 414 | 83 768 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 29.2 | 30.1 | 41.5 | 33.1 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 29.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Thousand metric tons | 78 353 | 172 679 | 446 189 | 551 630 | 584 595 | 563 501 | 600 786 | 548 681 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.3 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 10.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 4 676 | 4 594 | 4 452 | 4 771 | 5 392 | 4 876 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Réunion [9]** | | | | | | | | | **Réunion [9]** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 488 | * 1 005 | 3 200 | 3 930 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.0 | * 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 156 890 | 194 703 | 92 662 | 76 923 | 68 941 | 63 344 | 69 103 | 64 822 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.4 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 1 537 314 | 1 547 172 | 1 571 850 | 1 563 331 | 1 783 760 | 1 758 459 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 175 | * 619 | * 487 | 563 | 923 | 1 262 | 1 513 | * 1 692 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * ~0.0 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | * 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Barthélemy** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Barthélemy** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | * 107 | * 111 | * 113 | * 123 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | * 11.1 | * 10.5 | * 10.5 | * 11.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Helena** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Hélène** |
| Thousand metric tons | 0 | * 3 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 11 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.0 | * 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 35 | * 54 | * 201 | 227 | * 236 | * 248 | * 243 | * 256 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.8 | * 1.3 | * 4.3 | 4.8 | * 5.0 | * 5.3 | * 5.2 | * 5.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 78 | 131 | 402 | 497 | 492 | * 499 | * 519 | * 528 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | * 2.8 | * 2.9 | * 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Martin (French part)** | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie française)** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | * 452 | * 418 | * 419 | * 417 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | * 12.1 | * 13.2 | * 14.0 | * 14.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Pierre and Miquelon** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 34 | * 35 | * 64 | * 66 | * 67 | * 64 | * 57 | * 55 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 5.8 | * 5.7 | * 10.5 | * 11.0 | * 11.2 | * 10.9 | * 9.9 | * 9.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 34 | 66 | * 226 | 228 | 240 | 241 | * 240 | * 250 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.4 | 0.6 | * 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | * 2.3 | * 2.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Thousand metric tons | 58 | * 77 | 175 | 189 | 230 | 240 | 274 | 240 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.4 | * 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 19 | * 57 | * 80 | 111 | 139 | * 146 | * 147 | * 138 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.2 | * 0.5 | * 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | * 0.7 | * 0.7 | * 0.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Thousand metric tons | 25 747 | 161 567 | 346 376 | 474 283 | 527 138 | 511 091 | 547 753 | 525 055 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 3.5 | 12.2 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 16.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 433 | 2 512 | 4 566 | 5 400 | 8 208 | 8 239 | 9 604 | 11 281 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 50 281 | 45 949 | 44 347 | 45 461 | 43 849 | 44 689 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Thousand metric tons | 60 | 154 | 390 | 450 | 511 | * 611 | * 624 | * 639 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | * 5.1 | * 5.1 | * 5.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Thousand metric tons | 527 | * 668 | 441 | 557 | 1 106 | 1 212 | 1 511 | 1 475 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | * 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Thousand metric tons | 23 528 | 31 387 | 40 019 | 42 911 | 62 199 | 81 176 | 81 570 | 86 325 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 10.4 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | * 762 | * 670 | * 701 | * 712 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | * 20.3 | * 16.3 | * 16.9 | * 16.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 37 141 | 34 744 | 28 706 | 26 284 | 29 775 | 26 927 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 15 408 | 15 216 | 12 560 | 11 731 | 11 888 | 11 722 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Thousand metric tons | 60 | 155 | * 293 | * 343 | 307 | * 302 | * 299 | * 290 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.3 | 0.6 | * 0.6 | * 0.6 | 0.5 | * 0.4 | * 0.4 | * 0.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 518 | * 870 | * 663 | * 795 | * 943 | * 1 167 | * 1 182 | * 1 302 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | * 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Thousand metric tons | 188 223 | 333 260 | 422 802 | 476 301 | 465 739 | 444 581 | 447 806 | 437 139 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.3 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | 1 971 | 1 760 | 1 789 | 1 680 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Spain** [20] | | | | | | | | | **Espagne** [20] |
| Thousand metric tons | 172 651 | 193 641 | 334 568 | 262 199 | 245 037 | 193 910 | 212 097 | 219 118 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 4.8 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 697 | 3 674 | 11 536 | 12 618 | 19 272 | 20 496 | 20 933 | 18 267 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 2 807 | 2 073 | 3 058 | 3 388 | 3 703 | 4 773 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | … | … | 11 994 | 19 656 | 19 090 | 17 386 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | … | … | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sudan [former]** [21] | | | | | | | | | **Soudan [anc.]** [21] |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 183 | 4 063 | 10 967 | 15 160 | … | … | … | … | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 2 030 | 1 605 | 1 568 | 2 378 | 2 713 | 2 927 | 2 648 | 2 810 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Thousand metric tons | 80 820 | 62 110 | 47 663 | 48 788 | 30 869 | 28 823 | 30 784 | 29 495 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 9.9 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Thousand metric tons | 38 044 | 38 450 | 40 543 | 37 803 | 34 346 | 30 461 | 30 359 | 28 578 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Thousand metric tons | 10 442 | 26 945 | 44 273 | 55 681 | 28 805 | 29 249 | 28 891 | 27 993 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 2 370 | 2 436 | 4 693 | 7 509 | 7 457 | 8 572 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Thousand metric tons | 22 670 | 45 446 | 201 829 | 230 046 | 253 540 | 253 418 | 251 628 | 246 312 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 180 | 243 | 443 | 605 | 592 | 624 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Thousand metric tons | 315 | 411 | 957 | 2 091 | 1 004 | 1 915 | 1 724 | 1 820 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Thousand metric tons | 34 | * 47 | * 115 | 121 | 107 | 143 | 144 | 149 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.4 | * 0.5 | * 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Thousand metric tons | 5 438 | 13 000 | 18 301 | 23 222 | 22 947 | 15 530 | 14 894 | 16 885 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 5.4 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 5 335 | 10 539 | 18 888 | 23 686 | 26 029 | 24 992 | 26 917 | 26 536 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Thousand metric tons | 61 620 | 100 387 | 218 175 | 275 025 | 327 595 | 364 307 | 398 585 | 389 419 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 45 861 | 57 641 | 59 288 | 60 066 | 90 531 | 101 287 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 9.1 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 14.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | * 193 | * 289 | * 323 | * 366 | * 374 | * 372 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | * 8.0 | * 9.7 | * 8.8 | * 8.3 | * 8.3 | * 8.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | * 10 | 10 | * 9 | * 9 | * 10 | * 10 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | * 1.0 | 0.9 | * 0.8 | * 0.9 | * 0.9 | * 1.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Thousand metric tons | 1 103 | 621 | 1 902 | 3 332 | 4 270 | 5 118 | 5 657 | 5 543 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 319 093 | 302 029 | 193 543 | 175 513 | 173 242 | 123 471 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 6.7 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 137 | 35 993 | 103 395 | 168 720 | 196 951 | 185 759 | 181 423 | 177 161 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 7.8 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 17.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Thousand metric tons | 603 387 | 559 701 | 539 728 | 492 624 | 403 440 | 302 186 | 321 269 | 309 732 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 10.7 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 2 177 | * 2 234 | 4 935 | 6 442 | 11 873 | 13 753 | 15 510 | 17 117 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.1 | * 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Thousand metric tons | 4 448 307 | 4 547 755 | 5 783 324 | 5 364 966 | 5 016 486 | 4 320 232 | 4 625 820 | 4 647 888 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 20.3 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Thousand metric tons | 5 708 | 3 165 | 5 525 | 6 039 | 6 439 | 6 212 | 7 573 | 7 183 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 115 562 | 100 069 | 100 200 | 103 899 | 119 446 | 116 808 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 56 | * 125 | * 77 | 128 | 137 | 210 | 224 | 194 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.6 | * 1.0 | * 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

# 26

CO2 emission estimates *(continued)*
From fossil fuel combustion (thousand metric tons of carbon dioxide) and per capita

Estimation des émissions de CO2 *(suite)*
Dues à la combustion de combustibles fossils (milliers de tonnes de dioxyde de carbone) et par habitant

| Country or area[&] | 1975 | 1985 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Thousand metric tons | 55 858 | 91 891 | 135 630 | 176 858 | 141 444 | 64 857 | 79 450 | 92 284 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Thousand metric tons | 20 657 | 19 451 | 80 541 | 118 225 | 181 502 | 311 061 | 258 558 | 272 474 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Wallis and Futuna Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Wallis-et-Futuna** |
| Thousand metric tons | … | … | 28 | 27 | 25 | * 28 | * 29 | * 31 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | … | … | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | * 2.4 | * 2.5 | * 2.7 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 2 129 | * 7 976 | 19 377 | 22 618 | 11 941 | 8 398 | 8 082 | 8 226 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 0.3 | * 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Thousand metric tons | 3 964 | 2 659 | 2 112 | 2 759 | 4 952 | 9 233 | 8 598 | 10 413 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Kilogrammes par habitant |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Thousand metric tons | * 7 562 | 9 309 | 10 828 | 8 731 | 11 797 | 8 228 | 9 723 | 12 088 | Milliers de tonnes |
| Kilograms per capita | * 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | Kilogrammes par habitant |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Energy Statistics Section, last accessed Feb. 2025.

1 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.
2 Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June.
3 Excluding overseas territories.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
5 Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland.
6 Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March.
7 Excluding Eritrea.
8 From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco, and the five overseas departments and exclude New Caledonia, French Polynesia, St. Barthélemy, St. Martin, St. Pierre and Miquelon, and Wallis and Futuna.
9 Data after 2010 are included in France.
10 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April.
11 Data include San Marino and the Holy See.
12 Data include Okinawa.
13 Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.
14 Including Aruba.
15 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
16 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.
17 Includes the Panama Canal Zone.
18 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.
19 Data includes the Azores and Madeira.
20 Data include the Canary Islands.
21 Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Section des statistiques de l'énergie, dernière consultation en février 2025.

1 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 21 mars.
2 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires finissant le 30 juin.
3 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer.
4 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
5 Non compris les Îles Féroé et le Groenland.
6 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires finissant le 31 mars.
7 Non compris Erythrée.
8 À partir de 2011, les données incluent Monaco et les cinq départements d'outre-mer et excluent la Nouvelle-Calédonie, la Polynésie française, Saint-Barthélemy, Saint-Martin, Saint-Pierre et Miquelon et Wallis et Futuna.
9 Les données après 2010 sont incluses en France.
10 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er avril.
11 Les données comprennent Saint-Marin et le Saint-Siège.
12 Les données incluent Okinawa.
13 Les données couvrent la Malaisie péninsulaire, le Sabah et le Sarawak.
14 Y compris Aruba.
15 Y compris les îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen.
16 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er juillet.
17 Inclut la zone du canal de Panama.
18 Y compris les Açores et Madère.
19 Les données comprennent Azores et Madère.
20 Les données comprennent les îles Canaries.
21 Les données jusqu'en 2011 se réfèrent à l'ancien Soudan (y compris le Soudan du Sud) et les données commençant en 2012 sont attribuées au Soudan sans le Soudan du Sud.

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services

Proportion of population using

# Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement

Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] / Pays ou zone[&] | Year / Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services - Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) / Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) / Rurale (%) | Total (%) / Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities - Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) / Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) / Rurale (%) | Total (%) / Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2010** | **82.7** | **45.9** | **64.8** | **53.9** | **28.3** | **41.5** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2015** | **83.0** | **49.9** | **67.7** | **59.4** | **35.6** | **48.4** |
| | **2020** | **83.4** | **54.2** | **70.5** | **64.5** | **43.3** | **55.2** |
| | **2024** | **83.5** | **60.5** | **73.7** | **65.8** | **48.5** | **58.5** |
| Northern Africa | 2010 | 79.5 | … | 69.6 | 45.2 | 22.4 | 33.8 |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2015 | 78.9 | … | 70.7 | 46.4 | 24.7 | 35.8 |
| | 2020 | 78.0 | … | 71.5 | 53.2 | 30.9 | 42.5 |
| | 2024 | 78.6 | … | 73.2 | 60.4 | 37.1 | 49.5 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2010 | 45.8 | 9.2 | 22.6 | 25.9 | 16.5 | 19.9 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2015 | 48.9 | 11.4 | 26.0 | 27.8 | 18.2 | 21.9 |
| | 2020 | 51.5 | 14.1 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 20.1 | 24.5 |
| | 2024 | 51.6 | 16.2 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 21.4 | 26.0 |
| Eastern Africa | 2010 | 45.7 | 6.1 | 15.8 | 22.4 | 13.8 | 15.9 |
| Afrique orientale | 2015 | 49.3 | 8.6 | 19.4 | 24.1 | 16.3 | 18.4 |
| | 2020 | 50.0 | 12.0 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 19.2 | 21.3 |
| | 2024 | 50.7 | 14.8 | 25.9 | 28.6 | 21.1 | 23.4 |
| Middle Africa | 2010 | 32.4 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 22.6 | 15.1 | 18.5 |
| Afrique centrale | 2015 | 32.4 | 2.8 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 13.4 | 17.9 |
| | 2020 | 32.0 | 3.0 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 11.5 | 17.0 |
| | 2024 | 31.1 | 2.8 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 10.8 | 15.6 |
| Southern Africa | 2010 | 85.8 | 36.0 | 65.6 | 54.4 | … | 50.6 |
| Afrique australe | 2015 | 82.0 | 42.1 | 67.0 | 56.8 | … | 54.3 |
| | 2020 | 78.2 | 48.5 | 67.7 | 66.8 | … | 63.2 |
| | 2024 | 75.1 | 51.0 | 67.2 | 72.4 | … | 68.7 |
| Western Africa | 2010 | 40.2 | 12.6 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 16.7 | 18.9 |
| Afrique occidentale | 2015 | 40.6 | 15.3 | 26.6 | 25.4 | 18.7 | 21.7 |
| | 2020 | 40.4 | 18.1 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 20.7 | 24.7 |
| | 2024 | 40.6 | 20.4 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 22.3 | 26.8 |
| Northern America | 2010 | 96.5 | … | 95.6 | 94.9 | … | 95.0 |
| Amérique | 2015 | 96.9 | … | 96.3 | 95.2 | … | 95.2 |
| septentrionale | 2020 | 97.3 | … | 97.0 | 95.4 | … | 95.3 |
| | 2024 | 97.5 | … | 97.4 | 95.6 | … | 95.4 |
| Latin America & the | 2010 | 80.6 | 46.2 | 73.2 | 38.5 | … | 37.0 |
| Caribbean | 2015 | 81.7 | 49.2 | 75.2 | 45.0 | … | 43.2 |
| Amérique latine et | 2020 | 83.4 | 52.0 | 77.4 | 50.1 | … | 48.0 |
| Caraïbes | 2024 | 84.5 | 53.7 | 78.9 | 52.9 | … | 51.2 |
| Caribbean | 2010 | … | … | 59.0 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 39.4 |
| Caraïbes | 2015 | 50.0 | … | 59.1 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 40.1 |
| | 2020 | 49.8 | … | 58.8 | 39.9 | 42.6 | 40.6 |
| | 2024 | 49.7 | … | 58.9 | 40.0 | 44.2 | 41.1 |
| Central America | 2010 | … | 45.5 | 46.2 | 35.1 | … | 35.0 |
| Amérique centrale | 2015 | … | 48.8 | 47.4 | 45.8 | … | 44.6 |
| | 2020 | … | 52.4 | 48.6 | 56.7 | … | 54.7 |
| | 2024 | … | 54.2 | 49.2 | 61.6 | … | 59.6 |
| South America | 2010 | 82.3 | 48.5 | 76.4 | 39.6 | … | 37.8 |
| Amérique du Sud | 2015 | 83.8 | 51.4 | 78.5 | 45.2 | … | 43.2 |
| | 2020 | 86.2 | 53.6 | 81.1 | 48.6 | … | 46.3 |
| | 2024 | 87.9 | 55.2 | 83.1 | 50.7 | … | 48.8 |
| Asia | 2010 | 81.5 | 47.1 | 62.4 | 48.9 | 26.0 | 36.2 |
| Asie | 2015 | 82.6 | 52.9 | 67.1 | 58.3 | 36.2 | 46.7 |
| | 2020 | 83.8 | 59.3 | 71.8 | 66.5 | 47.1 | 56.9 |
| | 2024 | 84.4 | 69.1 | 77.3 | 68.3 | 54.8 | 62.0 |
| Central Asia | 2010 | 88.3 | 49.8 | 68.3 | 72.5 | 79.6 | 76.2 |
| Asie centrale | 2015 | 90.4 | 61.4 | 75.4 | 71.3 | 80.1 | 75.9 |
| | 2020 | 90.2 | 71.4 | 80.5 | 70.4 | 80.6 | 75.7 |
| | 2024 | 89.6 | 76.8 | 83.1 | 69.9 | 88.4 | 79.4 |
| Eastern Asia | 2010 | 91.3 | … | … | 53.5 | 15.3 | 36.0 |
| Asie orientale | 2015 | 93.2 | … | … | 69.7 | 23.8 | 51.1 |
| | 2020 | 95.1 | … | … | 83.7 | 33.4 | 65.9 |
| | 2024 | 96.5 | … | … | 85.1 | 38.1 | 70.2 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| South-eastern Asia | 2010 | 48.0 | 30.5 | 38.3 | 43.5 | 38.1 | 40.5 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2015 | 48.6 | 32.2 | 40.0 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 44.1 |
| | 2020 | 49.3 | 34.1 | 41.7 | 45.0 | 49.2 | 47.1 |
| | 2024 | 49.8 | 35.1 | 42.8 | 45.6 | 54.1 | 49.7 |
| Southern Asia | 2010 | 77.9 | 50.4 | 59.4 | 39.7 | 26.3 | 30.7 |
| Asie méridionale | 2015 | 79.4 | 58.0 | 65.4 | 44.3 | 38.7 | 40.6 |
| | 2020 | 80.9 | 66.1 | 71.5 | 49.1 | 51.5 | 50.6 |
| | 2024 | 82.5 | 73.0 | 76.7 | 52.8 | 60.6 | 57.6 |
| Western Asia | 2010 | … | … | 71.7 | 61.6 | 44.5 | 56.0 |
| Asie occidentale | 2015 | … | … | 73.1 | 66.7 | 49.5 | 61.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 74.5 | 72.4 | 54.5 | 67.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 75.4 | 75.8 | 56.9 | 70.6 |
| Europe | 2010 | 95.2 | 83.7 | 92.1 | 82.0 | 64.3 | 77.2 |
| Europe | 2015 | 95.3 | 86.2 | 92.9 | 83.5 | 65.4 | 78.8 |
| | 2020 | 95.4 | 86.4 | 93.1 | 84.8 | 66.4 | 80.2 |
| | 2024 | 95.5 | 86.1 | 93.2 | 85.3 | 67.2 | 81.0 |
| Eastern Europe | 2010 | … | 68.9 | 82.3 | 69.1 | … | 69.4 |
| Europe orientale | 2015 | … | 74.0 | 83.8 | 71.2 | … | 71.3 |
| | 2020 | … | 74.1 | 84.0 | 73.0 | … | 73.1 |
| | 2024 | … | 73.1 | 83.8 | 73.6 | … | 74.1 |
| Northern Europe | 2010 | … | … | 98.4 | 97.1 | 87.3 | 95.0 |
| Europe septentrionale | 2015 | … | … | 98.9 | 97.6 | 87.9 | 95.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.3 | 98.0 | 88.3 | 96.1 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.5 | 98.0 | 88.4 | 96.3 |
| Southern Europe | 2010 | 98.1 | 89.7 | 95.5 | 72.8 | 62.9 | 69.8 |
| Europe méridionale | 2015 | 98.1 | 89.4 | 95.6 | 75.0 | 65.2 | 72.1 |
| | 2020 | 98.1 | 89.4 | 95.7 | 77.0 | 68.3 | 74.6 |
| | 2024 | 98.1 | 89.3 | 95.8 | 77.3 | 69.8 | 75.3 |
| Western Europe | 2010 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 93.0 | 97.0 |
| Europe occidentale | 2015 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 98.2 | 93.2 | 97.2 |
| | 2020 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 93.2 | 97.3 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 93.0 | 97.3 |
| Oceania | 2010 | 96.6 | … | … | … | 29.5 | 71.9 |
| Océanie | 2015 | 96.6 | … | … | … | 29.0 | 72.0 |
| | 2020 | 96.6 | … | … | … | 28.7 | 72.2 |
| | 2024 | 96.5 | … | … | … | 28.3 | 72.2 |
| Australia and New | 2010 | 99.5 | … | … | … | … | 93.2 |
| Zealand | 2015 | 99.7 | … | … | … | … | 93.8 |
| Australie et Nouvelle- | 2020 | 99.7 | … | … | … | … | 94.3 |
| Zélande | 2024 | 99.7 | … | … | … | … | 94.6 |
| Melanesia | 2008 | 46.1 | … | … | 34.3 | 12.9 | 16.9 |
| Mélanésie | 2010 | … | … | … | 34.4 | 13.4 | 17.3 |
| | 2015 | … | … | … | 34.7 | 14.6 | 18.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 35.0 | 15.7 | 19.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 35.2 | 16.5 | 20.1 |
| Micronesia | 2010 | … | 13.4 | 63.3 | … | 21.9 | … |
| Micronésie | 2015 | … | 12.6 | 62.9 | … | 23.7 | … |
| | 2020 | … | 12.1 | 62.3 | … | 25.6 | … |
| | 2024 | … | 11.7 | 60.5 | … | 26.2 | … |
| Polynesia | 2010 | … | 44.2 | 69.6 | … | 44.9 | 41.3 |
| Polynésie | 2015 | … | 45.0 | 70.2 | … | 42.7 | 40.2 |
| | 2020 | … | 45.9 | 70.6 | … | 41.4 | 40.4 |
| | 2024 | … | 46.6 | 70.9 | … | 41.1 | 40.5 |
| Afghanistan | 2010 | 28.0 | 16.5 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| Afghanistan | 2015 | 31.5 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| | 2020 | 34.9 | 25.0 | 27.6 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 22.4 |
| | 2024 | 36.4 | 28.4 | 30.6 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.8 |
| Albania | 2010 | … | … | 62.3 | 22.7 | … | 29.6 |
| Albanie | 2015 | … | … | 70.6 | 33.6 | … | 41.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 70.7 | 50.7 | … | 58.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 70.8 | 63.3 | … | 69.3 |

## Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Algeria | 2010 | 81.1 | 58.7 | 73.8 | 66.6 | 52.4 | 62.0 |
| Algérie | 2015 | 80.6 | 62.7 | 75.4 | 65.8 | 54.1 | 62.4 |
| | 2020 | 73.6 | 62.0 | 70.5 | 64.8 | 55.7 | 62.4 |
| | 2024 | 72.1 | 59.4 | 69.0 | 64.6 | 56.0 | 62.5 |
| American Samoa | 2010 | … | … | 88.2 | … | … | 42.5 |
| Samoa américaines | 2015 | … | … | 89.2 | … | … | 42.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 90.3 | … | … | 42.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 90.5 | … | … | 42.9 |
| Andorra | 2010 | … | … | 90.6 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.5 |
| Andorre | 2015 | … | … | 90.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 90.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 90.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Argentina | 2010 | … | … | … | 49.9 | … | 49.7 |
| Argentine | 2015 | … | … | … | 48.9 | … | 48.8 |
| | 2016 | … | … | … | 48.6 | … | 48.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 47.2 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 45.6 | … | … |
| Armenia | 2010 | … | … | 83.1 | 2.9 | … | 12.8 |
| Arménie | 2015 | … | … | 82.8 | 1.0 | … | 11.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 82.3 | 0.0 | … | 10.7 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 82.1 | 0.0 | … | 10.7 |
| Australia | 2010 | 99.3 | … | … | … | … | 94.6 |
| Australie | 2015 | 99.7 | … | … | … | … | 95.0 |
| | 2020 | 99.7 | … | … | … | … | 95.4 |
| | 2024 | 99.6 | … | … | … | … | 95.8 |
| Austria | 2010 | … | … | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Autriche | 2015 | … | … | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.9 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.9 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 98.5 |
| Azerbaijan | 2010 | 75.2 | 26.2 | 52.4 | 45.2 | 56.0 | 50.3 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2015 | 75.8 | 28.3 | 54.3 | 53.5 | 60.3 | 56.6 |
| | 2020 | 76.3 | 30.3 | 56.3 | 62.2 | 64.7 | 63.3 |
| | 2024 | 76.5 | 32.0 | 57.8 | 67.6 | 68.5 | 68.0 |
| Bahrain | 2010 | … | … | 98.9 | … | … | 89.1 |
| Bahreïn | 2015 | … | … | 98.9 | … | … | 90.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.9 | … | … | 92.1 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.9 | … | … | 93.4 |
| Bangladesh | 2010 | 42.4 | 60.5 | 55.0 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 19.9 |
| Bangladesh | 2015 | 47.1 | 61.3 | 56.4 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 25.2 |
| | 2020 | 53.0 | 62.1 | 58.7 | 28.5 | 34.0 | 31.9 |
| | 2024 | 54.3 | 62.5 | 59.1 | 30.7 | 41.9 | 37.3 |
| Belarus | 2010 | … | … | 89.5 | 85.0 | 63.0 | 79.4 |
| Bélarus | 2015 | … | … | 92.5 | 81.3 | 56.2 | 75.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 92.8 | 81.2 | 50.9 | 74.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 93.1 | 81.1 | 50.1 | 74.4 |
| Belgium | 2010 | … | … | 99.7 | … | … | 79.1 |
| Belgique | 2015 | … | … | 99.7 | … | … | 85.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.6 | … | … | 92.8 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.5 | … | … | 94.9 |
| Benin | 2010 | 28.2 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 5.1 | 10.1 |
| Bénin | 2015 | 28.3 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 6.9 | 12.2 |
| | 2020 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 17.1 | 20.3 | 8.9 | 14.4 |
| | 2024 | 28.4 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 21.8 | 10.7 | 16.4 |
| Bhutan | 2010 | 41.7 | 26.9 | 32.1 | 47.2 | 44.5 | 45.5 |
| Bhoutan | 2015 | 45.4 | 48.2 | 47.1 | 45.6 | 47.8 | 47.0 |
| | 2020 | 54.3 | 70.4 | 63.6 | 43.9 | 51.1 | 48.0 |
| | 2024 | 61.5 | 68.9 | 65.6 | 44.4 | 53.6 | 49.5 |
| Bonaire, St. Eustatius & | 2010 | … | … | 91.3 | … | … | … |
| Saba | 2015 | … | … | 95.3 | … | … | … |
| Bonaire, St-Eustache | 2020 | … | … | 99.2 | … | … | … |
| et Saba | 2024 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2010 | … | … | 88.3 | 9.8 | … | 30.6 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2015 | … | … | 88.7 | 30.6 | … | 46.1 |
| | 2018 | … | … | 88.9 | 45.5 | … | 56.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 88.2 | 56.2 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 86.4 | 58.1 | … | … |
| Botswana | 2010 | 80.1 | … | 68.8 | … | … | … |
| Botswana | 2015 | 76.1 | … | 68.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 72.1 | … | 65.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 68.9 | … | 63.3 | … | … | … |
| Brazil | 2010 | 82.9 | 59.5 | 79.3 | 40.9 | … | 39.1 |
| Brésil | 2015 | 85.0 | 64.0 | 82.0 | 48.8 | … | 46.8 |
| | 2020 | 88.2 | 69.4 | 85.7 | 53.4 | … | 51.5 |
| | 2024 | 90.7 | 73.6 | 88.6 | 56.6 | … | 55.0 |
| Bulgaria | 2010 | … | … | 94.9 | 64.6 | 50.1 | 60.6 |
| Bulgarie | 2015 | … | … | 97.0 | 69.7 | 55.8 | 66.1 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 96.5 | 75.2 | 60.3 | 71.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.2 | 79.6 | 62.9 | 75.7 |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 | … | … | … | 29.2 | 7.9 | 13.1 |
| Burkina Faso | 2015 | … | … | … | 30.0 | 12.3 | 17.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 30.7 | 17.3 | 21.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 31.4 | 21.4 | 24.7 |
| Cambodia | 2010 | 51.1 | 14.6 | 22.0 | 39.6 | 18.7 | 22.9 |
| Cambodge | 2015 | 53.4 | 16.7 | 24.8 | 44.5 | 29.9 | 33.1 |
| | 2020 | 55.7 | 18.8 | 27.7 | 49.5 | 41.6 | 43.5 |
| | 2024 | 57.2 | 20.4 | 30.0 | 52.8 | 51.2 | 51.6 |
| Canada | 2010 | … | … | 98.4 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 77.5 |
| Canada | 2015 | … | … | 97.8 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.0 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 97.2 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 80.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.9 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 81.3 |
| Central African Republic | 2010 | 14.2 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 31.5 | 8.0 | 17.2 |
| République | 2015 | 12.8 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 27.7 | 7.0 | 15.3 |
| centrafricaine | 2020 | 11.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 24.1 | 5.9 | 13.6 |
| | 2024 | 11.3 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 23.4 | 5.7 | 13.5 |
| Chad | 2010 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 23.0 | 5.2 | 9.2 |
| Tchad | 2015 | 16.8 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 26.9 | 4.8 | 9.8 |
| | 2020 | 17.5 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 31.1 | 4.3 | 10.6 |
| | 2024 | 17.6 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 32.0 | 4.2 | 11.1 |
| Chile | 2010 | 98.9 | … | 95.5 | 85.7 | … | 82.0 |
| Chili | 2015 | 99.0 | … | 97.0 | 94.5 | … | 90.5 |
| | 2020 | 99.2 | … | 97.4 | 98.7 | … | 94.5 |
| | 2024 | 99.2 | … | 97.8 | 99.2 | … | 95.1 |
| China [1] | 2010 | 91.2 | … | … | 53.4 | 15.3 | 34.0 |
| Chine [1] | 2015 | 93.2 | … | … | 69.8 | 24.0 | 49.4 |
| | 2020 | 95.2 | … | … | 83.8 | 34.0 | 64.6 |
| | 2024 | 96.4 | … | … | 85.1 | 38.1 | 68.9 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2010 | 99.2 | … | 99.2 | 75.7 | … | 75.7 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong | 2015 | 99.7 | … | 99.7 | 80.0 | … | 80.0 |
| Kong | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 91.3 | … | 91.3 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 94.8 | … | 94.8 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2010 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 51.9 | … | 51.9 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2015 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 61.9 | … | 61.9 |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 71.9 | … | 71.9 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 80.0 | … | 80.0 |
| Colombia | 2010 | 80.8 | 35.1 | 70.7 | 6.6 | … | 17.0 |
| Colombie | 2015 | 81.2 | 36.4 | 72.1 | 6.8 | … | 17.7 |
| | 2020 | 81.6 | 37.7 | 73.4 | 7.0 | … | 18.2 |
| | 2024 | 81.8 | 38.7 | 74.3 | 7.2 | … | 18.7 |
| Comoros | 2010 | … | … | … | 43.2 | 33.1 | 36.0 |
| Comores | 2015 | … | … | … | 44.5 | 39.8 | 41.1 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 45.5 | 46.1 | 45.9 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 46.1 | 50.8 | 49.4 |

| Country or area[&] / Pays ou zone[&] | Year / Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services — Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities — Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Congo | 2010 | 55.4 | 12.8 | 39.8 | … | … | … |
| Congo | 2015 | 58.5 | 16.7 | 44.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 58.6 | 18.4 | 45.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2021 | 58.6 | 18.4 | 45.9 | … | … | … |
| Costa Rica | 2010 | 80.2 | 76.7 | 79.2 | 18.0 | 34.4 | 22.6 |
| Costa Rica | 2015 | 80.3 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 34.8 | 23.4 |
| | 2020 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 22.6 | 35.2 | 25.0 |
| | 2024 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 24.3 | 36.0 | 26.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2010 | 41.3 | 20.4 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 11.5 | 19.1 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2015 | 46.7 | 24.3 | 35.3 | 29.2 | 14.8 | 21.9 |
| | 2020 | 53.5 | 22.8 | 38.7 | 30.9 | 18.3 | 24.9 |
| | 2024 | 51.5 | 19.1 | 36.4 | 32.2 | 21.2 | 27.1 |
| Croatia | 2010 | 96.5 | 73.5 | 86.2 | 89.0 | … | 77.2 |
| Croatie | 2015 | 96.5 | 74.0 | 86.6 | 87.0 | … | 75.6 |
| | 2020 | 96.5 | 74.0 | 87.0 | 85.5 | … | 74.9 |
| | 2021 | 96.5 | 74.0 | 87.0 | 85.1 | … | 74.7 |
| | 2024 | 96.5 | 74.0 | 87.3 | … | … | … |
| Cuba | 2010 | … | … | … | 34.7 | 54.0 | 39.2 |
| Cuba | 2015 | … | … | … | 36.7 | 55.1 | 41.0 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 39.3 | 56.6 | 43.2 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 41.9 | 59.8 | 45.9 |
| Cyprus | 2010 | … | … | 97.7 | 86.2 | … | 76.3 |
| Chypre | 2015 | … | … | 98.7 | 86.2 | … | 76.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.6 | 86.2 | … | 76.9 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.7 | 86.2 | … | 77.0 |
| Czechia | 2010 | 97.6 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 93.0 | 80.5 | 89.6 |
| Tchéquie | 2015 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 93.4 | 81.4 | 90.2 |
| | 2020 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 94.0 | 81.8 | 90.9 |
| | 2024 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 94.5 | 82.1 | 91.4 |
| Dem. People's Rep. | 2010 | 78.0 | 52.4 | 67.8 | … | 18.4 | … |
| Korea | 2015 | 77.4 | 50.4 | 67.0 | … | 9.0 | … |
| Rép. pop. dém. de | 2020 | 77.0 | 48.8 | 66.4 | … | 1.2 | … |
| Corée | 2023 | 77.0 | 48.8 | 66.6 | … | 1.2 | … |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 2010 | 29.1 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.5 |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2015 | 26.6 | 0.6 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 15.2 |
| | 2020 | 23.9 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 13.1 |
| | 2024 | 24.2 | 0.5 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 13.1 |
| Denmark | 2010 | … | … | 96.9 | … | … | 95.7 |
| Danemark | 2015 | … | … | 98.5 | … | … | 97.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.9 | … | … | 98.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.9 | … | … | 98.9 |
| Djibouti | 2010 | … | … | … | 35.4 | 13.6 | 30.4 |
| Djibouti | 2015 | … | … | … | 40.7 | 17.7 | 35.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 44.8 | 20.9 | 39.5 |
| | 2023 | … | … | … | 44.8 | 20.9 | 39.7 |
| Dominican Republic | 2010 | 47.0 | 34.9 | 43.8 | 46.6 | 53.9 | 48.5 |
| République | 2015 | 47.0 | 35.3 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 51.5 | 46.5 |
| dominicaine | 2020 | 47.0 | 35.8 | 45.0 | 43.6 | 49.1 | 44.5 |
| | 2024 | 46.9 | 36.2 | 45.3 | 42.2 | 47.0 | 43.0 |
| Ecuador | 2010 | 72.6 | 53.3 | 65.4 | 44.1 | 49.7 | 46.2 |
| Équateur | 2015 | 74.5 | 54.4 | 67.1 | 44.2 | 52.6 | 47.3 |
| | 2020 | 79.3 | 50.3 | 68.9 | 44.5 | 57.1 | 49.0 |
| | 2024 | 82.4 | 46.7 | 69.9 | 44.0 | 59.2 | 49.3 |
| Egypt | 2010 | … | … | 70.7 | 37.3 | 24.1 | 29.8 |
| Égypte | 2015 | … | … | 73.6 | 38.5 | 26.7 | 31.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 76.6 | 54.7 | 37.4 | 44.8 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 78.9 | 69.0 | 48.5 | 57.3 |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 85.1 | … | … | 31.4 | 62.3 | 42.1 |
| El Salvador | 2015 | 81.8 | … | … | 30.7 | 60.9 | 39.8 |
| | 2020 | 78.5 | … | … | 29.8 | 59.5 | 37.7 |
| | 2024 | 75.7 | … | … | 28.9 | 58.3 | 36.0 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Estonia | 2010 | … | … | 95.1 | 95.9 | … | 90.8 |
| Estonie | 2015 | … | … | 97.0 | 96.5 | … | 90.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.3 | 97.4 | … | 90.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.9 | 97.8 | … | 90.6 |
| Eswatini | 2010 | 79.4 | 19.3 | 32.8 | 44.6 | 52.3 | 50.6 |
| Eswatini | 2015 | 78.9 | 21.4 | 34.8 | 43.4 | 57.5 | 54.2 |
| | 2020 | 77.8 | 23.6 | 36.7 | 42.1 | 62.9 | 57.9 |
| | 2024 | 76.9 | 25.3 | 38.2 | 40.9 | 67.5 | 60.8 |
| Ethiopia | 2010 | 36.9 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| Éthiopie | 2015 | 37.4 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 15.9 | 3.3 | 5.7 |
| | 2020 | 38.0 | 4.8 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 4.1 | 7.0 |
| | 2024 | 38.4 | 5.8 | 13.5 | 18.9 | 4.7 | 8.1 |
| Fiji | 2010 | 52.4 | 27.1 | 40.3 | 42.6 | 50.7 | 46.5 |
| Fidji | 2015 | 52.5 | 27.1 | 41.0 | 42.9 | 54.5 | 48.1 |
| | 2020 | 52.5 | 27.0 | 41.6 | 43.0 | 57.7 | 49.2 |
| | 2024 | 52.5 | 27.0 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 57.2 | 48.5 |
| Finland | 2010 | … | … | 97.7 | … | … | 88.0 |
| Finlande | 2015 | … | … | 99.4 | … | … | 88.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.6 | … | … | 89.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.6 | … | … | 90.1 |
| France | 2010 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.2 | … | … | 88.7 |
| France | 2015 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.8 | … | … | 89.1 |
| | 2020 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 99.5 | … | … | 89.6 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 99.7 | … | … | 90.0 |
| French Guiana | 2010 | … | … | 89.8 | … | … | 71.4 |
| Guyane française | 2015 | … | … | 90.7 | … | … | 73.3 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 91.7 | … | … | 75.1 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 92.2 | … | … | 76.2 |
| French Polynesia | 2010 | … | … | 90.4 | … | … | … |
| Polynésie française | 2015 | … | … | 90.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 90.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 90.4 | … | … | … |
| Gambia | 2010 | 55.7 | 6.4 | 33.8 | 30.2 | 41.5 | 35.2 |
| Gambie | 2015 | 61.3 | 7.9 | 39.5 | 31.3 | 33.7 | 32.3 |
| | 2020 | 66.9 | 9.6 | 45.5 | 31.3 | 25.8 | 29.3 |
| | 2024 | 68.4 | 10.4 | 48.2 | 31.0 | 22.6 | 28.1 |
| Georgia | 2010 | 78.4 | 39.6 | 61.2 | 9.5 | 39.4 | 22.8 |
| Géorgie | 2015 | 83.0 | 40.1 | 64.7 | 6.2 | 40.4 | 20.7 |
| | 2020 | 89.2 | 40.6 | 69.5 | 54.9 | 46.9 | 51.7 |
| | 2024 | 89.3 | 40.9 | 70.5 | 71.1 | 50.2 | 63.0 |
| Germany | 2010 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 98.0 | 91.0 | 96.4 |
| Allemagne | 2015 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 98.2 | 91.1 | 96.5 |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 91.2 | 96.7 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 91.3 | 96.8 |
| Ghana | 2010 | 42.7 | 6.0 | 24.6 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 9.6 |
| Ghana | 2015 | 48.8 | 9.6 | 30.8 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 12.9 |
| | 2020 | 55.1 | 13.7 | 37.4 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.2 |
| | 2024 | 60.2 | 17.2 | 42.9 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 18.8 |
| Gibraltar | 2010 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| Gibraltar | 2015 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| Greece | 2010 | … | … | 99.3 | 90.9 | … | 84.1 |
| Grèce | 2015 | … | … | 98.4 | 93.3 | … | 87.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 97.5 | 95.7 | … | 90.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.7 | 97.7 | … | 92.9 |
| Greenland | 2015 | … | … | … | … | … | 0.0 |
| Groenland | 2020 | … | … | … | … | … | 0.0 |
| | 2022 | … | … | … | … | … | 0.0 |
| Grenada | 2010 | … | … | 87.8 | … | … | … |
| Grenade | 2015 | … | … | 89.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2017 | … | … | 89.9 | … | … | … |

| Country or area[&] / Pays ou zone[&] | Year / Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services — Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities — Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Guadeloupe | 2010 | … | … | 97.7 | … | … | … |
| Guadeloupe | 2015 | … | … | 97.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 97.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.7 | … | … | … |
| Guam | 2010 | … | … | 99.0 | … | … | … |
| Guam | 2015 | … | … | 98.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 94.0 | … | … | … |
| Guatemala | 2010 | 57.5 | 42.3 | 49.7 | … | … | … |
| Guatemala | 2015 | 55.4 | 43.4 | 49.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 53.4 | 44.5 | 49.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 51.7 | 45.4 | 48.8 | … | … | … |
| Guernsey | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | 87.5 |
| Guernesey | 2015 | … | … | … | … | … | 87.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | … | … | 87.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | 87.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2010 | 39.2 | 8.2 | 20.7 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 10.7 |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2015 | 37.9 | 10.6 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 10.7 | 15.9 |
| | 2020 | 36.4 | 13.2 | 23.4 | 29.1 | 15.1 | 21.3 |
| | 2024 | 36.1 | 13.7 | 24.0 | 30.4 | 16.0 | 22.6 |
| Guyana | 2010 | 75.5 | 60.5 | 64.5 | 39.1 | 55.2 | 50.9 |
| Guyana | 2015 | 75.7 | 61.9 | 65.6 | 37.0 | 51.8 | 47.9 |
| | 2020 | 75.9 | 63.3 | 66.7 | 35.0 | 48.4 | 44.8 |
| | 2024 | 76.0 | 63.8 | 67.2 | 34.1 | 46.9 | 43.4 |
| Honduras | 2010 | 65.7 | 41.2 | 53.9 | … | 58.2 | … |
| Honduras | 2015 | 77.5 | 42.7 | 61.9 | … | 63.3 | … |
| | 2020 | 78.1 | 44.2 | 64.0 | … | 68.4 | … |
| | 2024 | 78.4 | 45.5 | 65.5 | … | 72.4 | … |
| Hungary | 2010 | 89.2 | 78.4 | 85.8 | 73.5 | 65.4 | 71.0 |
| Hongrie | 2015 | 92.6 | 85.3 | 90.4 | 83.9 | 75.4 | 81.4 |
| | 2020 | 97.8 | 95.6 | 97.2 | 91.3 | 83.8 | 89.2 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 87.6 | 91.7 |
| Iceland | 2010 | … | … | 95.5 | … | … | … |
| Islande | 2015 | … | … | 98.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| India | 2010 | 73.8 | 43.8 | 53.1 | 38.6 | 27.3 | 30.8 |
| Inde | 2015 | 77.0 | 53.5 | 61.2 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 42.5 |
| | 2020 | 80.3 | 63.9 | 69.6 | 50.8 | 56.0 | 54.2 |
| | 2024 | 83.0 | 72.6 | 76.4 | 55.8 | 66.9 | 62.8 |
| Indonesia | 2010 | 32.9 | 20.8 | 26.8 | … | … | … |
| Indonésie | 2015 | 33.6 | 22.3 | 28.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 34.4 | 23.8 | 29.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 34.7 | 24.4 | 30.5 | … | … | … |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2010 | 95.9 | 84.0 | 92.4 | 80.9 | … | … |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2015 | 96.0 | 85.5 | 93.2 | 79.6 | … | … |
| | 2020 | 96.1 | 86.9 | 93.9 | 77.5 | … | … |
| | 2024 | 96.2 | 88.1 | 94.4 | 75.3 | … | … |
| Iraq | 2010 | 62.7 | 37.8 | 55.0 | 37.3 | 33.1 | 36.0 |
| Iraq | 2015 | 63.7 | 42.8 | 57.4 | 44.1 | 38.6 | 42.4 |
| | 2020 | 64.6 | 47.6 | 59.7 | 51.0 | 47.2 | 49.9 |
| | 2024 | 64.6 | 47.6 | 59.8 | 52.2 | 47.5 | 50.9 |
| Ireland | 2010 | 88.4 | 73.9 | 82.8 | 69.4 | 68.3 | 69.0 |
| Irlande | 2015 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 79.2 | 70.1 | 75.8 |
| | 2020 | 92.7 | 96.8 | 94.2 | 85.7 | 71.1 | 80.4 |
| | 2024 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 86.8 | 71.0 | 81.3 |
| Isle of Man | 2010 | … | … | 96.7 | … | … | 84.8 |
| Île de Man | 2015 | … | … | 97.3 | … | … | 84.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.0 | … | … | 84.8 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.9 | … | … | 84.8 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Israel | 2010 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 87.4 | 85.6 | 87.3 |
| Israël | 2015 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 90.9 | 88.8 | 90.7 |
| | 2020 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 94.5 | 92.0 | 94.3 |
| | 2024 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 94.6 | 97.2 |
| Italy | 2010 | … | … | 96.0 | 79.3 | 78.0 | 78.9 |
| Italie | 2015 | … | … | 96.3 | 79.0 | 77.7 | 78.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 96.6 | 78.7 | 77.4 | 78.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.8 | 78.6 | 77.3 | 78.2 |
| Jamaica | 2010 | … | … | … | 48.1 | 72.0 | 59.1 |
| Jamaïque | 2015 | … | … | … | 53.3 | 77.5 | 64.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 58.7 | 83.1 | 69.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 63.2 | 87.8 | 73.6 |
| Japan | 2010 | … | … | 98.1 | … | … | 97.9 |
| Japon | 2015 | … | … | 98.4 | … | … | 98.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.6 | … | … | 99.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.7 | … | … | 99.2 |
| Jersey | 2010 | … | … | 91.5 | … | … | 95.0 |
| Jersey | 2015 | … | … | 92.0 | … | … | 95.0 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 92.7 | … | … | 95.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 92.8 | … | … | 95.0 |
| Jordan | 2010 | … | … | 63.8 | 81.6 | 35.7 | 75.2 |
| Jordanie | 2015 | … | … | 72.6 | 81.9 | 41.5 | 77.9 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 81.6 | 82.2 | 47.1 | 79.2 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 89.0 | 82.5 | 51.0 | 80.1 |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | … | … | 77.9 | 82.6 | … | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2015 | … | … | 86.5 | 79.7 | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 90.7 | 77.4 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 91.5 | 75.9 | … | … |
| Kenya | 2010 | … | … | … | 23.4 | 27.7 | 26.7 |
| Kenya | 2015 | … | … | … | 25.0 | 31.5 | 29.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 26.6 | 35.9 | 33.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 27.9 | 39.3 | 35.8 |
| Kiribati | 2010 | 18.2 | 5.7 | 11.6 | 24.4 | 17.0 | 20.5 |
| Kiribati | 2015 | 19.3 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 25.0 | 19.9 | 22.5 |
| | 2020 | 20.4 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 25.3 | 22.7 | 24.1 |
| | 2024 | 20.9 | 7.0 | 15.1 | 25.3 | 23.7 | 24.6 |
| Kuwait | 2010 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| Koweït | 2015 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2010 | 87.9 | 42.1 | 58.3 | 80.6 | 93.7 | 89.1 |
| Kirghizistan | 2015 | 92.2 | 55.2 | 68.5 | 82.9 | 95.4 | 90.9 |
| | 2020 | 87.9 | 69.4 | 76.2 | 86.5 | 95.9 | 92.4 |
| | 2024 | 81.0 | 69.5 | 73.9 | 89.6 | 95.1 | 93.0 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 2010 | 18.8 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 54.7 | 39.1 | 43.8 |
| Rép. dém. populaire | 2015 | 19.7 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 60.3 | 51.1 | 54.1 |
| lao | 2020 | 36.8 | 16.9 | 24.1 | 66.9 | 63.2 | 64.5 |
| | 2024 | 50.9 | 25.2 | 35.2 | 69.3 | 72.7 | 71.4 |
| Latvia | 2010 | … | … | 93.7 | … | … | 83.5 |
| Lettonie | 2015 | … | … | 95.0 | … | … | 87.0 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 96.4 | … | … | 91.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 97.0 | … | … | 92.5 |
| Lebanon | 2010 | … | … | 45.8 | … | … | 21.8 |
| Liban | 2015 | … | … | 47.0 | … | … | 24.3 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 47.7 | … | … | 26.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 47.7 | … | … | 25.7 |
| Lesotho | 2010 | 57.2 | 5.6 | 18.4 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 27.3 |
| Lesotho | 2015 | 62.5 | 8.6 | 23.1 | 31.1 | 34.9 | 33.9 |
| | 2020 | 66.3 | 11.7 | 27.5 | 33.5 | 42.3 | 39.7 |
| | 2024 | 69.4 | 14.3 | 31.3 | 34.7 | 47.8 | 43.8 |

| Country or area[&] / Pays ou zone[&] | Year / Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services — Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities — Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Libya | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | 24.2 |
| Libye | 2015 | … | … | … | … | … | 22.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | … | … | 22.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | 21.7 |
| Liechtenstein | 2010 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | 96.2 |
| Liechtenstein | 2015 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | 96.2 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | 96.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | 96.3 |
| Lithuania | 2010 | 96.8 | … | 82.4 | 93.1 | 75.1 | 87.1 |
| Lituanie | 2015 | 98.6 | … | 91.1 | 95.2 | 82.1 | 90.9 |
| | 2020 | 99.3 | … | 95.7 | 97.3 | 89.4 | 94.8 |
| | 2024 | 99.3 | … | 96.7 | 97.9 | 93.1 | 96.4 |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 93.4 | 85.9 | 92.5 |
| Luxembourg | 2015 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 94.3 | 86.7 | 93.5 |
| | 2020 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 95.8 | 88.0 | 95.1 |
| | 2024 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 99.7 | 96.9 | 89.0 | 96.3 |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 27.5 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 |
| Madagascar | 2015 | 31.5 | 8.9 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 9.3 |
| | 2020 | 35.7 | 9.8 | 19.8 | 15.5 | 9.0 | 11.5 |
| | 2024 | 38.6 | 10.5 | 22.1 | 16.7 | 10.0 | 12.8 |
| Malawi | 2010 | 43.7 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 26.0 | 20.0 | 20.9 |
| Malawi | 2015 | 47.2 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 32.4 | 31.5 | 31.6 |
| | 2020 | 50.8 | 9.2 | 16.4 | 38.7 | 42.8 | 42.1 |
| | 2024 | 52.4 | 10.4 | 18.2 | 41.2 | 47.3 | 46.2 |
| Malaysia | 2010 | … | … | 93.3 | … | … | 78.7 |
| Malaisie | 2015 | … | … | 93.9 | … | … | 81.1 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 94.4 | … | … | 84.1 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 94.7 | … | … | 85.8 |
| Mali | 2010 | … | … | … | 8.5 | 15.6 | 13.1 |
| Mali | 2015 | … | … | … | 8.9 | 20.3 | 15.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 9.3 | 25.1 | 18.2 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 9.8 | 29.1 | 20.0 |
| Malta | 2010 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | 53.3 |
| Malte | 2015 | … | … | 99.9 | … | … | 81.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.9 | … | … | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.8 | … | … | 100.0 |
| Martinique | 2010 | … | … | 99.1 | … | … | … |
| Martinique | 2015 | … | … | 99.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.0 | … | … | … |
| Mauritius | 2010 | … | … | … | 75.6 | … | … |
| Maurice | 2015 | … | … | … | 74.5 | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 73.3 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 72.2 | … | … |
| Mayotte | 2010 | … | … | 79.1 | … | … | … |
| Mayotte | 2015 | … | … | 90.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 93.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | 92.5 | … | … | … |
| Mexico | 2010 | … | … | 41.4 | 35.7 | … | 34.4 |
| Mexique | 2015 | … | … | 42.0 | 47.7 | … | 45.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 42.6 | 60.1 | … | 57.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 43.0 | 65.4 | … | 62.7 |
| Monaco | 2010 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| Monaco | 2015 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| Mongolia | 2010 | 40.5 | 5.4 | 29.1 | 61.9 | 33.0 | 52.6 |
| Mongolie | 2015 | 45.7 | 8.7 | 34.0 | 67.5 | 39.4 | 58.6 |
| | 2020 | 51.1 | 12.6 | 39.0 | 73.2 | 46.4 | 64.8 |
| | 2024 | 55.4 | 16.2 | 43.4 | 77.8 | 52.3 | 69.9 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Montenegro | 2010 | 87.0 | … | 84.4 | 34.3 | 36.1 | 34.9 |
| Monténégro | 2015 | 87.3 | … | 85.0 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 41.1 |
| | 2020 | 87.3 | … | 85.4 | 49.9 | 39.3 | 46.5 |
| | 2024 | 87.3 | … | 85.5 | 55.4 | 40.7 | 50.9 |
| Morocco | 2010 | 75.7 | 21.0 | 52.7 | 38.7 | … | 10.5 |
| Maroc | 2015 | 82.0 | 32.7 | 62.7 | 39.6 | … | 9.9 |
| | 2020 | 88.3 | 47.0 | 73.3 | 40.7 | … | 9.2 |
| | 2024 | 91.3 | 58.4 | 80.0 | 40.8 | … | 8.4 |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 40.3 | 2.5 | 14.5 | 37.2 | 9.3 | 18.2 |
| Mozambique | 2015 | 42.9 | 5.7 | 18.5 | 42.9 | 13.3 | 23.4 |
| | 2020 | 45.5 | 10.2 | 23.3 | 48.7 | 17.6 | 29.1 |
| | 2024 | 47.5 | 14.6 | 27.5 | 53.3 | 21.4 | 33.9 |
| Myanmar | 2010 | 68.5 | 33.6 | 43.7 | 60.8 | 61.1 | 61.0 |
| Myanmar | 2015 | 71.5 | 42.7 | 51.3 | 57.1 | 62.6 | 60.9 |
| | 2020 | 73.8 | 52.1 | 58.8 | 53.4 | 64.0 | 60.7 |
| | 2024 | 74.2 | 52.8 | 59.7 | 52.7 | 64.3 | 60.5 |
| Nauru | 2010 | 18.7 | … | 18.7 | 42.7 | … | 42.7 |
| Nauru | 2015 | 18.7 | … | 18.7 | 39.5 | … | 39.5 |
| | 2020 | 18.7 | … | 18.7 | 36.1 | … | 36.1 |
| | 2024 | 18.7 | … | 18.7 | 33.2 | … | 33.2 |
| Nepal | 2010 | 38.1 | 27.6 | 29.3 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| Népal | 2015 | 33.3 | 23.7 | 25.5 | 31.5 | 34.9 | 34.3 |
| | 2020 | 25.2 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 39.2 | 46.0 | 44.6 |
| | 2024 | 23.6 | 14.4 | 16.5 | 46.0 | 55.6 | 53.4 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2010 | … | … | 100.0 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| | 2015 | … | … | 100.0 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2020 | … | … | 100.0 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 100.0 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| New Caledonia | 2010 | … | … | 92.4 | … | … | … |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie | 2015 | … | … | 95.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 96.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.9 | … | … | … |
| New Zealand | 2010 | … | … | 89.3 | … | … | 86.3 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2015 | … | … | 94.2 | … | … | 87.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.1 | … | … | 88.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 100.0 | … | … | 88.8 |
| Niger | 2010 | … | … | … | 16.7 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Niger | 2015 | … | … | … | 19.5 | 4.9 | 7.3 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 23.5 | 5.6 | 8.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 24.4 | 6.0 | 9.1 |
| Nigeria | 2010 | 30.7 | 13.9 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 24.4 |
| Nigéria | 2015 | 33.8 | 16.8 | 24.9 | 29.5 | 24.9 | 27.1 |
| | 2020 | 35.1 | 19.9 | 27.8 | 34.0 | 25.9 | 30.1 |
| | 2024 | 36.0 | 22.4 | 29.9 | 36.8 | 26.6 | 32.2 |
| Niue | 2010 | … | … | 98.0 | … | … | … |
| Nioué | 2015 | … | … | 96.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 94.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 93.0 | … | … | … |
| North Macedonia | 2010 | 84.7 | 74.5 | 80.4 | 9.4 | 17.2 | 12.7 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2015 | 84.7 | 74.8 | 80.5 | 8.7 | 17.6 | 12.5 |
| | 2020 | 84.7 | 74.8 | 80.6 | 8.2 | 17.9 | 12.2 |
| | 2024 | 84.7 | 74.9 | 80.8 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 12.1 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 2010 | … | … | 80.7 | … | … | … |
| Îles Mariannes du Nord | 2015 | … | … | 81.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 81.5 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 81.5 | … | … | … |
| Norway | 2010 | … | … | 99.5 | … | … | 77.2 |
| Norvège | 2015 | … | … | 99.3 | … | … | 77.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.2 | … | … | 77.7 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.1 | … | … | 77.9 |

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oman | 2010 | … | … | 86.1 | … | … | … |
| Oman | 2015 | … | … | 88.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 90.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 91.1 | … | … | … |
| Pakistan | 2010 | 45.2 | 42.9 | 43.7 | … | 19.4 | … |
| Pakistan | 2015 | 45.3 | 43.6 | 44.2 | … | 28.3 | … |
| | 2020 | 45.4 | 44.4 | 44.8 | … | 37.5 | … |
| | 2024 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 45.0 | … | 41.3 | … |
| Palau | 2010 | 82.6 | 55.8 | 75.9 | … | … | … |
| Palaos | 2015 | 88.9 | 56.4 | 81.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 95.2 | 57.1 | 87.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 97.7 | 57.3 | 90.8 | … | … | … |
| Panama | 2010 | … | … | … | 13.6 | … | … |
| Panama | 2015 | … | … | … | 26.6 | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 40.9 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 50.3 | … | … |
| Papua New Guinea | 2010 | … | … | … | 29.6 | 10.2 | 12.7 |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée | 2015 | … | … | … | 30.1 | 11.7 | 14.1 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 30.6 | 13.2 | 15.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 31.0 | 14.4 | 16.7 |
| Paraguay | 2010 | 69.5 | 39.4 | 57.2 | 51.5 | 54.5 | 52.7 |
| Paraguay | 2015 | 70.6 | 45.0 | 60.6 | 51.6 | 60.5 | 55.1 |
| | 2020 | 71.7 | 50.6 | 63.7 | 51.7 | 66.5 | 57.3 |
| | 2024 | 72.2 | 50.7 | 64.4 | 51.3 | 71.1 | 58.5 |
| Peru | 2010 | 57.9 | 18.0 | 48.5 | 30.3 | … | 29.0 |
| Pérou | 2015 | 58.7 | 20.0 | 49.9 | 40.4 | … | 38.2 |
| | 2020 | 59.4 | 22.0 | 51.3 | 51.1 | … | 48.1 |
| | 2024 | 56.2 | 23.6 | 49.4 | 60.1 | … | 56.5 |
| Philippines | 2010 | 60.9 | 32.6 | 45.4 | 52.2 | 53.1 | 52.7 |
| Philippines | 2015 | 61.4 | 33.6 | 46.5 | 55.0 | 58.6 | 56.9 |
| | 2020 | 61.9 | 34.7 | 47.5 | 54.4 | 64.7 | 59.9 |
| | 2024 | 62.2 | 35.5 | 48.5 | 54.1 | 69.9 | 62.2 |
| Poland | 2010 | … | … | 92.6 | … | … | 93.0 |
| Pologne | 2015 | … | … | 91.9 | … | … | 96.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 90.8 | … | … | 97.8 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 88.7 | … | … | 97.8 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 97.1 | 89.7 | 94.2 | 73.6 | 63.4 | 69.6 |
| Portugal | 2015 | 97.1 | 90.3 | 94.6 | 87.0 | 74.9 | 82.6 |
| | 2020 | 97.1 | 90.9 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 84.6 | 91.9 |
| | 2024 | 97.0 | 91.4 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 88.3 | 93.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 2010 | … | … | 81.6 | … | … | 32.5 |
| Porto Rico | 2015 | … | … | 95.7 | … | … | 32.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.7 | … | … | 32.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.9 | … | … | 32.5 |
| Qatar | 2010 | … | … | 97.0 | … | … | 89.3 |
| Qatar | 2015 | … | … | 96.5 | … | … | 93.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 95.8 | … | … | 98.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 95.3 | … | … | 99.9 |
| Republic of Korea | 2010 | … | … | 97.8 | … | … | 92.9 |
| République de Corée | 2015 | … | … | 98.5 | … | … | 95.8 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.0 | … | … | 98.9 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.3 | … | … | 99.3 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2010 | … | … | 62.3 | 74.7 | … | … |
| République de Moldova | 2015 | … | … | 72.7 | 75.6 | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 74.4 | 76.5 | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 75.8 | 77.2 | … | … |
| Réunion | 2010 | … | … | 97.3 | … | … | 73.1 |
| Réunion | 2015 | … | … | 96.7 | … | … | 74.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 96.0 | … | … | 76.1 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 95.7 | … | … | 77.0 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Romania | 2010 | 95.0 | 66.7 | 81.9 | … | … | 59.4 |
| Roumanie | 2015 | 95.0 | 66.7 | 81.9 | … | … | 70.5 |
| | 2020 | 95.0 | 66.7 | 82.0 | … | … | 83.1 |
| | 2024 | 95.0 | 66.7 | 82.2 | … | … | 89.8 |
| Russian Federation | 2010 | … | … | 75.6 | 58.2 | … | 55.6 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2015 | … | … | 75.7 | 60.9 | … | 55.9 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 76.0 | 63.4 | … | 56.9 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 76.3 | 64.9 | … | 58.2 |
| Rwanda | 2010 | 36.5 | … | … | … | 44.7 | … |
| Rwanda | 2015 | 42.6 | … | … | … | 51.9 | … |
| | 2020 | 49.1 | … | … | … | 59.0 | … |
| | 2024 | 53.4 | … | … | … | 64.3 | … |
| Saint Barthélemy | 2010 | 99.5 | … | 99.5 | … | … | … |
| Saint-Barthélemy | 2015 | 99.8 | … | 99.8 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | … | … | … |
| Saint Helena | 2010 | … | … | 80.8 | … | … | … |
| Sainte-Hélène | 2015 | … | … | 88.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.4 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.4 | … | … | … |
| Saint Martin (French part) | 2010 | 96.7 | … | 96.7 | … | … | … |
| St-Martin (partie | 2015 | 96.7 | … | 96.7 | … | … | … |
| française) | 2020 | 96.6 | … | 96.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 96.6 | … | 96.6 | … | … | … |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 2010 | … | … | 80.6 | … | … | … |
| Saint-Pierre-et- | 2015 | … | … | 87.3 | … | … | … |
| Miquelon | 2020 | … | … | 96.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.0 | … | … | … |
| Samoa | 2010 | 84.5 | 54.6 | 60.6 | 29.5 | 45.6 | 42.4 |
| Samoa | 2015 | 87.2 | 55.2 | 61.3 | 32.0 | 44.2 | 41.9 |
| | 2020 | 91.4 | 55.8 | 62.2 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 43.5 |
| | 2024 | 92.0 | 56.3 | 62.5 | 43.5 | 44.3 | 44.1 |
| San Marino | 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | 90.2 |
| Saint-Marin | 2015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | 90.2 |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | 90.2 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | … | 90.2 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2010 | 36.0 | 21.1 | 30.7 | 25.9 | 19.0 | 23.4 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2015 | 37.8 | 22.3 | 33.2 | 30.2 | 24.6 | 28.5 |
| | 2020 | 39.8 | 23.6 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 30.8 | 33.6 |
| | 2024 | 40.3 | 24.6 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 32.0 | 34.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2010 | … | … | … | 87.3 | … | … |
| Arabie saoudite | 2015 | … | … | … | 87.2 | … | 84.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 86.6 | … | 84.2 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 86.2 | … | 83.9 |
| Senegal | 2010 | 39.9 | 9.7 | 22.9 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 18.7 |
| Sénégal | 2015 | 40.3 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 22.4 |
| | 2020 | 40.8 | 12.2 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 27.9 | 26.6 |
| | 2024 | 41.1 | 13.2 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 32.6 | 30.1 |
| Serbia | 2010 | 81.5 | 66.4 | 74.7 | 26.2 | 30.8 | 28.2 |
| Serbie | 2015 | 81.5 | 66.2 | 74.8 | 24.2 | 30.5 | 27.0 |
| | 2020 | 81.6 | 66.1 | 74.8 | 21.9 | 30.0 | 25.5 |
| | 2024 | 81.6 | 66.0 | 75.0 | 19.9 | 29.6 | 24.1 |
| Seychelles | 2010 | … | … | 63.1 | … | … | … |
| Seychelles | 2015 | … | … | 63.7 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 64.2 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 64.7 | … | … | … |
| Sierra Leone | 2010 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 8.3 |
| Sierra Leone | 2015 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 16.7 | 6.7 | 10.8 |
| | 2020 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 20.8 | 8.9 | 14.0 |
| | 2024 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 24.3 | 10.8 | 16.8 |

| Country or area[&] / Pays ou zone[&] | Year / Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services — Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities — Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité: Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Singapore | 2010 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| Singapour | 2015 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| | 2020 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| | 2024 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 | 100.0 | … | 100.0 |
| Slovakia | 2010 | … | … | 97.9 | 88.8 | 76.4 | 83.2 |
| Slovaquie | 2015 | … | … | 99.1 | 88.7 | 75.7 | 82.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.3 | 89.2 | 76.0 | 83.1 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.6 | 89.5 | 76.2 | 83.4 |
| Slovenia | 2010 | … | … | 92.4 | … | … | 63.5 |
| Slovénie | 2015 | … | … | 95.2 | … | … | 76.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.0 | … | … | 83.7 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.6 | … | … | 84.5 |
| Somalia | 2010 | … | … | … | 16.9 | 6.5 | 10.6 |
| Somalie | 2015 | … | … | … | 17.1 | 9.2 | 12.6 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 17.2 | 12.5 | 14.7 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 17.3 | 15.5 | 16.4 |
| South Africa | 2010 | 86.7 | 38.3 | 68.4 | 55.4 | … | 53.3 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2015 | 82.7 | 44.6 | 69.3 | 57.9 | … | 57.3 |
| | 2020 | 78.8 | 51.3 | 69.8 | 68.7 | … | 67.4 |
| | 2024 | 75.6 | 50.8 | 68.0 | 74.8 | … | 73.8 |
| Spain | 2010 | 99.9 | 98.7 | 99.7 | … | … | 91.4 |
| Espagne | 2015 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 99.6 | … | … | 90.3 |
| | 2020 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.5 | … | … | 89.1 |
| | 2024 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.5 | … | … | 88.3 |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 88.7 | 37.2 | 46.6 | … | … | … |
| Sri Lanka | 2015 | 90.9 | 37.9 | 47.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 87.0 | 38.5 | 47.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 80.1 | 38.9 | 46.9 | … | … | … |
| State of Palestine | 2010 | 80.3 | 73.5 | 78.5 | 41.5 | 17.1 | 35.2 |
| État de Palestine | 2015 | 81.9 | 75.8 | 80.4 | 53.2 | 23.0 | 45.7 |
| | 2020 | 81.9 | 76.4 | 80.6 | 78.8 | 29.1 | 67.3 |
| | 2024 | 81.9 | 76.4 | 80.6 | 85.1 | 32.6 | 73.5 |
| Suriname | 2010 | 62.9 | 35.6 | 53.7 | 23.6 | 38.3 | 28.5 |
| Suriname | 2015 | 63.1 | 38.2 | 54.7 | 22.0 | 36.2 | 26.8 |
| | 2020 | 63.4 | 40.8 | 55.8 | 20.7 | 33.9 | 25.2 |
| | 2024 | 63.4 | 40.8 | 55.8 | 20.7 | 33.9 | 25.1 |
| Sweden | 2010 | … | … | 99.5 | 95.9 | 91.4 | 95.2 |
| Suède | 2015 | … | … | 99.6 | 95.9 | 91.5 | 95.3 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.7 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 95.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.8 | 95.8 | 91.6 | 95.4 |
| Switzerland | 2010 | … | … | 96.7 | 99.1 | 94.8 | 97.9 |
| Suisse | 2015 | … | … | 96.7 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 98.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 96.7 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.6 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 96.7 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.7 |
| Tajikistan | 2010 | … | … | 48.0 | … | 57.7 | … |
| Tadjikistan | 2015 | … | … | 55.4 | … | 58.3 | … |
| | 2020 | … | … | 63.0 | … | 58.7 | … |
| | 2023 | … | … | 65.0 | … | 58.7 | … |
| | 2024 | … | … | 65.1 | … | … | … |
| Thailand | 2010 | … | … | … | 25.1 | 19.4 | 21.9 |
| Thaïlande | 2015 | … | … | … | 27.0 | 20.3 | 23.5 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 29.1 | 21.2 | 25.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 30.7 | 22.0 | 26.7 |
| Togo | 2010 | 28.5 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 7.3 |
| Togo | 2015 | 31.3 | 7.0 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 7.0 | 9.5 |
| | 2020 | 34.2 | 8.1 | 19.2 | 14.5 | 10.1 | 12.0 |
| | 2024 | 34.6 | 9.0 | 20.5 | 15.0 | 11.4 | 13.0 |
| Tonga | 2010 | 50.2 | 23.1 | 29.4 | 31.4 | 43.5 | 40.7 |
| Tonga | 2015 | 50.5 | 23.1 | 29.5 | 27.3 | 39.7 | 36.8 |
| | 2020 | 50.7 | 23.1 | 29.5 | 23.3 | 36.0 | 33.0 |
| | 2024 | 50.9 | 23.2 | 29.6 | 22.2 | 34.0 | 31.2 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*
Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*
Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area[&] Pays ou zone[&] | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2010 | 73.0 | 65.0 | 69.3 | 42.6 | 30.4 | 36.9 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2015 | 73.0 | 65.0 | 69.3 | 43.9 | 29.6 | 37.3 |
| | 2020 | 73.1 | 65.0 | 69.3 | 45.3 | 28.9 | 37.6 |
| | 2024 | 73.1 | 65.1 | 69.4 | 46.4 | 28.3 | 38.0 |
| Tunisia | 2010 | 88.1 | 61.7 | 79.3 | 71.0 | 43.4 | 61.8 |
| Tunisie | 2015 | 84.7 | 61.0 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 53.5 | 69.9 |
| | 2020 | 75.4 | 59.4 | 70.5 | 84.6 | 57.7 | 76.4 |
| | 2024 | 67.9 | 57.9 | 65.0 | 89.2 | 56.9 | 79.8 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | … | … | … | 54.1 | 58.6 | 55.4 |
| Türkiye | 2015 | … | … | … | 62.2 | 66.5 | 63.3 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 71.1 | 76.3 | 72.3 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 78.1 | 81.4 | 78.9 |
| Turkmenistan | 2010 | 91.5 | 73.1 | 82.0 | … | … | … |
| Turkménistan | 2015 | 96.3 | 83.8 | 90.1 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 97.0 | 91.3 | 94.3 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 96.9 | 92.3 | 94.9 | … | … | … |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2010 | 46.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Îles Turques-et- | 2015 | 46.5 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Caïques | 2020 | 46.5 | 55.7 | 47.1 | 33.3 | 43.9 | 34.0 |
| | 2024 | 46.5 | 55.7 | 47.0 | 33.3 | 43.9 | 33.9 |
| Tuvalu | 2010 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 37.5 | 52.3 | 44.2 |
| Tuvalu | 2015 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 37.5 | 48.9 | 42.0 |
| | 2020 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 37.4 | 45.4 | 40.3 |
| | 2024 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 37.4 | 44.4 | 39.7 |
| Uganda | 2010 | 28.7 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 22.4 | 14.4 | 16.0 |
| Ouganda | 2015 | 34.8 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 23.2 | 16.0 | 17.6 |
| | 2020 | 39.9 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 24.0 | 17.5 | 19.2 |
| | 2024 | 40.0 | 9.8 | 18.1 | 24.6 | 18.8 | 20.4 |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 90.8 | 71.1 | 84.6 | 91.4 | … | 90.4 |
| Ukraine | 2015 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 92.2 | … | 91.5 |
| | 2020 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 92.4 | … | 92.1 |
| | 2024 | 88.3 | 86.9 | 87.9 | 92.4 | … | 92.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2010 | … | … | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2015 | … | … | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| United Kingdom | 2010 | … | … | 99.9 | 98.9 | 91.6 | 97.6 |
| Royaume-Uni | 2015 | … | … | 99.9 | 99.0 | 91.6 | 97.7 |
| | 2020 | … | … | 99.9 | 99.0 | 91.6 | 97.8 |
| | 2024 | … | … | 99.8 | 99.0 | 91.6 | 97.8 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 2010 | 27.4 | 4.6 | 11.0 | 24.6 | 11.6 | 15.2 |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2015 | 41.4 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 29.3 | 15.6 | 20.0 |
| | 2020 | 43.5 | 20.5 | 28.6 | 34.7 | 19.1 | 24.6 |
| | 2024 | 45.2 | 22.8 | 31.3 | 39.5 | 21.7 | 28.5 |
| United States of America | 2010 | 96.5 | … | 95.6 | 96.8 | … | 96.9 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2015 | 97.0 | … | 96.4 | 96.9 | … | 96.9 |
| | 2020 | 97.4 | … | 97.2 | 97.1 | … | 97.0 |
| | 2024 | 97.7 | … | 97.6 | 97.2 | … | 97.0 |
| United States Virgin | 2010 | … | … | 98.1 | … | … | … |
| Islands | 2015 | … | … | 98.4 | … | … | … |
| Îles Vierges | 2020 | … | … | 98.6 | … | … | … |
| américaines | 2024 | … | … | 98.7 | … | … | … |
| Uruguay | 2010 | 94.2 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Uruguay | 2015 | 94.4 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 94.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 94.6 | … | … | … | … | … |
| Uzbekistan | 2010 | 86.5 | 46.5 | 66.9 | 64.8 | 83.3 | 73.9 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2015 | 87.7 | 56.5 | 72.3 | 64.2 | 84.4 | 74.2 |
| | 2020 | 88.6 | 66.8 | 77.8 | 63.6 | 85.5 | 74.5 |
| | 2024 | 88.9 | 74.8 | 81.9 | 63.1 | 86.3 | 74.6 |

# 27 Water supply and sanitation services *(continued)*

Proportion of population using

## Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement *(suite)*

Proportion de la population utilisant des services

| Country or area& Pays ou zone& | Year Année | Proportion of population using: - Proportion de la population utilisant des: Safely managed drinking water services Services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) | Safely managed sanitation facilities Services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité Urban (%) Urbaine (%) | Rural (%) Rurale (%) | Total (%) Totale (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vanuatu | 2010 | 37.7 | 12.0 | 18.3 | … | … | … |
| Vanuatu | 2015 | 37.9 | 12.2 | 18.6 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | 38.1 | 12.3 | 18.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | 38.3 | 12.5 | 19.2 | … | … | … |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2010 | … | … | … | … | … | 24.2 |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2015 | … | … | … | … | … | 24.9 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | … | … | 25.5 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | … | … | 26.0 |
| Viet Nam | 2010 | 74.4 | 41.0 | 51.2 | 40.0 | 36.6 | 37.6 |
| Viet Nam | 2015 | 74.9 | 43.2 | 53.9 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.3 |
| | 2020 | 75.4 | 45.3 | 56.5 | 40.4 | 44.2 | 42.8 |
| | 2024 | 75.8 | 47.0 | 58.6 | 41.0 | 48.3 | 45.4 |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | 2010 | … | 69.0 | 69.0 | … | … | … |
| Îles Wallis-et-Futuna | 2015 | … | 69.0 | 69.0 | … | … | … |
| | 2020 | … | 68.9 | 68.9 | … | … | … |
| | 2024 | … | 68.9 | 68.9 | … | … | … |
| Yemen | 2010 | … | … | … | 66.2 | 22.2 | 36.2 |
| Yémen | 2015 | … | … | … | 66.0 | 21.4 | 36.9 |
| | 2020 | … | … | … | 65.8 | 25.0 | 40.4 |
| | 2024 | … | … | … | 65.6 | 27.9 | 43.1 |
| Zambia | 2010 | 50.9 | … | … | … | 16.8 | … |
| Zambie | 2015 | 52.8 | … | … | … | 22.0 | … |
| | 2020 | 51.4 | … | … | … | 27.5 | … |
| | 2024 | 50.2 | … | … | … | 31.3 | … |
| Zimbabwe | 2010 | 54.4 | 15.6 | 28.5 | 23.2 | 32.0 | 29.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 2015 | 54.9 | 14.0 | 27.2 | 15.8 | 31.0 | 26.1 |
| | 2020 | 55.3 | 12.3 | 26.2 | 10.7 | 30.1 | 23.9 |
| | 2024 | 55.4 | 10.9 | 25.5 | 10.3 | 30.0 | 23.6 |
| LDCs | 2010 | 48.8 | 22.3 | 30.1 | 25.6 | 16.7 | 19.3 |
| PMAs | 2015 | 50.7 | 24.7 | 33.0 | 27.0 | 19.5 | 21.9 |
| | 2020 | 52.5 | 27.9 | 36.5 | 28.8 | 22.8 | 24.9 |
| | 2024 | 53.3 | 30.3 | 38.8 | 30.0 | 25.3 | 27.0 |
| LLDCs | 2010 | 63.3 | 17.1 | 30.5 | 38.0 | 22.8 | 27.2 |
| PDSL | 2015 | 62.5 | 19.8 | 32.5 | 37.9 | 24.8 | 28.7 |
| | 2020 | 61.8 | 23.0 | 35.2 | 38.5 | 27.4 | 30.9 |
| | 2024 | 61.4 | 25.0 | 36.9 | 38.8 | 29.9 | 32.8 |
| SIDS | 2010 | 58.8 | … | 55.9 | 46.8 | 30.9 | 40.3 |
| PEID | 2015 | 58.8 | … | 56.5 | 47.3 | 31.6 | 41.1 |
| | 2020 | 58.6 | … | 56.8 | 47.3 | 32.5 | 41.5 |
| | 2024 | 58.6 | … | 57.5 | 47.4 | 33.3 | 42.0 |

Source:

World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for the Water and Sanitation database, last accessed September 2025.

& The figures are estimated by the international agency, when corresponding country data on a specific year or set of years are not available, or when multiple sources exist, or there are issues of data quality. Estimates are based on national data, such as surveys or administrative records, or other sources but on the same variable being estimated.

Source:

Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS) et Fonds des Nations Unies pour l'enfance (UNICEF), Genève et New York, base de données du Programme commun OMS/UNICEF de surveillance de l'eau et de l'assainissement, dernier accès septembre 2025.

& Lorsque les données d'un pays sur une ou plusieurs années ne sont pas disponibles, ou lorsque plusieurs sources existent, ou s'il y a un problème de qualité des données, les chiffres sont estimés par l'organisme international. Ces estimations sont basées sur de données nationales comme les enquêtes, les registres administratifs, ou autres sources de la même variable estimée.

1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.

# 28 Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent

As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

# Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein

En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **2005** | **1.5** | **900.7** |
| **Total, tous pays ou zones** | **2010** | **1.6** | **1 006.3** |
| | **2015** | **1.7** | **1 136.9** |
| | **2022** | **2.0** | **1 419.8** |
| Northern Africa | 2005 | 0.3 | 461.7 |
| Afrique septentrionale | 2010 | 0.4 | 486.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 672.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 763.6 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2005 | 0.3 | 70.0 |
| Afrique subsaharienne | 2010 | 0.3 | 79.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 90.5 |
| | 2022 | 0.4 | 91.1 |
| Northern America | 2005 | 2.5 | 3 625.7 |
| Amérique septentrionale | 2010 | 2.6 | 3 659.3 |
| | 2015 | 2.7 | 3 925.2 |
| | 2022 | 3.4 | 4 883.5 |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 2005 | 0.5 | 385.3 |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2010 | 0.6 | 453.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 545.0 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 643.3 |
| Central Asia | 2005 | 0.2 | 457.9 |
| Asie centrale | 2010 | 0.1 | 393.3 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 499.2 |
| | 2022 | 0.1 | 489.5 |
| Eastern Asia | 2005 | 2.0 | 1 098.0 |
| Asie orientale | 2010 | 2.2 | 1 411.6 |
| | 2015 | 2.4 | 1 694.1 |
| | 2022 | 2.8 | 2 404.3 |
| South-central Asia | 2005 | 0.7 | 149.1 |
| Asie centrale et du Sud | 2010 | 0.6 | 172.3 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 233.5 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 347.8 |
| South-eastern Asia | 2005 | 0.6 | 374.3 |
| Asie du Sud-Est | 2010 | 0.7 | 527.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 662.0 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 829.1 |
| Southern Asia | 2005 | 0.7 | 137.7 |
| Asie méridionale | 2010 | 0.7 | 164.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 223.6 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 342.3 |
| Western Asia | 2005 | 0.7 | 659.5 |
| Asie occidentale | 2010 | 0.7 | 742.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 888.4 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 1 382.0 |
| Europe | 2005 | 1.7 | 2 723.0 |
| Europe | 2010 | 1.8 | 2 980.1 |
| | 2015 | 1.9 | 3 313.0 |
| | 2022 | 2.0 | 3 935.1 |
| Oceania | 2005 | 1.8 | 2 930.3 |
| Océanie | 2010 | 2.1 | 3 203.4 |
| | 2015 | 1.8 | 3 530.3 |
| | 2022 | 1.7 | 3 392.9 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2005 | 1.9 | 3 999.9 |
| Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 2.2 | 4 433.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.8 | 4 951.8 |
| | 2022 | 1.8 | 4 809.3 |
| Albania [1] | | | |
| Albanie [1] | 2008 | 0.2 | 155.2 |

# 28 Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Algeria | 2005[1] | 0.1 | 170.2 |
| Algérie | #2017 | 0.5 | 821.7 |
| American Samoa [1] | 2005 | 0.4 | 105.8 |
| Samoa américaines [1] | 2006 | 0.4 | … |
| Angola | 2011 | … | 48.4 |
| Angola | 2016[1,2,3] | ~0.0 | # 18.9 |
| Argentina | 2005 | 0.4 | 816.8 |
| Argentine | 2010 | 0.6 | 1 119.1 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 1 225.5 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 1 296.5 |
| Armenia | 2005[1] | 0.3 | … |
| Arménie | 2010[1] | 0.2 | … |
| | 2015[2,3] | 0.3 | … |
| | 2023[2,3] | 0.2 | 1 039.8[1] |
| Australia | 2004 | 1.8 | 4 073.7 |
| Australie | *2010 | 2.4 | 4 568.6 |
| | *2015 | 1.9 | … |
| | *2021 | 1.9 | … |
| Austria | *2005 | 2.4 | 3 470.7[4] |
| Autriche | *2010 | 2.7 | 4 379.2[4] |
| | 2015 | 3.0 | 5 073.4[4] |
| | 2022 | * 3.2 | * 6 658.5[4] |
| Azerbaijan | 2005[5] | 0.2 | … |
| Azerbaïdjan | 2010 | 0.2 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.2 | 1 663.3 |
| Bahrain | | | |
| Bahreïn | 2014 | 0.1 | 384.1 |
| Belarus | 2005[5] | 0.7 | … |
| Bélarus | 2010[5] | 0.7 | … |
| | 2015[5] | 0.5 | … |
| | 2023 | 0.6 | 1 504.4 |
| Belgium | 2005 | 1.8 | 3 173.1[4] |
| Belgique | 2010 | 2.1 | 3 755.6[4] |
| | 2015 | 2.4 | # 4 731.8[4] |
| | *2022 | 3.4 | 6 983.2[4] |
| Bermuda [6] | 2010[7] | 0.2 | … |
| Bermudes [6] | 2015 | 0.2 | … |
| | 2020 | 0.2 | … |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2002 | 0.3 | 117.8 |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | #2009 | 0.2 | 143.2 |
| | 2010 | … | 163.0 |
| | 2021 | … | 63.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2005[1] | ~0.0 | 61.5 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2007[1] | ~0.0 | 184.2 |
| | 2009[1] | ~0.0 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 353.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.2 | 669.8 |
| Botswana | 2005 | 0.5 | … |
| Botswana | 2013 | 0.6 | 179.8 |
| Brazil | 2005 | 1.0 | 515.8[8] |
| Brésil | 2010 | 1.2 | 696.1[8] |
| | 2014 | 1.3 | 903.2[8] |
| | 2015 | 1.4 | … |
| | 2020 | 1.1 | … |
| Brunei Darussalam | #2004[1] | ~0.0 | 291.3 |
| Brunéi Darussalam | #2018[9] | 0.3 | … |
| | #2022[9] | … | 506.2 |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 0.4 | 1 301.7 |
| Bulgarie | 2010 | 0.6 | 1 470.7 |
| | 2015 | 0.9 | 1 976.8 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 2 557.2 |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Burkina Faso | 2005[1] | 0.2 | … |
| Burkina Faso | 2009 | 0.2 | … |
| | #2010 | … | 46.6 |
| | #2014[3] | 0.2 | … |
| | 2021[2,3] | 0.3 | … |
| Burundi [1] | 2010 | 0.1 | … |
| Burundi [1] | 2012 | 0.1 | 19.6 |
| | #2018 | 0.2 | 22.5 |
| Cabo Verde | 2002[1] | … | 129.4 |
| Cabo Verde | 2011[1,9] | 0.1 | # 48.9 |
| | 2014[2,3] | … | 124.9 |
| Cambodia | *2002[1] | ~0.0 | 17.5 |
| Cambodge | #2015 | 0.1 | 30.4 |
| Canada | 2005 | 2.0 | 4 234.4 |
| Canada | 2010 | 1.8 | 4 664.1 |
| | 2015 | 1.7 | 4 546.0 |
| | 2021 | 1.9 | 5 411.8 |
| | *2023 | 1.7 | … |
| Chad [2,3] | | | |
| Tchad [2,3] | 2016 | 0.3 | 56.7 |
| Chile | 2010 | 0.3 | 318.2[4,10] |
| Chili | 2015 | 0.4 | 455.3[4] |
| | #2021 | 0.4 | 638.8[4] |
| China [11] | 2005 | 1.3 | 856.7[4] |
| Chine [11] | 2010 | 1.7 | 898.9 |
| | 2015 | 2.1 | 1 162.7 |
| | 2022 | 2.6 | 1 849.2 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 0.8 | 2 612.0 |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 0.7 | # 3 062.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | 3 487.9 |
| | 2023 | 1.1 | 5 273.7 |
| China, Macao SAR [1] | 2005 | * 0.1 | # 608.6 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao [1] | 2010 | 0.1 | 628.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.1 | 1 247.7 |
| | 2023 | # 0.3 | 3 827.0 |
| Colombia | 2005 | 0.2 | … |
| Colombie | 2010 | 0.2 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 70.7 |
| | 2017 | 0.3 | 90.2 |
| | *2020 | 0.3 | … |
| Congo | 2000[1] | … | 33.1 |
| Congo | *2022[9] | 0.4[6] | 127.0 |
| Costa Rica | 2004 | 0.4 | 110.1 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | … | 124.5 |
| | 2010 | 0.5 | 385.9[3] |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 501.0[3] |
| | 2022 | 0.3 | 462.5 |
| Côte d'Ivoire [1] | 2005 | … | 64.0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire [1] | 2016[3] | 0.1 | … |
| Croatia | 2005 | 0.8 | 1 328.0 |
| Croatie | 2010 | 0.7 | 1 649.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | 1 513.8 |
| | 2022 | 1.4 | 2 534.4 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 0.5 | … |
| Cuba | 2010 | 0.6 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | … |
| | 2022 | 0.4 | 2 079.1 |
| | *2023 | … | 1 968.3 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 0.4 | * 930.3 |
| Chypre | 2010 | 0.4 | * 1 104.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.5 | * 1 010.6 |
| | 2022 | 0.7 | * 1 727.6 |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Czechia | 2005 | 1.2 | # 2 353.4 |
| Tchéquie | 2010 | 1.3 | 2 799.1 |
| | 2015 | 1.9 | 3 619.2 |
| | *2022 | 2.0 | 4 696.7 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | #2005[12,13] | 0.1 | … |
| Rép. dém. du Congo | 2009[12,13] | 0.1 | … |
| | 2015[3] | # 0.4[6] | 10.1[1] |
| Denmark | 2005 | 2.4 | 5 207.2 |
| Danemark | 2010 | 2.9 | 6 763.6 |
| | 2015 | 3.1 | 7 566.5 |
| | *2022 | 2.9 | 8 735.6 |
| Dominican Republic [9] | | | |
| République dominicaine [9] | 2022 | … | 20.0 |
| Ecuador | 2003 | 0.1 | 48.7 |
| Équateur | 2010 | 0.4 | 141.1 |
| | 2014 | 0.4 | 400.3 |
| Egypt | 2005[1,12] | 0.2 | … |
| Égypte | 2010[2] | 0.4[3] | 461.3[1] |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 631.0 |
| | 2023 | 1.0 | 845.3 |
| El Salvador | 2010 | 0.1 | … |
| El Salvador | 2015 | # 0.1 | 64.8 |
| | 2022 | 0.1 | 57.6 |
| Estonia | 2005 | 0.9 | 2 451.2 |
| Estonie | 2010 | 1.6 | 3 057.8 |
| | 2015 | 1.5 | 3 188.5 |
| | 2022 | 1.8 | 4 654.9 |
| Eswatini | | | |
| Eswatini | 2015 | 0.3 | 137.9 |
| Ethiopia | 2005 | 0.2[1] | 20.8 |
| Éthiopie | #2010 | 0.2 | 41.5 |
| | 2013 | 0.6 | 43.9 |
| | 2017 | # 0.3 | 89.0 |
| Faroe Islands | | | |
| Îles Féroé | 2003 | 0.9 | 1 824.7 |
| Finland | 2005 | 3.3 | 7 558.7 |
| Finlande | 2010 | 3.7 | 7 740.9 |
| | 2015 | 2.9 | 6 856.0 |
| | 2022 | 3.0 | 8 073.1 |
| France | 2005 | 2.1 | 3 297.8 |
| France | #2010 | 2.2 | 3 849.6 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 4 310.7 |
| | 2022 | 2.2 | 5 181.8 |
| Gabon | | | |
| Gabon | 2009 | 0.6 | … |
| Gambia | 2009 | ~0.0[1] | 97.1 |
| Gambie | 2011 | 0.1[6] | # 30.0[1] |
| | 2018[14] | 0.1[1,2] | # 50.9[3] |
| Georgia | 2005 | 0.2 | … |
| Géorgie | 2015[1,2,3] | 0.3 | 1 359.0 |
| | 2023[2,3] | 0.3 | 1 768.2 |
| Germany | 2005 | 2.4 | 3 315.8 |
| Allemagne | 2010 | 2.7 | * 4 056.4 |
| | 2015 | 2.9 | 4 755.3 |
| | *2022 | 3.1 | 5 787.4 |
| Ghana | #2010 | 0.4 | 37.4 |
| Ghana | #2015[1,2,3] | … | 87.5 |
| Greece | 2005 | 0.6 | 1 787.2[4] |
| Grèce | *2007 | 0.6 | 1 904.8[4] |
| | *2010 | 0.6 | … |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 3 196.5[4] |
| | 2022 | 1.5 | 4 926.8 |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Greenland | | | |
| Groenland | 2004 | 0.6 | 701.9 |
| Guam | | | |
| Guam | 2005 | 0.3 | 292.5 |
| Guatemala [1] | 2005 | ~0.0 | 30.0 |
| Guatemala [1] | 2010 | ~0.0 | 25.3 |
| | 2015 | ~0.0 | 22.7 |
| | 2021 | 0.1 | 14.5 |
| Honduras | 2004 | ~0.0 | … |
| Honduras | 2015[1] | # ~0.0 | 22.3[9] |
| | 2019 | 0.1 | 187.8 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 0.9 | 1 575.8 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 1.1 | 2 135.6 |
| | 2015 | 1.3 | 2 569.7 |
| | 2022 | 1.4 | 4 725.2[4] |
| Iceland | 2005 | 2.7 | 7 337.8 |
| Islande | 2009 | 2.6 | 7 841.2 |
| | #2013 | 1.7 | 5 739.7 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | … |
| | 2022 | 2.6 | 6 863.5[15] |
| India | 2005 | 0.8 | 135.1 |
| Inde | 2010 | 0.8 | 156.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 214.3 |
| | 2020 | 0.6 | 259.3 |
| Indonesia | 2001 | ~0.0[1] | 196.3 |
| Indonésie | #2009[1] | 0.1 | * 88.3 |
| | *2013 | 0.1 | … |
| | 2020 | 0.3 | 395.3 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 0.6 | … |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2010[2.16] | 0.3 | 712.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 789.5 |
| | 2021 | 0.7 | 2 239.7 |
| Iraq | 2010[2.3] | ~0.0[17] | 420.6[6] |
| Iraq | 2015 | ~0.0 | 63.2 |
| | 2021 | ~0.0 | 164.3 |
| Ireland | 2005 | 1.2 | 2 821.3 |
| Irlande | *2010 | 1.6 | 3 116.6 |
| | *2015 | 1.2 | 5 242.1 |
| | *2022 | 1.0 | 5 511.7 |
| Israel [4] | 2005 | 3.9 | … |
| Israël [4] | 2010 | 3.9 | … |
| | 2015 | 4.3 | … |
| | *2022 | 6.0 | … |
| Italy | 2005 | 1.0 | 1 412.6[4] |
| Italie | 2010 | 1.2 | 1 722.7[4] |
| | 2015 | 1.3 | 2 075.8[4] |
| | 2022 | 1.4 | 2 795.5 |
| Jamaica | | | |
| Jamaïque | 2002 | 0.1 | … |
| Japan | 2005 | 3.1 | 5 322.5[4] |
| Japon | 2010 | 3.1 | 5 117.2[4] |
| | 2015 | 3.2 | 5 198.5[4] |
| | 2022 | 3.4 | 5 629.8[4] |
| Jordan | 2002 | 0.3 | … |
| Jordanie | 2008 | 0.4 | … |
| | #2015[1] | … | 254.2 |
| | #2016 | 0.7[6] | 572.4 |
| | 2017[1] | … | 576.0 |
| Kazakhstan | 2005 | 0.3 | … |
| Kazakhstan | 2010 | 0.2 | 360.1 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 760.8 |
| | 2023 | 0.1 | 693.1 |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kenya | #2010 | 0.7 | 226.9 |
| Kenya | 2023[2] | # 0.8 | 200.9[1,3] |
| Kuwait | 2005[1,12] | 0.1 | 176.1 |
| Koweït | 2010[1,12] | 0.1 | 141.9 |
| | 2015[2,3] | # 0.1[1] | 405.5 |
| | 2023[12] | 0.1 | 159.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 0.2 | … |
| Kirghizistan | 2010 | 0.2 | … |
| | 2015[2] | 0.1 | … |
| | 2023[2] | 0.1 | … |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. [1] | | | |
| Rép. dém. populaire lao [1] | 2002 | ~0.0 | 15.6 |
| Latvia | 2005 | 0.5 | 1 458.1 |
| Lettonie | 2010 | 0.6 | 1 837.0 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 1 818.8 |
| | 2022 | 0.8 | 2 270.1 |
| Lesotho | 2004[1] | 0.1 | 10.1 |
| Lesotho | 2009[1] | ~0.0 | 23.2 |
| | 2015[2,3] | 0.1 | 23.7 |
| Liechtenstein | 2019 | 5.9 | 20 047.0 |
| Liechtenstein | 2023 | … | 18 129.8 |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 0.7 | 2 276.4 |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 0.8 | 2 736.5 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 2 794.9 |
| | 2022 | 1.1 | 4 153.7 |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 1.6 | 4 826.4 |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 1.4 | 5 200.1 |
| | 2015 | 1.3 | 4 636.4 |
| | *2022 | 1.0 | 4 879.2 |
| Madagascar | 2005[1] | 0.2 | 46.6 |
| Madagascar | 2010[1] | 0.1 | # 50.3 |
| | 2011[1] | 0.1 | 49.1 |
| | #2014[1,12] | ~0.0 | … |
| | 2017 | ~0.0[1,12] | 29.6[2,3] |
| | 2018[2,3] | … | 32.9 |
| Malawi [3] | | | |
| Malawi [3] | 2010 | … | 50.1 |
| Malaysia | 2004 | 0.6 | 507.4 |
| Malaisie | 2010 | 1.0 | 1 452.7 |
| | 2015 | 1.3 | 2 256.6 |
| | 2020 | 1.0 | 711.5 |
| Mali | 2010 | 0.6[3] | 28.2 |
| Mali | 2015[3] | 0.3 | 29.4 |
| | 2021 | 0.2 | # 28.7 |
| Malta | 2005 | 0.5 | 1 162.4 |
| Malte | 2010 | 0.6 | 1 391.9 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 1 865.3 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 2 427.6 |
| Mauritania [1,9] | | | |
| Mauritanie [1,9] | 2018 | ~0.0 | … |
| Mauritius | 2005[6,17] | 0.4 | … |
| Maurice | 2012[3] | # 0.2 | 176.9 |
| | 2023 | 0.2 | 852.7 |
| Mexico | 2005 | 0.4 | 417.9 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 0.5 | 341.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 284.6 |
| | * *2023 | 0.3 | 272.3 |
| Monaco [1] | | | |
| Monaco [1] | 2005 | ~0.0 | 309.9 |
| Mongolia | 2005[1] | 0.2 | … |
| Mongolie | 2010[1] | 0.2 | … |
| | 2015[1] | 0.2 | … |
| | *2022 | 0.1 | 535.4 |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Montenegro | 2005 | 0.9 | … |
| Monténégro | 2007 | 1.1 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 830.6 |
| | 2019 | 0.4 | 764.4 |
| Morocco | 2003 | 0.6 | … |
| Maroc | 2010 | 0.7 | 722.0[1] |
| | 2014 | … | 1 030.1 |
| | 2016 | … | 1 083.4 |
| Mozambique | 2002[6,13] | 0.4 | … |
| Mozambique | #2010[3] | 0.4 | 40.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.3 | 44.4 |
| Myanmar | 2002[1] | 0.2 | 18.2 |
| Myanmar | 2023[2,3] | ~0.0[1] | 28.0 |
| Namibia | 2010[1,16] | 0.1 | … |
| Namibie | 2014[1] | 0.3 | 148.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 224.8 |
| Nepal | 2002 | … | 59.7 |
| Népal | 2010[1,17] | 0.3 | … |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 2005 | 1.8 | 2 909.0 |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2010 | 1.7 | 3 210.0 |
| | 2015 | 2.1 | 4 891.8 |
| | #2022 | 2.3 | 6 319.2 |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 1.1 | 3 159.2 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2009 | 1.3 | 3 760.4 |
| | 2015 | 1.2 | 5 476.9 |
| | 2021 | 1.5 | 5 094.8 |
| Nicaragua | 2002 | ~0.0 | … |
| Nicaragua | 2015[9] | 0.1 | … |
| Niger | 2005[1] | … | 7.5 |
| Niger | 2013[3] | … | 26.9 |
| Nigeria [3] | 2007 | 0.1 | # 37.6[1] |
| Nigéria [3] | #2019[1,2] | 0.3 | 22.1 |
| North Macedonia | 2005 | 0.2 | 532.9 |
| Macédoine du Nord | 2010 | 0.2 | 535.9 |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 897.2 |
| | 2023 | 0.4 | 922.5 |
| Norway | 2005 | 1.5 | 4 602.6 |
| Norvège | 2010 | 1.6 | 5 444.7 |
| | 2015 | 1.9 | 5 929.9 |
| | 2022 | 1.6 | 7 394.8 |
| Oman | 2015 | 0.2 | 222.4 |
| Oman | #2023 | 0.4 | 655.1 |
| Pakistan [2,3] | 2005 | 0.3 | 73.2 |
| Pakistan [2,3] | 2009 | 0.4 | 143.9 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 257.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.2 | 473.7 |
| Panama | 2005 | 0.2 | 104.8 |
| Panama | 2009 | 0.1 | 111.5 |
| | 2010 | 0.1 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.1 | 90.7 |
| | *2023 | 0.2 | 253.3 |
| Papua New Guinea [1,3] | | | |
| Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée [1,3] | 2016 | ~0.0 | 33.2 |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 0.1 | 77.4 |
| Paraguay | 2008 | ~0.0 | 83.4 |
| | 2015[3] | 0.1 | 199.9 |
| | 2022[3] | 0.1 | 133.2 |
| Peru | 2004 | 0.2 | … |
| Pérou | 2015 | 0.1 | … |
| | 2022 | 0.2 | … |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Philippines | 2005 | 0.1 | 79.1 |
| Philippines | 2009 | 0.1 | 80.3 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 103.2 |
| | 2018 | 0.3 | 170.2 |
| Poland | 2005 | 0.6 | 1 629.6 |
| Pologne | 2010 | 0.7 | 1 697.0 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 2 158.4 |
| | 2022 | 1.5 | 3 721.1[4] |
| Portugal | 2005 | 0.8 | 2 013.3[4] |
| Portugal | 2010 | 1.5 | 3 923.8[4] |
| | 2015 | 1.2 | 3 724.6[4] |
| | 2022 | 1.7 | 5 686.7[4] |
| Puerto Rico | 2009 | 0.5 | … |
| Porto Rico | 2015 | 0.4 | 332.4[14] |
| Qatar | 2015 | 0.5 | 643.9 |
| Qatar | 2021 | 0.7 | 947.8 |
| Republic of Korea | 2005[4] | 2.5 | 3 763.2 |
| République de Corée | 2010 | 3.3 | 5 429.4 |
| | 2015 | 4.0 | 7 020.4 |
| | 2022 | 5.2 | 9 434.8 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 0.4 | * 717.4[10] |
| République de Moldova | 2010 | 0.4 | * 760.2 |
| | 2015 | 0.3 | * 946.5 |
| | 2023 | 0.2 | * 717.4 |
| Romania | 2005 | 0.4 | 1 077.6 |
| Roumanie | 2010 | 0.4 | 964.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.5 | 876.4 |
| | 2022 | 0.5 | 998.7 |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 1.1 | 3 206.2 |
| Fédération de Russie | 2010 | 1.1 | 3 071.6 |
| | 2015 | 1.1 | 3 096.0 |
| | 2022 | 0.9 | 2 683.9 |
| Rwanda | 2009[1,9] | … | 12.4 |
| Rwanda | #2013[3] | … | 15.3 |
| | 2023 | 0.8 | 133.1 |
| Saint Helena [1] | | | |
| Sainte-Hélène [1] | 2000 | … | 330.4 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | | | |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | 2002 | 0.1 | … |
| Saudi Arabia | 2005[1,17] | ~0.0 | … |
| Arabie saoudite | #2010[6,17] | 0.9 | … |
| | 2013[6,17] | 0.8 | … |
| | 2023[2] | 0.6 | 1 120.6 |
| Senegal | 2010 | 0.4 | 374.8 |
| Sénégal | 2015[3] | 0.6 | 572.4 |
| Serbia [18] | 2005[4] | 0.4 | … |
| Serbie [18] | 2010 | 0.7 | * 1 503.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.8 | * 2 060.1 |
| | 2023 | 1.0 | * 2 515.3 |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 0.3 | 146.5[1] |
| Seychelles | #2016 | 0.2 | … |
| Singapore | 2005 | 2.1 | 5 650.6 |
| Singapour | 2010 | 1.9 | 6 368.3 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 7 134.9 |
| | 2020 | 2.2 | 7 503.3 |
| | 2021 | … | 7 917.0 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 0.5 | 2 031.1[4] |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 0.6 | 2 817.4[4] |
| | 2015 | 1.2 | 2 658.9[4] |
| | 2022 | 1.0 | 3 387.5[4] |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Slovenia | 2005 | 1.4 | 2 634.5 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 2.1 | 3 770.4 |
| | 2015 | 2.2 | 3 836.5 |
| | 2022 | 2.1 | 5 370.4 |
| South Africa | 2005 | 0.8 | 351.4 |
| Afrique du Sud | 2010 | 0.7 | 359.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.7 | 466.6 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 444.2 |
| Spain | 2005 | 1.1 | 2 516.2 |
| Espagne | 2010 | 1.4 | 2 880.0[4] |
| | 2015 | 1.2 | 2 622.5[4] |
| | *2022 | 1.4 | 3 387.5[4] |
| Sri Lanka | #2004 | 0.2 | 133.8 |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 0.1 | 102.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.1 | 102.4 |
| | 2022 | 0.1 | 94.5 |
| State of Palestine [3] | 2010 | 0.4 | 330.7 |
| État de Palestine [3] | 2013 | 0.5 | 584.4 |
| Sudan [6] | | | |
| Soudan [6] | *2005 | 0.2 | … |
| Sweden | #2005 | 3.4 | * 6 103.3 |
| Suède | *2010 | 3.2 | 5 279.2 |
| | 2015 | 3.2[8] | * 6 846.1 |
| | 2022 | 3.4 | 8 623.7 |
| Switzerland | 2004 | 2.6 | 3 451.7 |
| Suisse | 2008 | 2.7 | 3 313.5 |
| | 2015 | 3.1 | 5 308.7 |
| | 2021 | 3.3 | 6 021.4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2015 | ~0.0[19] | 83.0[2,3] |
| République arabe syrienne | 2022 | 0.1[19] | 139.9[2,3] |
| Tajikistan | 2005 | 0.1 | … |
| Tadjikistan | 2010[2,3] | 0.1 | … |
| | 2015[2,3] | 0.1 | … |
| | 2020[2,3] | 0.1 | … |
| Thailand | 2005 | 0.2 | 311.9 |
| Thaïlande | 2009 | 0.2 | 324.1 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 844.1 |
| | 2022 | 1.2 | 1 863.1 |
| Togo | #2005[9] | … | 32.2 |
| Togo | 2010[3] | 0.2 | # 33.2 |
| | 2014[3] | 0.2[2] | 36.8 |
| | 2015[2,3] | … | 35.0 |
| | 2023[2,3] | … | 41.4 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2005 | 0.1 | … |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2010 | ~0.0 | … |
| | 2015 | 0.1 | … |
| | 2022[3] | ~0.0 | 492.7 |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 0.7 | … |
| Tunisie | 2010 | 0.7 | 1 375.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.6 | 1 774.9 |
| | 2019 | 0.7 | 1 726.2 |
| | 2022 | … | 1 703.9 |
| Türkiye | 2005 | 0.6 | 567.5 |
| Türkiye | 2010 | 0.8 | 882.5 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 1 136.2 |
| | 2022 | 1.3 | 2 478.7 |
| Turkmenistan | *2015 | 0.1 | … |
| Turkménistan | *2022 | 0.1 | … |
| Uganda | 2005 | 0.2 | … |
| Ouganda | 2010 | 0.4 | 39.6 |
| | #2014 | 0.1 | 28.7 |
| | * #2023 | 0.3 | 12.4 |

# 28

Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*
As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*
En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année | R&D expenditure as a percentage of GDP<br>Dépenses de R&D en pourcentage du PIB | Researchers per million inhabitants<br>Chercheurs par million d'habitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ukraine | 2005 | 1.0 | … |
| Ukraine | 2010 | 0.8 | 1 306.7[10] |
| | 2015[18] | 0.6 | * 1 006.0[10] |
| | 2022[18] | # 0.3 | * 586.1 |
| | *2023[18] | 0.3 | … |
| United Arab Emirates | 2015 | 0.9 | 2 168.4 |
| Émirats arabes unis | 2021 | 1.5 | 2 606.8 |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 1.6 | * # 4 117.7 |
| Royaume-Uni | *2010 | 1.6 | 4 089.2 |
| | 2015 | * * 2.3 | 4 389.6 |
| | 2017 | * * 2.3 | 4 472.7 |
| | *2021 | 2.9 | … |
| United Rep. of Tanzania [3] | 2010[1] | 0.4 | 36.2 |
| Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie [3] | 2013 | 0.5 | 19.3[1] |
| United States of America | 2005 | 2.5[4] | * 3 560.3 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique | 2010 | 2.7[4] | * 3 550.1 |
| | 2015 | # 2.8[4] | * 3 858.0 |
| | 2021 | # 3.5[4] | * 4 825.2 |
| | *2022[4] | 3.6 | … |
| United States Virgin Islands [1] | 2005 | ~0.0 | … |
| Îles Vierges américaines [1] | 2007 | ~0.0 | … |
| Uruguay | 2002 | 0.2 | 379.0 |
| Uruguay | #2005 | 0.5 | … |
| | 2010 | 0.3 | 637.8 |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 687.1 |
| | 2022 | 0.6 | 880.3 |
| | *2023 | … | 902.4 |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 0.2 | 638.5 |
| Ouzbékistan | 2010 | 0.2 | 551.7 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 504.7 |
| | 2023 | 0.1 | 542.1 |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 2005 | 0.2 | 122.3[1] |
| Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010 | 0.2 | 202.7[1] |
| | 2015 | 0.4 | 246.2[1] |
| | 2016 | # 0.7 | 291.7[1] |
| | *2023[1] | … | 180.0 |
| Viet Nam | 2002 | 0.2 | 119.0 |
| Viet Nam | 2015 | 0.4 | 681.7 |
| | 2021 | 0.4 | 767.9 |
| Zambia | 2005[1] | ~0.0 | … |
| Zambie | #2008 | 0.3 | 41.9 |
| Zimbabwe [3] | | | |
| Zimbabwe [3] | 2012 | … | 95.1 |
| LLDCs | 2005 | 0.2 | 147.3 |
| PDSL | 2010 | 0.2 | 140.4 |
| | 2015 | 0.2 | 163.7 |
| | 2022 | 0.2 | 174.8 |
| LDCs | 2005 | 0.2 | 45.8 |
| PMAs | 2010 | 0.2 | 55.5 |
| | 2015 | 0.3 | 64.0 |
| | 2022 | 0.3 | 72.2 |
| SIDS | 2005 | 1.0 | 837.9 |
| PEID | 2010 | 0.9 | 897.2 |
| | 2015 | 1.0 | 925.9 |
| | 2022 | 0.7 | 1 112.0 |

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2025.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2025.

# 28 Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers in full time equivalent *(continued)*

As percentage of GDP and per million inhabitants

# Dépenses de recherche et développement (R&D) et chercheurs en équivalent temps plein *(suite)*

En pourcentage du PIB et par million d'habitants

1 Partial data.
2 Excluding private non-profit.
3 Excluding business enterprise.
4 Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations.
5 Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate.
6 Overestimated or based on overestimated data.
7 Excluding most or all capital expenditures.
8 The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total.
9 Higher Education only.
10 Underestimated or based on underestimated data.
11 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
12 Government only.
13 Science and technology budget instead of research and development expenditure.
14 Excluding Higher Education.
15 Low reliability
16 Excluding government.
17 Research and development budget instead of research and development expenditure or based on research and development budget.
18 Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states.
19 Excluding business enterprise and private non-profit.

1 Données partielles.
2 Non compris les organisations privées à but non lucratif.
3 Ne comprend pas les entreprises commerciales.
4 Ne corresponds pas exactement aux recommendations du Manuel de Frascati.
5 Les données ont été converties à partir de l'ancienne monnaie nationale et du taux de conversion approprié.
6 Surestimé ou fondé sur des données surestimées.
7 Exclut toutes ou presque toutes des dépenses en capital.
8 La somme de toutes les valeurs diffère du total.
9 Enseignement supérieur seulement.
10 Sous-estimé ou basé sur des données sous-estimées.
11 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
12 Etat seulement.
13 Budget pour la science et technologie au lieu des dépenses de recherche et développement.
14 Non compris l'enseignement supérieur.
15 Faible fiabilité
16 Non compris l'état.
17 Budget de recherche et développement au lieu de dépenses de recherche et développement ou basé sur le budget de recherche et développement.
18 Non compris les données de certaines régions, provinces ou états.
19 Hors entreprises commerciales et organismes privés à but non lucratif.

# 29 Patents

Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

# Brevets

Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Resident filings (per mil. pop.)** | **134.2** | **122.8** | **158.5** | **177.5** | **295.5** | **303.0** | **314.9** | **Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.)** |
| **Grants of patents** | **397 580** | **429 800** | **632 500** | **915 200** | **1 596 900** | **1 823 900** | **2 008 200** | **Brevets délivrés** |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 4 200 | 10 000 | 7 900 | 16 400 | 13 100 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Latin America & the Caribbean** | | | | | | | | **Amérique latine et Caraïbes** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 14 200 | 17 200 | 36 100 | 41 700 | 36 100 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Asia** | | | | | | | | **Asie** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 288 700 | 469 600 | 928 600 | 1 227 000 | 1 399 900 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | **Europe** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 150 900 | 160 800 | 231 400 | 178 700 | 198 800 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 15 200 | 18 900 | 19 600 | 18 600 | 17 500 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | … | 8.6 | 6.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 395 | 349 | 5 | 4 | 13 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 349 | 5 833 | 8 497 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 30.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 118 | 443 | 1 076 | 421 | 610 | 668 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 498 | … | 4 319 | 5 250 | 5 918 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 13 | 5 | 12 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 33 | 40 | 41 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 33 | 43 | 16 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 85 | 80 | 80 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 19.3 | 27.0 | 13.5 | 20.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 1 003 | 1 798 | 1 366 | 2 337 | 1 949 | 1 703 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 14 550 | 12 976 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 56.3 | 67.6 | 47.9 | 23.2 | 7.6 | 9.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 52 | 126 | 124 | 72 | 3 | 5 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 110 | 278 | 189 | 12 | 16 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 44.3 | 99.1 | 126.6 | 109.3 | 92.3 | 94.8 | 94.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 6 764 | 9 406 | 10 979 | 14 557 | 17 778 | 16 407 | 15 573 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 96 403 | 96 293 | 159 304 | 159 361 | 160 228 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 299.9 | 217.4 | 403.9 | 496.7 | 496.5 | 452.7 | 452.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 571 | 1 777 | 938 | 1 130 | 1 058 | 1 151 | 990 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 95 618 | 102 113 | 159 581 | 143 690 | 143 535 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 28.8 | 33.5 | 30.4 | 10.7 | 20.7 | 23.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 9 | 195 | 126 | 110 | 108 | 159 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 252 | 250 | 357 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Grants of patents | 66 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 6.8 | 2.0 | 8.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 31 | … | … | … | 34 | 197 | 140 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 131 | 307 | 352 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 0.6 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 118 | 80 | 182 | 92 | 140 | … | 54 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 1 732 | 1 967 | 2 414 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 7 | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 49 | 57 | … | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 61.2 | 120.7 | 197.3 | 45.0 | 38.4 | 41.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 633 | 955 | 1 222 | 447 | 302 | 248 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 4 444 | 1 752 | 1 490 | 1 387 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 78.2 | 72.2 | 207.7 | 244.1 | 281.8 | 280.8 | 280.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 976 | 1 216 | 708 | 532 | 994 | 1 081 | 1 114 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 89 999 | 164 635 | 147 281 | 168 645 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 3 | 4 | 2 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 45 | 61 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.9 | … | … | … | 1.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | … | 2 | 9 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 1 | 3 | 13 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 0.8 | 2.2 | … | … | 0.7 | 0.8 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 62 | 47 | … | … | 1 | 3 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 125 | 224 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 16.1 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 13.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 46 | 173 | 18 | 7 | 5 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 120 | 716 | 160 | 119 | 74 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 1.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | … | 915 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 14.3 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 23.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 3 934 | 2 659 | 2 439 | 3 251 | 20 407 | 23 546 | 18 287 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 32 571 | 40 022 | 57 942 | 94 435 | 103 385 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Grants of patents | … | 42 | 26 | 40 | 27 | 60 | 45 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 652 | 962 | 1 005 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 43.8 | 35.5 | 34.1 | 42.3 | 32.8 | 35.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 130 | 375 | 313 | 251 | 215 | 78 | 114 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 2 203 | 6 812 | 14 790 | 14 922 | 14 233 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Grants of patents | … | 1 | … | … | 5 | 2 | 1 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 202 | 202 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 2 | 2 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 96 | 150 | 119 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 1.2 | … | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 81.0 | 83.0 | 160.7 | 133.8 | 117.1 | 117.2 | 102.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 18 697 | 9 139 | 15 516 | 19 120 | 21 284 | 18 125 | 27 504 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 125 110 | 133 355 | 192 668 | 191 627 | 201 063 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.2 | … | 0.7 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 9.9 | 11.9 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 20.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 448 | 133 | 311 | 1 020 | 2 904 | 2 668 | 1 945 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 8 121 | 17 120 | 20 328 | 17 579 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **China** [1] | | | | | | | | **Chine** [1] |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 3.9 | 8.3 | 71.7 | 219.1 | 953.0 | 1 037.1 | 1 079.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 44 | 3 393 | 53 305 | 135 110 | 530 127 | 798 347 | 920 797 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 182 396 | 564 760 | 3 057 844 | 4 212 188 | 4 990 633 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2.9 | 3.7 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 56.5 | 58.0 | 61.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 030 | 1 960 | 6 518 | 5 353 | 7 658 | 11 602 | 10 866 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 33 225 | 53 726 | 67 468 | 71 836 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Grants of patents | … | 2 | 5 | 156 | 18 | 2 | 14 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 12 | 377 | 353 | 335 | 335 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 21.3 | 5.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 169 | 365 | 256 | 639 | 1 075 | 1 136 | 1 083 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 8 365 | 8 845 | 9 031 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.5 | … | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 15 | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 5.8 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 20 | 25 | 13 | 34 | 170 | 156 | 240 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 239 | 1 175 | 1 282 | 1 402 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.4 | … | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 57.4 | 84.2 | 64.0 | 34.3 | 39.9 | 55.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 25 | 140 | 82 | 10 | 11 | 4 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 094 | 2 134 | 11 041 | 12 597 | 12 748 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 9.5 | 9.3 | … | 2.9 | … | 1.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 18 | 77 | 64 | … | 38 | … | 48 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 653 | … | 581 | … | 469 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 53.0 | 34.5 | 54.1 | 38.4 | 43.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 43 | … | 68 | 19 | … | 1 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 333 | 21 | 11 | 11 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 60.6 | 64.5 | 98.6 | 82.3 | 67.9 | 64.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 1 299 | 1 551 | 911 | 499 | 352 | 458 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 10 165 | 23 415 | 50 193 | 50 974 | 50 591 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 243.2 | 324.8 | 268.2 | 261.3 | 263.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 3 583 | 6 290 | 4 227 | 3 889 | 4 013 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 0.8 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 27 | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 15 | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 167.4 | 235.8 | 522.6 | 625.3 | 628.3 | 629.0 | 618.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 054 | 1 120 | 389 | 155 | 353 | 398 | 326 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 56 978 | 47 732 | 68 961 | 70 398 | 88 096 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 2 | 2 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 5 | 7 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 2 | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | 91 | 138 | 184 | 121 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 861 | 1 067 | 1 118 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 0.7 | 0.8 | … | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 90 | 38 | 28 | 9 | 41 | 67 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 38 | 199 | 80 | 66 | 139 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 3.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 298 | 346 | 147 | 321 | 495 | 495 | 295 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 3 316 | 5 655 | 5 267 | 5 265 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 3.3 | 0.5 | … | … | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 70 | 61 | … | … | 67 | 54 | 56 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | … | 892 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 11.1 | 19.2 | 83.4 | 59.4 | 55.6 | 70.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 163 | 120 | 12 | 9 | 13 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 395 | 5 317 | 11 444 | 11 752 | 11 170 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Grants of patents | 30 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 9 | … | 1 | 23 | 14 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 220 | 264 | 278 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Grants of patents | 15 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 352.3 | 402.9 | 637.4 | 628.3 | 629.9 | 629.9 | 717.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 160 | 2 347 | 1 757 | 923 | 602 | 677 | 586 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 39 450 | 46 622 | 55 898 | 56 468 | 126 567 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **France** | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 213.0 | 208.6 | 353.9 | 373.3 | 346.0 | 357.5 | 358.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 24 195 | 17 918 | 11 473 | 9 899 | 12 874 | 12 421 | 10 105 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 343 568 | 435 915 | 674 334 | 718 197 | 735 054 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 2.7 | … | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 2 | … | 30 | 45 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 539 | 639 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 61.6 | 57.7 | 48.3 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 25.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 133 | 320 | 258 | 152 | 122 | 124 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 040 | 1 044 | 910 | 892 | 768 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 414.5 | 466.5 | 875.1 | 909.8 | 820.3 | 738.5 | 751.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 19 500 | 16 000 | 17 063 | 13 678 | 17 305 | 23 592 | 22 363 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 434 663 | 514 046 | 834 734 | 917 232 | 928 106 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | … | 2 623 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 112.8 | 25.2 | 48.1 | 73.1 | 50.1 | 59.7 | 63.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 3 294 | 350 | 320 | 479 | 223 | 224 | 230 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 32 120 | 28 492 | 28 866 | 28 693 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | … | … | 1 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 13 | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 9.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 166 | 22 | 104 | 104 | 40 | 47 | 33 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 030 | 590 | 257 | 205 | 218 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 0.5 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Grants of patents | 22 | … | … | … | … | … | 14 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | … | 35 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 9 | 3 | 11 | 10 | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2.7 | 1.2 | … | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 19 | … | 85 | 81 | 40 | 107 | 68 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 252 | 379 | 428 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 272.7 | 106.1 | 77.9 | 75.2 | 54.9 | 53.0 | 51.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 095 | 1 910 | 1 126 | 65 | 94 | 132 | 123 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 9 125 | 13 853 | 33 566 | 35 746 | 34 934 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Grants of patents | 21 | 11 | 101 | 139 | 9 | 10 | 8 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 349 | 1 892 | 9 001 | 9 457 | 9 559 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 16.6 | 27.2 | 34.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 814 | 1 613 | 4 320 | 7 138 | 26 361 | 30 490 | 76 053 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 16 419 | 47 224 | 92 897 | 128 663 | 188 785 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 1.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 7 981 | 9 970 | 6 429 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 59 394 | 84 540 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 3.9 | 4.6 | 57.7 | 147.4 | 130.6 | 93.4 | 95.4 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 339 | 166 | 2 890 | 5 372 | 3 660 | 2 250 | 1 901 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 38 642 | 38 762 | 46 354 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 18.8 | 3.6 | … | … | 14.9 | 17.9 | 16.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 103 | 32 | … | … | 404 | 775 | 405 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 3 276 | 4 003 | 4 963 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 205.2 | … | … | … | 210.0 | 237.6 | 218.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 042 | 3 208 | 226 | 87 | 42 | 37 | 51 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 79 040 | 217 386 | 167 519 | 184 119 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 186.6 | 228.3 | 240.8 | 190.2 | 178.2 | 159.8 | 147.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 636 | 2 029 | 2 269 | 2 293 | 4 668 | 5 358 | 4 928 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 26 494 | 35 096 | 38 145 | 39 218 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 35.3 | … | … | 218.7 | 246.8 | 225.8 | 230.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 9 164 | 5 534 | 16 106 | 9 152 | 7 348 | 8 348 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 229 648 | 402 621 | 395 227 | 392 105 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 4 | … | … | 5 | 11 | 96 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 527 | … | 317 | 245 | 310 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2 270.6 | 2 666.8 | 2 879.8 | 2 265.0 | 1 800.6 | 1 748.8 | 1 838.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 50 100 | 109 100 | 122 944 | 222 693 | 179 383 | 201 420 | 209 368 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 123 055 | 1 423 432 | 2 039 040 | 2 029 223 | 2 063 676 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 8.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 55 | 64 | 334 | 61 | 158 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 312 | 694 | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 65.2 | 100.5 | 104.8 | 47.6 | 39.8 | 40.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 1 281 | … | 1 868 | 709 | 585 | 492 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 581 | 3 152 | 2 855 | 3 176 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.9 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 98 | … | 48 | 54 | 35 | 38 | 53 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 689 | 848 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Grants of patents | 1 | … | … | … | … | 5 | 4 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | … | 19 | 22 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 24 | 22 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 26.1 | … | 25.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 133 | … | 109 | 49 | 47 | 50 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 112 | 194 | 175 | 196 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 14 | 36 | 97 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 574 | … | 147 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 84.5 | 53.2 | 100.6 | 64.2 | 66.5 | 88.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 629 | 122 | 184 | 60 | 71 | 105 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 4 012 | 5 680 | 9 249 | 11 282 | 10 954 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 4.1 | … | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 7 | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | … | 212 | 158 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 1.3 | … | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 29.2 | 20.8 | 37.8 | 51.9 | 52.3 | 67.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 494 | 116 | 84 | 106 | 93 | 70 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 3 835 | 5 202 | 12 354 | 12 990 | 12 815 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Grants of patents | 418 | … | 29 | 87 | 438 | 1 884 | 2 151 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 513 | 42 805 | 165 249 | 117 527 | 138 282 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 1.6 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 25 | 32 | 55 | 4 | 55 | 32 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 249 | 387 | 209 | 217 | 228 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Grants of patents | 43 | 23 | … | 1 | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 0.5 | 7.0 | 20.1 | 42.9 | 29.8 | 24.2 | 24.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 150 | 1 753 | 2 508 | 2 160 | 8 206 | 5 957 | 5 211 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 20 908 | 31 975 | 35 175 | 36 594 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Grants of patents | 20 | 19 | … | 4 | 10 | 13 | 13 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 832 | 248 | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.3 | … | … | 1.1 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 3.9 | 2.7 | … | … | 4.7 | … | 2.4 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 4 | 3 | … | 8 | 17 | 1 | 4 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 7.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 977 | 3 538 | 8 098 | 9 399 | 7 726 | 9 698 | 10 471 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 48 374 | 82 017 | 113 330 | 118 484 | 109 740 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| Grants of patents | 66 | 36 | 9 | 5 | 16 | 2 | 4 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 37 483 | 53 859 | 109 213 | 105 553 | 121 647 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 55.8 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 20.0 | 33.0 | 21.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 5 | 117 | 197 | 96 | 124 | 118 | 77 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 13 663 | 2 645 | 1 317 | 1 533 | 1 579 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | 264 | 4 | 7 | 7 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 264 | … | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.6 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 8.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 313 | 354 | 556 | 808 | 400 | 579 | 644 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 5 396 | 5 030 | 5 226 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 14 | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 3 791 | 4 753 | 5 233 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | … | 6.2 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 21 | 29 | 3 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 664 | … | 516 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Grants of patents | 1 | 1 | 3 | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 133.7 | 137.3 | 613.7 | 510.6 | 491.6 | 489.2 | 495.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 145 | 673 | 2 373 | 1 947 | 1 911 | 2 815 | 3 453 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 135 215 | 135 127 | 212 855 | 211 591 | 226 936 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 310.4 | 349.5 | 457.9 | 364.3 | 68.4 | 52.2 | 59.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 732 | 2 641 | 4 189 | 4 347 | 1 841 | 2 176 | 1 939 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 34 182 | 34 800 | 28 048 | 25 151 | 24 024 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 0.5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 25 | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 2.0 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | 933 | 1 107 | 1 081 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 451 | 1 205 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 50.4 | 26.4 | 13.9 | 25.9 | 14.2 | 12.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 163 | 373 | 406 | 22 | 29 | 23 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 4 610 | 5 659 | 5 711 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 222.3 | 258.8 | 247.2 | 334.0 | 283.7 | 278.5 | 274.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 165 | 2 014 | 542 | 1 631 | 907 | 761 | 758 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 16 534 | 46 406 | 51 035 | 53 144 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 22.9 | 9.2 | 68.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 23 | 9 | 42 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 281 | 323 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 474 | 393 | 238 | 201 | 189 | 133 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 1 973 | 2 062 | 2 112 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 6.4 | 5.9 | … | … | 5.1 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 72 | 80 | 228 | 378 | 284 | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 378 | 1 490 | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 5 | 14 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 86 | 105 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2.0 | … | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 8 | … | … | … | 27 | 34 | 34 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 148 | … | 214 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2.1 | … | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 148 | … | 388 | 365 | 501 | 588 | 690 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 2 252 | 2 435 | 3 657 | 3 998 | 4 286 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 281 | 589 | 1 642 | 1 153 | 1 002 | 2 004 | 1 747 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 52 527 | 25 715 | 28 755 | 29 126 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 137.7 | 67.2 | 56.0 | 89.6 | 118.5 | 104.6 | 125.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 4 467 | 2 608 | 2 522 | 3 004 | 2 308 | 2 290 | 2 261 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 14 578 | 30 021 | 102 531 | 94 156 | 108 142 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 8.5 | 8.1 | 18.9 | 54.9 | 91.9 | 96.9 | 99.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 960 | 960 | 231 | 140 | 110 | 104 | 107 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 35 871 | 39 076 | 41 374 | 40 496 | 55 572 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 31.5 | … | 22.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 4 | 174 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 205 | 482 | 520 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 66.2 | 1 313.5 | 2 535.8 | 2 659.8 | 3 481.7 | 3 556.0 | 3 696.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 268 | 12 512 | 73 512 | 68 843 | 134 766 | 135 180 | 134 734 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 420 906 | 640 412 | 1 096 721 | 1 214 146 | 1 271 759 | Brevets en vigueur |

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Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 91.4 | 130.5 | 51.7 | 32.3 | 19.3 | 12.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 227 | 269 | 132 | 44 | 43 | 46 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 108 | 1 018 | 289 | 291 | 274 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 184.8 | 79.8 | 43.3 | 68.9 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 45.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 2 786 | 1 860 | 759 | 447 | 367 | 364 | 314 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 8 627 | 2 915 | 27 475 | 27 931 | 27 498 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 118.3 | 165.8 | 203.2 | 166.7 | 134.6 | 147.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 25 633 | 23 390 | 30 322 | 28 788 | 23 315 | 23 406 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 123 089 | 181 904 | 266 189 | 259 020 | 250 066 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | … | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 1 | … | 3 | … | 12 | 6 | 5 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 19 | 18 | 1 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 19 | 18 | 19 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Grants of patents | 4 | 2 | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 50 | 38 | 54 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 715 | 467 | 477 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 14 | 12 | 5 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 349 | 396 | 797 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 1.5 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 59.3 | 71.6 | 86.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 3 | 225 | 194 | 705 | 2 684 | 2 718 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 1 910 | 4 175 | 8 946 | 10 436 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.6 | … | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 50.0 | 39.8 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 19.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 265 | 427 | 65 | 30 | 23 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 1 477 | 7 528 | 8 613 | 9 000 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Grants of patents | 2 | 1 | … | … | 30 | 62 | 15 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 225 | 256 | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Grants of patents | … | 5 | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.5 | 41.1 | 133.4 | 176.3 | 312.7 | 303.0 | 273.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 416 | 1 750 | 7 530 | 4 442 | 5 386 | 3 886 | 5 163 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 43 024 | 43 591 | 46 640 | 47 223 | 48 011 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 50.2 | 31.8 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 42.9 | 53.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 381 | 560 | 376 | 89 | 95 | 119 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 4 033 | 10 565 | 21 912 | 21 829 | 20 986 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 157.8 | 215.4 | 281.7 | 188.8 | 164.3 | 137.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 380 | 285 | 250 | 198 | 195 | 135 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 5 201 | 1 485 | 17 781 | 18 333 | 18 183 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Grants of patents | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Grants of patents | 7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 120.0 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 27.6 | 6.8 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 6 768 | 5 113 | 1 831 | 5 331 | 3 466 | 11 267 | 8 118 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 78 787 | 92 226 | 99 627 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 55.9 | 51.5 | 91.9 | 107.4 | 68.1 | 64.5 | 67.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 9 115 | 686 | 2 769 | 2 773 | 641 | 714 | 754 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 39 297 | 175 687 | 224 455 | 214 974 | 201 120 | Brevets en vigueur |

# 29

Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 16.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 112 | 159 | 180 | 504 | 273 | 186 | 200 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 939 | 982 | 1 011 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.2 | 7.5 | 3.4 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | 174 | 125 | 117 | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 459.9 | 446.5 | 554.6 | 613.8 | 597.2 | 652.2 | 664.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 5 681 | 1 541 | 1 911 | 1 380 | 1 534 | 799 | 835 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 102 741 | 96 796 | 111 789 | 112 414 | 128 768 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 493.2 | 410.5 | 897.0 | 1 068.9 | 1 098.8 | 1 167.2 | 1 212.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 6 421 | 1 303 | … | 741 | 745 | 782 | 662 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 99 531 | 123 033 | 250 143 | 241 587 | 258 939 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 9.0 | 5.7 | … | 3.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 71 | 72 | … | 65 | 65 | 47 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 439 | 451 | 608 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 5.9 | 4.3 | 1.2 | … | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 47 | … | 3 | … | 8 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 248 | … | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.1 | 2.4 | 13.5 | 17.8 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 45 | 470 | 553 | 772 | 3 525 | 2 213 | 4 453 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 10 201 | 17 306 | 18 856 | 21 278 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.4 | … | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 1 | … | 1 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 3 | … | 9 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 18.4 | 0.7 | … | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 87 | … | … | 67 | 49 | 37 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 1 040 | 1 013 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 1.9 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 10.4 | … | 16.2 | 12.5 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 141 | 338 | 620 | 236 | 356 | 324 | Brevets délivrés |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 2.7 | 2.9 | 14.5 | 47.4 | 102.2 | 110.6 | 106.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 385 | 763 | 823 | … | 2 063 | 3 449 | 2 446 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 24 969 | 88 753 | 80 347 | 79 825 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 10 | 9 | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 27 | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.1 | … | … | … | 0.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 26 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 22 | 22 | 44 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 93.3 | 75.1 | 55.7 | 30.8 | 20.9 | 27.3 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 1 350 | 3 719 | 3 874 | 2 179 | 1 566 | 1 158 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 37 336 | 24 622 | 21 190 | 18 806 | 19 618 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | … | 3.3 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 28.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | 2 | 506 | 1 048 | 1 276 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 113 | 2 416 | 3 265 | 4 053 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 347.9 | 321.1 | 372.2 | 332.9 | 264.0 | 248.9 | 254.7 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 20 880 | 9 473 | 10 159 | 5 594 | 9 772 | 10 578 | 8 377 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 413 177 | 682 245 | 701 292 | 719 816 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Grants of patents | 30 | … | 3 | 1 | 73 | 34 | 22 | Brevets délivrés |

# 29

Patents *(continued)*
Resident filings (per million population), grants and patents in force

Brevets *(suite)*
Demandes émanant de résidents (par million d'habitants), délivrances et brevets en vigueur

| Region, country or area | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 267.6 | 465.5 | 705.1 | 772.4 | 768.5 | 717.6 | 816.6 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 71 661 | 101 419 | 143 806 | 219 614 | 351 993 | 323 410 | 315 245 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 683 968 | 2 017 318 | 3 348 531 | 3 343 159 | 3 455 220 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 21.2 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 193 | 34 | 7 | 31 | 101 | 256 | 284 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 877 | … | … | … | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 45.6 | 10.1 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 14.2 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 1 233 | 407 | 192 | 278 | 559 | 337 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 1 263 | 1 253 | 1 159 | 1 413 | 1 314 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 50 | 50 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 13.0 | … | 4.5 | 2.4 | … | 0.8 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 351 | … | … | … | 58 | 317 | 58 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | … | 450 | 529 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 10.0 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | 56 | 668 | 822 | 4 319 | 3 868 | 3 668 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | 9 103 | 12 625 | 19 028 | 20 592 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | … | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | … | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | … | … | … | … | 19 | 3 | 2 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | … | … | 95 | 102 | 104 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | … | 0.5 | … | … | 0.9 | 0.5 | … | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 74 | 43 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 17 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 2 695 | 3 858 | 8 205 | 8 537 | 8 554 | Brevets en vigueur |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Resident filings (per mil. pop.) | 4.4 | 5.0 | … | … | … | 2.3 | 1.9 | Dem. de rés. (par mil. d'hab.) |
| Grants of patents | 212 | 105 | 39 | 21 | 4 | 36 | 27 | Brevets délivrés |
| Patents in force | … | … | 194 | 310 | 473 | 513 | 440 | Brevets en vigueur |

Source:

World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Geneva, WIPO statistics database, last accessed May 2025.

1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

Source:

Organisation mondiale de la propriété intellectuelle (OMPI), Genève, la base de données statistiques de l'OMPI, dernier accès mai 2025.

1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.

# 30 Internet usage
Percentage of individuals per country

# Utilisation d'Internet
Pourcentage de personnes par pays

| Country or area | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | **15.6** | **28.4** | **39.8** | **58.6** | **61.7** | **63.7** | **65.4** | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| Northern Africa | 9.6 | 23.1 | 36.4 | 64.2 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 69.1 | Afrique septentrionale |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2.0 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 27.8 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 34.8 | Afrique subsaharienne |
| Eastern Africa | 1.1 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 25.8 | Afrique orientale |
| Middle Africa | 0.7 | 2.1 | 9.9 | 26.4 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 33.6 | Afrique centrale |
| Southern Africa | 7.0 | 22.0 | 49.1 | 70.1 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 74.2 | Afrique australe |
| Western Africa | 2.5 | 7.8 | 17.9 | 32.2 | 35.4 | 37.6 | 38.9 | Afrique occidentale |
| Northern America | 68.3 | 72.5 | 76.1 | 90.5 | 91.5 | 92.4 | 93.2 | Amérique septentrionale |
| Latin America & the Caribbean | 16.6 | 34.6 | 54.4 | 73.9 | 76.3 | 77.4 | 79.7 | Amérique latine et Caraïbes |
| Caribbean | 11.0 | 21.2 | 38.0 | 68.1 | 69.8 | 69.7 | 70.7 | Caraïbes |
| Central Asia | 3.3 | 18.4 | 43.6 | 67.6 | 76.3 | 80.8 | 84.2 | Asie centrale |
| Eastern Asia | 16.2 | 39.5 | 54.4 | 71.6 | 74.1 | 76.4 | 78.3 | Asie orientale |
| South-central Asia | 2.8 | 7.9 | 16.5 | 41.7 | 44.8 | 46.6 | 48.4 | Asie centrale et du Sud |
| South-eastern Asia | 8.6 | 18.9 | 31.6 | 60.2 | 68.6 | 72.8 | 75.5 | Asie du Sud-Est |
| Southern Asia | 2.8 | 7.5 | 15.5 | 40.7 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 47.0 | Asie méridionale |
| Western Asia | 11.0 | 31.8 | 49.5 | 67.7 | 71.9 | 75.9 | 78.3 | Asie occidentale |
| Europe | 39.7 | 62.5 | 74.0 | 85.7 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 90.8 | Europe |
| Oceania | 47.1 | 56.9 | 64.3 | 76.2 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 77.7 | Océanie |
| Australia and New Zealand | 63.0 | 76.7 | 84.7 | 94.8 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.9 | Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande |
| Micronesia | 7.1 | 12.6 | 21.4 | 47.1 | 52.9 | 52.3 | 52.9 | Micronésie |
| Afghanistan | 1.2 | * 4.0 | * 8.3 | * 17.0 | * 16.5 | * 17.2 | * 17.7 | Afghanistan |
| Albania | 6.0 | 45.0 | * 56.9 | 72.2[1] | 79.3[1] | 82.6[1] | 83.1[1] | Albanie |
| Algeria | * 5.8 | 12.5 | * 38.2 | * 63.5[2] | * 72.2[2] | * 74.8[2] | * 76.9 | Algérie |
| Andorra | 37.6 | 81.0 | * 87.9 | * 93.2 | * 93.9 | * 94.5 | * 95.4 | Andorre |
| Angola | * 1.1 | * 2.8 | * 22.0 | * 36.6 | * 39.4 | * 42.1 | * 44.8 | Angola |
| Anguilla | * 29.0 | * 49.6 | * 76.0 | … | … | … | … | Anguilla |
| Antigua and Barbuda | * 27.0 | * 47.0 | * 70.0 | * 75.0 | * 76.1 | * 77.2 | * 77.6 | Antigua-et-Barbuda |
| Argentina | 17.7 | * 45.0 | 68.0[3] | 85.5[4] | 87.2[4] | 88.4[4] | 89.2[4] | Argentine |
| Armenia | * 5.3 | * 25.0 | 59.1 | 76.5 | 78.6 | 77.0 | 80.0 | Arménie |
| Aruba | * 25.4 | * 62.0 | * 88.7 | … | … | … | … | Aruba |
| Australia | 63.0[2] | * 76.0[2] | 84.6 | * 94.7 | * 97.0 | * 97.0 | * 97.1 | Australie |
| Austria [1] | 58.0 | 75.2 | 83.9 | 87.5 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 95.3 | Autriche [1] |
| Azerbaijan | * 8.0 | 46.0[5] | 77.0 | 84.6[5] | 86.0[5] | 88.0[5] | 89.0[5] | Azerbaïdjan |
| Bahamas (The) | * 25.0 | * 43.0 | * 78.0 | * 92.4 | * 94.3 | * 94.7 | * 94.8 | Bahamas (Les) |
| Bahrain | * 21.3 | 55.0 | 93.5 | * 99.7[2] | * 100.0[2] | * 100.0[2] | 100.0[2] | Bahreïn |
| Bangladesh | * 0.2 | * 3.7 | * 12.9 | * 36.1[3] | 38.9[3] | * 41.6[3] | 44.5[3] | Bangladesh |
| Barbados | * 52.5 | * 65.1 | * 72.0 | * 76.0 | * 77.9 | * 79.4 | * 80.0 | Barbade |
| Belarus | … | 31.8[6] | 67.3[7,8] | 85.1[7,8] | 86.9[7,8] | 89.5[7,8] | 91.5[7,8] | Bélarus |
| Belgium | * 55.8 | 77.6 | 85.1[1] | 91.5[1] | 92.8[1] | 94.0[1] | 94.6[1] | Belgique |
| Belize | * 17.0 | 28.2[3] | * 41.6 | * 64.4 | * 70.7 | * 71.8 | * 72.4 | Belize |
| Benin | * 1.3 | 3.1 | * 11.3 | * 22.1 | * 28.2 | * 30.0 | * 32.2 | Bénin |
| Bermuda | 65.4 | * 84.2 | * 98.3 | … | … | … | … | Bermudes |
| Bhutan | * 3.8 | * 13.6 | * 39.8 | * 76.9 | 85.6 | * 86.3 | * 88.4 | Bhoutan |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 5.2 | * 22.4 | 37.5 | 59.9[3] | 66.0[3] | * 67.4[3] | * 70.2 | Bolivie (État plurin. de) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 21.3 | * 42.8 | * 52.6 | 73.2[1] | 75.7[1] | 78.8[1] | 83.4[1] | Bosnie-Herzégovine |
| Botswana | * 3.3 | 6.0 | * 37.3 | * 69.5 | * 78.7 | * 80.4 | * 81.4 | Botswana |
| Brazil [9] | 21.0 | 40.7 | 58.3 | 81.3 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 84.2 | Brésil [9] |
| British Virgin Islands | … | 37.0 | … | … | … | … | … | Îles Vierges britanniques |
| Brunei Darussalam | 36.5 | * 53.0 | * 71.2 | * 96.3[2] | * 97.6[2] | 99.0[2] | * 99.0 | Brunéi Darussalam |
| Bulgaria [1] | 20.0 | 46.2 | 56.7 | 70.2 | 75.3 | 79.1 | 80.4 | Bulgarie [1] |
| Burkina Faso | * 0.5 | * 2.4 | * 6.6 | * 10.8[9] | * 12.6[9] | * 14.6[9] | * 17.0 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | * 0.5 | * 1.0 | * 2.0 | * 9.2 | * 11.0 | * 11.0 | * 11.1 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 6.1 | * 30.0 | 42.7[9] | * 69.4[9] | * 70.3[9] | * 72.8[9] | * 73.5 | Cabo Verde |
| Cambodia | 0.3 | 1.3 | 6.4 | * 53.7[3] | * 58.0[3] | * 59.7[3] | * 60.7 | Cambodge |
| Cameroon | * 1.4 | * 4.3 | * 18.3 | * 41.2 | * 42.0 | * 41.8 | * 41.9 | Cameroun |
| Canada | 71.7[6] | 80.3[6] | * 90.0[6] | 92.3[2] | * 93.9[2] | 94.0[2] | * 94.0 | Canada |
| Cayman Islands | 38.0 | * 66.0 | * 77.0 | … | … | … | … | Îles Caïmanes |
| Central African Republic | * 0.3 | * 2.0 | * 2.9 | … | … | … | … | République centrafricaine |
| Chad | 0.4 | * 1.7 | * 3.5 | * 8.3 | * 13.1 | * 12.5 | * 13.2 | Tchad |
| Chile | * 31.2[3] | * 45.0[3] | 76.6[6] | * 87.5 | * 90.2 | * 93.5 | 94.5[2] | Chili |
| China [10] | 8.5 | 34.3 | * 50.3[11,12] | 70.1[11] | 73.1[11] | 75.6[11] | 77.5[11] | Chine [10] |

# 30

Internet usage *(continued)*
Percentage of individuals per country

Utilisation d'Internet *(suite)*
Pourcentage de personnes par pays

| Country or area | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| China, Hong Kong SAR [9] | 56.9 | 72.0 | 84.9[8] | 92.4[8] | 93.1[8] | 95.6[8] | 96.0[8,13] | Chine, RAS de Hong Kong [9] |
| China, Macao SAR | * 34.9 | 55.2[14] | 77.6[14] | * 87.5[14] | 88.5[3] | * 88.0[14] | * 89.2[14] | Chine, RAS de Macao |
| Colombia | 11.0 | 36.5[3] | 55.9[3] | 69.8[3] | 73.0[3] | 72.8[3] | 77.3[3] | Colombie |
| Comoros | * 2.0 | * 5.1 | * 7.5 | * 22.4 | * 30.7 | * 32.8 | * 35.7 | Comores |
| Congo | * 1.5 | * 5.0 | * 7.6 | * 24.8 | * 33.3 | * 37.5 | * 38.4 | Congo |
| Cook Islands | * 26.2 | 35.7 | * 51.0 | … | … | … | … | Îles Cook |
| Costa Rica [3] | 22.1 | 36.5 | 59.8 | 80.5 | 82.7 | 82.6 | 85.4 | Costa Rica [3] |
| Côte d'Ivoire | * 1.0 | * 2.7 | 38.4 | * 36.0[3] | * 36.0[3] | 38.4[3] | 40.7[3] | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Croatia [1] | * 33.1 | 56.6 | 69.8 | 78.3 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 83.2 | Croatie [1] |
| Cuba | 9.7[15] | 15.9[15] | 37.3[11] | 71.1[11] | 67.6[11,16] | * 68.2[11] | * 71.3 | Cuba |
| Cyprus [1] | 32.8 | 53.0 | 71.7 | 90.8[17] | 90.8 | 89.6 | 91.2 | Chypre [1] |
| Czechia | 35.3[1] | 68.8[1] | 75.7[6] | 81.3[6] | 82.7[6] | 84.5[6] | 86.0[6] | Tchéquie |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | * 0.2 | * 0.7 | * 3.8 | * 21.6 | * 28.4 | * 29.5 | * 30.5 | Rép. dém. du Congo |
| Denmark | 82.7[1] | 88.7[1] | 96.3[1] | 96.5[18] | 98.9[1] | 97.9[1] | 98.8[1] | Danemark |
| Djibouti | * 1.0 | * 6.5 | * 22.9 | * 59.9 | * 61.4 | * 63.3 | * 65.0 | Djibouti |
| Dominica | * 38.5 | 47.5 | * 65.0 | * 75.7 | * 82.7 | * 83.3 | * 83.8 | Dominique |
| Dominican Republic | 11.5 | * 31.4 | 54.2[19] | * 81.6[3] | 85.2[3] | 81.5[9] | * 84.6 | République dominicaine |
| Ecuador | * 6.0 | 29.0[3] | 48.9[3] | 70.7[3] | * 69.1[3] | 69.7[3,8] | 72.7[3,8] | Équateur |
| Egypt | 12.8 | 21.6[11] | 37.8[11] | 71.9[20] | * 72.1[20] | 72.2[20] | * 72.7 | Égypte |
| El Salvador | * 4.2[9] | 15.9[9] | 26.8[9] | 54.6[9] | * 61.8[9] | * 65.5[9] | * 67.7 | El Salvador |
| Equatorial Guinea | * 1.1 | 6.0 | * 21.3 | * 55.0 | * 58.7 | * 59.3 | * 60.4 | Guinée équatoriale |
| Eritrea | … | * 0.6 | * 1.1 | * 14.3 | * 18.4 | * 18.7 | * 20.0 | Érythrée |
| Estonia [1] | 61.5 | 74.1 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 93.2 | Estonie [1] |
| Eswatini | * 3.7 | 11.0 | * 25.6 | * 49.0 | * 54.0 | * 57.5 | * 57.6 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 0.2 | * 0.8 | 13.9 | * 16.1[9] | 16.7[9,21] | … | … | Éthiopie |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | * 84.0 | 95.8 | * 98.3 | … | … | … | … | Îles Falkland (Malvinas) |
| Faroe Islands | * 67.9 | 75.2 | * 94.2 | … | … | … | … | Îles Féroé |
| Fiji | 8.5 | * 20.0 | * 42.5 | * 68.6 | * 74.5 | * 78.2 | * 79.3 | Fidji |
| Finland | 74.5[1] | 86.9[1] | 86.4[22] | 92.2[22] | 92.8[22] | 93.0[22] | 93.5[22] | Finlande |
| France | 42.9[23,24] | 77.3[1] | 78.0[2] | * 84.7 | 86.1[2] | 85.3[2] | 86.8[2] | France |
| French Guiana | * 20.8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Guyane française |
| French Polynesia | * 21.5 | 49.0 | * 64.6 | … | … | … | … | Polynésie française |
| Gabon | 4.9 | * 13.0 | * 45.8 | * 63.9 | * 68.6 | * 70.7 | * 71.9 | Gabon |
| Gambia | * 3.8 | 9.2 | * 17.6 | * 34.2 | * 37.6 | * 44.0 | * 45.9 | Gambie |
| Georgia | * 6.1 | 26.9 | 47.6[11] | 72.5[2] | 76.4[2] | 78.7[2] | 81.9[2] | Géorgie |
| Germany | 68.7[1] | 82.0[1] | 87.6[1] | 89.8[9] | 91.4[1] | 91.6[1] | 92.5[1] | Allemagne |
| Ghana | 1.8 | # 7.8[19] | * 23.0 | * 62.5[11] | 68.6[11] | * 69.4[11] | * 69.9 | Ghana |
| Gibraltar | * 39.1 | 65.0 | … | … | … | … | … | Gibraltar |
| Greece [1] | 24.0 | 44.4 | 66.8 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 83.2 | 85.0 | Grèce [1] |
| Greenland | * 57.7 | 63.0 | * 67.6 | … | … | … | … | Groenland |
| Grenada | * 20.5 | * 27.0 | * 52.5 | * 67.4 | * 70.6 | * 74.3 | * 74.1 | Grenade |
| Guadeloupe | * 18.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Guadeloupe |
| Guam | 38.6 | * 54.0 | * 73.1 | … | … | … | … | Guam |
| Guatemala | * 5.7 | * 10.5 | * 28.8 | * 47.5[19] | 50.8[19] | * 55.4[19] | * 56.1 | Guatemala |
| Guernsey | 73.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Guernesey |
| Guinea | * 0.5 | * 1.0 | * 9.2 | * 23.4 | * 24.3 | * 24.7 | * 26.5 | Guinée |
| Guinea-Bissau | * 1.9 | * 2.5 | * 6.1 | * 20.5 | * 23.4 | * 27.6 | * 32.5 | Guinée-Bissau |
| Guyana | * 5.7 | 29.9 | * 34.0 | * 63.0 | * 71.7 | * 78.4 | * 81.7 | Guyana |
| Haiti | * 6.4 | * 8.4 | * 14.2 | … | … | … | … | Haïti |
| Holy See | … | … | … | * 78.0 | * 81.7 | * 85.1 | * 87.0 | Saint-Siège |
| Honduras | * 6.5[3] | 11.1 | 27.1[3] | * 45.2[3] | * 52.0[3] | * 56.4[3] | * 58.3 | Honduras |
| Hungary [1] | 39.0 | 65.0 | 72.8 | 84.8 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 91.5 | Hongrie [1] |
| Iceland | 87.0[1] | 93.4[1] | * 98.2 | 99.5[1] | 99.7[1] | * 99.8[1] | * 99.8 | Islande |
| India | * 2.4 | * 7.5 | * 14.9 | 43.4 | … | 55.9 | … | Inde |
| Indonesia | 3.6 | 10.9[25] | 22.1[3] | 53.7 | 62.1 | 66.5 | 69.2[3] | Indonésie |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | * 8.1 | 15.9[11] | 45.3[11] | 75.6[11] | 78.6[11] | * 79.1[11] | * 79.6 | Iran (Rép. islamique d') |
| Iraq | * 0.9 | 2.5 | * 15.2 | * 53.7 | * 65.0 | 78.7[3] | * 81.7 | Iraq |
| Ireland | 41.6[1] | 69.9[1] | 83.5[1] | 92.0[1] | * 96.4[1] | * 96.6[1] | * 96.5 | Irlande |
| Israel | * 25.2 | 67.5[26] | 77.4[26] | 90.1[26] | 90.3[26] | 91.9[26] | # 87.0[26] | Israël |
| Italy | 35.0[1] | 53.7[1] | 58.1 | 70.5[11] | 74.9[11] | 85.1[1] | 87.0[1] | Italie |
| Jamaica | * 12.8 | 27.7[27] | 42.2 | * 76.4 | 82.4 | * 82.4 | * 83.4 | Jamaïque |
| Japan [11] | 66.9 | 78.2 | 91.1 | 90.2 | 82.9[8] | 84.9[8] | * 87.0 | Japon [11] |
| Jersey | * 31.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Jersey |

# 30

Internet usage *(continued)*
Percentage of individuals per country

Utilisation d'Internet *(suite)*
Pourcentage de personnes par pays

| Country or area | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jordan | * 12.9 | 27.2[3] | * 54.2 | * 78.4 | 86.0[3] | 90.5[3] | 92.5[3] | Jordanie |
| Kazakhstan | * 3.0 | 31.6[1] | 70.8[11] | 85.9[11] | 90.9[11] | 92.3[11] | 92.9[11] | Kazakhstan |
| Kenya | * 3.1 | 7.2 | 16.6 | … | … | … | 35.0 | Kenya |
| Kiribati | * 4.0 | 9.1 | * 14.9 | … | … | … | 88.0[28] | Kiribati |
| Kuwait | * 25.9 | * 61.4 | * 82.0 | 99.1[29] | 99.7[29] | * 99.7[29] | 99.7[29] | Koweït |
| Kyrgyzstan | * 10.5 | * 16.3 | * 30.2 | 72.0 | * 77.1 | * 82.6 | * 88.5 | Kirghizistan |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | * 0.9 | 7.0 | * 18.2 | 54.0 | 62.0 | * 62.7 | * 63.6 | Rép. dém. populaire lao |
| Latvia [1] | 46.0 | 68.4 | 79.2 | 88.9 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 92.2 | Lettonie [1] |
| Lebanon | * 10.1[11] | * 43.7[2] | * 74.0 | * 82.1 | * 82.7 | * 82.8 | * 83.5 | Liban |
| Lesotho | * 2.6 | * 3.9 | * 25.0 | * 43.7[30] | * 45.1[30] | * 46.5[30] | * 48.0 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | … | 2.3 | * 10.0 | * 19.4 | * 20.6 | * 21.9 | * 23.5 | Libéria |
| Libya | * 3.9 | * 14.0 | … | * 87.6 | * 88.6 | * 88.6 | * 88.5 | Libye |
| Liechtenstein | * 63.4 | * 80.0 | * 96.6 | * 94.3 | * 95.6 | * 96.5 | * 97.3 | Liechtenstein |
| Lithuania | 36.2[1,8] | 62.1[8,31] | 71.4[1] | 83.1[1] | 86.9[1] | 87.7[1] | 88.5[1] | Lituanie |
| Luxembourg [1] | 70.0 | 90.6 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 99.3 | Luxembourg [1] |
| Madagascar | * 0.6 | * 1.7 | * 4.2 | * 11.4 | * 13.7 | * 18.6 | * 20.4 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | * 0.4 | 2.3 | * 6.0 | * 13.9 | * 17.5 | * 17.0 | 18.0[2] | Malawi |
| Malaysia | 48.6 | 56.3[25] | 71.1[2] | 89.6[2] | 96.8[2] | 97.4[2] | 97.7[2] | Malaisie |
| Maldives | * 6.9[32] | 26.5[2] | * 54.5 | * 79.1 | * 82.0 | 83.9[2] | * 84.7 | Maldives |
| Mali | * 0.5 | * 2.0 | * 10.3 | * 29.1 | * 34.0 | * 34.4 | * 35.1 | Mali |
| Malta [1] | 41.2 | 63.0 | 76.0 | 86.9 | 87.5 | 91.5 | 92.1 | Malte [1] |
| Marshall Islands | 3.9 | * 7.0 | * 19.3 | * 56.4 | * 64.0 | * 64.8 | * 65.7 | Îles Marshall |
| Martinique | * 32.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Martinique |
| Mauritania | * 0.7 | * 4.0 | * 17.6 | * 27.4 | * 30.0 | * 34.3 | * 37.4 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | * 15.2[19] | 28.3[3] | * 50.1 | 67.7[3] | * 71.6[3] | * 75.5[3] | * 79.5[3] | Maurice |
| Mexico | * 17.2 | * 31.1[11] | 57.4[11] | 71.5[11] | 75.6[11] | 78.6[11] | 81.2[11] | Mexique |
| Monaco | * 55.5 | 75.0 | * 93.4 | * 98.6 | * 99.1 | * 99.1 | * 99.1 | Monaco |
| Mongolia | … | 10.2[25] | 22.5 | 62.5[2] | 81.6[2] | * 82.2[2] | * 83.0 | Mongolie |
| Montenegro | * 27.1 | * 37.5 | 68.1 | 77.6[1] | 82.2[1] | 88.2[1] | * 89.8 | Monténégro |
| Montserrat | … | 35.0 | … | … | … | … | … | Montserrat |
| Morocco | 15.1[33,34] | 52.0[33,35] | 57.1 | 84.1[3] | 88.1[3] | 89.9[3] | * 91.0 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | * 0.9 | 4.2 | * 6.5 | * 14.3 | * 16.4 | * 18.8[6] | * 19.8 | Mozambique |
| Myanmar | * 0.1 | 0.3 | * 10.9 | * 45.4 | * 56.5 | * 58.0 | * 58.5 | Myanmar |
| Namibia | * 4.0 | 11.6 | * 25.7 | * 57.9 | * 60.3 | * 61.1 | * 64.4 | Namibie |
| Nauru | … | … | … | * 81.7 | … | … | … | Nauru |
| Nepal | 0.8 | 7.9 | * 17.6 | * 38.9 | * 45.3 | * 53.9 | * 55.8 | Népal |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 81.0[1,8] | 90.7[1,8] | 91.7[19] | 91.3[19] | 92.1[19] | 92.5[19] | 97.0 | Pays-Bas (Royaume des) |
| New Caledonia | 32.4 | * 42.0 | * 74.0 | … | … | … | … | Nouvelle-Calédonie |
| New Zealand | * 62.7 | * 80.5[2] | * 85.2 | * 95.2 | * 96.1 | * 96.2 | * 96.2 | Nouvelle-Zélande |
| Nicaragua | * 2.6 | * 10.0 | * 19.7 | * 42.2 | * 47.1 | * 49.1 | * 58.2 | Nicaragua |
| Niger | * 0.2 | * 0.8 | * 2.5 | * 17.0[2] | * 17.5[2] | * 23.3[36] | * 23.2 | Niger |
| Nigeria | * 3.5 | * 11.5 | * 22.5 | * 31.9 | * 35.5 | * 37.7 | * 39.2 | Nigéria |
| Niue | * 51.7 | * 77.0 | … | … | … | … | … | Nioué |
| North Macedonia | * 26.5[1] | 51.9[1] | 70.4[1] | 81.4[1] | * 81.9[1] | * 85.0[1] | * 87.2 | Macédoine du Nord |
| Norway | 82.0[1] | 93.4[1] | 96.8 | 94.6[37] | 99.0[37] | 99.0[37] | 99.0 | Norvège |
| Oman | * 6.7 | 35.8[3] | * 73.5 | 95.2[38] | * 95.2[38] | * 95.2[38] | 95.3[38] | Oman |
| Other non-specified areas | 58.0 | 71.5 | 78.0[19] | 89.0[6] | * 87.6[6] | 86.3[6] | 93.1[6] | Autres zones non-spécifiées |
| Pakistan | * 6.3 | * 8.0 | * 11.0 | 18.9[3] | * 21.4[9] | * 24.2[9] | * 27.4 | Pakistan |
| Panama | * 11.5 | 40.1[39] | 51.2[9] | * 70.0 | * 77.0 | * 77.7 | * 78.0 | Panama |
| Papua New Guinea | 1.7 | 1.3[9] | * 7.9 | * 24.4 | * 23.2 | * 23.7 | * 24.1 | Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée |
| Paraguay [9] | 7.9 | 19.8 | 49.7 | 74.0 | 77.0 | 76.3 | 78.1 | Paraguay [9] |
| Peru | * 17.1 | 34.8[11] | 40.9[11] | 65.3[23,27] | 71.1[23,27] | 74.7[23,27] | 79.5[23,27] | Pérou |
| Philippines | * 5.4 | 25.0 | * 36.9 | * 53.8[40] | * 66.9[40] | 75.2[2] | * 83.8 | Philippines |
| Poland [1] | 38.8 | 62.3 | 68.0 | 83.2 | 85.4 | 86.9 | 86.4 | Pologne [1] |
| Portugal [1] | 35.0 | 53.3 | 68.6 | 78.3 | 82.3 | 84.5 | 85.8 | Portugal [1] |
| Puerto Rico | * 23.4 | 45.3[19] | * 63.5 | … | 84.8 | 87.3 | … | Porto Rico |
| Qatar | * 24.7 | 69.0[2] | 92.9[2] | 99.7[2] | * 99.7[2] | * 99.7[2] | * 99.7 | Qatar |
| Republic of Korea | 73.5[14] | 83.7[14] | 89.9[1] | 96.5[1] | 97.6[1] | 97.2[1] | 97.4[1] | République de Corée |
| Republic of Moldova | 14.6 | * 29.7 | 69.0 | * 58.2 | * 74.5 | * 76.7 | * 80.2 | République de Moldova |
| Réunion | * 28.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Réunion |
| Romania [1] | * 21.5 | 39.9 | 55.8 | 78.5 | 83.6 | 85.5 | 89.2 | Roumanie [1] |
| Russian Federation | * 15.2 | 49.0[1] | 70.1[41] | 85.0[20] | 88.2[20] | 90.4[20] | 92.2[2] | Fédération de Russie |
| Rwanda | * 0.6 | * 8.0 | * 12.5 | 23.8 | * 24.4 | * 31.2 | * 34.2 | Rwanda |

# 30

Internet usage *(continued)*
Percentage of individuals per country

Utilisation d'Internet *(suite)*
Pourcentage de personnes par pays

| Country or area | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Saint Helena | 15.9 | 24.9 | … | … | … | … | … | Sainte-Hélène |
| Ascension | … | 35.0 | … | … | … | … | … | Ascension |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | * 34.0 | 63.0 | * 66.2 | * 70.3 | * 74.4 | * 75.6 | * 76.4 | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis |
| Saint Lucia | 21.6 | * 32.5 | * 57.3 | * 62.1 | * 63.1 | * 65.4 | * 70.1 | Sainte-Lucie |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | * 9.2 | * 33.7 | * 49.4 | * 63.4 | * 67.4 | * 71.7 | * 76.0 | Saint-Vincent-Grenadines |
| Samoa | 3.4 | * 7.0 | * 25.4 | * 51.7 | * 56.6 | * 57.3 | * 58.1 | Samoa |
| San Marino | * 50.3 | … | … | * 78.0 | * 81.7 | * 85.1 | * 87.0 | Saint-Marin |
| Sao Tome and Principe | * 13.8 | 18.8 | * 25.8 | * 51.6 | * 61.5 | * 61.6 | * 61.5 | Sao Tomé-et-Principe |
| Saudi Arabia | 12.7 | 41.0 | 69.6[33] | 97.9[40] | 100.0[20] | 100.0[20] | 100.0[20] | Arabie saoudite |
| Senegal | 4.8 | * 8.0[25] | * 21.7 | * 53.3 | * 57.3 | * 59.2 | * 60.6 | Sénégal |
| Serbia | * 26.3[1] | 40.9 | 65.3[1] | 78.4[1] | 81.2[1] | 83.5[1] | 85.4[1] | Serbie |
| Seychelles | 25.4 | * 41.0 | * 54.3 | * 84.8 | * 87.3 | * 87.0 | * 87.4 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | * 0.2 | * 0.6 | * 6.3 | * 17.1 | * 18.7 | * 19.2 | * 20.6 | Sierra Leone |
| Singapore | 61.0[2] | 71.0[5] | 79.0[5] | 92.0[5] | 96.9[1] | 96.0[1] | 94.3[1] | Singapour |
| Slovakia [1] | 55.2 | 75.7 | 77.6 | 89.9 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 87.2 | Slovaquie [1] |
| Slovenia | 46.8 | 70.0[1] | 73.1[1] | 86.6[1] | 89.0[1] | 88.9[1] | 90.4[1] | Slovénie |
| Solomon Islands | * 0.8 | * 5.0 | * 10.0 | * 33.2 | * 41.8 | * 42.1 | * 42.5 | Îles Salomon |
| Somalia | * 1.1 | … | * 1.8 | * 15.0 | … | 27.6 | … | Somalie |
| South Africa | 7.5 | * 24.0 | * 51.9 | * 72.1[9] | * 75.0 | * 75.5 | * 75.7 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | … | … | * 3.0 | * 9.3 | … | … | … | Soudan du sud |
| Spain | 47.9[1,8] | 65.8[9] | 78.7[1] | 93.2[1] | 93.9[1] | 94.5[1] | 95.4[1] | Espagne |
| Sri Lanka | * 1.8 | … | * 15.3[8,42] | 36.2[42] | 44.5[42] | 48.3[42] | 51.2[42] | Sri Lanka |
| State of Palestine | * 16.0[9] | * 37.4[25] | * 56.7 | * 76.0[9] | * 82.2[9] | 88.6[9] | 86.6[9] | État de Palestine |
| Sudan | * 1.3 | … | … | * 26.4 | … | … | … | Soudan |
| Suriname | 6.4 | 31.6 | * 42.8 | * 69.8 | * 76.6 | * 77.6 | * 78.4 | Suriname |
| Sweden | 84.8[1] | 90.0[43] | 90.6[44] | 94.5[44] | 94.7[44] | 95.0[44] | 95.7[44] | Suède |
| Switzerland | 70.1[27,45] | 83.9[27,45] | 87.5[27] | * 94.3[46] | 95.6[46] | * 96.5[46] | 97.3[46] | Suisse |
| Syrian Arab Republic | * 5.6 | 20.7 | * 30.0 | … | … | … | … | République arabe syrienne |
| Tajikistan | 0.3 | * 11.6 | * 19.0 | * 27.5 | * 49.8 | * 53.1 | * 56.8 | Tadjikistan |
| Thailand | 15.0 | 22.4[11] | 39.3[11] | 77.8[11] | 85.3[11] | 88.0[11] | 89.5[11] | Thaïlande |
| Timor-Leste | 0.1 | * 3.0 | * 18.6 | * 32.0 | * 35.0 | * 34.5 | * 34.0 | Timor-Leste |
| Togo | * 1.8 | * 3.0 | * 7.1 | * 29.0 | * 30.3 | * 35.5 | * 37.0 | Togo |
| Tonga | * 4.9 | * 16.0 | * 38.7 | … | 57.5[47] | * 57.7 | * 58.5 | Tonga |
| Trinidad and Tobago | * 29.0 | * 48.5 | * 65.1 | * 77.3 | 84.4 | * 84.5 | * 84.7 | Trinité-et-Tobago |
| Tunisia | * 9.7 | 36.8 | 46.5[9] | * 68.6[9] | 68.3[9] | * 70.6[9] | * 72.4[9] | Tunisie |
| Türkiye [1] | 15.5[8] | 39.8[8] | 53.7[8] | 77.7 | 81.4 | 83.4 | 86.0 | Türkiye [1] |
| Turkmenistan | * 1.0 | * 3.0 | * 15.0 | … | … | … | … | Turkménistan |
| Tuvalu | * 8.3 | * 14.6 | * 27.3 | * 61.0 | * 73.3 | * 73.6 | * 74.3 | Tuvalu |
| Uganda | * 1.7 | * 4.3 | * 5.8 | 7.4 | 10.0 | * 11.1 | * 15.3 | Ouganda |
| Ukraine | * 3.7[23,48] | 23.3 | 48.9[8] | 75.0 | 79.2 | * 82.7 | * 82.4 | Ukraine |
| United Arab Emirates | * 40.0 | 68.0 | * 90.5[20] | 100.0[20] | 100.0[20] | 100.0[20] | 100.0[20] | Émirats arabes unis |
| United Kingdom | 70.0[1] | 85.0[1] | 92.0 | 94.8[6] | * 96.2[6] | * 96.3[6] | * 96.3 | Royaume-Uni |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | * 1.1 | * 2.9 | * 10.0 | * 17.8 | * 19.0 | * 22.1 | * 29.1 | Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie |
| United States of America | * 68.0 | 71.7[14] | 74.6[14,45] | * 90.3 | * 91.3 | * 92.2 | * 93.1 | États-Unis d'Amérique |
| United States Virgin Islands | * 27.3 | * 31.2 | * 54.8 | … | … | … | … | Îles Vierges américaines |
| Uruguay | 20.1 | 46.4[11] | 64.6[11] | * 85.5 | * 87.6 | 89.9[27] | * 89.9 | Uruguay |
| Uzbekistan | 3.3 | * 15.9 | * 42.8 | 71.1[9] | 76.6[9] | 83.9[9] | 89.0[9] | Ouzbékistan |
| Vanuatu | * 5.1 | 8.0 | * 22.4 | * 41.4 | * 45.7 | * 45.7 | * 45.7 | Vanuatu |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) | 12.6 | * 37.4 | * 58.0 | … | … | … | … | Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) |
| Viet Nam | 12.7 | 30.7 | * 45.0[38] | 70.3[11] | 74.2[11] | 78.6[11] | 78.1[11] | Viet Nam |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | * 6.7 | 8.2 | … | … | … | … | … | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna |
| Yemen | * 1.0 | 12.4 | * 24.1 | * 13.8 | … | … | … | Yémen |
| Zambia | * 1.3 | * 3.0 | 8.8[24] | * 24.5 | * 32.5 | * 32.0 | * 33.0 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | * 2.4 | * 6.4 | * 22.7[14] | 29.3[14] | * 37.1[14] | * 37.9[14] | * 38.4 | Zimbabwe |
| LDCs | 0.7 | 3.3 | 10.7 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 30.5 | 32.4 | PMAs |
| LLDCs | 1.9 | 7.6 | 18.6 | 30.3 | 32.9 | 35.5 | 37.0 | PDSL |
| SIDS | 13.1 | 22.1 | 36.1 | 60.1 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 63.2 | PEID |

Source:

International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database,

Source:

Union internationale des télécommunications (UIT), Genève, la base de

last accessed March 2025.

1 Population aged 16 to 74 years.
2 Population aged 15 years and over.
3 Population aged 5 years and over.
4 Population aged 4 and over.
5 Population aged 7 years and over.
6 Population aged 16 years and over.
7 Population aged 6 to 72 years.
8 Users in the last 12 months.
9 Population aged 10 years and over.
10 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
11 Population aged 6 years and over.
12 Estimate. Data refer to permanent residents. Users in the last six months.
13 Excludes foreign domestic helpers.
14 Population aged 3 years and over.
15 Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network.
16 Surveys collecting the releavant information were not carried out in 2021.
17 Use of the internet during the first quarter of the year.
18 Population aged 15 to 89 years.
19 Population aged 12 years and over.
20 Population aged 15 to 74 years.
21 Ability to use the internet.
22 Population aged 16 to 89 years.
23 Users in the last month.
24 Population aged 11 years and over.
25 Refers to total population.
26 Population aged 20 years and over.
27 Population aged 14 years and over.
28 This figure includes all individuals who have access to the internet at home.
29 Population aged 5 to 74 years.
30 Population aged 15 to 102 years.
31 Population aged 12 to 74 years.
32 Country estimate based on the assumption that every connection (except leased lines) serves 4 users (average household size is 6) and a leased line serves 10 users. Excluding mobile Internet users.
33 Population aged 12 to 65 years.
34 Using Internet at least once during the last month.
35 Living in electrified areas.
36 Population aged 15 to 98 years.
37 Population aged 16 to 79 years.
38 Population aged 18 years and over.
39 Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business.
40 Population aged 10 to 74 years.
41 Population aged 15 to 72 years.
42 Population aged 5 to 69 years.
43 Population aged 16 to 75 years.
44 Population aged 16 to 85 years.
45 Users in the last 6 months.
46 Population aged 15 to 88 years.
47 Private household residence only, not including visitors. Have mobile phone and use for internet last three weeks.
48 Population aged 15 to 59 years.

données de l'UIT, dernier accès Mars 2025.

1 Population âgée de 16 à 74 ans.
2 Population âgée de 15 ans et plus.
3 Population âgée de 5 ans et plus.
4 Population âgée de 4 ans et plus.
5 Population âgée de 7 ans et plus.
6 Population âgée de 16 ans et plus.
7 Population âgée de 6 à 72 ans.
8 Utilisateurs au cours des 12 derniers mois.
9 Population âgée de 10 ans et plus.
10 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
11 Population âgée de 6 ans et plus.
12 Données estimatives. Les données concernent les résidents permanents. Utilisateurs au cours des 6 derniers mois.
13 Exclut les aides domestiques étrangères.
14 Population âgée de 3 ans et plus.
15 Y compris les utilisateurs du réseau international et ceux qui n'ont accès qu'au réseau cubain.
16 Les enquêtes recueillant les informations pertinentes n'ont pas été réalisées en 2021.
17 Utilisation d'Internet au cours du premier trimestre de l'année.
18 Population âgée de 15 à 89 ans.
19 Population âgée de 12 ans et plus.
20 Population âgée de 15 à 74 ans.
21 Capacité à utiliser Internet.
22 Population âgée de 16 à 89 ans.
23 Utilisateurs au cours du mois passé.
24 Population âgée de 11 ans et plus.
25 Se réfère à la population totale.
26 Population âgée de 20 ans et plus.
27 Population âgée de 14 ans et plus.
28 Ce chiffre inclut toutes les personnes qui ont accès à Internet à domicile.
29 Population âgée de 5 à 74 ans.
30 Population âgée de 15 à 102 ans.
31 Population âgée de 12 à 74 ans.
32 Estimations du pays sur les hypothèse que chaque connexion (à l'exception des lignes louées) dessert 4 utilisateurs (taille moyenne des ménages étant de 6) et une ligne louée sert 10 utilisateurs. À l'exclusion des utilisateurs de l'Internet mobile.
33 Population âgée de 12 à 65 ans.
34 Ayant employé Internet au moins une fois durant le dernier mois.
35 Vivant dans des zones électrifiées.
36 Population âgée de 15 à 98 ans.
37 Population âgée de 16 à 79 ans.
38 Population âgée de 18 ans et plus.
39 Des multiplicateurs ont été appliqués aux abonnements résidentiels et commerciaux, en tenant compte de la taille moyenne des ménages et des employés par entreprise.
40 Population âgée de 10 à 74 ans.
41 Population âgée de 15 à 72 ans.
42 Population âgée de 5 à 69 ans.
43 Population âgée de 16 à 75 ans.
44 Population âgée de 16 à 85 ans.
45 Utilisateurs au cours des 6 derniers mois.
46 Population âgée de 15 à 88 ans.
47 Résidence privée uniquement, hors visiteurs. Téléphone portable et internet disponibles depuis les trois dernières semaines.
48 Population âgée de 15 à 59 ans.

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

# Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | 147 | 75 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | TF | … | … | 2 191 | 2 604 | 5 515 | 7 105 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 70 | 880 | 1 778 | 1 243 | 2 480 | 3 255 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | VF | 520 | 1 443 | 2 070 | 591 | 125 | 1 398 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 477 | 324 | 50 | 79 | 219 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **American Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa américaines** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 34 | 25 | 23 | 1 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Andorra** | | | | | | | | **Andorre** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | 2 418 | # 1 808 | 1 872 | 1 949 | 3 555 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | … | 1 351 | 1 893 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 9 | 210 | 425 | 64 | 64 | 130 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 27 | 103 | 726 | 19 | 23 | 24 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | TF | 39 | 62 | 62 | 25 | 28 | 74 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 50 | 86 | 99 | 48 | 59 | 134 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1,4] | TF | 220 | 245 | 230 | 125 | 169 | 265 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1,4] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 247 | 309 | 298 | 412 | 539 | 773 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 2 289 | 3 823 | # 6 800 | 2 090 | 297 | 3 890 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 550 | 3 209 | 5 605 | 1 793 | 433 | 3 694 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 12 | 319 | 684 | 375 | 870 | 1 666 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 14 | 243 | 694 | 297 | 813 | 2 513 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 619 | 733 | 824 | 368 | 807 | 1 101 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 554 | 1 097 | 1 254 | 1 079 | 1 788 | 2 305 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Australia** | | | | | | | | **Australie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [5] | VF | 3 726 | 5 499 | 5 790 | 1 828 | 246 | 3 694 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [5] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 10 370 | 19 719 | 31 064 | 26 235 | 17 132 | 24 214 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Austria** | | | | | | | | **Autriche** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [6] | TCE | 17 173 | 19 952 | 22 004 | 15 091 | 12 728 | 26 215 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [6] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 13 435 | 16 243 | 18 751 | 13 706 | 9 841 | 19 175 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | 693 | 1 280 | 587 | … | 1 508 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 87 | 100 | 792 | 340 | 368 | 942 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Bahamas** | | | | | | | | **Bahamas** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 598 | 1 625 | 1 378 | 441 | 892 | 1 452 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 356 | 2 081 | 2 159 | 972 | 2 334 | 3 524 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | VF | 2 311 | 6 313 | 11 952 | # 1 909 | 3 612 | 9 949 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 593 | 1 603 | 2 163 | 724 | 1 886 | 3 886 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 156 | 208 | 139 | 182 | 135 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 82 | 103 | 218 | 273 | 420 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 442 | 548 | 532 | 207 | 145 | 540 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 628 | 905 | 1 041 | 578 | 627 | 929 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | … | 4 738[7] | 5 674[7] | 3 598[8] | 3 361[8] | 4 920[8] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 28 | 346 | 665 | 546 | 662 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Belgium** | | | | | | | | **Belgique** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 5 560 | 6 747 | 7 186 | # 2 584 | 3 243 | 8 220 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 10 881 | 12 680 | 7 227 | 7 336 | 8 737 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 131 | 237 | 242 | 144 | 219 | 373 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 78 | 214 | 264 | 247 | 374 | 599 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 138 | 176 | 199 | 325 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 108 | 149 | 203 | 247 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [9] | TF | 387 | 270 | 232 | 42 | 72 | 146 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [9] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 488 | 429 | 442 | 94 | 143 | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 5 | 14 | # 41[10] | 30[10] | ~0[10,11] | 21[10] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 5 | 19 | 64 | 84 | 4 | ~0 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 284 | 524 | 679 | 323 | 180 | 724 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 92 | 345 | 339 | 240 | 269 | 706 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Bonaire** | | | | | | | | **Bonaire** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 59 | 63 | 71 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 37 | 87 | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | … | 217 | 365 | 197 | 502 | 915 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 557 | 662 | 443 | 1 003 | 1 464 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 521 | 1 474 | 1 973 | 329 | 314 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 176 | 563 | 440 | 117 | 275 | 374 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 1 991 | 5 358 | 5 161 | 2 146 | 746 | 3 630 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 085 | 4 168 | 5 522 | 3 099 | 3 005 | 4 968 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 219 | 337 | 330 | 83 | 56 | 173 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 211 | 412 | 389 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | … | 126 | 214 | 62 | 4 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | 191 | … | 38 | 2 | 14 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 3 466 | 4 837 | 6 047 | 1 290 | 2 300 | 5 557 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 662 | 3 063 | 3 807 | 1 861 | 2 734 | 3 701 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | THS | 124 | 245 | 274 | 67 | 106 | 116 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 46 | 105 | 128 | 145 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 34 | 148 | # 142 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 | 2 | 2 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | THS | 28[4] | 198[12] | 336[12] | 180[12] | 135[12] | 785[12] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 29 | 177 | 387 | 169 | 145 | 400 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 220[4] | 1 422[13] | 2 508[13] | 1 306[13] | 196[13] | 2 277[13] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 71 | 929 | 1 671 | 1 119 | 197 | 1 529 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 100[12] | 176[12] | 569 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 75 | 229 | 171 | 437 | 554 | 545 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Canada** | | | | | | | | **Canada** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 16 968[14] | # 18 771 | 16 219[14] | 2 960[14] | 3 062[14] | 12 824[14] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 9 176 | 15 891 | 18 440 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 361 | 168 | 288 | 122 | 17 | 284 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 394 | 356 | 465 | 260 | 46 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [15] | TF | 26 | 12 | 54 | 35 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [15] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 4 | 7 | 14 | 31 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 19[4] | 29[4] | 71[4] | 11[12] | 40[12] | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 43 | … | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 540 | 2 027 | 2 801[2] | 1 119[2] | 190[2] | 2 030[2] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 186 | 1 608 | 2 362 | 841 | 535 | 1 907 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **China [16]** | | | | | | | | **Chine [16]** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 20 034 | 46 809 | 55 664 | 7 967[17] | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 8 730 | 29 296 | 45 814 | 9 951 | 11 330 | 9 583 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 8 007 | 14 773 | 20 085 | 1 359 | 89 | 568 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 13 588 | 27 208 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 4 202 | 9 014 | 11 926[18] | 2 822[18] | 3 697[18] | 2 484[18] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 7 181 | 22 688 | 9 321 | 15 672 | 9 064 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 399 | # 933 | 1 405[19] | 1 252[2,19,20] | 2 127[2,19,20] | 4 519[2,19,20] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 887 | 1 891 | 3 473 | 1 932 | 3 239 | 7 321 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 23 | 26 | 15 | 7 | 29 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 22 | 24 | 35 | 19 | 72 | 85 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 37[12] | 35[12] | 194 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 15 | … | 39 | 6 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [21] | TF | 48 | 88 | 104 | 25 | 26 | 114 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [21] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 28 | 91 | 111 | 37 | 43 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 785 | 1 679 | 2 100 | 1 012 | 1 347 | 2 350 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 763 | 2 008 | 2 426 | 1 464 | 1 834 | 3 256 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 188[22] | … | 252[22] | 668 | 576 | 2 047 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 103 | 93 | 213 | 199 | 315 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 1 485 | # * 7 743 | 9 111[23] | 5 545[23] | 10 641[23] | 15 324[23] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | … | 5 551 | 10 891 | 13 628 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 742 | 2 261 | 2 507 | 1 085 | 356 | 1 613 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 100 | 2 591 | 2 396 | 1 152 | 417 | 1 050 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Curaçao** | | | | | | | | **Curaçao** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 224 | 222 | 342 | 175 | 265 | 490 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 175 | 244 | 438 | 282 | 553 | 995 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 2 100 | 2 470 | 2 173 | 632 | 1 937 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 018 | 2 644 | 2 137 | 734 | 2 090 | 2 835 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Czechia** | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 3 381 | 9 404 | 8 629 | 3 919 | 3 768 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 5 772 | 8 068 | 3 853 | 3 358 | 5 283 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 35 | 61 | 81[4] | 202 | 382 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | 3 | 11 | 81 | 108 | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Denmark** | | | | | | | | **Danemark** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | … | 26 927 | 26 730 | # 16 031 | 18 372 | 31 530 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 3 691 | 5 293 | 5 704 | 3 966 | 4 473 | 8 912 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | THS | 21 | 30 | 51 | 75 | 114 | 145 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 5 | 7 | 18 | 30 | 38 | 46 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 60 | 79 | 77 | 22 | 15 | 61 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 42 | 57 | 94 | 30 | 23 | 91 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [24] | TF | 1 776 | 3 691 | 4 125 | 2 405 | 4 994 | 7 163 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [24] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 1 571 | 3 518 | 4 162 | 2 675 | 5 697 | 8 406 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | VF | 440 | 860 | 1 047 | 507 | 669 | 1 265 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 315 | 488 | 786 | 704 | 1 060 | 1 802 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 3 133 | 8 608 | 14 731 | 3 677 | 7 998 | 11 724 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 954 | 7 206 | 13 633 | 4 874 | 9 499 | 13 625 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 235 | 1 127 | 1 150 | 549 | 1 219 | 1 891 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 152 | 656 | 646 | 755 | 1 225 | 2 235 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | VF | 315 | 83 | 84 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 58 | 66 | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | **Estonie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [25] | TF | 530 | 1 917 | 2 511 | 1 023 | 808 | 2 166 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [25] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 452 | 1 229 | … | 833 | 904 | 1 630 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 300 | 837 | 868 | 194 | 170 | 393 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 54 | 77 | 51 | 7 | 8 | 12 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2,26] | TF | 103 | 227 | 468 | 271 | 518 | 897 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2,26] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 177 | 533 | 1 434 | 2 282 | 2 601 | 3 883 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | TF | 318 | 545 | 632 | 147 | 32 | 636 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 369 | 722 | 825 | 237 | 66 | 1 069 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Finland** | | | | | | | | **Finlande** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 779[27] | 3 140 | 3 670 | 896 | 807 | 2 127 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 383 | 3 069 | 4 496 | 1 757 | 1 541 | 3 557 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **France** | | | | | | | | **France** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | * 60 033 | 74 988 | 76 647 | * 41 684 | * 48 395 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 31 295 | 52 126 | 56 178 | 35 796 | 44 665 | 67 369 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **French Guiana** | | | | | | | | **Guyane française** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [28] | TF | … | 95 | … | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [28] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 44 | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1,4] | TF | 172 | 208 | 154 | 77 | 83 | 219 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1,4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 326 | 759 | 630 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [24] | TF | 125 | 269 | … | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [24] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 94 | 13 | 89 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 45[24] | 108[24] | 91[24] | 246 | 332 | 570 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 59 | 80 | 53 | 67 | 164 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | … | 1 067 | 1 087 | 1 577 | 3 653 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 287 | 737 | 586 | 1 351 | 3 782 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [27] | TCE | 14 847 | 21 500 | 26 875 | 12 449 | 11 688 | 28 463 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [27] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 24 053 | 40 518 | 49 116 | 22 068 | 22 137 | 31 257 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 286 | 429 | 931 | 355 | 624 | 915 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 30 | 867 | 706 | 191 | 664 | 895 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | **Grèce** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 10 130[29] | 14 765[29] | 15 007[30] | 7 374[30] | 14 705[30] | 27 836[30] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 4 182 | 13 455 | 13 857 | 6 193 | 13 666 | 20 094 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 108 | 99 | 110 | 54 | 47 | 149 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 76 | 71 | 112 | 186 | 232 | 569 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Guadeloupe** | | | | | | | | **Guadeloupe** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4,31] | TF | 640[27] | 372 | 392 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4,31] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 458 | 306 | 510 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Guam [21]** | | | | | | | | **Guam [21]** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 362 | 1 228 | 1 197 | 328 | 79 | 328 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | … | 1 119 | 396 | 602 | 1 494 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 216 | 791 | 1 053 | 329 | 393 | 992 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [32] | TF | … | 45 | 12 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [32] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 | … | 2 | 1 | 13 | 11 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [33] | TF | … | 5 | 22 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [33] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | 2 | 13 | 3 | 16 | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 106 | 117 | 152 | 87 | 158 | 288 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 33 | 35 | 80 | 24 | 26 | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2,4] | TF | 145 | 112 | 255 | 203 | 148 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2,4] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 90 | 80 | 383 | 102 | 110 | 73 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 271 | 673 | 863 | 204 | 459 | 844 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 85 | 465 | 627 | 157 | 305 | 552 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 2 878 | 9 979 | 9 510 | * 7 417 | 7 929 | 12 649 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 938 | 4 761 | 6 595 | 4 223 | 5 791 | 8 984 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Iceland** | | | | | | | | **Islande** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 190 | 374 | 489 | 486 | 698 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 186 | 413 | 562 | 654 | 1 303 | 2 468 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **India** | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 2 124 | 3 919 | 5 776 | 6 291[2] | 6 989[2] | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 7 659 | … | 13 413 | 9 135 | 22 410 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | … | … | 3 915 | 1 546 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 5 094 | 7 618 | 3 603 | 548 | 7 036 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 452 | 1 889 | 2 938 | 1 550 | 989 | 4 108 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 205 | 1 025 | 2 631 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 61 | … | 1 518 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 186 | 1 736 | 955 | 1 963 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Ireland** | | | | | | | | **Irlande** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [34] | TF | 4 818 | 7 333 | 7 134 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [34] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 698 | 6 779 | 8 185 | 4 665 | 5 207 | 14 186 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | TF | 2 215 | 1 903 | 2 803 | 831 | 397 | 2 675 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure [35] | | 3 491 | 3 750 | 5 638 | 2 629 | 2 356 | 6 266 | Dépenses touristiques [35] |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | **Italie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [36] | TF | 31 052 | 36 513 | 43 626 | 25 190 | 26 888 | 49 811 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [36] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 30 411 | 38 364 | … | 20 317 | 25 355 | 44 848 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [37,38] | TF | 1 147 | 1 479 | 1 922 | 880 | 1 464 | 2 478 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [37,38] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 1 069 | 1 545 | 2 001 | 1 256 | 2 095 | 3 621 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Japan** | | | | | | | | **Japon** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | VF | 3 345 | 6 728 | 8 611 | 4 116 | 246 | 3 832 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 4 894 | # 15 554 | 15 356 | 11 396 | 5 351 | 10 633 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 1 075 | # 2 987 | 4 207 | 1 067 | 2 012 | 4 277 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 973 | 1 759 | 4 390 | 1 745 | 3 426 | 6 913 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | 4 365 | 4 097 | 2 035 | 1 330 | 4 729 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 155 | 801 | 1 236 | 743 | 761 | 1 734 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1,39] | TF | 918 | 1 399 | 1 470 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1,39] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 785 | 969 | 1 620 | 739 | 1 222 | 1 704 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [40] | TF | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | ~0 | 2 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [40] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | … | 4 | ~0 | ~0 | 2 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [12] | THS | 72 | 104 | 207 | 86 | 85 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [12] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 307 | 413 | 574 | 526 | 708 | 1 687 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | … | 319 | 1 224 | 2 079 | 3 169 | 6 901 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 94 | 212 | 195 | 259 | 827 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 60 | 672 | 1 670 | 812 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 52 | 143 | 385 | 227 | 6 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [41] | TF | 539 | 1 116 | 1 373 | 636 | 478 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [41] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 37 | 446 | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [42] | TF | 450 | 1 140 | 2 168 | 414 | 890 | 1 466 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [42] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 710 | 5 969 | 8 026 | 2 369 | 3 162 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 87 | … | 414 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 27 | 27 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 11 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Liberia [3]** | | | | | | | | **Libéria [3]** |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 67 | … | 4 | 4 | 4 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 56 | 81[12] | … | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 4 | 301 | 170 | 93 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Liechtenstein [43]** | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein [43]** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 59[12] | 50[12] | 64 | 58 | 71 | 101 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 650 | 2 000 | 1 507 | 937 | 948 | 2 169 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 77 | 920 | 958 | 574 | 585 | 1 174 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [27,44] | TCE | 768 | 913 | 805 | 525 | 615 | 1 013 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [27,44] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 4 867 | 6 057 | 4 668 | 5 906 | 5 737 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [38] | TF | 75 | 277 | 196 | 68 | 8 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [38] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 106 | 275 | 425 | 202 | 118 | 405 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [45] | TF | 192 | 438 | 746 | 199 | 432 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [45] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 22 | 48 | 45 | 28 | 29 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [46] | TF | 7 469 | 16 431 | 24 577 | 4 333 | 135 | 10 071 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [46] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 5 044 | 10 389 | 19 619 | 3 373 | 117 | 7 816 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 315 | 395 | 792 | 555 | 1 322 | 1 675 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | … | 1 408 | 3 525 | 4 513 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 42[47] | 143[47] | 169 | 75 | 168 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 26 | 149 | 208 | 82 | 191 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 116 | 1 171[48] | 1 339[48] | 659[48] | 968[48] | 2 287[48] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 656 | 755 | 1 066 | 392 | 772 | 1 590 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 6[4] | 9[21] | 5[4] | 1 | ~0 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [49] | | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques [49] |
| **Martinique** | | | | | | | | **Martinique** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 457 | 484 | 478 | 312 | 291 | 556 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 384 | 280 | 472 | 280 | 283 | 535 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | … | 6 | 7 | 17 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 422 | 761 | 935 | 309 | 180 | 997 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 616 | 1 189 | 1 585 | 518 | 383 | 1 652 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 20 241 | 21 915 | 23 290 | 24 824 | 31 860 | 38 326 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 6 847 | 13 908 | 14 529 | 12 133 | 21 508 | 30 398 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [50] | TF | … | 19 | 45 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [50] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | … | 24 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | THS | 233 | 286 | 279 | 159 | 218 | 327 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | 339 | 456 | 59 | 33 | 286 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 33 | 203 | 288 | 49 | 34 | 261 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | … | 272 | 1 088 | 351 | 1 554 | 2 036 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | 765 | 180 | 903 | 1 110 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 18 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 2 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 17 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 2 602 | 5 843 | 9 288 | 2 778 | 3 722 | 10 869 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 469 | 5 426 | 8 176 | 4 514 | 4 670 | 10 415 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | 578[51] | # 1 718[52] | 952[52] | 492[52] | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 138 | 135 | 113 | 188 | 290 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 194 | 660 | 792 | 903 | 131 | 233 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 169 | 83 | 91 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 272 | 778 | 984 | 170 | 233 | 461 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 362 | 471 | 131 | 135 | 294 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | 1 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [53] | TF | 363 | 375 | 603 | 230 | 151 | 615 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [53] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 232 | 160 | 378 | 238 | 176 | 433 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 6 574 | 10 012 | 10 883 | 7 265 | 6 248 | 16 063 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 10 611 | … | … | 10 708 | 10 457 | 18 583 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 86 | 101 | 99 | 31 | 12 | 79 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 108 | 149 | 129 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | … | 2 353 | 2 435 | 948 | 205 | 1 389 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 2 318 | 6 486 | 6 523 | 5 686 | 2 875 | 4 096 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 281 | 712[2] | 1 011[2] | 384[2] | 222[2] | 818[2] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 50 | 206 | 314 | 199 | 184 | 596 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 35 | 58 | 74 | 85 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 44 | 106 | 97 | 143 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 656 | 1 010 | 1 555 | 502 | 518 | 528 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 47 | 139 | 736 | 321 | 265 | 1 142 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [54] | TF | 2 | 3 | 6 | 1 | ~0 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [54] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 | 1 | 2 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 147 | 197 | 262 | 118 | 294 | 537 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 116 | 199 | 253 | 387 | 483 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Northern Mariana Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Mariannes du Nord** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 676 | 507 | 379 | 89 | 13 | 97 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 655 | … | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Norway** | | | | | | | | **Norvège** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 2 880[55] | 3 824 | 4 767[56] | 1 397[27] | 1 435[27] | 4 979[27] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 730 | 4 243 | 5 299 | 2 172 | 2 401 | 6 445 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 279 | 891 | 1 441 | 622 | 464 | 2 059 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 627 | 1 072 | 722 | 511 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | VF | 2 332 | 3 378 | 5 567 | 1 378 | 140 | 896 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 3 985 | 5 740 | 10 387 | 2 346 | 860 | 3 381 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 378 | 798 | 907 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 582 | 828 | 998 | 765 | 884 | 1 182 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [57] | TF | 53 | 81 | 85 | 18 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [57] |
| Tourism expenditure [49] | | … | 63 | 76 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques [49] |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 345 | 702 | 1 324 | 414 | 618 | 1 488 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 372 | 1 108 | 2 621 | 1 853 | 3 611 | 7 388 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 42 | 69 | 140 | 39 | 17 | 67 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [5] | TF | 438 | 341[58] | 465[58] | 252[58] | 95[58] | 579[58] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [5] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 162 | 96 | 434 | 212 | 102 | 475 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 479 | 1 571[59] | 2 299[59] | 897[59] | 444[59] | 2 009[59] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 521 | 1 438 | 2 475 | 1 002 | 1 043 | 2 938 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | TF | 1 760 | 2 623 | 3 520 | 1 483 | 164 | 2 654 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 141 | 2 863 | 3 441 | 2 499 | 953 | 5 239 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | **Pologne** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 19 215[60] | 15 200[60] | 12 470[60] | 8 418 | 9 722 | 15 948 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 6 927 | 7 161 | 9 875 | 8 843 | 10 142 | 16 419 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | **Portugal** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 9 511 | 10 612 | 6 756[27] | 4 208[27,61] | 6 345[27,61] | 16 308[27,61] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 5 646 | 9 038 | 12 984 | 10 533 | 13 823 | 26 309 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Puerto Rico [62]** | | | | | | | | **Porto Rico [62]** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [38] | TF | 3 131 | 3 686 | 3 186 | 2 617 | 2 755 | 3 273 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [38] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 828 | 3 239 | 3 211 | 2 921 | 2 787 | 3 330 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | … | … | 1 700 | 582 | 611 | 2 560 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | … | 14 318 | 14 830 | 25 046 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [63] | VF | 3 753 | 6 023 | 8 798 | 2 519 | 967 | 3 198 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [63] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 6 670 | 8 282 | 14 315 | 11 524 | 11 432 | 14 501 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 32[64] | 67[27,65] | 64[27,65] | 29[27,65] | 69[27,65] | 162[27,65] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 71 | 138 | 222 | 353 | 484 | 844 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Réunion** | | | | | | | | **Réunion** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [24] | TF | 304 | 409 | 420 | 217 | 251 | 495 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [24] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 216 | 384 | 389 | 181 | 227 | 439 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 5 445 | 5 839 | 7 498 | 5 023 | 6 789 | 12 697 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 689 | 1 324 | 1 631 | 1 619 | 3 525 | 5 036 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 10 290 | 22 201 | 22 281 | 6 359 | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 7 805 | 13 239 | 6 029 | 6 330 | 6 819 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [66] | TF | … | … | 605 | 460 | 480 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [66] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 4 | 67 | 224 | 212 | 284 | 618 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Saba** | | | | | | | | **Saba** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 10 | 12 | 12 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [38] | TF | 79 | 141 | 98 | 30 | 20 | 80 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [38] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 63 | 121 | 90 | 107 | 153 | 302 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | TF | 231 | 318 | 306 | 131 | 199 | 356 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 230 | 382 | 309 | 340 | 569 | 1 080 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [38] | TF | 60 | 96 | 72 | 27 | 24 | 59 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [38] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 53 | 104 | 86 | 88 | 60 | 166 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 68 | 102 | 122 | 23 | 3 | 49 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 36 | 74 | 124 | 23 | ~0 | 58 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **San Marino** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Marin** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [67] | TCE | 28 | 50 | 120 | 58 | 94 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [67] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | … | 155 | 225 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 6 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 15 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | 7 | 11 | 16 | 30 | 48 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 3 325 | 8 037 | 10 850 | 4 138 | 3 477 | 16 638 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | 7 536 | 4 646 | 4 639 | 26 517 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 280[12] | 769 | * 900 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 168 | 334 | 464 | 136 | 416 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [68,69] | TCE | … | 453 | 683 | 446 | 871 | 1 773 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [68,69] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 308 | 950 | 1 430 | 2 179 | 3 074 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 121 | 129 | 175 | 115 | 183 | 332 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 224 | 269 | 352 | 334 | 594 | 964 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 14 | 40 | 39 | 24 | 40 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 57[3] | 64[3] | 26[3] | 39[3] | 23 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [70] | TF | 6 070 | 7 079 | 9 161 | 2 086 | 325 | 5 344 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [70] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 7 611 | 6 209 | 14 178 | 5 355 | 4 109 | 11 794 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Sint Eustatius [71]** | | | | | | | | **Saint-Eustache [71]** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 9 | 10 | 11 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [72] | TF | 460 | 468 | 443 | 106 | 249 | 373 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [72] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | … | 681 | 243 | 499 | 974 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 903 | 1 515[73] | 1 327[73] | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 630 | 1 282 | 2 334 | 1 340 | 1 179 | 1 481 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 732 | 1 555 | 2 049 | 1 216 | 1 832 | 3 936 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 128 | 1 894 | 2 808 | 1 461 | 2 032 | 3 142 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 12 | 9[74] | 21 | 4 | 1 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 17 | 6 | 51 | 7 | … | 14 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 4 488[75] | 7 369[75] | # 8 074 | 2 802[76] | 2 256[76] | 5 698[76] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 2 654 | 8 629 | 10 309 | 2 716 | 2 113 | 4 793 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | **Espagne** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 32 971 | 55 914 | 52 677 | 18 933 | 31 181 | 71 659 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 25 368 | 51 959 | 58 348 | 18 379 | 34 183 | 72 097 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [1] | TF | 403 | 549 | 654 | 508 | 194 | 720 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [1] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 367 | 729 | 1 044 | 1 076 | 615 | 1 357 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | THS | … | 88 | 522 | 170[77] | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3,78] | | 255 | 52 | 409 | 465 | 615 | 415 | Dépenses touristiques [3,78] |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 29 | 246[2] | 495[2] | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 8 | 114 | 82 | 689 | 1 077 | 1 065 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 43[79] | 161 | 205 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 52 | 96 | 69 | 19 | 14 | 32 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Sweden** | | | | | | | | **Suède** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 2 310[80] | 4 883 | 5 183 | 1 957 | 2 990 | 6 629 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 3 471 | 6 554 | 8 336 | 4 347 | 6 062 | 8 962 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Switzerland** | | | | | | | | **Suisse** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 6 946[81] | 7 229[81] | 8 628[81] | 3 690[82] | 4 390[82] | 9 160[82] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 11 354 | 11 914 | 17 883 | 11 110 | 12 123 | 19 225 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 815[12] | 3 571 | 8 546[83] | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 2 035 | 6 308 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | … | … | 160 | 351 | 296 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 9 | 142 | 102 | 99 | 74 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 6 952[2] | 11 567[2] | 15 936 | 6 725 | 511 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 9 257 | 12 103 | 23 796 | 14 573 | 5 276 | 16 492 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [84] | TF | … | … | 40 | 18 | 6 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [84] |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | … | 24 | 26 | 12 | 43 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | THS | 53 | 81 | 202 | 482[2] | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 27 | 105 | 151 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 29 | 42 | 47 | 9 | ~0 | 18 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 15 | 17 | 48 | 9 | 10 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [4] | TF | 260 | 463 | 388 | 95 | 41 | 227 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [4] |
| Tourism expenditure | | 232 | 593 | 630 | 152 | 117 | 506 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 4 120 | 6 378 | 7 828[2] | 2 012[2] | 2 475[2] | 6 441[2] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 1 838 | 2 800 | 3 477 | 1 153 | 1 462 | 2 546 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 7 083 | 20 273 | 31 364[85] | 15 894[85] | 29 925[85] | 50 453[85] | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 20 760 | 26 318 | 16 719 | 33 706 | 57 849 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 218 | 12 | … | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 79 | 176 | 281 | 165 | 405 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 53 | … | … | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ~0 | ~0 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 1 | 2 | 1 | ~0 | 1 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 160 | 468 | 946 | 473 | 513 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 382 | 802 | 519 | 942 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | | | **Ukraine** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 3 716 | 17 631 | 21 203 | 3 141 | 3 973 | 2 173 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 3 542 | 4 696 | 669 | 1 387 | 849 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TCE | 2 315[12] | 7 126[12] | … | 7 165[27] | 11 479[27] | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 632 | 3 218 | 8 577 | 24 615 | 34 440 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **United Kingdom** | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 21 719 | 28 039 | 28 911 | 10 714 | 6 287 | 30 741 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | 20 487 | 34 252 | 38 567 | 26 668 | 32 959 | 67 587 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 295 | 613 | 783 | 621 | 1 027 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 835 | 1 279 | 726 | 1 324 | 2 544 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 43 318 | 49 206 | 60 010 | 19 212 | 22 280 | 50 870 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 93 743 | 116 682 | 161 821 | 84 297 | 84 171 | 165 461 | Dépenses touristiques |

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

| Country or area of destination | Series[&] Série[&] | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Pays ou zone de destination |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | **Iles Vierges américaines** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 454 | 594 | 572 | 303 | 685 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 822 | 1 432 | 1 223 | 686 | 1 004 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 2 022 | 1 808 | 2 353 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 725 | 699 | 1 669 | 1 085 | 587 | 1 838 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 92 | 242 | 975 | 1 504 | 1 881 | 5 233 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | 125 | 284 | 350 | 596 | 1 437 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 44 | 62 | 97 | 22 | … | 30 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 104 | 242 | 58 | 2 | 32 | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 700 | 706 | 526 | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 995 | 722 | 885 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals [2] | VF | 1 351 | 3 477 | 5 050 | 3 837 | 157 | 3 661 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs [2] |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | 2 300 | 4 450 | 3 232 | 149 | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 61 | 336 | 1 025[2] | … | … | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | … | … | 1 291 | … | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | TF | 163 | 669 | 815 | 502 | 554 | … | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure [3] | | … | 447 | 492 | 412 | 393 | 829 | Dépenses touristiques [3] |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Tourist/visitor arrivals | VF | 1 416 | 1 559 | 2 239 | 639 | 381 | 1 044 | Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs |
| Tourism expenditure | | 145 | 99 | 135 | 66 | … | … | Dépenses touristiques |

Source:

World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO Statistics Database, last accessed December 2023.

The majority of the expenditure data have been provided to the WTO by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). & Series (by order of priority, see Annex II): TF: Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. VF: Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. TCE: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. THS: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.

1 Excluding nationals residing abroad.
2 Including nationals residing abroad.
3 Excluding passenger transport.
4 Arrivals by air.
5 Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.
6 Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes.
7 Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment.
8 Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.
9 Arrivals by air. Excluding nationals residing abroad.
10 Including regional high end tourists.
11 Due to covid mandatory quarantine, only 1 tourist staying 113 nights was received.
12 Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.
13 Arrivals by all means of transport.
14 Data based on customs counts and adjusted using questionnaire surveys.
15 Arrivals by air at Bangui only.
16 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
17 Including arrivals of non-residents visitors through border areas in China.

Source:

Organisation mondiale du tourisme (OMT), Madrid, base de données statistiques de l'OMT, dernier accés décembre 2023.

La majorité des données sur les dépenses touristiques sont celles que le Fonds monétaire international (FMI) a fournies à l'Organisation mondiale du tourisme (OMT). & Série (par ordre de priorite, voir annexe II): TF: Arrivées de touristes non résidents aux frontières nationales. VF: Arrivées de visiteurs non résidents aux frontières nationales. TCE: Arrivées de touristes non résidents dans tous les types d'établissements d'hébergement touristique. THS: Arrivées de touristes non résidents dans les hôtels et établissements assimilés.

1 À l'exclusion des nationaux résidant à l'étranger.
2 Y compris les nationaux du pays résidant à l'étranger.
3 Non compris le transport de passagers.
4 Arrivées par voie aérienne.
5 À l'exclusion des nationaux du pays résidant à l'étranger et des membres des équipages.
6 Seulement logement payé; sont exclus les séjours chez des amis et membres de la famille et des résidences secondaires.
7 Exclut le segment de la frontière biélorusse-russe.
8 Comprend l'estimation du segment frontalier biélorusse-russe.
9 Arrivées par voie aérienne. À l'exclusion des nationaux résidant à l'étranger.
10 Y compris les touristes régionaux haut de gamme.
11 En raison de la quarantaine obligatoire covid, seul 1 touriste séjournant 113 nuits a été reçu.
12 Non résidents touristes dans les hôtels et établissements assimilés.
13 Arrivées par tous moyens de transport confondus.
14 Données basées sur les comptages douaniers et ajustées à l'aide d'enquêtes par questionnaire.
15 Arrivées par voie aérienne à Bangui uniquement.
16 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
17 Y compris les arrivées de visiteurs non résidents à travers les zones frontalières en Chine.

18 Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.
19 Arrivals of non-resident travellers by immigration checkpoints.
20 The nationals residing abroad are calculated with the country of residence reported at the exit.
21 Air and sea arrivals.
22 Arrivals to Félix Houphouët Boigny Airport only.
23 Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism.
24 Arrivals by air only.
25 Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS.
26 Arrivals through all ports of entry.
27 Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.
28 Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure.
29 Information based on administrative data.
30 Information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece.
31 Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part).
32 Arrivals by air at Conakry airport.
33 Arrivals at "Osvaldo Vieira" Airport.
34 Including tourists from Northern Ireland.
35 Including the expenditures of foreign workers in Israel.
36 Excluding seasonal and border workers.
37 Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards.
38 Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.
39 Arrivals of non-resident visitors from all border entry points.
40 Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.
41 Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border.
42 Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.
43 Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.
44 Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others.
45 Departures.
46 Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.
47 Arrivals by air only (Bamako-Sénou airport).
48 Departures by air and by sea.
49 Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September.
50 Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.
51 The data correspond only to 12 border posts.
52 The data of all the border posts of the country are used.
53 Including arrivals from India.
54 Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.
55 Non-resident tourists staying in registered hotels.
56 Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders.
57 Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).
58 E/D cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR.
59 Including tourists with identity document other than a passport.
60 Based on surveys by the Institute of Tourism.
61 Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation.
62 Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.
63 Including nationals residing abroad and crew members.
64 Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titulars of tourism licences).
65 Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
66 January-November.
67 Including Italian visitors.
68 Excluding Kosovo and Metohija.

18 Ne comprend pas d'autres catégories de non-résidents tels que les travailleurs, les étudiants, etc.
19 Arrivées de voyageurs non résidents par les points de contrôle de l'immigration.
20 Les ressortissants résidant à l'étranger sont calculés avec le pays de résidence déclaré à la sortie.
21 Arrivées par voie aérienne et maritime.
22 Arrivées à l'aéroport Félix Houphouët Boigny seulement.
23 À l'exclusion des arrivées dans des ports à tourisme nautique.
24 Arrivées par avion uniquement.
25 Basé sur les données de positionnement mobile de la Banque d'Estonie et de Positium LBS.
26 Arrivées à travers tous les ports d'entrée.
27 Arrivées de touristes non résidents dans tous les types d'établissements d'hébergement touristique.
28 Enquête au départ de l'aéroport de Cayenne-Rochambeau.
29 Informations basées sur des données administratives.
30 Les informations sont basées sur l'enquête aux frontières menée par la Banque de Grèce.
31 Les îles du Nord, Saint-Barthélemy et Saint-Martin (partie française) sont exclues.
32 Arrivées par voie aérienne à l'aéroport de Conakry.
33 Arrivées à l'aéroport "Osvaldo Vieira".
34 Y compris touristes à Irlande du Nord.
35 Y compris les dépenses des travailleurs étrangers en Israël.
36 À l'exclusion des travailleurs saisonniers et frontaliers.
37 Y compris les nationaux résidant à l'étranger; cartes d'embarquement.
38 Arrivées de touristes non résidents par voie aérienne.
39 Arrivées de visiteurs non résidents de tous les points d'entrée frontaliers.
40 Arrivées par voie aérienne. Tarawa et île Christmas.
41 Départs de non-résidents. Enquête menée auprès de personnes franchissant la frontière de l'État.
42 À l'exclusion des nationalités libanaise, syrienne et palestinienne.
43 À l'exclusion des touristes à long terme en camping ou dans des appartements de vacances.
44 Incluyant auberges de jeunesse, hébergement touristique privé et augres.
45 Départs.
46 Y compris les résidents de Singapour traversant la frontière par voie terrestre à travers le Johore Causeway.
47 Arrivées par voie aérienne uniquement (aéroport de Bamako-Sénou).
48 Départs par voies aérienne et maritime.
49 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires finissant le 30 septembre.
50 Arrivées dans les États de Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei et Yap; non compris les citoyens FSM.
51 les données ne couvrent que 12 postes frontière.
52 Les données de l'ensemble des postes frontières du pays sont utilisées.
53 Y compris les arrivées à Inde.
54 Y compris les nationaux de Nioué résidant habituellement en Nouvelle-Zélande.
55 Non résidents touristes dans les hôtels enregistrés.
56 Arrivées de touristes non résidents aux frontières nationales.
57 Arrivées par voie aérienne (Aéroport international de Palaos).
58 Cartes d'embarquement et de débarquement à l'aéroport « Silvio Petirossi » et comptages des passagers lors du franchissement des frontières nationales – Police Nationale et SENATUR.
59 Nouvelle série estimée comprenant les touristes avec une pièce d'identité autre qu'un passeport.
60 Basé sur des enquêtes de l'Institut du tourisme.
61 Inclure les hôtels, les appart-hôtels, les pousadas, les appartements touristiques, les villages touristiques, les terrains de camping, les centres de loisirs, le tourisme dans les zones rurales et les hébergements locaux.
62 Les données se réfèrent aux exercices budgétaires commençant le 1er juillet.
63 Y compris les nationaux résidant à l'étranger et membres des équipages.
64 Visiteurs ayant bénéficié des services touristiques fournis par les agences de tourisme et les voyagistes (titulaires de licences touristiques).
65 La rive gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender sont exclues.
66 Janvier-novembre.
67 Y compris les visiteurs italiens.
68 Non compris Kosovo et Metohija.

# 31 Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure *(continued)*

Thousands arrivals and millions of US dollars

## Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques *(suite)*

Milliers d'arrivées et millions de dollars É.-U.

69 Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments.

70 Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

71 Excluding Netherlands Antillean residents.

72 Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

73 The number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account).

74 Without 1st quarter.

75 Excluding arrivals for work and contract workers.

76 Excluding transit.

77 Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

78 West Bank and Gaza.

79 Arrivals at Zanderij Airport.

80 Camping excluding.

81 Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments).

82 All collective tourism establishments.

83 Including Iraqi nationals.

84 Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

85 Turkish citizens resident abroad are included.

69 Touristes séjournant dans des établissements d'hébergement pour visiteurs.

70 Non compris les arrivées de malaysiens par voie terrestre.

71 A l'exclusion des résidents des Antilles Néerlandaises.

72 Arrivées par voie aérienne. Y compris les arrivées à Saint-Martin (partie française).

73 Le nombre d'arrivées par le biais du tourisme récepteur est basé sur une combinaison de statistiques de l'hébergement et de statistiques d'une enquête à la frontière (calculés comme dans le Compte satellite du tourisme).

74 Sans 1er trimestre.

75 À l'exclusion des arrivées par travail et les travailleurs contractuels.

76 À l'exclusion des personnes en transit.

77 Représente uniquement les données sur l'activité hôtelière en Cisjordanie.

78 Cisjordanie et Gaza.

79 Arrivées à l'aéroport de Zanderij.

80 Camping exclu.

81 Hôtels et établissements assimilés (y compris les établissements de santé).

82 Tous les établissements touristiques collectifs.

83 Y compris les ressortissants iraquiens.

84 Arrivées par voie aérienne à l'aéroport de Dili.

85 Citoyens turcs résidant à l'étranger sont inclus.

# 32 Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients

Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

# Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires

Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total, all countries or areas** | | | | | | | | | **Total, tous pays ou zones** |
| **Bilateral** | **24 512** | **41 409** | **85 904** | **95 300** | **104 914** | **146 679** | **179 541** | **180 714** | **Bilatérale** |
| **Multilateral** | **7 012** | **16 470** | **21 548** | **24 788** | **41 829** | **57 840** | **66 282** | **77 999** | **Multilatérale** |
| **Total** | **31 524** | **57 879** | **107 452** | **120 088** | **146 743** | **204 519** | **245 823** | **258 712** | **Total** |
| **% of GNI** | **1.2** | **1.0** | **1.1** | **0.6** | **0.6** | **0.6** | **0.7** | **0.7** | **% du RNB** |
| **Africa** [1] | | | | | | | | | **Afrique** [1] |
| Bilateral | 9 195 | 13 399 | 25 091 | 29 252 | 30 319 | 44 053 | 39 874 | 37 199 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 3 128 | 8 444 | 10 730 | 12 927 | 19 781 | 31 891 | 30 269 | 31 028 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 12 323 | 21 843 | 35 821 | 42 178 | 50 100 | 75 943 | 70 143 | 68 227 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | % du RNB |
| **Northern Africa** [1,2] | | | | | | | | | **Afrique septentrionale** [1,2] |
| Bilateral | 2 788 | 2 523 | 1 848 | 1 593 | 3 839 | 8 041 | 7 681 | 2 971 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 203 | 458 | 836 | 1 010 | 1 234 | 3 160 | 1 324 | 180 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 2 991 | 2 981 | 2 685 | 2 603 | 5 072 | 11 201 | 9 005 | 3 151 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | % du RNB |
| **Southern Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique australe** |
| Bilateral | 138 | 626 | 646 | 1 261 | 1 208 | 1 537 | 1 339 | 1 759 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 79 | 210 | 312 | 482 | 599 | 141 | 421 | 672 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 217 | 837 | 958 | 1 743 | 1 807 | 1 679 | 1 760 | 2 431 | Total |
| % of GNI | 6.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | % du RNB |
| **Americas** [1] | | | | | | | | | **Amériques** [1] |
| Bilateral | 2 643 | 4 841 | 4 880 | 7 310 | 6 280 | 8 543 | 8 317 | 7 951 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 419 | 1 343 | 1 554 | 1 920 | 3 931 | 3 534 | 4 804 | 3 983 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 3 062 | 6 184 | 6 434 | 9 230 | 10 211 | 12 077 | 13 121 | 11 934 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **South America** | | | | | | | | | **Amérique du Sud** |
| Bilateral | 763 | 2 049 | 2 171 | 1 903 | 3 010 | 4 297 | 4 160 | 3 399 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 130 | 482 | 583 | 555 | 1 311 | 1 120 | 1 382 | 1 557 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 892 | 2 531 | 2 754 | 2 459 | 4 321 | 5 417 | 5 542 | 4 956 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Asia** [1] | | | | | | | | | **Asie** [1] |
| Bilateral | 8 594 | 12 770 | 39 821 | 28 139 | 29 130 | 41 209 | 36 742 | 42 352 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 808 | 4 727 | 5 929 | 5 068 | 11 339 | 12 712 | 10 326 | 12 745 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 11 402 | 17 497 | 45 750 | 33 207 | 40 469 | 53 921 | 47 069 | 55 097 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **South-central Asia** [3] | | | | | | | | | **Asie centrale et du Sud** [3] |
| Bilateral | 2 424 | 3 512 | 7 585 | 14 376 | 12 353 | 15 597 | 14 457 | 16 245 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 902 | 2 193 | 3 628 | 2 268 | 7 430 | 7 712 | 6 201 | 6 491 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 4 326 | 5 705 | 11 213 | 16 644 | 19 783 | 23 309 | 20 658 | 22 736 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | % du RNB |
| **Western Asia** [1,4] | | | | | | | | | **Asie occidentale** [1,4] |
| Bilateral | 3 788 | 2 156 | 24 442 | 7 354 | 11 891 | 19 706 | 16 346 | 20 402 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 249 | 797 | 1 064 | 1 727 | 2 175 | 3 762 | 3 074 | 4 316 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 4 037 | 2 954 | 25 506 | 9 081 | 14 065 | 23 468 | 19 420 | 24 719 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 | % du RNB |
| **Europe** [1,5] | | | | | | | | | **Europe** [1,5] |
| Bilateral | 359 | 1 567 | 2 569 | 3 283 | 3 232 | 3 407 | 21 344 | 22 090 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 52 | 721 | 1 482 | 2 381 | 3 551 | 4 592 | 12 943 | 23 535 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 410 | 2 288 | 4 051 | 5 664 | 6 783 | 7 999 | 34 287 | 45 624 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | % du RNB |
| **Oceania** | | | | | | | | | **Océanie** |
| Bilateral [1] | 852 | 1 715 | 976 | 1 617 | 1 536 | 2 889 | 1 994 | 2 348 | Bilatérale [1] |
| Multilateral [1] | 35 | 114 | 165 | 175 | 383 | 761 | 942 | 552 | Multilatérale [1] |
| Total | 887[1] | 1 829 | 1 141 | 1 792 | 1 919 | 3 650 | 2 936 | 2 900 | Total |
| % of GNI [1] | 14.0 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | % du RNB [1] |
| **Micronesia** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie** |
| Bilateral [1] | 169 | 260 | 214 | 163 | 220 | 324 | 365 | 343 | Bilatérale [1] |
| Multilateral [1] | 2 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 29 | 72 | 111 | 75 | Multilatérale [1] |
| Total | 171[1] | 266 | 221 | 167 | 249 | 395 | 476 | 418 | Total |
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | | **Afghanistan** |
| Bilateral | 5 | 106 | 2 234 | 5 668 | 3 748 | 3 589 | 3 089 | 2 278 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 11 | 106 | 581 | 405 | 527 | 1 103 | 826 | 778 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 16 | 213 | 2 815 | 6 072 | 4 274 | 4 692 | 3 915 | 3 056 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.5 | 6.6 | 44.8 | 38.2 | 22.2 | 32.7 | 26.9 | … | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Albania** | | | | | | | | | **Albanie** |
| Bilateral | … | 81 | 187 | 235 | 256 | 317 | 247 | 241 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 100 | 128 | 86 | 79 | 318 | 70 | 120 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 181 | 315 | 320 | 335 | 634 | 317 | 361 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 7.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | % du RNB |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | | **Algérie** |
| Bilateral | 150 | 263 | 278 | 144 | 30 | 162 | 165 | 164 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 22 | 33 | 69 | 57 | 41 | 55 | 51 | 39 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 172 | 296 | 347 | 201 | 71 | 217 | 216 | 202 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Angola** | | | | | | | | | **Angola** |
| Bilateral | 60 | 242 | 247 | 152 | 280 | 145 | 68 | 121 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 31 | 175 | 167 | 79 | 100 | 105 | 28 | 26 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 90 | 416 | 415 | 231 | 380 | 249 | 96 | 147 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.0 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **Anguilla** | | | | | | | | | **Anguilla** |
| Bilateral | 1 | 3 | 4 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 1 | -~0 | 8 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 10.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.1 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** | | | | | | | | | **Antigua-et-Barbuda** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 5 | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 1 | ~0 | 12 | ~0 | 2 | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 3 | 2 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 6 | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | | **Argentine** |
| Bilateral | 31 | 110 | 77 | 111 | -14 | 80 | 141 | 31 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 8 | 38 | 16 | 13 | -5 | 76 | 244 | 228 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 39 | 148 | 94 | 123 | -19 | 157 | 385 | 259 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | -~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **Armenia** | | | | | | | | | **Arménie** |
| Bilateral | … | 91 | 127 | 208 | 104 | 154 | 334 | 133 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 127 | 45 | 89 | 243 | 9 | -32 | 72 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 218 | 173 | 297 | 347 | 163 | 301 | 205 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 14.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | % du RNB |
| **Aruba** | | | | | | | | | **Aruba** |
| Bilateral | … | 18 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 8 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 12 | 26 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.8 | 2.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| Bilateral | … | 43 | 125 | 86 | 63 | 58 | 64 | 114 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 77 | 86 | 35 | 6 | -47 | -15 | 9 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 120 | 210 | 121 | 70 | 11 | 48 | 123 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **Bahamas (The)** | | | | | | | | | **Bahamas (Les)** |
| Bilateral | ~0 | 2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Bahrain** | | | | | | | | | **Bahreïn** |
| Bilateral | 74 | 99 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | -~0 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 74 | 100 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.3 | 1.7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Bangladesh** | | | | | | | | | **Bangladesh** |
| Bilateral | 630 | 719 | 584 | 873 | 1 222 | 3 489 | 3 618 | 3 265 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 353 | 315 | 668 | 347 | 1 370 | 1 601 | 1 587 | 2 419 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 983 | 1 033 | 1 252 | 1 220 | 2 593 | 5 091 | 5 205 | 5 684 | Total |
| % of GNI | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | % du RNB |
| **Barbados** | | | | | | | | | **Barbade** |
| Bilateral | 5 | ~0 | 6 | 2 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | ~0 | -7 | 13 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 6 | 1 | -1 | 16 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.4 | ~0.0 | -~0.0 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Belarus** | | | | | | | | | **Bélarus** |
| Bilateral | … | … | 45 | 103 | 68 | 104 | 96 | 113 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | 13 | 32 | 37 | 37 | -78 | 2 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | … | 58 | 135 | 105 | 141 | 18 | 115 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | … | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ~0.0 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **Belize** | | | | | | | | | **Belize** |
| Bilateral | 20 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 16 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 23 | 67 | 9 | 16 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 22 | 19 | 12 | 24 | 28 | 78 | 21 | 32 | Total |
| % of GNI | 10.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | % du RNB |
| **Benin** | | | | | | | | | **Bénin** |
| Bilateral | 51 | 184 | 207 | 340 | 197 | 450 | 418 | 503 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 43 | 96 | 142 | 261 | 240 | 402 | 431 | 532 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 94 | 281 | 349 | 601 | 437 | 852 | 848 | 1 035 | Total |
| % of GNI | 9.2 | 13.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | % du RNB |
| **Bermuda** | | | | | | | | | **Bermudes** |
| Bilateral | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 | -2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.1 | -0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Bhutan** | | | | | | | | | **Bhoutan** |
| Bilateral | 9 | 56 | 57 | 76 | 38 | 23 | 58 | 74 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 11 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 59 | 105 | 137 | 82 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 21 | 69 | 79 | 87 | 97 | 128 | 195 | 157 | Total |
| % of GNI | 16.0 | 27.5 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 7.1 | … | % du RNB |
| **Bolivia (Plurin. State of)** | | | | | | | | | **Bolivie (État plurin. de)** |
| Bilateral | 126 | 518 | 442 | 432 | 206 | 360 | 191 | 383 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 33 | 161 | 101 | 82 | 586 | 148 | 144 | 382 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 159 | 679 | 543 | 514 | 791 | 508 | 336 | 764 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.2 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | % du RNB |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | | **Bosnie-Herzégovine** |
| Bilateral | … | 809 | 307 | 271 | 175 | 245 | 164 | 157 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 157 | 232 | 141 | 182 | 320 | 121 | 151 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 966 | 540 | 412 | 356 | 566 | 285 | 308 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 59.4 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | % du RNB |
| **Botswana** | | | | | | | | | **Botswana** |
| Bilateral | 62 | 55 | 28 | 104 | 56 | 72 | 61 | 168 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 33 | 35 | 20 | 50 | 10 | 26 | 29 | 116 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 96 | 90 | 48 | 153 | 66 | 98 | 91 | 285 | Total |
| % of GNI | 9.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | % du RNB |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | **Brésil** |
| Bilateral | 63 | 201 | 176 | 401 | 689 | 913 | 525 | 528 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 22 | 64 | 42 | 36 | 314 | 202 | 53 | 172 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 85 | 264 | 217 | 437 | 1 003 | 1 116 | 578 | 700 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **British Virgin Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Vierges britanniques** |
| Bilateral | 2 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 2 | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 4.3 | 0.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Brunei Darussalam** | | | | | | | | | **Brunéi Darussalam** |
| Bilateral | 1 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Burkina Faso** | | | | | | | | | **Burkina Faso** |
| Bilateral | 126 | 260 | 347 | 442 | 359 | 811 | 692 | 627 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 63 | 230 | 352 | 404 | 639 | 801 | 700 | 809 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 188 | 490 | 698 | 846 | 998 | 1 612 | 1 392 | 1 436 | Total |
| % of GNI | 12.2 | 20.7 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | % du RNB |
| **Burundi** | | | | | | | | | **Burundi** |
| Bilateral | 83 | 106 | 181 | 282 | 168 | 227 | 211 | 248 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 54 | 181 | 185 | 237 | 199 | 383 | 364 | 374 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 137 | 287 | 366 | 520 | 367 | 610 | 575 | 622 | Total |
| % of GNI | 12.1 | 29.0 | 33.3 | 25.7 | 11.8 | 21.9 | 17.1 | 23.5 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cabo Verde** | | | | | | | | | **Cabo Verde** |
| Bilateral | 43 | 77 | 107 | 248 | 105 | 61 | 25 | 31 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 22 | 39 | 56 | 57 | 48 | 86 | 59 | 70 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 64 | 116 | 163 | 305 | 153 | 146 | 84 | 102 | Total |
| % of GNI | 48.0 | 23.9 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | % du RNB |
| **Cambodia** | | | | | | | | | **Cambodge** |
| Bilateral | 8 | 341 | 364 | 519 | 472 | 1 003 | 949 | 777 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 6 | 164 | 89 | 126 | 207 | 365 | 600 | 804 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 14 | 506 | 453 | 645 | 679 | 1 368 | 1 549 | 1 581 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.6 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | % du RNB |
| **Cameroon** | | | | | | | | | **Cameroun** |
| Bilateral | 129 | 347 | 335 | 268 | 394 | 550 | 611 | 507 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 23 | 97 | 82 | 187 | 270 | 592 | 576 | 433 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 152 | 444 | 417 | 455 | 664 | 1 142 | 1 187 | 940 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | % du RNB |
| **Cayman Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Caïmanes** |
| Bilateral | -~0 | -1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | ~0 | -1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | -0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Central African Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République centrafricaine** |
| Bilateral | 62 | 126 | 61 | 113 | 279 | 338 | 317 | 294 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 42 | 42 | 28 | 130 | 208 | 323 | 367 | 443 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 104 | 168 | 89 | 243 | 487 | 660 | 684 | 738 | Total |
| % of GNI | 12.1 | 15.3 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 28.4 | 24.6 | 27.3 | 27.2 | % du RNB |
| **Chad** | | | | | | | | | **Tchad** |
| Bilateral | 96 | 128 | 171 | 290 | 227 | 340 | 329 | 621 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 83 | 107 | 216 | 204 | 379 | 392 | 373 | 517 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 179 | 235 | 386 | 494 | 606 | 732 | 702 | 1 138 | Total |
| % of GNI | 17.4 | 16.3 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 8.8 | % du RNB |
| **Chile** | | | | | | | | | **Chili** |
| Bilateral | 46 | 143 | 92 | 160 | 33 | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 17 | 78 | 19 | 21 | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 49 | 161 | 171 | 180 | 54 | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **China [6]** | | | | | | | | | **Chine [6]** |
| Bilateral | 596 | 2 518 | 1 734 | 751 | -36 | -396 | -220 | -298 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 343 | 945 | 64 | 206 | -270 | -166 | -61 | 31 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 939 | 3 464 | 1 798 | 958 | -306 | -562 | -280 | -268 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | -~0.0 | -~0.0 | -~0.0 | -~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **China, Hong Kong SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Hong Kong** |
| Bilateral | 17 | 12 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 20 | 18 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.1 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **China, Macao SAR** | | | | | | | | | **Chine, RAS de Macao** |
| Bilateral | ~0 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | -4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | ~0 | -4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | -0.1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | | **Colombie** |
| Bilateral | 37 | 161 | 573 | 562 | 1 288 | 1 762 | 1 633 | 918 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 16 | 21 | 70 | 101 | 68 | 156 | 251 | 113 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 53 | 182 | 643 | 664 | 1 356 | 1 918 | 1 885 | 1 031 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | % du RNB |
| **Comoros** | | | | | | | | | **Comores** |
| Bilateral | 22 | 22 | 15 | 22 | 28 | 88 | 72 | 63 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 25 | 20 | 8 | 25 | 38 | 68 | 67 | 103 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 47 | 42 | 23 | 47 | 66 | 156 | 139 | 166 | Total |
| % of GNI | 24.0 | 10.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 12.3 | % du RNB |
| **Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Congo** |
| Bilateral | 46 | 105 | 1 344 | 1 220 | 36 | 89 | 124 | 123 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 23 | 22 | 82 | 74 | 53 | 116 | 580 | 254 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 69 | 127 | 1 426 | 1 293 | 89 | 206 | 704 | 378 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.4 | 10.3 | 28.3 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 2.6 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cook Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Cook** |
| Bilateral | 9 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 21 | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 1 | ~0 | ~0 | 5 | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 9 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 26 | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 30.0 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.5 | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | | **Costa Rica** |
| Bilateral | 239 | 30 | 26 | 89 | 82 | 54 | 162 | 129 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 13 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 29 | 27 | 479 | 15 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 252 | 46 | 33 | 97 | 111 | 81 | 641 | 145 | Total |
| % of GNI | 6.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** | | | | | | | | | **Côte d'Ivoire** |
| Bilateral | 111 | 727 | 130 | 438 | 143 | 754 | 1 060 | 1 124 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 7 | 485 | -38 | 219 | 509 | 824 | 907 | 1 253 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 117 | 1 212 | 91 | 657 | 652 | 1 578 | 1 967 | 2 376 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.9 | 12.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | % du RNB |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| Bilateral | … | 42 | 66 | 41 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 11 | 58 | 109 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 53 | 123 | 150 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Cuba** | | | | | | | | | **Cuba** |
| Bilateral | 26 | 34 | 70 | 88 | 528 | 106 | 91 | 132 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 16 | 30 | 21 | 40 | 30 | 47 | 48 | 35 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 42 | 64 | 90 | 128 | 558 | 153 | 139 | 167 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | … | % du RNB |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| Bilateral | 24 | 9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 13 | 12 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 37 | 21 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.5 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Dem. People's Rep. Korea** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. pop. dém. de Corée** |
| Bilateral | ~0 | 2 | 45 | 28 | 94 | 12 | 5 | 2 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 12 | 42 | 46 | 38 | 9 | 8 | 12 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 6 | 13 | 87 | 74 | 131 | 21 | 14 | 14 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | … | % du RNB |
| **Dem. Rep. of the Congo** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. du Congo** |
| Bilateral | 210 | 118 | 988 | 2 385 | 1 410 | 1 720 | 1 335 | 1 964 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 96 | 77 | 894 | 794 | 1 189 | 1 892 | 1 955 | 2 384 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 305 | 195 | 1 882 | 3 179 | 2 599 | 3 612 | 3 290 | 4 347 | Total |
| % of GNI | 5.1 | 4.0 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | % du RNB |
| **Djibouti** | | | | | | | | | **Djibouti** |
| Bilateral | 59 | 83 | 53 | 98 | 119 | 88 | 90 | 122 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 23 | 22 | 21 | 26 | 54 | 90 | -29 | 100 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 81 | 106 | 74 | 124 | 173 | 178 | 61 | 222 | Total |
| % of GNI | 25.4 | 20.5 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 5.6 | % du RNB |
| **Dominica** | | | | | | | | | **Dominique** |
| Bilateral | 9 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 7 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 11 | 70 | 53 | 48 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 17 | 25 | 21 | 31 | 12 | 79 | 60 | 53 | Total |
| % of GNI | 14.2 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 8.0 | % du RNB |
| **Dominican Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République dominicaine** |
| Bilateral | 162 | 83 | 56 | 92 | 242 | 397 | 307 | 338 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 25 | 39 | 101 | 38 | 53 | 61 | 325 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 167 | 108 | 95 | 193 | 280 | 449 | 368 | 663 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | % du RNB |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | | **Équateur** |
| Bilateral | 71 | 162 | 192 | 127 | 159 | 214 | 340 | 426 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 8 | 26 | 65 | 38 | 159 | 88 | 38 | 128 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 79 | 188 | 258 | 165 | 318 | 302 | 378 | 555 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | % du RNB |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | | **Égypte** |
| Bilateral | 1 674 | 1 824 | 794 | 365 | 2 402 | 5 909 | 5 719 | 730 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 100 | 204 | 252 | 192 | 122 | 2 184 | 100 | -251 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 774 | 2 028 | 1 046 | 557 | 2 525 | 8 093 | 5 819 | 479 | Total |
| % of GNI | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | % du RNB |

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Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **El Salvador** | | | | | | | | | **El Salvador** |
| Bilateral | 306 | 245 | 165 | 236 | 83 | 209 | 189 | 347 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 19 | 34 | 53 | 65 | 7 | 5 | 520 | 152 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 325 | 279 | 218 | 301 | 90 | 214 | 709 | 499 | Total |
| % of GNI | 8.8 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | % du RNB |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée équatoriale** |
| Bilateral | 7 | 22 | 29 | 79 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 10 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 5 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 17 | 33 | 38 | 87 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 12 | Total |
| % of GNI | 29.5 | 28.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Eritrea** | | | | | | | | | **Érythrée** |
| Bilateral | … | 100 | 222 | 53 | 46 | 16 | 13 | 22 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 48 | 128 | 103 | 48 | 30 | 51 | 107 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 148 | 350 | 156 | 94 | 45 | 63 | 129 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 25.3 | 32.1 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | … | % du RNB |
| **Eswatini** | | | | | | | | | **Eswatini** |
| Bilateral | 18 | 40 | 20 | 31 | 38 | 69 | 72 | 76 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 6 | 17 | 26 | 59 | 55 | 57 | 25 | 35 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 24 | 58 | 47 | 90 | 93 | 126 | 98 | 110 | Total |
| % of GNI | 5.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | % du RNB |
| **Ethiopia** | | | | | | | | | **Éthiopie** |
| Bilateral | 436 | 526 | 1 214 | 1 875 | 1 869 | 2 534 | 2 882 | 3 133 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 282 | 351 | 715 | 894 | 1 370 | 1 539 | 2 048 | 2 269 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 718 | 877 | 1 929 | 2 769 | 3 239 | 4 072 | 4 930 | 5 402 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.4 | 11.3 | 15.6 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | % du RNB |
| **Fiji** | | | | | | | | | **Fidji** |
| Bilateral | 26 | 40 | 39 | 63 | 70 | 408 | 164 | 161 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 32 | 204 | 197 | 29 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 31 | 43 | 66 | 75 | 102 | 612 | 361 | 190 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 3.7 | % du RNB |
| **French Polynesia** | | | | | | | | | **Polynésie française** |
| Bilateral | 171 | 444 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 7 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 172 | 451 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 11.9 | 8.6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Gabon** | | | | | | | | | **Gabon** |
| Bilateral | 52 | 135 | 30 | 84 | 84 | 82 | 119 | 43 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 9 | 9 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 10 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 61 | 144 | 50 | 104 | 99 | 100 | 135 | 53 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | % du RNB |
| **Gambia** | | | | | | | | | **Gambie** |
| Bilateral | 32 | 24 | 15 | 34 | 48 | 67 | 73 | 79 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 16 | 22 | 46 | 73 | 66 | 182 | 199 | 265 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 48 | 45 | 61 | 106 | 114 | 249 | 272 | 344 | Total |
| % of GNI | 19.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 14.9 | % du RNB |
| **Georgia** | | | | | | | | | **Géorgie** |
| Bilateral | … | 82 | 192 | 373 | 208 | 591 | 239 | 229 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 127 | 101 | 155 | 241 | 179 | 138 | 136 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 209 | 293 | 528 | 449 | 770 | 377 | 365 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 8.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | % du RNB |
| **Ghana** | | | | | | | | | **Ghana** |
| Bilateral | 90 | 353 | 622 | 899 | 630 | 781 | 499 | 543 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 105 | 297 | 531 | 471 | 1 141 | 458 | 551 | 1 029 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 194 | 650 | 1 153 | 1 369 | 1 770 | 1 240 | 1 050 | 1 572 | Total |
| % of GNI | 4.4 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | % du RNB |
| **Gibraltar** | | | | | | | | | **Gibraltar** |
| Total | 29 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| **Grenada** | | | | | | | | | **Grenade** |
| Bilateral | 31 | 6 | 28 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 6 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 4 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 65 | -95 | 32 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 34 | 11 | 53 | 31 | 24 | 68 | -94 | 38 | Total |
| % of GNI | 21.2 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 6.7 | -8.2 | 3.1 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | | **Guatemala** |
| Bilateral | 62 | 163 | 221 | 350 | 216 | 418 | 370 | 371 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 14 | 42 | 49 | 50 | 195 | 96 | 69 | 76 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 76 | 205 | 269 | 401 | 411 | 514 | 439 | 447 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | % du RNB |
| **Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée** |
| Bilateral | 62 | 226 | 138 | 92 | 187 | 189 | 194 | 242 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 51 | 190 | 55 | 128 | 353 | 405 | 308 | 290 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 113 | 416 | 193 | 220 | 539 | 594 | 502 | 532 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.5 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | % du RNB |
| **Guinea-Bissau** | | | | | | | | | **Guinée-Bissau** |
| Bilateral | 27 | 80 | 27 | 55 | 25 | 44 | 43 | 42 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 29 | 38 | 40 | 63 | 70 | 127 | 106 | 147 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 56 | 118 | 67 | 118 | 95 | 171 | 150 | 189 | Total |
| % of GNI | 15.3 | 18.4 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.5 | % du RNB |
| **Guyana** | | | | | | | | | **Guyana** |
| Bilateral | 6 | 23 | 40 | 64 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 23 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 45 | 61 | 39 | 14 | 119 | 182 | 117 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 11 | 68 | 101 | 103 | 32 | 140 | 200 | 140 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | % du RNB |
| **Haiti** | | | | | | | | | **Haïti** |
| Bilateral | 103 | 510 | 284 | 2 317 | 595 | 438 | 465 | 559 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 36 | 145 | 83 | 461 | 451 | 515 | 434 | 518 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 138 | 655 | 367 | 2 777 | 1 046 | 953 | 899 | 1 078 | Total |
| % of GNI | 6.9 | 23.2 | 5.2 | 23.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | % du RNB |
| **Honduras** | | | | | | | | | **Honduras** |
| Bilateral | 208 | 234 | 456 | 279 | 204 | 280 | 331 | 335 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 30 | 140 | 193 | 76 | 336 | 338 | 457 | 215 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 238 | 375 | 649 | 355 | 541 | 619 | 787 | 551 | Total |
| % of GNI | 4.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 | % du RNB |
| **India** | | | | | | | | | **Inde** |
| Bilateral | 543 | 1 034 | 872 | 2 226 | 2 114 | 3 546 | 3 630 | 3 947 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 044 | 699 | 1 003 | 335 | 1 061 | -410 | -812 | -1 570 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 587 | 1 733 | 1 876 | 2 561 | 3 174 | 3 137 | 2 818 | 2 376 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | | | | **Indonésie** |
| Bilateral | 499 | 1 205 | 2 320 | 987 | 6 | 562 | 653 | 1 150 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 91 | 47 | 169 | 226 | -35 | 65 | 15 | 5 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 591 | 1 252 | 2 489 | 1 213 | -28 | 627 | 668 | 1 155 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** | | | | | | | | | **Iran (Rép. islamique d')** |
| Bilateral | -4 | 159 | 82 | 90 | 92 | 249 | 251 | 202 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 15 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 56 | 40 | 39 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 11 | 187 | 101 | 111 | 111 | 305 | 291 | 241 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.2 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Iraq** | | | | | | | | | **Iraq** |
| Bilateral | 14 | 251 | 22 008 | 2 034 | 1 312 | 1 591 | 1 495 | 1 845 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 6 | 82 | 49 | 83 | 171 | 218 | 76 | 162 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 20 | 333 | 22 057 | 2 116 | 1 483 | 1 809 | 1 571 | 2 007 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 2.6 | 43.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | % du RNB |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| Bilateral | 1 978 | 331 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | 5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 978 | 336 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.4 | 0.3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Jamaica** | | | | | | | | | **Jamaïque** |
| Bilateral | 158 | 67 | 15 | -2 | 21 | 36 | 62 | 73 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 8 | 47 | 29 | 144 | 38 | 24 | 34 | 14 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 166 | 115 | 44 | 142 | 59 | 60 | 97 | 86 | Total |
| % of GNI | 9.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | % du RNB |
| **Jordan** | | | | | | | | | **Jordanie** |
| Bilateral | 592 | 395 | 570 | 449 | 1 796 | 2 493 | 1 614 | 2 299 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 16 | 145 | 140 | 432 | 345 | 942 | 374 | 535 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 607 | 540 | 710 | 881 | 2 141 | 3 436 | 1 988 | 2 834 | Total |
| % of GNI | 12.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 5.6 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| Bilateral | … | 38 | 203 | 156 | 32 | 33 | 53 | 67 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 21 | 22 | 42 | 50 | 26 | 22 | 12 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 59 | 225 | 198 | 82 | 59 | 75 | 79 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **Kenya** | | | | | | | | | **Kenya** |
| Bilateral | 350 | 464 | 530 | 1 158 | 1 497 | 1 488 | 1 238 | 1 317 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 76 | 269 | 227 | 332 | 967 | 1 690 | 1 402 | 1 279 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 427 | 733 | 757 | 1 490 | 2 464 | 3 179 | 2 639 | 2 596 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.2 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | % du RNB |
| **Kiribati** | | | | | | | | | **Kiribati** |
| Bilateral | 11 | 11 | 21 | 21 | 42 | 59 | 45 | 66 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 23 | 14 | 46 | 32 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 12 | 15 | 27 | 22 | 65 | 73 | 91 | 98 | Total |
| % of GNI | 47.3 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 9.3 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 22.1 | 21.1 | % du RNB |
| **Kosovo** | | | | | | | | | **Kosovo** |
| Bilateral | … | … | … | 214 | 199 | 175 | 177 | 184 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | … | 313 | 239 | 280 | 205 | 218 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | … | … | 527 | 438 | 455 | 382 | 402 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 9.7 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | % du RNB |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| Bilateral | 3 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 4 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Kyrgyzstan** | | | | | | | | | **Kirghizistan** |
| Bilateral | … | 99 | 184 | 245 | 604 | 187 | 183 | 184 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 146 | 54 | 82 | 171 | 267 | 552 | 256 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 245 | 238 | 327 | 775 | 454 | 735 | 440 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 15.1 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 3.3 | % du RNB |
| **Lao People's Dem. Rep.** | | | | | | | | | **Rép. dém. populaire lao** |
| Bilateral | 19 | 170 | 169 | 308 | 392 | 377 | 403 | 379 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 17 | 76 | 72 | 42 | 79 | 200 | 144 | 136 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 36 | 246 | 241 | 350 | 471 | 577 | 547 | 515 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.5 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | % du RNB |
| **Lebanon** | | | | | | | | | **Liban** |
| Bilateral | 57 | 119 | 128 | 294 | 711 | 1 116 | 1 169 | 1 224 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 25 | 72 | 103 | 124 | 255 | 289 | 258 | 523 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 82 | 191 | 231 | 418 | 966 | 1 405 | 1 427 | 1 747 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | … | % du RNB |
| **Lesotho** | | | | | | | | | **Lesotho** |
| Bilateral | 55 | 62 | 39 | 94 | 46 | 90 | 74 | 88 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 38 | 51 | 30 | 124 | 41 | 90 | 80 | 85 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 92 | 113 | 68 | 218 | 86 | 180 | 154 | 172 | Total |
| % of GNI | 18.4 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.2 | % du RNB |
| **Liberia** | | | | | | | | | **Libéria** |
| Bilateral | 64 | 32 | 144 | 699 | 653 | 270 | 241 | 265 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 26 | 91 | 78 | 672 | 441 | 338 | 245 | 297 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 90 | 123 | 222 | 1 371 | 1 094 | 608 | 485 | 563 | Total |
| % of GNI | 9.5 | 66.5 | 28.0 | 75.4 | 37.1 | 18.5 | 12.9 | 13.9 | % du RNB |
| **Libya** | | | | | | | | | **Libye** |
| Bilateral | 3 | 3 | 21 | 18 | 127 | 241 | 188 | 245 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 3 | 3 | -11 | 30 | 103 | 77 | 115 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 5 | 6 | 24 | 8 | 157 | 345 | 265 | 360 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | % du RNB |
| **Madagascar** | | | | | | | | | **Madagascar** |
| Bilateral | 95 | 195 | 497 | 217 | 316 | 435 | 456 | 446 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 90 | 104 | 419 | 167 | 361 | 635 | 549 | 808 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 185 | 299 | 916 | 384 | 678 | 1 069 | 1 004 | 1 254 | Total |
| % of GNI | 5.0 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.0 | % du RNB |
| **Malawi** | | | | | | | | | **Malawi** |
| Bilateral | 53 | 224 | 327 | 512 | 583 | 584 | 562 | 703 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 60 | 212 | 247 | 372 | 467 | 602 | 809 | 1 029 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 112 | 435 | 574 | 884 | 1 050 | 1 186 | 1 371 | 1 731 | Total |
| % of GNI | 6.8 | 21.4 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.6 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | | **Malaisie** |
| Bilateral | 217 | 101 | 21 | -15 | -15 | -4 | -18 | -10 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 10 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 16 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 227 | 107 | 29 | -8 | -1 | 15 | 6 | 7 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.8 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | -~0.0 | 0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **Maldives** | | | | | | | | | **Maldives** |
| Bilateral | 6 | 36 | 53 | 57 | 12 | 56 | 77 | 138 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 3 | 16 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 57 | 44 | 62 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 9 | 52 | 72 | 67 | 24 | 113 | 120 | 201 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.5 | 13.9 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | % du RNB |
| **Mali** | | | | | | | | | **Mali** |
| Bilateral | 282 | 272 | 395 | 686 | 669 | 927 | 697 | 755 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 96 | 269 | 330 | 250 | 532 | 512 | 504 | 538 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 379 | 540 | 725 | 936 | 1 202 | 1 439 | 1 201 | 1 292 | Total |
| % of GNI | 27.7 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | % du RNB |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| Bilateral | 18 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | 6 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 18 | 9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.5 | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Marshall Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Marshall** |
| Bilateral | … | 32 | 56 | 24 | 58 | 96 | 110 | 103 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 1 | ~0 | 1 | -1 | 11 | 31 | 24 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 33 | 56 | 25 | 57 | 107 | 140 | 126 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 21.8 | 31.4 | 12.5 | 23.6 | 37.9 | 47.3 | 38.8 | % du RNB |
| **Mauritania** | | | | | | | | | **Mauritanie** |
| Bilateral | 163 | 110 | 107 | 102 | 176 | 204 | 96 | 134 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 45 | 120 | 81 | 212 | 153 | 248 | 231 | 286 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 208 | 230 | 189 | 314 | 329 | 453 | 328 | 420 | Total |
| % of GNI | 21.7 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | % du RNB |
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | | **Maurice** |
| Bilateral | 24 | 10 | 24 | 58 | 39 | 282 | 61 | 74 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 14 | 10 | 68 | 40 | 13 | 17 | 21 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 27 | 24 | 34 | 126 | 78 | 295 | 78 | 95 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | % du RNB |
| **Mayotte** | | | | | | | | | **Mayotte** |
| Bilateral | 20 | 106 | 202 | 603 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | 2 | -1 | 1 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 21 | 108 | 201 | 604 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | **Mexique** |
| Bilateral | 123 | 365 | 162 | 422 | 258 | 532 | 468 | 495 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 28 | 45 | 38 | 14 | 63 | 33 | 29 | -43 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 151 | 411 | 200 | 436 | 321 | 565 | 497 | 452 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **Micronesia (Fed. States of)** | | | | | | | | | **Micronésie (États féd. de)** |
| Bilateral | … | 72 | 104 | 63 | 77 | 119 | 134 | 110 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 2 | ~0 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 16 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 74 | 105 | 64 | 81 | 131 | 152 | 126 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 31.6 | 40.5 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 30.1 | 31.9 | 25.0 | % du RNB |
| **Mongolia** | | | | | | | | | **Mongolie** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 132 | 166 | 231 | 199 | 147 | 202 | 215 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 3 | 21 | 29 | 25 | 37 | 137 | 84 | 45 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 5 | 153 | 195 | 256 | 236 | 283 | 286 | 260 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.2 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | % du RNB |
| **Montenegro** | | | | | | | | | **Monténégro** |
| Bilateral | … | … | ~0 | 54 | 35 | 24 | 15 | 22 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | 4 | 21 | 65 | 110 | 88 | 70 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | … | 4 | 75 | 100 | 134 | 104 | 92 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | … | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | % du RNB |
| **Montserrat** | | | | | | | | | **Montserrat** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 9 | 27 | 17 | 51 | 37 | 40 | 11 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | ~0 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ~0 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 2 | 9 | 28 | 26 | 52 | 40 | 42 | 11 | Total |
| % of GNI | 5.1 | 14.1 | 60.4 | 49.5 | 84.5 | 46.3 | 48.1 | … | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | | **Maroc** |
| Bilateral | 822 | 375 | 419 | 597 | 865 | 742 | 959 | 601 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 44 | 125 | 314 | 374 | 654 | 254 | 458 | 171 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 866 | 501 | 733 | 971 | 1 518 | 995 | 1 416 | 772 | Total |
| % of GNI | 6.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | % du RNB |
| **Mozambique** | | | | | | | | | **Mozambique** |
| Bilateral | 223 | 700 | 762 | 1 349 | 1 071 | 1 309 | 1 202 | 1 304 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 73 | 363 | 528 | 425 | 748 | 978 | 1 372 | 1 623 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 296 | 1 063 | 1 290 | 1 774 | 1 819 | 2 286 | 2 575 | 2 927 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.4 | 36.0 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.6 | % du RNB |
| **Myanmar** | | | | | | | | | **Myanmar** |
| Bilateral | 253 | 128 | 86 | 221 | 887 | 1 026 | 883 | 1 035 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 58 | 32 | 59 | 133 | 281 | 482 | 118 | 105 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 311 | 160 | 145 | 355 | 1 169 | 1 508 | 1 001 | 1 141 | Total |
| % of GNI | 21.3 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | % du RNB |
| **Namibia** | | | | | | | | | **Namibie** |
| Bilateral | 3 | 148 | 92 | 214 | 112 | 148 | 150 | 229 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 43 | 21 | 42 | 30 | 36 | 177 | 43 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 5 | 190 | 113 | 256 | 142 | 184 | 327 | 272 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.4 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | % du RNB |
| **Nauru** | | | | | | | | | **Nauru** |
| Bilateral | … | … | 9 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 36 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | ~0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 2 | Multilatérale |
| Total | ~0 | 3 | 9 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 38 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.1 | 5.3 | 25.7 | 48.7 | 26.7 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | % du RNB |
| **Nepal** | | | | | | | | | **Népal** |
| Bilateral | 122 | 266 | 347 | 477 | 676 | 580 | 534 | 455 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 66 | 115 | 60 | 160 | 548 | 1 020 | 664 | 718 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 188 | 381 | 407 | 636 | 1 224 | 1 600 | 1 199 | 1 173 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.2 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | % du RNB |
| **New Caledonia** | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Calédonie** |
| Bilateral | 145 | 442 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | 9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 145 | 451 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 17.0 | 12.4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | | **Nicaragua** |
| Bilateral | 75 | 493 | 511 | 390 | 155 | 184 | 120 | 110 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 26 | 76 | 146 | 69 | 303 | 570 | 1 007 | 472 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 101 | 569 | 656 | 459 | 458 | 754 | 1 127 | 582 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.1 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 3.4 | % du RNB |
| **Niger** | | | | | | | | | **Niger** |
| Bilateral | 208 | 196 | 257 | 377 | 350 | 824 | 799 | 757 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 89 | 76 | 266 | 287 | 520 | 983 | 1 246 | 526 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 298 | 272 | 523 | 664 | 870 | 1 807 | 2 045 | 1 283 | Total |
| % of GNI | 21.3 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 7.9 | % du RNB |
| **Nigeria** | | | | | | | | | **Nigéria** |
| Bilateral | 16 | 72 | 5 931 | 847 | 1 125 | 1 600 | 1 427 | 1 482 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 16 | 139 | 470 | 224 | 1 306 | 1 930 | 2 982 | 2 113 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 32 | 211 | 6 402 | 1 071 | 2 432 | 3 530 | 4 409 | 3 596 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | % du RNB |
| **Niue** | | | | | | | | | **Nioué** |
| Bilateral | 4 | 8 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 23 | 28 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | ~0 | 1 | 1 | ~0 | 1 | 1 | ~0 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 4 | 8 | 21 | 15 | 20 | 28 | 24 | 28 | Total |
| **North Macedonia** | | | | | | | | | **Macédoine du Nord** |
| Bilateral | … | 25 | 173 | 125 | 72 | 79 | 72 | 200 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 53 | 55 | 70 | 142 | 261 | 153 | 214 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 79 | 227 | 194 | 214 | 339 | 225 | 414 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | % du RNB |
| **Northern Mariana Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Mariannes du Nord** |
| Bilateral | 158 | -~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | -1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 159 | -1 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Oman** | | | | | | | | | **Oman** |
| Bilateral | 74 | 73 | 18 | 8 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 2 | 1 | -1 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 78 | 75 | 19 | 7 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| Bilateral | -9 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | -~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | -10 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| **Pakistan** | | | | | | | | | **Pakistan** |
| Bilateral | 412 | 296 | 929 | 2 557 | 1 825 | 834 | 433 | 2 346 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 256 | 205 | 547 | 101 | 1 939 | 2 091 | 1 301 | 1 616 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 668 | 501 | 1 477 | 2 658 | 3 764 | 2 924 | 1 734 | 3 962 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | % du RNB |
| **Palau** | | | | | | | | | **Palaos** |
| Bilateral | … | 142 | 23 | 28 | 13 | 24 | 50 | 28 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | ~0 | ~0 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 6 | 1 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 142 | 24 | 28 | 14 | 49 | 56 | 29 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 104.6 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 5.1 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 10.7 | % du RNB |
| **Panama** | | | | | | | | | **Panama** |
| Bilateral | 45 | 35 | 18 | 121 | -3 | 93 | 117 | 248 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 13 | -~0 | 14 | 162 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 49 | 47 | 28 | 127 | 10 | 93 | 131 | 410 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | % du RNB |
| **Papua New Guinea** | | | | | | | | | **Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée** |
| Bilateral | 240 | 301 | 245 | 441 | 455 | 977 | 580 | 526 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 12 | 57 | 24 | 67 | 136 | 210 | 87 | 165 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 253 | 358 | 268 | 508 | 591 | 1 187 | 667 | 691 | Total |
| % of GNI | 10.8 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | % du RNB |
| **Paraguay** | | | | | | | | | **Paraguay** |
| Bilateral | 28 | 109 | 57 | 67 | 34 | 127 | 55 | 60 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 12 | 6 | 46 | 26 | 49 | 44 | 164 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 34 | 121 | 64 | 113 | 60 | 176 | 98 | 224 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | % du RNB |
| **Peru** | | | | | | | | | **Pérou** |
| Bilateral | 286 | 327 | 393 | -356 | 294 | 248 | 770 | 532 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 22 | 60 | 72 | 51 | 41 | 57 | 60 | 54 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 307 | 387 | 465 | -306 | 335 | 305 | 831 | 586 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | **Philippines** |
| Bilateral | 437 | 774 | 537 | 453 | 534 | 1 549 | 1 490 | 1 697 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 18 | 84 | 51 | 127 | -19 | 86 | 123 | 145 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 455 | 858 | 588 | 579 | 515 | 1 635 | 1 614 | 1 843 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | % du RNB |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| Bilateral | 1 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 2 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Republic of Korea** | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** |
| Bilateral | -13 | 57 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | -9 | 57 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | -~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Republic of Moldova** | | | | | | | | | **République de Moldova** |
| Bilateral | … | … | 93 | 123 | 222 | 190 | 508 | 701 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | 77 | 284 | 91 | 407 | 378 | 351 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | … | 170 | 407 | 313 | 597 | 886 | 1 051 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | … | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 | % du RNB |
| **Rwanda** | | | | | | | | | **Rwanda** |
| Bilateral | 108 | 339 | 282 | 547 | 565 | 677 | 545 | 552 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 68 | 356 | 291 | 335 | 525 | 655 | 531 | 836 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 177 | 695 | 573 | 883 | 1 089 | 1 331 | 1 075 | 1 387 | Total |
| % of GNI | 10.3 | 53.5 | 19.7 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 10.0 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Saint Helena** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Hélène** |
| Bilateral | 12 | 12 | 22 | … | 82 | 53 | 49 | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | … | ~0 | 1 | 2 | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 12 | 13 | 23 | 54 | 82 | 54 | 52 | 18 | Total |
| **Saint Kitts and Nevis** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 3 | 1 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 4 | 4 | 3 | 12 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Saint Lucia** | | | | | | | | | **Sainte-Lucie** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 13 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 5 | 35 | 5 | 31 | 11 | 91 | 21 | 23 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 7 | 48 | 11 | 32 | 14 | 100 | 33 | 36 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.6 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | % du RNB |
| **Saint Vincent & Grenadines** | | | | | | | | | **Saint-Vincent-Grenadines** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 6 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 41 | 3 | 15 | 10 | 116 | 9 | 16 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 5 | 48 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 126 | 15 | 21 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.8 | 15.6 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | % du RNB |
| **Samoa** | | | | | | | | | **Samoa** |
| Bilateral | 14 | 31 | 30 | 89 | 55 | 73 | 61 | 91 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 39 | 13 | 67 | 26 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 18 | 38 | 43 | 101 | 94 | 86 | 128 | 117 | Total |
| % of GNI | 18.2 | 19.6 | 9.8 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 15.8 | 12.7 | % du RNB |
| **Sao Tome and Principe** | | | | | | | | | **Sao Tomé-et-Principe** |
| Bilateral | 3 | 62 | 18 | 33 | 28 | 20 | 35 | 19 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 9 | 23 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 53 | 20 | 68 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 12 | 84 | 33 | 47 | 49 | 73 | 55 | 87 | Total |
| % of GNI | 14.7 | 91.4 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 18.6 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 14.2 | % du RNB |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| Bilateral | 17 | 15 | 24 | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 10 | 2 | 1 | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 27 | 17 | 25 | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | | **Sénégal** |
| Bilateral | 240 | 405 | 444 | 537 | 580 | 824 | 728 | 977 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 51 | 247 | 258 | 263 | 289 | 567 | 727 | 883 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 290 | 652 | 701 | 800 | 869 | 1 391 | 1 455 | 1 860 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.9 | 10.6 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | % du RNB |
| **Serbia** | | | | | | | | | **Serbie** |
| Bilateral | … | 86 | 809 | 324 | 186 | 221 | 100 | 144 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 9 | 259 | 311 | 126 | 314 | 411 | 434 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 95 | 1 068 | 635 | 312 | 534 | 511 | 578 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 0.6 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | % du RNB |
| **Seychelles** | | | | | | | | | **Seychelles** |
| Bilateral | 14 | 11 | 10 | 29 | 5 | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 8 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 2 | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 22 | 13 | 17 | 36 | 7 | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 12.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.5 | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Sierra Leone** | | | | | | | | | **Sierra Leone** |
| Bilateral | 31 | 67 | 129 | 191 | 544 | 215 | 180 | 191 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 33 | 145 | 211 | 207 | 403 | 496 | 339 | 307 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 64 | 212 | 340 | 398 | 947 | 711 | 519 | 498 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.7 | 26.0 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 16.9 | 10.9 | 11.3 | % du RNB |
| **Singapore** | | | | | | | | | **Singapour** |
| Bilateral | 22 | 14 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 23 | 17 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.1 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Sint Maarten (Dutch part)** | | | | | | | | | **St-Martin (partie néerland.)** |
| Bilateral | 62 | 94 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 3 | 4 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 65 | 98 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |

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Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** |
| Bilateral | … | 17 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 35 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 53 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 0.2 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Solomon Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Salomon** |
| Bilateral | 15 | 38 | 172 | 296 | 167 | 223 | 173 | 164 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 4 | 10 | 24 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 80 | 80 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 19 | 48 | 197 | 333 | 190 | 265 | 254 | 244 | Total |
| % of GNI | 11.9 | 10.3 | 35.5 | 39.0 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 14.7 | % du RNB |
| **Somalia** | | | | | | | | | **Somalie** |
| Bilateral | 200 | 119 | 148 | 323 | 1 000 | 1 806 | 1 285 | 1 734 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 151 | 69 | 92 | 181 | 261 | 602 | 665 | 547 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 351 | 188 | 240 | 503 | 1 261 | 2 408 | 1 951 | 2 281 | Total |
| % of GNI | 41.0 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 24.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | % du RNB |
| **South Africa** | | | | | | | | | **Afrique du Sud** |
| Bilateral | … | 322 | 467 | 819 | 956 | 1 116 | 937 | 1 124 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 65 | 215 | 206 | 464 | -73 | 93 | 383 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 386 | 681 | 1 025 | 1 420 | 1 043 | 1 030 | 1 507 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | % du RNB |
| **South Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan du sud** |
| Bilateral | … | … | … | … | 1 382 | 1 505 | 1 554 | 1 269 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | … | … | 293 | 616 | 524 | 523 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | … | … | … | 1 675 | 2 121 | 2 078 | 1 792 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | 15.9 | 50.3 | 46.4 | … | % du RNB |
| **Sri Lanka** | | | | | | | | | **Sri Lanka** |
| Bilateral | 340 | 374 | 881 | 389 | 173 | 139 | 204 | 288 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 99 | 98 | 158 | 70 | 272 | 17 | -192 | 539 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 439 | 471 | 1 040 | 459 | 445 | 155 | 12 | 827 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.4 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | ~0.0 | 1.0 | % du RNB |
| **State of Palestine** | | | | | | | | | **État de Palestine** |
| Bilateral | … | 252 | 617 | 1 656 | 990 | 1 436 | 1 406 | 2 245 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 263 | 398 | 762 | 882 | 727 | 832 | 1 381 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 514 | 1 016 | 2 419 | 1 872 | 2 162 | 2 238 | 3 626 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 13.8 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 17.4 | % du RNB |
| **Sudan** | | | | | | | | | **Soudan** |
| Bilateral | 861 | 134 | 1 507 | 1 525 | 767 | 1 453 | 1 176 | 1 023 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 263 | 103 | 319 | 483 | 203 | 2 368 | 371 | 367 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 125 | 237 | 1 826 | 2 009 | 970 | 3 822 | 1 547 | 1 390 | Total |
| % of GNI | 14.4 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 | % du RNB |
| **Suriname** | | | | | | | | | **Suriname** |
| Bilateral | 8 | 70 | 34 | 80 | 9 | 7 | 37 | 27 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 6 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 17 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 10 | 77 | 43 | 100 | 16 | 29 | 55 | 44 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.1 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | % du RNB |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** | | | | | | | | | **République arabe syrienne** |
| Bilateral | 573 | 286 | 5 | 54 | 4 636 | 9 029 | 6 620 | 8 726 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 37 | 70 | 66 | 120 | 285 | 663 | 563 | 480 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 610 | 356 | 71 | 174 | 4 920 | 9 692 | 7 183 | 9 206 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.9 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 31.1 | 113.1 | 40.2 | … | % du RNB |
| **Tajikistan** | | | | | | | | | **Tadjikistan** |
| Bilateral | … | 40 | 117 | 167 | 174 | 161 | 148 | 161 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 25 | 109 | 157 | 258 | 396 | 447 | 368 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 65 | 226 | 324 | 432 | 558 | 595 | 528 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 5.5 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.5 | % du RNB |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| Bilateral | 397 | 802 | -205 | -100 | 1 | 87 | 498 | 39 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 50 | 34 | 40 | 79 | 58 | 47 | 57 | 46 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 447 | 836 | -165 | -21 | 59 | 134 | 555 | 85 | Total |
| % of GNI | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | % du RNB |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| Bilateral | … | … | 160 | 258 | 149 | 209 | 165 | 209 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | 24 | 27 | 63 | 47 | 60 | 51 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | ~0 | 185 | 285 | 212 | 257 | 225 | 260 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | ~0.0 | 21.8 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 10.1 | % du RNB |

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Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Togo** | | | | | | | | | **Togo** |
| Bilateral | 62 | 118 | 59 | 253 | 97 | 165 | 137 | 187 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 49 | 73 | 23 | 141 | 102 | 187 | 292 | 428 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 111 | 191 | 83 | 395 | 199 | 352 | 430 | 616 | Total |
| % of GNI | 10.7 | 10.5 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.7 | % du RNB |
| **Tokelau** | | | | | | | | | **Tokélaou** |
| Bilateral | 2 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 15 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | ~0 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 2 | 4 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 15 | Total |
| **Tonga** | | | | | | | | | **Tonga** |
| Bilateral | 11 | 29 | 25 | 58 | 45 | 62 | 68 | 108 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 23 | 51 | 227 | 22 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 13 | 32 | 33 | 59 | 68 | 113 | 295 | 130 | Total |
| % of GNI | 20.2 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 22.7 | 54.7 | … | % du RNB |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** | | | | | | | | | **Trinité-et-Tobago** |
| Bilateral | 1 | -2 | 6 | 4 | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 6 | 25 | -9 | 1 | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 7 | 24 | -2 | 4 | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.1 | 0.5 | -~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | | **Tunisie** |
| Bilateral | 125 | 34 | 261 | 356 | 182 | 793 | 604 | 1 154 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 36 | 41 | 107 | 187 | 314 | 323 | 596 | 72 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 160 | 75 | 368 | 543 | 496 | 1 117 | 1 201 | 1 226 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | % du RNB |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| Bilateral | 168 | 325 | -11 | 737 | 279 | 386 | 768 | 924 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 12 | -12 | 411 | 301 | 1 863 | 674 | 33 | 625 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 180 | 314 | 399 | 1 038 | 2 141 | 1 061 | 801 | 1 549 | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Turkmenistan** | | | | | | | | | **Turkménistan** |
| Bilateral | … | 22 | 23 | 30 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 27 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 9 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 9 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 31 | 29 | 43 | 23 | 30 | 16 | 36 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | 0.1 | % du RNB |
| **Turks and Caicos Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Turques-et-Caïques** |
| Bilateral | 5 | 6 | 3 | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | ~0 | 2 | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 6 | 6 | 5 | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 10.1 | 2.7 | 0.8 | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Tuvalu** | | | | | | | | | **Tuvalu** |
| Bilateral | 3 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 38 | 21 | 16 | 36 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | 1 | 3 | ~0 | 12 | 15 | 48 | 32 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 3 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 50 | 36 | 64 | 68 | Total |
| % of GNI | 41.6 | 32.3 | 23.7 | 25.9 | 87.1 | 44.5 | 79.5 | 81.4 | % du RNB |
| **Uganda** | | | | | | | | | **Ouganda** |
| Bilateral | 43 | 435 | 693 | 1 002 | 971 | 1 373 | 1 167 | 1 183 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 137 | 399 | 503 | 360 | 667 | 1 192 | 990 | 1 074 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 179 | 834 | 1 195 | 1 362 | 1 638 | 2 565 | 2 157 | 2 257 | Total |
| % of GNI | 5.2 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | % du RNB |
| **Ukraine [7]** | | | | | | | | | **Ukraine [7]** |
| Bilateral | … | … | 273 | 457 | 1 148 | 936 | 17 920 | 18 261 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | … | 131 | 195 | 302 | 1 280 | 10 778 | 20 674 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | … | 404 | 651 | 1 449 | 2 216 | 28 699 | 38 935 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | … | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 16.8 | 21.1 | % du RNB |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| Bilateral | 3 | 5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 | ~0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 4 | 5 | … | … | … | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **United Rep. of Tanzania** | | | | | | | | | **Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie** |
| Bilateral | 383 | 593 | 870 | 1 655 | 1 447 | 1 139 | 1 092 | 1 147 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 95 | 278 | 622 | 601 | 1 138 | 1 480 | 1 554 | 1 910 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 477 | 871 | 1 492 | 2 256 | 2 585 | 2 620 | 2 645 | 3 057 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.1 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | % du RNB |

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

| Region, country or area[&] | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Région, pays ou zone[&] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Uruguay** | | | | | | | | | **Uruguay** |
| Bilateral | 6 | 58 | 3 | 34 | 8 | … | … | … | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 15 | … | … | … | Multilatérale |
| Total | 8 | 69 | 18 | 44 | 23 | … | … | … | Total |
| % of GNI | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | | **Ouzbékistan** |
| Bilateral | … | 69 | 137 | 103 | 180 | 534 | 443 | 534 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | … | 15 | 32 | 39 | 271 | 629 | 1 142 | 665 | Multilatérale |
| Total | … | 84 | 169 | 142 | 451 | 1 163 | 1 585 | 1 199 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | % du RNB |
| **Vanuatu** | | | | | | | | | **Vanuatu** |
| Bilateral | 19 | 40 | 33 | 107 | 157 | 129 | 82 | 114 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 30 | 37 | 43 | 36 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 21 | 45 | 40 | 110 | 187 | 167 | 125 | 150 | Total |
| % of GNI | 17.8 | 20.9 | 10.9 | 16.9 | 25.1 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 11.7 | % du RNB |
| **Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)** | | | | | | | | | **Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)** |
| Bilateral | 13 | 29 | 21 | 38 | 24 | 212 | 215 | 301 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 3 | 16 | 27 | 11 | 13 | 62 | 59 | 104 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 17 | 45 | 49 | 49 | 37 | 274 | 274 | 405 | Total |
| % of GNI | ~0.0 | 0.1 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | ~0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | … | % du RNB |
| **Viet Nam** | | | | | | | | | **Viet Nam** |
| Bilateral | 110 | 564 | 1 273 | 1 832 | 1 836 | 498 | 352 | 657 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 41 | 214 | 421 | 77 | 1 332 | 30 | -302 | 174 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 151 | 778 | 1 693 | 1 909 | 3 167 | 528 | 50 | 831 | Total |
| % of GNI | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | ~0.0 | 0.2 | % du RNB |
| **Wallis and Futuna Islands** | | | | | | | | | **Îles Wallis-et-Futuna** |
| Bilateral | -~0 | ~0 | 72 | 123 | 106 | 110 | 102 | 159 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | ~0 | 1 | ~0 | 4 | ~0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Multilatérale |
| Total | ~0 | 1 | 72 | 127 | 106 | 111 | 104 | 161 | Total |
| **Yemen** | | | | | | | | | **Yémen** |
| Bilateral | 322 | 114 | 165 | 292 | 1 685 | 3 180 | 2 802 | 3 277 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 109 | 57 | 131 | 167 | 93 | 727 | 838 | 869 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 431 | 172 | 296 | 459 | 1 778 | 3 906 | 3 640 | 4 146 | Total |
| % of GNI | … | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 43.6 | 33.1 | … | % du RNB |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | | **Zambie** |
| Bilateral | 215 | 440 | 825 | 597 | 564 | 626 | 647 | 629 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 104 | 1 591 | 344 | 288 | 234 | 463 | 1 177 | 793 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 319 | 2 031 | 1 169 | 885 | 798 | 1 089 | 1 824 | 1 422 | Total |
| % of GNI | 16.1 | 57.0 | 15.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.3 | % du RNB |
| **Zimbabwe** | | | | | | | | | **Zimbabwe** |
| Bilateral | 212 | 344 | 187 | 505 | 445 | 585 | 474 | 475 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 24 | 147 | 186 | 209 | 344 | 402 | 314 | 316 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 235 | 492 | 373 | 715 | 788 | 987 | 788 | 792 | Total |
| % of GNI | 4.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | % du RNB |
| **LLDCs** | | | | | | | | | **PDSL** |
| Bilateral | 2 372 | 5 335 | 9 679 | 15 959 | 15 326 | 18 192 | 17 428 | 17 542 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 1 325 | 5 043 | 5 096 | 5 785 | 9 587 | 13 761 | 14 779 | 14 543 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 3 697 | 10 377 | 14 775 | 21 745 | 24 913 | 31 953 | 32 207 | 32 084 | Total |
| % of GNI | 7.2 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | % du RNB |
| **LDCs** | | | | | | | | | **PMAs** |
| Bilateral | 6 104 | 9 138 | 15 980 | 28 196 | 27 127 | 35 694 | 32 553 | 33 944 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 2 975 | 7 193 | 9 453 | 10 711 | 16 027 | 25 934 | 24 639 | 27 835 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 9 079 | 16 331 | 25 433 | 38 907 | 43 154 | 61 628 | 57 192 | 61 778 | Total |
| % of GNI | 6.3 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | % du RNB |
| **SIDS** | | | | | | | | | **PEID** |
| Bilateral | 1 716 | 3 136 | 1 966 | 5 026 | 3 413 | 4 727 | 3 522 | 4 101 | Bilatérale |
| Multilateral | 243 | 715 | 628 | 1 455 | 1 372 | 2 461 | 2 120 | 2 283 | Multilatérale |
| Total | 1 959 | 3 851 | 2 594 | 6 481 | 4 785 | 7 188 | 5 641 | 6 384 | Total |
| % of GNI | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | % du RNB |

Source:

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) database, last accessed July 2025.

Source:

Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques (OCDE), Paris, base de données du Comité d'aide au développement (CAD) de l'OCDE, dernier accès juillet 2025.

# 32

Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients *(continued)*
Total, bilateral and multilateral aid (millions of US dollars); and as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires *(suite)*
Total, bilatérale et multilatérale d'aide (millions de dollars É.-U.); et en pourcentage du Revenu National Brut (RNB)

Official Development Assistance (ODA) is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent.

On entend par Aide publique au développement (APD), l'ensemble des flux financiers à destination des pays en développement et des institutions multilatérales par des organismes publics (y compris les autorités étatiques et locales) ou par leurs organes exécutifs satisfaisant les critères suivants: i) elle est administrée dans le but premier de promouvoir le développement économique et social des pays en développement ; ii) elle est accordée à des conditions de faveur et comporte une élément de subvention d'au moins 25 pour cent.

1 Including regional aid disbursements in addition to the disbursements made to individual countries and areas.
2 Excluding Sudan.
3 Includes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia and Myanmar. Excludes Iran (Islamic Rep. of).
4 Excluding Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey. Includes Iran (Islamic Rep. of).
5 Including Turkey and Cyprus.
6 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
7 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

1 Y compris les versements d'aides régionales en plus des versements effectués aux aux différents pays et régions.
2 Exclut le Soudan.
3 Y compris l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, la Géorgie et le Myanmar. Non compris la Rép. Islamique d 'Iran.
4 Non compris l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie et la Turquie. Y compris la Rép. Islamique d 'Iran.
5 Y compris la Turquie et Chypre.
6 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
7 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.

# 33 Net disbursements of official development assistance from donors

Millions of US dollars and as a percentage of gross national income (GNI)

# Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement par des donateurs

Millions de dollares É.-U. et en pourcentage du revenu national brut (RNB)

| Country or area | 1975 | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | | | | | | | | | | **Total** |
| $ millions | 20 183 | 33 855 | 65 424 | 120 771 | 147 644 | 156 882 | 258 259 | 280 713 | * 249 241 | $millions |
| **DAC total** | | | | | | | | | | **CAD total** |
| $ millions | 13 315 | 28 858 | 58 896 | 108 432 | 128 555 | 131 668 | 213 503 | 226 289 | * 209 736 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.15 | 0.51 | 0.73 | 0.91 | 1.25 | 0.65 | 0.85 | 0.70 | … | % du RNB |
| **Australia** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Australie** [1] |
| $ millions | 552 | 749 | 1 194 | 1 680 | 3 826 | 3 494 | 3 079 | 3 251 | * 3 279 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 0.19 | 0.19 | … | % du RNB |
| **Austria** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Autriche** [1] |
| $ millions | 79 | 248 | 620 | 1 573 | 1 208 | 1 324 | 1 836 | 1 831 | * 1 723 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.49 | 0.24 | 0.41 | 1.60 | 1.70 | 1.25 | 0.69 | 0.57 | … | % du RNB |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | | | **Azerbaïdjan** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | … | 13 | 44 | 102 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.06 | 0.15 | … | % du RNB |
| **Belgium** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Belgique** [1] |
| $ millions | 378 | 440 | 1 034 | 1 963 | 3 004 | 1 904 | 2 687 | 2 866 | * 3 254 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.37 | 1.63 | -0.09 | 0.84 | 1.68 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.47 | … | % du RNB |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | | **Bulgarie** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | 40 | 41 | 232 | 170 | * 144 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.27 | 0.17 | … | % du RNB |
| **Canada** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Canada** [1] |
| $ millions | 880 | 1 631 | 2 067 | 3 756 | 5 214 | 4 277 | 9 274 | 9 078 | * 8 795 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.25 | 0.51 | 1.04 | 1.20 | 1.46 | 0.24 | 1.31 | 0.49 | … | % du RNB |
| **Croatia** | | | | | | | | | | **Croatie** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | … | 51 | 138 | 178 | * 195 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.19 | 0.21 | … | % du RNB |
| **Cyprus** | | | | | | | | | | **Chypre** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 15 | 51 | 18 | 14 | 12 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI [2] | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.05 | 0.04 | … | % du RNB [2] |
| **Czechia** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Tchéquie** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 135 | 228 | 199 | 1 051 | 809 | * 570 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.31 | … | % du RNB |
| **Denmark** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Danemark** [1] |
| $ millions | 205 | 440 | 1 623 | 2 109 | 2 871 | 2 566 | 2 764 | 2 988 | * 3 026 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.74 | 0.82 | 1.07 | 0.85 | 1.52 | 0.97 | 0.66 | 0.57 | … | % du RNB |
| **Estonia** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Estonie** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 10 | 19 | 34 | 201 | 110 | * 83 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.54 | 1.05 | … | % du RNB |
| **Finland** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Finlande** [1] |
| $ millions | 48 | 211 | 388 | 902 | 1 333 | 1 288 | 1 615 | 1 643 | * 1 368 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.32 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.84 | 1.78 | -0.02 | 0.77 | 0.78 | … | % du RNB |
| **France** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **France** [1] |
| $ millions | 1 493 | 3 134 | 8 443 | 10 026 | 12 915 | 9 039 | 17 559 | 15 830 | * 15 101 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.16 | 1.51 | 0.81 | 0.74 | 1.35 | 0.05 | 0.90 | 0.61 | … | % du RNB |
| **Germany** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Allemagne** [1] |
| $ millions | 1 689 | 2 942 | 7 524 | 10 082 | 12 985 | 17 940 | 36 445 | 41 253 | * 32 917 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.19 | 0.92 | 0.87 | 1.10 | 1.24 | 0.60 | 1.23 | 1.60 | … | % du RNB |
| **Greece** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Grèce** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 384 | 508 | 239 | 360 | 334 | * 358 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.32 | 0.26 | -0.04 | 0.13 | 0.12 | … | % du RNB |
| **Hungary** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Hongrie** [1] |
| $ millions | 29 | 84 | … | 100 | 114 | 156 | 371 | 257 | * 206 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.87 | -7.68 | … | % du RNB |
| **Iceland** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Islande** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 27 | 29 | 40 | 94 | 111 | * 112 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.35 | … | % du RNB |
| **Ireland** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Irlande** [1] |
| $ millions | 8 | 39 | 153 | 719 | 895 | 718 | 2 410 | 2 817 | * 2 469 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.09 | 0.61 | 0.46 | 3.09 | 1.57 | 0.54 | 0.68 | 0.71 | … | % du RNB |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | | | **Israël** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 95 | 145 | 233 | 494 | 464 | * 324 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.09 | 0.08 | … | % du RNB |

# 33

Net disbursements of official development assistance from donors *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars and as a percentage of gross national income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement par des donateurs *(suite)*
Millions de dollares É.-U. et en pourcentage du revenu national brut (RNB)

| Country or area | 1975 | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Italy** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Italie** [1] |
| $ millions | 182 | 1 098 | 1 623 | 5 091 | 2 996 | 4 003 | 6 706 | 6 016 | * 6 660 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.85 | 0.52 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.86 | 0.51 | 0.28 | … | % du RNB |
| **Japan** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Japon** [1] |
| $ millions | 1 148 | 3 797 | 14 489 | 13 126 | 11 058 | 9 203 | 16 747 | 18 662 | * 15 539 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.58 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 0.50 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 1.03 | … | % du RNB |
| **Kazakhstan** | | | | | | | | | | **Kazakhstan** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | … | 43 | 37 | … | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.02 | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Kuwait** | | | | | | | | | | **Koweït** |
| $ millions | 859 | 647 | 384 | 218 | 232 | 304 | 190 | 11 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.11 | 0.01 | … | % du RNB |
| **Latvia** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Lettonie** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 11 | 16 | 23 | 144 | 141 | * 112 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.36 | 0.34 | … | % du RNB |
| **Liechtenstein** | | | | | | | | | | **Liechtenstein** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | 27 | 24 | 31 | 38 | * 45 | $millions |
| **Lithuania** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Lituanie** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 16 | 37 | 48 | 243 | 213 | * 193 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.38 | … | % du RNB |
| **Luxembourg** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Luxembourg** [1] |
| $ millions | … | 8 | 65 | 256 | 403 | 363 | 530 | 580 | * 597 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | 0.17 | 0.40 | 0.82 | 1.07 | 0.95 | 1.09 | 1.05 | … | % du RNB |
| **Malta** | | | | | | | | | | **Malte** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | 14 | 17 | 60 | 66 | * 61 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.36 | 0.34 | … | % du RNB |
| **Monaco** | | | | | | | | | | **Monaco** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | … | … | 24 | 26 | * 29 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.26 | … | % du RNB |
| **Netherlands (Kingdom of the)** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Pays-Bas (Royaume des)** [1] |
| $ millions | 608 | 1 136 | 3 226 | 5 115 | 6 357 | 5 726 | 6 450 | 7 266 | * 7 454 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.52 | 2.11 | 1.71 | 3.65 | 1.67 | 8.91 | 0.66 | 0.81 | … | % du RNB |
| **New Zealand** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Nouvelle-Zélande** [1] |
| $ millions | 66 | 54 | 123 | 274 | 342 | 442 | 515 | 764 | * 781 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.59 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.40 | … | % du RNB |
| **Norway** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Norvège** [1] |
| $ millions | 184 | 574 | 1 244 | 2 794 | 4 372 | 4 278 | 5 161 | 5 293 | * 4 908 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 0.97 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.56 | 1.41 | 1.12 | 1.58 | 1.13 | … | % du RNB |
| **Other non-specified areas** | | | | | | | | | | **Autres zones non-spécifiées** |
| $ millions | … | … | 92 | 483 | 381 | 255 | … | 471 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.06 | … | % du RNB |
| **Poland** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Pologne** [1] |
| $ millions | 32 | 19 | … | 205 | 378 | 441 | 3 481 | 2 571 | * 2 055 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.53 | 0.40 | … | % du RNB |
| **Portugal** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Portugal** [1] |
| $ millions | … | 10 | 258 | 377 | 649 | 308 | 439 | 455 | * 655 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | 0.05 | 0.38 | 0.62 | 0.07 | 0.27 | 0.52 | 0.18 | … | % du RNB |
| **Qatar** | | | | | | | | | | **Qatar** |
| $ millions | 272 | 4 | … | … | … | … | 835 | 709 | * 668 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.37 | 0.34 | … | % du RNB |
| **Republic of Korea** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **République de Corée** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | 116 | 752 | 1 174 | 1 915 | 2 906 | 3 296 | * 4 145 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | 0.38 | 0.62 | 1.17 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.66 | … | % du RNB |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | | | **Roumanie** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | 114 | 158 | 412 | 548 | * 587 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.14 | 0.16 | … | % du RNB |
| **Russian Federation** | | | | | | | | | | **Fédération de Russie** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | 472 | 1 161 | … | … | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | 0.05 | … | … | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Saudi Arabia** | | | | | | | | | | **Arabie saoudite** |
| $ millions | 2 569 | 2 443 | 305 | 1 026 | 3 480 | 859 | 6 331 | 5 208 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.57 | 0.49 | … | % du RNB |
| **Slovakia** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Slovaquie** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 57 | 74 | 85 | 172 | 175 | * 191 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.15 | … | % du RNB |

# 33

Net disbursements of official development assistance from donors *(continued)*
Millions of US dollars and as a percentage of gross national income (GNI)

Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement par des donateurs *(suite)*
Millions de dollares É.-U. et en pourcentage du revenu national brut (RNB)

| Country or area | 1975 | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Pays ou zone |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Slovenia** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Slovénie** [1] |
| $ millions | … | … | … | 35 | 59 | 63 | 169 | 164 | * 164 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 1.03 | 0.85 | … | % du RNB |
| **Spain** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Espagne** [1] |
| $ millions | … | 169 | 1 348 | 3 018 | 5 949 | 1 397 | 4 047 | 3 650 | * 4 130 | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 1.84 | 0.54 | 1.46 | … | % du RNB |
| **Sweden** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Suède** [1] |
| $ millions | 566 | 840 | 1 704 | 3 362 | 4 533 | 7 089 | 5 458 | 5 482 | * 4 832 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.04 | 1.45 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.10 | 2.05 | 1.34 | 0.82 | … | % du RNB |
| **Switzerland** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Suisse** [1] |
| $ millions | 104 | 303 | 1 084 | 1 772 | 2 300 | 3 529 | 4 496 | 5 192 | * 4 547 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.25 | 2.58 | 0.34 | 1.93 | 4.01 | 0.94 | 0.74 | 0.57 | … | % du RNB |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | | **Thaïlande** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | 4 | 62 | 72 | 75 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.01 | … | … | % du RNB |
| **Timor-Leste** | | | | | | | | | | **Timor-Leste** |
| $ millions | … | … | … | … | … | 4 | … | … | … | $millions |
| **Türkiye** | | | | | | | | | | **Türkiye** |
| $ millions | … | … | 107 | 601 | 967 | 3 919 | 7 116 | 6 843 | … | $millions |
| % of GNI [3] | … | … | … | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.60 | … | % du RNB [3] |
| **United Arab Emirates** | | | | | | | | | | **Émirats arabes unis** |
| $ millions | 1 998 | 366 | 243 | 510 | 414 | 4 381 | 1 560 | 1 959 | * 1 742 | $millions |
| % of GNI [4] | … | … | … | … | … | … | 0.51 | 0.38 | … | % du RNB [4] |
| **United Kingdom** [1] | | | | | | | | | | **Royaume-Uni** [1] |
| $ millions | 904 | 1 530 | 3 202 | 10 772 | 13 053 | 18 553 | 15 761 | 18 616 | * 16 319 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 2.79 | 0.54 | 1.19 | 1.37 | 1.12 | 0.70 | 0.52 | 0.59 | … | % du RNB |
| **United States of America** | | | | | | | | | | **États-Unis d'Amérique** |
| $ millions | 4 161 | 9 403 | 7 367 | 27 935 | 29 656 | 30 986 | 60 329 | 64 575 | * 63 193 | $millions |
| % of GNI | 1.13 | 0.05 | 0.65 | 0.92 | 1.48 | 0.21 | 0.89 | 0.65 | … | % du RNB |
| **European Union (EU)** | | | | | | | | | | **Union européenne (UE)** |
| $ millions | 722 | 1 510 | 5 398 | 9 390 | 12 747 | 13 670 | 27 166 | 37 544 | * 35 710 | $millions |

Source:

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) database, last accessed July 2025.

1 Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).
2 Data refer to government controlled areas.
3 Türkiye reports support to refugees in Türkiye against type of aid C01 "project-type interventions" instead of H02 "in-donor refugee costs".
4 Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies.

Source:

Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques (OCDE), Paris, base de données du Comité d'aide au développement (CAD) de l'OCDE, dernier accès juillet 2025.

1 Le Comité d'aide au développement (l'OCDE).
2 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.
3 La Türkiye fait état d'un soutien aux réfugiés en Türkiye contre le type d'aide C01 "interventions de type projet" au lieu de H02 "coûts des réfugiés chez les donateurs".
4 Les données rapportées au niveau d'activité, ces données représentent les flux de tous les organismes gouvernementaux.

# Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings

The *Statistical Yearbook* lists countries or areas based on the United Nations Standard Country Codes (Series M, No. 49), prepared by the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and first issued in 1970[1]. The list of countries or areas; the composition of geographical regions and economic, trade and other groupings used within this yearbook (as at 30 September 2025) are presented in this Annex. The names of countries or areas refer to their short form used in day-to-day operations of the United Nations and not necessarily to their official name as used in formal documents[2]. As an aid to statistical data processing, a unique standard three-digit numerical code is assigned to each country or area and to each geographical region and grouping of countries or areas. For reference, these codes, where applicable, are presented to the left of each country or area listed in this Annex. These codes range from 000 to 899, inclusive.

## A. Changes in country or area names (since 31 July 2008)

The geographical extent of a country or area, or the composition of a geographical region, may change over time and users should take such changes into account in interpreting the tables in this Yearbook. A change in the name of a country or area while its geographical coverage remains the same is not usually accompanied by a change in its numerical code. Changes in numerical codes and names in the general period covered by the statistics (since 31 July 2008) in the *Yearbook*, are shown below;

| Numerical code | Country or area (added or changed) | Date of change | Numerical code | Country or area (Name changes with no change in code) | Date of change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 728 | South Sudan | 2011 | 044 | Bahamas (The), *previously Bahamas* | 2025 |
| 729 | Sudan | 2011 | 528 | Netherlands (Kingdom of the), *previously Netherlands* | 2023 |
| 531 | Curaçao | 2010 | 792 | Türkiye, *previously Turkey* | 2022 |
| 534 | Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2010 | 807 | North Macedonia, *previously the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia* | 2019 |
| 535 | Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba | 2010 | 748 | Eswatini, *previously Swaziland* | 2018 |
| | | | 203 | Czechia, *previously Czech Republic* | 2016 |
| | | | 132 | Cabo Verde, *previously Cape Verde* | 2013 |
| | | | 275 | State of Palestine, *previously Occupied Palestinian Territory* | 2013 |
| | | | 434 | Libya, *previously Libyan Arab Jamahiriya* | 2011 |
| | | | 068 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of), *previously Bolivia* | 2009 |
| | | | 498 | Republic of Moldova, *previously Moldova* | 2008 |

## B. Regional groupings

The scheme of regional groupings given on the next page is based mainly on 6 continents; these continental regions, except Antarctica, are further subdivided into 22 sub-regions and 2 intermediary regions (Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean) that are drawn as to obtain greater homogeneity in sizes of population, demographic circumstances, and accuracy of demographic statistics. This nomenclature is widely used in international statistics and is followed to the greatest extent possible in the present *Yearbook* in order to promote consistency and facilitate comparability and analysis. However, it is by no means universal in international statistical compilation, even at the level of continental regions, and variations in international statistical sources and methods dictate many unavoidable differences in particular fields in the present *Yearbook*. General differences are indicated in the footnotes to the classification presented below. More detailed differences are given in the footnotes and technical notes to individual tables. A note on the use of the terms “developed” and “developing” countries, areas or regions is available on the Statistics Division's website at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/.

[1] Four revisions of this document were published in 1975, 1982, 1996 and 1999. Further revisions are now published on the United Nations Statistics Division website under the M49 section.

[2] A listing in the 6 official languages of the United Nations is contained in Terminology Bulletin No. 347/Rev.1 or the UNTERM website, prepared by the Department of General Assembly Affairs and Conference Services of the United Nations Secretariat.

**001** **World**

**002** **Africa**

**202** **Sub-Saharan Africa**

**014** **Eastern Africa**

086 British Indian Ocean Territory
108 Burundi
174 Comoros
262 Djibouti
232 Eritrea
231 Ethiopia
260 French Southern Territories
404 Kenya
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
480 Mauritius
175 Mayotte
508 Mozambique
638 Réunion
646 Rwanda
690 Seychelles
706 Somalia
728 South Sudan note 736
800 Uganda
834 United Republic of Tanzania note /a
894 Zambia
716 Zimbabwe

**017** **Middle Africa**

024 Angola
120 Cameroon
140 Central African Republic
148 Chad
178 Congo
180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
226 Equatorial Guinea
266 Gabon
678 Sao Tome and Principe

**018** **Southern Africa**

072 Botswana
748 Eswatini
426 Lesotho
516 Namibia
710 South Africa

**011** **Western Africa**

204 Benin
854 Burkina Faso
132 Cabo Verde
384 Côte d'Ivoire
270 Gambia
288 Ghana
324 Guinea
624 Guinea-Bissau
430 Liberia
466 Mali
478 Mauritania
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
654 Saint Helena note /b
686 Senegal
694 Sierra Leone
768 Togo

**015** **Northern Africa**

012 Algeria
818 Egypt
434 Libya
504 Morocco
729 Sudan note 736
788 Tunisia
732 Western Sahara

**Note** **Tables may list**
*736* *Sudan [former]*

/a Includes
--- *Zanzibar*

/b Includes
--- *Ascension*
--- *Tristan da Cunha*

**019** **Americas**

**419** **Latin America and the Caribbean**

**029** **Caribbean**

660 Anguilla
028 Antigua and Barbuda
533 Aruba
044 Bahamas (The)
052 Barbados
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba note 530
092 British Virgin Islands
136 Cayman Islands
192 Cuba
531 Curaçao note 530
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
332 Haiti
388 Jamaica
474 Martinique
500 Montserrat
630 Puerto Rico
652 Saint Barthélemy
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part) note 530
780 Trinidad and Tobago
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
850 United States Virgin Islands

**013** **Central America**

084 Belize
188 Costa Rica
222 El Salvador
320 Guatemala
340 Honduras
484 Mexico
558 Nicaragua
591 Panama

**005** **South America**

032 Argentina
068 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
074 Bouvet Island
076 Brazil
152 Chile
170 Colombia
218 Ecuador
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
254 French Guiana
328 Guyana
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
740 Suriname
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
858 Uruguay
862 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

**021** **Northern America** note 003

060 Bermuda
124 Canada
304 Greenland
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
840 United States of America

**Note**
*003* *The continent of* **North America** *comprises Northern America, Caribbean and Central America.*

**Tables may list**
*530* *Netherlands Antilles [former]*

**010** **Antarctica**

## 001 World

### 142 Asia

#### 143 Central Asia

| | |
|---|---|
| 398 | Kazakhstan |
| 417 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 762 | Tajikistan |
| 795 | Turkmenistan |
| 860 | Uzbekistan |

#### 030 Eastern Asia

| | |
|---|---|
| 156 | China |
| 344 | China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region |
| 446 | China, Macao Special Administrative Region |
| 408 | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| 392 | Japan |
| 496 | Mongolia |
| 410 | Republic of Korea |

#### 035 South-eastern Asia

| | |
|---|---|
| 096 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 116 | Cambodia |
| 360 | Indonesia |
| 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 458 | Malaysia |
| 104 | Myanmar |
| 608 | Philippines |
| 702 | Singapore |
| 764 | Thailand |
| 626 | Timor-Leste |
| 704 | Viet Nam |

#### 034 Southern Asia

| | |
|---|---|
| 004 | Afghanistan |
| 050 | Bangladesh |
| 064 | Bhutan |
| 356 | India |
| 364 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| 462 | Maldives |
| 524 | Nepal |
| 586 | Pakistan |
| 144 | Sri Lanka |

#### 145 Western Asia

| | |
|---|---|
| 051 | Armenia |
| 031 | Azerbaijan |
| 048 | Bahrain |
| 196 | Cyprus |
| 268 | Georgia |
| 368 | Iraq |
| 376 | Israel |
| 400 | Jordan |
| 414 | Kuwait |
| 422 | Lebanon |
| 512 | Oman |
| 634 | Qatar |
| 682 | Saudi Arabia |
| 275 | State of Palestine |
| 760 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 792 | Türkiye |
| 784 | United Arab Emirates |
| 887 | Yemen |

### 150 Europe

#### 151 Eastern Europe

| | |
|---|---|
| 112 | Belarus |
| 100 | Bulgaria |
| 203 | Czechia |
| 348 | Hungary |
| 616 | Poland |
| 498 | Republic of Moldova |
| 642 | Romania |
| 643 | Russian Federation |
| 703 | Slovakia |
| 804 | Ukraine |

#### 154 Northern Europe

| | |
|---|---|
| 248 | Åland Islands |
| 208 | Denmark |
| 233 | Estonia |
| 234 | Faroe Islands |
| 246 | Finland |
| 831 | Guernsey **note 830** |
| 352 | Iceland |
| 372 | Ireland |
| 833 | Isle of Man |
| 832 | Jersey |
| 428 | Latvia |
| 440 | Lithuania |
| 578 | Norway |
| 744 | Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands |
| 752 | Sweden |
| 826 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland |

#### 039 Southern Europe

| | |
|---|---|
| 008 | Albania |
| 020 | Andorra |
| 070 | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 191 | Croatia |
| 292 | Gibraltar |
| 300 | Greece |
| 336 | Holy See |
| 380 | Italy |
| 470 | Malta |
| 499 | Montenegro **note 891** |
| 807 | North Macedonia |
| 620 | Portugal |
| 674 | San Marino |
| 688 | Serbia **note 891 & /c** |
| 705 | Slovenia |
| 724 | Spain |

#### 155 Western Europe

| | |
|---|---|
| 040 | Austria |
| 056 | Belgium |
| 250 | France |
| 276 | Germany |
| 438 | Liechtenstein |
| 442 | Luxembourg |
| 492 | Monaco |
| 528 | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) |
| 756 | Switzerland |

| Note | Tables may list |
|---|---|
| *830* | *Channel Islands* |
| *891* | *Serbia and Montenegro [former]* |
| */c* | *Kosovo* |

### 009 Oceania

#### 053 Australia and New Zealand

| | |
|---|---|
| 036 | Australia |
| 162 | Christmas Island |
| 166 | Cocos (Keeling) Islands |
| 334 | Heard Island and McDonald Islands |
| 554 | New Zealand |
| 574 | Norfolk Island |

#### 054 Melanesia

| | |
|---|---|
| 242 | Fiji |
| 540 | New Caledonia |
| 598 | Papua New Guinea |
| 090 | Solomon Islands |
| 548 | Vanuatu |

#### 057 Micronesia

| | |
|---|---|
| 316 | Guam |
| 296 | Kiribati |
| 584 | Marshall Islands |
| 583 | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| 520 | Nauru |
| 580 | Northern Mariana Islands |
| 585 | Palau |
| 581 | United States minor outlying islands |

#### 061 Polynesia

| | |
|---|---|
| 016 | American Samoa |
| 184 | Cook Islands |
| 258 | French Polynesia |
| 570 | Niue |
| 612 | Pitcairn |
| 882 | Samoa |
| 772 | Tokelau |
| 776 | Tonga |
| 798 | Tuvalu |
| 876 | Wallis and Futuna Islands |

## C. Other groupings

Following is a list of other groupings and their compositions presented in the *Yearbook*. These groupings are organized mainly around economic and trade interests in regional associations.

| **063** | **Andean Common Market (ANCOM)** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 068 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | | 170 | Colombia | | 218 | Ecuador | 604 | Peru |

| **066** | **Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 036 | Australia | 344 | China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region | | 554 | New Zealand | 702 | Singapore |
| 096 | Brunei Darussalam | 360 | Indonesia | | 598 | Papua New Guinea | 158 | Taiwan Province of China |
| 124 | Canada | 392 | Japan | | 604 | Peru | 764 | Thailand |
| 152 | Chile | 458 | Malaysia | | 608 | Philippines | 840 | United States of America |
| 156 | China | 484 | Mexico | | 410 | Republic of Korea | 704 | Viet Nam |
| | | | | | 643 | Russian Federation | | |

| **073** | **Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)** | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 096 | Brunei Darussalam | 360 | Indonesia | 458 | Malaysia | 608 | Philippines | 764 | Thailand |
| 116 | Cambodia | 418 | Lao PDR | 104 | Myanmar | 702 | Singapore | 704 | Viet Nam |

| **130** | **Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 028 | Antigua and Barbuda | 084 | Belize | 332 | Haiti | 662 | Saint Lucia | |
| 044 | Bahamas (The) (member of the Community only) | 212 | Dominica | 388 | Jamaica | 670 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | |
| | | 308 | Grenada | 500 | Montserrat | 740 | Suriname | |
| 052 | Barbados | 328 | Guyana | 659 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 780 | Trinidad and Tobago | |

| **395** | **Central American Common Market (CACM)** | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 188 | Costa Rica | 222 | El Salvador | 320 | Guatemala | 340 | Honduras | 558 | Nicaragua |

| **171** | **Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)** | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 108 | Burundi | 818 | Egypt | 434 | Libya | 690 | Seychelles | 800 | Uganda |
| 174 | Comoros | 232 | Eritrea | 450 | Madagascar | 706 | Somalia | 894 | Zambia |
| 180 | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 748 | Eswatini | 454 | Malawi | 729 | Sudan | 716 | Zimbabwe |
| | | 231 | Ethiopia | 480 | Mauritius | 788 | Tunisia | | |
| 262 | Djibouti | 404 | Kenya | 646 | Rwanda | | | | |

| **172** | **Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)[3]** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 051 | Armenia | 398 | Kazakhstan | 643 | Russian Federation | 804 | Ukraine | |
| 031 | Azerbaijan | 417 | Kyrgyzstan | 762 | Tajikistan | 860 | Uzbekistan | |
| 112 | Belarus | 498 | Republic of Moldova | 795 | Turkmenistan | | | |

| **692** | **Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC)** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 120 | Cameroon | 140 | Central African Republic | 148 | Chad | 178 | Congo | 226 | Equatorial Guinea | 266 | Gabon |

| **892** | **Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 204 | Benin | 270 | Gambia | 624 | Guinea-Bissau | 686 | Senegal | |
| 132 | Cabo Verde | 288 | Ghana | 430 | Liberia | 694 | Sierra Leone | |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire | 324 | Guinea | 566 | Nigeria | 768 | Togo | |

| **098** | **Euro Area** | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 040 | Austria | 233 | Estonia | 300 | Greece | 440 | Lithuania | 620 | Portugal |
| 056 | Belgium | 246 | Finland | 372 | Ireland | 442 | Luxembourg | 703 | Slovakia |
| 191 | Croatia | 250 | France | 380 | Italy | 470 | Malta | 705 | Slovenia |
| 196 | Cyprus | 276 | Germany | 428 | Latvia | 528 | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 724 | Spain |

| **197** | **European Free Trade Association (EFTA)** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 352 | Iceland | 438 | Liechtenstein | 578 | Norway | 756 | Switzerland | |

| **097** | **European Union (EU)** | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 040 | Austria | 208 | Denmark | 348 | Hungary | 470 | Malta | 705 | Slovenia |
| 056 | Belgium | 233 | Estonia | 372 | Ireland | 528 | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 724 | Spain |
| 100 | Bulgaria | 246 | Finland | 380 | Italy | 616 | Poland | 752 | Sweden |

[3] Georgia (numerical code 268) can be listed as part of this group; for example, in International Merchandise Trade statistics.

| 097 | European Union (EU)*(Continued)* | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 191 | Croatia | 250 | France | 428 | Latvia | 620 | Portugal |
| 196 | Cyprus | 276 | Germany | 440 | Lithuania | 642 | Romania |
| 203 | Czechia | 300 | Greece | 442 | Luxembourg | 703 | Slovakia |

| 095 | Latin American Integration Association (LAIA) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 032 | Argentina | 170 | Colombia | 591 | Panama |
| 068 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 192 | Cuba | 600 | Paraguay |
| 076 | Brazil | 218 | Ecuador | 604 | Peru |
| 152 | Chile | 484 | Mexico | 858 | Uruguay |
| 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | |

| 199 | Least developed countries (LDCs) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 004 | Afghanistan | 262 | Djibouti | 450 | Madagascar | 090 | Solomon Islands |
| 024 | Angola | 232 | Eritrea | 454 | Malawi | 706 | Somalia |
| 050 | Bangladesh | 231 | Ethiopia | 466 | Mali | 728 | South Sudan |
| 204 | Benin | 270 | Gambia | 478 | Mauritania | 729 | Sudan |
| 854 | Burkina Faso | 324 | Guinea | 508 | Mozambique | 626 | Timor-Leste |
| 108 | Burundi | 624 | Guinea-Bissau | 104 | Myanmar | 768 | Togo |
| 116 | Cambodia | 332 | Haiti | 524 | Nepal | 798 | Tuvalu |
| 140 | Central African Republic | 296 | Kiribati | 562 | Niger | 800 | Uganda |
| 148 | Chad | 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 646 | Rwanda | 834 | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 174 | Comoros | 426 | Lesotho | 686 | Senegal | 887 | Yemen |
| 180 | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 430 | Liberia | 694 | Sierra Leone | 894 | Zambia |

| 432 | Land Locked Developing Countries (LLDCs) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 004 | Afghanistan | 140 | Central African Republic | 454 | Malawi | 646 | Rwanda |
| 051 | Armenia | 148 | Chad | 466 | Mali | 728 | South Sudan |
| 031 | Azerbaijan | 748 | Eswatini | 496 | Mongolia | 762 | Tajikistan |
| 064 | Bhutan | 231 | Ethiopia | 524 | Nepal | 795 | Turkmenistan |
| 068 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 398 | Kazakhstan | 562 | Niger | 800 | Uganda |
| 072 | Botswana | 417 | Kyrgyzstan | 807 | North Macedonia | 860 | Uzbekistan |
| 854 | Burkina Faso | 418 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 600 | Paraguay | 894 | Zambia |
| 108 | Burundi | 426 | Lesotho | 498 | Republic of Moldova | 716 | Zimbabwe |

| 722 | Small Island Developing States (SIDS) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 016 | American Samoa | 212 | Dominica | 583 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | 678 | São Tomé and Príncipe |
| 660 | Anguilla | 214 | Dominican Republic | 500 | Montserrat | 690 | Seychelles |
| 028 | Antigua and Barbuda | 242 | Fiji | 520 | Nauru | 702 | Singapore |
| 533 | Aruba | 258 | French Polynesia | 540 | New Caledonia | 534 | Sint Maarten (Dutch part) |
| 044 | Bahamas (The) | 308 | Grenada | 570 | Niue | 090 | Solomon Islands |
| 052 | Barbados | 316 | Guam | 580 | Northern Mariana Island | 740 | Suriname |
| 084 | Belize | 624 | Guinea-Bissau | 585 | Palau | 626 | Timor-Leste |
| 535 | Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba | 328 | Guyana | 598 | Papua New Guinea | 776 | Tonga |
| 092 | British Virgin Islands | 332 | Haiti | 630 | Puerto Rico | 780 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 132 | Cabo Verde | 388 | Jamaica | 659 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | | |
| 174 | Comoros | 296 | Kiribati | 662 | Saint Lucia | 798 | Tuvalu |
| 184 | Cook Islands | 462 | Maldives | 670 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 850 | United States Virgin Islands |
| 192 | Cuba | 584 | Marshall Islands | 882 | Samoa | 548 | Vanuatu |
| 531 | Curaçao | 480 | Mauritius | | | | |

| 071 | United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 124 | Canada | 484 | Mexico | 840 | United States of America | | |

| 198 | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 036 | Australia | 246 | Finland | 428 | Latvia | 410 | Republic of Korea |
| 040 | Austria | 250 | France | 440 | Lithuania | 703 | Slovakia |
| 056 | Belgium | 276 | Germany | 442 | Luxembourg | 705 | Slovenia |
| 124 | Canada | 300 | Greece | 484 | Mexico | 724 | Spain |
| 152 | Chile | 348 | Hungary | 528 | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 752 | Sweden |
| 170 | Colombia | 352 | Iceland | 554 | New Zealand | 756 | Switzerland |
| 188 | Costa Rica | 372 | Ireland | 578 | Norway | 792 | Türkiye |
| 203 | Czechia | 376 | Israel | 616 | Poland | 826 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland |
| 208 | Denmark | 380 | Italy | 620 | Portugal | 840 | United States of America |
| 233 | Estonia | 392 | Japan | | | | |

| 399 | Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 012 | Algeria | 266 | Gabon | 414 | Kuwait | 784 | Saudi Arabia |
| 178 | Congo | 364 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 434 | Libya | 784 | United Arab Emirates |
| 226 | Equatorial Guinea | 368 | Iraq | 682 | Nigeria | 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

| 711 | Southern African Customs Union (SACU) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 072 | Botswana | 748 | Eswatini | 858 | Lesotho | 516 | Namibia | 710 | South Africa |

| 069 | Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 032 | Argentina | 152 | Chile | 328 | Guyana | 604 | Peru |
| 076 | Brazil | 170 | Colombia | 591 | Panama | 740 | Suriname |
| 068 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 218 | Ecuador | 600 | Paraguay | 858 | Uruguay |
| | | | | | | 862 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

# Annexe I - Nomenclature des pays ou zones, groupements régionaux et autres groupements

L'Annuaire statistique répertorie de pays ou de zones sur la base de l'opuscule United Nations Standard Country Codes (Série M, nº 49) rédigée par la Division de statistique du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies et publiée en 1970[1]. La liste des pays ou zones; la composition des régions géographiques et économiques, commerciales et d'autres groupements utilisés dans cet annuaire (au 30 septembre 2025) sont présentées dans la présente annexe. On a eu recours à la forme brève des noms des pays et des zones usitées au cours des activités courantes des Nations Unies, et pas nécessairement aux désignations officielles utilisées dans les documents officiels[2]. Afin de faciliter le traitement des données statistiques, un code numérique unique et standard à trois chiffres est attribué à chaque pays ou zone et à chaque région géographique et groupement de pays ou de zones. Pour référence, ces codes, le cas échéant, sont présentés à la gauche de chaque pays ou zone visées dans cette annexe. Ces codes s'échelonnent entre 000 et 899.

## A. Changements dans le nom des pays ou zones (depuis 31 juillet 2008)

L'étendue géographique d'un pays ou d'une zone ou la composition d'une région géographique peuvent varier au fil du temps et les utilisateurs devront tenir compte de telles modifications lorsqu'ils ont recours aux codes indiques dans la présente publication et qu'ils établissent des rapports entre les données portant sur différentes périodes. La modification du nom d'un pays ou d'une zone alors que son espace géographique demeure le même n'est pas habituellement accompagnée d'un changement de son code numérique. Changements dans les codes numériques et noms dans la période générale couverts par les statistiques (depuis le 31 juillet 2008) dans l'Annuaire, sont présentés ci-dessous;

| Code numérique | Pays ou region (nouveaux codes et codes modifies) | Date de la modifica-tion | Code numéri-que | Pays ou region (Changements de nom sans modification du code) | Date de la modifica-tion |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 728 | Soudan du Sud | 2011 | 044 | Bahamas (Les), ex-Bahamas des), *ex-* | 2025 |
| 729 | Soudan | 2011 | 528 | Pays-Bas (Royaume des), ex-Pay-Bas | 2023 |
| 531 | Curaçao | 2010 | 792 | Türkiye, *ex- Turkey* | 2022 |
| 534 | Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) | 2010 | 807 | Macédoine du Nord, *Ancienne république yougoslave de Macédoine* | 2019 |
| 535 | Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba | 2010 | 748 | Eswatini, *ex-Swaziland* | 2018 |
| | | | 203 | Tchéquie*, ex-République tchèque* | 2016 |
| | | | 132 | Cabo Verde*, ex-Cap-Vert* | 2013 |
| | | | 275 | État de Palestine*, ex-Territoire palestinien occupé* | 2013 |
| | | | 434 | Libye*, ex-Jamahiriya arabe libyenne* | 2011 |
| | | | 068 | Bolivie (État plurinational de)*, ex-Bolivia* | 2009 |
| | | | 498 | République de Moldova*, ex-Moldova* | 2008 |

## B. Groupements régionaux

Le schéma de regroupements régionaux présenté page suivante s'appuie principalement sur 6 continents ; ces régions continentales, à l'exception de l'Antarctique, sont subdivisées en 22 sous-régions et 2 régions intermédiaires (Afrique subsaharienne et Amérique latine et Caraïbes) qui sont dessinées de manière à obtenir une plus grande homogénéité en termes de taille de population, de circonstances démographiques et de précision des données, statistiques démographiques. Cette nomenclature est largement utilisée dans les statistiques internationales et est suivie dans toute la mesure possible dans le présent Annuaire afin de promouvoir la cohérence et de faciliter la comparabilité et l'analyse. Toutefois, elle n'est en aucun cas universelle dans l'établissement de statistiques internationales, même au niveau des régions continentales, et les variations dans les sources et méthodes statistiques internationales entraînent de nombreuses différences inévitables dans des domaines particuliers dans le présent Annuaire. Les différences générales sont indiquées dans les notes de bas de page de la classification présentée ci-dessous. Des différences plus détaillées sont indiquées dans les notes de bas de page et les notes techniques des tableaux individuels. Une note sur l'utilisation des termes pays, zones ou régions « développés » et « en développement » est disponible sur le site Web de la Division de statistique à l'adresse suivante : https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/.

[1] Quatre révisions de ce document ont été publiés en 1975, 1982, 1996 et 1999. D'autres révisions sont maintenant publiés sur le site internet de la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

[2] Le Bulletin terminologique No 347/Rev.1 ou UNTERM website, intitulé "Noms de pays" établi par le Département des affaires de l'Assemblée générale et des services de conférence du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, répertorie les noms des États Membres dans les six langues de l'Organisation.

**001** **Monde**

**002** **Afrique**

**202** **Afrique subsaharienne**

**014** **Afrique orientale**

108 Burundi
174 Comores
262 Djibouti
232 Érythrée
231 Éthiopie
404 Kenya
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
480 Maurice
175 Mayotte
508 Mozambique
800 Ouganda
834 République-Unie de Tanzanie note /a
638 Réunion
646 Rwanda
690 Seychelles
706 Somalie
728 Soudan du Sud note 736
260 Terres australes françaises
086 Territoire britannique de l'océan Indien
894 Zambie
716 Zimbabwe

**017** **Afrique centrale**

024 Angola
120 Cameroun
178 Congo
266 Gabon
226 Guinée équatoriale
140 République centrafricaine
180 République démocratique du Congo
678 Sao Tomé-et-Principe
148 Tchad

**018** **Afrique australe**

710 Afrique du Sud
072 Botswana
748 Eswatini
426 Lesotho
516 Namibie

**011** **Afrique occidentale**

204 Bénin
854 Burkina Faso
132 Cabo Verde
384 Côte d'Ivoire
270 Gambie
288 Ghana
324 Guinée
624 Guinée-Bissau
430 Libéria
466 Mali
478 Mauritanie
562 Niger
566 Nigéria
654 Sainte-Hélène note /b
686 Sénégal
694 Sierra Leone
768 Togo

**015** **Afrique septentrionale**

012 Algérie
818 Égypte
434 Libye
504 Maroc
732 Sahara occidental
729 Soudan note 736
788 Tunisie

**Note** **Certains tableaux peuvent inclure**

*736* *Soudan [anc.]*

/a Incluent
--- *Zanzibar*

/b Incluent
--- *Ascension*
--- *Tristan da Cunha*

**019** **Amériques**

**419** **Amérique latine et Caraïbes**

**029** **Caraïbes**

660 Anguilla
028 Antigua-et-Barbuda
533 Aruba
044 Bahamas (Les)
052 Barbade
535 Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba note 530
192 Cuba
531 Curaçao note 530
212 Dominique
308 Grenade
312 Guadeloupe
332 Haïti
136 Îles Caïmanes
796 Îles Turques-et-Caïques
850 Îles Vierges américaines
092 Îles Vierges britanniques
388 Jamaïque
474 Martinique
500 Montserrat
630 Porto Rico
214 République dominicaine
652 Saint-Barthélemy
659 Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
662 Sainte-Lucie
663 Saint-Martin (partie française)
534 Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) note 530
670 Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
780 Trinité-et-Tobago

**013** **Amérique centrale**

084 Belize
188 Costa Rica
222 El Salvador
320 Guatemala
340 Honduras
484 Mexique
558 Nicaragua
591 Panama

**005** **Amérique du Sud**

032 Argentine
068 Bolivie (État plurinational de)
076 Brésil
152 Chili
170 Colombie
218 Équateur
239 Géorgie du Sud-et-les Îles Sandwich du Sud
328 Guyana
254 Guyane française
074 Île Bouvet
238 Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
600 Paraguay
604 Pérou
740 Suriname
858 Uruguay
862 Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

**021** **Amérique septentrio-nale** note 003

060 Bermudes
124 Canada
840 États-Unis d'Amérique
304 Groenland
666 Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon

**Note**

*003* *Le continent de **l'Amérique du Nord** comprend l'Amérique septentrionale, les Caraïbes et l'Amérique centrale*

**Certains tableaux peuvent inclure**

*530* *Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]*

**010** **Antarctique**

## 001 Monde

### 142 Asie

#### 143 Asie centrale
398 Kazakhstan
417 Kirghizistan
860 Ouzbékistan
762 Tadjikistan
795 Turkménistan

#### 030 Asie orientale
156 Chine
344 Chine, région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong
446 Chine, région administrative spéciale de Macao
392 Japon
496 Mongolie
410 République de Corée
408 République populaire démocratique de Corée

#### 035 Asie du Sud-Est
096 Brunéi Darussalam
116 Cambodge
360 Indonésie
458 Malaisie
104 Myanmar
608 Philippines
418 République démocratique populaire lao
702 Singapour
764 Thaïlande
626 Timor-Leste
704 Viet Nam

#### 034 Asie méridionale
004 Afghanistan
050 Bangladesh
064 Bhoutan
356 Inde
364 Iran (République islamique d')
462 Maldives
524 Népal
586 Pakistan
144 Sri Lanka

#### 145 Asie occidentale
682 Arabie saoudite
051 Arménie
031 Azerbaïdjan
048 Bahreïn
196 Chypre
784 Émirats arabes unis
275 État de Palestine
268 Géorgie
368 Iraq
376 Israël
400 Jordanie
414 Koweït
422 Liban
512 Oman
634 Qatar
760 République arabe syrienne
792 Türkiye
887 Yémen

### 150 Europe

#### 151 Europe orientale
112 Bélarus
100 Bulgarie
643 Fédération de Russie
348 Hongrie
616 Pologne
498 République de Moldova
642 Roumanie
703 Slovaquie
203 Tchéquie
804 Ukraine

#### 154 Europe septentrionale
208 Danemark
233 Estonie
246 Finlande
831 Guernesey **note 830**
833 Île de Man
248 Îles d'Åland
234 Îles Féroé
744 Îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen
372 Irlande
352 Islande
832 Jersey 380
428 Lettonie
440 Lituanie
578 Norvège
826 Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord
752 Suède

#### 039 Europe méridionale
008 Albanie
020 Andorre
070 Bosnie-Herzégovine
191 Croatie
724 Espagne
292 Gibraltar
300 Grèce
380 Italie
807 Macédoine du Nord
470 Malte
499 Monténégro **note 891**
620 Portugal
674 Saint-Marin
336 Saint-Siège
688 Serbie **note 891 & /c**
705 Slovénie

#### 155 Europe occidentale
276 Allemagne
040 Autriche
056 Belgique
250 France
438 Liechtenstein
442 Luxembourg
492 Monaco
528 Pays-Bas (Royaume des)
756 Suisse

**Note** **Certains tableaux peuvent énumérer**
*830* *Îles Anglo-Normandes*
*891* *Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.]*
*/c* *Kosovo*

## 009 Océanie

#### 053 Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
036 Australie
162 Île Christmas
334 Île Heard-et-Îles MacDonald
574 Île Norfolk
166 Îles des Cocos (Keeling)
554 Nouvelle-Zélande

#### 054 Mélanésie
242 Fidji
090 Îles Salomon
540 Nouvelle-Calédonie
598 Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
548 Vanuatu

#### 057 Micronésie
316 Guam
580 Îles Mariannes du Nord
584 Îles Marshall
581 Îles mineures éloignées des États-Unis
296 Kiribati
583 Micronésie (États fédérés de)
520 Nauru
585 Palaos

#### 061 Polynésie
184 Îles Cook
876 Îles Wallis-et-Futuna
570 Nioué
612 Pitcairn
258 Polynésie française
882 Samoa
016 Samoa américaines
772 Tokélaou
776 Tonga
798 Tuvalu

## C. Autres groupements

On trouvera ci-après une liste des autres groupements et de leur composition, présentée dans l'*Annuaire*. Ces groupements correspondent essentiellement à des intérêts économiques et commerciaux d'après les associations régionales.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **071** | **Accord Canada-États-Unis-Mexique (ACEUM)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 124 | Canada | | | 840 | États-Unis d'Amérique | | | 484 | Mexique | |
| **073** | **Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-Est (ANASE)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 096 | Brunéi Darussalam | 360 | Indonésie | 104 | Myanmar | 418 | République démocratique populaire lao | 764 | Thaïlande | |
| 116 | Cambodge | 458 | Malaisie | 608 | Philippines | 702 | Singapour | 704 | Viet Nam | |
| **197** | **Association européenne de libre-échange (AELE)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 352 | Islande | 438 | Liechtenstein | 578 | Norvège | 756 | Suisse | | | |
| **095** | **Association latino-américaine d'intégration (ALAI)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 032 | Argentine | 170 | Colombie | 591 | Panama | 862 | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) | | | |
| 068 | Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 192 | Cuba | 600 | Paraguay | | | | | |
| 076 | Brésil | 218 | Équateur | 604 | Pérou | | | | | |
| 152 | Chili | 484 | Mexique | 858 | Uruguay | | | | | |
| **130** | **Communauté des Caraïbes et Marché commun des Caraïbes (CARICOM)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 028 | Antigua-et-Barbuda | 084 | Belize | 332 | Haïti | 662 | Sainte-Lucie | | | |
| 044 | Bahamas (Les) (membre de la communauté seulement) | 212 | Dominique | 388 | Jamaïque | 670 | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | | | |
| | | 308 | Grenade | 500 | Montserrat | 740 | Suriname | | | |
| 052 | Barbade | 328 | Guyana | 659 | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 780 | Trinité-et-Tobago | | | |
| **172** | **Communauté d'Etats indépendants (CEI)[3]** | | | | | | | | | |
| 051 | Arménie | 643 | Fédération de Russie | 860 | Ouzbékistan | 795 | Turkménistan | | | |
| 031 | Azerbaïdjan | 398 | Kazakhstan | 498 | République de Moldova | 804 | Ukraine | | | |
| 112 | Bélarus | 417 | Kirghizistan | 762 | Tadjikistan | | | | | |
| **892** | **Communauté économique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (CEDEAO)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 204 | Bénin | 270 | Gambie | 624 | Guinée-Bissau | 686 | Sénégal | | | |
| 132 | Cabo Verde | 288 | Ghana | 430 | Libéria | 694 | Sierra Leone | | | |
| 384 | Côte d'Ivoire | 324 | Guinée | 566 | Nigéria | 768 | Togo | | | |
| **692** | **Communauté économique et monétaire des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale (CEMAC)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 120 | Cameroun | 178 | Congo | 266 | Gabon | 226 | Guinée équatoriale | 140 | République centrafricaine | 148 Tchad |
| **066** | **Coopération économique Asie-Pacifique (CEAP)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 036 | Australie | 840 | États-Unis d'Amérique | 554 | Nouvelle-Zélande | 702 | Singapour | | | |
| 096 | Brunéi Darussalam | 643 | Fédération de Russie | 598 | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 764 | Thaïlande | | | |
| 124 | Canada | 360 | Indonésie | 604 | Pérou | 704 | Viet Nam | | | |
| 152 | Chili | 392 | Japon | 608 | Philippines | | | | | |
| 156 | Chine | 458 | Malaisie | 158 | Province chinoise de Taïwan | | | | | |
| 344 | Chine, région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong | 484 | Mexique | 410 | République de Corée | | | | | |
| **063** | **Marché commun andin (ANCOM)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 068 | Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 170 | Colombie | 218 | Équateur | 604 | Pérou | | | |
| **395** | **Marché commun centraméricain (MCCA)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 188 | Costa Rica | 222 | El Salvador | 320 | Guatemala | 340 | Honduras | 558 | Nicaragua | |
| **171** | **Marché commun de l'Afrique de l'Est et de l'Afrique australe (COMESA)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 108 | Burundi | 748 | Eswatini | 454 | Malawi | 646 | Rwanda | 788 | Tunisie | |
| 174 | Comores | 231 | Éthiopie | 480 | Maurice | 690 | Seychelles | 894 | Zambie | |
| 262 | Djibouti | 404 | Kenya | 800 | Ouganda | 706 | Somalie | 716 | Zimbabwe | |
| 818 | Égypte | 434 | Libye | 180 | République dém. du Congo | 729 | Soudan | | | |
| 232 | Érythrée | 450 | Madagascar | | | | | | | |

[3] La Géorgie (code numérique 268) peut figurer dans ce groupe; par exemple, dans le cadre des statistiques du commerce international de marchandises.

| 069 | Marché commun du Sud (MERCOSUR) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 032 | Argentine | 170 | Colombia | 600 | Paraguay | 862 | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |
| 068 | Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 218 | Équateur | 604 | Pérou | | |
| 076 | Brésil | 328 | Guyana | 740 | Suriname | | |
| 152 | Chili | 591 | Panama | 858 | Uruguay | | |

| 198 | Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques (OCDE) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 276 | Allemagne | 233 | Estonie | 392 | Japon | 620 | Portugal |
| 036 | Australie | 840 | États-Unis d'Amérique | 428 | Lettonie | 410 | République de Corée |
| 040 | Autriche | 246 | Finlande | 440 | Lituanie | 203 | République tchèque |
| 056 | Belgique | 250 | France | 442 | Luxembourg | 826 | Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord |
| 124 | Canada | 300 | Grèce | 484 | Mexique | 703 | Slovaquie |
| 152 | Chili | 348 | Hongrie | 578 | Norvège | 705 | Slovénie |
| 170 | Colombia | 372 | Irlande | 554 | Nouvelle-Zélande | 752 | Suède |
| 188 | Costa Rica | 376 | Israël | 528 | Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 756 | Suisse |
| 208 | Danemark | 352 | Islande | 616 | Pologne | 792 | Türkiye |
| 724 | Espagne | 380 | Italie | | | | |

| 399 | Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole (OPEP) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 012 | Algérie | 784 | Émirats arabes unis | 364 | Iran (République Islamique d') | 414 | Koweït |
| 682 | Arabie saoudite | 266 | Gabon | 368 | Iraq | 566 | Nigéria |
| 178 | Congo | 226 | Guinée équatoriale | 434 | Libye | 862 | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |

| 199 | Pays les moins avancés (PMA) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 004 | Afghanistan | 270 | Gambie | 478 | Mauritanie | 686 | Sénégal |
| 024 | Angola | 324 | Guinée | 508 | Mozambique | 694 | Sierra Leone |
| 050 | Bangladesh | 624 | Guinée-Bissau | 104 | Myanmar | 706 | Somalie |
| 204 | Bénin | 332 | Haïti | 524 | Népal | 728 | Soudan du Sud |
| 854 | Burkina Faso | 090 | Îles Salomon | 562 | Niger | 729 | Soudan |
| 108 | Burundi | 296 | Kiribati | 800 | Ouganda | 148 | Tchad |
| 116 | Cambodge | 426 | Lesotho | 140 | République centrafricaine | 626 | Timor-Leste |
| 174 | Comores | 430 | Libéria | 180 | République démocratique du Congo | 768 | Togo |
| 262 | Djibouti | 450 | Madagascar | 418 | République démocratique populaire lao | 798 | Tuvalu |
| 232 | Érythrée | 454 | Malawi | 834 | République-Unie de Tanzanie | 887 | Yémen |
| 231 | Éthiopie | 466 | Mali | 646 | Rwanda | 894 | Zambie |

| 432 | Pays en développement sans littoral (PDSL) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 004 | Afghanistan | 748 | Eswatini | 524 | Népal | 728 | Soudan du Sud |
| 051 | Arménie | 231 | Éthiopie | 562 | Niger | 762 | Tadjikistan |
| 031 | Azerbaïdjan | 398 | Kazakhstan | 807 | Macédoine du Nord | 148 | Tchad |
| 064 | Bhoutan | 417 | Kirghizistan | 600 | Paraguay | 795 | Turkménistan |
| 068 | Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 426 | Lesotho | 140 | République centrafricaine | 800 | Ouganda |
| 072 | Botswana | 454 | Malawi | 498 | République de Moldova | 860 | Ouzbékistan |
| 854 | Burkina Faso | 466 | Mali | 418 | République démocratique populaire lao | 894 | Zambie |
| 108 | Burundi | 496 | Mongolie | 646 | Rwanda | 716 | Zimbabwe |

| 722 | Petits États insulaires en développement (PEID) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 660 | Anguilla | 308 | Grenade | 462 | Maldives | 534 | Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) |
| 028 | Antigua-et- Barbuda | 316 | Guam | 480 | Maurice | 670 | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines |
| 533 | Aruba | 624 | Guinea-Bissau | 583 | Micronésie (États fédérés de) | 882 | Samoa |
| 044 | Bahamas (Les) | 328 | Guyana | 500 | Montserrat | 016 | Samoa américaines |
| 052 | Barbade | 332 | Haïti | 520 | Nauru | 678 | Sao Tomé-et-Principe |
| 084 | Belize | 184 | Îles Cook | 570 | Nioué | 690 | Seychelles |
| 535 | Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba | 580 | Îles Mariannes du Nord | 540 | Nouvelle-Calédonie | 702 | Singapour |

| **722** | **Petits États insulaires en développement (PEID)** ***(Suite)*** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 132 | Cabo Verde | 584 | Îles Marshall | 585 | Palaos | 740 | Suriname |
| 174 | Comores | 850 | Îles Vierges américaines | 598 | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 626 | Timor-Leste |
| 192 | Cuba | 092 | Îles Vierges britanniques | 258 | Polynésie française | 780 | Trinité-et-Tobago |
| 531 | Curaçao | 090 | Îles Salomon | 630 | Porto Rico | 798 | Tuvalu |
| 212 | Dominique | 388 | Jamaïque | 214 | République dominicaine | 776 | Tonga |
| 242 | Fidji | 296 | Kiribati | 659 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 548 | Vanuatu |
| | | | | 662 | Sainte-Lucie | | |

| **711** | **Union douanière d'Afrique australe** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 710 | Afrique du Sud | 072 | Botswana | 748 | Eswatini | 426 | Lesotho | 516 | Namibie |

| **097** | **Union européenne (UE)** | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 276 | Allemagne | 208 | Danemark | 348 | Hongrie | 470 | Malte | 703 | Slovaquie |
| 040 | Autriche | 724 | Espagne | 372 | Irlande | 528 | Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 705 | Slovénie |
| 056 | Belgique | 233 | Estonie | 380 | Italie | 616 | Pologne | 752 | Suède |
| 100 | Bulgarie | 246 | Finlande | 428 | Lettonie | 620 | Portugal | | |
| 191 | Croatie | 250 | France | 440 | Lituanie | 203 | République tchèque | | |
| 196 | Chypre | 300 | Grèce | 442 | Luxembourg | 642 | Roumanie | | |

| **098** | **Zone euro** | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 276 | Allemagne | 191 | Croatie | 250 | France | 428 | Lettonie | 528 | Pays-Bas (Royaume des) |
| 040 | Autriche | 724 | Espagne | 300 | Grèce | 440 | Lituania | 620 | Portugal |
| 056 | Belgique | 233 | Estonie | 372 | Irlande | 442 | Luxembourg | 703 | Slovaquie |
| 196 | Chypre | 246 | Finlande | 380 | Italie | 470 | Malte | 705 | Slovénie |

# Annex II: Technical Notes

## Chapter 1: World Summary

### Table 1: World Statistics : selected series

These world aggregates are obtained from other tables in this *Yearbook*, where available, and are compiled from statistical publications and databases of the United Nations and the specialized agencies and other institutions. The technical notes of the relevant table in this *Yearbook* should be consulted for detailed information on definition, source, compilation, and coverage.

## Chapter II: Population and migration

### Table 2: Population, surface area and density

The total, male and female population, sex ratio, population age distribution and population density are taken from the estimates and projections prepared by the United Nations Population Division, published in World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision. Surface area are obtained from the 2023 Demographic Yearbook 74nd Issue publication prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division. Through this source only official national data are reported.

Total, male and female population refers to the de facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July of the year indicated, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Figures are presented in millions. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Population aged 0-14 years / 60 years and over refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older, respectively as of 1 July of the year indicated, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Population density refers to the population, as of 1 July of the year indicated, per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July of the year indicated, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Surface area refers to land area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

### Table 3: Population growth and indicators of fertility and mortality

The population rate of increase, fertility rate, infant mortality rate and life expectancy at birth are taken from the estimates and projections prepared by the United Nations Population Division, published in World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision. The data cover 2010, 2015, 2020, and 2025. The data are reported annually. Maternal mortality ratio are estimates developed by the World Health Organization, UNICEF, the United Nations Population Fund, the World Bank and United Nations Population Division and published in Trends in Maternal Mortality: 2000-2020.

Population rate of increase (or growth rate) is the average annual percentage change in total population size.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at childbearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period.

Under five mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of deaths under age 5 over a given period to the total number of live births in the same year.

Maternal mortality ratio is the ratio of the number of maternal deaths during a given time period per 100 000 live births during the same time-period. A maternal death refers to a female death from any cause related to or aggravated by pregnancy or its management (excluding accidental or incidental causes) during pregnancy and childbirth or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, irrespective of the duration and site of the pregnancy and irrespective of the cause of the death.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population.

### Table 4: International migrants and refugees

International migrant stock is taken from the estimates and projections prepared by the United Nations Population Division, published in *International migrant stock: The 2024 Revision.* "Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR" are obtained from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, published in the Population Statistics database.

International migrant stock represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Refugees include individuals recognised under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees; its 1967 Protocol; the 1969 OAU Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa; those recognised in accordance with the UNHCR Statute; individuals granted complementary forms of protection; or those enjoying temporary protection. Since 2007, the refugee population also includes people in a refugee-like situation.

Asylum-seekers are individuals who have sought international protection and whose claims for refugee status have not yet been determined, irrespective of when they may have been lodged.

"Other" represents the following 5 categories:

- Internally displaced persons (IDPs) are people or groups of individuals who have been forced to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of, or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalised violence, violations of human rights, or natural or man-made disasters, and who have not crossed an international border. For the purposes of UNHCR's statistics, this population only includes conflict-generated IDPs to whom the Office extends protection and/or assistance. Since 2007, the IDP population also includes people in an IDP-like situation. For global IDP estimates, see www.internal-displacement.org.
- Returned refugees are former refugees who have returned to their country of origin spontaneously or in an organised fashion but are yet to be fully integrated. Such return would normally only take place in conditions of safety and dignity.
- Returned IDPs refer to those IDPs who were beneficiaries of UNHCR's protection and assistance activities and who returned to their areas of origin or habitual residence during the year.
- Stateless persons are defined under international law as persons who are not considered as nationals by any State under the operation of its law. In other words, they do not possess the nationality of any State. UNHCR statistics refer to persons who fall under the agency's statelessness mandate because they are stateless according to this international definition, but data from some countries may also include persons with undetermined nationality.
- Others of concern refers to individuals who do not necessarily fall directly into any of the groups above, but to whom UNHCR extends its protection and/or assistance services, based on humanitarian or other special grounds.

## Chapter III: Gender

### Table 5: Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament

The table shows the percentage of seats held by women members in single or lower chambers of national parliaments as at January/February each year (see table footnotes for specific details). National parliaments can be bicameral or unicameral. This table covers the single chamber in unicameral parliaments and the lower chamber in bicameral parliaments. It does not cover the upper chamber of bicameral parliaments. Seats are usually won by members in general parliamentary elections. Seats may also be filled by nomination, appointment, indirect election, rotation of members and by-election. The proportion of seats held by women in national parliament is derived by dividing the total number of seats occupied by women by the total number of seats in parliament. There is no weighting or normalising of statistics. The source for this table is the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), see www.ipu.org for further information.

### Table 6: Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

The ratio of girls to boys (gender parity index) in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education is the ratio of the number of female students enrolled at primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels of education to the number of male students in each level. To standardise the effects of the population structure of the appropriate age groups, the Gender Parity Index (GPI) of the Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for each level of education is used. The source for this table is the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), see www.uis.unesco.org for further information.

## Chapter IV: Education

Data in Tables 7 and 8 are presented using the 2011 revision of UNESCO's International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). Data are presented in the tables based on the three main levels of educations defined as follows.

"Primary education" (ISCED level 1) programmes are typically designed to provide students with fundamental skills in reading, writing and mathematics (i.e. literacy and numeracy) and establish a solid foundation for learning and

understanding core areas of knowledge, personal and social development, in preparation for lower secondary education. It focuses on learning at a basic level of complexity with little, if any, specialisation.

"Lower secondary education" (ISCED level 2) programmes are typically designed to build on the learning outcomes from primary. Usually, they aim to lay the foundation for lifelong learning and human development upon which education systems may then expand further educational opportunities.

"Upper secondary education" (ISCED level 3) programmes are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. Programmes at this level offer students more varied, specialised and in-depth instruction than programmes at lower secondary. They are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams available. Teachers are often highly qualified in the subjects or fields of specialisation they teach, particularly in the higher grades.

For more information about the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 please refer to:

http://uis.unesco.org/sites/default/files/documents/international-standard-classification-of-education-isced-2011-en.pdf

**Table 7: Enrollment in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels**

The table shows the number of students enrolled as well as the gross enrolment ratio which is the number of students enrolled, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

**Table 8: Teaching staff at the primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education levels**

The table shows the total number of teachers at a given level of education, as well as the proportion of female teachers expressed as a percentage of the total (male and female) at the same level in a given school year. The data sources include school census or surveys and teachers' records. Teachers (or teaching staff) are defined as persons employed full-time or part-time in an official capacity to guide and direct the learning experience of pupils and students, irrespective of their qualifications or the delivery mechanism, i.e. face-to-face and/or at a distance. This definition excludes educational personnel who have no active teaching duties (e.g. headmasters, headmistresses or principals who do not teach) or who work occasionally or in a voluntary capacity in educational institutions.

**Table 9: Public expenditure on education and access to computers**

Public expenditure on education consists of current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities. Household contributions are excluded. Current expenditure on education includes expenditure for goods and services consumed within the current year and which would need to be renewed if needed the following year. It includes expenditure on: staff salaries and benefits; contracted or purchased services; other resources including books and teaching materials; welfare services; and other current expenditure such as subsidies to students and households, furniture and equipment, minor repairs, fuel, telecommunications, travel, insurance and rents. Capital expenditure on education includes expenditure for assets that last longer than one year. It includes expenditure for construction, renovation and major repairs of buildings and the purchase of heavy equipment or vehicles.

Access to computers by schools for pedagogical purposes is presented to show the distribution of computers in schools at different education levels.

## Chapter V: Health

**Table 10: Health personnel**

The table shows four main categories of health personnel (out of 9 categories available in the source); 1. Physicians which includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners; 2. Nursing and midwifery personnel which includes nursing professionals, midwifery professionals, nursing associate professionals and midwifery associate professionals (Traditional midwives are not included here); 3. Dentistry personnel which includes dentists, dental

assistants, dental technicians and related occupations; and 4. Pharmaceutical personnel which includes pharmacists, pharmaceutical assistants, pharmaceutical technicians and related occupations.

The data are obtained from the World Health Organisation's (WHO) Global Health Workforce Statistics database which are compiled from several sources such as national population censuses, labour force and employment surveys, national statistical products and routine administrative information systems. As a result, considerable variability remains across countries in the coverage, quality and reference year of the original data. In general, the denominator data for health workforce density (i.e. national population estimates) were obtained from the United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects* publication. In some cases, the official report provided only workforce density indicators, from which estimates of the stock were then calculated.

The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics. The WHO framework largely draws on the latest revisions to the internationally standardized classification systems of the International Labour Organization (International Standard Classification of Occupations), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (International Standard Classification of Education), and the United Nations Statistics Division (International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities). Depending on the nature of each country's situation and the means of measurement, data are available for up to 9 categories of health workers in the aggregated set, and up to 18 categories in the disaggregated set. The latter essentially reflects attempts to better distinguish some subgroups of the workforce according to assumed differences in skill level and skill specialization.

### Table 11: Expenditure on health

The series "Current expenditure" refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). The series Domestic general government expenditures are composed of public and private domestic sources. The Domestic public sources include domestic revenue as internal transfers and grants, transfers, subsidies to voluntary health insurance beneficiaries, Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) or enterprise financing schemes as well as compulsory prepayment and social health insurance contributions. All these transfers and subsidies represent public sources for health and indicate the overall governments' contribution to funding healthcare relative to other sources of funding from domestic private and external sources. Domestic General government expenditure is expressed as a proportion of general government expenditures.

## Chapter VI: Crime

### Table 12: Intentional homicides and other crimes

"Intentional homicides" and "other crimes" are taken from the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, published in their statistics database.

"Intentional Homicide" means unlawful death purposefully inflicted on a person by another person. Data on intentional homicide should also include serious assault leading to death and death as a result of a terrorist attack. It should exclude attempted homicide, manslaughter, death due to legal intervention, justifiable homicide in self-defence and death due to armed conflict.

"Assault" means physical attack against the body of another person resulting in serious bodily injury, excluding indecent/sexual assault, threats, and slapping/punching. 'Assault' leading to death should also be excluded.

"Kidnapping" means unlawfully detaining a person or persons against their will (including through the use of force, threat, fraud or enticement) for the purpose of demanding for their liberation an illicit gain or any other economic gain or other material benefit, or in order to oblige someone to do or not to do something. "Kidnapping" excludes disputes over child custody.

"Theft" means unlawfully taking or obtaining of property from a person or organisation without force with the intent to permanently keep it. "Theft" excludes burglary, housebreaking, robbery, and theft of a motor vehicle, which are recorded separately.

Total "Sexual violence" means rape, sexual assault, and other acts of sexual violence, including sexual offences against children.

## Chapter VII: National accounts

The National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama) presents national accounts data for more than 200 countries and areas of the world. It is the basis for the publication of National Account Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA), a publication prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat with the generous co-operation of national statistical offices. The database is updated in December of each year with newly available national accounts data for all countries and areas.

The National Accounts Main Aggregates Database is based on the data obtained from the United Nations National Accounts Questionnaire (NAQ) introduced in October 1999, which in turn is based on the System of National Accounts 1993 (1993 SNA). The data are supplemented with estimates prepared by the Statistics Division. The updated SNA, called the System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA) was finalised in September 2009 and is available on the Statistics Division's website at: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp. Beginning in October 2014, Member States of the European Union adopted the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010), which is a counterpart of the 2008 SNA. In addition to the European Union Member States, an increasing number of other countries have also adopted the 2008 SNA recommendations. Overall, 207 countries/territories representing 99 per cent of the world's gross national income (GNI), and 98 per cent of the world population have implemented 1993 SNA or 2008 SNA.

Every effort has been made to present the estimates of the various countries or areas in a form designed to facilitate international comparability. To this end, important differences in concept, scope, coverage and classification have been described in the footnotes for individual countries. Such differences should be considered to avoid misleading comparisons. Data contained in the tables relate to the calendar year for which they are shown, except in several cases. These special cases are posted on the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database website (http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/notes.asp). The figures shown are the most recent estimates and revisions available at the time of compilation. In general, figures for the most recent year are to be regarded as provisional. The sums of the components in the tables may not necessarily add up to totals shown because of rounding.

### Table 13: Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita

This table shows gross domestic product (GDP) and GDP per capita in US dollars at current prices, GDP at constant 2015 prices and the corresponding real rates of growth. The tables are intended to facilitate international comparisons of levels of income generated in production. Official data and estimates of total and per capita GDP at current prices have been converted to US dollars, while total GDP at constant prices are converted to 2015 prices before conversion to US dollars using the 2015 exchange rates. The conversion methodology to US dollars is described in the document on the methodology for the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database(http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/methodology.pdf). For inter-country comparisons over time, it would be more appropriate to use the growth rate in the table based on constant price data, which are more indicative of inter-country and intra-grouping comparisons of trends in total GDP. The growth rate shown in the table is computed as geometric mean of annual growth rates expressed as percentages for the years.

### Table 14: Gross value added by kind of economic activity

This table presents the shares of the components of gross value added at current prices by kind of economic activity.

| Sector | Comprises of (in terms of ISIC 3): |
|---|---|
| Agriculture | Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC A-B) |
| Industry | Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC C-E)<br>Construction (ISIC F) |
| Services | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods, Hotels and restaurants (ISIC G-H) |

| | |
|---|---|
| | Transport, storage and communications (ISIC I)<br><br>Other activities which includes financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities, public administration and defense; compulsory social security, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons (ISIC J-P). |

## Chapter VIII: Finance

Detailed information and current figures relating to table 15 are contained in International Financial Statistics, published by the International Monetary Fund (see also http://elibrary-data.imf.org).

### Table 15: Balance of payments summary

A balance of payments can be broadly described as the record of an economy's international economic transactions. It shows (a) transactions in goods, services and income between an economy and the rest of the world, (b) changes of ownership and other changes in that economy's monetary gold, special drawing rights (SDRs) and claims on and liabilities to the rest of the world, and (c) unrequited transfers and counterpart entries needed to balance in the accounting sense any entries for the foregoing transactions and changes which are not mutually offsetting. The balance of payments data are presented on the basis of the methodology and presentation of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6), published by the International Monetary Fund in November 2013. The BPM6 incorporates several major changes to take account of developments in international trade and finance over the years, and to better harmonize the Fund's balance of payments methodology with the methodology of the 2008 System of National Accounts (SNA). The detailed definitions concerning the content of the basic categories of the balance of payments are given in the Balance of Payments Manual (sixth edition).

Brief explanatory notes are given below to clarify the scope of the major items.

Current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Capital account, n.i.e. refers mainly to capital transfers linked to the acquisition of a fixed asset other than transactions relating to debt forgiveness plus the disposal of nonproduced, nonfinancial assets, and to capital transfers linked to the disposal of fixed assets by the donor or to the financing of capital formation by the recipient, plus the acquisition of nonproduced, nonfinancial assets.

Financial account, n.i.e. is the net sum of the balance of direct investment, portfolio investment, and other investment transactions.

Reserves and related items is the sum of transactions in reserve assets, LCFARs, exceptional financing, and use of Fund credit and loans.

### Table 16: Exchange rates

Foreign exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar. The exchange rates are classified into three broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to end of period and period averages of market exchange rates or official exchange rates.

## Chapter IX: Labour market

A comparable and comprehensive collection of data on labour force and related topics are available from the International Labour Organisation's (ILO) *Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM)* publication, which is updated every 2 years. More timely information is contained in the ILO's ILOSTAT data repository (see www.ilo.org/ilostat) which publishes data as it is received from the countries either on an annual, quarterly or monthly basis but does not include all the consistency checks nor include all the sources used by KILM. For various reasons, national definitions of employment and unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international

comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by a variety of types of data collection systems used to obtain information on employed and unemployed persons. The ILOSTAT website provides a comprehensive description of the methodology underlying the labour series.

**Table 17: Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate**

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Unemployment" is defined to include persons above a certain age who, during a specified period of time were:

(a) "Without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment;

(b) "Currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and

(c) "Seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified period to find paid employment or self-employment

Persons not considered to be unemployed include:

(a) Persons intending to establish their own business or farm, but who had not yet arranged to do so and who were not seeking work for pay or profit;

(b) Former unpaid family workers not at work and not seeking work for pay or profit.

The series generally represent the total number of persons wholly unemployed or temporarily laid-off. Percentage figures, where given, are calculated by comparing the number of unemployed to the total members of that group of the labour force on which the unemployment data are based.

**Table 18: Employment by economic activity**

The employment table presents the percentage distribution of employed persons by economic activity, according to International Standard Industry Classification (ISIC) version 4.

## Chapter X: Price and production indices

**Table 19: Consumer price indices**

A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. The table presents the general consumer price index for all groups of consumption items combined, and the food index including non-alcoholic beverages only. Where alcoholic beverages and/or tobacco are included, this is indicated in footnotes.

**Table 20: Agricultural production indices**

"Agriculture" relates to the production of all crops and livestock products. The "Food Index" includes those commodities which are considered edible and contain nutrients. The index numbers of agricultural output and food production are calculated by the Laspeyres formula with the base year period 2014-2016. The latter is provided in order to diminish the impact of annual fluctuations in agricultural output during base years on the indices for the period. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by 2014-2016 average national producer prices and summed for each year. The index numbers are based on production data for a calendar year. These may differ in some instances from those actually produced and published by the individual countries themselves due to variations in concepts, coverage, weights and methods of calculation. Efforts have been made to estimate these methodological differences to achieve a better

international comparability of data. Detailed data on agricultural production are published by FAO in its *Statistical Yearbook*.

## Chapter XI: International merchandise trade

The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (ITSY) provides an overview of the latest trends of trade in goods and services of most countries and areas in the world, a publication prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The yearbook, see http://comtrade.un.org/pb/, is released in two volumes; Volume I is compiled earlier in the year to present an advanced overview of international merchandise trade from the previous year, Volume II, generally released six months later, contains detailed tables showing international trade for individual commodities and 11 world trade tables covering trade values and indices. Volume II also contains updated versions of world trade tables. The table in this yearbook are also updated monthly in the trade statistics website, see:

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#annual.

The statistics in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely consistent with the United Nations recommended International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010). Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

| | |
|---|---|
| General trade system | The statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements |
| Special trade system | (strict definition) The statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods "may be disposed of without customs restriction". Consequently, in such a case, imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country |
| | (relaxed definition) (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded and included in international merchandise trade statistics. |

Generally, all countries report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the data correspond and are then presented by Standard International Trade Classifications (SITC, Rev.3). Data refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the data are presented in the year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country.

FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country. Therefore, data for the statistical value of imported goods are presented as a CIF-type value and the statistical value of exported goods as an FOB-type value.

Conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given

currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its International Financial Statistics publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month; a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries.

**Table 21: Total imports, exports, and balance of trade**

Figures on the total imports and exports of countries (or areas) presented in this table are mainly taken from International Financial Statistics published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) but also from other sources such as national publications and websites and the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* Questionnaire, see the *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* for further details. Estimates for missing data are made in order to arrive to regional totals but are otherwise not shown. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly data (unless quarterly data can be estimated using available monthly data within the quarter). The conversion factors applied to data in this table are published quarterly in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* and are also available on the United Nations trade statistics website: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#annual.

**Table 22: Major trading partners**

Figures on major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases, a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purpose of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Data in this table consists of data as reported by UN Comtrade (at three-digit level of SITC Rev. 3 and detailed trading partners breakdown) and estimated data for missing reporters. The data are estimated either through the extrapolation of the data of the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the data reported by the trading partners (so called mirror data). Mirror statistics is also used in case the partner distribution or confidential data make it necessary to adjust the reported data. In addition, modifications to the received data are made in cases where the provided data are obviously incomplete, in particular in the case of unreported petroleum oils exports in merchandise data.

## Chapter XII: Energy

The Energy Statistics Yearbook (available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/energy/yearbook) is a comprehensive collection of international energy statistics for over 220 countries and areas. The *Yearbook* is prepared by the Statistics Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The *Yearbook* is produced every year with newly available data on energy production, trade, stock changes, bunkers and consumption for all countries and areas, and a historical series back to 1950 are available. The data are compiled primarily from the annual energy questionnaire distributed by the United Nations Statistics Division and supplemented by official national statistical publications, as well as publications from international and regional organizations. Where official data are not available or are inconsistent, estimates are made by the Statistics Division based on governmental, professional or commercial materials.

The period to which the data refer is the calendar year, with the exception of the data of the following countries which refer to the fiscal year: Afghanistan and Iran (Islamic Rep. of) – beginning 21 March of the year stated; Australia, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Egypt (for the latter two, electricity only), Nepal - ending June of the year stated; Eswatini – ending March of the year stated; Pakistan - starting July of the year stated; India, Japan and Myanmar– beginning April

of the year stated. Data on a per capita basis use population data from the United Nations Population Division as a denominator.

**Table 23: Production, trade and supply of energy**

Data are presented in petajoules (gigajoules per capita), to which the individual energy commodities are converted in the interests of international uniformity and comparability. To convert from original units to joules, the data in original units (metric tons, metric tons of oil equivalent, kilowatt hours, cubic metres) are multiplied by conversion factors. For a list of the relevant conversion factors and a detailed description of methods, see the Energy Statistics Yearbook.

Included in the production of primary energy for solids are hard coal, lignite, peat and oil shale, primary solid biofuels and wastes; liquids are comprised of crude oil, natural gas liquids, other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, and liquid biofuels; gas comprises natural gas and biogas; and electricity is comprised of primary electricity generation from hydro, wind, tide, wave and solar sources. Heat comprises primary heat from nuclear, geothermal, chemical and solar sources.

Net imports (imports less exports and bunkers) and changes in stocks, refer to all primary and secondary forms of energy (including feedstocks). Within net imports; bunkers refer to aviation bunkers of aviation gasoline and, jet fuel, as well as marine bunkers of gas diesel oil, natural gas and residual fuel oil (including blended biofuels where applicable). International trade of energy commodities is based on the "general trade" system, that is, all goods entering and leaving the national boundary of a country are recorded as imports and exports.

Supply is calculated as primary energy production plus import minus exports minus international bunkers (aviation and marine) minus stock changes.

## Chapter XIII: Environment

**Table 24: Land**

The data on land are compiled by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). FAO's definitions of the land categories are as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Land area | Total area excluding area under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes. |
| Arable land | Land under temporary crops (multiple cropped areas are counted only once); temporary meadows for mowing or pasture; land under market and kitchen gardens; and land temporarily fallow (less than five years). Abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category. Data for "arable land" are not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable. |
| Permanent crops | Land cultivated with crops that occupy the land for long periods and need not be replanted after each harvest, such as cocoa, coffee and rubber. This category includes land under flowering shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees and vines, but excludes land under trees grown for wood or timber. |
| Forest | According to the FAO, the following definition is used for forest: Land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. |
| Sites protected for terrestrial biodiversity | Land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e., calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region. |

**Table 25: Threatened species**

Data on the number of threatened species in each group of animals and plants are compiled by the World Conservation Union (IUCN)/ Species Survival Commission (SSC) and published in the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. The list provides a catalogue of those species that are considered globally threatened. The number of threatened species for any particular country will change between years for a number of reasons, including:

New information being available to refine the assessment (e.g., confirmation that the species occurs or does not occur in a particular country, confirmation that the species is or is not threatened, etc.).

Taxonomic changes (e.g., what was previously recognised as one species is now split into several separate species or has now been merged with another species).

Corrections (e.g., the previous assessment may have missed a particular country out of its country occurrence list or included a specific country by mistake).

Genuine status changes (e.g., a species may have genuinely deteriorated or improved in status and therefore has moved into or out of the threatened categories).

The categories used in the Red List are as follows; extinct, extinct in the wild, critically endangered; endangered, vulnerable, near threatened and data deficient.

**Table 26: CO2 emission estimates**

Carbon dioxide (CO2) represent total CO2 emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO2 emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

**Table 27: Water supply and sanitation services**

Population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of fecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include piped water, boreholes or tube wells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water.

Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

## Chapter XIV: Science and technology

**Table 28: Research and development (R&D) expenditure and researchers (full time equivalent)**

Research and development as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage GDP. It is the total intramural expenditure on Research and Development (R&D) performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

The researchers (in full-time equivalent - FTE) per million inhabitants is a direct measure of the number of research and experimental development workers per 1 million people.

Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, conduct research and improve or develop concepts, theories, models, techniques instrumentation, software or operational methods.

The Full-time equivalent (FTE) of R&D personnel is defined as the ratio of working hours actually spent on R&D during a specific reference period (usually a calendar year) divided by the total number of hours conventionally worked in the same period by an individual or by a group.

### Table 29: Patents

A patent is granted by a national patent office or by a regional office that does the work for a number of countries, such as the European Patent Office and the African Regional Intellectual Property Organisation. Under such regional systems, an applicant requests protection for the invention in one or more countries, and each country decides as to whether to offer patent protection within its borders. The World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO) administered Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) provides for the filling of a single international patent application which has the same effect as national applications filed in the designated countries. Data include resident intensity, patents granted and patents in force. Patent intensity is presented as the resident patent fillings per million population, whereas resident Intellectual Property (IP) filling refers to an application filed by an applicant at its national IP office. IP grant (registration) data are based on the same concept. In force refers to a patent or other form of IP protection that is currently valid. Country of origin is used to categorise IP data by resident (domestic) and non-resident (foreign). The residence of the first-named applicant (or inventor) recorded in the IP document (e.g. patent or trademark application) is used to classify IP data by country of origin. The data are compiled and published by the WIPO.

## Chapter XV: Communication

### Table 30: Internet usage

The table shows percentage of individuals using the internet and replaces the statistics shown in previous yearbooks such as the "Number (thousands) of fixed (wired) internet subscriptions" and "fixed (wired) internet subscriptions per 100 inhabitants". Besides capturing the use of the Internet, this indicator can measure changes in Internet access and use. In countries where many people access the Internet at work, at school, at cybercafés or other public locations, increases in public access serve to increase the number of users despite limited numbers of Internet subscriptions and of households with Internet access. Developing countries especially tend to have many Internet users per Internet subscriptions, reflecting that home access is not the primary location of access.

## Chapter XVI: International tourism and transport

The data on international tourism have been supplied by the World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) from detailed tourism information published in either the *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* or *Compendium of Tourism Statistics,* see www.unwto.org/statistics for further information. For statistical purposes, the term "international visitor" describes "any person who travels to a country other than that in which he/she has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited". There are four series presented in the UNWTO *yearbook* and *compendium*, but only one series is selected to be presented in this yearbook, generally based on the following priority order to best describe an "international visitor".

| Order | Series code | Series name |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | TF | *Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders* are visitors who stay at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (excludes same-day visitors) |
| 2 | VF | *Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders* are visitors as defined in series "TF" as well as same-day visitors who do not spend the night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited |
| 3 | TCE | *Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments* |
| 4 | THS | *Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments* |

The figures do not include immigrants, residents in a frontier zone, persons domiciled in one country or area and working in an adjoining country or area, members of the armed forces and diplomats and consular representatives when they travel from their country of origin to the country in which they are stationed and vice-versa. The figures also exclude persons in transit who do not formally enter the country through passport control, such as air transit passengers who remain for a short period in a designated area of the air terminal or ship passengers who are not permitted to disembark. This category includes passengers transferred directly between airports or other terminals. Other passengers in transit through a country are classified as visitors.

**Table 31: Tourist/visitor arrivals and tourism expenditure**

Data on arrivals of non-resident (or international) visitors may be obtained from different sources. In some cases data are obtained from border statistics derived from administrative records (police, immigration, traffic counts and other types of controls), border surveys and registrations at accommodation establishments. Totals correspond to the total number of arrivals from the regions indicated in the table. When a person visits the same country several times a year, an equal number of arrivals is recorded. Likewise, if a person visits several countries during the course of a single trip, his/her arrival in each country is recorded separately. Consequently, arrivals cannot be assumed to be equal to the number of persons travelling.

Expenditure associated with tourism activity of visitors has been traditionally identified with the travel item of the Balance of Payments (BOP): in the case of inbound tourism, those expenditures in the country of reference associated with non-resident visitors are registered as "credits" in the BOP and refer to "travel receipts". The new conceptual framework approved by the United Nations Statistical Commission in relation to the measurement of tourism macroeconomic activity (the so-called Tourism Satellite Account) considers that "tourism industries and products" includes transport of passengers. Consequently, a better estimate of tourism-related expenditures by resident and non-resident visitors in an international scenario would be, in terms of the BOP, the value of the travel item plus that of the passenger transport item. Nevertheless, users should be aware that BOP estimates include, in addition to expenditures associated with visitors, those related to other types of individuals. The data published should allow international comparability and therefore correspond to those published by the International Monetary Fund and provided by the Central Banks, any exceptions are listed within the *Compendium of Tourism Statistics* and the *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics,* see www.unwto.org/statistics for further information.

## Chapter XVII: Development assistance

**Table 32: Net disbursements of official development assistance to recipients**

The table presents estimates of flows of financial resources to individual recipients either directly (bilaterally) or through multilateral institutions (multilaterally). The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds. The source of data is the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of OECD to which member countries reported data on their flow of resources to developing countries and territories, countries and territories in transition, and multilateral institutions. Additional information on definitions, methods and sources can be found in OECD's *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries* publication, also see http://stats.oecd.org/ for further information.

**Table 33: Net disbursements of official development assistance from donors**

The table presents the development assistance expenditures of donor countries. This table includes donors' contributions to multilateral agencies; therefore, the overall totals differ from those in table 32, which include disbursements by multilateral agencies.

# Annexe II : Notes techniques

## Chapitre I: Aperçu mondial

### Tableau 1: Statistiques mondiales – séries principales

Ces séries d'agrégats mondiaux sont obtenues à partir d'autres tableaux figurant dans le présent *Annuaire*, lorsque c'est possible, et sont établies à partir de publications et de bases de données statistiques des Nations Unies et des organismes spécialisés ainsi que d'autres institutions. Pour davantage d'information sur les définitions, les sources, les méthodes de compilation et la couverture des données, il convient de se référer aux notes techniques du tableau correspondant dans le présent *Annuaire*.

## Chapitre II: Population et migration

### Tableau 2: Population, superficie et densité

Les données concernant la population totale, masculine et féminine, le rapport des sexes, la répartition de la population par âge et la densité de la population proviennent des estimations et des projections préparées par la Division de la population de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, qui sont publiées dans *Perspectives de la population mondiale : Révision de 2024*. Les données concernant la superficie sont extraites de l'*Annuaire démographique*, 2023, 74e numéro, préparée par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies qui ne contient que les données nationales officielles.

La population totale, masculine et féminine correspond à la population de fait dans un pays, un territoire ou une région à compter du 1er juillet de l'année indiquée, sauf indication contraire dans une note en bas de page. Les chiffres sont présentés en millions. La population totale d'un pays peut consister de tous les résidents habituels (population de droit) ou toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays (population de fait) au moment du recensement ; pour permettre les comparaisons internationales, la population de fait est utilisée, sauf indication contraire dans une note en bas de page.

La population âgée de 0 à 14 ans/ 60 ans et plus correspond au pourcentage de la population âgée de 0 à 14 ans et 60 ans et plus, respectivement à compter du 1er juillet de l'année indiquée, sauf indication contraire dans une note en bas de page.

La densité de la population correspond à la population, à compter du 1er juillet de l'année indiquée, par kilomètre carré de superficie, sauf indication contraire dans une note en bas de page.

Le rapport des sexes est calculé en tant que le rapport de la population des hommes à celui de 100 femmes à compter du 1er juillet de l'année indiquée, sauf indication contraire dans une note en bas de page.

La superficie fait référence à la superficie du terrain, sauf indication contraire dans une note de bas de page.

### Tableau 3: Croissance démographique et indicateurs de fécondité et de mortalité

L'espérance de vie à la naissance, le taux de fécondité, le taux de mortalité infantile et l'espérance de vie à la naissance proviennent des estimations et projections de la Division de la population de l'ONU, publiées dans Perspectives de la population mondiale : Révision de 2024. Les données couvrent 2010, 2015, 2020 et 2025. Les ratios de mortalité maternelle sont des estimations de l'Organisation mondiale de la santé, de l'UNICEF, du Fonds des Nations Unies pour la Population, de la Banque mondiale et de la Division de la population de l'ONU publiées dans les Tendances du taux de mortalité maternelle: 2000-2020.

Le taux d'accroissement de la population (ou taux de croissance) est Le changement de la croissance annuelle moyenne dans la taille de la population totale.

Le taux de fécondité et le taux de fécondité total, un indicateur synthétique de fécondité largement utilisé. Il correspond au nombre total d'enfants que mettrait au monde une femme, en supposant aucune mortalité féminine en âge de procréation et les taux de fécondité par âge d'un pays désignée et une période de référence.

Le taux de mortalité des moins de cinq ans (pour 1 000 naissances vivantes) est le rapport entre les décès de moins de cinq ans sur une période donnée et le nombre total de naissances vivantes au cours de la même année.

Le ratio de mortalité maternelle est le ratio du nombre de morts maternelles durant une période donnée pour 100 000 naissances vivantes pendant la même période. Un décès maternel se réfère à une mortalité féminine dus à une cause liée à la grossesse ou aggravée par celle-ci ou dus à sa prise en charge (mais non pour des causes

accidentelles ou fortuites) pendant sa grossesse ou son accouchement au maximum 42 jours après l'accouchement, quels que soient la durée et le lieu de la grossesse. L'espérance de vie à la naissance est le nombre moyen d'années de vie à la naissance (âge 0) pour les hommes et les femmes selon les taux de mortalité attendus par âge estimés pour l'année de référence et la population.

**Tableau 4: Migrants internationaux et réfugiés**

Le stock international de migrants provient d'estimations et de projections préparées par la Division de la population de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, publiées dans le *Stock de migrants internationaux: Révision 2024*. Les données sur les « réfugiés et autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR » ont été obtenues auprès du Haut-Commissaire des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés, et sont publiées dans la base de données de statistiques démographiques.

Le stock international de migrants représente le nombre de personnes nées dans un autre pays que celui dans lequel elles vivent. Lorsque les informations concernant le pays d'origine font défaut, on a utilisé les données sur le nombre de personnes de nationalité étrangère. Et à défaut de données empiriques, on a eu recours à des estimations. Les données font référence au milieu de l'année 2015. Le stock international de migrants en pourcentage de la population est obtenu en divisant le stock international de migrants estimé par la population totale estimée et en multipliant le résultat par 100.

Les réfugiés sont les personnes reconnues comme telles au sens de la Convention de 1951 relative au statut des réfugiés, de son protocole de 1967 ou de la Convention de l'OUA de 1969 régissant les aspects propres aux problèmes des réfugiés en Afrique; celles reconnues comme réfugiés conformément au Statut du HCR; les personnes qui bénéficient d'une forme de protection complémentaire ou jouissent d'une protection temporaire. Depuis 2007, la population des réfugiés inclut également les personnes dont la situation est assimilable à celle des réfugiés.

Les demandeurs d'asile sont des personnes qui ont déposé une demande de protection internationale et qui n'ont pas encore obtenu le statut de réfugié, quelle que soit la date à laquelle la demande a été présentée.

Les « autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR » se composent des cinq catégories suivantes :

Les personnes déplacées sont des personnes ou groupes de personnes qui ont été forcés ou contraints de fuir ou de quitter leurs foyers ou leur lieu de résidence habituel, notamment en raison d'un conflit armé, de situations de violence généralisée, de violations des droits de l'homme ou de catastrophes naturelles ou provoquées par l'homme, ou pour en éviter les effets, et qui n'ont pas franchi les frontières internationalement reconnues d'un État. Aux fins des statistiques du HCR, cette population ne comprend que les personnes déplacées en raison d'un conflit qui bénéficient de la protection et/ou de l'assistance du HCR. Depuis 2007, la population de personnes déplacées inclut également les personnes dont la situation est assimilable à celle des personnes déplacées. On trouvera des estimations de la population mondiale des personnes déplacées sur le site www.internal-displacement.org.

Les réfugiés de retour sont d'anciens réfugiés rentrés dans leur pays d'origine, soit spontanément, soit de façon organisée, mais qui ne sont pas encore pleinement intégrés. Ces retours ne se font normalement que lorsque leur sécurité et leur dignité peuvent être garanties.

Les déplacés de retour sont des personnes déplacées qui bénéficiaient des activités de protection et d'assistance du HCR et qui sont revenues à leur lieu d'origine ou de résidence habituel au cours de l'année.

Les apatrides sont définis par le droit international comme des personnes qu'aucun État ne considère comme ses ressortissants par application de sa législation. En d'autres termes, les apatrides ne possèdent la nationalité d'aucun État. Les statistiques du HCR incluent les personnes qui relèvent de sa compétence en vertu de cette définition, mais les données de certains pays peuvent aussi inclure des personnes de nationalité indéterminée.

Les autres personnes relevant de la compétence du HCR sont des personnes qui ne relèvent pas directement d'une des catégories ci-dessus, mais auxquelles le HCR assure protection et/ou assistance pour des raisons humanitaires ou d'autre motifs particuliers.

## Chapitre III: La situation des femmes

**Tableau 5: Proportion de sièges occupés par des femmes au parlement national**

Ce tableau indique le pourcentage des sièges des chambres uniques ou basses des parlements nationaux occupés par des femmes, en janvier ou février de chaque année (voir les notes du tableau pour plus de détails). Les

parlements nationaux peuvent être bicaméraux ou unicaméraux. Ce tableau porte sur la chambre unique des parlements unicaméraux et sur la chambre basse des parlements bicaméraux. Il ne porte pas sur la chambre haute des parlements bicaméraux. Les sièges sont habituellement attribués aux membres à l'issue d'élections parlementaires générales. Certains sièges peuvent aussi être pourvus à l'issue de nominations, de désignations, d'élections indirectes, de roulement des membres et d'élections partielles. La proportion d'élues est obtenue en divisant le nombre total de sièges occupés par des femmes par le nombre total de sièges que compte le parlement. Les statistiques ne sont ni pondérées ni normalisées. La source de ce tableau est l'Union interparlementaire, voir www.ipu.org pour plus d'informations

**Tableau 6: Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire et secondaire supérieur**

Ce tableau indique la proportion de filles par rapport aux garçons (indice de parité des sexes) dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire et secondaire supérieur, à savoir le rapport entre le nombre de filles inscrites dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire et secondaire supérieur et le nombre de garçons à chaque niveau. Pour normaliser les effets de la pyramide des âges, l'indice de parité des sexes du taux brut de scolarisation pour chaque niveau d'enseignement est utilisé. La source de ce tableau est l'Institut de statistique de l'UNESCO, voir www.uis.unesco.org pour plus d'informations.

## Chapitre IV: Éducation

Les données des tableaux 7 et 8 sont présentées conformément à la Classification internationale type de l'éducation de l'UNESCO (CITE, révision de 2011). Les données sont présentées dans les tableaux sur la base des trois principaux niveaux d'éducation, présentés comme suit :

L'enseignement primaire (CITE niveau 1) désigne les programmes éducatifs habituellement conçus pour apporter aux élèves les compétences fondamentales en lecture, écriture et en mathématiques (c'est-à-dire en calcul) afin d'établir une base solide pour la compréhension et l'apprentissage des principaux domaines de la connaissance et favoriser le développement personnel et social dans le but de les préparer à l'entrée dans le premier cycle de l'enseignement secondaire. Il privilégie l'enseignement à un niveau de complexité élémentaire avec peu ou pas de spécialisation.

Les programmes du « secondaire inférieur » (CITE niveau 2) sont généralement conçus pour s'appuyer sur les acquis d'apprentissage du primaire. Habituellement, ils visent à jeter les bases d'un apprentissage tout au long de la vie et d'un développement humain sur lesquels les systèmes éducatifs pourront ensuite élargir les possibilités éducatives.

Les programmes du « secondaire supérieur » (CITE niveau 3) sont généralement conçus pour terminer l'enseignement secondaire en vue de l'enseignement supérieur ou pour acquérir des compétences pertinentes pour l'emploi, ou les deux. Les programmes de ce niveau offrent aux étudiants un enseignement plus varié, plus spécialisé et plus approfondi que les programmes du premier cycle du secondaire. Ils sont plus différenciés, avec une gamme accrue d'options et de flux disponibles. Les enseignants sont souvent hautement qualifiés dans les matières ou domaines de spécialisation qu'ils enseignent, en particulier dans les classes supérieures.

Pour plus d'informations sur la Classification internationale type de l'éducation (CITE) 2011,veuillez-vous référer à : http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Documents/isced-2011-fr.pdf

**Tableau 7: Inscriptions aux niveaux primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur**

Le tableau indique le nombre d'élèves inscrits ainsi que le taux brut de scolarisation qui est le nombre d'élèves inscrits, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population d'âge scolaire officielle éligible correspondant au même niveau d'enseignement dans une école donnée année. L'inscription est mesurée au début de l'année scolaire ou académique. Le taux brut de scolarisation à chaque niveau inclura tous les élèves quel que soit leur âge, alors que la population est limitée à la tranche d'âge scolaire officielle. Par conséquent, pour les pays où l'éducation est presque universelle parmi la population d'âge scolaire, le taux brut de scolarisation peut dépasser 100 si la répartition par âge réelle des élèves s'étend au-delà des âges scolaires officiels.

**Tableau 8: Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur**

Le tableau montre le nombre total d'enseignants à un niveau d'enseignement donné, ainsi que la proportion d'enseignantes exprimée en pourcentage du total (hommes et femmes) au même niveau au cours d'une année

scolaire donnée. Les sources de données comprennent le recensement ou les enquêtes scolaires et les dossiers des enseignants. Les enseignants (ou le personnel enseignant) sont définis comme des personnes employées à temps plein ou à temps partiel à titre officiel pour guider et diriger l'expérience d'apprentissage des élèves et des étudiants, quels que soient leurs qualifications ou le mécanisme d'enseignement, c'est-à-dire /ou à distance. Cette définition exclut le personnel éducatif qui n'exerce pas de fonctions pédagogiques actives (par exemple, les directeurs, les directrices ou les directeurs d'école qui n'enseignent pas) ou qui travaillent occasionnellement ou à titre bénévole dans des établissements d'enseignement.

**Tableau 9: Dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation eet accès aux ordinateurs**

Les dépenses publiques afférentes à l'éducation consistent en dépenses courantes et dépenses en capital engagées par l'administration aux niveaux local, régional et national, y compris les municipalités. Les contributions des ménages sont exclues. Les dépenses d'éducation courantes comprennent les dépenses en biens et en services consommés dans l'année en cours et qui devront être renouvelées au besoin l'année suivante. Elles comprennent les dépenses au titre des salaires et avantages du personnel; des services achetés ou obtenus par contrat; d'autres ressources, notamment de manuels et autres matériels d'enseignement; des services sociaux; et d'autres dépenses courantes telles que les subventions aux étudiants et aux ménages, l'ameublement et le matériel, les petites réparations, le combustible, les télécommunications, les voyages, l'assurance et les loyers. Les dépenses en capital pour l'éducation consistent en achats de biens dont la durée dépasse une année. Elles comprennent les dépenses de construction, de rénovation et de grosses réparations de bâtiments ainsi que l'achat de matériel lourd et de véhicules.

## Chapitre V: Santé

**Tableau 10: Le personnel de santé**

Le tableau présente quatre grandes catégories de personnel de santé (sur les 9 catégories disponibles à la source) : la catégorie des médecins, qui comprend les médecins généralistes et les spécialistes; celle des infirmiers et sages-femmes comprend les infirmiers et sages-femmes qualifiés, les infirmiers auxiliaires professionnels et les sages-femmes auxiliaires professionnelles. Les accoucheuses traditionnelles ne sont pas incluses; le personnel de dentisterie comprend les dentistes, les assistants dentaires, les techniciens dentaires et les professions associées; et le personnel du secteur pharmaceutique comprend les pharmaciens, les pharmaciens assistants, les préparateurs en pharmacie et les professions associées.

Les données sont extraites des statistiques mondiales des personnels de santé de la base de données de l'Organisation mondiale de la Santé (OMS), qui sont établies à partir de plusieurs sources comme les recensements de population nationaux, les enquêtes sur la population active et l'emploi, les productions statistiques nationales et les données régulières des administrations. Il existe de ce fait d'un pays à l'autre une variabilité considérable dans la couverture, la qualité et l'année de référence des données. Généralement, les données du dénominateur pour le calcul de la densité du personnel de santé (c'est-à-dire les estimations de la population nationale) sont extraites des *Perspectives de la population mondiale* publiées par la Division de la population de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. Parfois le rapport officiel ne fournit que les indicateurs de la densité du personnel de santé, à partir desquels le stock est ensuite estimé.

La classification des personnels du secteur de la santé utilisée repose sur les critères de l'enseignement et formation techniques et professionnels, la réglementation des professions de santé et les activités et tâches des postes, c'est-à-dire sur un cadre de catégorisation des principales variables des personnels selon des caractéristiques communes. Le cadre de l'OMS repose en grande partie sur les révisions les plus récentes des systèmes de classification internationaux normalisés de l'Organisation internationale du Travail (Classification internationale type des professions), de l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (Classification internationale type de l'éducation) et de la Division de statistique de l'ONU (Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique). En fonction de la situation propre à chaque pays et des moyens de mesure, les données disponibles dans l'ensemble agrégé décrivent jusqu'à 9 catégories de personnels de santé, et jusqu'à 18 catégories dans l'ensemble désagrégé. Ce dernier reflète essentiellement une tentative de mieux distinguer certains sous-groupes des personnels du secteur de la santé en fonction de différences supposées dans les niveaux de compétence et de spécialisation.

**Tableau 11: Dépenses de santé**

La série « Dépenses courantes » fait référence aux biens et aux services de santé utilisés ou consommés au cours d'une année, à l'exclusion des dépenses en capital, ou plutôt de la « formation brute de capital », qui correspond à l'achat de nouveaux actifs sur plusieurs années. Ces estimations sont conformes au Système de comptes de la

santé (SCS) de 2011. La dépense courante est exprimée en proportion du produit intérieur brut (PIB). Les séries des dépenses des administrations publiques générales sont composées de sources nationales publiques et privées. Les séries des dépenses des administrations publiques générales sont composées de sources nationales publiques et privées. Les sources publiques nationales comprennent les recettes intérieures sous forme de transferts et de subventions internes, les transferts, les subventions aux bénéficiaires de l'assurance maladie volontaire, les institutions sans but lucratif au service des ménages ou les régimes de financement des entreprises ainsi que les cotisations obligatoires. Tous ces transferts et subventions représentent des sources publiques de santé et indiquent la contribution globale des gouvernements au financement des soins de santé par rapport à d'autres sources de financement provenant de sources privées et extérieures nationales. Les dépenses des administrations publiques nationales sont exprimées en proportion des dépenses des administrations publiques. (Voir http://apps.who.int/nha/database/DocumentationCentre/Index/fr).

## Chapitre VI: Criminalité

### Tableau 12: Homicides intentionnels et autres crimes

Les données des « homicides intentionnels » et des « autres crimes » proviennent des données recueillies dans la base de données statistiques de l'Office des Nations Unies contre la drogue et le crime.

L'homicide intentionnel est défini comme la mort illégale d'une personne causée par une autre ayant l'intention de tuer ou de blesser gravement. Les données de l'homicide intentionnel doivent aussi inclure les violences suivies de mort et la mort résultant d'une attaque terroriste. Elles excluent la tentative d'homicide intentionnel, l'homicide involontaire, la mort causée par une intervention légale, l'homicide justifiable en état de légitime défense et la mort causée par un conflit armé.

L'agression est une atteinte à l'intégrité physique d'une autre personne entraînant des dommages corporels graves, à l'exclusion des actes préjudiciables à caractère sexuel, des menaces et des gifles/coups de poing. Les agressions graves ayant entraîné la mort sont également exclues.

L'enlèvement désigne la détention et soustraction illégales d'une ou de plusieurs personnes contre leur volonté (y compris par le recours à la force, aux menaces, à la fraude ou à l'incitation) aux fins d'exiger pour leur libération un gain illicite ou un autre avantage économique ou matériel, ou pour contraindre une personne à suivre ou à ne pas suivre une ligne de conduite. L'enlèvement exclut les différends relatifs à la garde d'un enfant.

Le vol est l'appropriation ou l'obtention illégale d'un bien dans l'intention d'en priver une personne ou une organisation de manière permanente sans son consentement et sans recours à la force. Le vol exclut le cambriolage, l'entrée avec effraction, le vol qualifié et le vol de véhicule motorisé, qui sont comptabilisés séparément.

La violence sexuelle désigne le viol et l'agression sexuelle, y compris les agressions sexuelles contre les enfants.

## Chapitre VII: Comptes nationaux

La base de données des principaux agrégats des comptes nationaux (consultable sur le site http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama) présente les données des comptes nationaux de plus de 200 pays et régions du monde. Elle constitue la base de l'analyse des principaux agrégats des statistiques de la comptabilité nationale (*Statistiques de la comptabilité nationale : analyse des principaux agrégats*), une publication préparée par la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat des Nations Unies avec le généreux concours des offices nationaux de la statistique. La base de données est mise à jour chaque année au mois de décembre avec les données nouvellement disponibles des comptes nationaux de tous les pays et régions.

La base de données des principaux agrégats des comptes nationaux repose sur les données extraites du Questionnaire sur la comptabilité nationale des Nations Unies (NAQ) introduit en octobre 1999, qui lui-même repose sur le Système de comptes nationaux 1993 (SCN 1993). Les données sont complétées par des estimations préparées par la Division de statistique. Le SCN actualisé, appelé Système de comptes nationaux 2008 (SCN 2008) a été finalisé en septembre 2009 et est disponible sur le site Web de la Division de statistique à l'adresse: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp. À partir d'octobre 2014, les États membres de l'Union européenne ont adopté le Système européen des comptes 2010 (SEC 2010), qui est le pendant du SCN 2008. Outre les États membres de l'Union européenne, un nombre croissant d'autres pays ont également adopté les

recommandations du SCN 2008. Au total, 207 pays/territoires représentant 99 % du revenu national brut (RNB) mondial et 98 % de la population mondiale ont mis en œuvre le SCN 1993 ou le SCN 2008.

Tout est mis en œuvre pour présenter les estimations des divers pays ou régions sous une forme conçue pour faciliter la comparabilité internationale. À cette fin, les différences importantes entre les concepts, la portée, la couverture et la classification sont décrites dans les notes de chaque pays. Ces différences doivent être prises en compte afin d'éviter les comparaisons fallacieuses. Les données contenues dans les tableaux se rapportent à l'année civile pour laquelle elles sont présentées, sauf exceptions. Ces exceptions sont affichées sur le site Web de la base de données des principaux agrégats des comptes nationaux (http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/notes.asp). Les chiffres présentés sont les estimations et révisions les plus récentes disponibles au moment de leur établissement. En général, les chiffres de l'année la plus récente doivent être considérés comme provisoires. Les sommes des composantes des tableaux ne correspondent pas nécessairement aux totaux indiqués en raison des arrondis.

**Tableau 13: Produit intérieur brut et produit intérieur brut par habitant**

Ce tableau présente le produit intérieur brut (PIB) et le PIB par habitant en dollars des États-Unis aux prix courants, le PIB à prix constants de 2015 et les taux de croissance réels correspondants. Les tableaux sont destinés à faciliter les comparaisons internationales des niveaux de revenu générés par la production. Les données et les estimations officielles du PIB total et du PIB par habitant aux prix courants sont converties en dollars des États-Unis, tandis que celles du PIB total à prix constants sont converties aux prix de 2015 avant conversion en dollars aux taux de change en vigueur en 2015. La méthode de conversion en dollars des États-Unis est décrite dans le document sur la méthodologie de la base de données des principaux agrégats des comptes nationaux (http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/methodology.pdf). Pour les comparaisons entre pays sur la durée, il est plus approprié d'utiliser les taux de croissance à prix constants du tableau, qui représentent mieux les tendances du PIB total dans les comparaisons entre pays et entre groupes de pays. Le taux de croissance indiqué dans le tableau est calculé comme la moyenne géométrique des taux de croissance annuelle exprimés en pourcentages pour les années.

**Tableau 14: Valeur ajoutée brute par type d'activité économique**

Ce tableau présente les parts des composantes de la valeur ajoutée brute aux prix courants par type d'activité économique.

| Secteur | Composé de (selon la nomenclature CITI 3) |
|---|---|
| Agriculture | Agriculture, chasse, sylviculture et pêches (CITI A-B) |
| Industrie | Activités extractives, activités de fabrication, production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau (CITI C-E)<br>Construction (CITI F) |
| Services | Commerce de gros et de détail ; réparation de véhicules automobiles, de motocycles et de biens personnels et domestiques, hôtels et restaurants (CITI G-H)<br>Transports, entreposage et communications (CITI I)<br>Autres activités, y compris intermédiation financière, immobilier, location et activités de services aux entreprises, administration publique et défense, sécurité sociale obligatoire, éducation, santé et action sociale, autres activités de services collectifs, sociaux et personnels, ménages privés employant du personnel domestique (CITI J-P). |

## Chapitre VIII: Finances

Des informations détaillées et les chiffres courants figurent dans *Statistiques financières internationales*, une publication du Fonds monétaire international (voir aussi http://elibrary-data.imf.org).

### Tableau 15: Résumé de la balance des paiements

La balance des paiements peut être décrite d'une façon générale comme l'enregistrement des transactions économiques internationales d'une économie. Elle présente : a) les transactions en biens, services et revenus entre une économie et le reste du monde, b) les changements de propriété et les autres changements des avoirs de cette économie en or monétaire, droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS) et en créances et engagements envers le reste du monde, et c) les transferts sans contrepartie et les écritures de contrepartie nécessaires pour équilibrer au sens comptable les écritures au titre des transactions et changements susmentionnés qui ne s'annulent pas mutuellement. Les données de la balance des paiements sont présentées sur la base de la méthodologie et de la présentation de la sixième édition du *Manuel de la balance des paiements* (MBP6), publiée par le Fonds monétaire international en novembre 2013. Le MBP6 incorpore plusieurs modifications majeures pour tenir compte des évolutions du commerce international et de la finance internationale au fil des années, et de mieux harmoniser la méthodologie de la balance des paiements du Fonds avec celle du Système de comptes nationaux 2008 (SCN 2008). Les définitions détaillées concernant le contenu des catégories fondamentales de la balance des paiements sont données dans le *Manuel de la balance des paiements* (sixième édition).

De brèves notes explicatives sont données ci-dessous pour clarifier la portée des principaux éléments.

Le compte des transactions courantes enregistre toutes les transactions de la balance des paiements couvrant les exportations et les importations de biens et de services, les revenus et les transferts courants entre les résidents d'un pays et des non-résidents.

Le compte de capital, n.i.a. porte principalement sur les transferts de capital liés à l'acquisition d'un actif fixe autres que les transactions relatives à l'annulation de la dette, plus la cession d'actifs non financiers non produits, et les transferts de capital liés à la cession d'actifs fixes par le donateur ou au financement de la formation de capital par le récipiendaire, plus l'acquisition d'actifs non financiers non produits.

Le compte d'opérations financières, n.i.a. représente le solde net de l'investissement direct, de l'investissement de portefeuille et des autres transactions d'investissement.

Les réserves sont la somme des transactions sur actifs de réserve, les engagements constituant des avoirs de réserve pour les autorités étrangères, le financement exceptionnel et l'utilisation des crédits du FMI.

### Tableau 16: Cours des changes

Les taux des changes sont exprimés par le nombre d'unités de monnaie nationale pour un dollar des Etats-Unis. Les taux de change sont classés en trois catégories, qui dénotent le rôle des autorités dans l'établissement des taux de change et/ou la multiplicité des taux de change dans un pays. Par taux du marché, on entend les taux de change déterminés essentiellement par les forces du marché; le taux officiel est un taux de change établi par les autorités, parfois selon des dispositions souples. Pour les pays qui continuent à mettre en œuvre des régimes de taux de change multiples, les taux sont désignés par les appellations suivantes: "taux principal", "taux secondaire" et "taux tertiaire". Sauf indication contraire, le tableau indique des taux de fin de période et les moyennes sur la période, des taux de change du marché ou des taux de change officiels.

## Chapitre IX: Marché du travail

Une collection complète de données comparables sur la population active et les sujets connexes est disponible sous la forme des *Indicateurs clé du marché du travail* (KILM) publiés par l'Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT), et mis à jour tous les deux ans. Des données plus contemporaines sont accessibles sur ILOSTAT (www.ilo.org/ilostat), le dépôt de données de l'OIT, qui publie des données annuellement, trimestriellement ou mensuellement à mesure de leur communication par les pays mais sans procéder à toutes les vérifications de leur cohérence ni inclure toutes les sources utilisées par les KILM. Pour diverses raisons, les définitions nationales de l'emploi et du chômage diffèrent souvent des définitions internationales normalisées recommandées, ce qui limite la comparabilité internationale. Les comparaisons entre pays se trouvent en outre compliquées par la diversité des systèmes de collecte de données utilisés pour recueillir des informations sur les personnes employées et les

chômeurs. Le site Web d'ILOSTAT offre une description complète de la méthodologie employée pour établir les séries sur la main-d'œuvre.

**Tableau 17: Taux d'activité et taux de chômage**

Le taux de participation à la population active est calculé en exprimant le nombre de personnes de la population active sous forme de pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler. La population active est la somme du nombre de personnes employées et du nombre de personnes sans emploi (voir les Recommandations internationales en vigueur sur les statistiques du travail de l'OIT). La population en âge de travailler est la population d'âge supérieur à un certain seuil, prescrit pour la mesure des caractéristiques économiques. Les données concernent le groupe des personnes de 15 ans et plus et reposent sur les estimations modélisées de l'OIT, sauf indication contraire en note de bas de page.

La définition du chômage inclut les personnes en âge de travailler qui, au cours d'une certaine période, étaient :

a) « Sans emploi », c'est-à-dire sans emploi rémunéré ou indépendant;

b) « Disponibles », c'est-à-dire libres de contracter un emploi rémunéré ou de pratiquer un emploi indépendant au cours de la période de référence; et

c) « À la recherche d'un emploi », c'est-à-dire qui ont pris des mesures déterminées pour trouver un emploi rémunéré ou indépendant au cours de la période spécifiée

Ne sont pas considérées comme sans emploi :

a) Les personnes qui ont l'intention d'établir leur propre activité ou exploitation agricole, mais n'ont pas encore pris les dispositions nécessaires à cet effet et ne recherchent pas un emploi en vue d'une rémunération ou d'un profit;

b) Les anciens travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés qui n'ont pas d'emploi et ne sont pas à la recherche d'un emploi pour rémunération ou profit.

Les séries représentent généralement le nombre total des personnes au chômage complet ou temporairement mises à pied. Les données exprimées en pourcentages, lorsqu'elles figurent dans le tableau, sont calculées en comparant le nombre des chômeurs au total des membres du groupe de la population active sur lequel les données du chômage sont basées.

**Tableau 18: Emploi par activité économique**

Le tableau de l'emploi présente, exprimée en pourcentages, la répartition des personnes employées par activité économique, conformément à la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (CITI) version 4.

## Chapitre X: Indices des prix et de la production

**Tableau 19 : Indices des prix à la consommation**

Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé sous forme d'une série de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation d'une quantité et de caractéristiques constantes, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est construite comme la moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble défini de biens et de services obtenus dans une région donnée ou par ses résidents auprès d'un ensemble donné de points de vente ou d'autres sources de biens et de services de consommation. Le tableau présente les indices généraux des prix à la consommation pour tous les groupes d'articles de consommation combinés, et un indice des prix des produits alimentaires ne comprenant que les boissons non alcoolisées. Lorsque les prix des boissons alcoolisées et/ou du tabac sont inclus, cela est indiqué en note.

**Tableau 20: Indices de la production agricole**

L'agriculture désigne la production de tous les produits de culture et d'élevage. L'indice des produits alimentaires comprend les produits qui sont considérés comme comestibles et qui contiennent des éléments nutritifs. Les indices de la production agricole et de la production alimentaire sont calculés par la formule de Laspeyres avec comme période de base les années 2014-2016. Le choix d'une période de base de plusieurs années permet de

réduire l'incidence des fluctuations annuelles de la production agricole sur les indices de cette période. Les quantités de chaque denrée produites sont pondérées par la moyenne nationale des prix à la production pour la période 2014-2016 et sommées pour chaque année. Les indices reposent sur les données de la production d'une année civile. Ceux-ci peuvent différer dans certains cas de ceux effectivement produits et publiés par les pays eux-mêmes en raison de différences dans les concepts, la couverture, les coefficients de pondération et les méthodes de calcul. On s'efforce d'estimer ces différences méthodologiques pour obtenir une meilleure comparabilité internationale des données. Des données détaillées sur la production agricole sont publiées par la FAO dans son *Annuaire statistique*.

## Chapitre XI: Commerce international des marchandises

Préparé par la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat des Nations Unies, l'*Annuaire statistique du commerce international* (ITSY) offre un aperçu des tendances récentes du commerce de biens et de services de la plupart des pays et régions du monde. L'*Annuaire*, voir http://comtrade.un.org/pb/, est publié en deux volumes; le Volume I est établi plus tôt dans l'année pour présenter un aperçu préliminaire du commerce international de marchandises de l'année précédente; le Volume II, publié généralement six mois plus tard, contient des tableaux détaillés qui présentent le commerce international par produit et 11 tableaux du commerce mondial couvrant les valeurs commerciales et les indices. Le Volume II contient également des versions actualisées des tableaux du commerce mondial. Les tableaux de cet *Annuaire* sont également mis à jour mensuellement sur le site des statistiques du commerce, voir http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#annual.

Les statistiques présentées dans cet *Annuaire* sont établies par les autorités statistiques nationales de façon largement conforme aux concepts et définitions des statistiques du commerce international de marchandises recommandés par les Nations Unies en 2010 (IMTS 2010). En fonction des parties du territoire économique incluses dans le territoire statistique, le système d'établissement des données du commerce adopté par un pays (son système de commerce) sera appelé général ou spécial.

| | |
|---|---|
| Système de commerce général | Le territoire statistique coïncide avec le territoire économique. Il est donc recommandé que le territoire statistique d'un pays qui applique le système de commerce général englobe tous les éléments territoriaux applicables. Dans ce cas, les importations comprennent les biens qui entrent dans la zone de libre circulation, les installations de perfectionnement actif, les zones franches industrielles, les entrepôts sous douane ou les zones franches commerciales, et les exportations comprennent les biens qui quittent ces éléments territoriaux. |
| Système de commerce spécial | (Définition stricte) Le territoire statistique ne comprend qu'une partie spécifique du territoire économique, de sorte que certains flux de marchandises auxquels les recommandations IMTS 2010 sont applicables ne sont inclus ni dans les statistiques d'importation ni dans les statistiques d'exportation du pays déclarant. La définition stricte du système de commerce spécial est utilisée lorsque le territoire statistique ne comprend que la zone de libre circulation, c'est-à-dire la partie dans laquelle les marchandises « peuvent être écoulées sans restriction douanière ». Par conséquent, dans ce cas, les importations ne comprennent que les marchandises qui entrent dans la zone de libre circulation du pays déclarant et les exportations ne comprennent que les marchandises qui quittent la zone de libre circulation du pays déclarant. |
| | (Définition assouplie) a) les marchandises qui entrent dans un pays aux fins du perfectionnement actif ou en ressortent après, ainsi que b) les marchandises qui entrent dans une zone franche industrielle ou en sortent, sont aussi enregistrées et incluses dans les statistiques du commerce international de marchandises. |

Tous les pays communiquent en général leurs données détaillées du commerce de marchandises conformément au Système harmonisé de désignation et de codification des marchandises (SH) et les données correspondent à la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI, rév. 3), dans laquelle elles sont ensuite présentées. Les données se réfèrent à des années civiles; cependant, pour les pays qui communiquent leurs données selon une

autre année de référence, les données sont présentées dans l'année qui couvre la plus grande partie de l'année de référence utilisée par le pays.

Les valeurs FOB comprennent la valeur transactionnelle des marchandises et la valeur des services fournis pour livrer les marchandises à la frontière du pays exportateur. Les valeurs CIF comprennent la valeur transactionnelle des marchandises, la valeur des services fournis pour livrer les marchandises à la frontière du pays exportateur et la valeur des services fournis pour livrer les marchandises depuis la frontière du pays exportateur jusqu'à la frontière du pays importateur. De ce fait, les données de la valeur statistique des marchandises importées sont présentées dans le format CIF et celles de la valeur statistique des marchandises exportées dans le format FOB.

La conversion des valeurs libellées en monnaies nationales en dollars des États-Unis s'effectue au moyen de facteurs de conversion de devises fondés sur les taux de change officiels. Les valeurs libellées en monnaies sujettes à des fluctuations sont converties en dollars des États-Unis au moyen de taux de change moyens pondérés calculés spécialement à cette fin. Le taux de change moyen pondéré d'une monnaie donnée pour une année donnée est donné par les facteurs composants mensuels, fournis par le Fonds monétaire international dans sa publication *Statistiques financières internationales*, pondérés par la valeur du commerce concerné pour chaque mois; les facteurs mensuels sont les taux de change (ou les taux moyens simples) en vigueur au cours de ce mois. Ces facteurs sont appliqués aux importations et aux exportations totales et au commerce de chaque produit avec chaque pays.

**Tableau 21: Total des importations, des exportations et balance commerciale**

Les données des importations totales et des exportations totales des pays (ou régions) présentées dans ce tableau proviennent principalement des *Statistiques financières internationales* publiées mensuellement par le Fonds monétaire international (FMI) mais aussi d'autres sources comme les publications et les sites web nationaux et le Questionnaire du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies, voir l'*Annuaire statistique du commerce international* pour plus de détails. Les données manquantes sont estimées afin de parvenir à des totaux régionaux mais ne sont pas présentées. La procédure d'estimation est automatisée au moyen des taux de croissance en glissement annuel trimestriels pour l'extrapolation des données trimestrielles manquantes (sauf si les données trimestrielles peuvent être estimées au moyen des données mensuelles disponibles au cours du trimestre). Les facteurs de conversion appliqués aux données de ce tableau sont publiés trimestriellement dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies et sont aussi disponibles sur le site Web des statistiques du commerce de l'ONU : http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#annual.

**Tableau 22 : Principaux partenaires commerciaux**

Les chiffres sur les principaux partenaires commerciaux montrent les trois plus grands partenaires commerciaux (les pays de dernière destination et d'origine ou de provenance) dans les transactions du commerce international de marchandises. Dans certains cas un partenaire privilégié est présenté (zones nca, abris fortifiés, etc.). Les zones ni compris ailleurs (zones nca) sont utilisées (a) pour le commerce de faible valeur, (b)si le partenaire choisi est inconnu ou si une erreur a été commise en choisissant le partenaire et (c) pour des raisons de confidentialité. Si un emplacement géographique précis peut être identifie dans zones nca, elles sont alors enregistrées en conséquence (par exemple, Asie nca). Les abris fortifiés sont des magasins de navires et d'aéronefs, qui consistent pour la plupart de combustibles et de denrées alimentaires. Les zones franches appartiennent au territoire économique et géographique d'un pays et non à leurs territoires douaniers. Aux fins des statistiques sur le commerce les opérations entre les territoires douaniers et les zones franches sont enregistrées, si le pays déclarant utilise le Système de Commerce Spécial. Les zones franches peuvent être des zones franches commerciales (boutiques hors taxes) ou des zones franches industrielles. Les données sont exprimées en pourcentage des exportations totales et des importations totales d'un pays, zone ou partenaire privilégié.

Les données dans ce tableau sont des données telles que rapportées par l'UN Comtrade (au niveau à trois chiffres de la CTCI Rév. 3 et une ventilation détaillée des partenaires commerciaux) et des données estimées pour les rapporteurs manquants. Les données sont estimées soit par extrapolation des données des deux années adjacentes, soit, si cela n'est pas possible, par l'utilisation des données déclarées par les partenaires commerciaux (données dites miroir). Les statistiques de miroir sont également utilisées dans le cas où la distribution du partenaire ou des données confidentielles rendent nécessaire l'ajustement des données rapportées. En outre, des modifications sont apportées aux données reçues dans les cas où les données fournies sont manifestement incomplètes, en particulier dans le cas d'exportations d'huiles de pétrole non déclarées dans les données sur les marchandises.

## Chapitre XII: Énergie

L'*Annuaire* des statistiques de l'énergie (disponible sur http://unstats.un.org/unsd/energy/yearbook) est une collection complète de statistiques internationales sur l'énergie pour plus de 220 pays et régions. L'annuaire est préparé par la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat des Nations Unies. L'annuaire est produit chaque année avec de nouvelles données disponibles sur la production d'énergie, le commerce, les variations des stocks, les soutes et la consommation pour tous les pays et zones, et une série historique remontant à 1950 est disponible. Les données sont principalement compilées à partir du questionnaire annuel sur l'énergie distribué par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et complétées par des publications statistiques nationales officielles, ainsi que par des publications d'organisations internationales et régionales. Lorsque les données officielles ne sont pas disponibles ou sont incohérentes, des estimations sont établies par la Division de statistique sur la base de documents gouvernementaux, professionnels ou commerciaux.

La période à laquelle les données se réfèrent est l'année civile, à l'exception des données des pays suivants qui se réfèrent à l'année fiscale : Afghanistan et Iran (Rép. islamique d') – à compter du 21 mars de l'année indiquée ; Australie, Bangladesh, Bhoutan, Égypte (pour ces deux derniers, électricité uniquement), Népal - se terminant en juin de l'année indiquée ; Eswatini – se terminant en mars de l'année indiquée ; Pakistan - à partir de juillet de l'année indiquée ; Inde, Japon et Myanmar – début avril de l'année indiquée. Les données par habitant utilisent comme dénominateur les données démographiques de la Division de la population des Nations Unies.

### Tableau 23: Production, commerce et approvisionnement d'énergie

Les données sont présentées en pétajoules (gigajoules par habitant), auquel les différents produits énergétiques sont convertis dans un souci d'uniformité et de comparabilité internationale. Pour convertir les unités d'origine en joules, les données en unités d'origine (tonnes métriques, tonnes métriques d'équivalent pétrole, kilowattheures, mètres cubes) sont multipliées par des facteurs de conversion. Pour une liste des facteurs de conversion pertinents et une description détaillée des méthodes, voir l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie.

La production d'énergie primaire pour les solides comprend la houille, le lignite, la tourbe et le schiste bitumineux, les biocombustibles solides primaires et les déchets ; les liquides comprennent le pétrole brut, les liquides de gaz naturel, d'autres hydrocarbures, les additifs et les composés oxygénés, ainsi que les biocarburants liquides ; le gaz comprend le gaz naturel et le biogaz ; et l'électricité comprend la production primaire d'électricité à partir de sources hydroélectriques, éoliennes, marémotrices, houlomotrices et solaires. La chaleur comprend la chaleur primaire provenant de sources nucléaires, géothermiques, chimiques et solaires. Les importations nettes (importations moins exportations et soutes) et les variations des stocks font référence à toutes les formes d'énergie primaires et secondaires (y compris les matières premières). Au sein des importations nettes ; les soutes font référence aux soutes d'aviation contenant de l'essence d'aviation et du carburéacteur, ainsi qu'aux soutes marines de gazole, de gazole, de gaz naturel et de fioul résiduel (y compris les biocarburants mélangés le cas échéant). Le commerce international des produits énergétiques repose sur le système du « commerce général », c'est-à-dire que toutes les marchandises entrant et sortant des frontières nationales d'un pays sont enregistrées comme importations et exportations. L'offre est calculée comme la production d'énergie primaire plus les importations moins les exportations moins les soutes internationales (aviation et marine) moins les variations de stocks

## Chapitre XIII: Environnement

### Tableau 24: Terres

Les données relatives aux terres sont compilées par l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture (FAO). Les définitions de la FAO en ce qui concerne les terres sont les suivantes:

| | |
|---|---|
| Superficie totale des terres | Superficie totale, à l'exception des eaux intérieures. Les eaux intérieures désignent généralement les principaux fleuves et lacs. |
| Terres arables | Terres affectées aux cultures temporaires (les terres sur lesquelles est pratiquée la double culture ne sont comptabilisées qu'une fois); prairies temporaires à faucher ou à pâturer, |

| | |
|---|---|
| | jardins maraîchers ou potagers et terres en jachère temporaire (moins de cinq ans). Cette définition ne comprend pas les terres abandonnées du fait de la culture itinérante. Les données relatives aux terres arables ne peuvent être utilisées pour calculer la superficie des terres aptes à l'agriculture. |
| Cultures permanentes | Superficie des terres avec des cultures qui occupent la terre pour de longues périodes et qui ne nécessitent pas d'être replantées après chaque récolte, comme le cacao, le café et le caoutchouc. Cette catégorie comprend les terres plantées d'arbustes à fleurs, d'arbres fruitiers, d'arbres à noix et de vignes, mais ne comprend pas les terres plantées d'arbres destinés à la coupe. |
| Forêt | Selon la FAO, la définition suivante est utilisée pour la forêt: Terres occupant une superficie de plus de 0,5 hectares avec des arbres atteignant une hauteur supérieure à cinq mètres et un couvert arboré de plus de dix pour cent, ou avec des arbres capables d'atteindre ces seuils en situ. Sont exclues les terres à vocation agricole ou urbaine prédominante. |
| Sites importants pour la biodiversité terrestre dans les aires protégées | Les terres contribuant énormément à la persistance globale de la biodiversité mesurées en proportion entièrement couverte par des zones protégées désignées. Les données sont fondées sur un chevauchement entre les polygones pour les zones clés de la biodiversité provenant de la base des données mondiales sur les zones clés pour la biodiversité et les polygones pour les zones protégées provenant de la base des données mondiales sur les zones protégées. Les chiffres pour chaque région sont calculés comme la proportion de chaque zone clé pour la biodiversité couverte par des zones protégées, moyennés (c'est-à-dire, calculés comme la moyenne) à travers toutes les zones clés de la biodiversité dans la région. |

**Tableau 25: Espèces menacées**

Les données relatives au nombre d'espèces menacées dans chaque groupe d'animaux et de plantes sont établies par l'Union internationale pour la conservation de la nature et de ses ressources (UICN)/ Commission de sauvegarde des espèces (CSE) et publiées dans la liste rouge des espèces menacées de l'UICN. Cette liste fournit le catalogue des espèces considérées comme menacées au niveau mondial. Le nombre d'espèces menacées dans un pays donné change au cours des années pour diverses raisons, entre autres :

- La disponibilité d'informations nouvelles permet de raffiner l'évaluation (de confirmer par exemple que l'espèce est ou n'est pas présente dans un pays donné, que l'espèce est ou n'est pas menacée, etc.);
- L'évolution de la taxonomie (par exemple ce qu'on reconnaissait auparavant comme une certaine espèce est à présent réparti entre plusieurs espèces distinctes, ou fusionné avec une autre espèce);
- Les corrections (par exemple l'évaluation précédente peut avoir omis d'inscrire un pays donné dans la liste appropriée ou avoir inclus un pays donné par erreur);
- Changement de statut réel (par exemple la situation d'une espèce peut s'être réellement détériorée ou améliorée et l'espèce avoir par conséquent été incorporée aux catégories menacées ou en avoir été retirée).

Les catégories utilisées dans la Liste rouge sont les suivantes : espèce éteinte, éteinte à l'état sauvage, gravement menacée d'extinction; menacée d'extinction, vulnérable, quasi menacée et données insuffisantes.

**Tableau 26: Estimations des émissions de CO2**

Les estimations des émissions de CO2 représentent les émissions totales de CO2 provenant de la combustion de carburant. Cela comprend les émissions de CO2 provenant de la combustion de combustibles dans les activités de combustion de sources / puits de catégorie 1 A du GIEC et celles qui peuvent être réaffectées aux processus industriels et à l'utilisation des produits de la catégorie 2 des sources / puits du GIEC dans le cadre des GL 2006.

**Tableau 27: Services d'alimentation en eau potable et d'assainissement**

La population utilisant des services d'alimentation en eau potable est actuellement mesurée par la proportion de la population dans les zones urbaines et rurales, selon les définitions nationales, répondant aux critères pour l'utilisation des services d'alimentation en eau potable (SDG 6.1.1) en utilisant une source d'eau potable de base améliorée située sur place, disponible en cas de besoin et exempte de contamination fécale et chimique prioritaire. Les sources d'eau potable améliorées sont celles qui ont le potentiel de fournir de l'eau salubre de par la nature de leur conception et de leur

construction, et comprennent : l'eau courante, les forages ou puits tubulaires, les puits creusés protégés, les sources protégées, l'eau de pluie et l'eau conditionnée ou livrée. La Population utilisant des services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité est actuellement mesurée par la proportion de la population dans les zones urbaines et rurales, selon les définitions nationales, remplissant les critères pour avoir un service d'assainissement géré en toute sécurité (SDG 6.2.1a) en utilisant une installation d'assainissement de base qui n'est pas partagée avec d'autres ménages et où les excréments sont éliminés en toute sécurité sur place ou transportés et traités hors site. Les installations sanitaires améliorées sont celles conçues pour séparer de manière hygiénique les excréments du contact humain et comprennent : la chasse d'eau / déversement dans le système d'égout, les fosses septiques ou les latrines à fosse ; latrines à fosse ventilées améliorées, toilettes à compost ou latrines à fosse avec dalles.

## Chapitre XIV: Science et technologie

La recherche et le développement expérimental (R-D) englobe tous les travaux de création entrepris de façon systématique en vue d'accroître la somme des connaissances, y compris la connaissance de l'homme, de la culture et de la société, ainsi que l'utilisation de cette somme de connaissances pour de nouvelles applications. Pour tout renseignement complémentaire, voir le site Web de l'Institut de statistique de l'UNESCO www.uis.unesco.org.

### Tableau 28: Personnel employé dans la recherche et le développement (R–D)

La recherche et le développement en pourcentage du produit intérieur brut (PIB) font référence aux dépenses consacrées au travail créatif entrepris de manière systématique afin d'augmenter le stock de connaissances, y compris la connaissance de l'humanité, de la culture et de la société, et à l'utilisation de ce stock de connaissances. pour concevoir de nouvelles applications, exprimées en pourcentage du PIB. Il s'agit du total des dépenses intra-muros de Recherche et Développement (R&D) réalisées sur le territoire national au cours d'une période donnée. Il inclut la R&D réalisée dans un pays et financée depuis l'étranger, mais exclut les paiements effectués à l'étranger pour la R&D.

Le nombre de chercheurs (en équivalent temps plein - ETP) par million d'habitants est une mesure directe du nombre de travailleurs en recherche et développement expérimental pour 1 million d'habitants.

Les chercheurs sont des professionnels engagés dans la conception ou la création de nouvelles connaissances, mènent des recherches et améliorent ou développent des concepts, des théories, des modèles, des techniques d'instrumentation, des logiciels ou des méthodes opérationnelles.

L'équivalent temps plein (ETP) du personnel de R&D est défini comme le rapport des heures de travail réellement consacrées à la R&D au cours d'une période de référence spécifique (généralement une année civile) divisé par le nombre total d'heures conventionnellement travaillées au cours de la même période par un individu. ou par un groupe.

### Tableau 29: Brevets

Les brevets sont accordés par un office national des brevets ou un office régional qui accomplit cette tâche pour de nombreux pays, comme l'Office européen des brevets et l'African Regional Intellectual Property Organisation. Dans le cadre de ces systèmes régionaux, le requérant demande que son invention soit protégée dans un ou plusieurs pays, et il appartient à chaque pays d'accorder ou non la protection d'un brevet sur son territoire. Le Traité de coopération en matière de brevets (PCT), administré par l'Organisation mondiale de la propriété intellectuelle (OMPI) prévoit le dépôt d'une demande de brevet international unique dotée de la même validité que des demandes nationales déposées dans les pays désignés. Les données comprennent l'intensité de l'activité des résidents, les brevets délivrés et les brevets en vigueur. L'intensité du dépôt de brevets est présentée comme le nombre de demandes de brevet déposées par des résidents par million d'habitants, tandis que le dépôt d'une demande de propriété intellectuelle (PI) par des résidents fait référence à une demande déposée par un requérant auprès de son office national de la propriété intellectuelle. Les statistiques des droits de propriété intellectuelle (enregistrement) reposent sur le même concept. L'expression « en vigueur » désigne un brevet ou une autre forme de protection de la PI en cours de validité. Le pays d'origine sert à catégoriser les données de PI en PI résidente (intérieure) et non résidente (étrangère). La résidence du premier demandeur cité (ou inventeur) enregistré dans le document de PI (par exemple une demande de brevet ou de dépôt de marque) sert à classer les données de PI par pays d'origine. Les données sont établies et publiées par l'OMPI.

## Chapitre XV: Communication

### Tableau 30: Utilisation d'Internet

Le tableau indique le pourcentage de personnes qui utilisent Internet et remplace les statistiques présentées dans les annuaires précédents comme le « Nombre (en milliers) d'abonnements à l'Internet fixe (filaire) » et le « Nombre d'abonnements à l'Internet fixe (filaire) pour 100 habitants ». Cet indicateur, outre qu'il saisit l'usage d'Internet, permet de mesurer les évolutions de l'accès à Internet et de son utilisation. Dans les pays où de nombreuses personnes accèdent à Internet au travail, à l'école, dans les cybercafés ou d'autres lieux publics, la multiplication des accès publics accroît le nombre d'utilisateurs malgré le nombre limité des abonnements et des foyers qui ont accès à Internet. Les pays en développement en particulier comptent souvent de nombreux utilisateurs par abonnement à Internet, ce qui traduit le fait que le foyer n'est pas le lieu principal d'accès.

## Chapitre XVI: Tourisme et transport internationaux

Les données sur le tourisme international sont fournies par l'Organisation mondiale du tourisme (OMT) qui publie des renseignements détaillés sur le tourisme dans l'*Annuaire des statistiques du tourisme* ou le *Compendium des statistiques du tourisme*, voir www.unwto.org/statistics pour des informations plus complètes. Aux fins de l'établissement des statistiques, l'expression « visiteur international » décrit « toute personne qui se rend dans un pays autre que celui dans lequel il ou elle a son lieu de résidence habituelle, mais différent de son environnement habituel, pour une période de 12 mois au maximum, dans un but principal autre que celui d'y exercer une activité rémunérée ». L'*Annuaire* et le *Compendium* de l'OMT comportent quatre séries distinctes, mais une seule est retenue pour inclusion dans le présent *Annuaire*, en fonction en général de l'ordre de priorité suivant afin de décrire au mieux le « visiteur international »;

| Ordre | Code de la série | Nom de la série |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | TF | *Arrivées de touristes non-résidents aux frontières nationales* désigne les visiteurs qui passent au moins une nuit dans un logement collectif ou privé dans le pays visité (exclut les visiteurs d'un jour) |
| 2 | VF | *Arrivées de visiteurs non résidents aux frontières nationales* désigne les visiteurs définis dans la série « TF » ainsi que les visiteurs d'un jour qui ne passent pas la nuit dans un logement collectif ou privé dans le pays visité |
| 3 | TCE | *Arrivées de touristes non résidents dans tous les types d'établissements d'hébergement* |
| 4 | THS | *Arrivées de touristes non résidents dans les hôtels et établissements similaires* |

Ces chiffres ne comprennent pas les immigrants, les résidents frontaliers, les personnes domiciliées dans un pays ou une région et qui travaillent dans un pays ou une région limitrophe, les membres des forces armées et les diplomates et les représentants consulaires lorsqu'ils se rendent de leur pays d'origine au pays où ils sont en poste et vice-versa. Ne sont pas inclus non plus les voyageurs en transit qui n'entrent pas formellement dans le pays en faisant viser leur passeport, comme les passagers d'un vol en escale qui demeurent pendant un court laps de temps dans une zone distincte d'une aérogare ou les passagers d'un navire qui ne sont pas autorisés à débarquer. Cette catégorie inclut les passagers transférés directement d'une aérogare à une autre ou à un autre terminal. Les autres passagers en transit dans un pays sont classés comme visiteurs.

### Tableau 31: Arrivées de touristes/visiteurs et dépenses touristiques

Les données relatives aux arrivées de visiteurs non résidents (ou internationaux) peuvent être obtenues de différentes sources. Dans certains cas, elles proviennent des statistiques frontalières tirées des registres administratifs (contrôles de police, de l'immigration, comptages du trafic routier et autres types de contrôle), des enquêtes statistiques aux frontières et des enregistrements d'établissements d'hébergement. Les totaux correspondent au nombre total d'arrivées depuis les régions indiquées dans le tableau. Lorsqu'une personne visite le même pays plusieurs fois dans l'année, un même nombre d'arrivées est enregistré. De même, si une personne visite plusieurs pays au cours d'un même voyage, son arrivée dans chaque pays est enregistrée séparément. On ne peut donc pas supposer que le nombre des arrivées soit égal au nombre de personnes qui voyagent.

Les dépenses associées à l'activité touristique des visiteurs sont traditionnellement identifiées au poste « Voyages » de la balance des paiements (BDP): dans le cas du tourisme dans le pays récepteur, les dépenses dans le pays de

référence associées aux visiteurs non résidents sont enregistrées comme « crédits » dans la BDP et il s'agit de « recettes au titre des voyages ». Le nouveau cadre conceptuel approuvé par la Commission de statistique des Nations Unies concernant la mesure de l'activité touristique à l'échelle macroéconomique (le compte satellite du tourisme) considère que la notion « industries et produits touristiques » inclut le transport de passagers. Par conséquent, une meilleure estimation des dépenses liées au tourisme par des visiteurs résidents et non résidents dans un scénario international serait, du point de vue de la BDP, la somme des valeurs du poste « Voyages » et du poste « Transport de passagers ». Néanmoins, les utilisateurs doivent être conscients de ce que les estimations de la BDP comprennent, outre les dépenses associées aux visiteurs, celles liées à d'autres types d'individus. Les données publiées doivent permettre la comparabilité internationale et donc correspondre à celles publiées par le Fonds monétaire international et fournies par les banques centrales, les exceptions sont listées dans le *Compendium des statistiques du tourisme* et l'*Annuaire des statistiques du tourisme*, voir www.unwto.org/statistics pour des informations plus complètes.

## Chapitre XVII: Aide au développement

### Tableau 32: Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement aux bénéficiaires

Le tableau présente des estimations des flux de ressources financières à destination des pays bénéficiaires soit directement (aide bilatérale) soit par l'intermédiaire d'institutions multilatérales (aide multilatérale). Les institutions multilatérales comprennent le Groupe de la Banque mondiale, des banques régionales, les institutions financières de l'Union européenne et un certain nombre d'institutions, de programmes et de fonds d'affectation spéciale des Nations Unies. Les données ont été obtenues auprès du Comité d'aide au développement (CAD) de l'OCDE, auquel les pays membres communiquent des données sur les flux de ressources qu'ils mettent à la disposition de pays et territoires en développement, de pays et territoires en transition, et des institutions multilatérales. On trouvera davantage d'informations sur les définitions, les méthodes et les sources dans la publication de l'OCDE intitulée *Répartition géographique des ressources financières allouées aux pays en développement*, ainsi que sur le site http://stats.oecd.org/.

### Tableau 33: Décaissements nets d'aide publique au développement par des donateurs

Le tableau présente les dépenses d'aide au développement des pays donateurs. Ce tableau inclut les contributions des donateurs aux institutions multilatérales; les totaux diffèrent donc de ceux du tableau 32, qui incluent les décaissements des institutions multilatérales.

# Annex III

## Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures is employed in the *Statistical Yearbook*. In this system, the relationship between units of volume and capacity is: 1 litre = 1 cubic decimetre ($dm^3$) exactly (as decided by the 12th International Conference of Weights and Measures, New Delhi, November 1964).

Section A shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurements. According to an agreement between the national standards institutions of English-speaking nations, the British and United States units of length, area and volume are now identical, and based on the yard = 0.9144 metre exactly. The weight measures in both systems are based on the pound = 0.45359237 kilogram exactly (Weights and Measures Act 1963 (London), and *Federal Register announcement of 1 July 1959: Refinement of Values for the Yard and Pound* (Washington D.C.)).

Section B shows various derived or conventional conversion coefficients and equivalents.

Section C shows other conversion coefficients or factors which have been utilized in the compilation of certain tables in the *Statistical Yearbook*. Some of these are only of an approximate character and have been employed solely to obtain a reasonable measure of international comparability in the tables.

For a comprehensive survey of international and national systems of weights and measures and of units' weights for a large number of commodities in different countries, see *World Weights and Measures*.

# Annexe III

## Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

L'*Annuaire statistique* utilise le système métrique pour les poids et mesures. La relation entre unités métriques de volume et de capacité est: 1 litre = 1 décimètre cube ($dm^3$) exactement (comme fut décidé à la Conférence internationale des poids et mesures, New Delhi, novembre 1964).

La section A fournit les principaux équivalents des systèmes de mesure métrique, britannique et américain. Suivant un accord entre les institutions de normalisation nationales des pays de langue anglaise, les mesures britanniques et américaines de longueur, superficie et volume sont désormais identiques, et sont basées sur le yard = 0.9144 mètre exactement. Les mesures de poids se rapportent, dans les deux systèmes, à la livre (pound) = 0.45359237 kilogramme exactement (*Weights and Measures Act 1963* (Londres), et *Federal Register Announcement of 1 July 1959: Refinement of Values for the Yard and Pound* (Washington, D.C.)).

La section B fournit divers coefficients et facteurs de conversion conventionnels ou dérivés.

La section C fournit d'autres coefficients ou facteurs de conversion utilisés dans l'élaboration de certains tableaux de l'*Annuaire statistique.* Certains coefficients ou facteurs de conversion ne sont que des approximations et ont été utilisés uniquement pour obtenir un degré raisonnable de comparabilité sur le plan international.

Pour une étude d'ensemble des systèmes internationaux et nationaux de poids et mesures, et d'unités de poids pour un grand nombre de produits dans différents pays, voir *World Weights and Measures*.

### A. Equivalents of metric, British imperial and United States units of measure

| Metric units<br>Unités métriques | British imperial and US equivalents<br>Equivalents en mesures britanniques et des Etats-Unis | | British imperial and US units<br>Unités britanniques et des Etats-Unis | Metric equivalents<br>Equivalents en mesures métriques | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Length — Longueur** | | | | | |
| 1 centimetre – centimètre (cm) | 0.3937008 | inch | 1 inch | 2.540 | cm |
| 1 metre – mètre (m) | 3.280840 | feet | 1 foot | 30.480 | cm |
| | 1.093613 | yard | 1 yard | 0.9144 | m |
| 1 kilometre – kilomètre (km) | 0.6213712 | mile | 1 mile | 1609.344 | m |
| | 0.5399568 | international nautical mile | 1 international nautical mile | 1852.000 | m |
| **Area — Superficie** | | | | | |
| 1 square centimetre – ($cm^2$) | 0.1550003 | square inch | 1 square inch | 6.45160 | $cm^2$ |
| 1 square metre – ($m^2$) | 10.763910 | square feet | 1 square foot | 9.290304 | $dm^2$ |
| | 1.195990 | square yards | 1 square yard | 0.83612736 | $m^2$ |
| 1 hectare – (ha) | 2.471054 | acres | 1 acre | 0.4046856 | ha |
| 1 square kilometre – ($km^2$) | 0.3861022 | square mile | 1 square mile | 2.589988 | $km^2$ |
| **Volume** | | | | | |
| 1 cubic centimetre – ($cm^3$) | 0.06102374 | cubic inch | 1 cubic inch | 16.38706 | $cm^3$ |
| 1 cubic metre – ($m^3$) | 35.31467 | cubic feet | 1 cubic foot | 28.316847 | $dm^3$ |
| | 1.307951 | cubic yards | 1 cubic yard | 0.76455486 | $m^3$ |
| **Capacity — Capacité** | | | | | |
| 1 litre (l) | 0.8798766 | British imperial quart | 1 British imperial quart | 1.136523 | l |
| | 1.056688 | U.S. liquid quart | 1 U.S. liquid quart | 0.9463529 | l |
| | 0.908083 | U.S. dry quart | 1 U.S. dry quart | 1.1012208 | l |
| 1 hectolitre (hl) | 21.99692 | British imperial gallons | 1 British imperial gallon | 4.546092 | l |
| | 26.417200 | U.S. gallons | 1 U.S. gallon | 3.785412 | l |
| | 2.749614 | British imperial bushels | 1 imperial bushel | 36.368735 | l |
| | 2.837760 | U.S. bushels | 1 U.S. bushel | 35.239067 | l |

### A. Equivalents des unités métriques, britanniques et des Etats-Unis

| Metric units<br>Unités métriques | British imperial and US equivalents<br>Equivalents en mesures britanniques et des Etats-Unis | | British imperial and US units<br>Unités britanniques et des Etats-Unis | Metric equivalents<br>Equivalents en mesures métriques |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Weight or mass — Poids** | | | | |
| 1 kilogram (kg) | 35.27396 | av. ounces | 1 av. ounce | 28.349523 g |
| | 32.15075 | troy ounces | 1 troy ounce | 31.10348 g |
| | 2.204623 | av. pounds | 1 av. pound | 453.59237 g |
| | | | 1 cental (100 lb.) | 45.359237 kg |
| | | | 1 hundredweight (112 lb.) | 50.802345 kg |
| 1 ton – tonne (t) | 1.1023113 | short tons | 1 short ton (2 000 lb.) | 0.9071847 t |
| | 0.9842065 | long tons | 1 long ton (2 240 lb.) | 1.0160469 t |

## B. Various conventional or derived coefficients

**Air transport**

1 passenger-mile = 1.609344 passenger kilometre
1 short ton-mile = 1.459972 tonne-kilometre
1 long ton-mile = 1.635169 tonne kilometre

**Electric energy**

1 Kilowatt (kW) = 1.34102 British horsepower (hp)
1.35962 cheval vapeur (cv)

## C. Other coefficients or conversion factors employed in *Statistical Yearbook* tables

**Energy**

1 metric ton peat = .325 metric ton of coal oil equivalent
1 ton oil equivalent = .4186 GJ or 11.63 MWh

## B. Divers coefficients conventionnels ou dérivés

**Transport aérien**

1 voyageur (passager) – kilomètre = 0.621371 passenger-mile
1 tonne-kilomètre = 0.684945 short ton-mile
0.611558 long ton-mile

**Energie électrique**

1 British horsepower (hp) = 0.7457 kW
1 cheval vapeur (cv) = 0.735499 kW

## C. Autres coefficients ou facteurs de conversion utilisés dans les tableaux de l'*Annuaire statistique*

Energie

1 tonne métrique d'équivalent charbon = 3.08 tonnes métrique de tourbe
1 GJ = 2.39 tonne d'équivalent pétrol or 1 MWh = .086 tonne métrique d'équivalent pétrol

# Annex IV - Tables added, omitted, and discontinued

*A. Tables added*

The present issue of the *Statistical Yearbook* did not add any new tables.

*B. Tables omitted*

The following tables which were presented in previous issues are not presented in the present issue. They will be updated in future issues of the *Yearbook* when new data become available:

- Population in the capital city, urban and rural areas

*C. Tables discontinued*

The present issue of the *Statistical Yearbook* does not have any tables that are discontinued from the previous edition.

# Annex IV - Tableaux ajoutés, omis et supprimés

*A. Tableaux ajoutés*

Le présent numéro de *l'Annuaire statistique* n'a pas ajouté de nouveaux tableaux.

*B. Tableaux omis*

Les tableaux suivants qui ont été présentés dans les numéros précédents ne sont pas présentés dans le présent numéro. Ils seront mis à jour dans les prochains numéros de l'*Annuaire* lorsque de nouvelles données seront disponibles
.

- Population de la capitale, des zones urbaines et rurales

*C. Tableaux supprimés*

Le présent numéro de *l'Annuaire statistique* ne contient aucun tableau discontinu par rapport à l'édition précédente.