

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Statistics Division

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**International Trade**  
**Statistics Yearbook**

Volume I  
Trade by Country



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## **Department of Economic and Social Affairs**

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## PREFACE

The *2022 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2022 ITSY) is the seventy-first edition of this yearbook. Its objective is to inform about the detailed merchandise and services imports and exports of individual countries (areas) by commodity and services categories and by partner countries (volume I), the world trade in individual commodities (3-digit SITC groups and 12 main EBOPS categories) (volume II) and total world merchandise trade up to the year 2022. The two volumes are prepared at different points in time: *Volume I - Trade by Country* is made electronically available in June-July, and *Volume II - Trade by Product*, in December, as the preparation of the tables in Volume II requires comprehensive country statistics which, normally, become available later in the year.

The part 1 of the yearbook consists of graphs, tables and analytical text for global, regional and selected trade or economic groupings, whereas the part 2 comprises country profiles. The data used in the tables and graphs in this volume of the yearbook are taken at a specific time (June 2023) from the publicly available UN Comtrade database<sup>1</sup>. Users are advised to visit the database for additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

This *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* has been prepared by the Economic Statistics Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The team consists of Markie Muryawan as the programme manager, Jiayue Zeng as the chief editor, Bekuretsion Amdemariam, Marjorie Imperial-Damaso and Melissa Paca-Rocco (as publication and data processing coordinators); and Vysaul Nyirongo, Byungkwan Lee, Jing Zhang, Su Thant and Tewabe Mihret Kebede who contributed to the processing and validation of the collected trade data and the review of the yearbook. The IT manager was Govindaraj Rangaraj, assisted by Daniel Buenavad Mendez and Melissa Paca-Rocco.

Comments and feedback on the yearbook are welcome. They may be sent to [tradestat@un.org](mailto:tradestat@un.org) or to United Nations Statistics Division, Economic Statistics Branch, New York, New York 10017, USA.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://comtradeplus.un.org>

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## INTRODUCTION

1. The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook: Volume I - Trade by Country*, provides an overview of the latest trends of trade in goods and services of most countries and areas in the world. The publication is aimed at both specialist and general trade statistics users from government, academic and business sectors.

2. The main content of the yearbook is divided into two parts. Part 1 consists of merchandise trade profiles for the world, regional and selected trade or economic groupings. The profiles offer an insight into the merchandise trade performance, composition and structure of the global, regional and selected trade or economic groupings by means of infographics and brief descriptive text, using latest available statistics. Part 2 contains the country trade profiles for most countries and areas in the world. The profiles offer an insight into the trade performance in goods and services of individual countries and areas by means of brief descriptive texts and statistics in concise tables and charts using latest available data. For further information on data availability, please see the sources section of this Introduction.

3. The yearbook is also made available online at the publications repository of the UN Statistics Division<sup>2</sup>. For more detailed and latest available data, please visit UN Comtrade, which is the source of the information presented in the yearbook and is continuously updated.

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<sup>2</sup> <https://unstats.un.org/UNSDWebsite/Publications/>

## Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics

4. The merchandise trade data used in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely complying with the United Nations recommended *International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010).<sup>3</sup> The main elements of the concepts and definitions are:

i. Coverage: As a general guideline, it is recommended that international merchandise trade statistics record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. The general guideline is subject to the clarifications provided in IMTS 2010, in particular, to the specific guidelines in chapter 1 concerning the inclusion or exclusion of certain categories of goods.

ii. Time of recording of transactions: As a general guideline, it is recommended that goods be recorded at the time when they enter or leave the economic territory of a country.

iii. Statistical territory: The statistical territory of a country is the territory with respect to which trade statistics are being compiled. The definition of the statistical territory may or may not coincide with the economic territory of a country or its customs territory, depending on the availability of data sources and other considerations. It follows that when the statistical territory of a country and its economic territory differ, international merchandise trade statistics do not provide a complete record of inward and outward flows of goods.

iv. Trade systems: Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

- a) The general trade system is in use when the statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements;
- b) The special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods “may be disposed of without customs restriction”. Consequently, in such a case,

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<sup>3</sup> At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised recommendations “International merchandise trade statistics: concepts and definitions 2010” (IMTS 2010) which provide very important amendments while retaining the existing conceptual framework contained in the previous recommendations. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 52, Rev.3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13) and electronically at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue/>.



imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

- c) The relaxed definition of the special trade system is in use when (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded, and included in international merchandise trade statistics

v. Classifications: It is recommended that countries use the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System* (HS) for the collection, compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics as suggested by the Statistical Commission at its twenty-seventh session (22 February to 3 March 1993).<sup>4</sup> The Harmonized System was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, and the International Convention on the Harmonized System (HS Convention) entered into force on 1 January 1988 (HS 1988).<sup>5</sup> In accordance with the preamble to the HS Convention, which recognized the importance of ensuring that the HS be kept up to date in the light of changes in technology or in patterns of international trade, the HS is regularly reviewed and revised. The sixth edition, HS 2017, came into effect 1 January 2017.<sup>6</sup> The *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC)<sup>7</sup>, which was in the past used by countries in data compilation and reporting, has been recognized for its continued use in analysis.<sup>8</sup>

vi. Valuation: At its fifteenth session, in 1953, the Economic and Social Council, taking the view that trade statistics must reflect economic realities, recommended that the Governments of Member States of the United Nations, wherever possible, use transaction values in the compilation of their national statistics of external trade or, when national practices are based on other values, endeavour to provide supplementary statistical data based on transaction values (Economic and Social Council resolution 469 B (XV)). To promote the comparability of international merchandise trade statistics and taking into account the commercial and data reporting practices of the majority of countries, it is recommended that: (a) The statistical value of imported goods be a CIF-type value; (b) The statistical value of exported goods be an FOB-type value; however, countries are encouraged to compile FOB-type value of imported goods as supplementary information. FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

vii. Partner country: It is recommended that in the case of imports, the country of origin be recorded; and that in the case of exports, the country of last known destination be recorded. The country of origin of a good (for imports) is determined by rules of origin established by each country. The country of last known destination is the last country - as far as it is known

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<sup>4</sup> See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, Supplement No. 6 (E/1993/26), para. 162 (d).

<sup>5</sup> See Customs Co-operation Council, *The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System*, Brussels, 1989.

<sup>6</sup> See World Customs Organization, *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition* (2017), Brussels 2017.

<sup>7</sup> *Standard International Trade Classification, Original*, Statistical Papers, Series M No.10, Second Edition, 1951 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.51.XVII.1); subsequent editions are published as United Nations publications under Series M No.34.

<sup>8</sup> See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1999, Supplement No. 4 (E/1993/24), para. 24 (c).

at the time of exportation - to which goods are to be delivered, irrespective of where they have been initially dispatched to and whether or not, on their way to that last country, they are subject to any commercial transactions or other operations which change their legal status. Further, it is recommended that country of consignment be recorded for imports as the second partner country attribution, alongside country of origin; the compilation of export statistics on the country of consignment basis is only encouraged, depending on a country's needs and circumstances.

5. The pages containing the country profiles (Part 2 of this publication) indicate the trade system, valuation and partner attribution each country is following. For more detailed information on national practices in the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics please go to website of IMTS National Compilation and Dissemination Practices Survey<sup>9</sup>.

### **Concepts and definitions of Statistics of International Trade in Services**

6. The trade in services statistics in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities or central banks largely complying with the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010* (MSITS 2010).<sup>10</sup> In particular, MSITS 2010 recommends that the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) recommendations on the principles of recording (regarding residence, valuation, time of recording, currency of recording and conversion) should be followed for compiling international trade in services statistics.<sup>11</sup>

7. The main elements of the concepts and definitions of MSITS 2010 are:

i. **Definitions:** In general, MSITS 2010 respects the 2008 SNA use of the term services, which is defined as follows (2008 SNA, para. 6.17):

a) Services are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units, or facilitates the exchange of products or financial assets. These types of service may be described as change-effecting services and margin services, respectively. Change-effecting services are outputs produced to order and typically consist of changes in the conditions of the consuming units realized by the activities of producers at the demand of the consumers. They can also be referred to as "transformation services". Change-effecting services are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production. By the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

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<sup>9</sup> <https://comtrade.un.org/survey/Reports/byCountry>

<sup>10</sup> At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised "Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services" (MSITS 2010), which sets out an internationally agreed framework for the compilation and reporting of statistics of international trade in services and align with the revisions of well-established revised international statistical standards. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 86, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.10.XVII.14) and electronically at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade>.

<sup>11</sup> International Monetary Fund. Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). 2009. <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/pdf/bpm6.pdf>. The previous edition of this manual was the Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), which was published in 1992.

- b) MSITS 2010 defines “international trade in services” as trade in services between residents and non-residents of an economy, as well as the supply of services through foreign affiliates established abroad and the supply of services through the presence of foreign individuals, either as foreign service suppliers themselves or as employees of a foreign service supplier.

**Importantly**, trade in services statistics included in this Yearbook only reflect trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units.

ii. Coverage: The coverage in this Yearbook only include trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units. The residence of an institutional unit is the economic territory with which it has the strongest connection, constituting its centre of predominant economic interest. Each institutional unit is a resident of one and only one economic territory, as determined by its centre of predominant economic interest. An institutional unit is resident in an economic territory when there exists, within the economic territory, some location, dwelling, place of production, or other premises on which or from which the unit engages and intends to continue engaging, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time, in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale. The location need not be fixed as long as it remains within the economic territory. Actual or intended location for one year or more is used as an operational criterion. While the choice of one year as a specific period is somewhat arbitrary, it is adopted to eliminate uncertainty and facilitate international consistency. More specific criteria for determining residence are given in the MSITS 2010.

iii. Time of recording of transactions: The appropriate time for recording transactions in services is when they are delivered or received (the “accruals basis”). Some services, such as certain transport or hotel services are provided within a discrete period, in which case there is no problem in determining the time of recording. Other services are supplied or take place on a continuous basis, for example, construction, operating leasing and insurance services. When construction takes place with a prior contract of sale, the ownership of the structure is effectively transferred progressively as the work proceeds. When services are provided over a period of time (such as freight, insurance and construction), there may be advance payments or settlements at later dates for such services. The provision of services should be recorded on an accrual basis in each accounting period, that is to say it should be recorded when the service is rendered and not when the payment occurs.

iv. Classifications: All trade in services statistics in this Yearbook are presented according to the EBOPS 2010 classification.

The 12 main EBOPS 2010 standard services components (as presented in the MSITS 2010) are:<sup>12</sup>

- a) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others: includes activities such as processing, assembly, labelling and packing that are undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods. Examples include oil refining, liquefaction of natural gas and

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<sup>12</sup> The full detailed EBOPS 2010 classification is available as an on-line annex to the MSITS 2010. [https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/EBOPS2010\\_english.pdf](https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/EBOPS2010_english.pdf)

assembly of clothing and electronics. Excluded are the assembly of prefabricated construction (included in construction) and labelling, and packing incidental to transport (included in transport services).

- b) Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.: includes maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by non-residents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Maintenance and repairs on ships, aircraft and other transport equipment are included in this item. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction repairs and maintenance are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.
- c) Transport: covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services. Some related items that are excluded from transportation services are freight insurance (included in insurance services); goods procured in ports by non-resident carriers and repairs of transportation equipment (both are treated as goods, not services); repairs of railway facilities, harbours and airfield facilities (included in construction services); and rentals or charters of carriers without crew (included in operational leasing services).
- d) Travel: covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travelers during visits of less than one year to that economy. Includes business and personal travel, which includes health-related expenditure (total expenditure by those travelling for medical reasons), education-related expenditure (i.e., total expenditure by students), and all other personal travel expenditure.
- e) Construction: covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of an enterprise.
- f) Insurance and pension services: covers the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. These services are estimated or valued by the service charges included in total premiums rather than by the total value of the premiums.
- g) Financial services: covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services, except those of life insurance enterprises and pension funds (which are included in life insurance and pension funding) and other insurance services that are conducted between residents and non-residents. Such services may be provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises and other enterprises.
- h) Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.: covers international payments and receipts of franchising fees and the royalties paid for the use of registered trademarks and international payments and receipts for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights and industrial processes and designs) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts, computer programs, and cinematographic works and sound recordings).

- i) Telecommunications, computer, and information services: covers hardware and software-related services and data-processing services; news agency services include the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and database services and web search portals (search engine services that find internet addresses for clients who input keyword queries).
- j) Other business services: covers merchanting, other trade-related services, operational leasing services, legal services, accounting, auditing, bookkeeping and tax consulting services, business and management consulting and public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development, architectural, engineering and other technical services, waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, mining, and other on-site processing services, other business services, and services between related enterprises, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).
- k) Personal, cultural, and recreational services: covers services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures (on film or videotape), radio and television programmes (live or on tape) and musical recordings services, as well as those services associated with museums, libraries, archives and other cultural, sporting and recreational activities.

v. Government goods and services n.i.e.: covers government transactions (including those of international organizations) not contained in the other components of EBOPS as defined above. Included are all transactions (in both goods and services) by embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies are located and all transactions with other economies. Excluded are transactions with residents of the home economies represented by the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies, and transactions in the commissaries, post exchanges and these embassies and consulates.

v. Valuation: The market price is used as the basis for valuation of transactions in international trade in services. Market prices for transactions are defined as amounts of money that willing buyers pay to acquire something from willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and based on commercial considerations only and are sometimes called “at arm’s length” transactions. These transactions will generally be valued at the actual price agreed between the supplier and the consumer.

vi. Partner country: It is recommended that the breakdown by partner economy for services transactions between residents and non-residents be recorded, the aim being to report partner detail, first, at the level of services trade as a whole and, second, for each of the main types of services in EBOPS and (as a longer-term goal) for the more detailed EBOPS items. Partner country information for trade in services is not included in this publication, as most countries do not currently compile these statistics by partner country.

## Description of world, regional and selected trade or economic groupings profiles in part 1

8. The world trade profile provides information about global trade trends, composition and structure. These include a) trade growth per economic grouping, year-on-year percentage change; i.e., total of imports and exports value change as a percentage from the previous year; b) trade openness (Trade-to-GDP percentage) by economic grouping over the period 2009-2022; c) total trade levels, per capita and as GDP percentage by regional groupings; d) share of world's exports by regional groupings; e) top export commodity categories according to SITC Rev.3 sections by regional groupings; and f) exports provenance and destination by SDG regional groupings. Throughout this Yearbook, regional country groupings closely follow those used for the monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).<sup>13</sup> Henceforth these country groupings are termed "SDG regional groupings".

9. Subsequently, trade profiles for SDG regional groupings and selected trade or economic groupings are presented. These include a) yearly value of merchandise exports, imports and the trade balance over the period 2009-2022; b) values of exports, imports and the trade balance with other SDG regional groupings as partners; and c) top export commodity categories of the regional groupings, according to SITC Rev.3 sections. Similar analyses are presented for selected trade or economic groupings – please see the section "Country Nomenclature and Country Grouping" of this Introduction (especially para 37-38). The category "other" for trading partners includes data whereby the partner country or region cannot be specified, including movement of merchandise to free zones, bunkers or involving special categories of merchandise.

## Description of tables and graphs of country profiles in part 2

10. Part 2 contains detailed statistics for individual countries or areas.

11. Not all countries have data up to 2022 and not all countries have data for imports and exports for all years. The inclusion of a country (or area) in part 2 requires that at least some data are available for any year from 2018 onwards. Depending on the availability of data, the following tables and graphs usually appear for each country or area:

12. Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value: This graph presents the trend of merchandise imports, exports, and trade balance over the last 14 years.

13. Graph 2: Total services trade, by value: This graph presents the trend of services imports, exports, and trade balance over the last 14 years.

14. Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category: This graph presents the shares of total exports of services accounted for by each service category for the latest year such statistics are available.

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<sup>13</sup> <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>

15. Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance by SDG Regions: This graph presents, in the most recent year for which information on exports and imports are available, the trade balance by regions.

16. Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade: This graph shows the partner concentration of imports and exports for the latest available year. Graph presents the top 25 partners which usually account for a very large share of exports or imports for most countries. On the horizontal axis from the center to the right are the cumulative percent of exports and from the center to the left the cumulative percent of imports. On the vertical axis is the cumulative number of partners ranked by total value of exports and imports in a decreasing order. So, on each side, the first bar represents share accounted for by the largest partner; second bar represents share accounted for by the largest two partners and so on.

17. Graph 5 also presents the Herfindahl-Hirschman (HH) Index for imports and exports which is a measure of concentration. In the case of exports (imports), the HH index is the sum of squares of the partner's share of total exports (imports):

$$HH\ Index = \sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{X_i}{X} \right)^2$$

$n$  is the number of trading partners for exports (imports) and  $X_i$  is the value of exports (imports) to partner country  $i$  and  $X$  is the total value of exports (imports). The lower the HH index, the lower the partner concentration, and vice versa. If there is only one trading partner the HH index would equal 1.<sup>14</sup>

18. It should be noted that the HH index for a given country's exports (imports) depends on the distribution of share of exports (imports) among its partners. Hence a country with few major partners might have a lower HH index value, indicating low concentration, than a country with more partners if the former has its trade more evenly distributed among its partners than the latter.

19. Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category: This graph presents the shares of total imports of services accounted for by each service category for the latest year such statistics are available.

20. Table 1 and table 4: Top 10 export and import commodities: These tables present the top 10 commodities in terms of 4-digit HS headings for exports and imports, respectively, using the aggregate of trade values for the last three reporting years as available. It should be noted that exports contain re-exports and imports contain re-imports. That is, one or more top exports of a country may be commodities which the country does not actually produce. Data on re-exports and re-imports can be found in UN Comtrade. The editions of HS presented in tables 1 and 4 are as originally reported by countries. It means that they might contain mixed editions of HS and users should be aware of their amendments. For the convenience of the users the last

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<sup>14</sup> For the application of HH index to measure partner concentration in merchandise trade, no thresholds are known to be established. Users might wish to define a specific limit of the HH index to indicate low concentration and a limit to indicate high concentration. However, based on the analyses of the data presented in the yearbook, following thresholds were applied to determine level of concentration of merchandise trade, both exports and imports:  $HH < 0.15 \rightarrow$  Diversified;  $0.15 < HH < 0.25 \rightarrow$  Moderately concentrated;  $HH > 0.25 \rightarrow$  Highly concentrated.

column shows the SITC group (3 digits) that corresponds to the HS heading. The SITC group is identified based on the correlation and conversion tables between HS and SITC, Rev 3.<sup>15</sup>

21. In addition to trade values, the table 1 and table 4 also present unit values. Unit values are expressed in U.S. dollars (US\$) per unit (kg, unit, Megawatt-hours (Mwh), pair, litre, carat etc). The calculation of unit values on the heading level requires the availability of value and quantity information for all the underlying detailed statistics (6-digit subheadings). In some cases, the quantity information for some sub-headings was estimated (see paragraph 30) and the unit value for the heading appears in italics. If quantity information appears incorrect it is not shown.

22. Table 2 and table 3: Merchandise Exports and Imports by SITC sections: These tables show the structure of exports and imports in the latest available year by SITC sections in terms of value, share of the total, growth in comparison with the previous year and annual average growth for the last four years which is calculated as the geometric mean.

## Sources

23. Statistics in part 1 (world and regional trade profiles) consists of data as reported to the UN Comtrade and estimated data for missing reporters. When not reported, statistics on the total merchandise imports and exports of countries (or areas) presented in part 1 are mainly derived from the International Financial Statistics (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). They are supplemented with statistics from other sources such as national publications and websites.

24. The statistics in the country profiles in part 2 of the publication (country trade profiles) are obtained from data directly submitted by countries to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). These statistics are available in UN Comtrade.

25. In some cases, original country data are received via international, regional and supranational partner organizations, such as Eurostat, the World Trade Organization (WTO), the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Trade Centre (ITC), the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat, the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) and the UN regional commissions such as the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). Data for the European Union (EU-27) is received from the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat).

26. Trade in services statistics data are jointly produced by the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) in cooperation with the International Trade Centre (ITC) and the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) and may include estimates.

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<sup>15</sup> The conversion tables are available on the website of UNSD at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>



27. Part 1 shows statistics as available and estimated at the end of June 2023. Also, the country tables, data and graphs in part 2 relates to merchandise trade statistics as were available in UN Comtrade by the end of June 2023 whereas graphs and data for trade in services statistics are as were available at the WTO Stats Portal, <https://stats.wto.org> also in June 2023 (based on the joint dataset compiled by WTO, UNCTAD, and UNSD in cooperation with ITC).

## Method of estimation

28. Missing data are estimated to arrive at aggregates in part 1. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly statistics unless quarterly statistics can be calculated using available monthly statistics within the quarter. Estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

29. Statistics by partner and commodity for missing reporters are estimated either through the extrapolation of the statistics for the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the statistics reported by the trading partners, i.e., mirror statistics. Mirror statistics are also used in cases in which the reported data must be adjusted due to partner distribution or confidential data. All estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

30. For part 2, the country trade profiles, modifications to the received data are only made in cases where the provided data are obviously incomplete, particularly in the case of unreported petroleum oils exports in merchandise data. Quantity information that is missing or does not comply with the World Customs Organization's recommendations are estimated and flagged in UN Comtrade accordingly. Some quantity information that were identified as 'extreme' – meaning far outside a pre-defined 'normal' range – were replaced in UN Comtrade with estimates, if applicable. The estimation of quantities is either based on the country's own data or uses standard unit values (SUVs) which are derived from the available information for all countries in the previous year.

## Conversion of classifications

31. Conversion of classification for merchandise trade statistics: All countries follow recommendation to report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized System (HS) (see paragraph 4.C.v). To provide comparable time series statistics in UN Comtrade for all countries, the data reported in the latest HS classification is converted into earlier editions of the HS, and to corresponding or earlier versions of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).<sup>16</sup> The latest edition of the HS classification was its seventh and was released in 2022. The commodities in this publication are mostly presented according to the one-digit sections of SITC, Rev.3 as the SITC sections provide a limited set of economically meaningful main categories.<sup>17</sup> In addition, statistics according to SITC, Rev.3 is available for long time series. In two tables, commodities are presented in terms of four-digit headings of the

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<sup>16</sup> Detailed information on the data conversions used for UN Comtrade can be found on the website of the United Nations Statistics Division at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>.

<sup>17</sup> Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3, Statistical Papers, Series M No.34/Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.12). SITC, Revision 4 was accepted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its thirty-seventh session in March 2006 (see Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 4, (E/CN.3/2006/32), chapter III, para. 26 (b)). Yet, it will require several years until a time series of data according to SITC, Revision 4 will be sufficiently long for publication.

HS, as originally reported by countries.<sup>18</sup> The HS headings provide a meaningful description of traded commodities at a relatively detailed level and also allow the presentation of quantity information.

32. Conversion of classification for trade in services statistics: Many countries have progressively been transitioning from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 classification (corresponding to the BPM5 and BPM6 recommendations, respectively), however, some countries still provide data in EBOPS 2002. Furthermore, most data prior to 2012 are available only in EBOPS 2002. **To present longer time series (covering the period 2009-2022) and comparable statistics across countries and period, all trade in services statistics in this Yearbook are presented according to the EBOPS 2010 classification.** Data in EBOPS 2002 classification have been converted based on the IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 Conversion Matrix (available at <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2008/08-10b.pdf>).<sup>19</sup>

33. Converting data from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 is feasible for most main components when detailed data are provided, however some inconsistencies still exist especially regarding the difference between BPM5 and BPM6 frameworks. That is, conversion from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 may be imperfect depending on reported level of detail by country and service categories. The main changes in classification of services include the treatment of manufacturing services, merchanting and Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).<sup>20</sup> In particular, (a) data on manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others is not available, (b) data on maintenance and repair services n.i.e. is also not available, (c) transport services are underestimated when postal and courier services are not separately available, (d) financial services are underestimated when FISIM data are not separately available, (e) telecommunications, computer, and information services are underestimated when telecommunication services are not separately available, and (f) other business services are overestimated (i.e. includes merchanting) when other trade-related services; operational leasing services; and miscellaneous business, professional, and technical services are not separately available.

## Currency conversion and period

34. Currency conversion: For both merchandise and trade in services statistics in this publication, conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its IFS publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month;

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<sup>18</sup> World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2022) (HS 2022); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017) (HS 2017); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012) (HS 2012); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fourth Edition (2007) (HS 2007); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Third Edition (2002) (HS 2002); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Second Edition (1996) (HS 1996); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (1992) (HS 1992).

<sup>19</sup> Due to data limitations for some countries and for some periods, conversion from EBOPS2002 classification to EBOPS2010 classification may not always be complete, which may result in a break in series. Such instances are noted in footnotes on the individual country pages.

<sup>20</sup> <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/bpm6faq.pdf>

a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries. The conversion factors applied to the data presented in parts 1 and 2 are published quarterly in the *UN Monthly Bulletin of Statistics: External trade conversion factors*<sup>21</sup> and also made available in a country's metadata on UN Comtrade.

35. **Period:** Generally, statistics refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the statistics are presented in the calendar year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country.

## Country nomenclature and regional groupings

36. **Country nomenclature:** The naming of countries (or areas) in this publication follows in general the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*.<sup>22</sup> The names and composition of countries as reporter are changing over time. Also, countries rarely follow the identical nomenclature in the recording of partner information. For example, when former geographical entities commonly referred to in national statistics have changed, countries may introduce the corresponding changes in their statistics at different times. In this publication, wherever possible, areas of the world have been designated the names they currently bear.

It should be noted that, in this publication:

i. Statistics published for China exclude those for Taiwan Province of China. Data representing the trade with Taiwan Province, which may have been reported by any reporting country or area, are included in the grouping Asia, nes. For statistical purposes, statistics for China also do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macao Special Administrative Region.

ii. Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

iii. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

v. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries: Montenegro and Serbia.

vi. On 10 October 2010, the federation of the Netherlands Antilles was formally dissolved. The former Dutch Caribbean dependency ceased to exist with a change of the five islands' constitutional status. Under the new political structure, Curaçao and Sint Maarten (Dutch part) have become autonomous countries within the Kingdom of the Netherlands, joining Aruba, which gained the status in 1986. The islands of the remaining territorial

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<sup>21</sup> See <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#quarterlyconversion>.

<sup>22</sup> Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Series M No. 49, Rev.4, (United Nations publication, Sales No. M.98.XVII.9). The latest information is available online at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>.

grouping, alternately known as Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba or the BES islands, are special municipalities and part of the country of the Netherlands and overseas territories of the European Union. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include the BES islands. Statistics referring to Netherlands Antilles (as a partner) prior to 2011 refer to the former territory which included Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

vii. On 9 July 2011, Sudan formally dissolved into two independent countries: Sudan and South Sudan. Statistics provided for Sudan prior to 1 January 2012 refer to the former Sudan (including South Sudan). Statistics referring to Sudan (as a partner) for 2012 are attributed to Sudan excluding South Sudan.

viii. From January 2013 onwards, Saint Barthélemy is no longer part of the customs territory of France. Therefore, it is recognised as a separate statistical area both as reporter and partner. Whereas from January 2014 onwards, Mayotte became part of statistical area of France, and it is no longer shown as a reporter or a partner.

ix. In 2016, Czechia was adopted as the short country name for the Czech Republic.

x. In 2018, Kingdom of Swaziland was renamed as Kingdom of Eswatini. Therefore, there is no longer reference to Swaziland in this publication.

xi. On 14 February 2019, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia was renamed as Republic of North Macedonia. Therefore, there is no longer reference to the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia in this publication.

xii. In 2022, Turkey was renamed as Türkiye. Therefore, there is no longer reference to Turkey in this publication.

37. Aggregations are calculated as the sum of country or area components. This includes the regional and world totals presented in part 1.

38. Regional groupings: This publication uses a more detailed version of regional country groupings used for monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)<sup>23</sup>.

39. Additional country groupings: The composition of additional country groupings according to trade or economic integration agreements, used in part 1 are as follows<sup>24</sup>:

APTA – Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement  
**Bangladesh, China, India, Korea (Republic of), Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mongolia, and Sri Lanka**

ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations  
**Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam**

CACM – Central American Common Market  
**Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua**

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<sup>23</sup> For the composition of the regions, see <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups>.

<sup>24</sup> Note that a few countries belong to multiple trade or economic integration agreements.

**CARICOM – Caribbean Community and Common Market**  
**Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti (member of the Community only), Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago**

**CEFTA – Central European Free Trade Agreement**  
**Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Republic of Moldova, North Macedonia and Serbia**

**CEMAC – Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa**  
**Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon**

**CIS – Commonwealth of Independent States**  
**Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan**

**EAC – East African Community**  
**Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Uganda and United Republic of Tanzania**

**ECOWAS – Economic Community of West African States**  
**Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo**

**EU-27 – European Union 27**  
**Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden**

**GCC – The Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf**  
**Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates**

**LAIA – Latin American Integration Association**  
**Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)**

**LAS – League of Arab States**  
**Algeria, Bahrain, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, State of Palestine, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates and Yemen**

**MERCOSUR – Mercado Comun Sud-Americano**  
**Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)**  
**\* the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela is suspended while the Plurinational State of Bolivia is in the process of accession**

**USMCA – NAFUS-Mexico-Canada Agreement**  
**Canada, Mexico and United States of America, including Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands**

**SADC – Southern African Development Community**  
**Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe**

## Abbreviations and explanation of symbols

Names of some countries (or areas) or groups of countries (or areas) and of some commodities or groups of commodities have been abbreviated. Exact titles of countries or commodities can be found in various editions of the following publications:

- (i) Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use
- (ii) Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- (iii) Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)

In addition, the following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Not available .....	(na)
Not available .....	blank
Not available .....	...
Not applicable .....	—
Not applicable .....	.
Magnitude of less than half the unit used .....	0 or 0.0
More than 100,000 percent.....	>
Thousand .....	thsd
Million .....	mln
Billion .....	bln
Weight (kilograms) .....	kg
Megawatt-hours.....	Mwh
Average.....	Avg.
Not elsewhere specified.....	nes
U.S. dollar .....	US\$
Imports .....	Imp
Exports.....	Exp
Balance.....	Bal
General trade system.....	G
Special trade system .....	S
Cost, insurance and freight .....	CIF
Free on board .....	FOB
Not included elsewhere.....	n.i.e.
(Royalties and) license (fees).....	lic.

## Disclaimer

The tables, infographics and text contained in this publication are provided only for illustration and despite all efforts might contain errors. When using these statistics users are advised to verify with the latest information available at UN Comtrade which is the source of these statistics.

## Contact

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e-mail: [trdestat@un.org](mailto:trdestat@un.org)

<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade>





2022  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE  
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I  
TRADE BY COUNTRY

**PART 1**  
WORLD AND REGIONAL TRADE PROFILES

World merchandise trade profile

SDG regional groupings merchandise trade profiles

Selected trade or economic groupings merchandise trade profiles

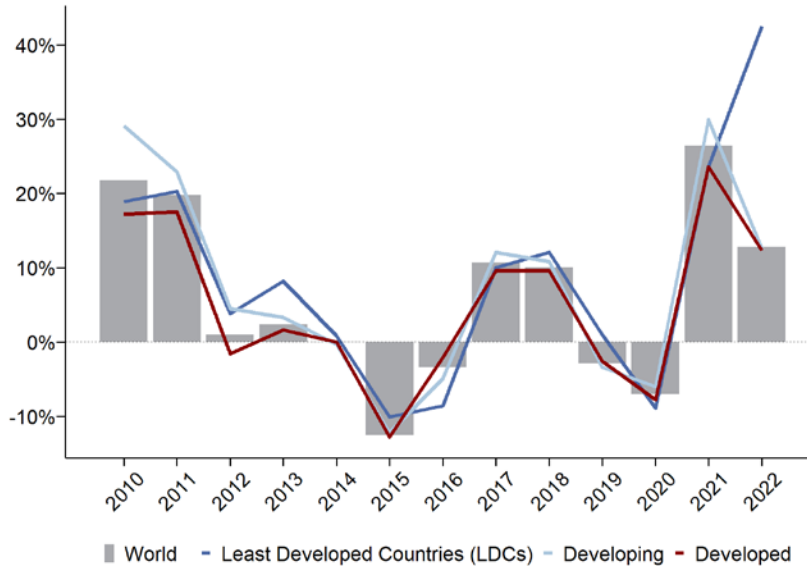
# World

## Overview:

In 2022, the world economy registered growth in total merchandise trade (sum of imports and exports) of about 12.8 percent over the previous year. More specifically, total merchandise amounted to 49.8 trillion US\$ in 2022 compared to 44.2 trillion US\$ in 2021. With regard to total trade by SDG regions, Europe had the biggest share (35.3 percent of total trade), followed by Eastern Asia (23.3 percent), and Northern America (13.3 percent).

**Graph 1: Trade growth by development status**

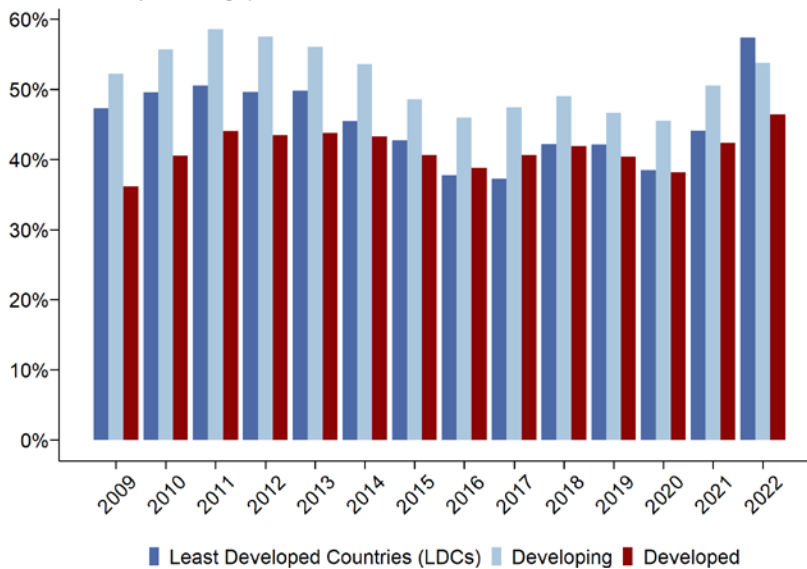
(Year-on-year percentage change)



From 2021 to 2022, total merchandise trade increased by 12.8%.

**Graph 2: Trade openness**

(Trade-to-GDP percentage)



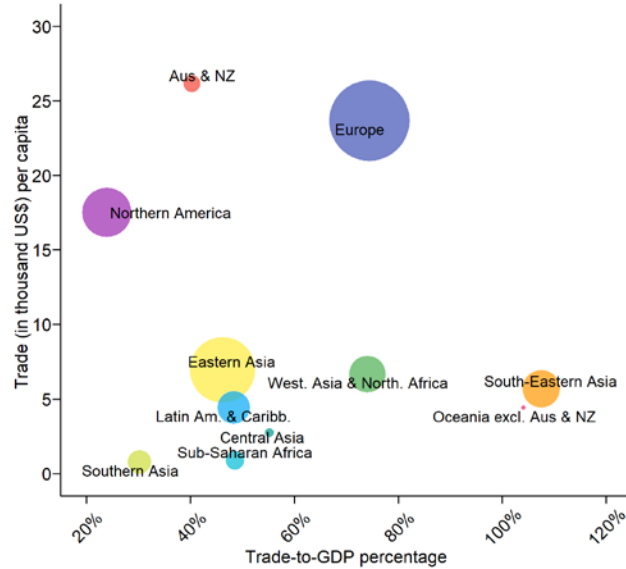
For the world, in 2022 merchandise trade-to-GDP percentage was 49.6%.

Developing countries (excluding LDCs) have the highest trade-to-GDP percentage over the period 2009-2022.

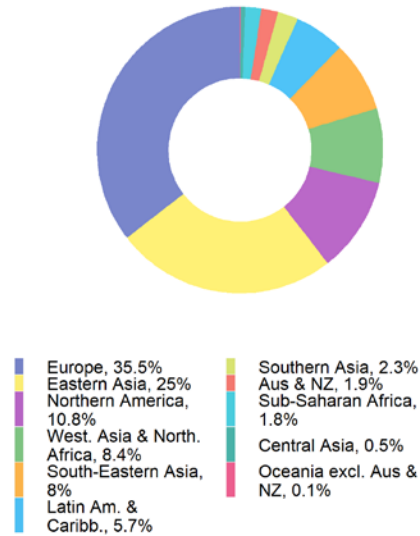
## World trade snapshot by SDG regional groupings

In 2022, South-Eastern Asia had the highest total merchandise trade to GDP percentage at 107.5 percent. Europe has the biggest share of exports accounting for 35.5 percent of total exports followed by Eastern Asia at 25 percent.

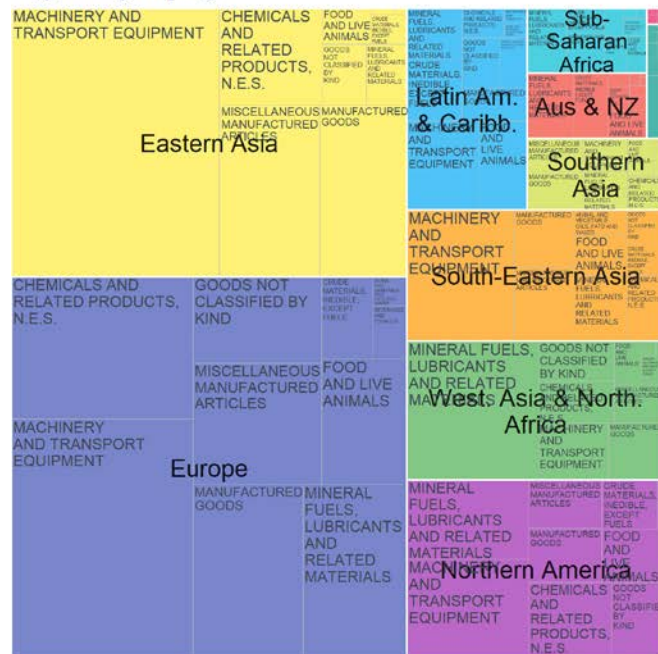
Graph 3: Total trade levels per capita and as GDP percentage in 2022 by SDG regional groupings



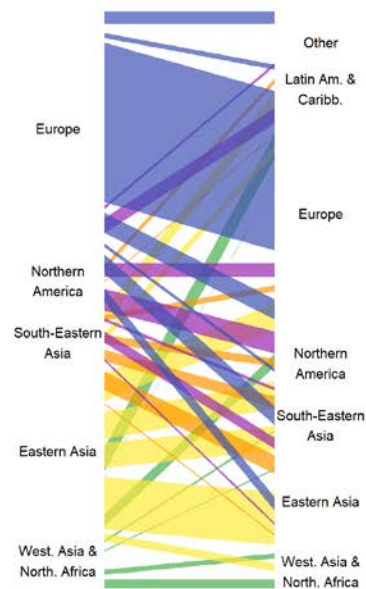
Graph 4: SDG regional groupings share of total world exports



Graph 5: Top export commodity categories by SDG regional groupings



Graph 6: Exports provenance (five largest exporters) and destination by SDG regional groupings



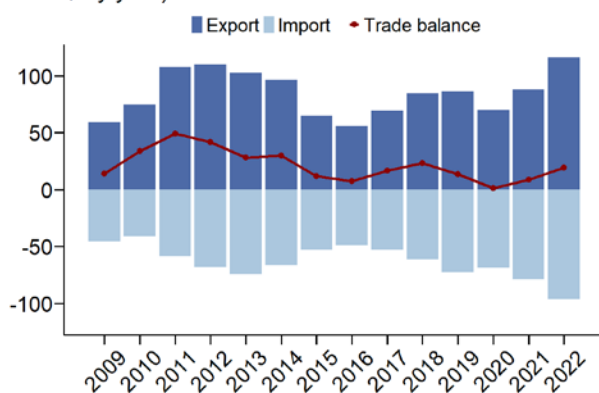
## Central Asia

### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Central Asia increased by 32.0 percent to reach 116.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 96.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 22.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 19.5 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 8.9 bln US\$ in 2021. Central Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 20.1 bln US\$, that is 8.9 percent of total exports and 10.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (42.8 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (25.6 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (10.2 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (45.1 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (29.7 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (6.4 percent).

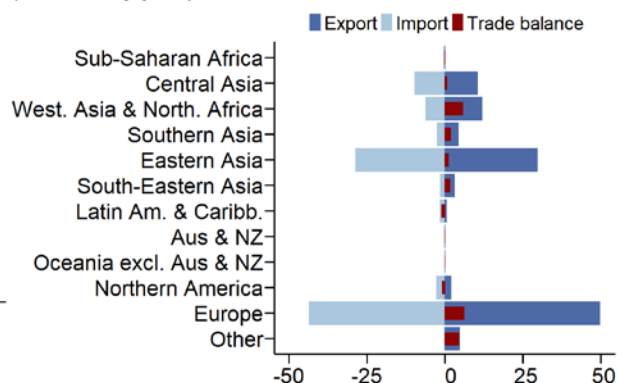
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022

(Bln US\$ by year)

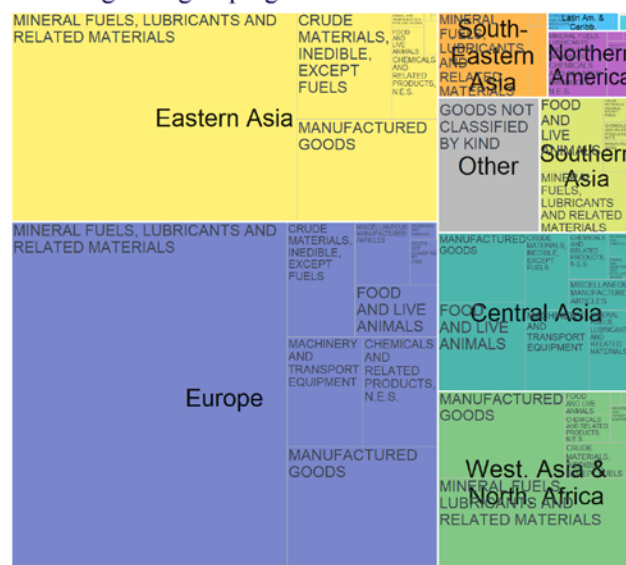


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



### Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 27.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 55.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 9.4% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 55.7%.



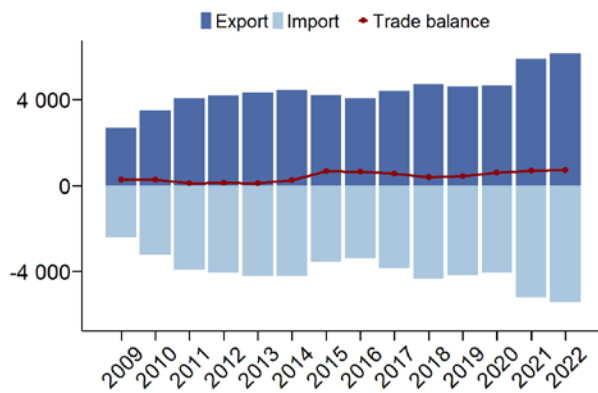
Trade surplus increased from 8.9 bln US\$ to 19.5 bln US\$.

# Eastern Asia

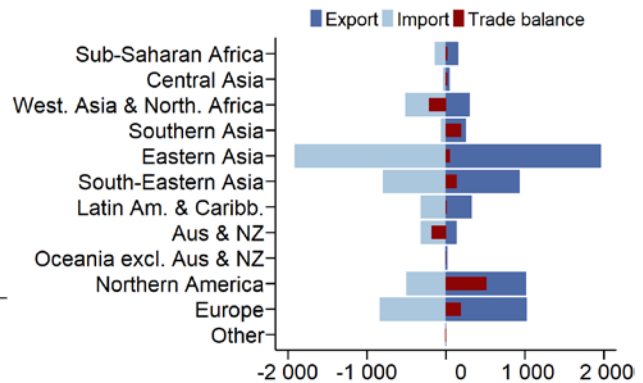
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Eastern Asia increased by 4.3 percent to reach 6148.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 5435.9 bln US\$ which was an increase by 4.7 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 712.9 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 699.4 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 1.9 percent over 2021. Eastern Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 3868.3 bln US\$, that is 31.9 percent of total exports and 35.1 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (16.6 percent of total exports), Northern America (16.5 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (15.2 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (15.4 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (14.6 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (9.4 percent).

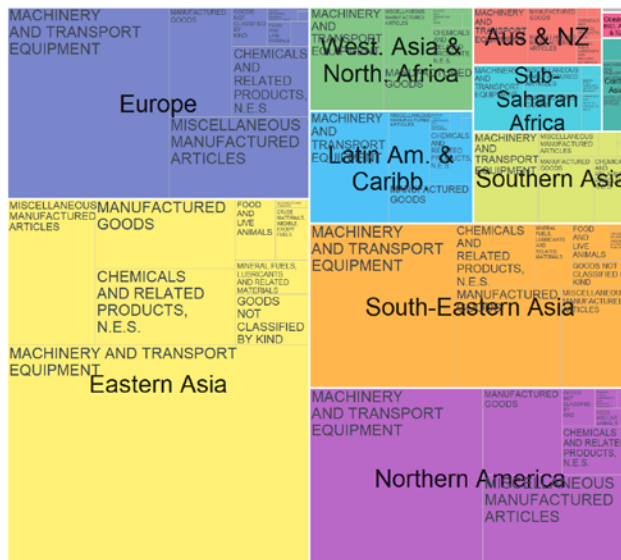
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 4.5%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 46.2%.



Intra-regional trade was 33.4% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 52.6%.



Trade surplus increased by 1.9%.



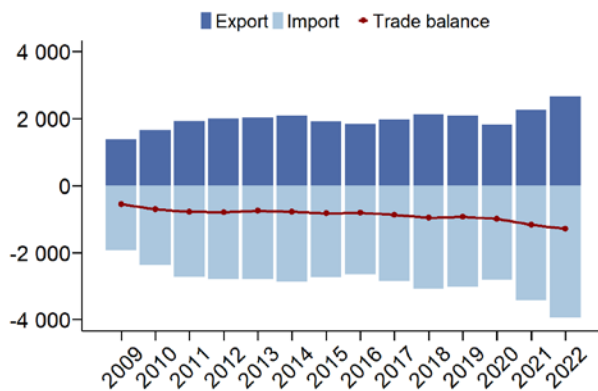


# Northern America

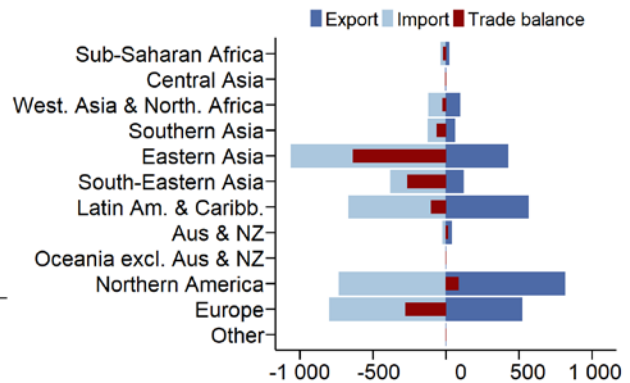
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Northern America increased by 17.8 percent to reach 2659.8 bln US\$ and its imports reached 3943.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 14.9 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 1283.6 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 1174.2 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 9.3 percent over 2021. Northern America's intra-regional total trade amounted to 1545.1 bln US\$, that is 30.6 percent of total exports and 18.5 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Latin America and the Caribbean (21.2 percent of total exports), Europe (19.6 percent), and Eastern Asia (15.9 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (26.9 percent of total imports), Europe (20.2 percent), and Latin America and the Caribbean (16.9 percent).

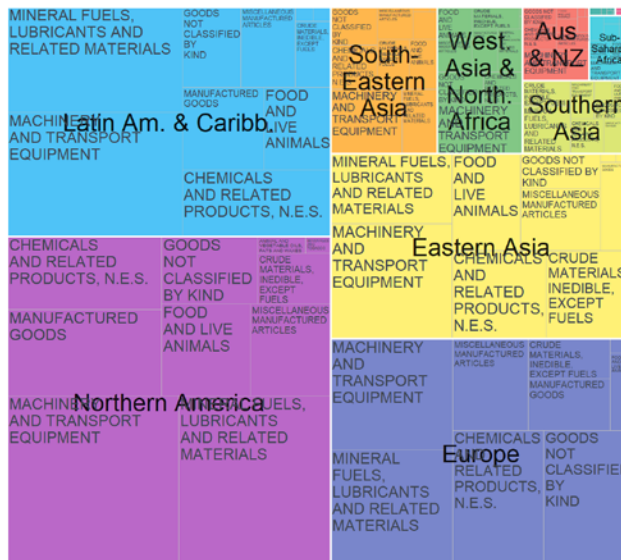
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 16.1%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 23.9%.



Intra-regional trade was 23.4% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 26.2%.



Trade deficit increased by 9.3%.

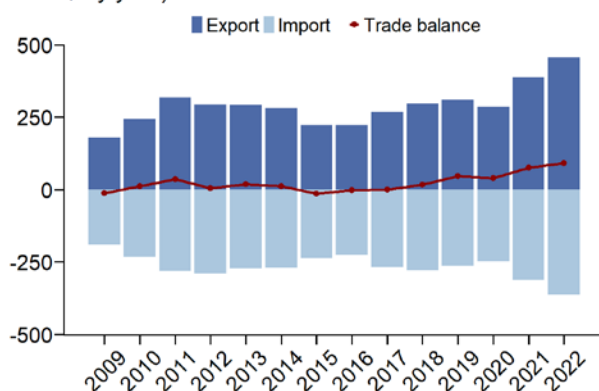


# Australia and New Zealand

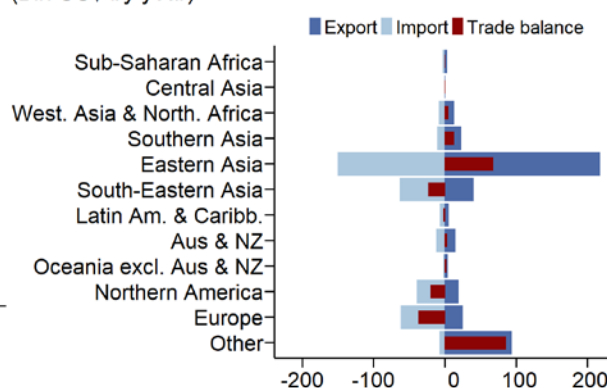
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Australia and New Zealand increased by 18.0 percent to reach 455.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 364.2 bln US\$ which was an increase by 17.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 91.7 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 75.6 bln US\$ in 2021. Australia and New Zealand's intra-regional total trade amounted to 26.3 bln US\$, that is 3.2 percent of total exports and 3.3 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (47.6 percent of total exports), Other (20.5 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (8.8 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (41.2 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (17.4 percent), and Europe (17.0 percent).

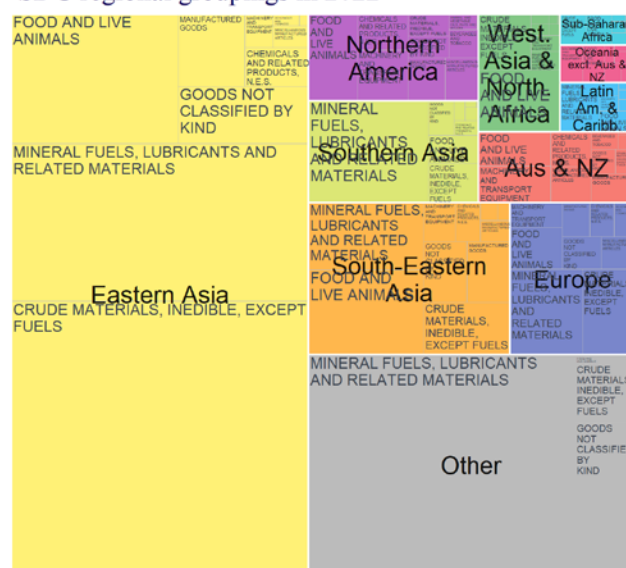
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 17.6%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 40.3%.



Intra-regional trade was 3.2% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 38.6%.



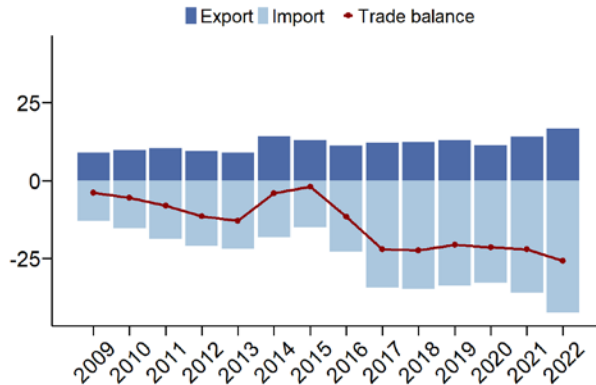
Trade surplus increased from 75.6 bln US\$ to 91.7 bln US\$.

# Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand

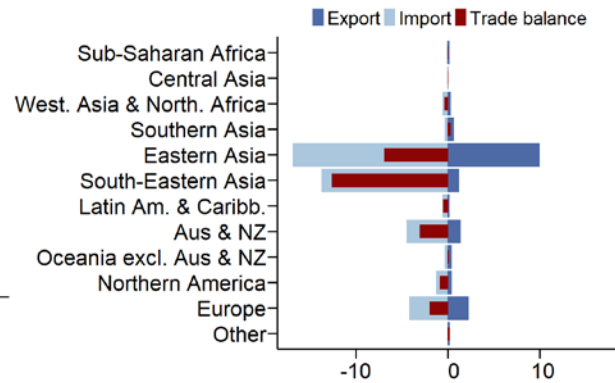
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand increased by 18.3 percent to reach 16.6 bln US\$ and its imports reached 42.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 17.4 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 25.7 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 22.0 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 16.9 percent over 2021. Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand's intra-regional total trade amounted to 0.7 bln US\$, that is 2.2 percent of total exports and 0.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (59.6 percent of total exports), Europe (13.3 percent), and Australia and New Zealand (8.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (39.7 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (32.5 percent), and Australia and New Zealand (10.4 percent).

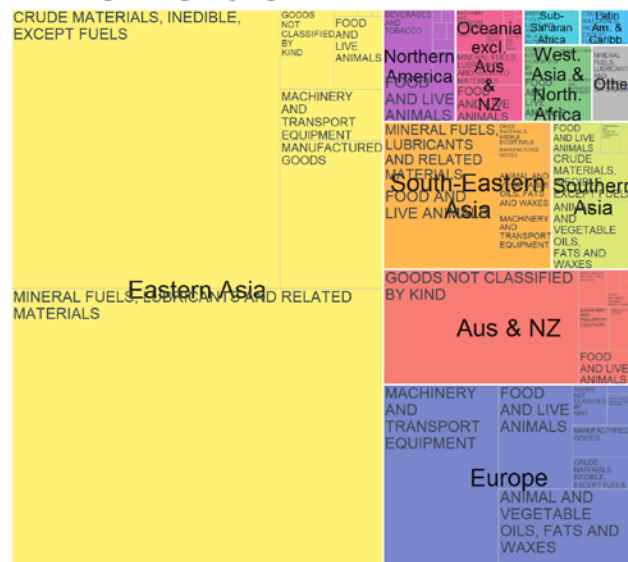
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 17.7%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 104.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 1.1% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 34.1%.



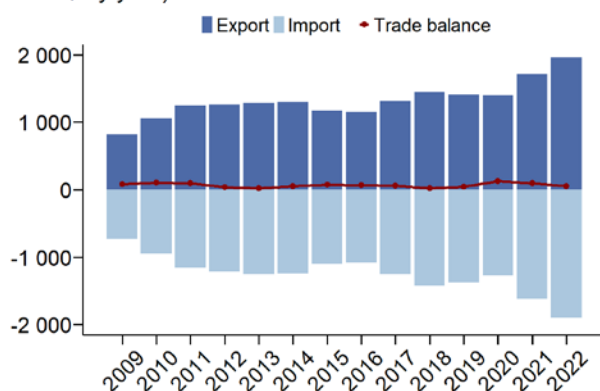
Trade deficit increased by 16.9%.

## South-Eastern Asia

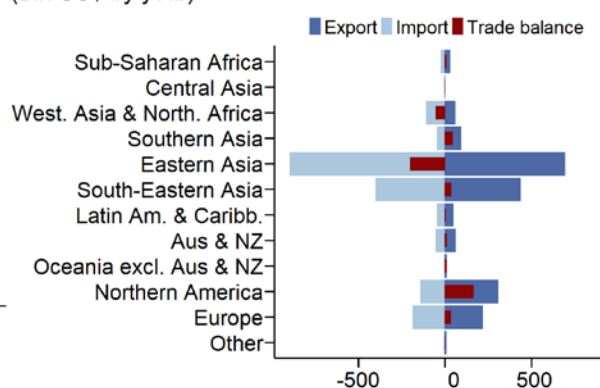
### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of South-Eastern Asia increased by 14.0 percent to reach 1957.8 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1903.8 bln US\$ which was an increase by 17.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 54.0 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 94.4 bln US\$ in 2021. South-Eastern Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 836.7 bln US\$, that is 22.3 percent of total exports and 21.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (35.4 percent of total exports), Northern America (15.6 percent), and Europe (11.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (46.9 percent of total imports), Europe (9.7 percent), and Northern America (7.4 percent).

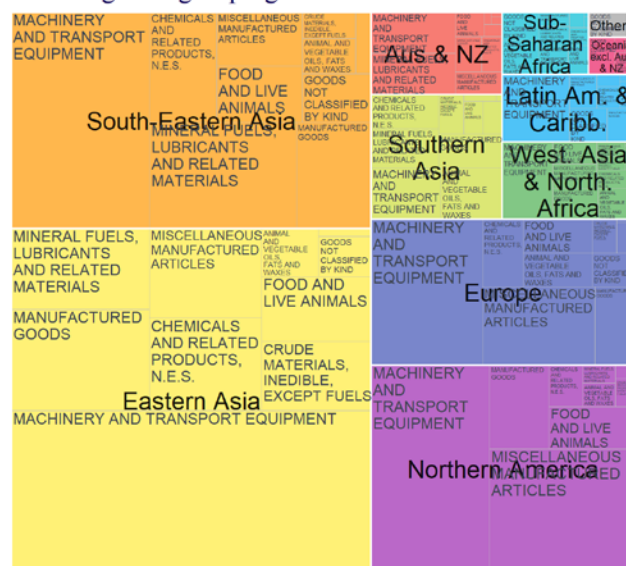
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



### Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 15.6%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 107.5%.



Intra-regional trade was 21.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 41.6%.



Trade surplus decreased from 94.4 bln US\$ to 54.0 bln US\$.

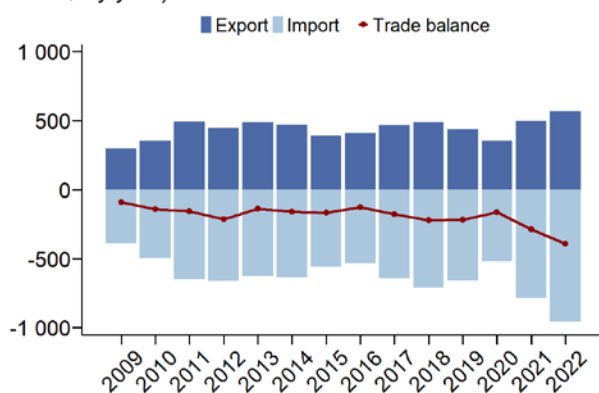
## Southern Asia

### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Southern Asia increased by 13.5 percent to reach 564.3 bln US\$ and its imports reached 956.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 22.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 392.1 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 285.7 bln US\$ in 2021. Southern Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 83.1 bln US\$, that is 7.4 percent of total exports and 4.3 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (24.1 percent of total exports), Northern America (18.6 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (17.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Western Asia and Northern Africa (24.9 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (24.8 percent), and Europe (15.3 percent).

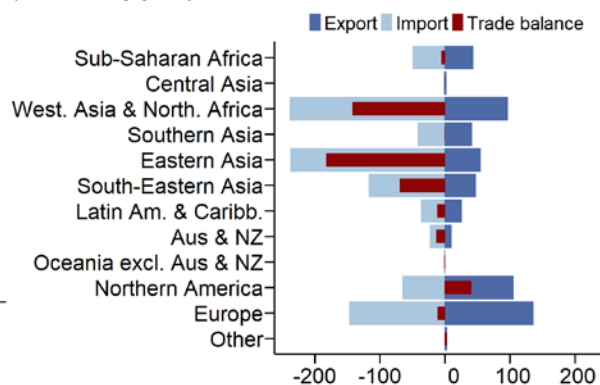
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022

(Bln US\$ by year)

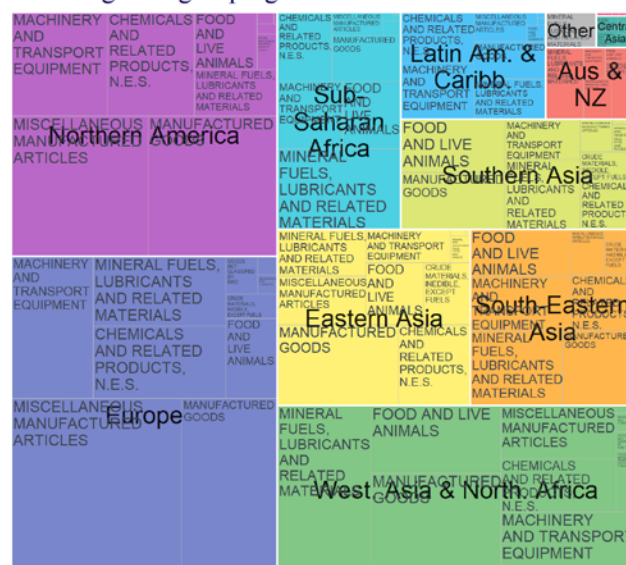


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



### Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 18.8%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 30.2%.



Intra-regional trade was 5.5% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was manufactured goods with 21.7%.



Trade deficit increased from 285.7 bln US\$ to 392.1 bln US\$.

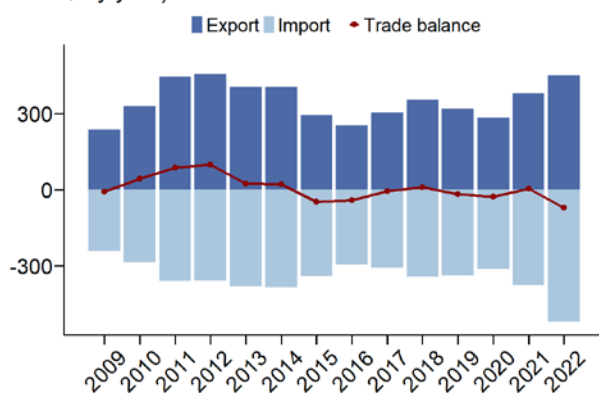
## Sub-Saharan Africa

### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Sub-Saharan Africa increased by 18.9 percent to reach 450.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 521.5 bln US\$ which was an increase by 38.5 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 70.6 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 2.8 bln US\$ in 2021. Sub-Saharan Africa's intra-regional total trade amounted to 150.7 bln US\$, that is 18.7 percent of total exports and 12.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (29.4 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (21.5 percent), and Southern Asia (7.9 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (26.0 percent of total imports), Europe (23.2 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (13.9 percent).

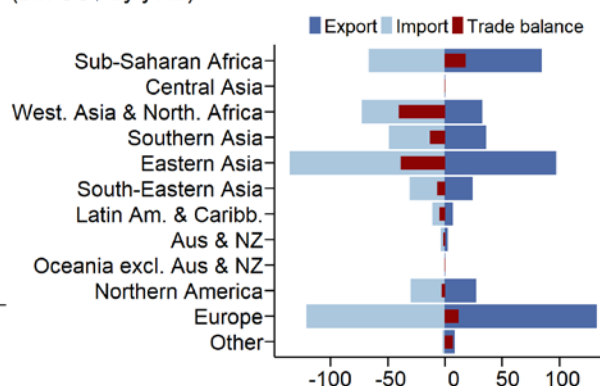
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022

(Bln US\$ by year)

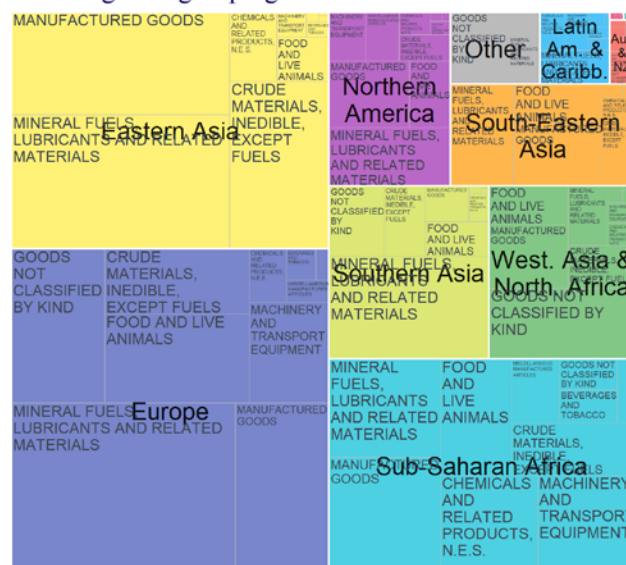


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



### Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 28.6%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 48.6%.



Intra-regional trade was 15.5% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 32.8%.



The trade balance changed from a trade surplus at 2.8 bln US\$ to a trade deficit at 70.6 bln US\$.

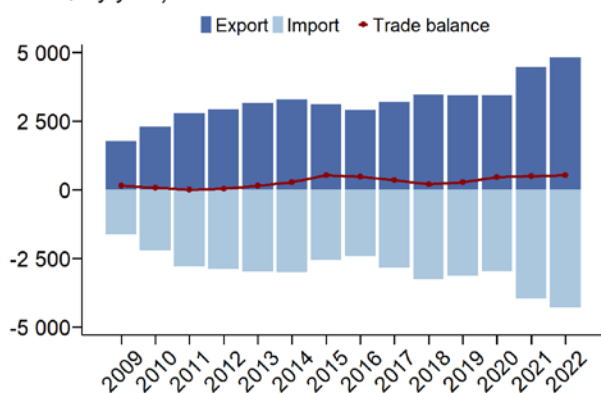


# Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)

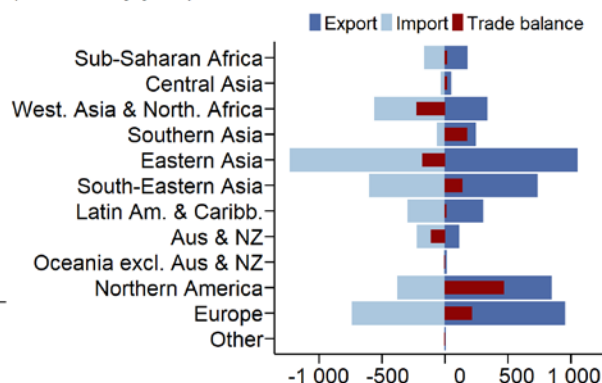
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of APTA increased by 7.6 percent to reach 4812.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 4293.1 bln US\$ which was an increase by 8.1 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 519.0 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 499.2 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 4.0 percent over 2021. APTA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 1278.3 bln US\$, that is 11.8 percent of total exports and 16.5 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (21.9 percent of total exports), Europe (19.8 percent), and Northern America (17.6 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (28.7 percent of total imports), Europe (17.2 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (13.9 percent).

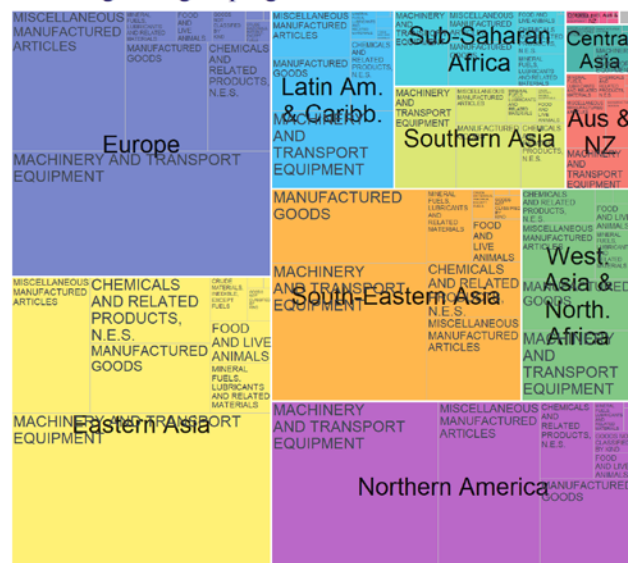
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 7.9%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 38.3%.



Intra-regional trade was 14.0% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 44.5%.



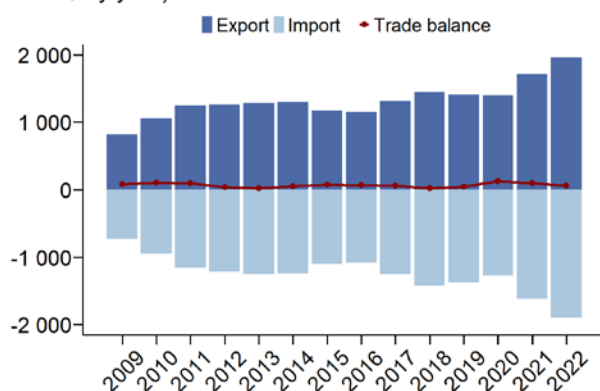
Trade surplus increased by 4.0%.

# Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

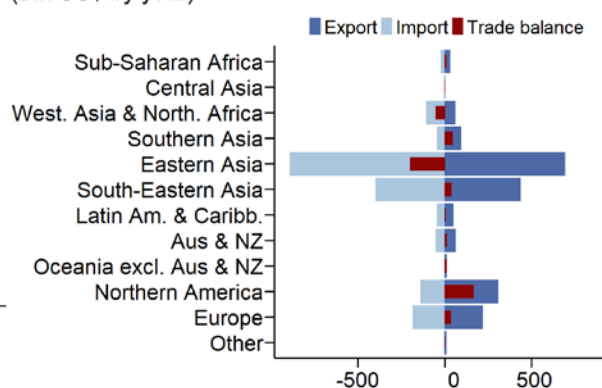
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of ASEAN increased by 14.1 percent to reach 1957.5 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1902.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 17.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 55.1 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 94.3 bln US\$ in 2021. ASEAN's intra-regional total trade amounted to 835.5 bln US\$, that is 22.3 percent of total exports and 21.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (35.4 percent of total exports), South-Eastern Asia (22.3 percent), and Northern America (15.6 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (47.0 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (21.0 percent), and Europe (9.7 percent).

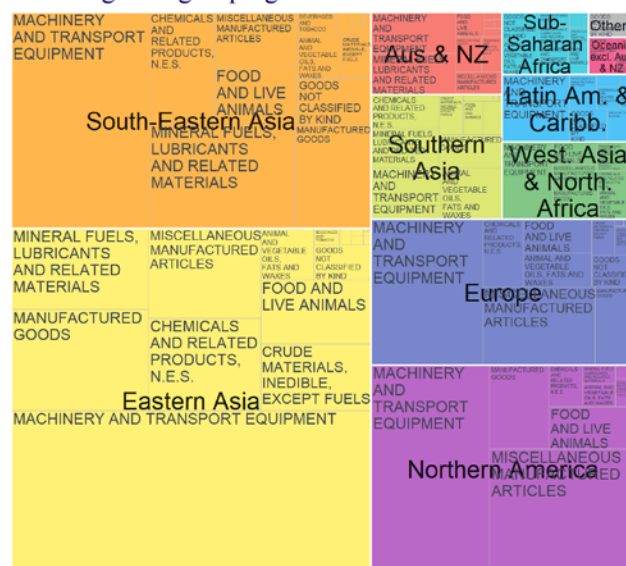
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 15.7%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 107.5%.



Intra-regional trade was 21.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 41.6%.



Trade surplus decreased from 94.3 bln US\$ to 55.1 bln US\$.



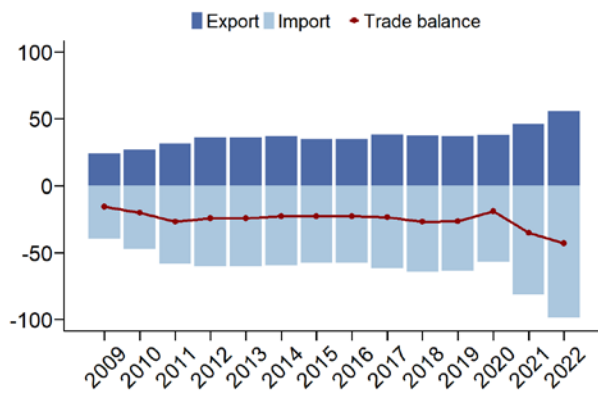
# Central American Common Market (CACM)

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of CACM increased by 21.0 percent to reach 55.6 bln US\$ and its imports reached 98.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 21.6 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 43.0 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 35.1 bln US\$ in 2021. CACM's intra-regional total trade amounted to 26.7 bln US\$, that is 24.9 percent of total exports and 13.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (41.9 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (36.8 percent), and Europe (14.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (33.7 percent of total imports), Latin America and the Caribbean (29.6 percent), and Eastern Asia (21.1 percent).

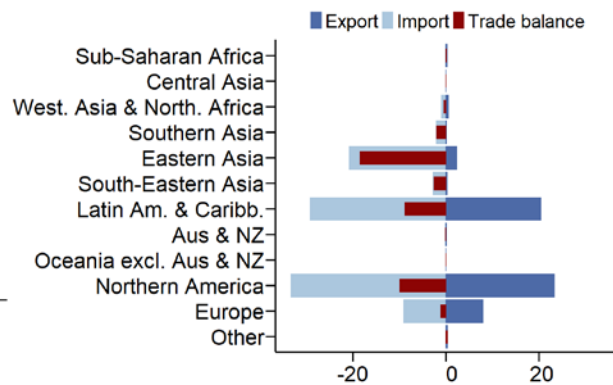
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022

(Bln US\$ by year)

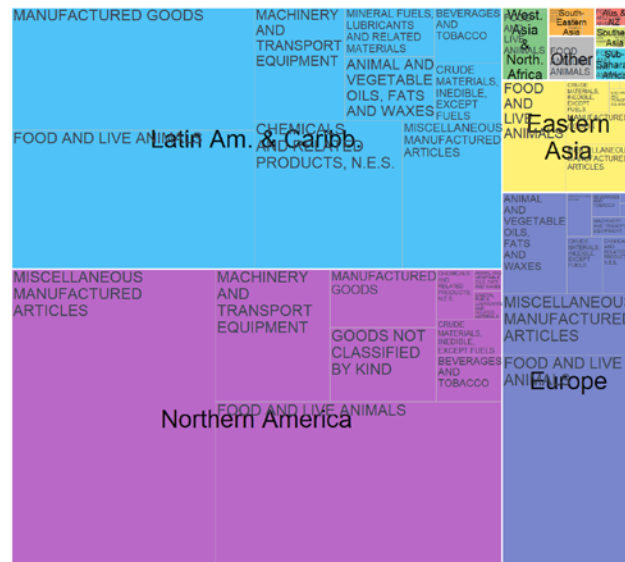


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 21.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 64.3%.



Intra-regional trade was 17.3% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was food and live animals with 35.4%.



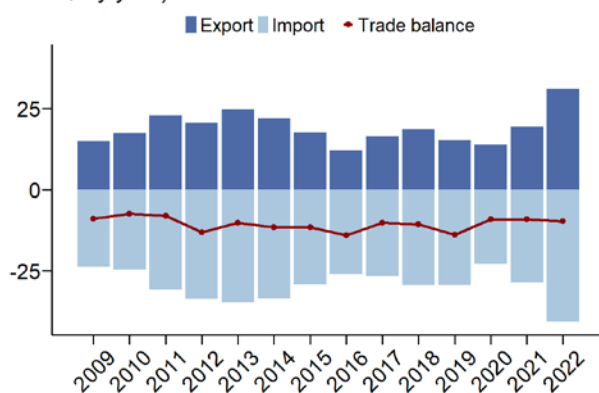
Trade deficit increased from 35.1 bln US\$ to 43.0 bln US\$.

# Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

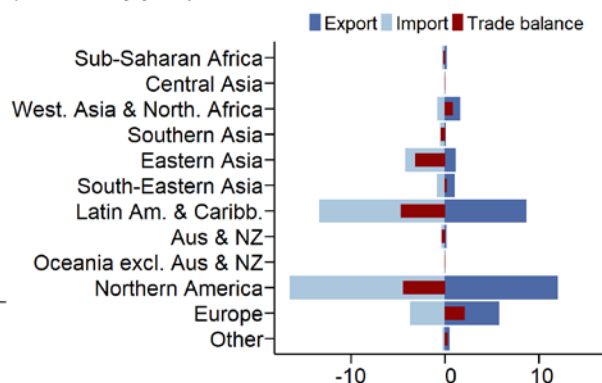
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of CARICOM increased by 59.5 percent to reach 31 bln US\$ and its imports reached 40.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 42.6 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 9.8 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 9.1 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 6.7 percent over 2021. CARICOM's intra-regional total trade amounted to 14.3 bln US\$, that is 19.9 percent of total exports and 19.8 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (38.7 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (27.9 percent), and Europe (18.6 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (40.5 percent of total imports), Latin America and the Caribbean (32.8 percent), and Eastern Asia (10.3 percent).

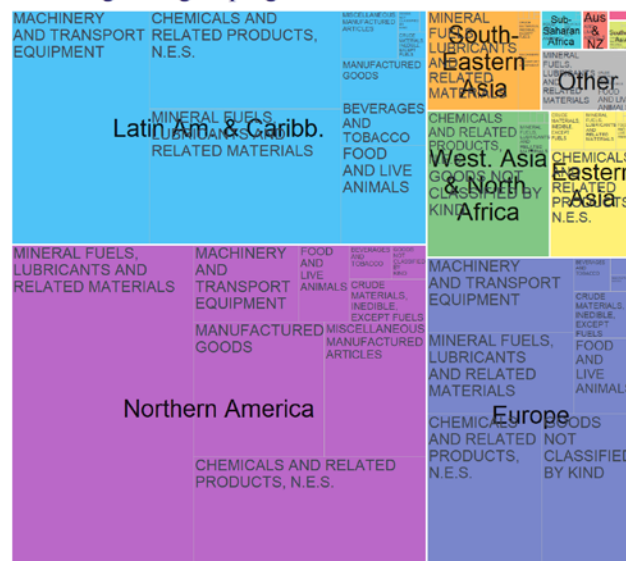
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 49.5%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 64.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 19.9% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 32.2%.



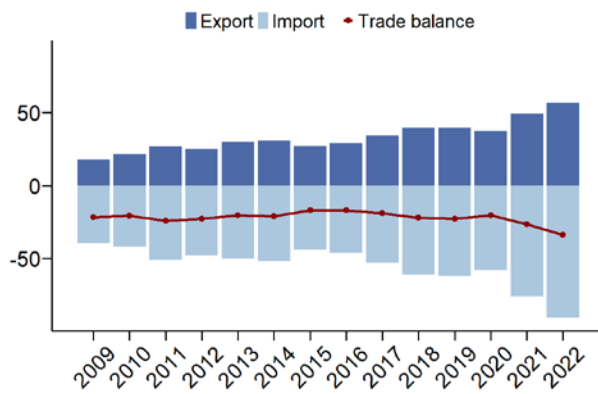
Trade deficit increased by 6.7%.

# Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA)

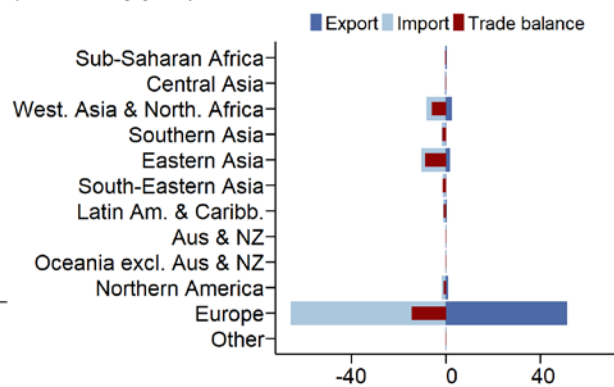
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of CEFTA increased by 14.6 percent to reach 56.8 bln US\$ and its imports reached 90.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 19.1 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 33.8 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 26.5 bln US\$ in 2021. CEFTA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 15.8 bln US\$, that is 15.5 percent of total exports and 7.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (90.2 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (4.0 percent), and Eastern Asia (3.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (72.4 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (11.4 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (9.1 percent).

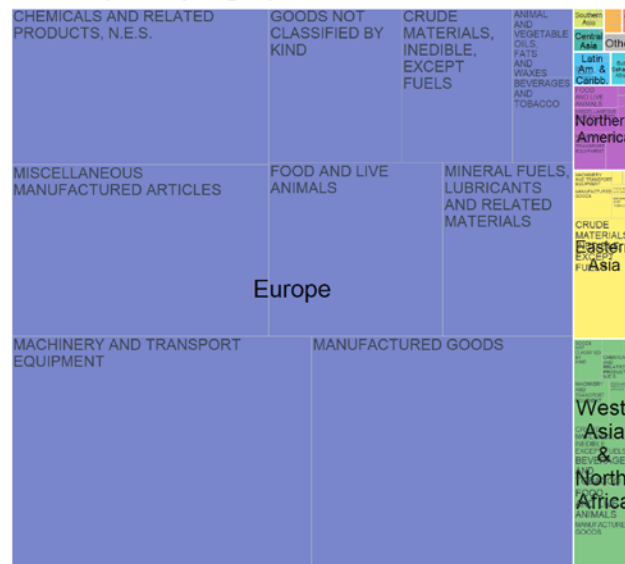
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 17.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 104.5%.



Intra-regional trade was 10.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 21.2%.



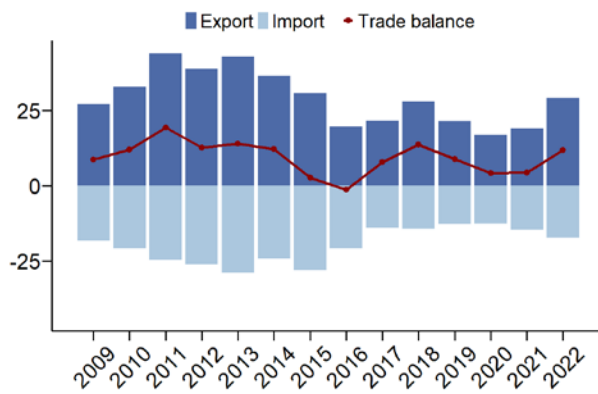
Trade deficit increased from 26.5 bln US\$ to 33.8 bln US\$.

# Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)

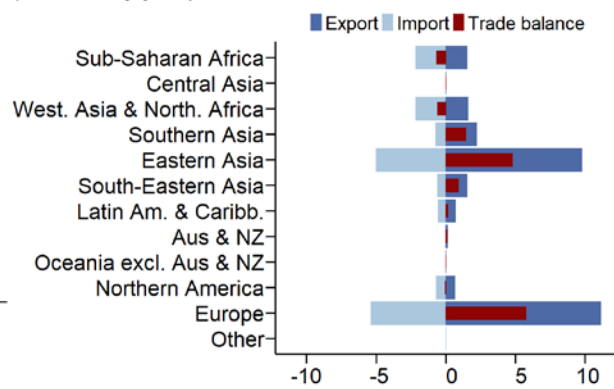
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of CEMAC increased by 53.6 percent to reach 29.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 17.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 18.0 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 11.8 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 4.2 bln US\$ in 2021. CEMAC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 1.3 bln US\$, that is 2.2 percent of total exports and 3.8 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (38.1 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (33.5 percent), and Southern Asia (7.5 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (30.8 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (28.7 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (12.6 percent).

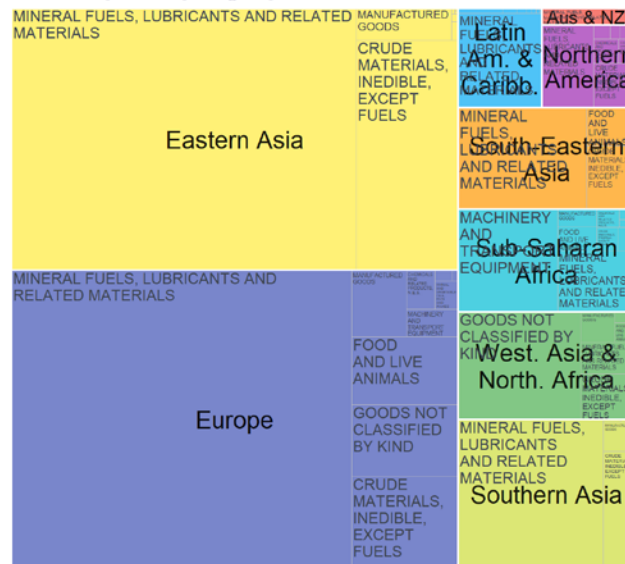
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 38.0%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 41.5%.



Intra-regional trade was 2.8% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 70.5%.



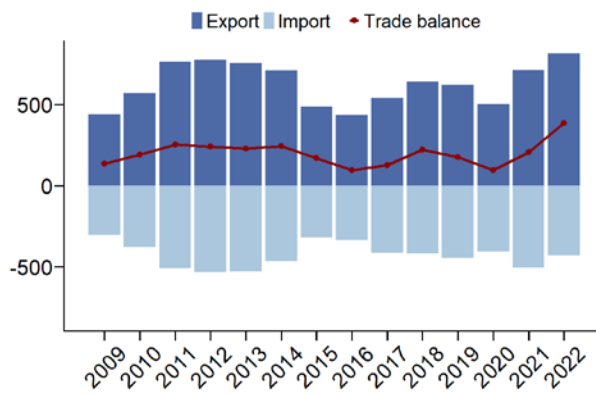
Trade surplus increased from 4.2 bln US\$ to 11.8 bln US\$.

# Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

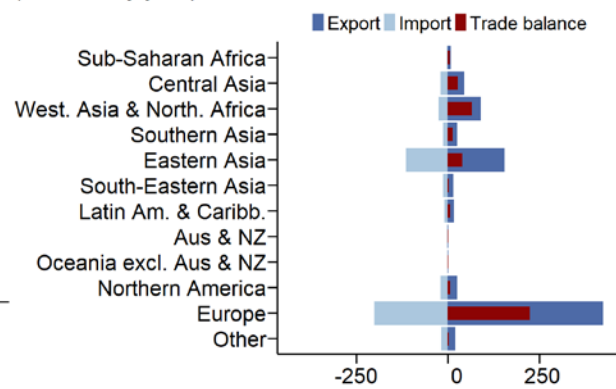
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of CIS increased by 14.1 percent to reach 815.4 bln US\$ and its imports reached 430.7 bln US\$ which was a decrease by 15.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 384.8 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 205.8 bln US\$ in 2021. CIS's intra-regional total trade amounted to 212.3 bln US\$, that is 15.0 percent of total exports and 20.9 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (51.9 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (18.9 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (10.9 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (46.5 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (26.8 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (5.6 percent).

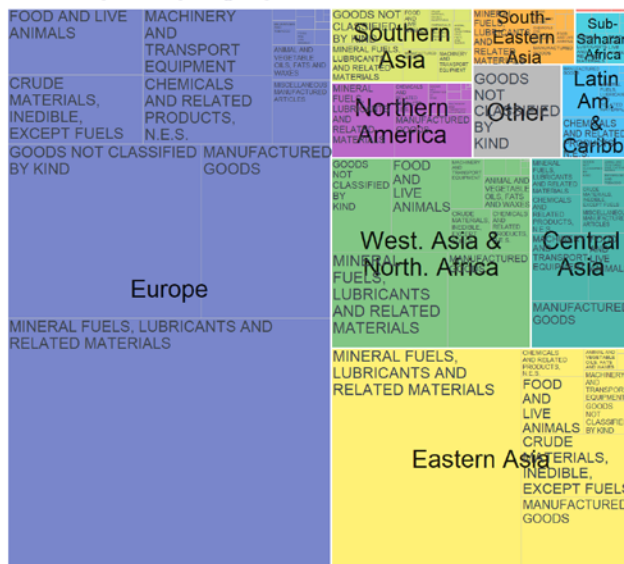
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 1.9%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 43.6%.



Intra-regional trade was 17.0% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 42.8%.



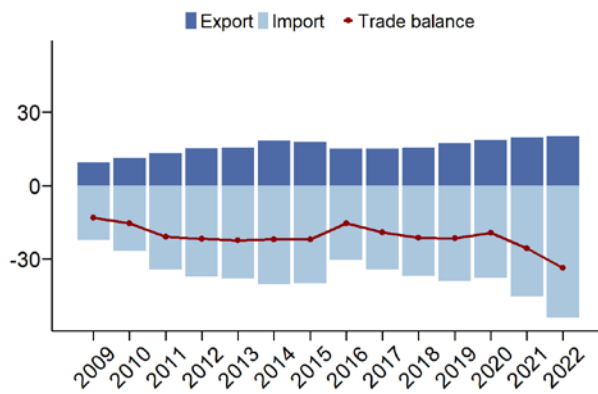
Trade surplus increased from 205.8 bln US\$ to 384.8 bln US\$.

# East African Community (EAC)

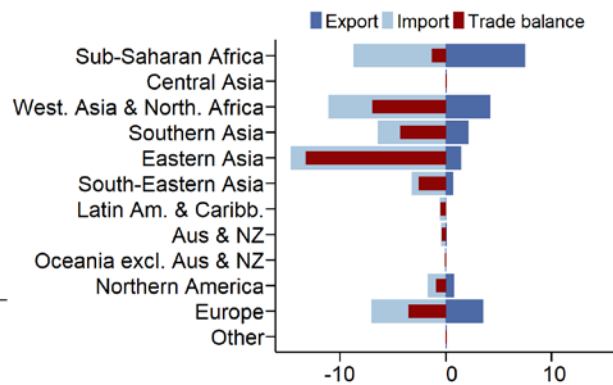
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of EAC increased by 3.4 percent to reach 20.3 bln US\$ and its imports reached 54.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 19.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 33.7 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 25.6 bln US\$ in 2021. EAC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 9.3 bln US\$, that is 19.8 percent of total exports and 9.8 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Sub-Saharan Africa (36.8 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (20.6 percent), and Europe (17.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (27.2 percent of total imports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (20.6 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (16.2 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 14.5%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 40.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 12.5% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was food and live animals with 29.7%.



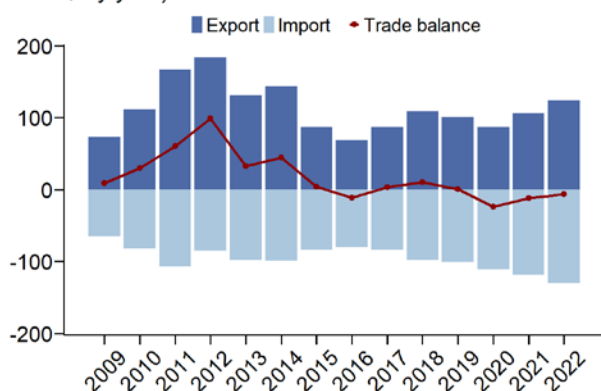
Trade deficit increased from 25.6 bln US\$ to 33.7 bln US\$.

# Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

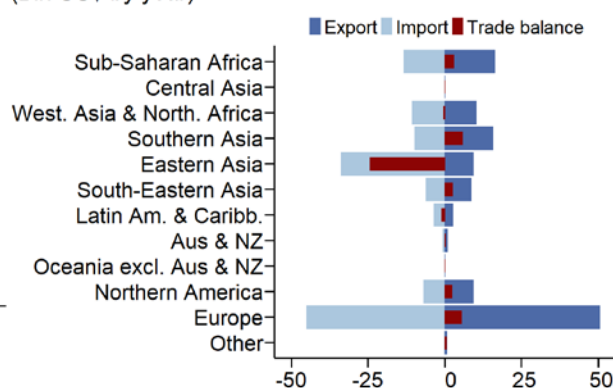
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of ECOWAS increased by 16.3 percent to reach 124 bln US\$ and its imports reached 130.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 10.0 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 6.6 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 12.0 bln US\$ in 2021. ECOWAS's intra-regional total trade amounted to 22.3 bln US\$, that is 9.3 percent of total exports and 8.3 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (40.7 percent of total exports), Sub-Saharan Africa (13.1 percent), and Southern Asia (12.7 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (34.5 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (25.9 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (10.2 percent).

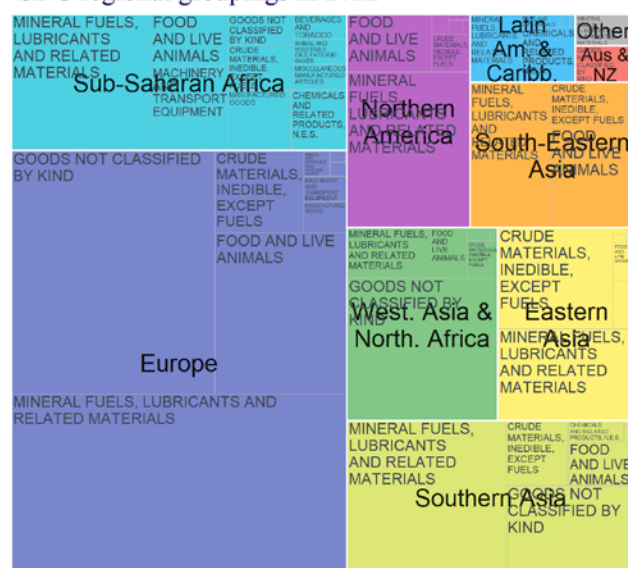
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 13.0%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 33.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 8.8% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 44.9%.



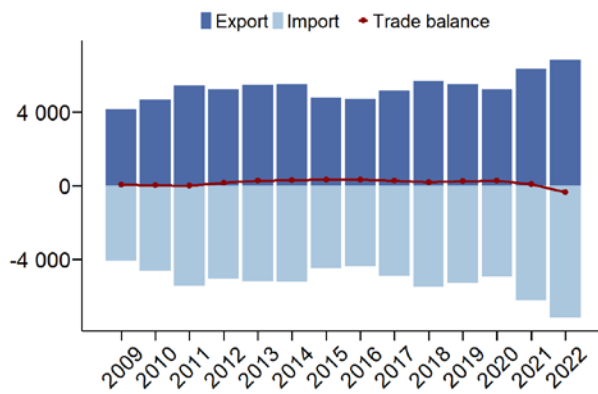
Trade deficit decreased from 12.0 bln US\$ to 6.6 bln US\$.

# European Union (EU-27)

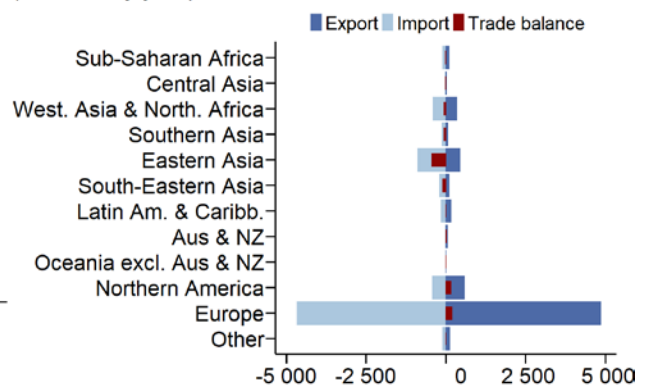
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of EU-27 increased by 7.8 percent to reach 6810.5 bln US\$ and its imports reached 7160.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 15.0 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 349.9 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 87.8 bln US\$ in 2021. EU-27's intra-regional total trade amounted to 8460.3 bln US\$, that is 64.7 percent of total exports and 56.6 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (71.3 percent of total exports), Northern America (8.5 percent), and Eastern Asia (6.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (65.2 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (12.5 percent), and Northern America (6.0 percent).

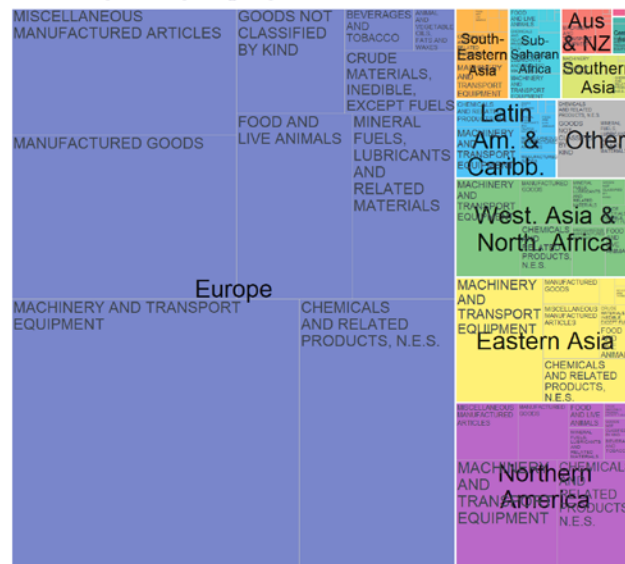
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 11.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 84.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 60.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 33.1%.



The trade balance changed from a trade surplus at 87.8 bln US\$ to a trade deficit at 349.9 bln US\$.

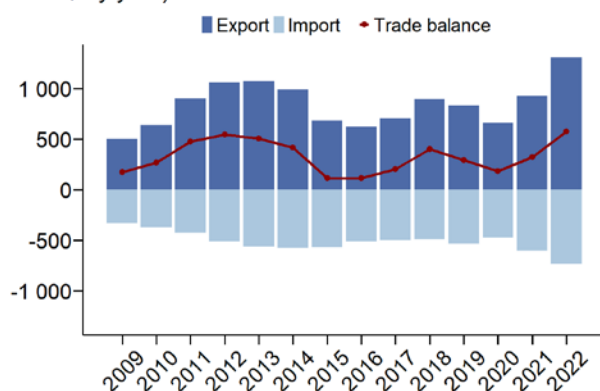


# The Cooperation Council of the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC)

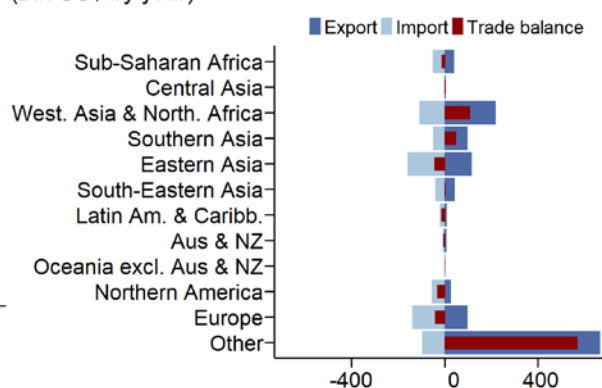
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of GCC increased by 41.3 percent to reach 1307.1 bln US\$ and its imports reached 733.1 bln US\$ which was an increase by 21.1 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 574.0 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 319.5 bln US\$ in 2021. GCC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 199.2 bln US\$, that is 9.8 percent of total exports and 9.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Other (50.8 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (16.6 percent), and Eastern Asia (8.7 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (21.8 percent of total imports), Europe (19.1 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (14.9 percent).

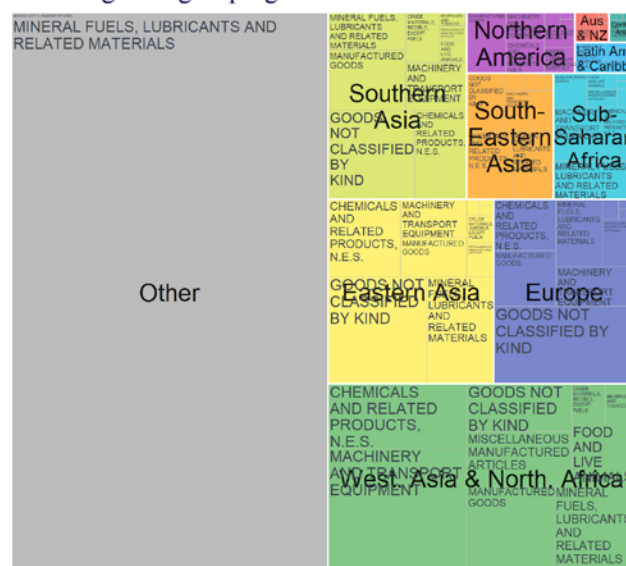
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 33.3%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 95.9%.



Intra-regional trade was 9.8% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 58.0%.



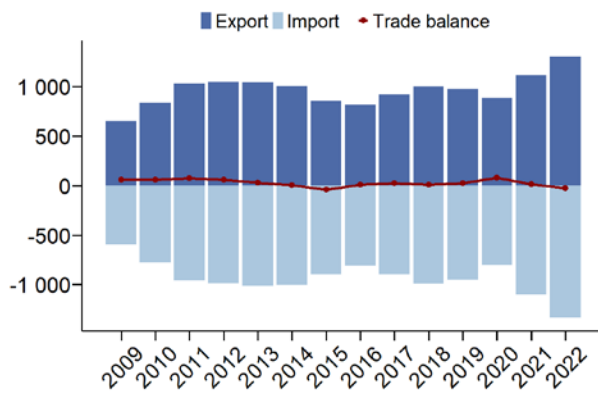
Trade surplus increased from 319.5 bln US\$ to 574.0 bln US\$.

# Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)

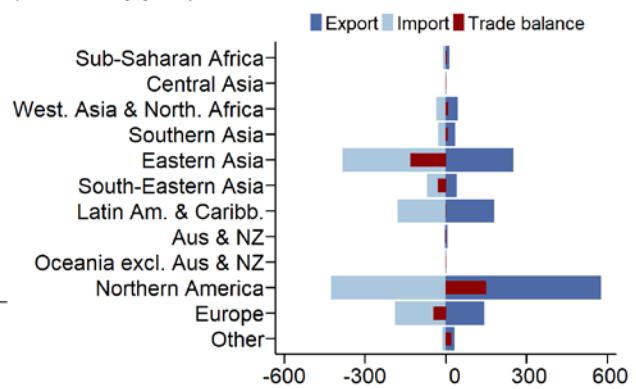
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of LAIA increased by 17.6 percent to reach 1307.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1334.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 21.6 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 26.7 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 14.9 bln US\$ in 2021. LAIA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 326.3 bln US\$, that is 12.1 percent of total exports and 12.6 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (44.0 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (19.1 percent), and Latin America and the Caribbean (13.7 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (31.9 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (28.6 percent), and Europe (14.1 percent).

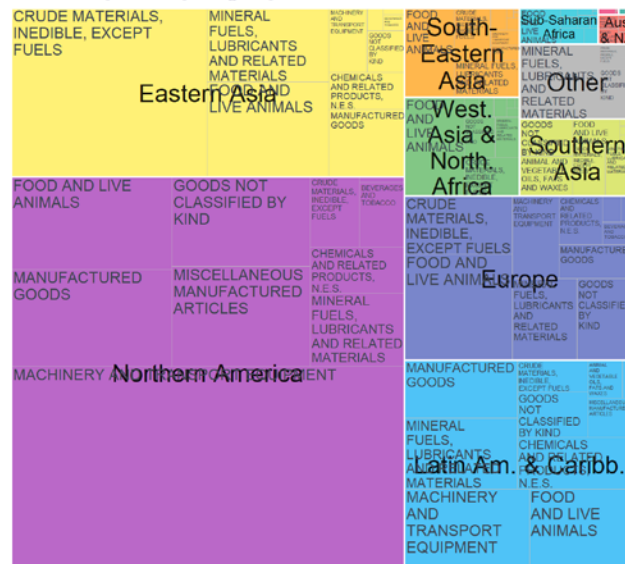
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 19.6%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 48.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 12.4% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 27.8%.



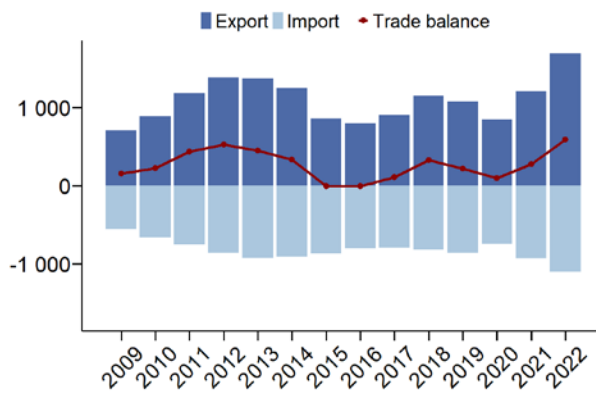
The trade balance changed from a trade surplus at 14.9 bln US\$ to a trade deficit at 26.7 bln US\$.

# League of Arab States (LAS)

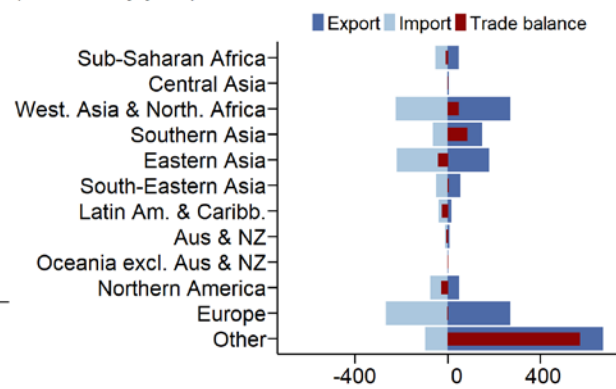
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of LAS increased by 40.3 percent to reach 1692.7 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1105.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 18.8 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 587.0 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 276.2 bln US\$ in 2021. LAS's intra-regional total trade amounted to 418.0 bln US\$, that is 14.8 percent of total exports and 15.2 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Other (39.5 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (15.9 percent), and Europe (15.8 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (24.2 percent of total imports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (20.3 percent), and Eastern Asia (19.9 percent).

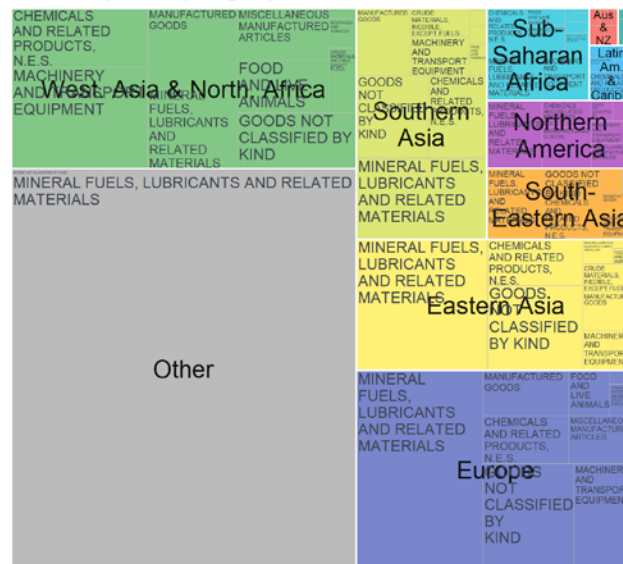
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 30.9%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 81.5%.



Intra-regional trade was 14.9% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 59.1%.



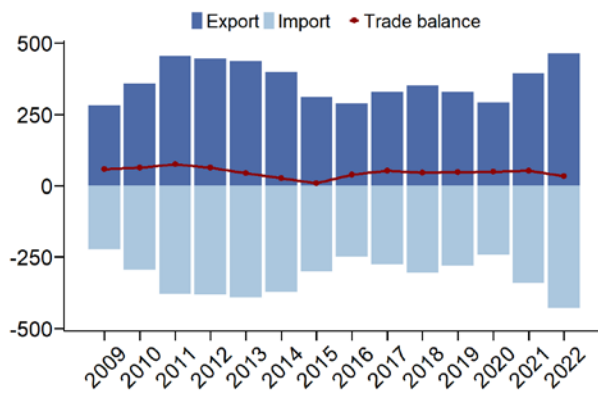
Trade surplus increased from 276.2 bln US\$ to 587.0 bln US\$.

# Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR)

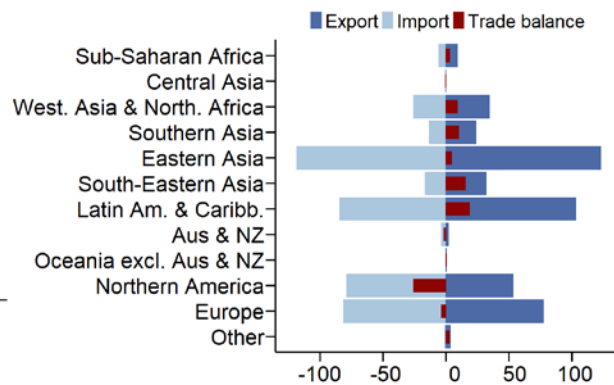
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of MERCOSUR increased by 17.7 percent to reach 463 bln US\$ and its imports reached 429.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 25.7 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 33.6 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 51.7 bln US\$ in 2021. MERCOSUR's intra-regional total trade amounted to 113.0 bln US\$, that is 11.7 percent of total exports and 13.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (26.6 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (22.3 percent), and Europe (16.8 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (27.6 percent of total imports), Latin America and the Caribbean (19.7 percent), and Europe (18.9 percent).

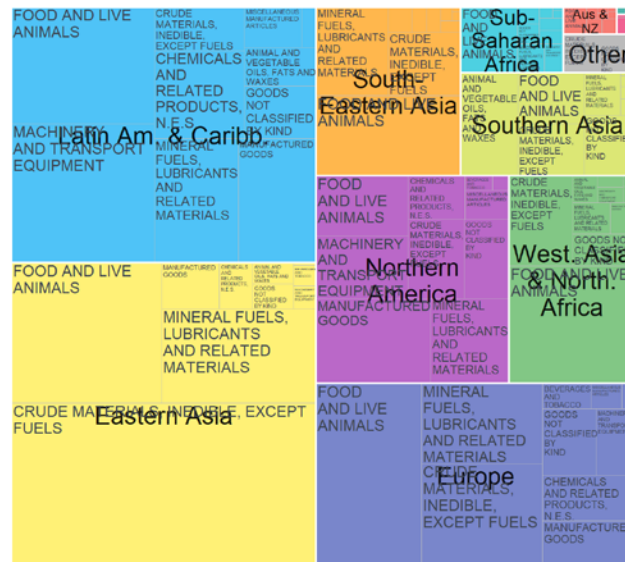
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 21.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 32.0%.



Intra-regional trade was 12.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was food and live animals with 27.8%.



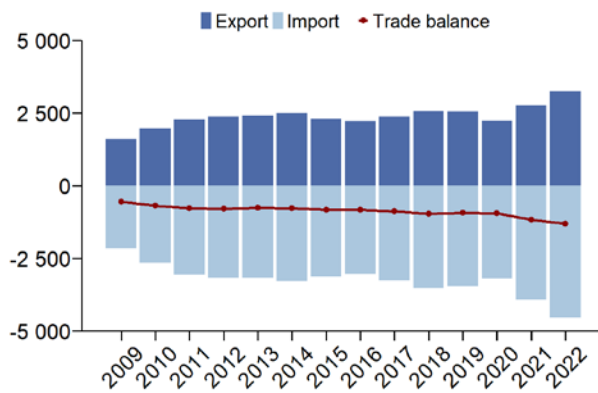
Trade surplus decreased from 51.7 bln US\$ to 33.6 bln US\$.

# US-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA)

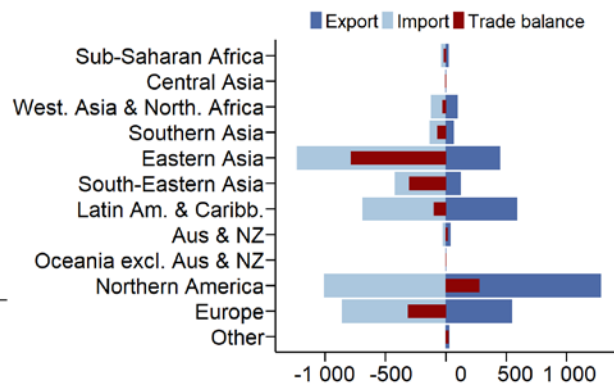
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of USMCA increased by 17.7 percent to reach 3237 bln US\$ and its imports reached 4545.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 15.6 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 1308.7 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a deficit of 1181.7 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 10.7 percent over 2021. USMCA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 3111.6 bln US\$, that is 49.8 percent of total exports and 33.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (39.6 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (18.2 percent), and Europe (16.9 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (27.2 percent of total imports), Northern America (22.2 percent), and Europe (19.0 percent).

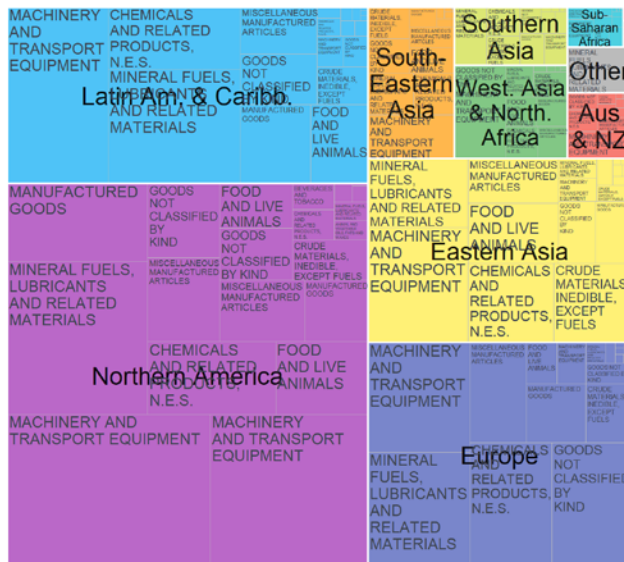
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



## Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 16.5%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 26.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 40.0% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 31.4%.



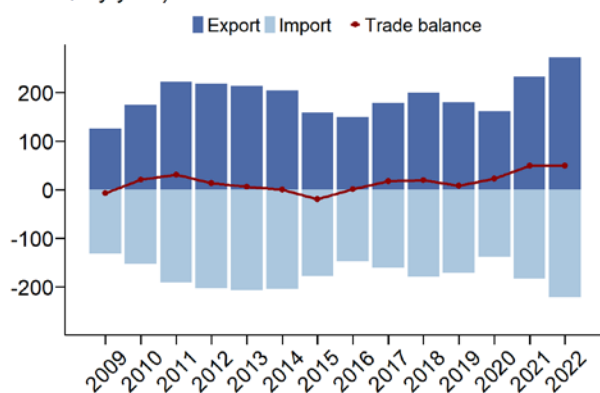
Trade deficit increased by 10.7%.

## Southern African Development Community (SADC)

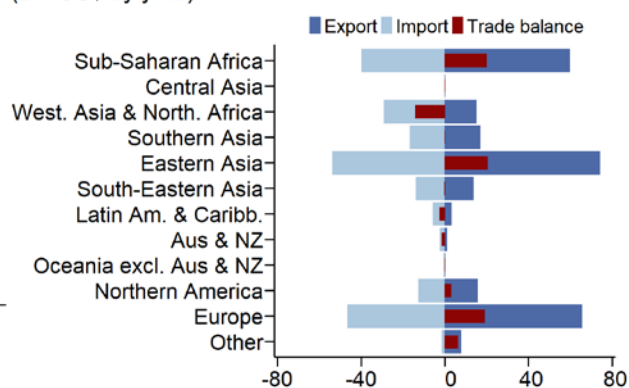
### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of SADC increased by 17.0 percent to reach 272.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 222.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 21.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 49.6 bln US\$ in 2022 as compared to a surplus of 49.0 bln US\$ in 2021, representing an increase of 1.2 percent over 2021. SADC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 90.4 bln US\$, that is 20.1 percent of total exports and 16.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (27.2 percent of total exports), Europe (24.1 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (22.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (24.2 percent of total imports), Europe (20.9 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (18.0 percent).

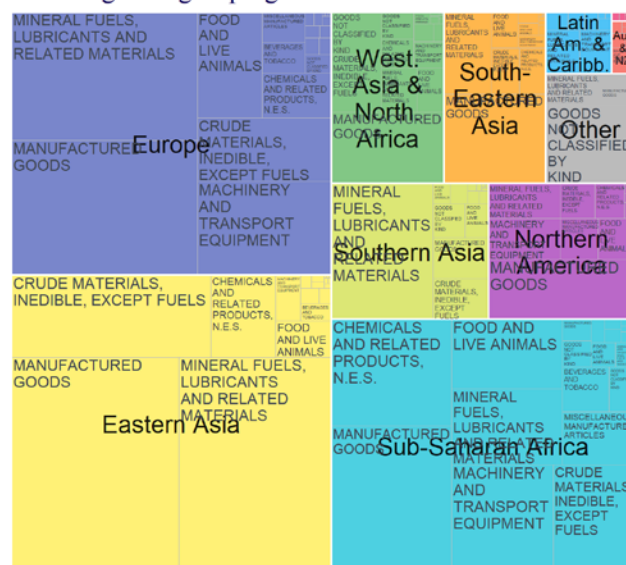
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2009-2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2022  
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2022



### Highlights of 2022:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 18.8%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 61.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 18.3% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was manufactured goods with 31.2%.



Trade surplus increased by 1.2%.

2022  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE  
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I  
TRADE BY COUNTRY

**PART 2**  
COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

168 Countries (or areas)

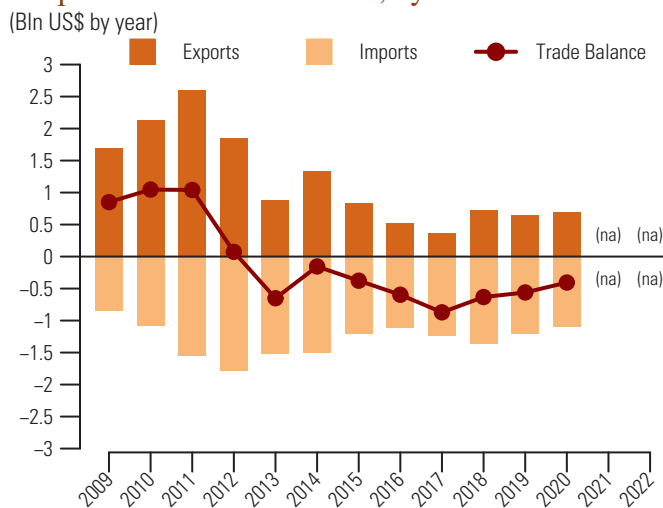
## Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Afghanistan decreased slightly by 1.6 percent to reach 870.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.7 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Southern Asia at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Afghanistan were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Afghanistan increased moderately by 7.3 percent, reaching 699.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.9 percent and reached 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 405.6 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



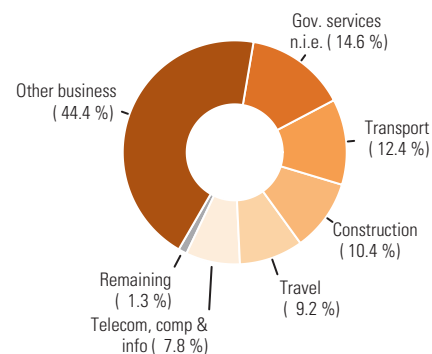
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 62.0, 24.7 and 8.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Grapes, fresh or dried" (HS code 0806) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, Pakistan and China, accounting for respectively 43.5, 40.0 and 2.7 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 310.3 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 102.1 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 86.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2020)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		831.9	884.5	870.5				
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		180.7	157.8	130.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg
1302 Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances.....		112.5	107.0	115.1	8.2	12.0	46.1	US\$/kg
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....		84.6	85.8	100.7	4.4		5.5	US\$/kg
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		81.6	67.8	85.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		43.5	89.4	69.5			0.1	US\$/kg
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		57.7	65.6	0.5				
0702 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.....		32.8	47.3	24.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg
0909 Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or caraway.....		28.3	21.7	29.4			2.7	US\$/kg
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted.....		24.6	22.3	24.9	36.3			US\$/m <sup>2</sup>
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits.....		25.7	26.3	13.8				



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	870.5	11.1	-1.6	100.0
0+1	539.7	21.2	-2.0	62.0
2+4	215.2	16.3	16.4	24.7
3	69.6	37.1	-22.2	8.0
5	0.6	87.0	21.6	0.1
6	40.9	-18.0	37.9	4.7
7	1.5	...	-60.3	0.2
8	1.3	39.9	56.6	0.2
9	1.8	-63.0	-92.9	0.2

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	8568.0	2.6	15.7	100.0
0+1	1785.6	11.9	-11.2	20.8
2+4	791.9	22.5	2.6	9.2
3	1944.5	4.4	100.5	22.7
5	392.2	42.3	39.4	4.6
6	1687.3	28.9	8.1	19.7
7	924.1	44.2	6.3	10.8
8	577.9	11.8	-18.7	6.7
9	464.4	-38.8	101.0	5.4

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

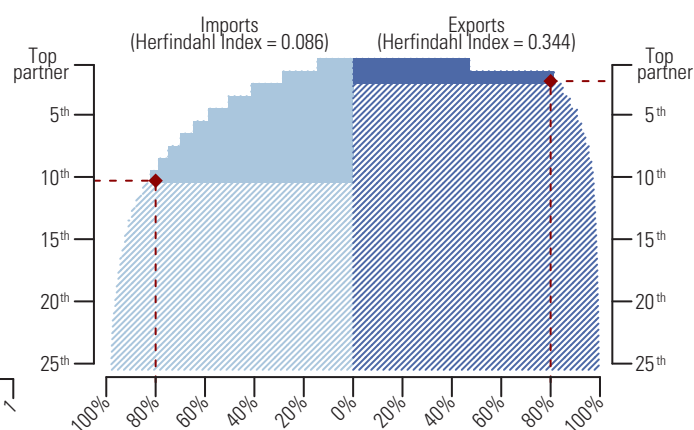
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



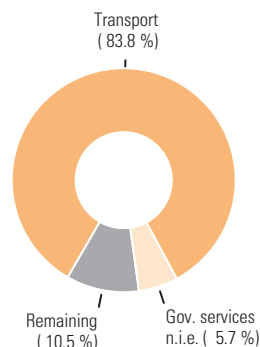
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2020)



**Imports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 22.7, 20.8 and 19.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Islamic Republic of Iran, China and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 15.7, 14.9 and 14.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 926.0 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 63.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

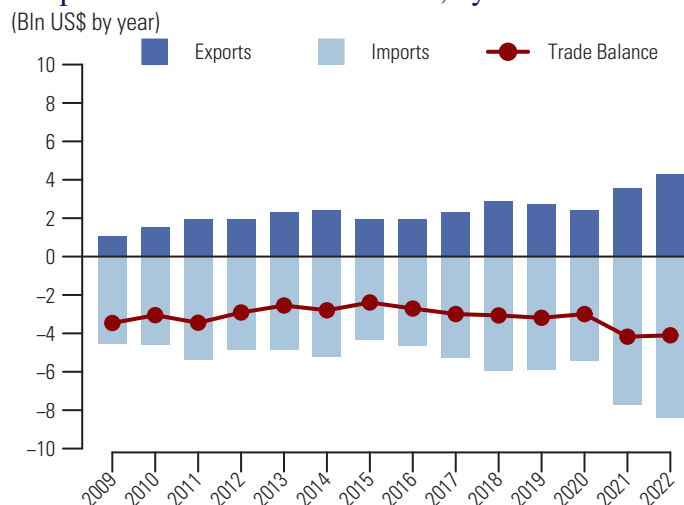
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		7792.6	7406.6	8568.0				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		746.6	764.5	564.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 046
2703 Peat (including peat litter).....		567.6	626.2	799.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 322
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		486.5	313.4	517.2				931
1518 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		476.4	394.6	383.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 431
5309 Woven fabrics of flax.....		357.3	318.3	354.7	30.2	28.7	5.7	US\$/kg 654
6801 Setts, curbstones and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate).....		337.5	303.3	364.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		396.2	202.6	215.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
9028 Gas, liquid or electricity supply or production meters.....		284.2	289.3	240.7	64.6	71.3		US\$/unit 873
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	...	791.4			0.5	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		242.1	213.6	238.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343

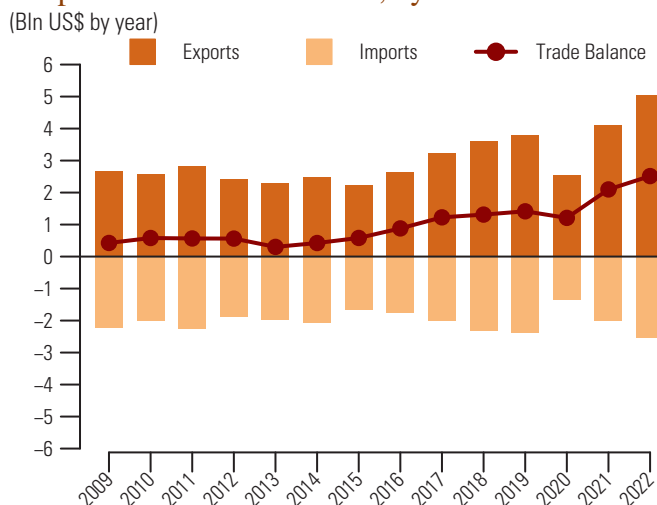
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Albania increased substantially by 20.9 percent to reach 4.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.7 percent to reach 8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Albania were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Albania increased substantially by 23.4 percent, reaching 5.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 27.2 percent and reached 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.5 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

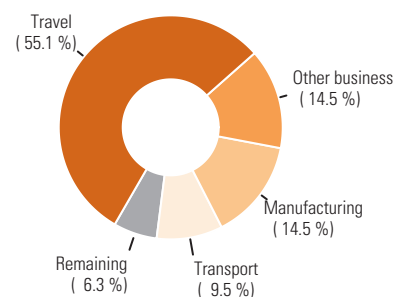


## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 52.7, 28.4 and 8.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Serbia and Spain, accounting for respectively 46.0, 11.1 and 5.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 594.2 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 593.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		2 415.6	3 562.3	4 306.2					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		842.7	1 865.8	3 965.6				931	
6406 Parts of footwear.....		191.9	264.6	0.1				851	
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		132.6	148.3	31.2		22.4	US\$/pair	851	
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		34.3	50.4	210.1	1.2	1.9	3.5	US\$/kg	671
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		122.3	142.9	...				841	
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		58.6	55.1	...				661	
6205 Men's or boys' shirts.....		35.1	38.6	12.0		24.0	US\$/unit	841	
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		83.6	...	...				676	
1211 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....		39.3	34.4	8.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	US\$/kg	292
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		37.1	43.7	...				642	

\*In 2022, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	4 306.2	10.6	20.9	100.0
0+1	369.7	9.1	-4.3	8.6
2+4	156.3	15.5	22.6	3.6
3	17.6	-22.1	1963.4	0.4
5	20.3	2.2	-55.9	0.5
6	245.6	15.9	-21.5	5.7
7	5.8	-4.1	-90.1	0.1
8	1 222.8	1.2	8.1	28.4
9	2 268.1	18.5	51.3	52.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

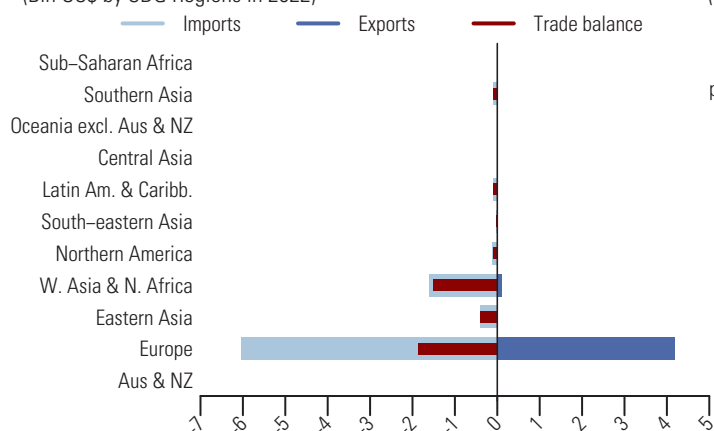
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8 407.3	9.1	8.7	100.0
0+1	895.6	2.2	-17.4	10.7
2+4	23.2	-21.5	-75.9	0.3
3	22.0	-46.3	-95.8	0.3
5	394.6	-5.9	-44.5	4.7
6	474.6	-13.7	-64.3	5.6
7	211.6	-28.1	-81.3	2.5
8	662.2	-1.7	-20.5	7.9
9	5 723.5	31.2	182.1	68.1

## SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

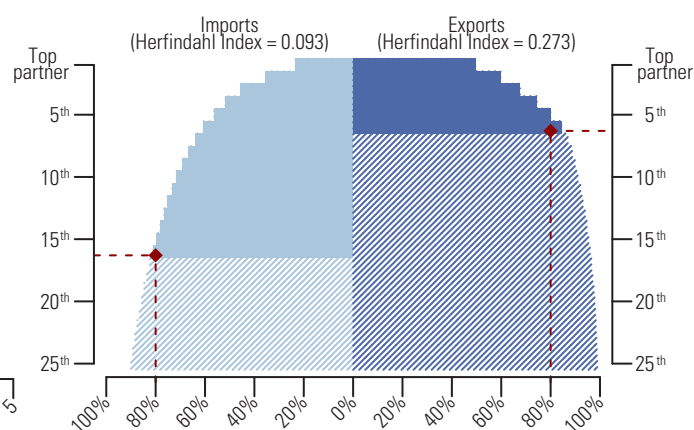
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



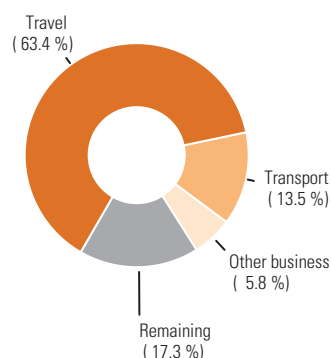
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 68.1, 10.7 and 7.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, Türkiye and Greece, accounting for respectively 24.2, 11.0 and 9.0 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 268.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

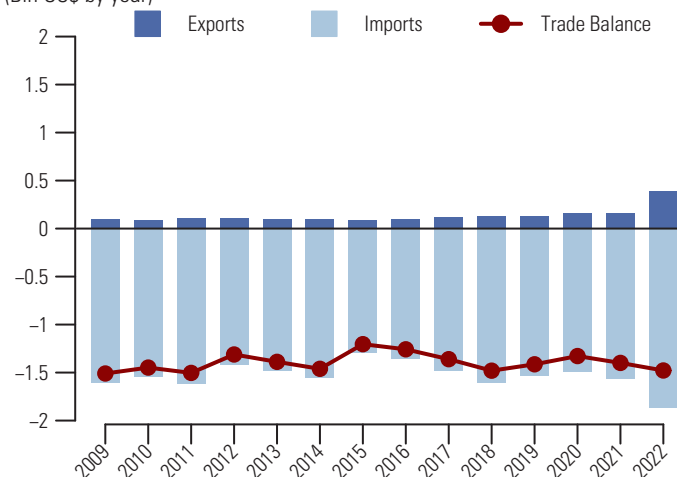
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		5 410.9	7 734.9	8 407.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		977.3	2 863.6	7 753.3				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		267.4	335.0	39.0				781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		242.5	273.4	22.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		191.8	146.1	51.0				542
2716 Electrical energy.....		78.5	205.3	...	52.7	157.0		US\$/MWh 351
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		36.8	138.9	...	0.5			US\$/kg 676
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		69.3	83.6	16.6				611
6406 Parts of footwear.....		65.4	74.1	5.1				851
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		49.8	65.6	0.2				111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		59.1	47.4	6.9				764

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Andorra increased substantially by 135.5 percent to reach 386.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.2 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Andorra were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: No Data Available

## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 62.5, 25.3 and 7.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand" (HS code 9701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 72.1, 9.2 and 3.1 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	166.8	164.0	386.1				
9701	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand.....	35.8	1.3	211.3				896
8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....	22.8	24.9	38.7				898
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	15.0	28.3	25.3	24.1	32.1	41.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	13.3	15.1	15.3				899
4813	Cigarette paper.....	7.3	9.0	8.2	49.6	47.7	42.3	US\$/kg 642
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2.5	6.6	5.0	49.5	51.0	51.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3.2	3.7	6.1				776
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	5.6	3.0	1.5				752
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	2.3	3.8	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
3305	Preparations for use on the hair.....	2.5	3.4	2.4	42.5	45.5	28.3	US\$/kg 553

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	386.1	31.4	135.5	100.0
0+1	1.0	13.8	16.0	0.3
2+4	7.2	3.7	-5.9	1.9
3	0.0	5.2	-60.2	0.0
5	5.9	7.7	-11.4	1.5
6	27.3	30.4	102.7	7.1
7	97.8	10.9	22.5	25.3
8	241.3	56.1	402.5	62.5
9	5.6	13.5	-24.3	1.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

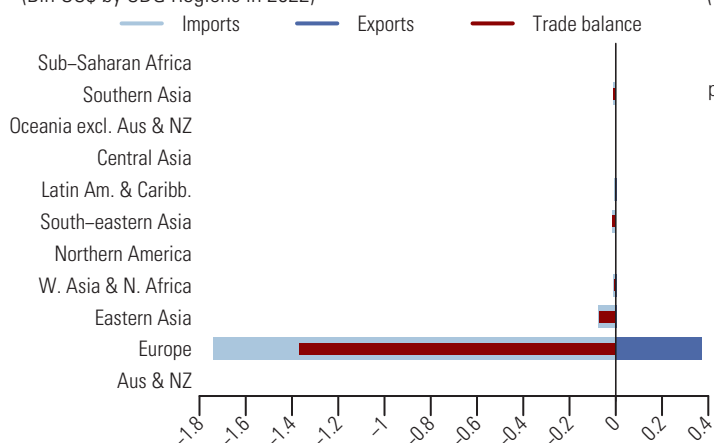
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1864.4	3.7	19.2	100.0
0+1	377.2	1.9	15.9	20.2
2+4	22.7	5.5	20.6	1.2
3	222.0	13.5	77.7	11.9
5	202.2	0.4	10.4	10.8
6	187.5	7.0	21.5	10.1
7	470.6	4.4	7.9	25.2
8	363.6	0.0	20.0	19.5
9	18.5	29.6	6.1	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

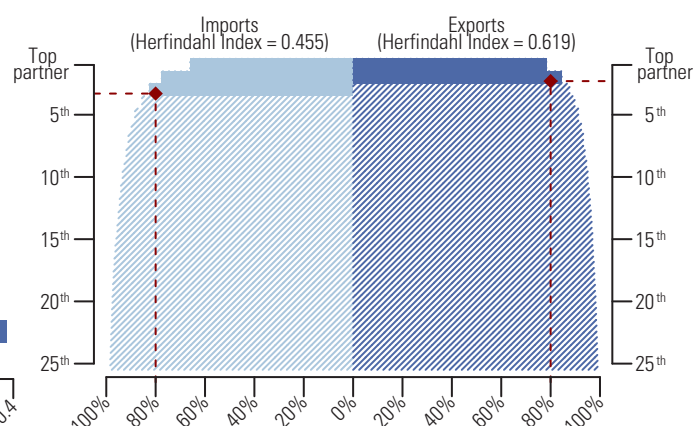
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: No Data Available

Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.2, 20.2 and 19.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, France and Germany, accounting for respectively 68.0, 10.6 and 4.7 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

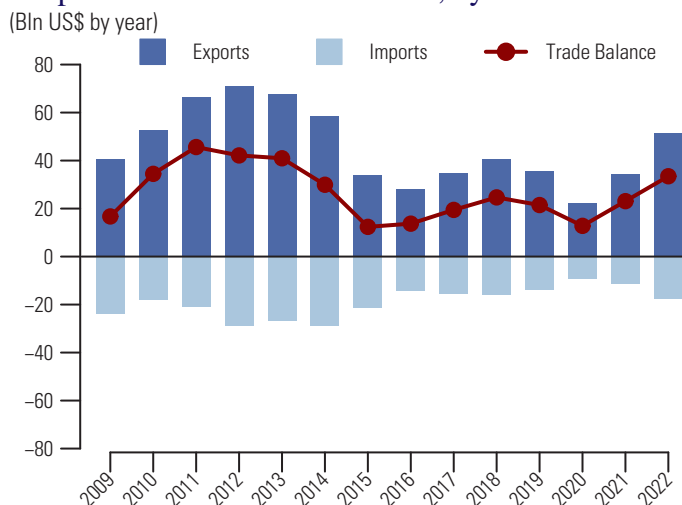
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	1494.8	1563.5	1864.4				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	125.7	195.2	172.2	26.6	31.3	29.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	51.8	82.1	140.2	0.4	0.6		US\$/kg 334
9701	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand.....	250.0	2.4	1.7				896
2716	Electrical energy.....	23.2	39.9	75.7	47.9	72.8	207.2	US\$/MWh 351
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	25.0	36.3	42.7	41.0	44.8	41.6	US\$/kg 553
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	31.6	34.6	33.2		63.1	48.0	US\$/kg 542
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	27.0	29.9	40.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	US\$/litre 112
3303	Perfumes and toilet waters.....	21.3	34.5	41.2	65.2	68.6	63.2	US\$/kg 553
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	22.2	25.1	29.0				764
2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....	20.0	23.1	28.7	4.3	4.9	4.5	US\$/kg 098

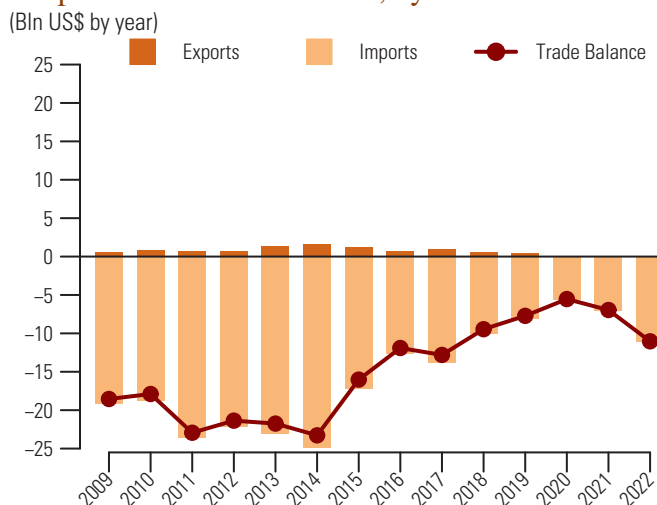
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Angola increased substantially by 48.7 percent to reach 51.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 56.5 percent to reach 17.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 33.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 17.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Angola were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Angola decreased substantially by 11.2 percent, reaching 83.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 57.7 percent and reached 11.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 11.0 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



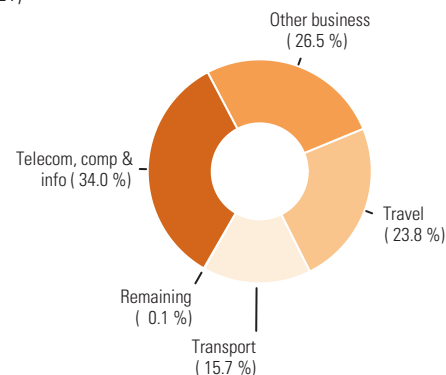
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 92.8, 4.0 and 2.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, India and France, accounting for respectively 51.1, 9.0 and 4.1 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 31.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 24.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 22.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		22 134.5	34 472.2	51 275.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		18 379.9	27 481.3	40 311.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 051.4	3 494.2	6 549.0	0.2	0.7	1.5	US\$/kg
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1 108.1	1 534.3	1 981.7	129.8	175.5	224.2	US\$/carat
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		477.2	247.9	573.7				
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		304.3	555.8	259.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		159.0	225.8	480.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		111.4	279.1	201.5				
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		97.3	117.5	235.6	0.4			US\$/kg
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		43.5	78.4	42.0				
4413 Densified wood, in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes.....		14.8	49.2	49.6	7.3	9.4	11.2	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	51 275.0	6.0	48.7	100.0
0+1	117.9	-4.4	28.1	0.2
2+4	2 064.2	11.2	31.4	4.0
3	47 576.3	5.2	51.9	92.8
5	15.4	-1.8	142.5	0.0
6	182.8	24.5	22.7	0.4
7	1 272.4	74.4	-0.6	2.5
8	40.3	-0.1	-21.4	0.1
9	5.7	88.3	87.5	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

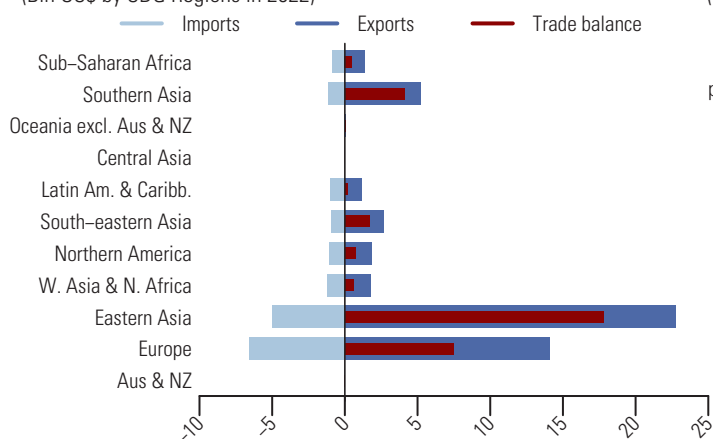
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	17 802.9	2.7	56.5	100.0
0+1	2 535.2	-3.7	44.0	14.2
2+4	836.4	13.0	91.7	4.7
3	3 975.5	13.3	110.7	22.3
5	2 101.9	7.2	60.2	11.8
6	2 069.3	5.3	26.8	11.6
7	4 947.2	-1.9	40.8	27.8
8	1 337.2	9.2	59.4	7.5
9	0.2	-86.8	1346.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

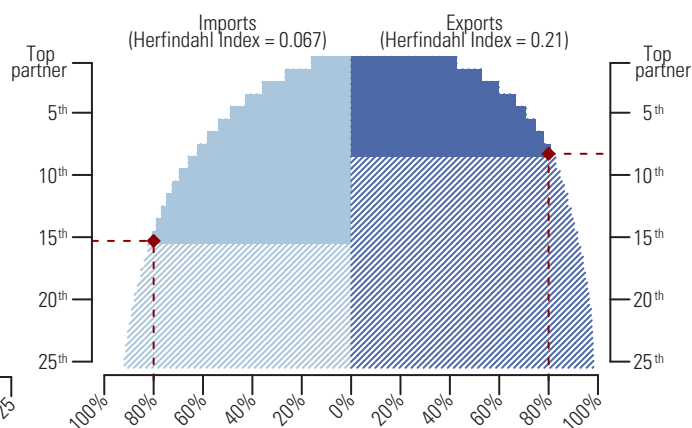
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



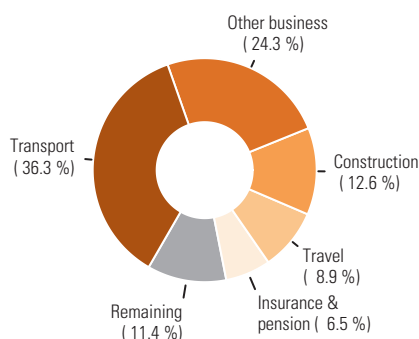
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 27.8, 22.3 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Portugal and India, accounting for respectively 15.5, 11.9 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code S.J) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 885.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		9337.9	11 378.9	17 802.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		916.0	1 862.9	3 911.1				334
1006 Rice.....		348.2	255.7	370.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		174.7	215.7	485.3	25.3	25.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		207.3	237.7	416.4	0.9	0.9	1.3 US\$/kg	012
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		176.8	282.6	385.7				041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		223.3	216.0	313.4	13.7	10.0	US\$/kg	542
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		270.7	223.7	230.3	39.7	24.8	26.2 US\$/kg	747
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		107.5	206.9	401.2				782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		204.7	133.7	335.5	1.0	1.2	1.8 US\$/kg	422
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		123.8	135.6	222.6	0.1	11.2	0.7 thsd US\$/kg	892

# Antigua and Barbuda

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

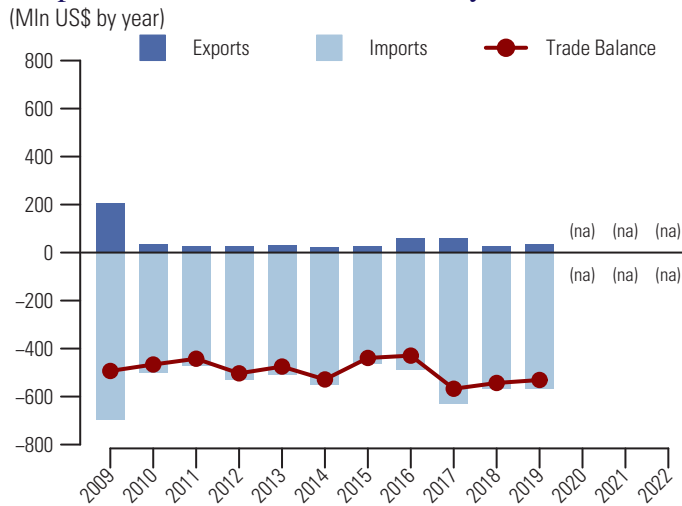
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

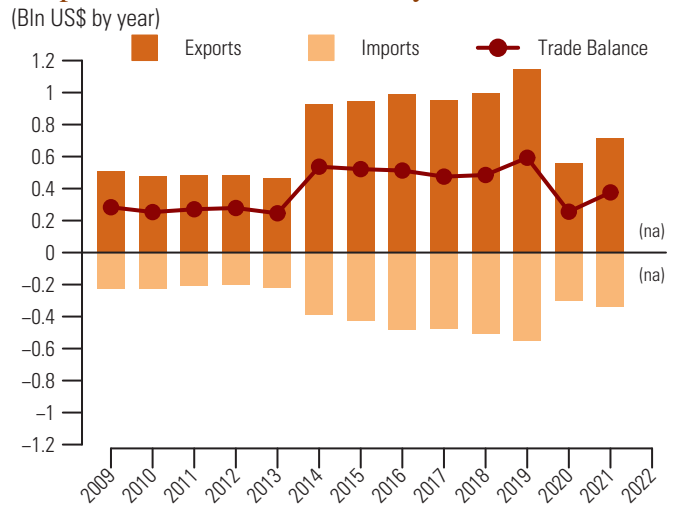
## Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Antigua and Barbuda increased substantially by 44.7 percent to reach 37.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.1 percent to reach 568.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 530.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -284.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Antigua and Barbuda were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Antigua and Barbuda increased substantially by 28.1 percent, reaching 712.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 11.9 percent and reached 337.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 376.0 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



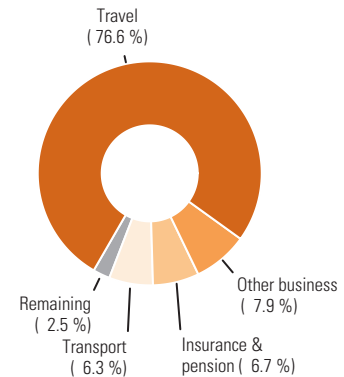
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 54.4, 12.8 and 12.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal" (HS code 7112) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, the United States and Spain, accounting for respectively 22.2, 13.4 and 11.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 546.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 56.4 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 47.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
	All Commodities.....	62.4	25.8	37.4					
7112	Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....	...	8.9	20.3	32.8	34.7	thsd US\$/kg	289	
8903	Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	25.1	0.2	0.4	199.3	13.3	0.0	thsd US\$/unit	793
6306	Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds; tents; sails for boats, sailboards.....	11.3	0.0	0.0	46.5	7.9	5.9	US\$/kg	658
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	3.2	4.2	2.8			7.5	US\$/litre	112
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	0.1	1.0	4.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	US\$/kg	334
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	1.7	1.0	1.1					897
7212	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.3	2.3	1.7	US\$/kg	674
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	0.3	0.7	1.3	10.8	24.7	22.5	US\$/kg	036
7326	Other articles of iron or steel.....	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	699
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	4.8	4.2	thsd US\$/unit	885



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	37.4	9.5	44.7	100.0
0+1	4.8	35.1	-17.6	12.8
2+4	0.0	-50.1	-93.7	0.1
3	4.5	98.7	329.7	12.0
5	0.3	-6.5	44.3	0.7
6	1.9	-35.5	-40.6	5.2
7	2.1	-30.0	-8.3	5.6
8	3.5	-1.5	-11.1	9.4
9	20.3	...	128.6	54.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	568.3	5.1	-0.1	100.0
0+1	149.2	4.7	-3.0	26.2
2+4	17.2	10.0	-9.4	3.0
3	3.0	-55.6	-11.7	0.5
5	45.9	7.5	0.3	8.1
6	100.1	13.5	2.6	17.6
7	153.6	13.3	1.7	27.0
8	81.0	6.1	-9.3	14.3
9	18.3	481.5	96.0	3.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

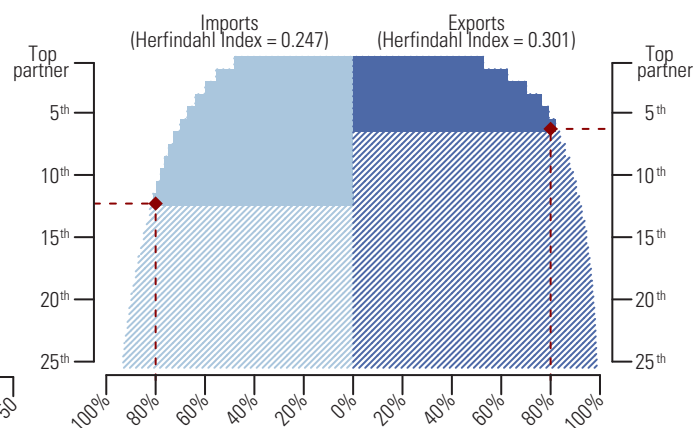
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



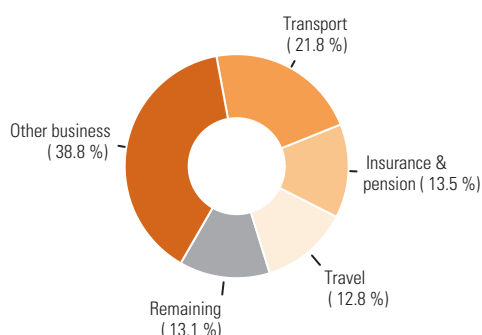
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 27.0, 26.2 and 17.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 46.9, 5.8 and 5.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 130.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 73.5 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 45.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

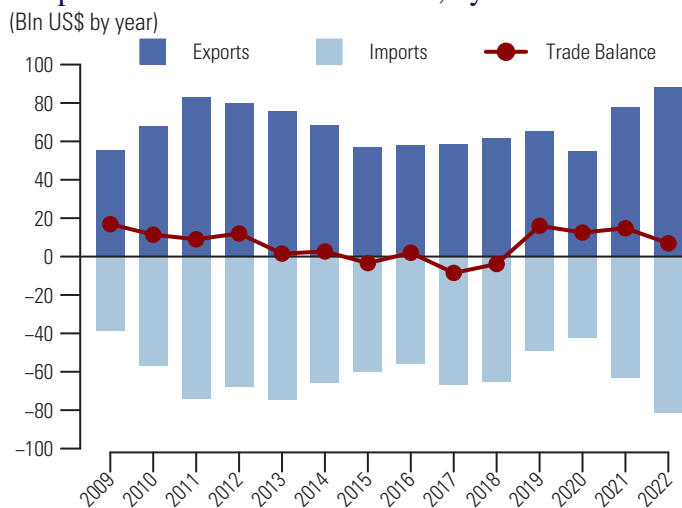
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		629.8	569.2	568.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		101.9	3.0	2.9	0.6	2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		30.4	36.8	31.7	7.3	19.4		thsd US\$/unit 781
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		30.3	5.1	5.6	37.0	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg 691
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		13.0	12.7	12.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	US\$/kg 012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		11.8	12.4	11.5	1.0	1.0		US\$/litre 111
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		8.4	12.5	12.4				821
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10.2	10.2	10.2	22.5		24.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		7.8	9.8	10.3	28.7	36.8	40.0	US\$/kg 542
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		0.0	8.9	17.9	2.6	32.8	34.8	thsd US\$/kg 289
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		22.1	1.6	3.0	79.4	9.3		thsd US\$/unit 793

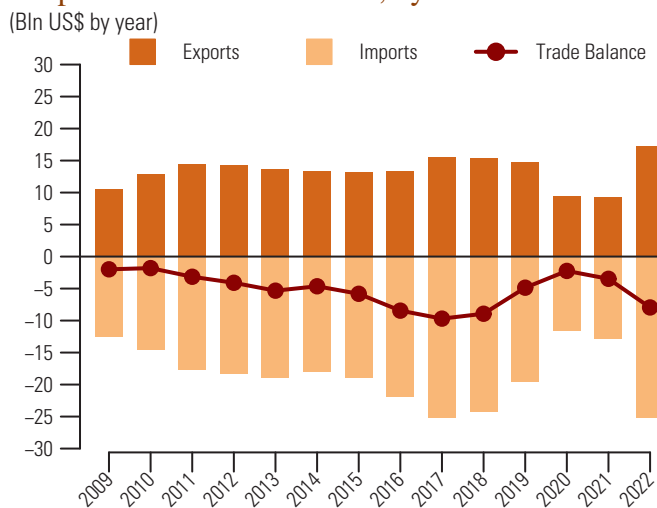
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Argentina increased substantially by 13.5 percent to reach 88.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.0 percent to reach 81.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -8.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Argentina were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Argentina increased substantially by 85.2 percent, reaching 17.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 97.0 percent and reached 25.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 8.0 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

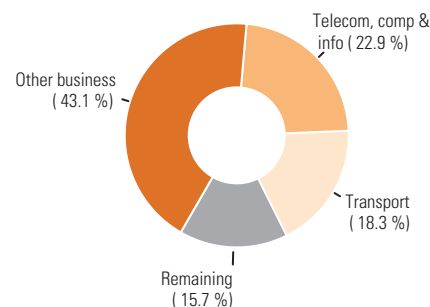


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 46.2, 16.9 and 14.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 14.6, 8.7 and 6.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		54 883.8	77 934.3	88 445.7				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		9 694.7	25 793.6	16 218.8				931
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		7 506.3	7 334.2	11 427.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 081
1005 Maize (corn).....		6 046.7	8 379.8	9 260.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 044
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		3 740.1	5 400.9	6 245.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	US\$/kg 421
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2 027.5	3 203.8	4 151.9	23.4	23.5	25.1	thsd US\$/unit 782
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 029.5	2 454.1	4 000.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		2 186.2	2 232.4	3 081.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 222
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		2 058.6	1 975.0	2 593.6	3.9	4.2	4.8	US\$/kg 011
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		570.4	1 161.5	3 072.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 333
3826 Biodiesel and mixtures thereof.....		468.0	1 429.3	1 806.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	US\$/kg 598

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	88 445.7	9.5	13.5	100.0
0+1	40 830.2	9.6	24.0	46.2
2+4	13 034.1	21.2	33.1	14.7
3	5 463.3	21.2	165.3	6.2
5	5 234.9	5.1	32.5	5.9
6	1 367.7	-6.3	67.6	1.5
7	7 233.8	5.7	33.7	8.2
8	339.9	-3.6	-12.7	0.4
9	14 941.8	4.8	-33.9	16.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

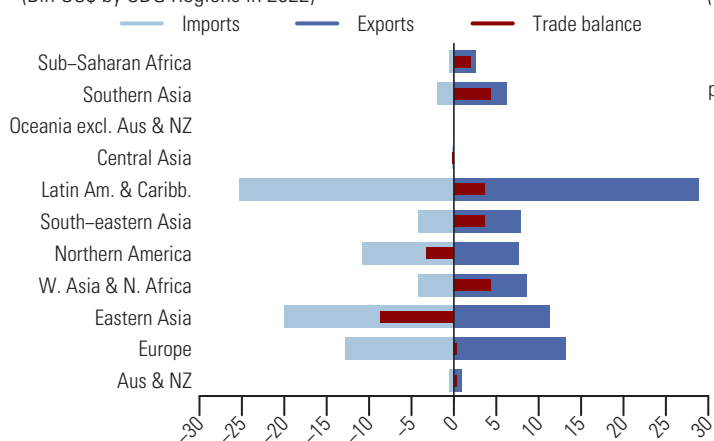
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	81 522.7	5.6	29.0	100.0
0+1	2 411.3	5.9	18.3	3.0
2+4	4 650.1	1.2	-2.9	5.7
3	12 782.5	19.5	120.3	15.7
5	17 592.3	12.2	18.7	21.6
6	9 647.3	7.9	21.0	11.8
7	28 531.8	-0.4	23.8	35.0
8	5 014.5	-0.1	24.0	6.2
9	892.9	10.5	34.1	1.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

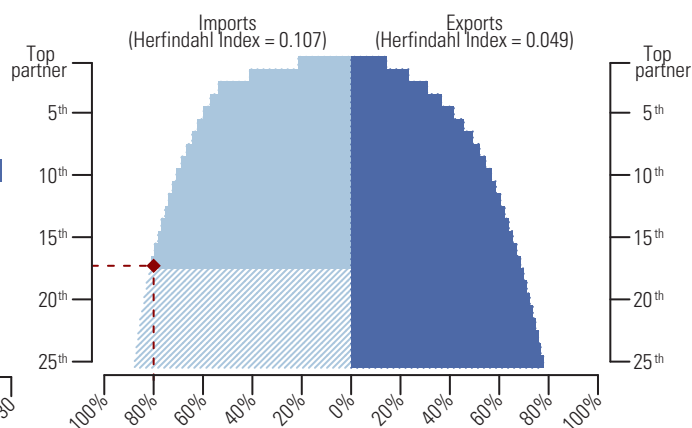
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



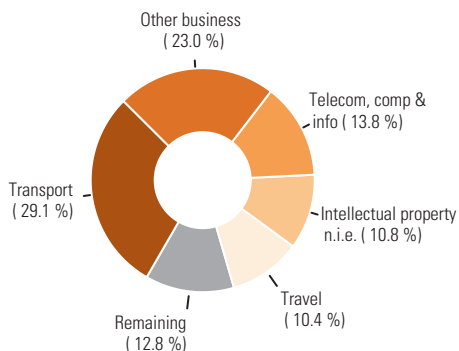
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 35.0, 21.6 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and the United States, accounting for respectively 21.2, 19.8 and 11.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 3.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.9 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		42 355.5	63 183.6	81 522.7					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		876.4	2 864.1	6 756.1	0.5		US\$/kg	334	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 634.5	2 932.7	3 728.8	7.9		US\$/kg	784	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 196.7	2 153.0	4 269.6	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg	343	
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		1 982.4	2 623.7	2 121.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	222	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 431.7	2 052.0	2 623.4				764	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 615.0	1 694.1	1 998.4	11.0	12.0	thsd US\$/unit	781	
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		904.7	1 956.4	1 682.5	433.2	674.8	646.6	US\$/kg	541
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		896.0	1 507.2	1 303.9	60.1	85.7	101.7	US\$/unit	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 065.9	1 137.7	1 277.6	52.0	66.5	71.9	US\$/kg	542
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		568.3	1 098.2	1 491.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg	562

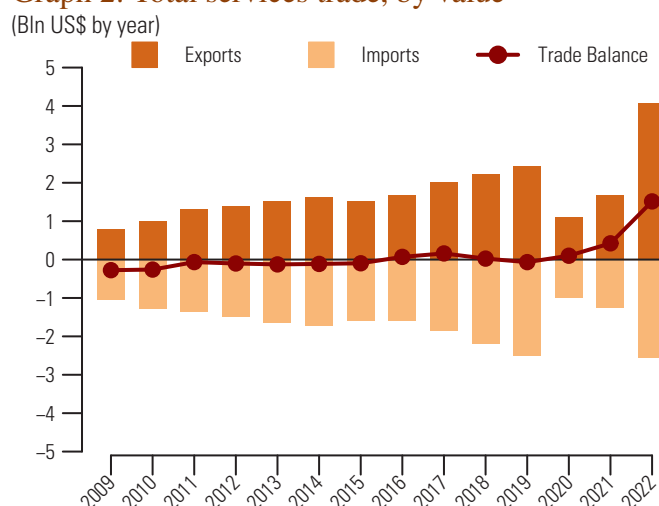
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Armenia increased substantially by 79.0 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 62.2 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Armenia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Armenia increased substantially by 142.8 percent, reaching 4.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 104.0 percent and reached 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.5 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

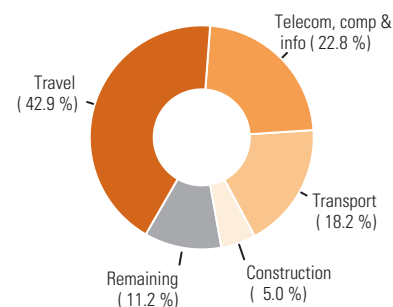


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 22.9, 19.1 and 18.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Switzerland and China, accounting for respectively 35.6, 9.8 and 9.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 720.4 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 382.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 305.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2332.1	2964.8	5307.0					
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	559.9	769.3	662.9	1.2	1.8	1.6	US\$/kg	283
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	247.0	133.8	414.2	45.0	35.4	46.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	231.5	239.1	320.2	10.6	12.0	13.8	US\$/kg	122
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	188.8	246.3	291.5					112
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	62.5	105.6	417.7	160.1	182.0	176.5	US\$/carat	667
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	85.6	188.7	252.1	13.0	23.1	28.3	US\$/kg	671
2613	Molybdenum ores and concentrates.....	95.4	122.3	155.1	6.3	12.0	15.1	US\$/kg	287
7607	Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard.....	86.6	118.3	127.5	2.7	3.5	3.9	US\$/kg	684
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2.4	2.4	271.5					764
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	6.3	8.3	251.4		26.1	23.0	thsd US\$/unit	781

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	5307.0	22.2	79.0	100.0
0+1	1212.9	16.4	40.7	22.9
2+4	980.1	13.3	0.7	18.5
3	92.1	3.2	78.9	1.7
5	104.1	30.7	114.9	2.0
6	977.6	24.3	104.0	18.4
7	1013.0	96.4	972.7	19.1
8	511.2	10.0	59.5	9.6
9	416.1	22.5	208.6	7.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

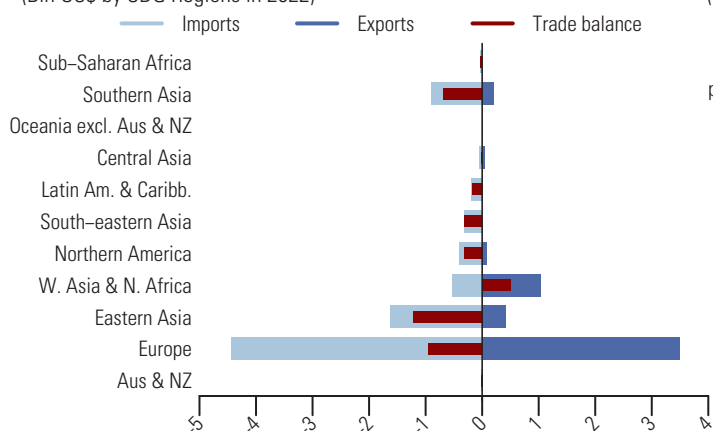
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8633.2	15.7	62.2	100.0
0+1	1226.9	13.6	40.5	14.2
2+4	175.6	13.9	38.2	2.0
3	1164.8	14.5	28.2	13.5
5	755.2	11.0	33.1	8.7
6	1693.4	15.1	67.1	19.6
7	2569.4	22.5	119.3	29.8
8	808.5	7.9	42.1	9.4
9	239.4	27.2	154.5	2.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

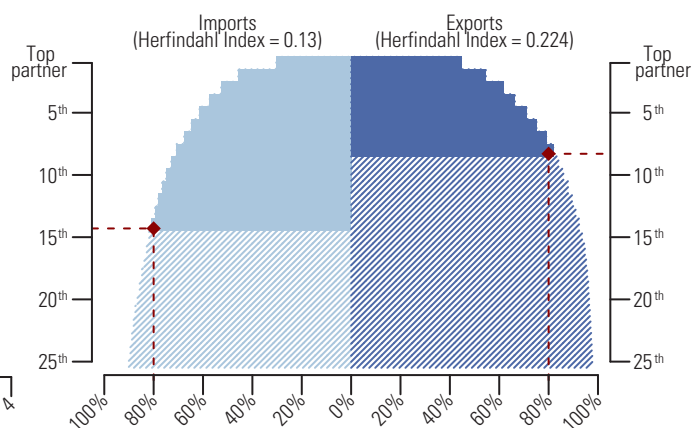
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



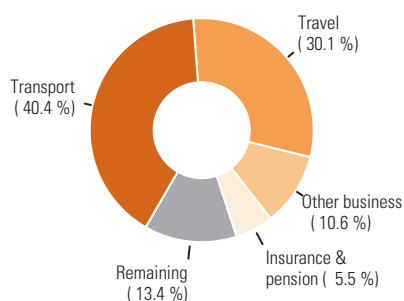
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.8, 19.6 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and the Islamic Republic of Iran, accounting for respectively 31.9, 15.4 and 7.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 508.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 378.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 133.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		4451.1	5323.9	8633.2				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		445.1	490.1	541.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		240.1	372.5	574.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		56.0	104.6	599.5	9.4	14.2	14.2	781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		92.5	123.3	390.0	128.8	137.8	153.4	667
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		98.3	82.5	381.4				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		132.1	136.6	150.7	40.0	73.2	65.4	542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		24.2	90.0	233.8	54.2	57.7	48.1	971
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		41.5	56.4	170.7	138.2	152.2	227.0	752
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		72.4	62.4	102.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	041
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		55.5	73.0	99.2	1.7	2.3	2.8	684

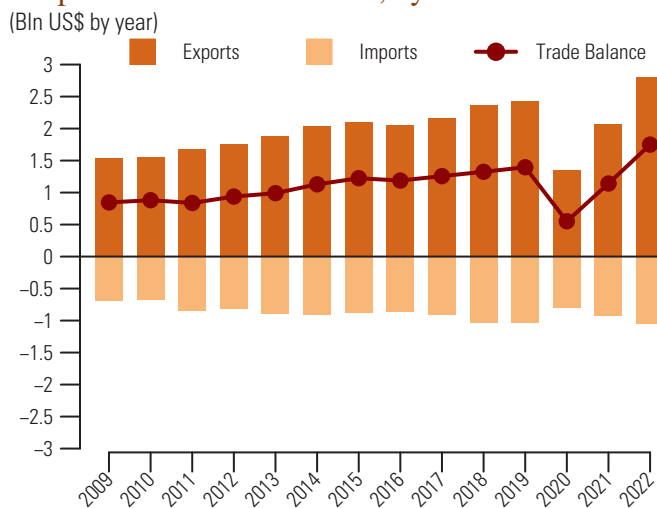
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Aruba increased substantially by 34.0 percent to reach 88.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.5 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -573.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Aruba were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Aruba increased substantially by 34.9 percent, reaching 2.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.4 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.7 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



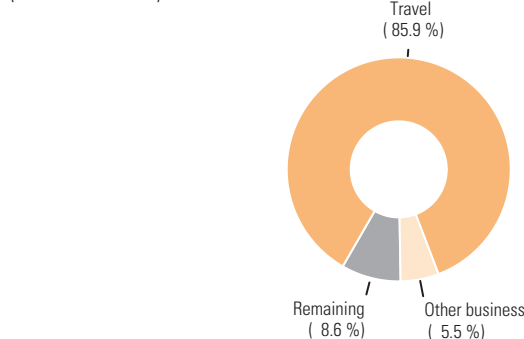
### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 64.3, 14.9 and 5.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes" (HS code 2402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Colombia and Curaçao, accounting for respectively 27.7, 25.5 and 16.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		78.6	65.9	88.3				
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		21.5	19.8	43.5	7.2	7.7	7.2	US\$/kg
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		13.0	11.7	11.8	10.9	7.4	7.2	US\$/litre
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		8.4	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.4	3.5	thsd US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4.7	3.5	3.7				
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		1.7	2.4	1.4				
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		2.0	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		1.9	2.1	1.1	22.9	18.0	25.5	US\$/kg
3307 Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations.....		2.8	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.6	7.0	US\$/kg
3401 Soap; organic surface-active products.....		0.7	1.0	1.4	10.2	6.6	7.2	US\$/kg
7503 Nickel waste and scrap.....		1.3	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	88.3	-0.1	34.0	100.0
0+1	56.8	9.9	72.1	64.3
2+4	3.4	-31.6	16.9	3.8
3	0.0	-29.5	-15.6	0.0
5	5.1	-4.2	-2.7	5.8
6	1.6	-14.3	-33.2	1.8
7	4.6	-3.7	5.6	5.2
8	13.1	-5.0	-9.4	14.9
9	3.7	-1.0	4.6	4.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

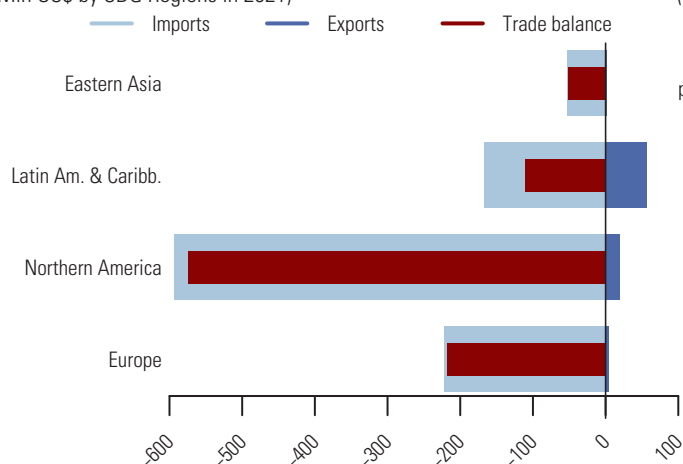
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 169.8	-0.5	24.5	100.0
0+1	382.3	2.6	35.6	32.7
2+4	19.7	-6.7	35.2	1.7
3	60.6	-1.8	33.0	5.2
5	129.2	3.6	17.5	11.0
6	138.5	1.2	23.0	11.8
7	195.6	-6.0	-2.3	16.7
8	237.4	-1.9	40.6	20.3
9	6.5	-2.7	14.5	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

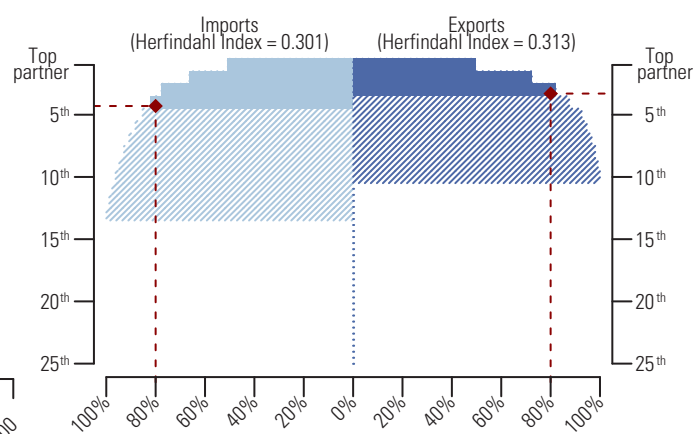
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



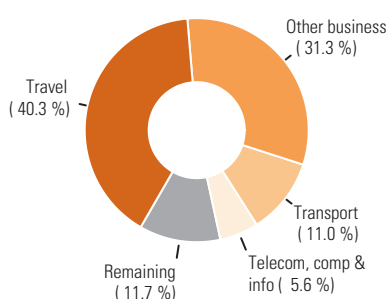
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 32.7, 20.3 and 16.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the Netherlands and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 52.2, 14.5 and 13.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 375.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 291.7 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 102.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

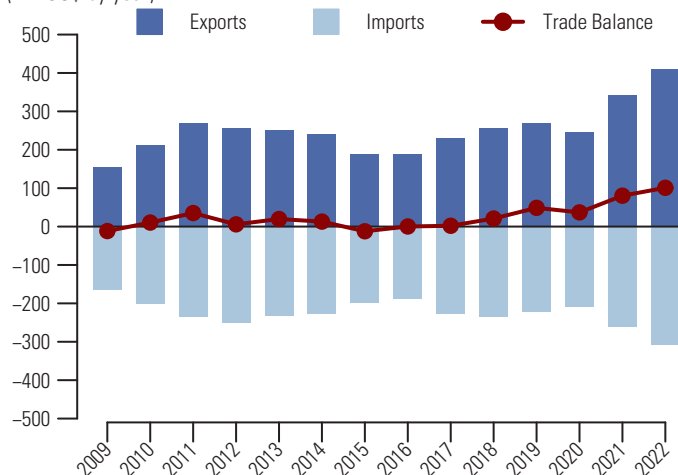
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1 313.8	939.4	1 169.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		60.0	44.6	59.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		30.4	25.5	53.6	8.0	8.0	8.6	US\$/kg 122
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.1	22.5	30.1	18.1	19.3	21.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30.0	30.2	29.5	70.7	69.6	73.3	US\$/kg 542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		41.2	12.2	29.3		3.3	3.2	thsd US\$/kg 897
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		24.1	13.3	22.8	7.4	5.3	6.8	US\$/litre 112
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		20.8	12.8	18.1	7.5	6.1	8.9	US\$/kg 011
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		20.0	14.2	16.9				764
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		17.9	13.4	15.4				821
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		42.6	1.3	0.6	51.6			thsd US\$/unit 716

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Australia increased substantially by 19.9 percent to reach 410.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.2 percent to reach 309.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 101.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 69.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Australia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Australia increased substantially by 12.9 percent, reaching 51.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 68.8 percent and reached 66.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 15.2 bln US\$.

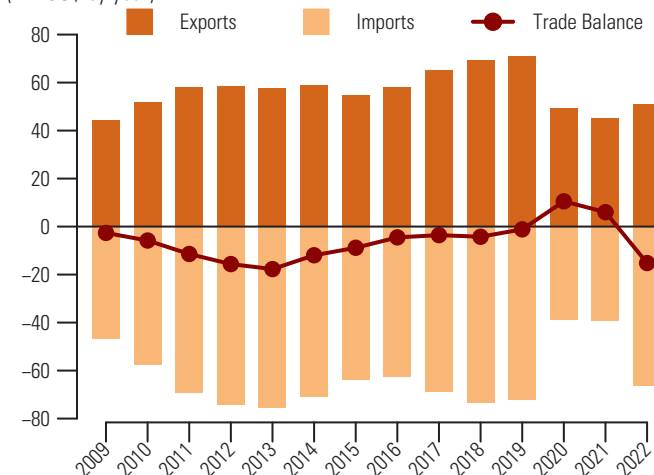
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 42.7, 32.0 and 9.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Areas nes and Japan, accounting for respectively 31.2, 17.9 and 10.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 17.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 8.5 bln US\$ and "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code SK) at 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

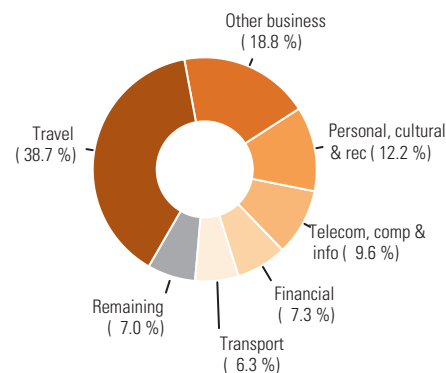


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		247 159.3	342 036.1	410 252.8				
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		79 880.3	115 827.5	85 978.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		30 162.9	46 598.5	98 238.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17 983.1	38 226.1	63 897.1		0.5	0.8	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		17 517.0	17 480.9	16 305.3		57.4		thsd US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		18 746.2	11 365.3	12 167.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 975.1	7 606.8	10 054.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 691.5	7 105.5	10 008.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		2 862.5	5 838.7	6 195.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		3 667.5	5 778.6	4 936.3	2.5	3.5	3.1	US\$/kg
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		3 969.8	3 983.4	4 500.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	US\$/kg



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	410252.8	12.5	19.9	100.0
0+1	38729.8	7.6	11.3	9.4
2+4	131216.3	13.2	-12.0	32.0
3	175159.4	17.7	84.8	42.7
5	8727.2	2.7	15.2	2.1
6	13502.2	0.9	5.8	3.3
7	11498.9	0.0	3.2	2.8
8	6290.0	3.8	4.8	1.5
9	25129.1	7.5	-2.8	6.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

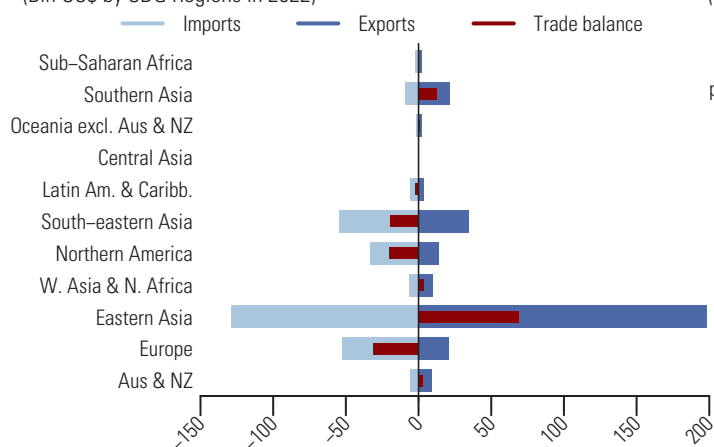
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	309300.2	7.0	18.2	100.0
0+1	18026.1	5.3	12.3	5.8
2+4	4558.9	4.6	8.1	1.5
3	47239.7	10.8	75.9	15.3
5	38351.1	13.4	30.7	12.4
6	34466.4	7.7	13.2	11.1
7	115140.4	5.2	8.4	37.2
8	42927.4	6.1	7.8	13.9
9	8590.3	-1.8	-0.5	2.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

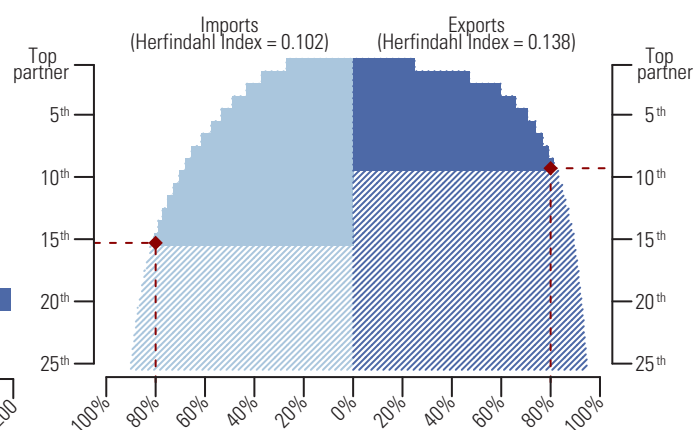
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



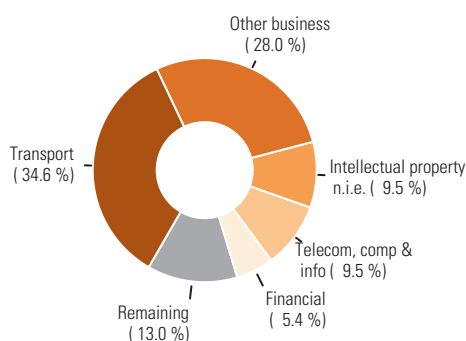
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 37.2, 15.3 and 13.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 27.8, 10.6 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 13.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 11.0 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

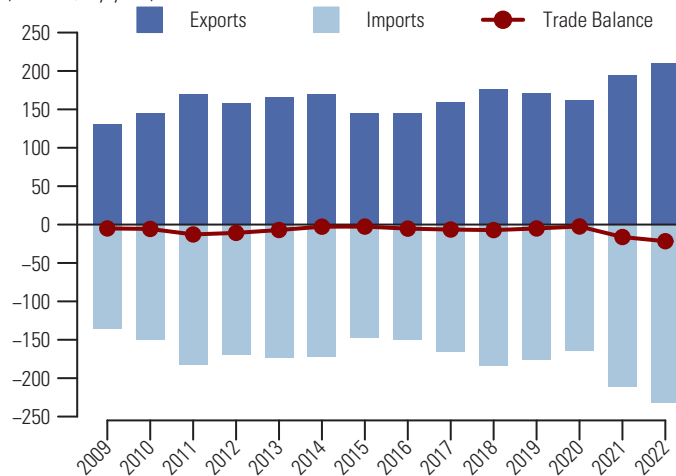
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		210212.5	261586.4	309300.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11579.3	19886.4	38076.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		13217.3	18061.5	19831.7	19.5	22.0	22.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7930.2	8317.5	9100.7				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		6070.8	9086.4	9679.4	3.6	27.7	28.9	782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		7299.0	8431.4	8829.8	334.7	400.9	415.6	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5750.1	5758.9	7209.7				542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4692.5	5613.0	7368.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		6369.2	4899.9	4838.1	53.4	56.0	56.5	971
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2725.4	4648.7	5652.8				541
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3018.8	3834.0	3832.6				931

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Austria increased moderately by 8.0 percent to reach 210.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 10.0 percent to reach 231.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 21.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -22.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Austria were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Austria increased substantially by 17.0 percent, reaching 82.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 10.3 percent and reached 73.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 8.3 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

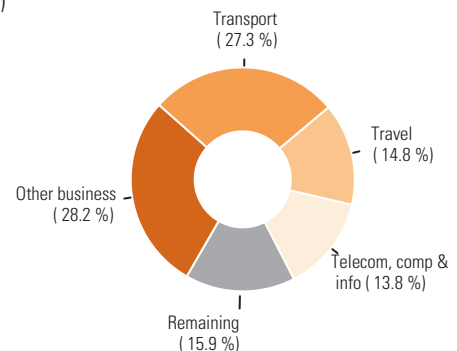


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 36.2, 21.0 and 13.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and the United States, accounting for respectively 29.9, 6.5 and 6.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 19.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 19.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 10.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		162145.1	194703.2	210279.5					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7446.1	9335.0	12427.4				931	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7110.7	8460.9	7923.5	31.2	34.5	44.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		5577.1	7235.4	6667.4	494.2	413.6	413.5	US\$/kg	541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		6040.4	6460.6	6156.9	77.2	87.3	76.3	US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4029.4	4805.9	4636.1	10.4	10.7	10.2	US\$/kg	784
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2803.0	3028.0	3533.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	US\$/litre	111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1560.5	1634.8	4858.5					764
2716 Electrical energy.....		1281.4	1916.1	4745.7	44.9	74.7	241.7	US\$/MWh	351
8302 Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture.....		2182.2	2829.0	2602.4	5.9	6.4	6.4	US\$/kg	699
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		2107.2	2308.3	2652.1			2.6	thsd US\$/unit	713

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	210279.5	4.4	8.0	100.0
0+1	16175.6	6.4	7.6	7.7
2+4	6097.4	6.1	-0.6	2.9
3	6577.5	15.4	36.8	3.1
5	27762.9	6.6	0.1	13.2
6	44199.0	4.4	9.4	21.0
7	76217.8	2.3	7.1	36.2
8	21570.3	2.2	3.8	10.3
9	11678.9	10.7	34.4	5.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

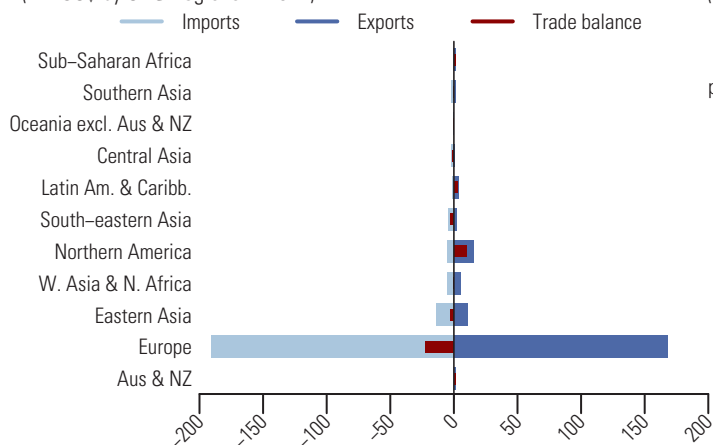
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	231946.5	5.9	10.0	100.0
0+1	15297.6	4.7	8.4	6.6
2+4	10434.4	7.3	0.0	4.5
3	18402.6	5.1	11.8	7.9
5	30083.2	5.3	-2.0	13.0
6	37312.3	5.9	8.1	16.1
7	74384.3	3.5	6.3	32.1
8	29139.8	2.0	0.7	12.6
9	16892.2	60.1	194.0	7.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

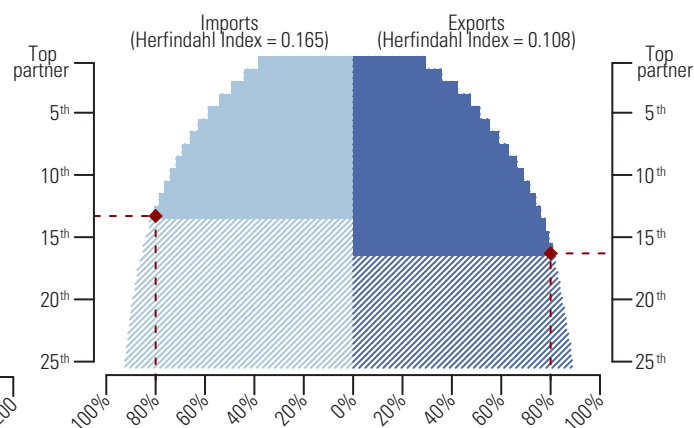
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



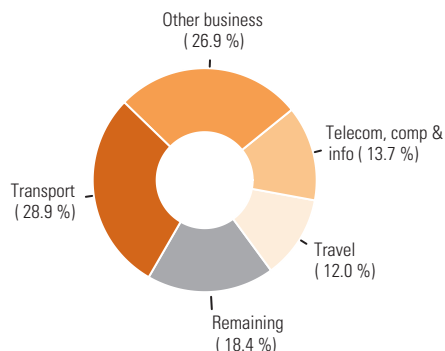
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 32.1, 16.1 and 13.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and China, accounting for respectively 35.4, 6.2 and 6.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 19.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 18.0 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

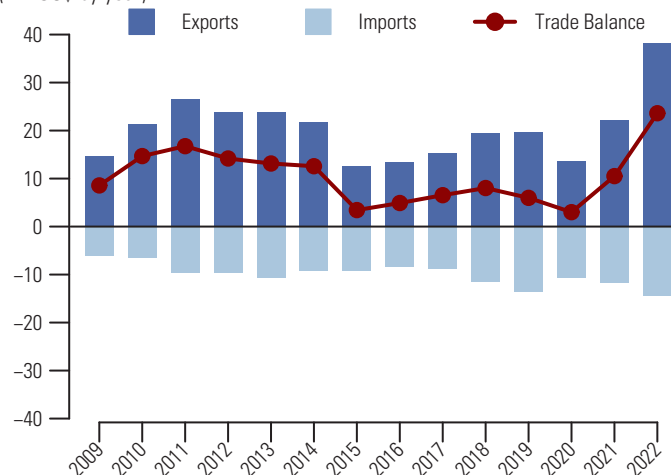
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		164635.6	210913.1	231946.5					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	8099.4	9382.2	9001.5	22.9	24.6	29.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2081.6	3718.9	13373.6					931
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5048.8	5873.5	5166.5	11.3	11.7	11.1	US\$/kg	784
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2926.4	4317.1	8302.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg	334
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2560.4	5175.5	6409.1	56.6	57.5	57.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	3514.6	5343.8	4396.6	195.6	168.5	214.8	US\$/kg	541
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2715.9	3195.0	6441.5					764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3783.9	4118.6	4322.6	73.2	85.3	82.0	US\$/kg	542
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	2482.1	4061.9	3840.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	333
2937	Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....	2671.0	3120.9	2843.3	223.8	76.2	236.3	thsd US\$/kg	541

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Azerbaijan increased substantially by 71.8 percent to reach 38.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.3 percent to reach 14.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 23.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 21.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Azerbaijan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Azerbaijan increased substantially by 74.3 percent, reaching 6.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.1 percent and reached 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 1.1 bln US\$.

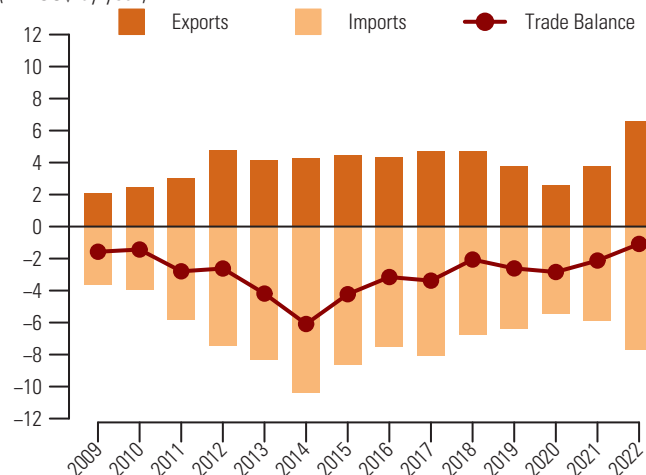
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

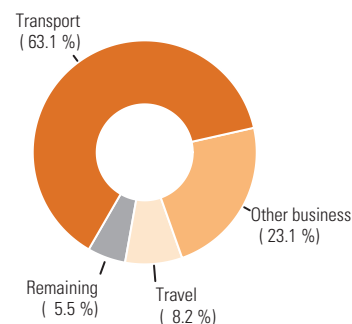


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 92.5, 2.3 and 2.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Türkiye and Israel, accounting for respectively 42.1, 12.1 and 4.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 876.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		13732.6	22208.0	38146.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		9363.6	13218.9	19483.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2195.6	5557.2	14995.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		295.1	649.6	527.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		195.9	202.6	185.2	45.9	33.3	33.8	thsd US\$/kg
0702 Tomatoes; fresh or chilled.....		201.3	160.2	167.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		131.9	208.0	173.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	US\$/kg
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		132.9	173.0	172.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		77.7	175.4	147.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		72.8	173.9	141.4	0.8	1.5	1.3	US\$/kg
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		116.3	112.1	112.5	6.2	5.7		US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	38 146.4	18.3	71.8	100.0
0+1	869.7	6.1	12.0	2.3
2+4	273.4	19.4	-7.8	0.7
3	35 300.1	18.5	79.8	92.5
5	766.8	40.9	12.3	2.0
6	554.3	13.1	7.0	1.5
7	158.7	21.8	152.1	0.4
8	33.2	4.0	8.6	0.1
9	190.3	4.8	-8.1	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

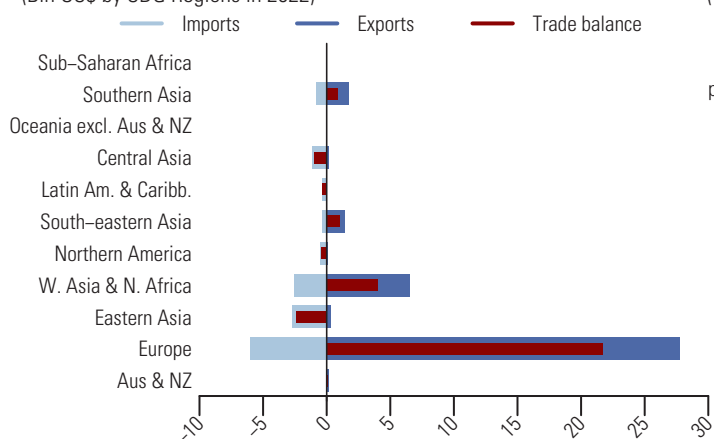
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	14 535.7	6.1	24.3	100.0
0+1	2 334.2	11.3	20.7	16.1
2+4	650.6	11.0	26.8	4.5
3	1 289.9	15.5	289.4	8.9
5	1 863.9	11.9	23.2	12.8
6	2 461.1	2.6	14.5	16.9
7	4 563.0	7.7	13.3	31.4
8	1 247.0	4.8	15.8	8.6
9	125.9	-39.7	-17.4	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

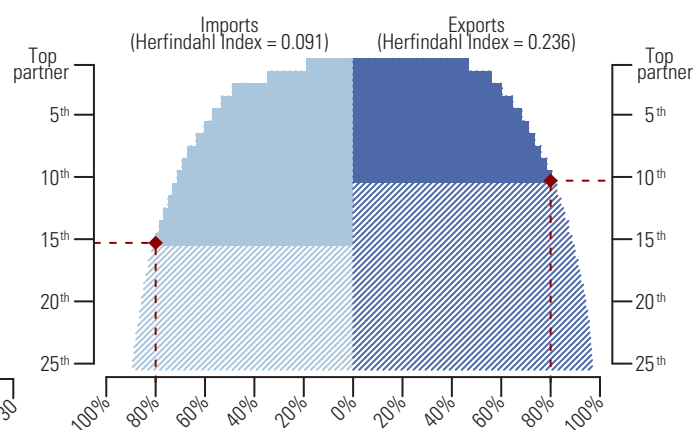
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



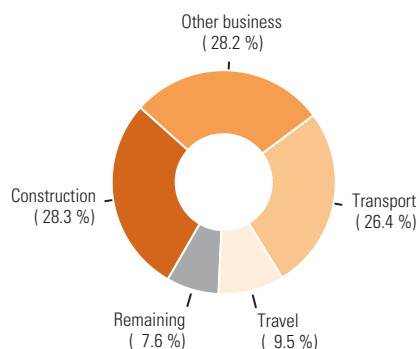
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 31.4, 16.9 and 16.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Türkiye and China, accounting for respectively 18.3, 15.4 and 13.9 percent of total imports. "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

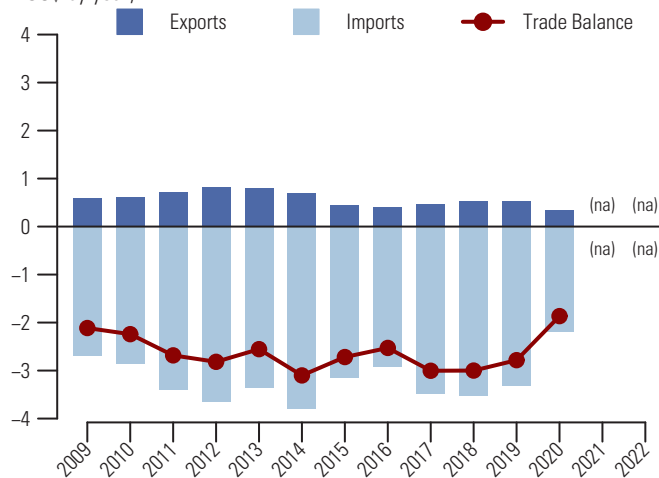
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		10 731.1	11 695.9	14 535.7				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	542.4	780.5	844.7	10.9	9.2	12.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	326.9	408.4	505.3	14.9	19.0	19.6	US\$/kg 542
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	203.7	244.5	693.3	0.5	0.9		US\$/kg 334
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	296.9	331.9	436.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	289.6	314.6	381.7				764
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	524.4	60.4	135.1				931
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	58.7	52.5	450.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 333
8481	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....	155.8	174.2	115.1	19.0	20.7	17.8	US\$/kg 747
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	103.1	155.7	175.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	131.1	142.0	152.7	184.1	191.8	255.8	US\$/unit 752

**Overview:**

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Bahamas decreased substantially by 36.9 percent to reach 339.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 33.6 percent to reach 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Bahamas were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Bahamas increased substantially by 22.6 percent, reaching 3.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 18.9 percent and reached 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.7 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

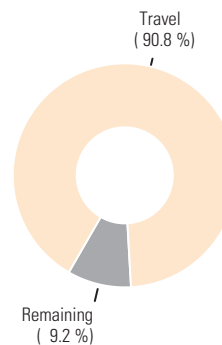
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 28.4, 17.3 and 15.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, France and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 81.0, 3.5 and 3.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	524.2	537.3	339.3				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	101.6	79.4	96.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
3903	Polymers of styrene, in primary forms.....	81.0	68.9	56.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	76.6	76.0	32.7	15.7	18.4	15.0	US\$/kg
8903	Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	51.0	47.0	18.3	268.7	770.7	80.9	thsd US\$/unit
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	62.8	32.2	0.5	4.9	24.2	7.1	US\$/kg
8487	Machinery parts, not containing electrical connectors, insulators, coils.....	6.2	74.9	1.5	2.8	92.1	13.0	US\$/kg
8205	Hand tools (including glaziers'diamonds).....	12.6	19.9	10.0	2.2	4.0	3.8	US\$/kg
2501	Salt (including table salt).....	13.2	11.0	15.9	15.5	15.3		US\$/kg
5702	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, woven, not tufted or flocced.....	0.0	0.3	28.7	10.9	29.6	24.1	US\$/m <sup>2</sup>
8426	Ships'derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....	10.5	11.9	0.6	0.5	15.0	42.7	thsd US\$/unit

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	339.3	-4.2	-36.9	100.0
0+1	34.3	-17.8	-59.1	10.1
2+4	21.4	17.8	12.0	6.3
3	96.3	20.6	21.3	28.4
5	58.7	-16.8	-43.2	17.3
6	46.3	17.3	21.2	13.6
7	53.0	-14.1	-73.5	15.6
8	29.2	2.7	116.0	8.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

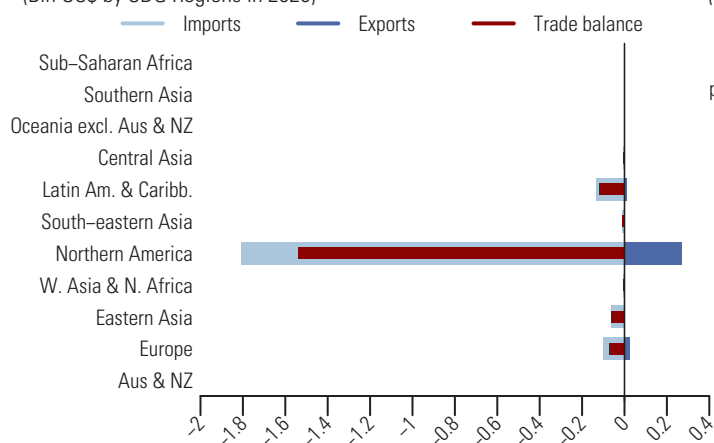
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2205.0	-6.9	-33.6	100.0
0+1	454.2	-6.0	-24.0	20.6
2+4	56.1	-9.0	-32.5	2.5
3	386.7	-1.0	-49.7	17.5
5	194.0	-8.1	-15.7	8.8
6	307.9	-8.4	-34.2	14.0
7	494.3	-7.3	-22.9	22.4
8	311.8	-10.4	-41.4	14.1
9	0.0	-49.0	164.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

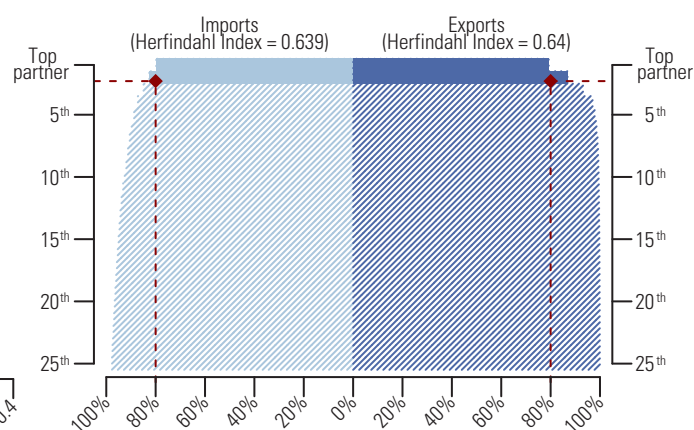
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



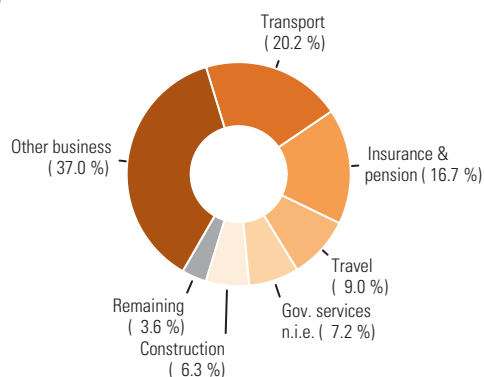
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.4, 20.6 and 17.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Areas nes and the Turks and Caicos Islands, accounting for respectively 82.0, 2.7 and 2.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 611.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 334.7 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 276.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

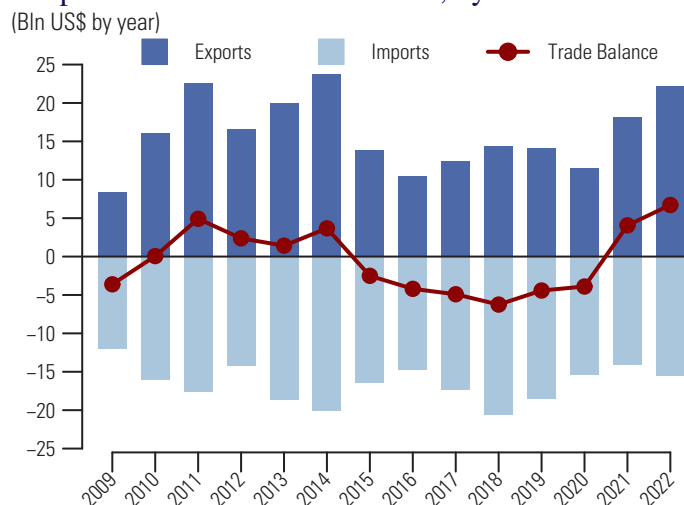
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		3524.0	3320.5	2205.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		565.0	748.7	376.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		132.8	129.7	68.0				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		94.7	84.6	90.7		4.7	5.8	781
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		56.0	54.5	42.7				821
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		38.0	39.9	30.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	012
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		41.9	36.6	27.7	2.2	2.1	1.5	048
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		36.7	33.6	29.1	15.1	13.1	11.5	542
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		36.3	39.2	22.6	7.7	9.6	7.4	112
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		36.3	30.5	22.0				764
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		29.9	29.1	22.9	2.6	2.3	0.8	098

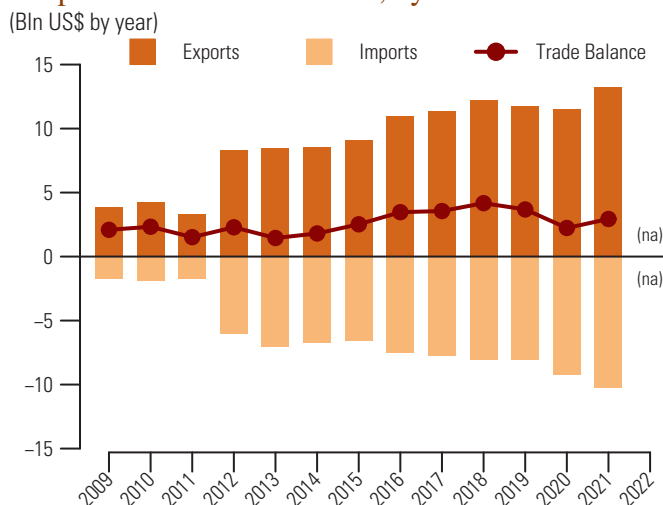
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Bahrain increased substantially by 22.3 percent to reach 22.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.9 percent to reach 15.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bahrain were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Bahrain increased substantially by 15.0 percent, reaching 13.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 11.1 percent and reached 10.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.9 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

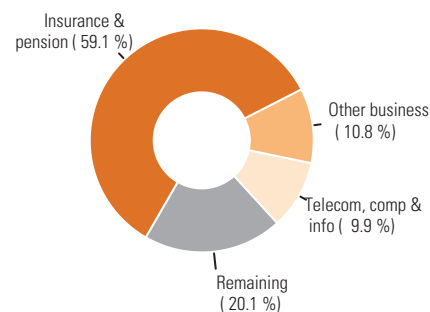


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 38.3, 33.0 and 10.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 31.4, 14.3 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 7.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		11 559.2	18 199.0	22 252.2				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8.7	5 787.2	7 247.2				931
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		1 979.0	3 225.8	5 308.6	1.8	2.7	3.1	US\$/kg 684
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		806.3	2 358.7	2 150.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 281
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 442.8	11.5	14.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
7605 Aluminium wire.....		467.3	580.0	722.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	US\$/kg 684
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		170.1	425.8	479.8	2.5	3.2	4.2	US\$/kg 684
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		233.3	501.6	240.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 672
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		172.5	330.8	426.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 562
0406 Cheese and curd.....		137.6	273.4	419.7	7.3	5.6	5.8	US\$/kg 024
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		230.6	231.7	360.5	0.6	0.8		US\$/kg 691



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	22 252.2	11.6	22.3	100.0
0+1	876.7	10.2	31.6	3.9
2+4	2 299.7	21.0	-8.6	10.3
3	15.0	-78.4	27.9	0.1
5	1 200.3	10.5	11.4	5.4
6	8 514.7	24.9	37.7	38.3
7	1 308.6	10.8	-0.5	5.9
8	700.0	7.4	58.1	3.1
9	7 337.2	231.5	22.5	33.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

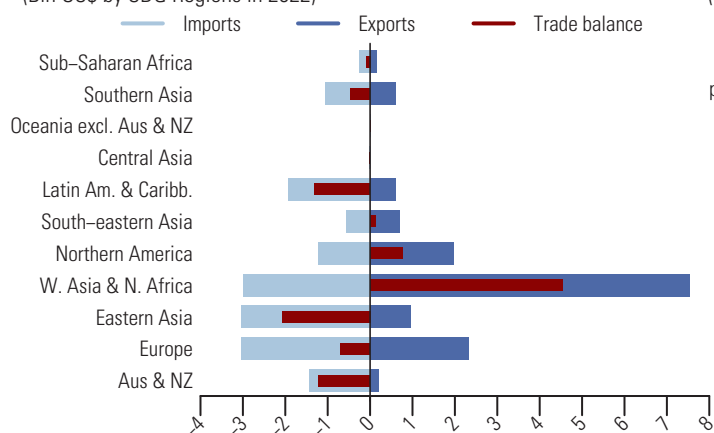
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	15 534.5	-6.8	9.9	100.0
0+1	2 093.4	3.2	26.0	13.5
2+4	3 465.7	15.6	-3.1	22.3
3	624.8	-43.5	63.5	4.0
5	1 535.0	5.7	12.7	9.9
6	1 963.9	-1.0	15.6	12.6
7	3 935.8	-8.0	3.0	25.3
8	1 476.4	-2.6	8.3	9.5
9	439.4	12.6	61.9	2.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

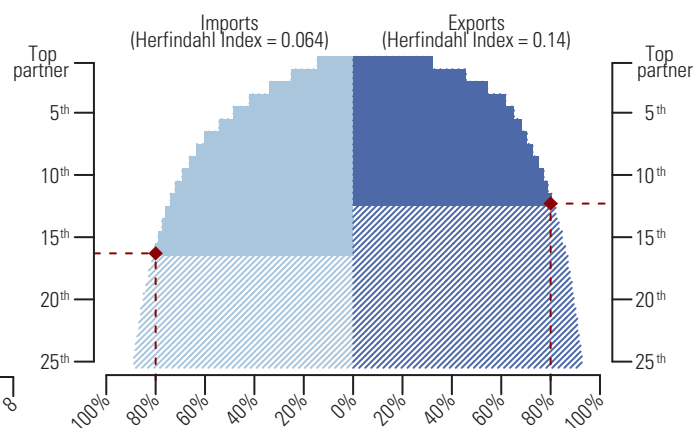
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



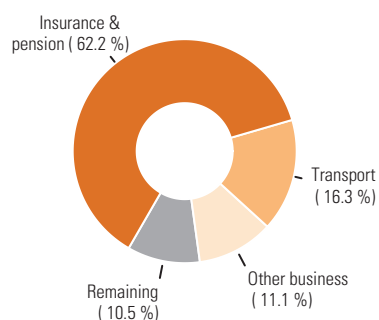
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.3, 22.3 and 13.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and Brazil, accounting for respectively 12.9, 12.3 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

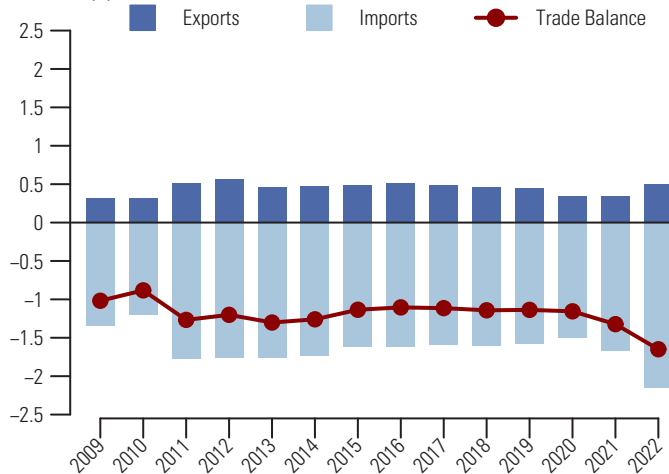
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		15 458.4	14 135.2	15 534.5				
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		783.8	2 257.4	1 856.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		883.9	1 006.3	1 245.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 776.5	...	...	0.3			US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		750.0	712.4	743.6	31.3	29.4	27.2	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		353.9	351.0	359.5				
8409 Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....		133.6	319.4	475.7	135.3	304.3	347.0	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		274.0	285.9	309.7	61.4	73.0	59.7	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		138.3	255.5	405.4	55.7	57.3	57.4	thsd US\$/kg
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		125.9	212.3	384.0			0.5	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		181.6	185.9	211.3	241.5	252.7	426.5	US\$/unit

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Barbados increased substantially by 42.1 percent to reach 497.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.3 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -808.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Barbados were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Barbados increased substantially by 70.8 percent and reached 473.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 578.8 mln US\$.

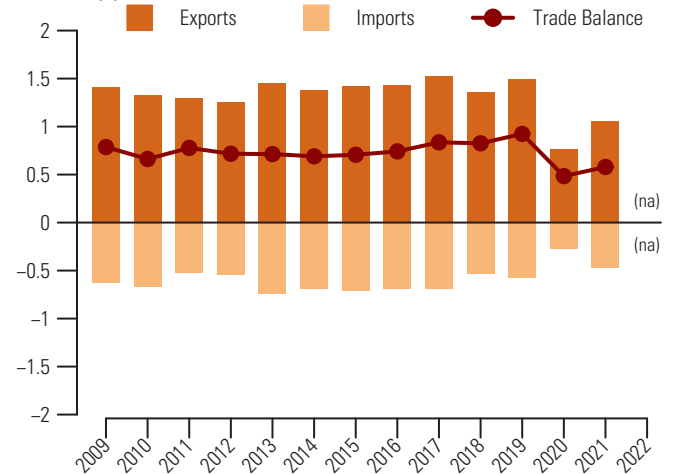
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

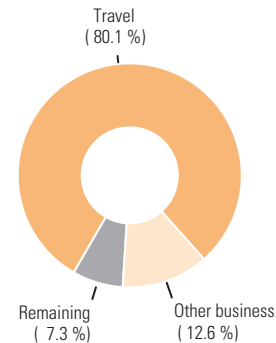


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 40.2, 21.4 and 12.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and Jamaica, accounting for respectively 27.7, 16.6 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 842.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 132.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	345.2	350.2	497.6				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	80.9	73.1	175.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	42.5	52.0	55.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	US\$/litre
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	22.9	23.0	23.7		16.3	19.1	US\$/kg
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....	20.8	13.2	12.3		5.6	5.6	US\$/kg
4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.....	13.4	14.2	14.1	24.3	23.8	27.3	US\$/kg
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	15.5	13.4	12.1		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....	9.9	11.0	14.1		3.1	3.6	US\$/kg
1517	Margarine; edible mixtures.....	10.5	11.7	12.3	2.8	3.0	3.5	US\$/kg
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	9.3	6.0	13.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	3.0	8.7	11.5		4.9	4.8	thsd US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	497.6	2.1	42.1	100.0
0+1	106.4	3.3	13.9	21.4
2+4	11.8	15.9	43.0	2.4
3	200.1	13.4	139.7	40.2
5	52.3	-4.5	-0.7	10.5
6	37.3	-7.1	4.1	7.5
7	24.3	4.5	32.3	4.9
8	62.0	-11.0	13.2	12.5
9	3.3	-6.5	1.4	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2 147.2	7.6	28.3	100.0
0+1	426.8	6.0	24.8	19.9
2+4	65.1	10.2	32.5	3.0
3	561.4	10.9	63.7	26.1
5	198.3	5.2	9.3	9.2
6	284.2	12.6	37.1	13.2
7	407.6	7.8	8.7	19.0
8	192.4	-1.0	15.2	9.0
9	11.5	19.5	31.5	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

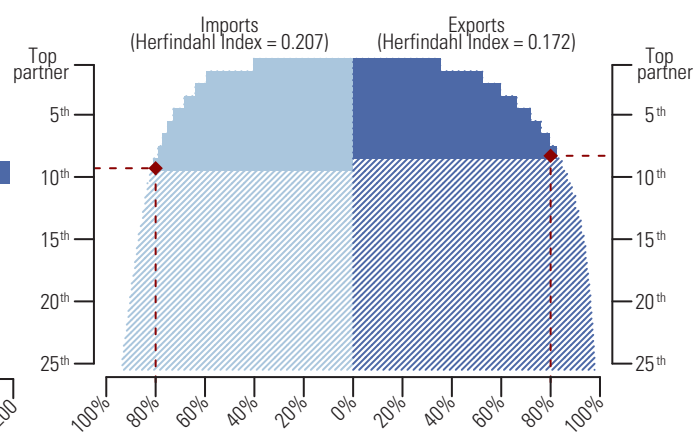
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



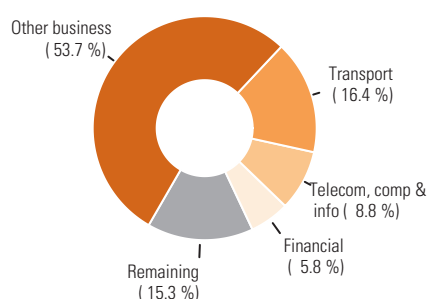
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 26.1, 19.9 and 19.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 43.0, 15.6 and 4.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 254.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 77.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 41.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

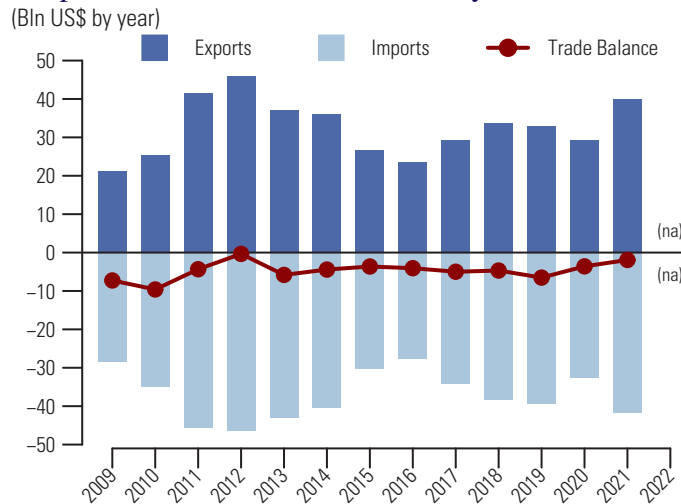
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		1 500.8	1 673.3	2 147.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		244.9	322.5	535.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		40.6	34.0	44.8	18.1	20.2	21.2	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		40.3	36.9	40.9	30.2	29.8	36.6	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		28.5	36.1	25.3				
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		23.4	27.9	27.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		20.7	16.6	21.8	25.1	25.3		thsd US\$/unit
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		15.5	15.5	20.6	3.8	3.5	4.1	US\$/kg
0406 Cheese and curd.....		13.6	13.3	19.1	5.3	5.4	6.3	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		12.3	13.4	19.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		12.8	16.0	15.7				

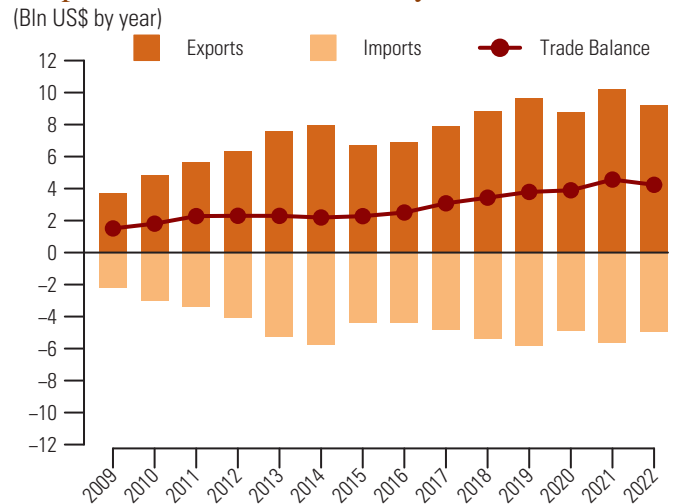
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Belarus increased substantially by 36.7 percent to reach 39.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 27.6 percent to reach 41.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belarus were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Belarus decreased substantially by 10.1 percent, reaching 9.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.5 percent and reached 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 4.2 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



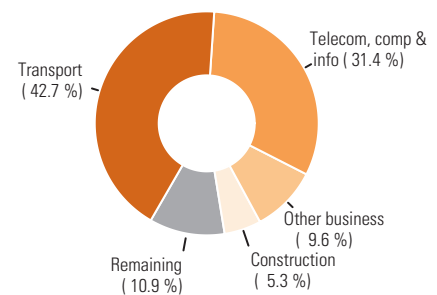
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 40.2, 15.8 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Areas nes and Ukraine, accounting for respectively 39.8, 19.0 and 8.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.4 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 980.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		32955.1	29179.4	39889.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1523.9	1632.4	16042.1				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5201.0	2740.6	...	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	334
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		2766.6	2410.3	...	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	562
0406 Cheese and curd.....		995.9	1064.4	1190.2		4.0	US\$/kg	024
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		471.2	495.6	802.1	116.7	122.2	232.1	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		953.5	620.4	...				782
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		430.0	460.2	628.2				821
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		451.7	465.1	546.2	2.2	2.6	US\$/kg	022
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		397.3	350.3	550.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg
0405 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads.....		435.1	387.7	451.0		5.2	US\$/kg	023

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	39889.0	8.1	36.7	100.0
0+1	6098.4	6.4	17.9	15.3
2+4	2057.2	20.9	24.6	5.2
5	1579.6	-22.4	-66.6	4.0
6	6286.3	8.9	31.7	15.8
7	4772.1	-1.1	-8.3	12.0
8	3052.9	10.7	30.3	7.7
9	16042.6	112.2	882.7	40.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

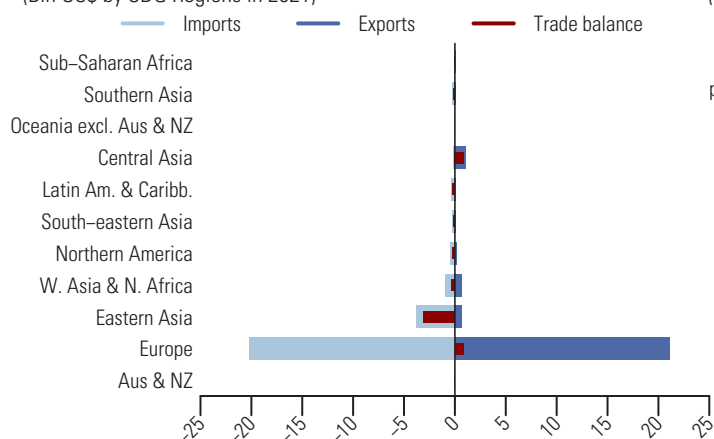
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	41810.7	5.1	27.6	100.0
0+1	3717.3	-1.6	15.4	8.9
2+4	1891.8	6.4	3.4	4.5
5	3559.0	-2.2	-15.9	8.5
6	6583.2	5.8	24.2	15.7
7	8526.5	3.9	6.1	20.4
8	2710.5	5.7	9.4	6.5
9	14822.3	136.5	1408.5	35.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

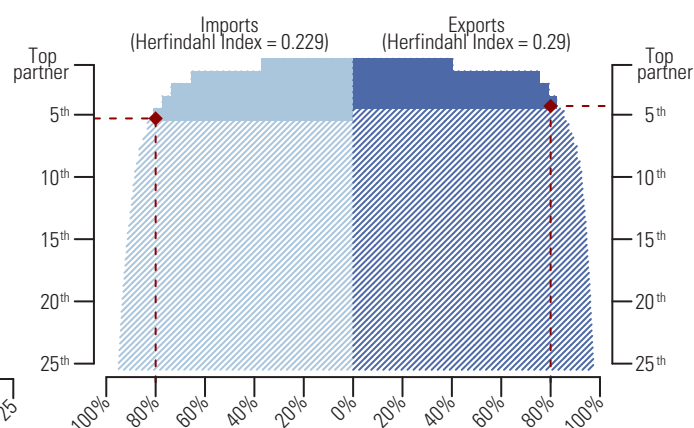
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



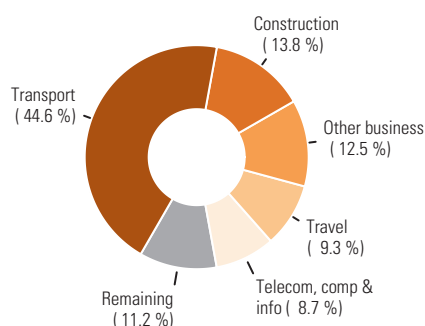
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 35.5, 20.4 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Areas nes and China, accounting for respectively 43.7, 15.9 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 783.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 709.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

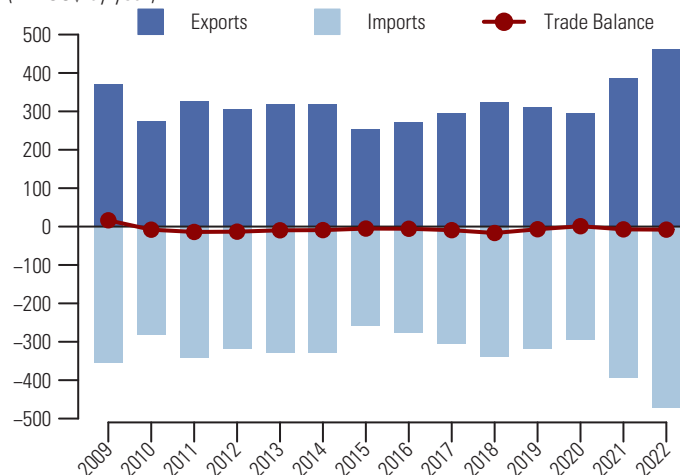
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		39476.7	32767.4	41810.7					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1308.2	981.7	14821.6				931	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		6580.9	3890.9	...	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2766.1	2537.8	...		0.2	US\$/kg	343	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1239.6	903.4	1207.3				781	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		563.9	571.0	569.2	64.1	63.5	76.0	US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		549.7	476.6	506.0				784	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		540.8	464.1	468.7				764	
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		370.3	320.8	456.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	282
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		189.2	342.0	328.1	125.5	92.5	244.8	US\$/kg	541
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		367.2	345.8	61.9	6.8	6.2	6.8	US\$/kg	292

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Belgium increased substantially by 20.0 percent to reach 463.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.8 percent to reach 471.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -22.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belgium were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Belgium decreased slightly by 1.2 percent, reaching 135.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.8 percent and reached 135.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 439.4 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

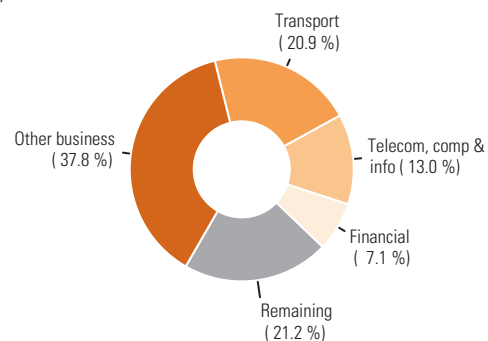


## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 30.6, 20.1 and 16.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses" (HS code 3002) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 18.2, 13.1 and 12.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 51.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 28.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 17.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		295 079.1	386 354.1	463 445.6					
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		20 408.8	47 231.9	46 770.5	1.6	3.3	thsd US\$/kg	541	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		23 605.5	24 818.0	28 134.9	198.8	188.4	179.5	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		22 045.1	23 255.8	23 360.7	0.0	20.9	21.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 168.1	11 352.8	49 996.4	0.1	0.8	1.6	US\$/kg	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		10 107.4	16 607.6	32 347.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg	334
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		8 181.8	12 456.7	13 192.6	107.4	126.3	183.7	US\$/carat	667
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5 801.3	6 995.0	6 309.9	10.4	10.9	10.0	US\$/kg	784
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		3 957.4	5 896.2	4 980.4					681
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		7 761.8	2 006.3	1 828.8		5.7	6.4	US\$/kg	515
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		3 001.1	4 284.2	4 225.3	1.2	1.7		US\$/kg	571

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	463 445.6	9.4	20.0	100.0
0+1	39 190.5	3.9	4.3	8.5
2+4	11 951.2	7.8	2.4	2.6
3	93 319.8	35.5	173.9	20.1
5	141 786.1	10.3	6.6	30.6
6	66 028.4	2.7	1.4	14.2
7	77 231.9	2.0	-0.1	16.7
8	29 399.6	7.7	23.3	6.3
9	4 538.0	0.0	21.3	1.0

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

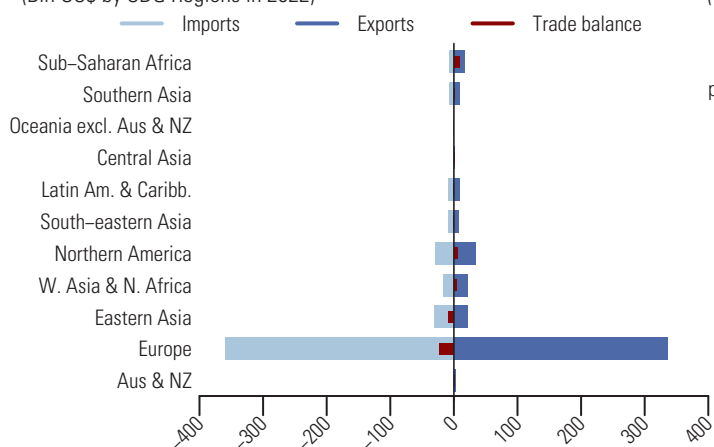
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	471 448.3	8.5	19.8	100.0
0+1	32 559.7	2.5	3.3	6.9
2+4	25 818.0	11.9	3.7	5.5
3	117 770.7	25.1	116.5	25.0
5	115 416.5	9.6	8.3	24.5
6	52 903.1	1.1	3.6	11.2
7	96 136.7	2.8	1.4	20.4
8	29 291.0	1.8	0.6	6.2
9	1 552.6	-6.5	28.9	0.3

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

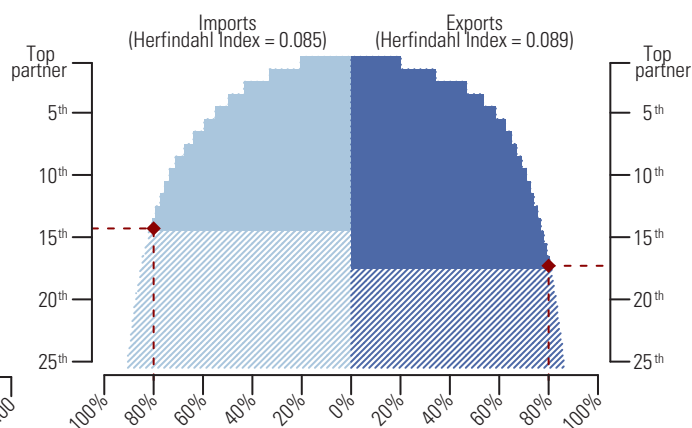
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



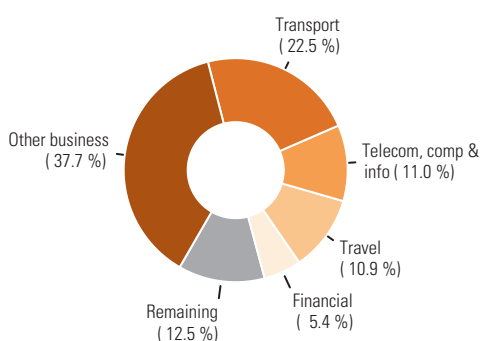
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.0, 24.5 and 20.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Netherlands, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 20.4, 14.2 and 10.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 50.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 30.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 14.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

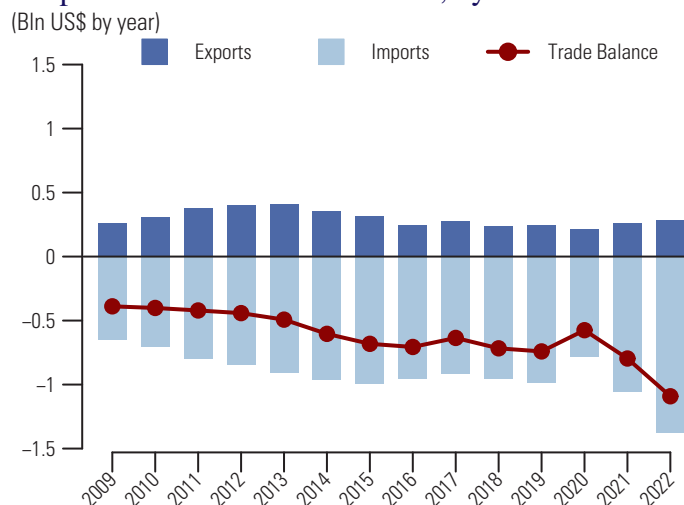
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		294 198.4	393 654.6	471 448.3				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4 656.1	19 441.4	64 349.7	0.2	0.6	1.4	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		22 334.5	24 171.5	25 357.0	21.8		14.1	781
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		16 386.2	26 807.8	26 922.7	1.5	2.4	2.8	541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18 905.8	19 049.3	24 309.4	155.8	103.1	176.2	542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		8 856.9	17 523.3	23 849.1				333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 276.9	12 119.9	20 297.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	334
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		7 964.3	11 453.6	12 820.4	104.5	139.1	193.7	667
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		8 094.6	8 998.7	8 872.0	9.8	10.2	8.3	784
2934 Nucleic acids and their salts.....		570.7	11 479.1	6 088.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	515
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		4 618.3	6 243.6	5 269.0	38.1	57.6	44.5	971

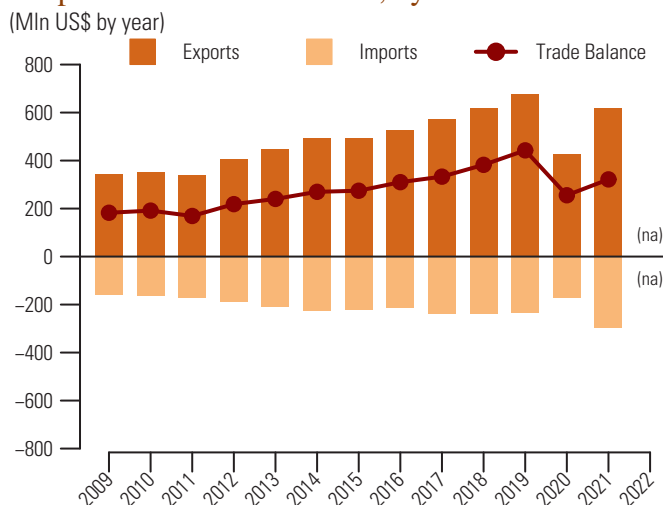
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Belize increased moderately by 8.5 percent to reach 286.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.9 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -513.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belize were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Belize increased substantially by 45.1 percent, reaching 618.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 74.1 percent and reached 296.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 321.5 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

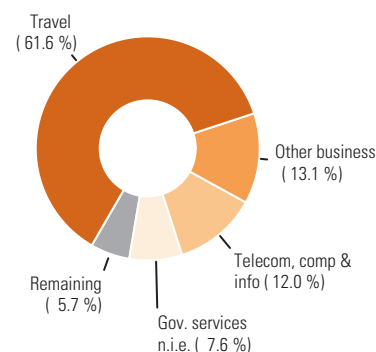


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 82.1, 7.8 and 2.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form" (HS code 1701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Kingdom, the United States and Guatemala, accounting for respectively 23.8, 23.5 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 380.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 80.9 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 74.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		211.9	264.1	286.4				
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		54.6	69.1	77.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 061
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		43.8	46.1	40.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 057
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		22.7	17.1	16.1			2.5	US\$/kg 059
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		14.7	18.6	18.1	9.3	13.8	29.5	US\$/kg 036
2302 Bran, sharps and other residues.....		5.4	13.2	24.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 081
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		6.1	10.8	16.6	2.9	3.0	6.5	US\$/kg 122
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3.8	7.2	21.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	US\$/kg 334
2203 Beer made from malt.....		10.9	18.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	US\$/litre 112
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		8.4	8.6	7.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	US\$/kg 054
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		4.9	7.9	8.9	6.7	8.2	19.5	US\$/kg 036



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	286.4	4.4	8.5	100.0
0+1	235.2	6.9	1.7	82.1
2+4	6.7	14.1	18.9	2.3
3	22.4	-3.4	95.4	7.8
5	4.3	-22.0	27.7	1.5
6	8.2	16.8	37.1	2.9
7	4.9	-6.6	20.6	1.7
8	4.1	-14.8	194.2	1.4
9	0.5	-7.5	-34.7	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

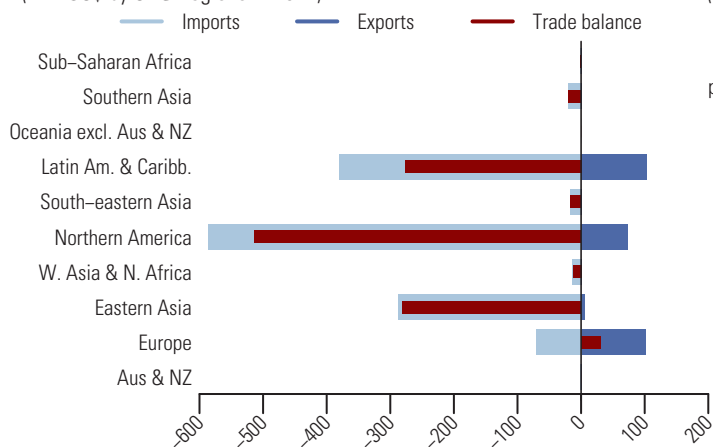
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1378.0	9.5	29.9	100.0
0+1	240.9	6.9	14.5	17.5
2+4	40.3	12.6	30.8	2.9
3	208.5	10.1	55.4	15.1
5	159.2	13.7	30.6	11.6
6	215.8	12.7	16.9	15.7
7	284.8	8.1	30.8	20.7
8	226.5	8.1	42.6	16.4
9	1.9	-8.1	-2.2	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

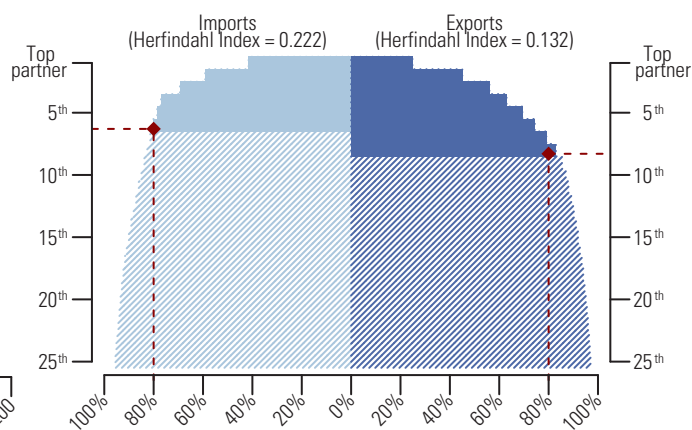
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



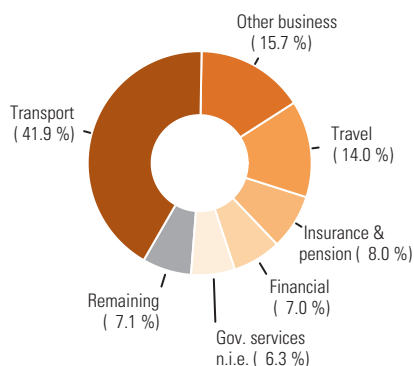
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 20.7, 17.5 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 39.5, 16.2 and 11.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 124.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 46.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 41.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

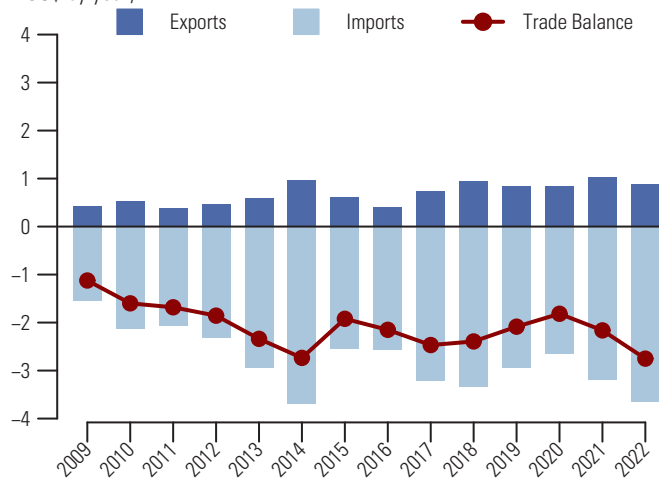
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		787.1	1060.5	1378.0					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		67.4	112.9	184.4	0.2		US\$/kg	334	
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		49.1	51.2	65.7	1.9	2.0	4.4	US\$/kg	122
6404 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		10.1	18.2	29.2			15.3	US\$/pair	851
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		17.4	17.0	21.9	2.0	2.0	5.4	US\$/kg	591
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		12.3	19.4	21.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	US\$/kg	343
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		12.5	16.5	22.8	0.2	0.3	1.0	US\$/kg	562
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		11.6	13.4	22.0					831
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		11.1	13.4	21.0	20.6	19.4	8.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		11.4	16.5	15.2		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		10.2	14.2	17.1	1.1	1.3	3.0	US\$/kg	893

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Benin decreased substantially by 12.6 percent to reach 894.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.4 percent to reach 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -902.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Benin were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Benin increased moderately by 8.7 percent, reaching 554.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.6 percent and reached 984.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 429.6 mln US\$.

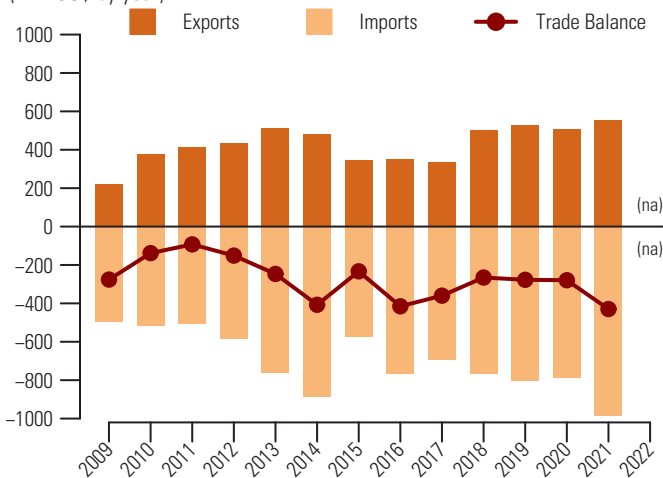
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)

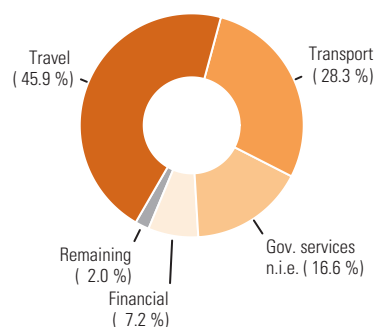


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 76.3, 8.7 and 7.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Cotton; not carded or combed" (HS code 5201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Bangladesh, India and China, accounting for respectively 41.9, 11.2 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 254.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 157.0 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 91.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		846.1	1023.5	894.8					
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		451.3	624.8	579.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	US\$/kg	263
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		57.1	48.7	32.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	057
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		46.7	41.0	42.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	222
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		37.2	37.0	38.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg	334
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		30.8	31.8	29.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	081
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		6.3	18.6	13.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	676
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		7.3	14.6	13.8					248
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		14.8	15.3	4.5	1.7		1.6	thsd US\$/kg	971
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		11.2	11.0	10.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	US\$/kg	652
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		13.3	9.7	8.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	222

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	894.8	-1.5	-12.6	100.0
0+1	77.7	-21.6	-24.3	8.7
2+4	682.3	5.1	-6.7	76.3
3	38.3	10.4	2.5	4.3
5	8.3	3.0	0.0	0.9
6	63.0	-6.4	-30.4	7.0
7	15.5	-26.7	-52.7	1.7
8	5.2	5.6	-1.5	0.6
9	4.5	-23.2	-70.6	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	3646.5	2.2	14.4	100.0
0+1	1099.1	-4.6	-1.6	30.1
2+4	115.8	-21.0	-18.2	3.2
3	698.0	3.7	64.1	19.1
5	440.1	10.6	35.4	12.1
6	612.9	20.9	41.0	16.8
7	555.4	5.3	-13.3	15.2
8	122.2	10.8	19.6	3.4
9	2.9	716.4	780.6	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

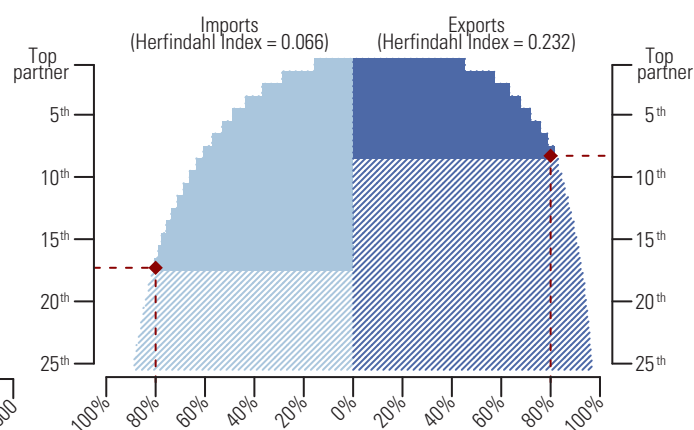
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



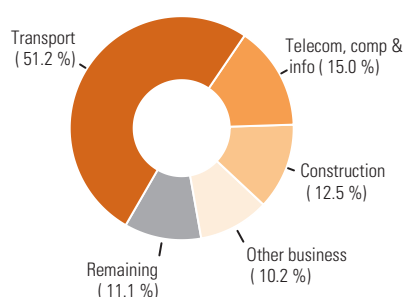
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 30.1, 19.1 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and France, accounting for respectively 15.0, 12.2 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 503.6 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 147.6 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 122.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

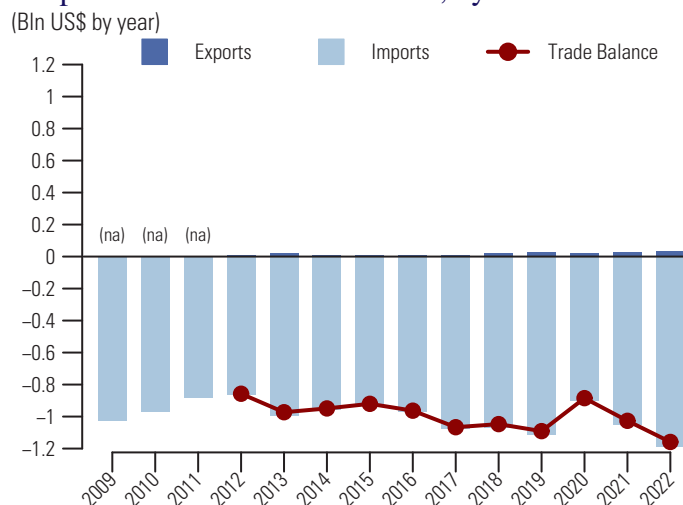
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		2662.6	3186.2	3646.5				
1006 Rice.....		393.1	640.4	665.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	042
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		346.5	333.9	547.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		106.7	125.2	120.9				542
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		110.5	113.9	99.5	1.0	1.0		034
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		79.4	108.1	109.8	0.9	0.9		012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		75.6	85.7	60.0	20.4	21.8	24.3	781
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		64.0	40.2	115.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	562
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		69.8	77.5	46.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	422
2716 Electrical energy.....		96.1	...	80.4	47.9			351
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		54.1	92.9	22.9				785

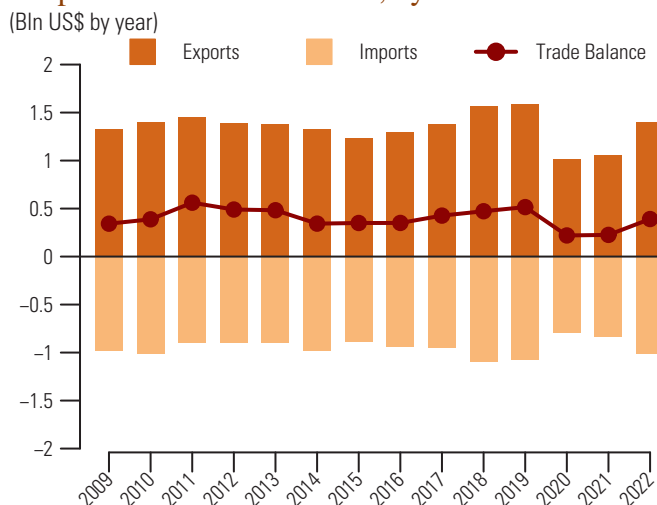
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Bermuda increased substantially by 17.1 percent to reach 33.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 13.0 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -924.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bermuda were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Bermuda increased substantially by 32.9 percent, reaching 1.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 22.0 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 390.8 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

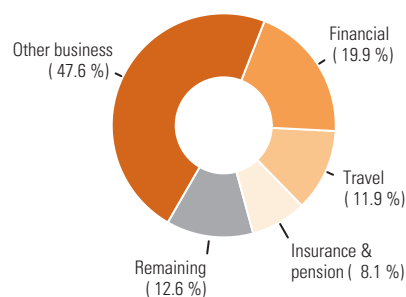


## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 61.8, 20.1 and 8.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany, accounting for respectively 88.6, 5.2 and 2.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 503.7 mln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 210.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 125.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		19.1	28.6	33.5					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.1	3.0	20.7				931	
8716 Trailers and semi-trailers.....		...	12.9	0.1	1.4		mln US\$/unit	786	
9209 Parts (for example, mechanisms for musical boxes) and accessories.....		9.2	...	...				898	
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		2.8	2.1	2.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	US\$/litre	112
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		1.5	4.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	mln US\$/unit	782
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		0.6	0.6	0.9	25.9	32.8	38.7	thsd US\$/unit	716
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		...	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8		mln US\$/unit	713
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		1.1	0.3	0.1	27.3	3.3	2.7	US\$/kg	691
9007 Cinematographic cameras and projectors.....		0.5	0.0	0.5		2.8		thsd US\$/unit	881
8427 Fork-lift trucks; other works trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment.....		0.3	0.2	0.5	91.3	47.3	67.7	thsd US\$/unit	744

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	33.5	10.0	17.1	100.0
0+1	2.8	-11.0	19.7	8.3
2+4	0.0	36.0	3243.5	0.1
3	0.0	-9.6	21.7	0.0
5	0.0	-37.6	-92.3	0.1
6	1.1	-1.9	126.4	3.2
7	6.7	-3.7	-68.0	20.1
8	2.2	-28.2	43.7	6.5
9	20.7	102.5	581.5	61.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

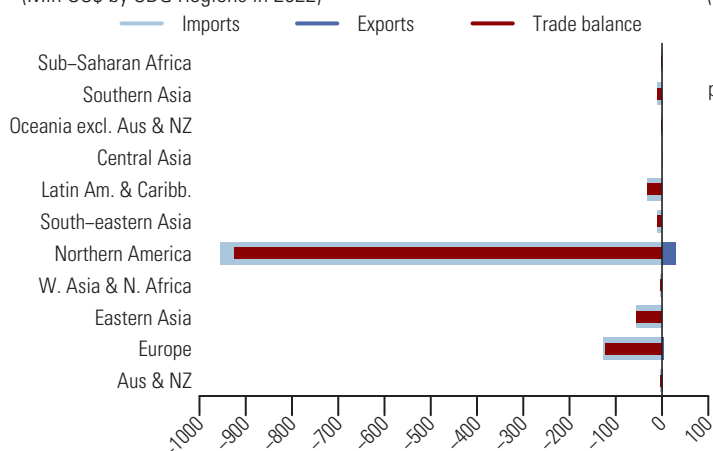
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1 192.3	2.7	13.0	100.0
0+1	251.8	3.5	11.2	21.1
2+4	13.9	3.9	11.1	1.2
3	141.4	2.2	56.1	11.9
5	92.1	6.7	1.0	7.7
6	112.1	0.5	19.4	9.4
7	197.7	2.9	11.0	16.6
8	233.8	0.6	5.1	19.6
9	149.4	5.0	6.8	12.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

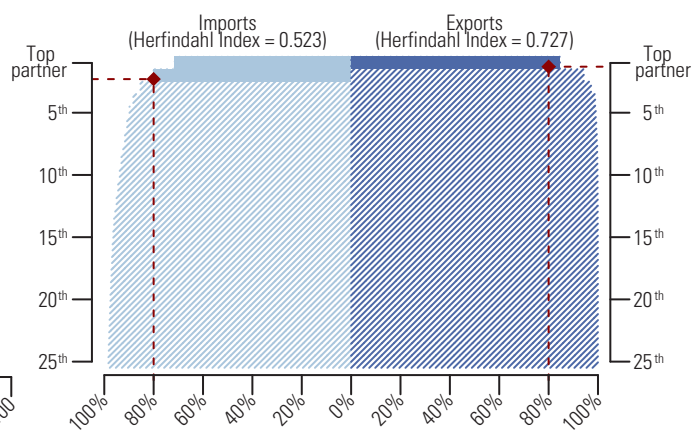
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



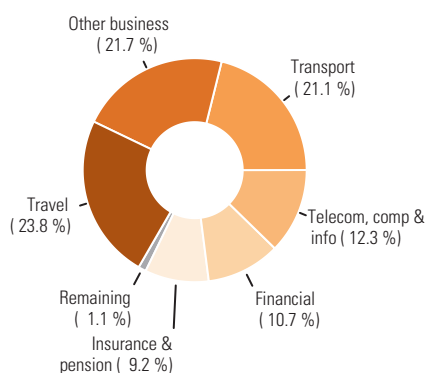
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 21.1, 19.6 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 71.3, 7.8 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 198.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 180.9 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 175.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		904.0	1 055.2	1 192.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		148.4	139.2	152.7				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		50.6	86.6	138.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		34.9	40.8	61.4	27.3	49.4	16.1	thsd US\$/kg 892
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		20.7	47.5	25.3				821
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		15.7	25.1	27.2	33.4	53.5	56.3	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		16.0	26.0	25.2	13.4	14.6	15.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		13.0	15.9	17.1	11.1	11.9	12.3	US\$/litre 112
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		14.5	14.6	16.3	4.3	4.4	2.3	US\$/kg 048
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		10.4	11.4	12.9		1.7	1.6	US\$/litre 111
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		6.6	14.7	10.1				821

# Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

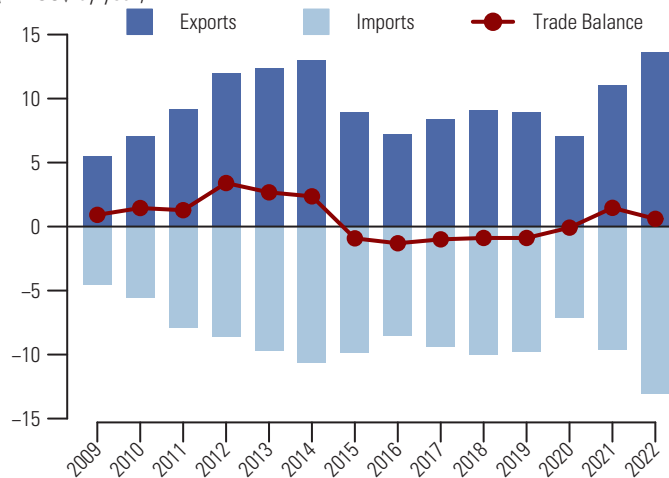
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the Plurinational State of Bolivia increased substantially by 23.2 percent to reach 13.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 35.7 percent to reach 13.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 603.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Southern Asia at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Plurinational State of Bolivia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Plurinational State of Bolivia increased substantially by 165.0 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 47.1 percent and reached 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.9 bln US\$.

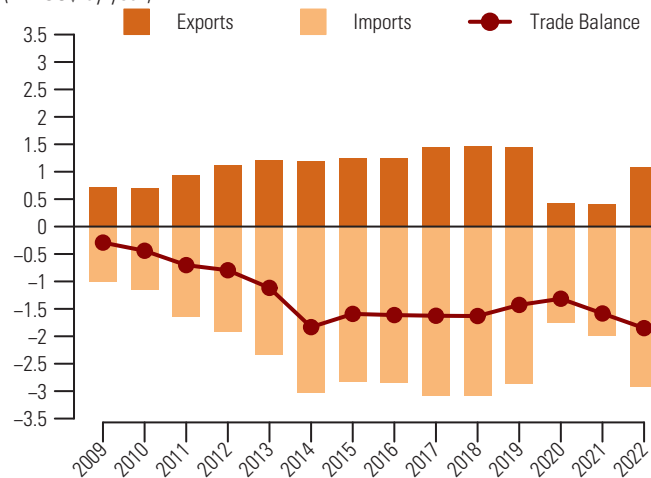
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

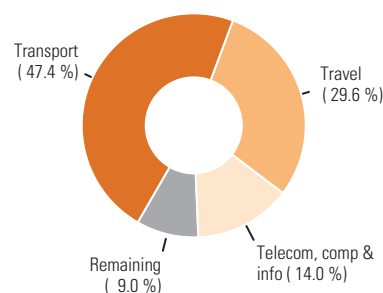


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 33.1, 22.6 and 22.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, Brazil and Argentina, accounting for respectively 15.2, 14.0 and 12.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 192.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 120.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 57.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		7 032.8	11 079.8	13 652.8				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 017.4	2 321.5	3 049.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 229.6	2 553.8	3 003.2	51.5	53.6	46.6	thsd US\$/kg
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		820.4	1 381.6	1 818.1	1.6	2.0	2.4	US\$/kg
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		490.6	710.0	980.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		487.4	873.7	755.0	34.1	66.3	54.4	US\$/kg
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		259.6	571.9	856.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	US\$/kg
8001 Unwrought tin.....		177.1	507.4	511.3	17.2	32.0	33.2	US\$/kg
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		109.7	196.7	193.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		126.5	157.3	197.4	5.2	6.8	7.5	US\$/kg
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		130.7	204.6	87.5	40.6	41.0	41.9	thsd US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	13652.8	10.6	23.2	100.0
0+1	1687.8	13.2	31.5	12.4
2+4	4525.3	12.3	25.0	33.1
3	3088.1	-0.4	30.9	22.6
5	404.4	22.5	143.8	3.0
6	768.7	11.2	-2.3	5.6
7	62.7	-6.9	-14.9	0.5
8	111.8	-5.0	-52.5	0.8
9	3004.1	26.0	17.6	22.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

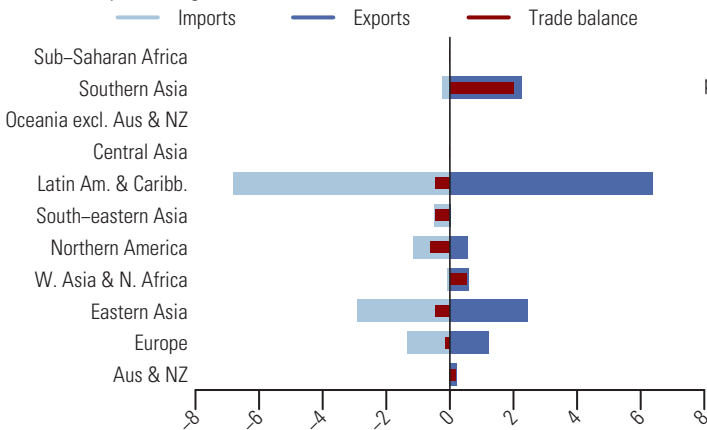
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	13049.4	6.9	35.7	100.0
0+1	735.3	-0.2	3.9	5.6
2+4	152.3	11.0	26.7	1.2
3	4409.5	35.6	94.2	33.8
5	1915.3	6.0	20.8	14.7
6	1859.4	1.4	8.7	14.2
7	3182.0	-4.4	23.6	24.4
8	790.8	1.0	22.8	6.1
9	4.7	-14.6	6.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

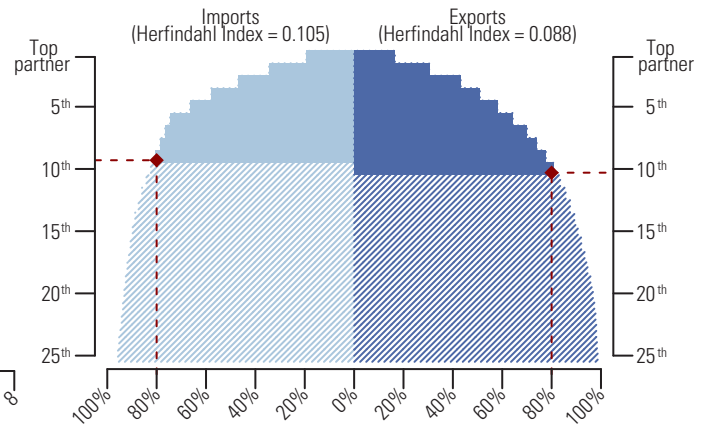
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



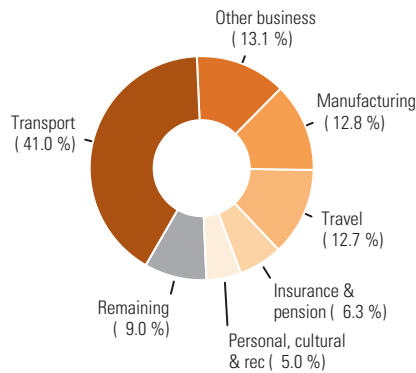
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 33.8, 24.4 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and Argentina, accounting for respectively 20.5, 16.4 and 12.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 815.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 260.9 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 255.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		7115.2	9618.1	13049.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		912.3	2239.8	4350.9	3.0	2.4	1.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		272.8	370.5	444.0			20.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		221.6	269.6	368.5	4.4	5.3		US\$/kg 591
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		151.9	287.4	229.8			0.9	US\$/kg 676
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		170.5	185.3	179.8	28.3	31.6		US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		125.9	186.8	197.3				
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		92.6	131.0	185.6	2.5	2.9	86.9	US\$/unit 625
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		97.6	116.8	122.6	11.5	11.8		US\$/kg 098
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		87.9	117.6	122.5				
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		79.3	96.6	149.3				

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased substantially by 12.4 percent to reach 9.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.0 percent to reach 15.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bosnia and Herzegovina were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased substantially by 17.8 percent, reaching 2.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.6 percent and reached 898.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.8 bln US\$.

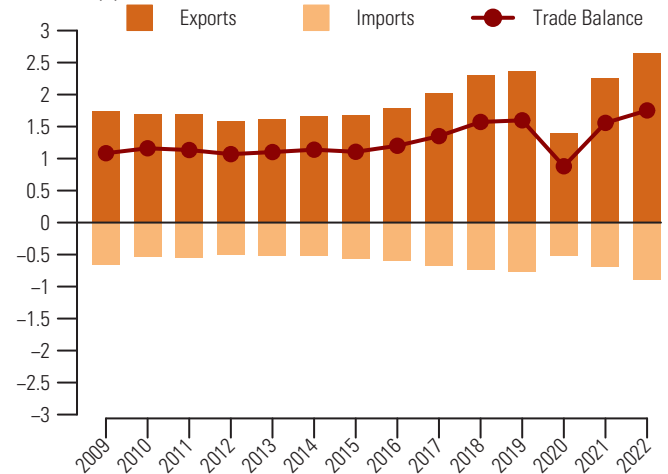
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

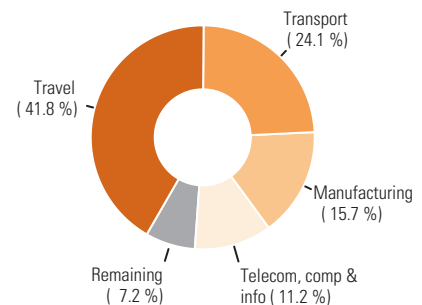


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 27.9, 23.5 and 16.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Croatia and Serbia, accounting for respectively 15.0, 13.8 and 12.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 940.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 542.9 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 353.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		6 152.5	8 614.1	9 678.2					
2716 Electrical energy.....		288.6	499.7	588.4	46.8	72.8	204.2	US\$/MWh	351
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		297.7	350.8	337.4					821
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		192.6	282.1	335.9	2.1	2.6	2.8	US\$/kg	691
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		184.2	286.7	326.6	4.2	5.7	6.3	US\$/kg	773
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		190.6	276.2	283.0	326.8	251.2	288.1	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		5.6	264.0	476.0	2.2	3.3	3.7	US\$/kg	684
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		208.4	267.4	252.3					821
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		141.4	238.6	165.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	676
6406 Parts of footwear.....		155.7	170.7	192.5	44.6	50.8	46.0	US\$/kg	851
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		92.4	179.1	237.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	325



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9678.2	7.7	12.4	100.0
0+1	477.2	3.0	-1.6	4.9
2+4	953.9	6.3	4.8	9.9
3	965.7	8.3	31.3	10.0
5	747.0	7.7	18.4	7.7
6	2698.6	11.1	19.6	27.9
7	1562.3	9.8	8.7	16.1
8	2272.4	4.4	5.4	23.5
9	1.1	49.9	-0.3	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

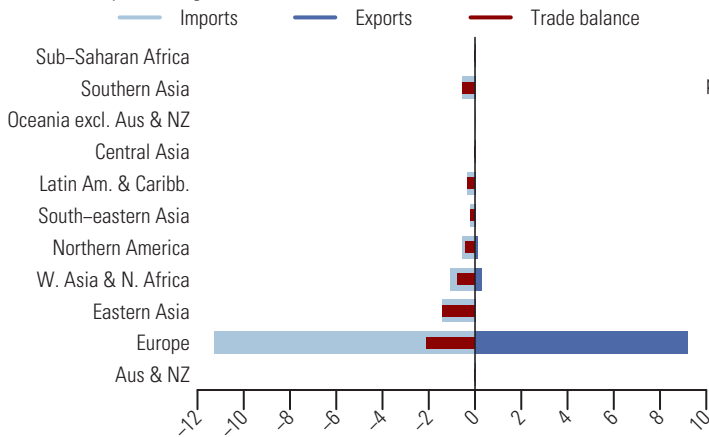
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	15379.6	7.2	18.0	100.0
0+1	2141.6	6.3	13.3	13.9
2+4	461.9	2.3	31.9	3.0
3	2536.1	10.2	63.3	16.5
5	1885.3	6.8	5.5	12.3
6	4034.9	9.8	17.1	26.2
7	2838.1	4.0	6.9	18.5
8	1478.9	6.3	10.1	9.6
9	2.7	144.0	-35.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

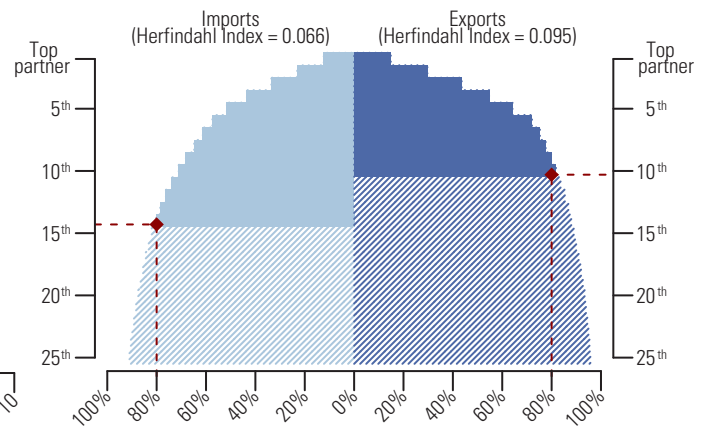
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



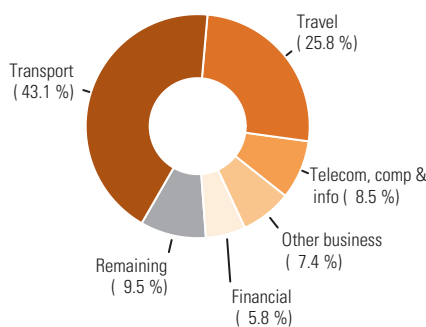
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 26.2, 18.5 and 16.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, Germany and Serbia, accounting for respectively 12.0, 11.4 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 298.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 178.6 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 59.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

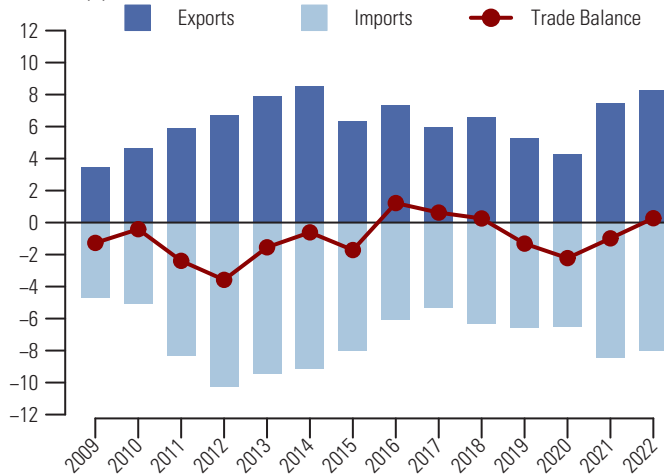
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		9867.5	13029.0	15379.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		564.6	953.8	1571.4				334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		357.5	465.7	445.6	22.5	23.5	22.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		90.4	328.6	609.1				684
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		181.1	281.2	488.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 321
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		301.7	326.1	309.7	44.7	48.0	43.4	US\$/kg 542
7408 Copper wire.....		82.2	147.0	167.2	6.4	9.5	9.2	US\$/kg 682
2716 Electrical energy.....		56.5	131.3	206.9	47.9	69.6	207.2	US\$/MWh 351
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		99.4	131.3	163.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		116.3	131.3	143.5				764
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		89.2	122.8	136.9	3.2	3.7	4.5	US\$/kg 011

### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Botswana increased substantially by 10.8 percent to reach 8.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.4 percent to reach 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 271.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Botswana were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Botswana increased substantially by 25.7 percent, reaching 588.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.7 percent and reached 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 704.5 mln US\$.

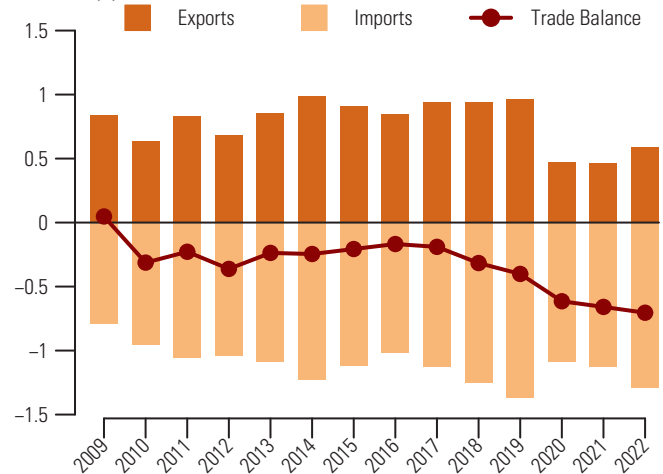
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

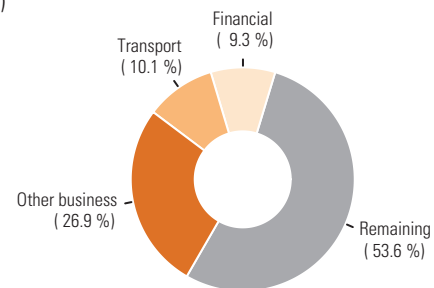


### Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 87.4, 5.0 and 3.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Belgium and India, accounting for respectively 25.5, 21.1 and 17.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 126.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 47.4 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 43.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		4 287.2	7 473.5	8 277.1					
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		3 780.0	6 736.3	7 216.0	152.2	164.3	214.2	US\$/carat	667
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		26.1	109.0	320.6	15.2	7.7	6.5	US\$/kg	283
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		81.3	112.9	145.4	224.0	5.9	2.0	US\$/kg	773
0102 Live bovine animals.....		39.9	80.0	95.9	41.5	83.0	262.6	US\$/unit	001
2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....		39.6	43.6	55.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	523
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		50.0	35.4	24.9	41.8	43.5		thsd US\$/kg	971
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		15.7	27.5	52.2		0.1		US\$/kg	321
2501 Salt (including table salt and denatured salt).....		24.1	29.7	25.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	278
3917 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor.....		17.4	22.3	16.6	1.8	2.4	2.5	US\$/kg	581
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		8.6	18.0	13.1	23.7	4.9		thsd US\$/unit	782

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8277.1	5.9	10.8	100.0
0+1	146.7	5.6	13.7	1.8
2+4	413.0	55.0	115.1	5.0
3	58.6	47.2	101.4	0.7
5	100.2	5.5	13.1	1.2
6	7238.0	4.9	7.1	87.4
7	263.6	1.2	21.6	3.2
8	29.2	-4.7	55.9	0.4
9	27.7	-13.1	-27.2	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

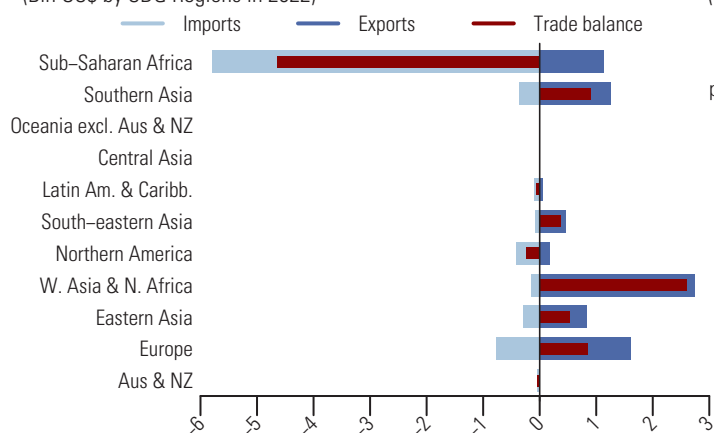
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8005.2	6.0	-5.4	100.0
0+1	1000.6	7.9	10.3	12.5
2+4	163.6	13.1	15.2	2.0
3	1479.0	15.5	47.4	18.5
5	581.9	8.1	-8.8	7.3
6	2895.5	4.7	-23.3	36.2
7	1399.2	0.8	-0.7	17.5
8	481.2	0.7	-16.4	6.0
9	4.1	-23.9	-38.2	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

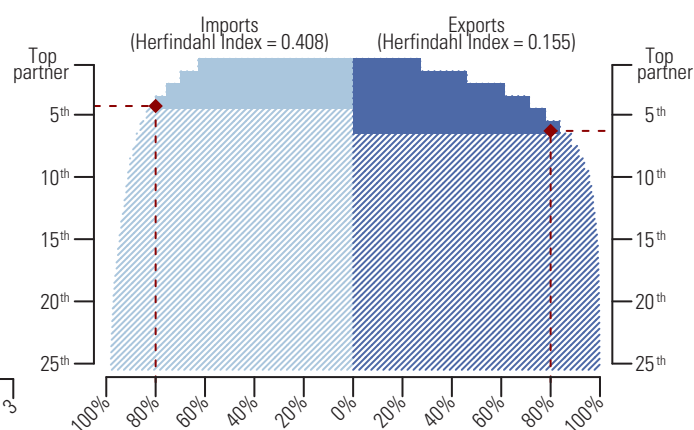
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



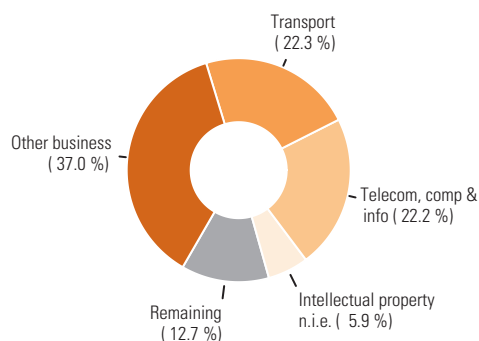
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 36.2, 18.5 and 17.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Belgium and Namibia, accounting for respectively 58.6, 9.4 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 416.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 250.9 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 249.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

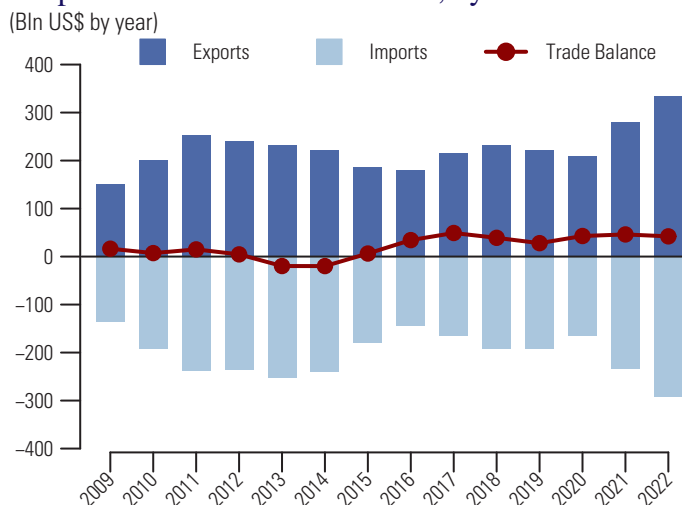
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		6508.4	8459.4	8005.2				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		2013.8	2968.5	2206.3	169.0	217.8	209.1	US\$/carat
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		618.9	824.7	1343.7		0.6		US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		151.8	165.0	140.3				
2716 Electrical energy.....		196.3	143.3	97.6				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		117.4	139.8	133.3	6.6		0.3	thsd US\$/unit
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		150.5	136.3	38.8	125.0	63.9	0.8	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		100.1	137.4	87.7		3.1	5.6	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		103.5	84.0	74.6				
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		46.7	64.1	139.8		1.0		US\$/kg
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		43.2	90.7	101.1		21.6		US\$/kg

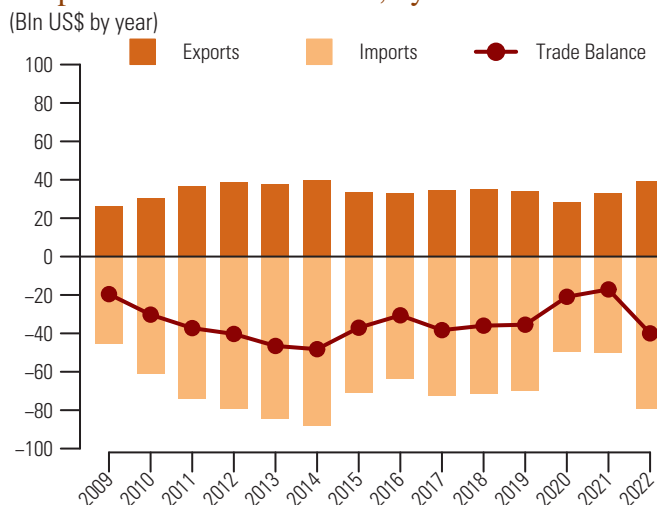
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Brazil increased substantially by 19.1 percent to reach 334.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.6 percent to reach 292.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 42.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 21.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Brazil were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Brazil increased substantially by 19.0 percent, reaching 39.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 58.0 percent and reached 79.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 40.0 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



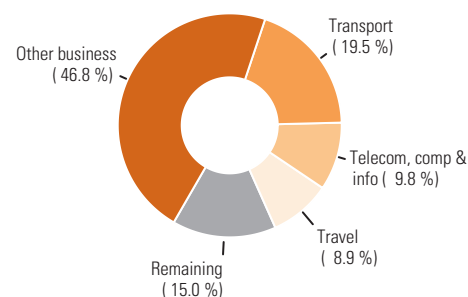
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 31.4, 24.0 and 17.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Soya beans, whether or not broken" (HS code 1201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Argentina, accounting for respectively 29.8, 11.1 and 4.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 15.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 6.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		209180.2	280814.6	334463.1				
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		28564.1	38638.7	46664.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 222
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		25789.2	44660.7	28888.7		0.1		US\$/kg 281
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		19613.9	30609.0	42688.1	0.3	0.5		US\$/kg 333
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		8744.2	9186.4	11003.8				061
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5058.4	7263.3	13036.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 334
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		6679.1	6971.2	10938.2	4.3	5.0	5.9	US\$/kg 011
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		5909.2	7342.7	10339.5	0.3	0.4		US\$/kg 081
1005 Maize (corn).....		5853.0	4188.8	12264.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 044
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5554.5	6953.5	8888.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg 012
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		5688.7	6391.8	7906.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 251

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	334 463.1	9.6	19.1	100.0
0+1	80 382.7	15.2	43.4	24.0
2+4	104 943.9	8.9	-3.1	31.4
3	56 851.3	17.7	48.2	17.0
5	16 118.9	7.4	24.9	4.8
6	33 551.5	6.9	15.4	10.0
7	32 175.8	-1.7	23.0	9.6
8	5 367.3	4.0	15.8	1.6
9	5 071.7	0.2	-4.5	1.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

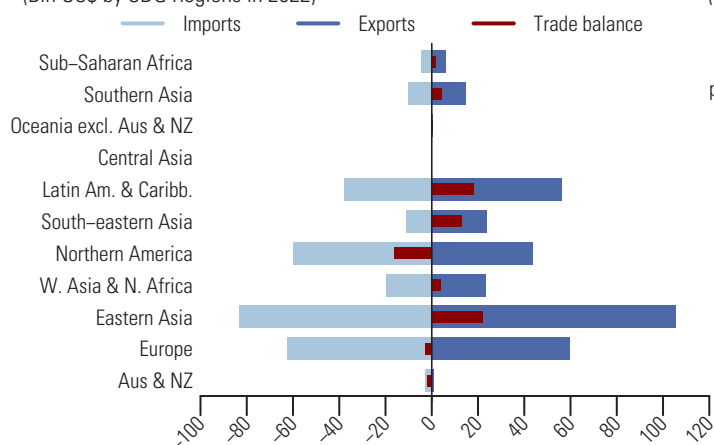
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	292 343.7	11.0	24.6	100.0
0+1	12 118.5	7.3	15.0	4.1
2+4	8 023.4	8.5	8.6	2.7
3	51 938.1	15.6	63.0	17.8
5	84 674.4	17.0	32.4	29.0
6	28 693.8	9.7	3.7	9.8
7	90 799.2	6.5	13.7	31.1
8	15 868.0	5.1	18.4	5.4
9	228.3	155.1	4557.0	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

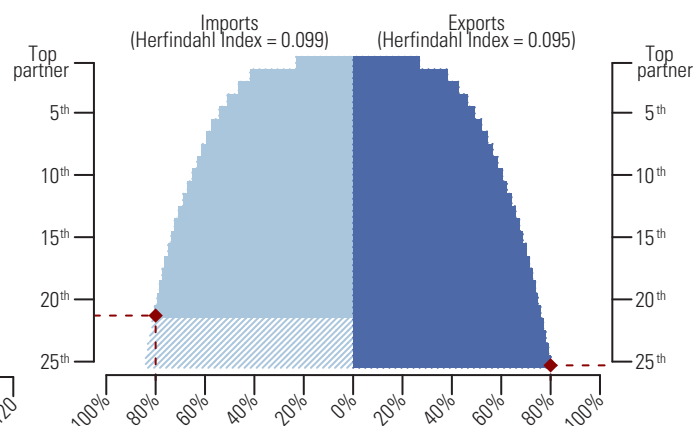
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



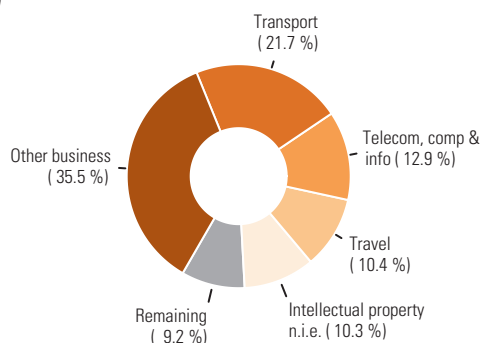
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 31.1, 29.0 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 22.8, 18.1 and 5.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 17.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 10.9 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 6.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

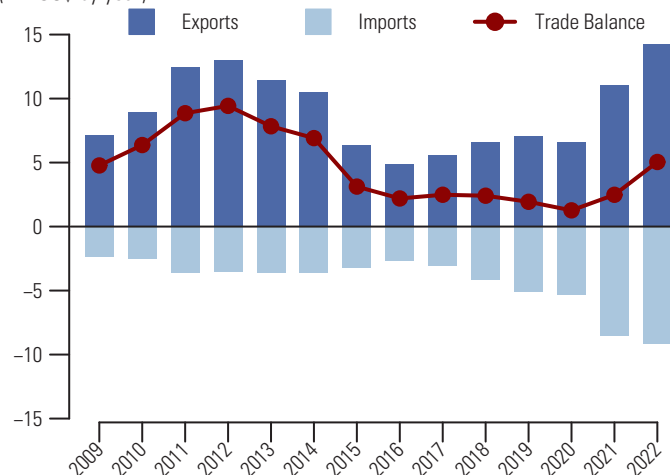
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		166 336.2	234 690.4	292 343.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 951.3	13 918.0	24 683.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5 266.7	7 662.1	8 204.4	9.0	9.3	9.6	784
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		2 856.2	4 752.4	9 600.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	562
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 761.1	4 093.5	10 145.1	0.4			333
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		2 750.9	5 963.6	8 237.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	562
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3 471.7	6 964.2	5 564.3	373.6	579.9		541
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		4 061.7	5 175.2	5 897.3				776
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		3 731.8	4 241.4	7 096.5	9.4	9.5	10.6	591
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 680.3	4 689.8	5 680.3				764
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		2 745.2	4 824.9	7 329.2	0.3			562

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Brunei Darussalam increased substantially by 28.7 percent to reach 14.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.1 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Brunei Darussalam were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: No Data Available

## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 80.3, 17.5 and 0.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 20.1, 17.9 and 17.6 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
	All Commodities.....	6608.2	11058.2	14230.2					
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1557.6	3139.7	5158.8			1.0	US\$/kg	334
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2432.6	3332.5	4007.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	343
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	1273.0	2155.7	2170.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg	333
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons.....	913.7	1755.0	2014.5	0.7		1.1	US\$/kg	511
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	144.3	194.7	186.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	512
2707	Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....	123.2	71.4	86.5	0.4		0.8	US\$/kg	335
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	...	...	248.5			0.6	US\$/kg	562
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	7.1	47.2	53.5	1.0	0.6	1.3	thsd US\$/kg	792
8409	Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....	1.0	83.5	2.3	28.6	674.7	35.1	US\$/kg	713
2901	Acyclic hydrocarbons.....	34.6	17.5	15.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	511

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	14 230.2	21.3	28.7	100.0
0+1	44.1	35.2	13.0	0.3
2+4	28.4	10.2	-7.5	0.2
3	11 423.4	17.6	31.3	80.3
5	2 487.6	78.2	24.6	17.5
6	73.0	2.7	126.5	0.5
7	131.9	-6.4	-38.7	0.9
8	32.0	-16.6	3.9	0.2
9	9.7	1.4	-35.5	0.1

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

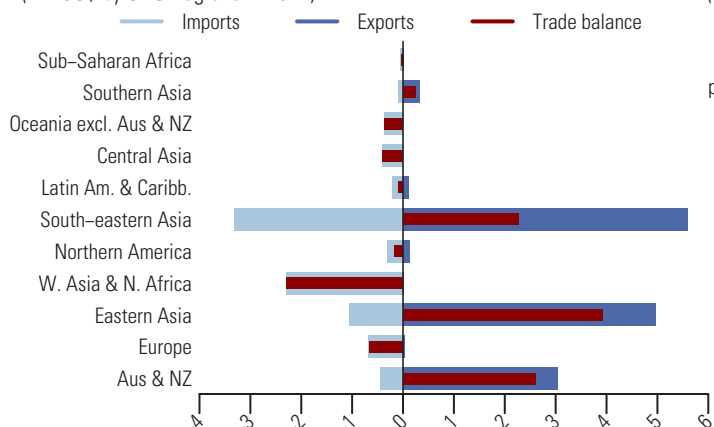
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9 183.9	21.9	7.1	100.0
0+1	622.1	6.1	4.5	6.8
2+4	102.1	18.1	26.2	1.1
3	6 224.6	118.3	9.3	67.8
5	500.1	17.1	20.6	5.4
6	417.1	-22.9	2.4	4.5
7	1 003.7	-11.0	-5.4	10.9
8	303.8	1.0	-3.7	3.3
9	10.5	9.7	112.4	0.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

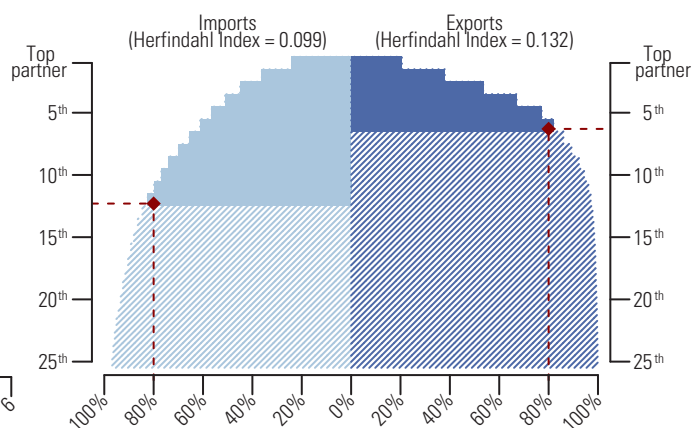
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: No Data Available**

**Imports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 67.8, 10.9 and 6.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Malaysia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 21.9, 8.6 and 8.5 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

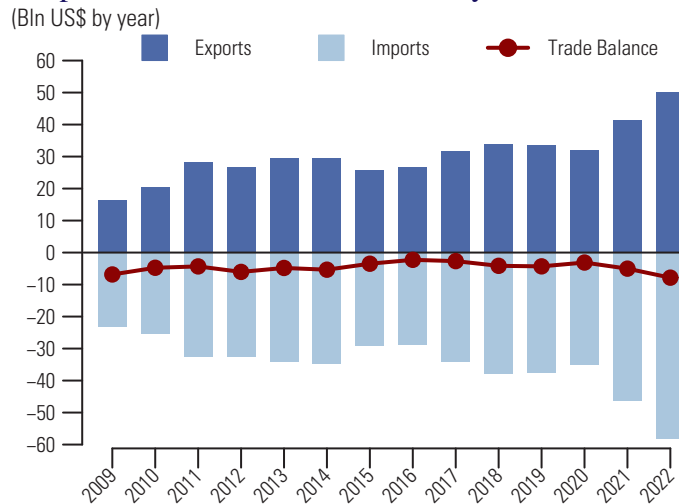
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		5342.5	8574.7	9183.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1461.5	5158.2	5440.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		389.4	390.6	596.0		0.8	1.0	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		277.4	235.6	191.9	12.5	16.8	13.9	781
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		66.1	138.8	185.1			0.1	321
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		157.4	110.9	107.1	35.8	44.7	29.8	542
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		186.5	64.9	53.6	61.4	41.5	38.3	747
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		60.0	45.4	145.1	0.8	0.8	3.3	792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		108.9	58.8	58.1	229.6	222.0	276.4	752
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		120.6	46.4	34.5	2.3		2.5	679
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		106.8	48.3	28.0	7.1	19.2	2.2	511

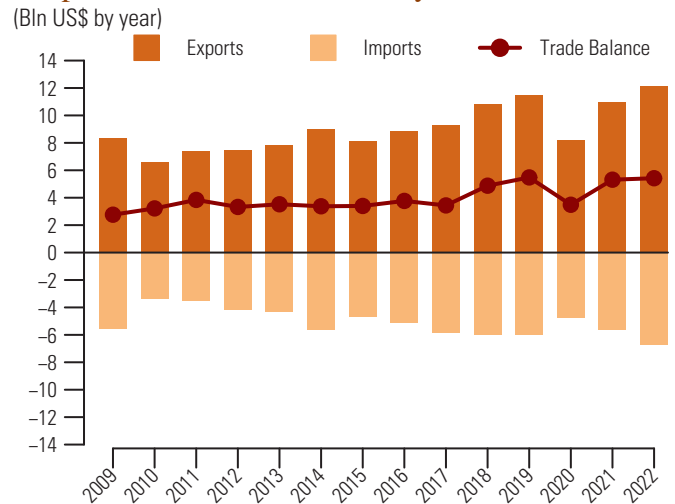
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Bulgaria increased substantially by 21.5 percent to reach 50.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.2 percent to reach 58.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 7.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bulgaria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Bulgaria increased substantially by 10.7 percent, reaching 12.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 18.9 percent and reached 6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.4 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



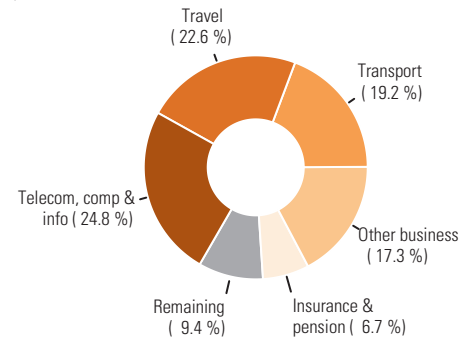
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 20.9, 19.6 and 12.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Romania and Italy, accounting for respectively 14.8, 9.8 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.7 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		31 914.7	41 370.9	50 250.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 104.8	1 259.9	3 964.3	0.4	0.6		US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 188.7	1 286.2	2 871.8				
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1 182.7	1 736.7	1 621.3	6.2	9.3	8.9	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		699.2	1 336.7	1 453.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		1 005.3	1 001.9	1 430.3	9.1	13.0	10.9	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 044.8	1 043.4	1 053.0	34.3	45.1	56.6	US\$/kg
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		454.7	766.3	1 663.1	0.9	1.4	1.8	US\$/kg
3826 Biodiesel and mixtures thereof.....		423.7	902.2	1 305.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		275.8	816.5	1 008.4	49.9	108.8	247.5	US\$/MWh
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		691.1	814.1	571.0	165.0	165.0	134.8	US\$/kg



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	50250.3	10.4	21.5	100.0
0+1	5701.4	9.5	8.7	11.3
2+4	4597.8	16.8	16.7	9.1
3	6127.9	19.5	146.7	12.2
5	5755.2	14.1	20.9	11.5
6	10511.6	7.9	10.3	20.9
7	9834.5	7.1	6.5	19.6
8	5245.5	4.0	3.8	10.4
9	2476.5	19.2	120.8	4.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

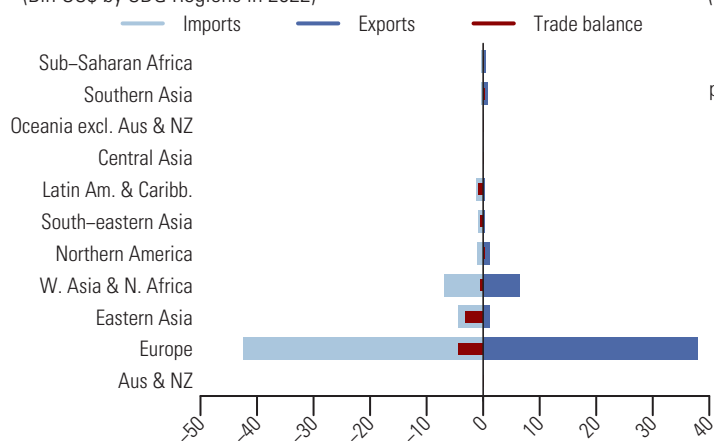
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	58091.7	11.2	25.2	100.0
0+1	4821.0	9.6	13.3	8.3
2+4	5971.8	13.8	35.4	10.3
3	9796.7	17.5	84.7	16.9
5	7966.6	11.6	14.5	13.7
6	9010.1	9.4	16.2	15.5
7	14329.9	9.9	19.0	24.7
8	4308.0	10.3	14.9	7.4
9	1887.5	2.5	-1.8	3.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

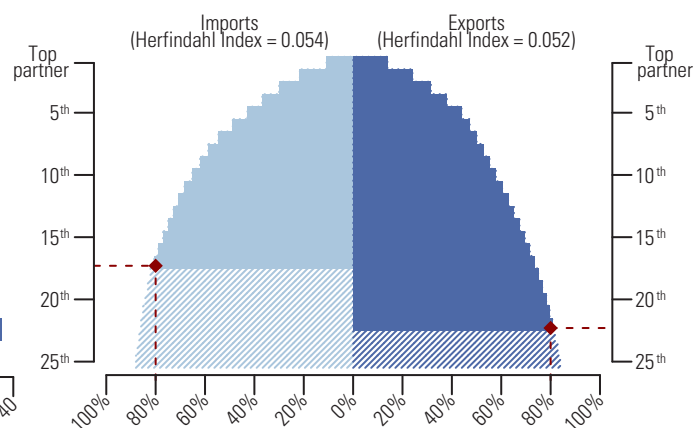
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



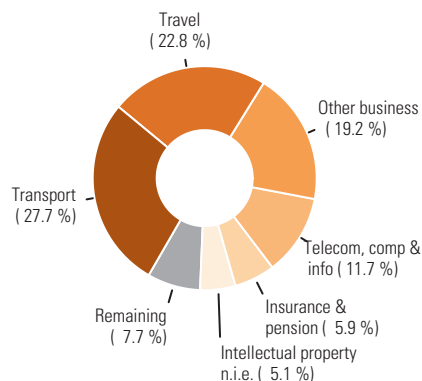
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 24.7, 16.9 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Russian Federation and Türkiye, accounting for respectively 11.6, 8.6 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

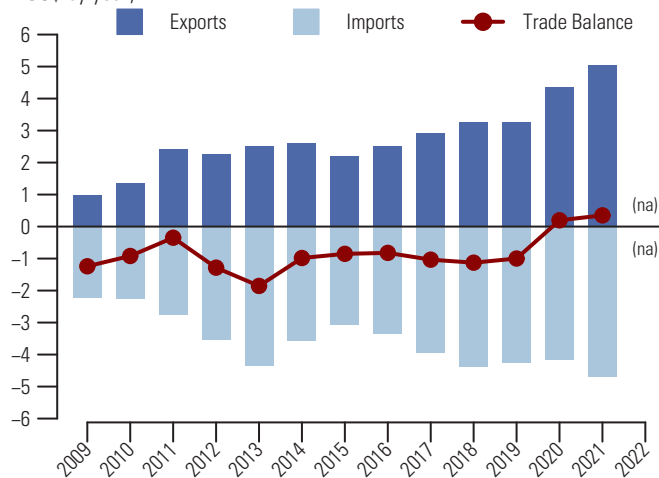
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		35027.2	46395.8	58091.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1470.9	2026.6	4124.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1748.2	2159.2	2177.9				931
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1670.7	2033.8	2186.3	1.7	2.3	2.0	283
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		556.7	1808.9	3429.5	0.2	0.6	1.4	343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1321.5	1455.0	1421.1	64.4	64.0	62.1	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		857.6	1085.6	1257.0	12.5	13.7	16.1	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		573.6	924.9	1338.9	0.4		1.1	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		657.9	751.8	821.4				764
3826 Biodiesel and mixtures thereof.....		367.5	599.9	1094.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	598
1206 Sunflower seeds; whether or not broken.....		497.9	392.6	1012.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	222

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Burkina Faso increased substantially by 15.7 percent to reach 5.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.7 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 350.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Burkina Faso were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Burkina Faso increased substantially by 12.7 percent, reaching 573.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.5 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 934.8 mln US\$.

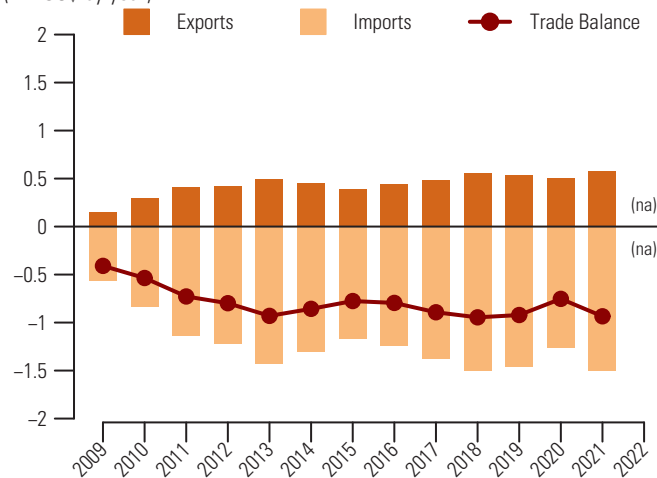
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

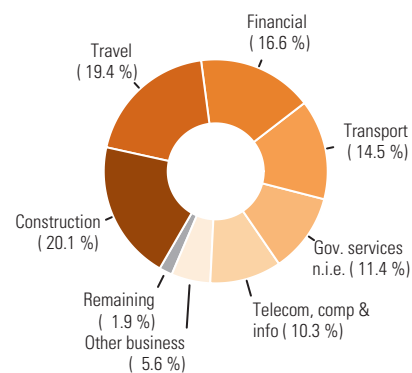


## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 77.4, 15.3 and 3.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, India and Singapore, accounting for respectively 69.4, 10.7 and 4.1 percent of total exports. "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 115.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 111.5 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 95.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		3261.1	4374.6	5060.0				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2268.5	3562.9	3916.7	44.6	56.9	58.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		351.8	261.8	454.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	US\$/kg 263
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		137.1	109.6	105.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 222
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		95.6	68.0	116.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg 057
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		...	105.5	158.1		0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 287
7901 Unwrought zinc.....		155.1	1.2	...	0.7	0.7		US\$/kg 686
1515 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....		32.4	33.5	29.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 422
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangoes, fresh or dried.....		23.3	27.4	31.7	2.6	3.3	3.3	US\$/kg 057
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		6.6	26.9	35.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		19.9	12.6	12.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 334

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5 060.0	14.8	15.7	100.0
0+1	192.1	-4.6	32.5	3.8
2+4	771.9	9.8	46.8	15.3
3	12.7	-1.8	0.9	0.3
5	14.5	12.9	-2.6	0.3
6	72.6	-21.2	23.0	1.4
7	72.6	6.6	47.9	1.4
8	6.8	-7.6	29.0	0.1
9	3 916.7	20.3	9.9	77.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

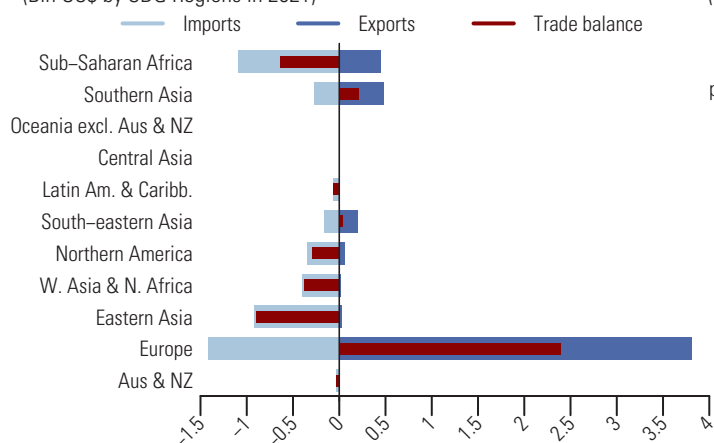
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4 709.9	4.5	12.7	100.0
0+1	525.0	4.1	14.8	11.1
2+4	67.5	0.1	5.7	1.4
3	1 362.3	10.1	22.5	28.9
5	611.7	5.2	3.4	13.0
6	799.7	6.8	15.0	17.0
7	1 074.1	-3.0	4.0	22.8
8	269.5	12.0	19.2	5.7
9	0.0	-71.5	90.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

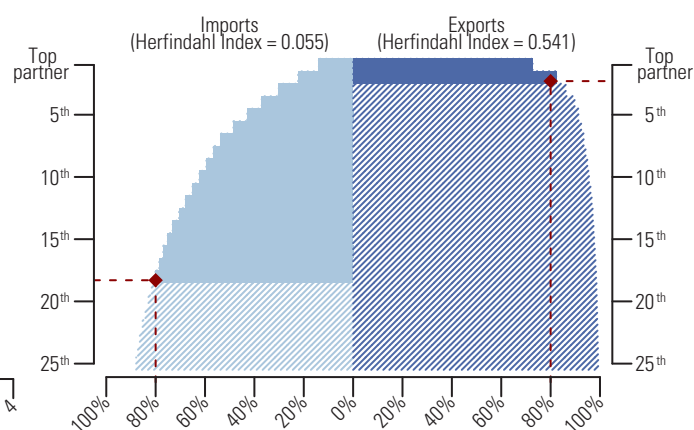
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



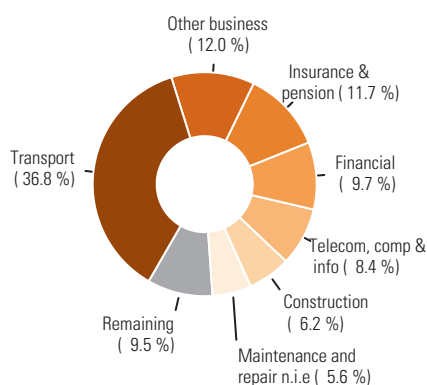
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.9, 22.8 and 17.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Côte d'Ivoire and France, accounting for respectively 12.9, 9.1 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 555.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 181.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 176.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

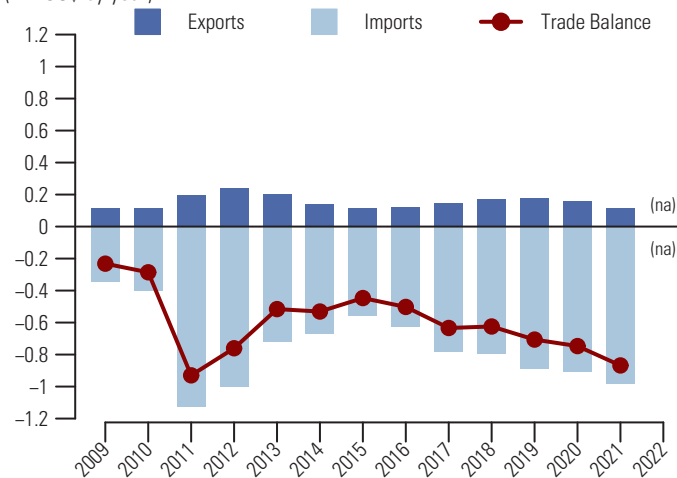
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		4 259.3	4 179.0	4 709.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 010.9	871.0	1 074.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		155.8	199.4	199.5	15.7	14.5	21.2	542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		82.2	167.7	190.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
2716 Electrical energy.....		106.8	141.9	146.7	53.2	47.9	69.6	351
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		110.7	102.8	132.2	25.1	25.1	26.9	781
1006 Rice.....		118.3	101.2	71.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	042
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		74.1	89.0	115.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		98.2	84.9	73.7		33.9		782
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		84.1	81.6	66.6	60.5	62.7	65.5	723
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		41.4	50.2	77.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	676

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Burundi decreased substantially by 30.1 percent to reach 113.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.9 percent to reach 981.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 867.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -226.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Burundi were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2018, the value of exports of services of Burundi increased moderately by 7.0 percent, reaching 104.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.6 percent and reached 229.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 124.3 mln US\$.

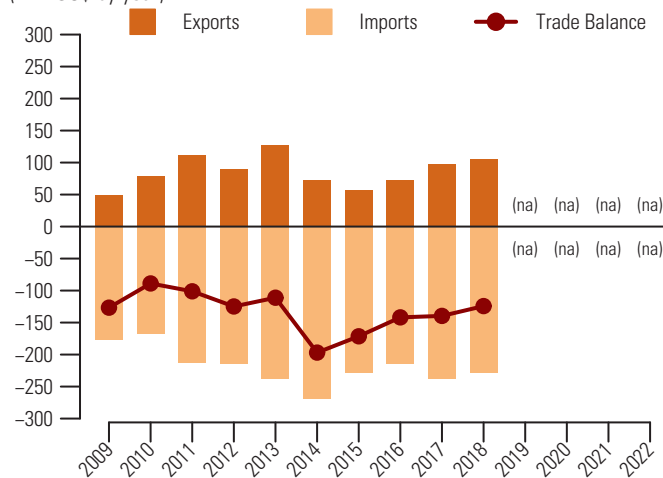
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

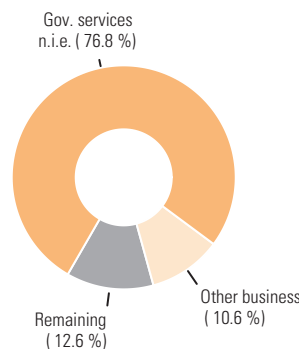


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 64.0, 15.4, and 2.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Saudi Arabia and United Republic of Tanzania, accounting for respectively 18.0, 13.4 and 9.2 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2018 at 80.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 11.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2018)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		180.7	161.9	113.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		66.8	45.8	...	41.8	53.1		thsd US\$/kg 971
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		37.8	30.7	28.0	1.7	2.4	2.9	US\$/kg 071
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		22.0	21.6	24.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	US\$/kg 074
2615 Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....		10.1	6.4	13.7	16.5	11.2	22.8	US\$/kg 287
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		10.3	9.2	4.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 046
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		4.0	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.0	US\$/kg 122
2203 Beer made from malt.....		3.1	4.6	6.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	US\$/litre 112
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		0.1	6.3	5.7	1.1	2.4	1.4	US\$/kg 674
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4.8	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	US\$/kg 334
7010 Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules.....		1.2	3.2	3.4	0.4	2.3	1.7	US\$/kg 665

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	113.2	-6.7	-30.1	100.0
0+1	72.4	-4.9	-10.1	64.0
2+4	17.5	17.7	67.7	15.4
3	2.6	65.2	-13.7	2.3
5	0.6	-22.0	-3.1	0.5
6	11.2	17.4	-21.0	9.9
7	3.6	10.7	26.8	3.2
8	5.4	1.9	17.2	4.7
9	0.0	-90.9	-100.0	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	981.1	5.8	7.9	100.0
0+1	129.8	-1.6	4.9	13.2
2+4	36.4	6.0	4.0	3.7
3	178.2	3.9	26.3	18.2
5	165.1	5.4	3.7	16.8
6	235.0	15.0	24.2	23.9
7	168.2	8.7	-16.2	17.1
8	68.4	-2.0	15.2	7.0
9	0.1	...	-81.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

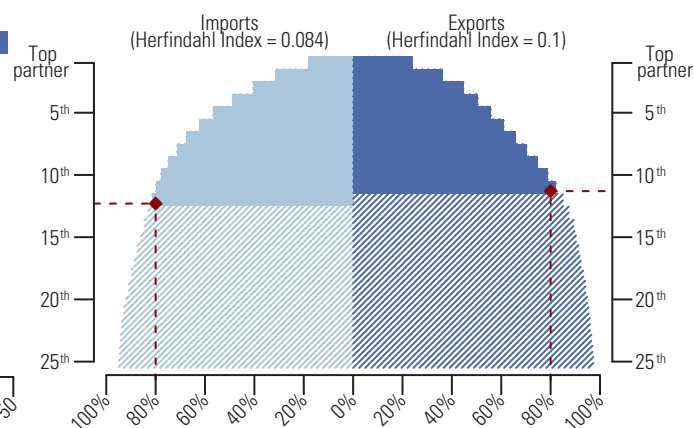
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



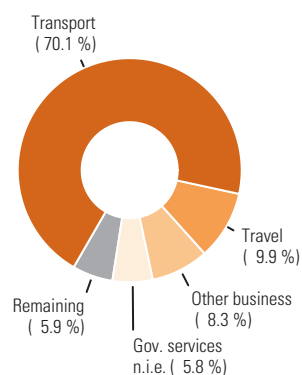
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)



## Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.9, 18.2 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and India, accounting for respectively 16.4, 13.5 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2018 at 160.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 22.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 19.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

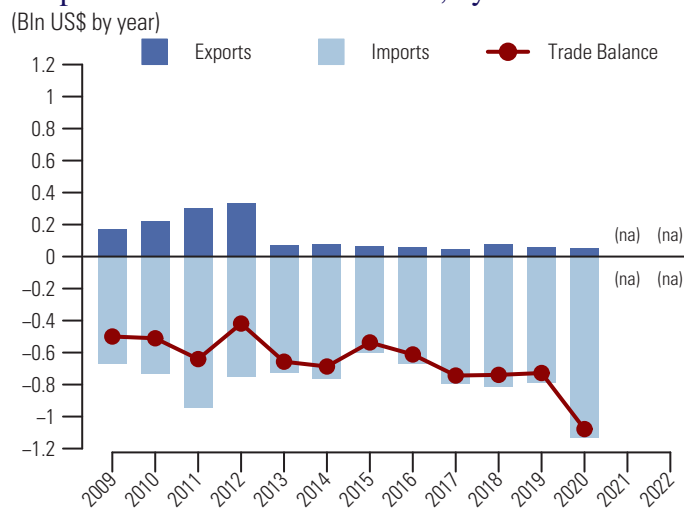
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		887.0	908.9	981.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		160.6	137.3	174.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		44.1	49.7	46.8				542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		44.3	30.5	38.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		36.1	43.3	28.8	22.2	3.2		thsd US\$/unit 781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		30.9	22.8	24.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
3103 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic.....		10.0	34.0	18.5				US\$/kg 562
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		17.6	20.9	16.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 061
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		19.5	17.7	15.0	55.7	16.3	0.6	thsd US\$/unit 782
7209 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		12.8	12.2	27.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 673
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		15.1	10.4	20.1				541

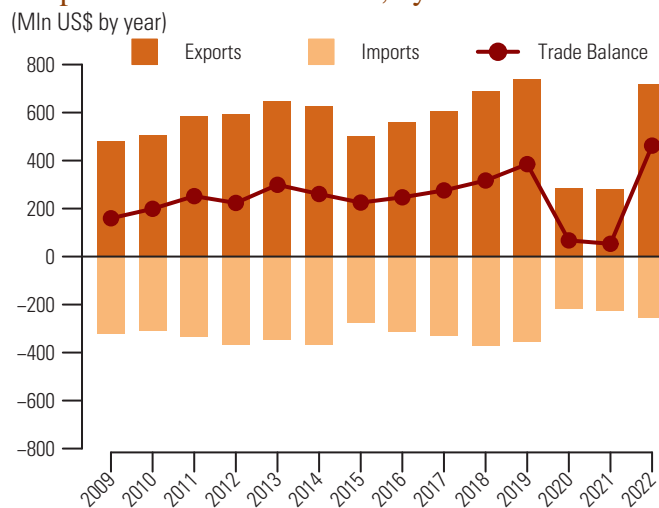
## Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Cabo Verde decreased substantially by 14.2 percent to reach 53.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 43.3 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -866.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cabo Verde were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Cabo Verde increased substantially by 155.6 percent, reaching 719.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.8 percent and reached 257.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 462.2 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

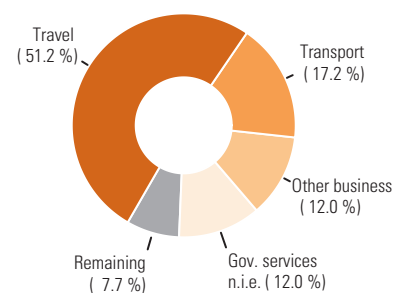


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 84.3, 14.6 and 0.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Prepared or preserved fish; caviar" (HS code 1604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, Portugal and Italy, accounting for respectively 64.8, 15.8 and 12.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 144.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 48.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		75.3	61.9	53.1				
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		45.8	37.3	32.9	6.3	6.0	5.6	US\$/kg 037
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		12.8	9.4	8.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 034
6406 Parts of footwear.....		4.1	3.3	2.6	62.2	59.5	56.1	US\$/kg 851
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		3.4	2.9	1.0	11.1	10.6	15.6	US\$/unit 841
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 081
6107 Men's or boys' underpants, briefs, nightshirts, pyjamas, bathrobes.....		1.5	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.6	3.6	US\$/unit 843
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		1.8	1.6	1.3	3.5	3.9	6.0	US\$/unit 845
9507 Fishing rods, fish-hooks and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets.....		1.6	1.4	1.0				894
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		0.5	0.3	1.0	6.3	5.5	5.6	US\$/litre 112
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		0.7	0.2	0.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	US\$/kg 048

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	53.1	-3.2	-14.2	100.0
0+1	44.8	-2.9	-10.2	84.3
2+4	0.1	73.4	-63.1	0.2
5	0.1	18.2	-18.1	0.2
6	0.0	119.1	1548.0	0.1
7	0.3	...	-13.5	0.6
8	7.8	-5.8	-30.9	14.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

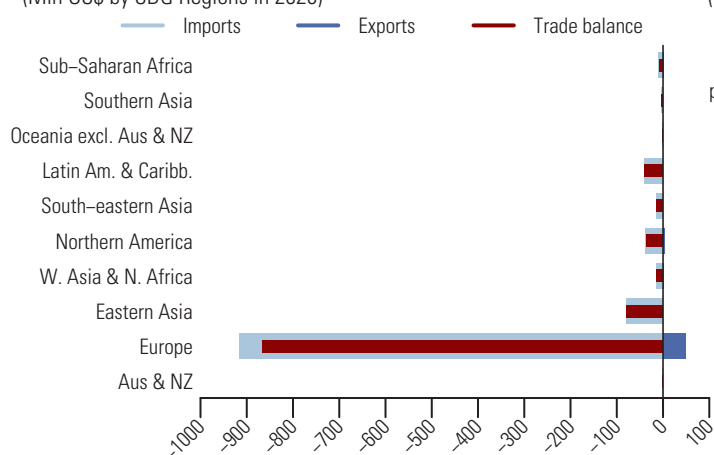
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 131.4	13.9	43.3	100.0
0+1	234.6	4.6	-0.6	20.7
2+4	25.7	-1.7	9.6	2.3
3	369.3	57.9	290.8	32.6
5	66.5	5.6	5.9	5.9
6	151.0	4.7	8.8	13.3
7	222.6	10.9	31.8	19.7
8	61.2	-0.8	-6.1	5.4
9	0.4	335.0	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

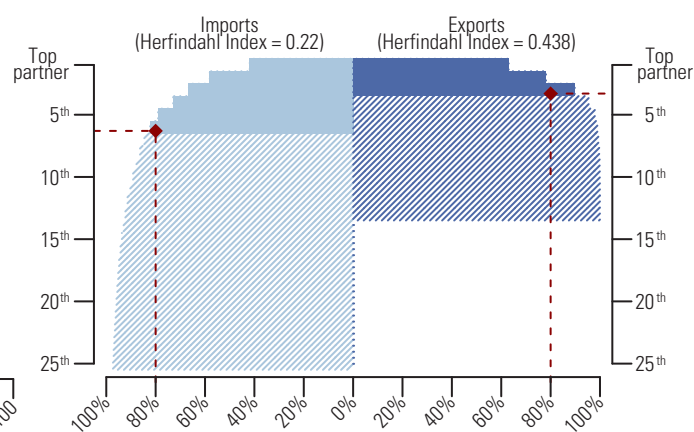
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



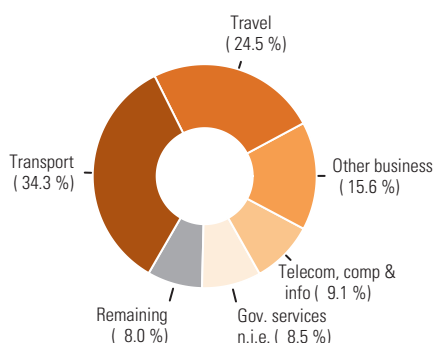
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 32.6, 20.7 and 19.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, the Netherlands and Spain, accounting for respectively 43.1, 12.2 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 78.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 56.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 35.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

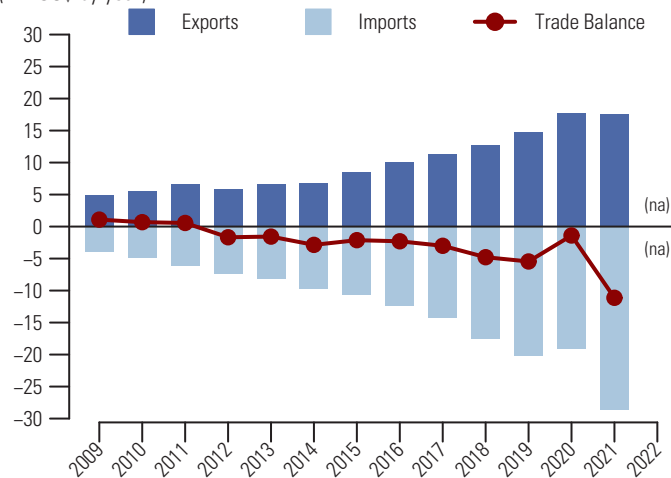
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		814.6	789.7	1 131.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		88.7	86.7	363.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		21.4	22.6	30.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		23.7	23.6	25.5	9.6	9.6	18.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		16.3	22.7	18.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 042
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		13.6	14.5	19.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 676
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		15.1	15.8	14.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg 012
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		14.2	13.7	17.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	US\$/kg 022
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....		0.5	0.3	40.7	1.3	1.1		thsd US\$/unit 786
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		13.8	11.4	12.6	17.0	14.9	22.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10.1	13.5	9.6	25.0	34.3	36.4	US\$/kg 542

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Cambodia decreased slightly by 0.8 percent to reach 17.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 50.2 percent to reach 28.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 11.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -11.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cambodia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Cambodia increased substantially by 209.9 percent, reaching 2.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 32.5 percent and reached 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 750.9 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

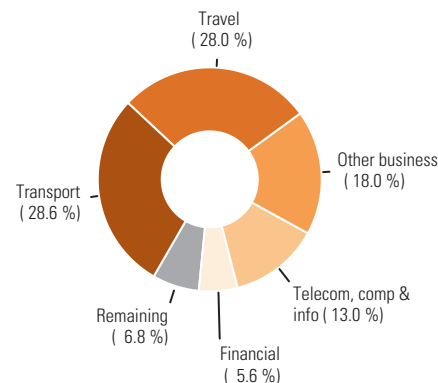


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 70.9, 11.3 and 8.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles" (HS code 6110) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 34.4, 7.2 and 6.6 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 188.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 184.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 118.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		14824.7	17716.5	17571.8				
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		1255.7	1231.0	1344.8	4.4		US\$/unit	845
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		1082.4	978.4	1494.8				831
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		388.5	3011.3	132.0	44.4	57.1	55.6	thsd US\$/kg 971
6104 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		1202.9	972.8	1183.1	9.4	9.0	3.8	US\$/unit 844
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		984.1	785.1	739.3	5.3	5.7	2.8	US\$/unit 845
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		847.6	775.1	783.7	15.4		4.6	US\$/unit 842
6103 Men's, boys'suits,jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....		661.4	468.6	575.5		9.9	4.5	US\$/unit 843
8712 Bicycles and other cycles; including delivery tricycles, not motorised.....		413.3	529.7	630.7			232.1	US\$/unit 785
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		567.1	438.0	491.3	21.0		6.8	US\$/unit 841
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		584.7	400.2	456.2			12.0	US\$/pair 851



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	17 571.8	11.7	-0.8	100.0
0+1	846.8	13.4	12.0	4.8
2+4	594.7	12.6	53.4	3.4
3	0.0	47.1	645.1	0.0
5	120.1	-9.1	66.1	0.7
6	1 436.3	23.6	64.7	8.2
7	1 984.3	21.8	32.9	11.3
8	12 456.2	10.1	12.0	70.9
9	133.5	-11.2	-95.6	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

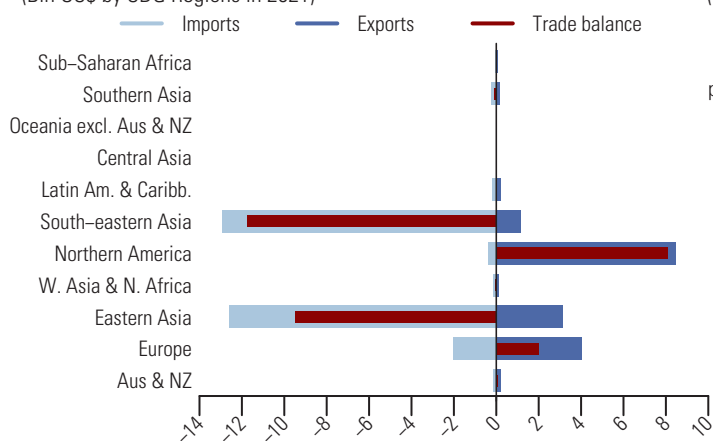
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	28 702.8	19.1	50.2	100.0
0+1	1 579.4	9.6	0.9	5.5
2+4	803.4	15.6	81.9	2.8
3	2 362.5	13.7	24.8	8.2
5	2 808.1	29.6	67.5	9.8
6	9 033.6	9.9	24.1	31.5
7	4 594.7	11.7	9.9	16.0
8	1 571.6	13.1	29.8	5.5
9	5 949.4	125.3	587.0	20.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

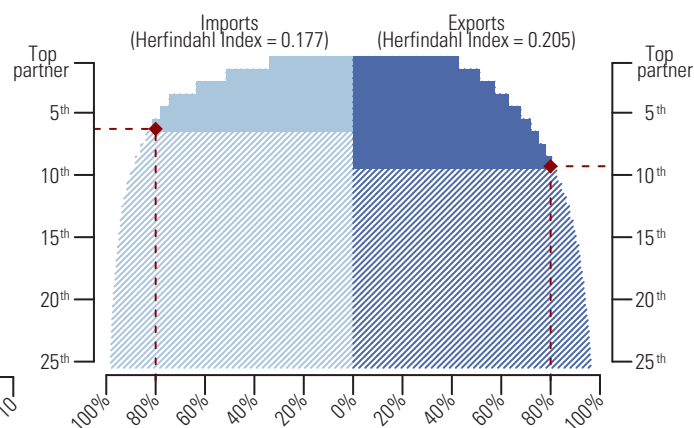
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



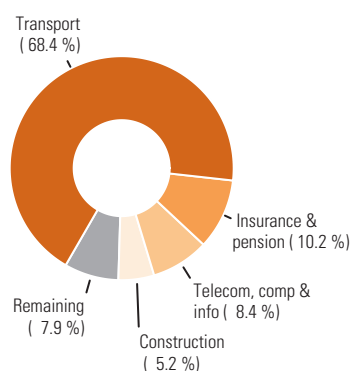
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.5, 20.7 and 16.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Thailand and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 35.8, 14.0 and 12.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 214.6 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 175.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

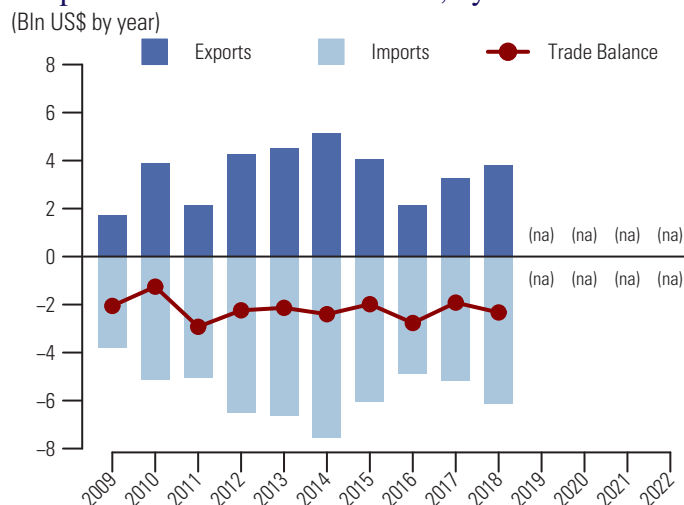
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		20 278.8	19 114.3	28 702.8				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		92.7	864.8	5 940.4	43.0			thsd US\$/kg 971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 723.0	1 211.9	1 594.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		1 182.5	1 430.9	1 848.0	6.9	6.3	6.5	US\$/kg 655
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		1 402.9	882.7	1 040.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	US\$/kg 655
5515 Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....		729.3	642.6	825.5	8.2	7.7	7.7	US\$/kg 653
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		829.4	501.8	509.1	24.3	25.7	13.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		543.5	395.1	456.5			15.9	thsd US\$/unit 782
8714 Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings 87.11 to 87.13.....		296.6	384.4	505.8				785
4301 Raw furskins (including heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings.....		265.6	181.5	475.1	161.5	131.6	222.4	US\$/kg 212
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		404.0	224.3	293.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321

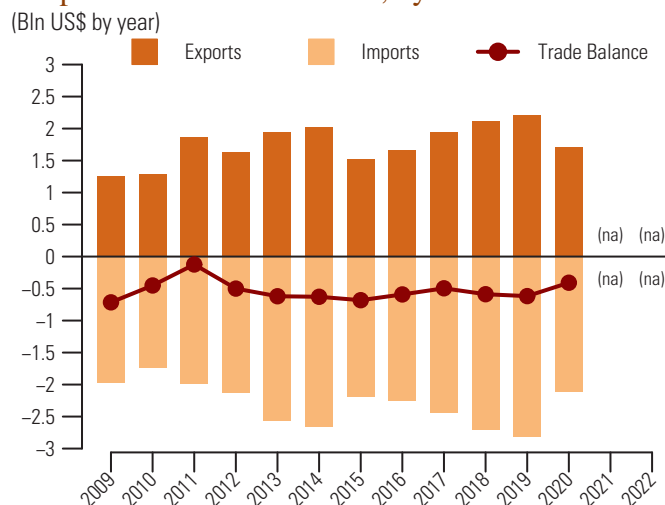
## Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Cameroon increased substantially by 16.6 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.3 percent to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -632.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cameroon were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Cameroon decreased substantially by 25.0 percent, reaching 1.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 25.0 percent and reached 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 408.6 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

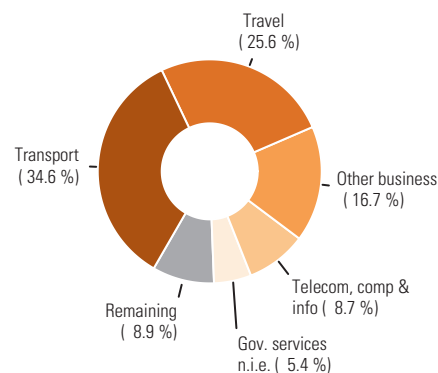


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 50.3, 20.5 and 19.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Italy and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 16.2, 12.4 and 12.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 591.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 437.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 285.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		2130.4	3264.2	3804.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		0.0	1284.4	1553.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		669.6	403.0	420.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		286.1	261.8	284.2				
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		152.0	196.3	218.3			592.6	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		147.3	164.5	210.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	US\$/kg
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		109.9	130.1	122.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		120.4	110.6	95.6	0.3		0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		0.0	0.0	225.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		59.6	70.9	73.2	3.9	3.0	2.7	US\$/kg
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		65.4	62.8	61.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	3804.8	-7.3	16.6	100.0
0+1	737.8	-4.8	4.2	19.4
2+4	781.7	-0.1	5.7	20.5
3	1912.6	-9.9	34.9	50.3
5	73.8	-6.9	6.8	1.9
6	250.2	-5.2	-4.7	6.6
7	30.4	-28.8	-29.9	0.8
8	17.8	-19.0	-23.3	0.5
9	0.5	-45.3	197.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

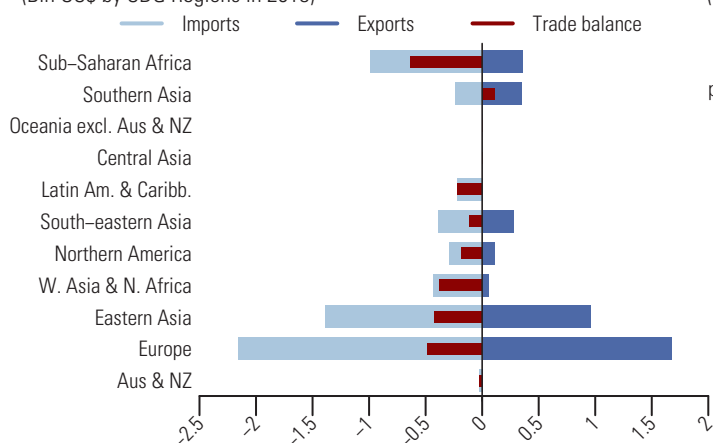
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	6133.6	-5.1	18.3	100.0
0+1	1181.6	-1.1	5.0	19.3
2+4	300.2	1.4	26.2	4.9
3	1326.6	-11.0	78.7	21.6
5	809.7	1.0	15.2	13.2
6	923.6	-2.2	3.0	15.1
7	1297.8	-8.0	6.0	21.2
8	294.1	-2.9	15.6	4.8
9	0.0	-50.9	109.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

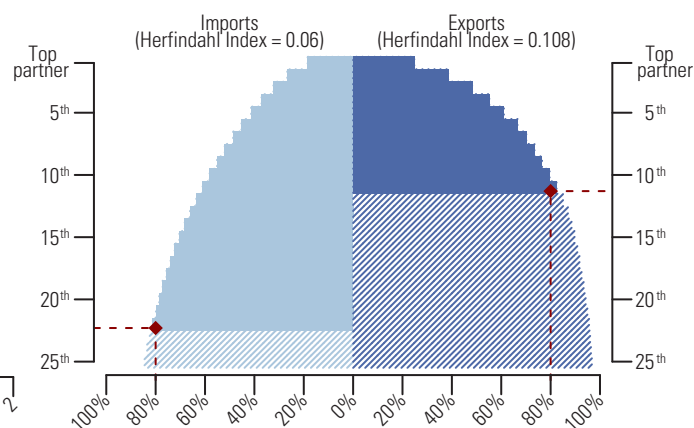
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



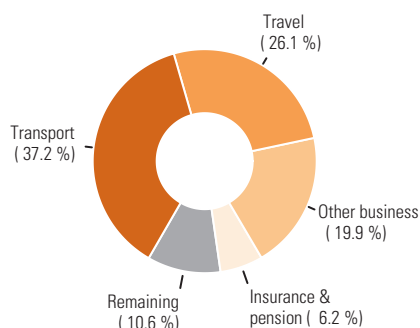
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 21.6, 21.2 and 19.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Nigeria, accounting for respectively 18.9, 9.9 and 5.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 787.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 553.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 420.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

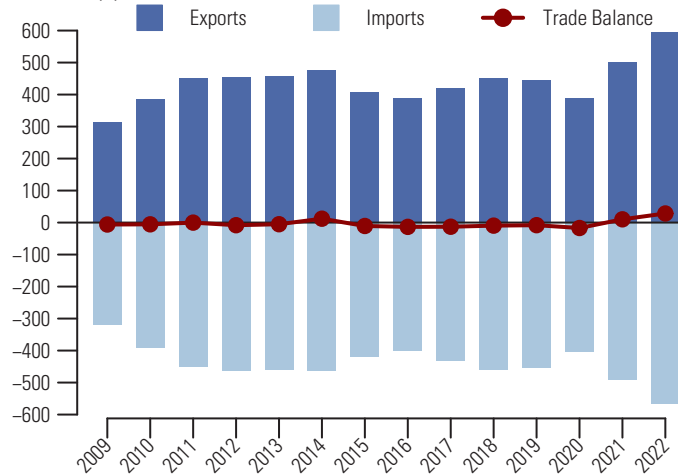
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		
All Commodities.....		4898.9	5183.6	6133.6					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		216.9	434.3	852.7	0.6		US\$/kg	334	
1006 Rice.....		242.1	316.7	259.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	042
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		229.2	221.5	311.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	333
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		281.2	197.0	278.5	1.2			US\$/kg	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		164.2	194.6	206.6	15.7	15.3	14.1	US\$/kg	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		153.1	178.8	208.8	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg	041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		142.4	190.0	162.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		246.2	104.2	109.0					764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		145.1	123.4	113.3	20.1	21.0	23.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		92.1	97.9	90.2		27.7	29.4	thsd US\$/unit	782

### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Canada increased substantially by 19.0 percent to reach 596.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.6 percent to reach 568.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 28.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 176.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Canada were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Canada increased substantially by 18.8 percent, reaching 123.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.1 percent and reached 136.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 13.2 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

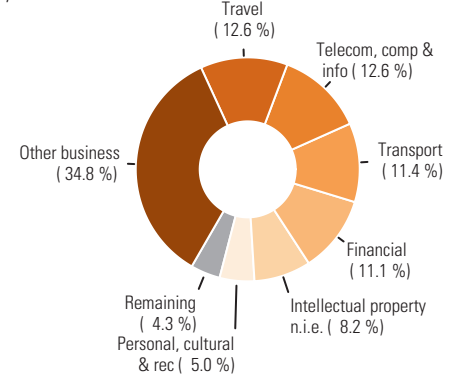


### Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 30.3, 18.9 and 11.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 75.4, 4.3 and 2.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 36.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 13.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 13.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		388173.4	501538.9	596656.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		47574.3	81939.7	120332.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		32007.7	29141.0	29442.4	22.1	23.3	24.3	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		20024.3	21452.8	21634.6				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		16012.9	15154.5	15192.6	55.2	55.0	54.3	thsd US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		6994.8	14991.2	24270.7	0.2		0.8	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7186.0	11488.5	16999.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		9002.1	10908.5	12845.1	12.0	11.0	12.9	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		7746.8	13440.0	10832.8	209.7	357.7	318.5	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		7274.8	8539.2	9649.0				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		5449.9	8108.7	9292.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	596 656.9	7.3	19.0	100.0
0+1	56 857.2	9.2	10.0	9.5
2+4	55 570.7	6.3	-3.8	9.3
3	180 963.5	16.1	51.2	30.3
5	56 768.1	10.8	24.4	9.5
6	67 303.6	5.5	8.9	11.3
7	112 753.0	-1.2	11.8	18.9
8	29 053.4	5.3	7.9	4.9
9	37 387.2	3.0	0.7	6.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

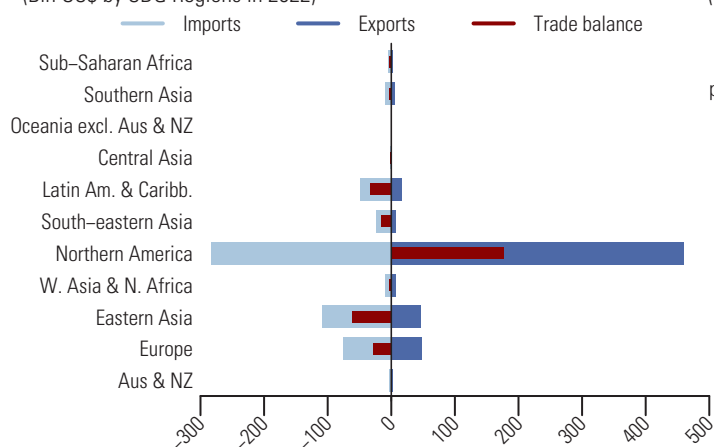
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	568 203.4	5.4	15.6	100.0
0+1	45 387.9	6.9	11.6	8.0
2+4	15 986.0	4.6	14.4	2.8
3	44 842.9	5.2	48.4	7.9
5	73 786.0	10.4	18.0	13.0
6	73 863.0	7.7	9.5	13.0
7	223 854.1	2.8	14.6	39.4
8	66 398.7	4.9	11.2	11.7
9	24 084.8	11.4	12.0	4.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

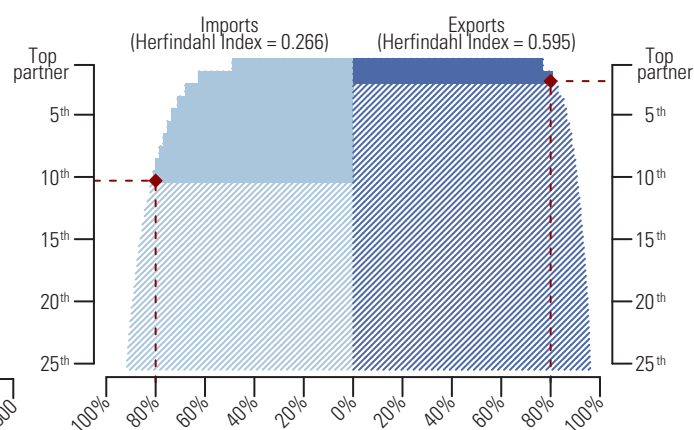
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



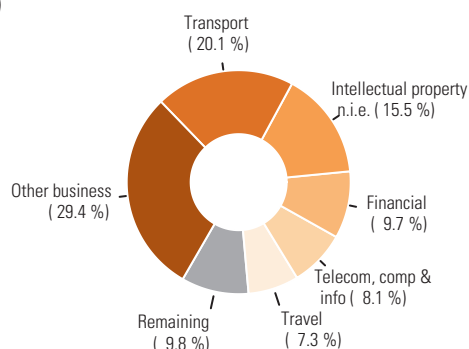
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 39.4, 13.0 and 13.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 48.9, 13.8 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 30.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 21.1 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 16.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		405 204.9	491 400.9	568 203.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		21 967.2	28 606.4	32 046.3	20.7	24.4	26.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		12 372.8	15 921.3	17 580.2	33.5	38.8	38.6	thsd US\$/unit 782
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		14 376.2	14 208.8	16 928.6	12.1	12.2	12.1	US\$/kg 784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 321.8	13 401.7	20 164.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		8 460.4	11 778.0	16 531.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		9 321.7	12 162.6	13 394.5				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9 882.3	11 821.3	12 895.2				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9 854.8	11 464.8	11 424.7	232.7	261.4	278.7	US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		8 488.5	9 361.9	10 104.9				542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		8 702.6	6 529.3	8 105.1	35.7	23.1	28.6	thsd US\$/kg 971

# Central African Republic

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

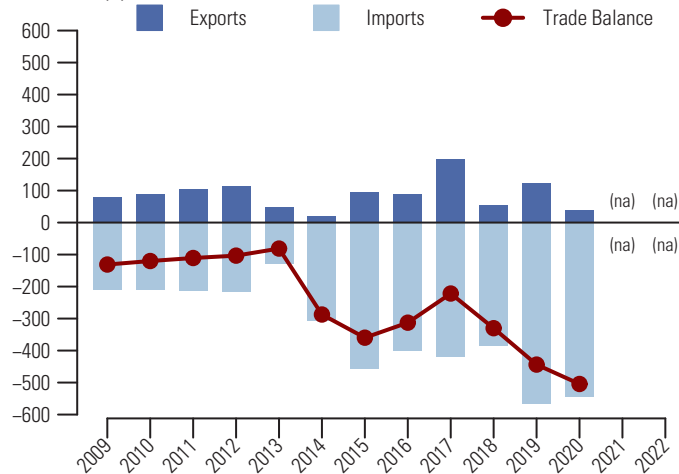
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Central African Republic decreased substantially by 67.3 percent to reach 40.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.0 percent to reach 544.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 504.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -184.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Central African Republic were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of the Central African Republic decreased substantially by 18.3 percent, reaching 291.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 24.4 percent and reached 354.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 63.3 mln US\$.

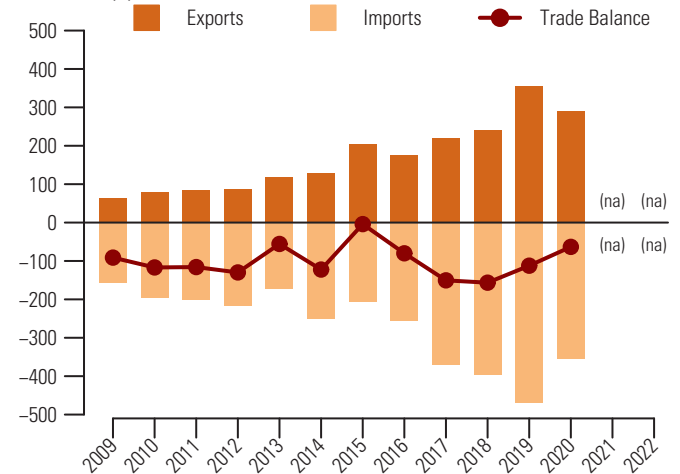
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

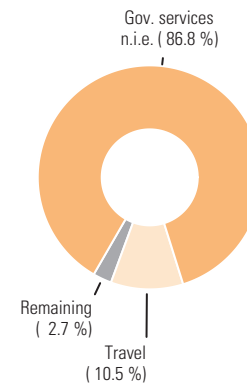


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 36.9, 35.8 and 24.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were United Arab Emirates, Sweden and France, accounting for respectively 24.6, 15.1 and 10.4 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 252.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 30.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2020)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		54.3	124.0	40.5					
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		...	87.7	...				792	
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		10.9	12.4	4.6	598.9	447.8	369.7	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	247
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2.5	9.2	9.8			43.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		7.4	6.0	6.7					667
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3.9	0.2	8.6	34.5	29.6	21.0	thsd US\$/unit	782
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		4.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	thsd US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		8.9	0.1	0.1		9.4		thsd US\$/unit	716
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		8.2	0.5	...					891
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1.1	2.3	0.1	13.8	25.2	5.3	US\$/kg	784
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		0.3	...	2.4	44.2		44.2	thsd US\$/unit	723

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	40.5	-17.7	-67.3	100.0
0+1	0.2	-5.3	-65.4	0.6
2+4	14.5	-17.3	-31.6	35.8
3	0.0	-20.9	13.7	0.0
5	0.1	57.1	63.9	0.2
6	0.6	-1.8	370.6	1.4
7	14.9	-25.6	-83.7	36.9
8	0.4	-52.0	-67.4	0.9
9	9.8	80.6	7.2	24.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

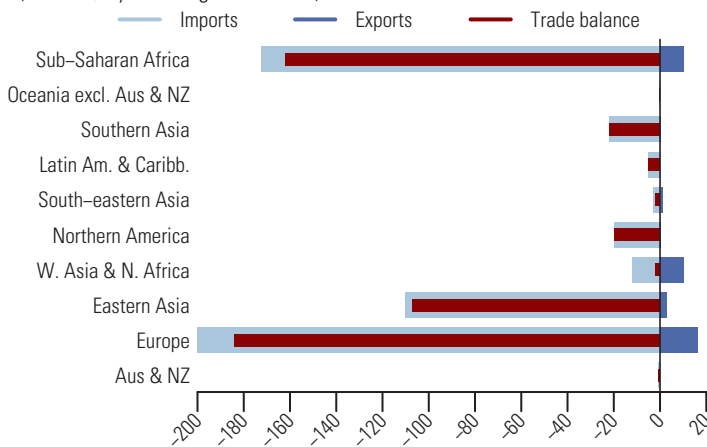
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	544.9	7.9	-4.0	100.0
0+1	85.6	9.6	-6.1	15.7
2+4	9.3	8.6	-9.5	1.7
3	70.7	177.4	-11.9	13.0
5	69.6	7.1	-22.5	12.8
6	51.7	13.8	8.5	9.5
7	177.5	-0.3	-9.4	32.6
8	80.5	4.2	52.5	14.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

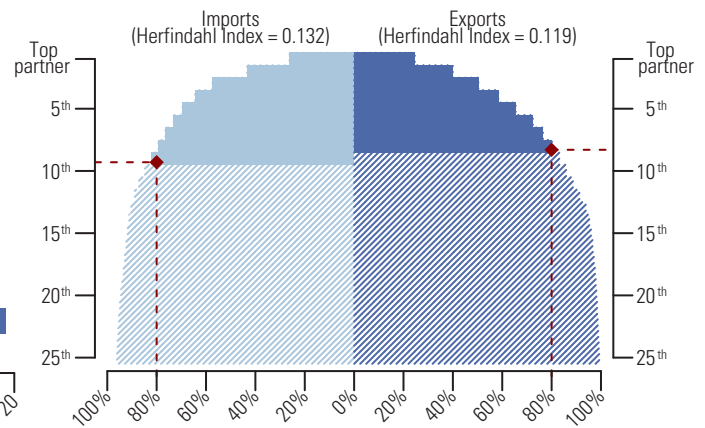
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



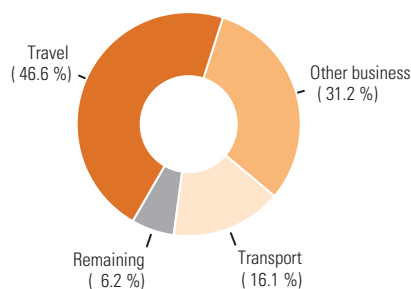
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 32.6, 15.7 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Cameroon, China and France, accounting for respectively 18.8, 16.2 and 14.0 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 165.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 110.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 56.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

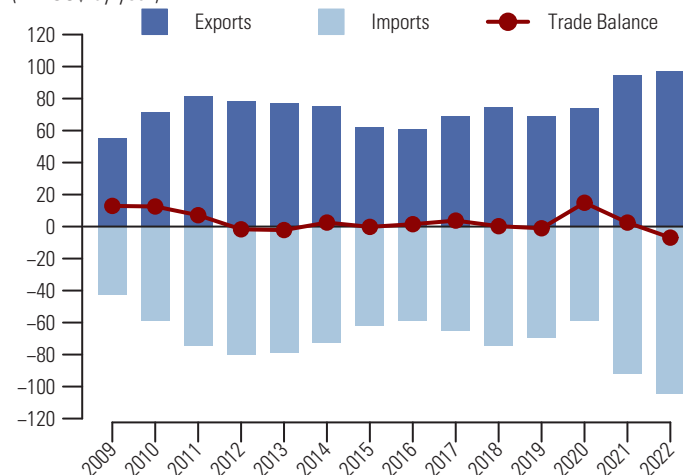
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		384.4	567.8	544.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		22.0	79.8	68.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16.5	66.3	31.6	13.4	17.8	14.1	542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		18.2	86.5	0.0				792
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24.9	9.0	43.5	36.0	23.4	32.8	781
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		50.5	0.8	16.1				891
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		15.6	2.6	20.3	29.0	28.0	26.9	782
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		12.5	14.2	10.3	4.8	3.1	1.6	098
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7.4	13.1	13.6				764
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		1.9	7.5	20.0	92.8	74.2	258.6	541
1006 Rice.....		8.5	5.2	11.1	0.6	0.6		042

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Chile increased slightly by 3.0 percent to reach 97.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 13.2 percent to reach 104.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 22.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Chile were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Chile increased substantially by 51.0 percent, reaching 10.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 62.7 percent and reached 25.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 15.7 bln US\$.

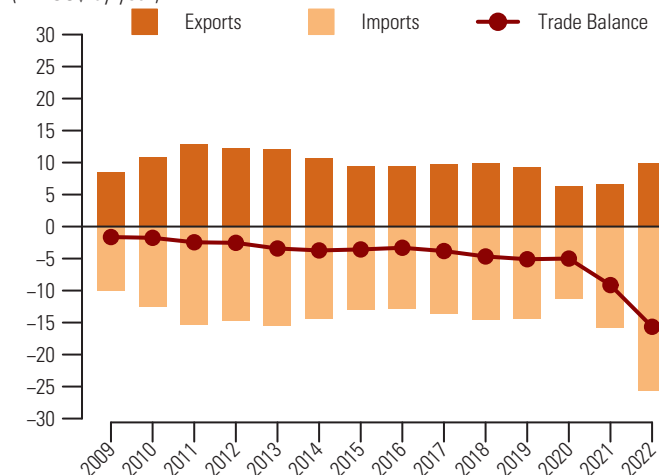
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 33.7, 26.6 and 21.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 38.9, 14.4 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 565.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

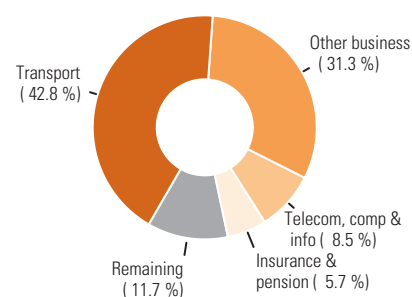


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		74 080.7	94 676.8	97 490.9					
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		21 761.7	29 792.6	22 719.2	6.9	9.5	8.0	US\$/kg	283
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		14 597.6	20 917.3	18 233.2	6.3	9.4	8.6	US\$/kg	682
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		2 548.4	3 092.3	3 911.9	8.5	10.2	12.2	US\$/kg	034
2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....		618.8	886.0	7 764.1	6.0	6.5	38.3	US\$/kg	523
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		2 010.7	2 505.1	2 898.0	6.7	9.5	9.1	US\$/kg	682
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		2 051.3	2 437.7	2 592.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	251
0809 Apricots, cherries, peaches (including nectarines), plums and sloes, fresh.....		1 918.8	2 027.1	2 395.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	US\$/kg	057
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		1 693.7	2 521.4	1 681.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	281
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		1 822.0	1 970.3	1 911.6	2.1		2.3	US\$/litre	112
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		1 558.2	1 590.5	2 069.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	US\$/kg	034



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	97 490.9	6.8	3.0	100.0
0+1	20 684.1	3.5	11.1	21.2
2+4	32 812.8	4.6	-18.0	33.7
3	1 684.6	17.5	118.2	1.7
5	13 089.8	35.7	203.6	13.4
6	25 981.2	5.1	-5.8	26.6
7	1 659.7	-2.4	-15.6	1.7
8	739.8	-2.6	29.4	0.8
9	838.9	2.9	-2.6	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

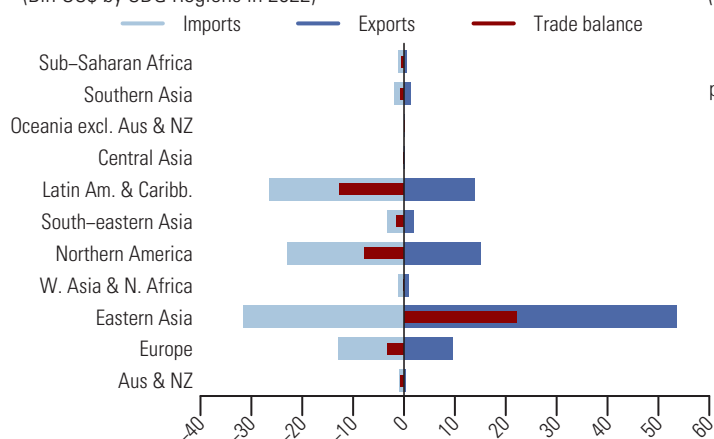
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	104 401.8	8.8	13.2	100.0
0+1	9 963.5	11.2	4.2	9.5
2+4	2 828.7	13.3	1.4	2.7
3	23 207.8	16.2	65.7	22.2
5	12 874.1	10.5	11.5	12.3
6	11 636.8	7.4	0.5	11.1
7	32 351.5	4.9	0.3	31.0
8	11 325.3	4.4	8.3	10.8
9	214.0	97.5	2134.4	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

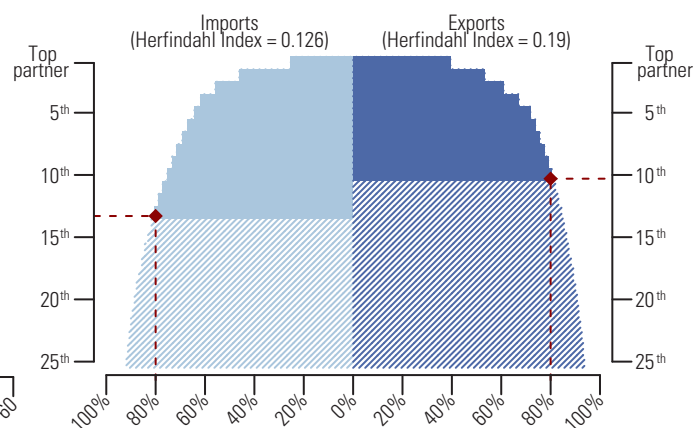
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



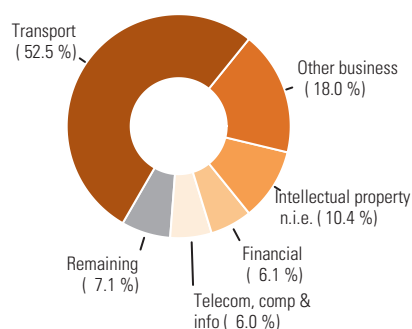
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 31.0, 22.2 and 12.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Brazil, accounting for respectively 27.5, 18.9 and 8.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 8.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.8 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

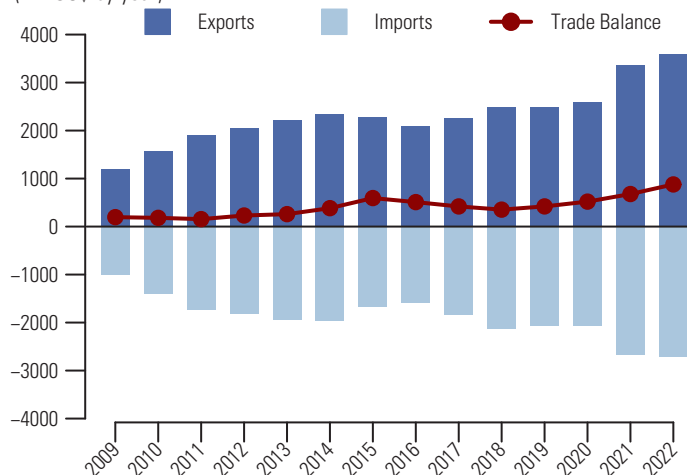
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code		
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022			
All Commodities.....		59 200.8	92 191.0	104 401.8						
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 148.3	5 651.3	12 427.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334		
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 319.3	4 278.9	4 924.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	333	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 802.1	4 451.7	5 221.8	8.0	9.2	11.3	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 409.8	3 354.2	2 951.2					764	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 360.6	3 154.4	3 624.2	21.9	20.4	21.0	thsd US\$/unit	782	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 443.8	2 640.8	3 475.0			0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 314.5	2 237.5	1 582.2	115.0	110.6			US\$/unit	752
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		680.2	1 331.8	2 231.4	0.1	0.1			US\$/kg	321
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		978.0	1 510.8	1 298.4	4.4	5.4	5.8		US\$/kg	011
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 111.1	1 303.5	1 322.6	19.2		33.4		US\$/kg	542

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of China increased moderately by 6.9 percent to reach 3593.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.2 percent to reach 2716.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 877.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 414.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 26 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of China increased moderately by 8.1 percent, reaching 424.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.4 percent and reached 465.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 41.0 bln US\$.

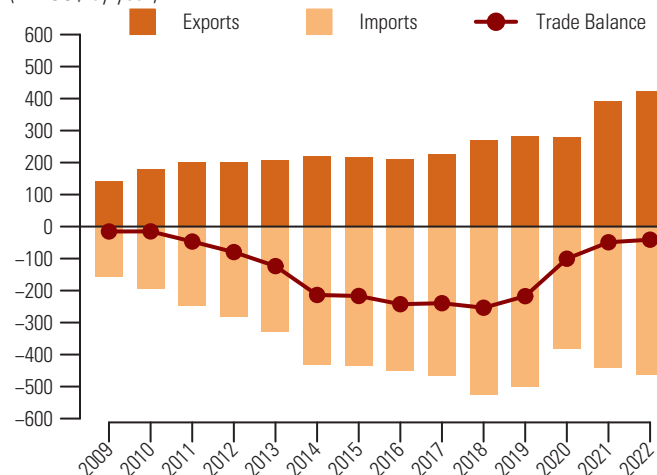
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

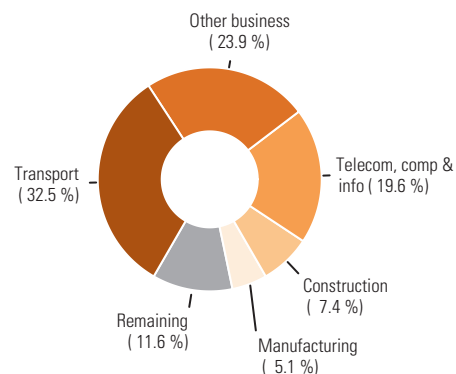


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 46.5, 22.1 and 16.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China, Hong Kong SAR and Japan, accounting for respectively 16.9, 9.6 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 127.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 93.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 77.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	2589.1	3362.3	3593.6				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	223.2	257.6	275.7				764
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	170.2	204.5	187.9	113.8	124.1	145.6	US\$/unit
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	117.0	155.3	154.5				776
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	35.7	48.8	65.5				776
9405	Lamps and lighting fittings.....	37.6	49.3	46.1	11.4	12.4		US\$/kg
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	32.9	45.6	49.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	US\$/kg
9503	Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....	33.5	46.1	48.4	10.2	11.6	13.2	US\$/kg
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	30.1	39.7	47.5				771
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	20.2	33.6	57.2				778
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	25.0	37.3	45.9				931

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	3593601.4	9.6	6.9	100.0
0+1	77646.9	2.6	5.6	2.2
2+4	27733.6	10.9	16.8	0.8
3	64328.7	8.5	54.3	1.8
5	313203.0	17.0	18.6	8.7
6	597854.6	10.1	10.0	16.6
7	1671114.5	8.4	3.0	46.5
8	792509.5	9.0	5.1	22.1
9	49210.6	70.1	21.7	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2715997.5	6.2	1.2	100.0
0+1	138487.1	17.5	6.0	5.1
2+4	418338.2	10.6	-5.3	15.4
3	535291.2	11.4	33.0	19.7
5	262848.9	4.3	0.4	9.7
6	199708.9	6.7	-5.8	7.4
7	904547.6	1.8	-10.2	33.3
8	172341.1	5.2	3.0	6.3
9	84434.5	2.8	39.8	3.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

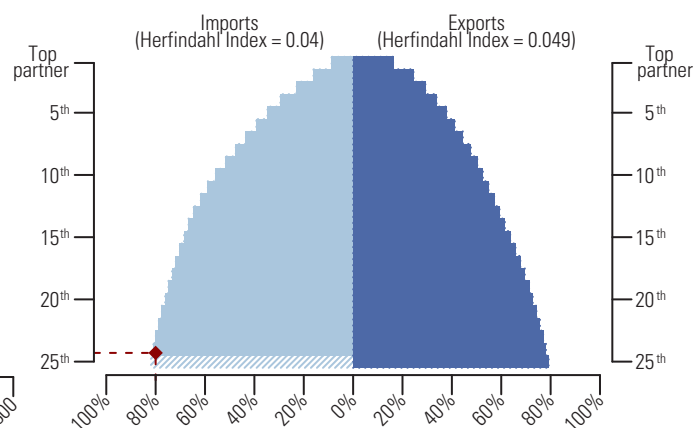
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



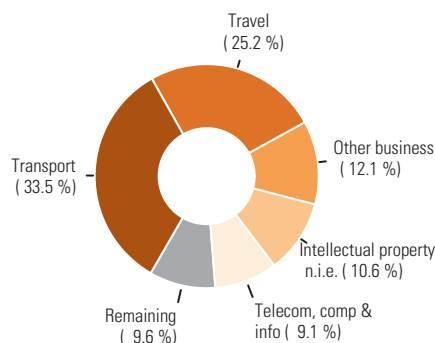
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 33.3, 19.7 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Other Asia nes, the Republic of Korea and Japan, accounting for respectively 9.2, 7.8 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 147.9 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 111.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 53.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

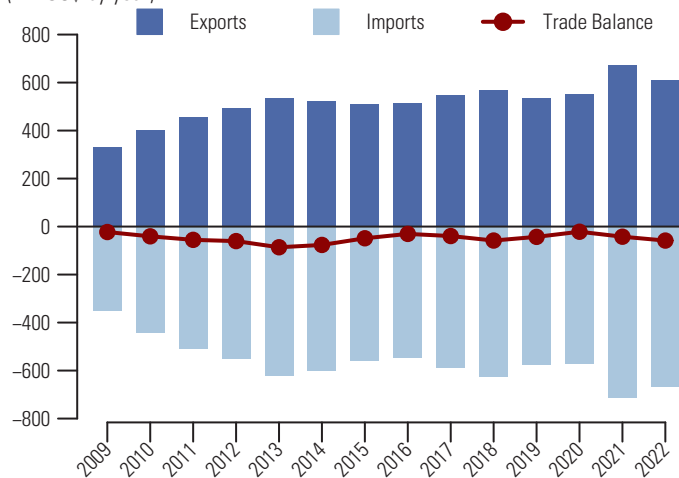
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		2069.6	2684.4	2716.0				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		350.8	433.7	416.5				776
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		178.5	258.1	365.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		123.7	182.6	128.1				281
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		45.6	69.9	90.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		43.6	55.6	64.5				764
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		39.5	53.5	61.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	222
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		44.9	52.9	52.3	49.2	56.9	60.4	781
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		36.5	56.8	56.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	283
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		11.4	47.3	76.7	53.7	57.6	57.0	971
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		33.9	41.4	34.6	67.5	79.1	83.5	752

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of China, Hong Kong SAR decreased moderately by 9.1 percent to reach 610.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.3 percent to reach 668.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 58.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -70.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China, Hong Kong SAR were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of China, Hong Kong SAR increased moderately by 8.9 percent, reaching 83.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.1 percent and reached 63.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 20.6 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

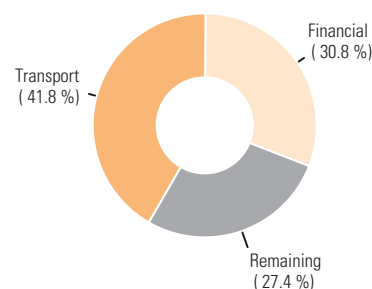


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 72.7, 11.5 and 6.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and India, accounting for respectively 57.7, 6.4 and 2.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 32.1 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 23.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	551 515.8	670 926.1	610 138.4				
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	153 930.0	211 129.7	213 802.5				776
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	67 929.6	76 418.7	66 856.6				764
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	41 283.4	30 802.0	30 126.3	56.9	57.4	57.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	26 093.3	34 481.2	29 965.3	125.5	150.1	242.3	US\$/kg 759
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	24 230.3	31 731.8	27 128.7	103.7	125.9	175.3	US\$/unit 752
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	14 108.1	17 987.4	17 738.6				776
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	10 502.3	13 994.9	14 022.5	723.6	691.0	773.0	US\$/carat 667
8534	Circuits; printed.....	9 257.0	11 632.4	10 392.4	56.4	59.6	63.6	US\$/kg 772
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	9 408.9	11 428.1	9 569.5				771
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	8 440.6	9 618.5	10 171.6				714

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	610 138.4	1.8	-9.1	100.0
0+1	8 409.4	-8.8	-7.7	1.4
2+4	3 287.9	14.1	-7.4	0.5
3	756.9	2.6	18.7	0.1
5	13 593.5	-4.3	-28.0	2.2
6	37 736.1	-2.2	-15.1	6.2
7	443 433.2	3.6	-9.8	72.7
8	70 367.2	-0.8	2.4	11.5
9	32 554.0	-4.1	-3.9	5.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

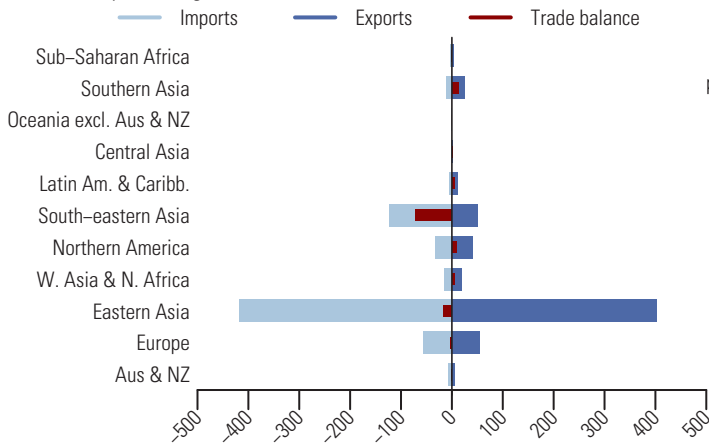
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	668 483.0	1.6	-6.3	100.0
0+1	23 007.9	-5.7	-13.0	3.4
2+4	2 742.6	8.5	-0.1	0.4
3	14 603.8	-1.9	29.0	2.2
5	19 763.4	-2.3	-15.2	3.0
6	40 457.8	-4.5	-15.6	6.1
7	445 695.7	2.2	-9.4	66.7
8	81 490.4	1.5	4.8	12.2
9	40 721.4	12.7	27.8	6.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

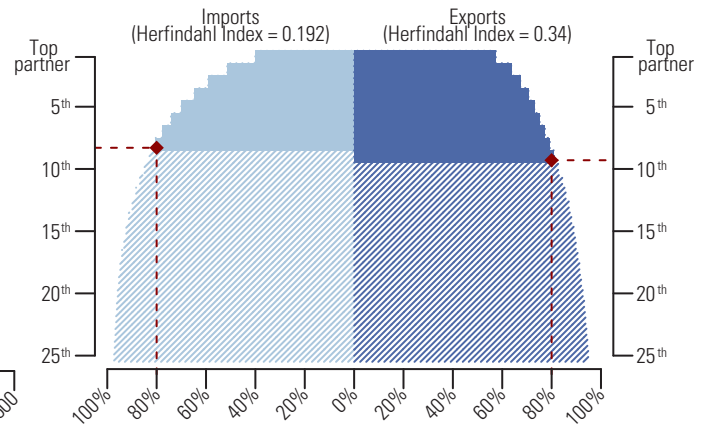
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



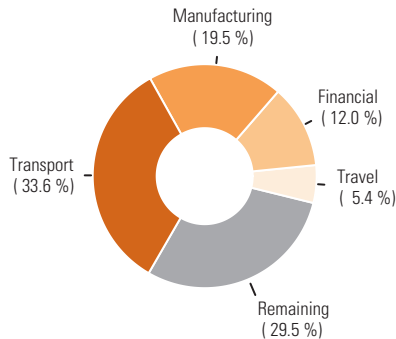
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 66.7, 12.2 and 6.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Other Asia nes and Singapore, accounting for respectively 42.7, 10.3 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 20.7 bln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 12.0 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 7.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

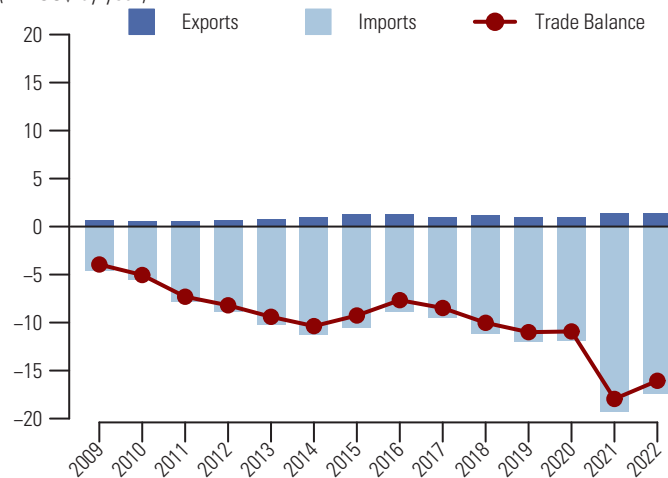
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		573 061.3	713 173.0	668 483.0				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		168 918.9	221 168.9	222 209.5				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		69 154.0	81 747.5	70 816.4				764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		18 877.6	29 132.3	38 013.8	52.8	55.8	56.9	thsd US\$/kg 971
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		20 608.7	26 938.2	25 417.3	102.9	128.4	207.8	US\$/kg 759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		20 822.5	27 127.3	23 797.3	81.3	95.2	137.5	US\$/unit 752
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		15 716.0	19 722.2	18 740.4				776
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		11 333.3	17 565.2	18 816.8	30.8	29.4	56.8	thsd US\$/kg 897
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		11 412.7	15 380.1	15 700.7	685.2	678.6	815.5	US\$/carat 667
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		11 217.6	11 987.5	13 136.6				714
8534 Circuits; printed.....		8 649.4	10 165.9	8 474.2	48.5	47.0	50.0	US\$/kg 772

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of China, Macao SAR decreased slightly by 1.8 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.9 percent to reach 17.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 16.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -7.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China, Macao SAR were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of China, Macao SAR decreased substantially by 32.0 percent, reaching 12.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.7 percent and reached 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 8.3 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

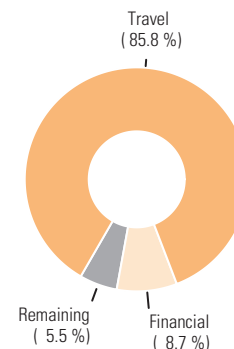


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 58.0, 23.9 and 7.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal" (HS code 7113) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Hong Kong SAR, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 81.0, 11.4 and 4.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 15.8 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	1 024.6	1 392.4	1 366.7				
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	183.7	236.4	272.0				897
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	187.9	241.4	208.2				764
9101	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....	107.3	160.0	145.0				885
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	104.9	98.8	53.1				931
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....	69.3	56.8	86.0				831
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	53.0	60.4	73.6				842
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	33.8	47.9	71.3				885
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	43.7	42.9	43.4				553
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	14.2	31.5	34.4				112
9504	Articles for funfair, table or parlour games, including pintables.....	25.1	36.1	2.0				894

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1366.7	4.3	-1.8	100.0
0+1	98.5	-10.8	47.6	7.2
2+4	22.4	2.0	-22.7	1.6
3	0.0	-29.4	...	0.0
5	57.4	-1.9	-1.5	4.2
6	23.9	1.8	86.1	1.7
7	326.5	-0.9	-8.1	23.9
8	792.6	11.1	-7.5	58.0
9	45.5	4.3	245.2	3.3

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

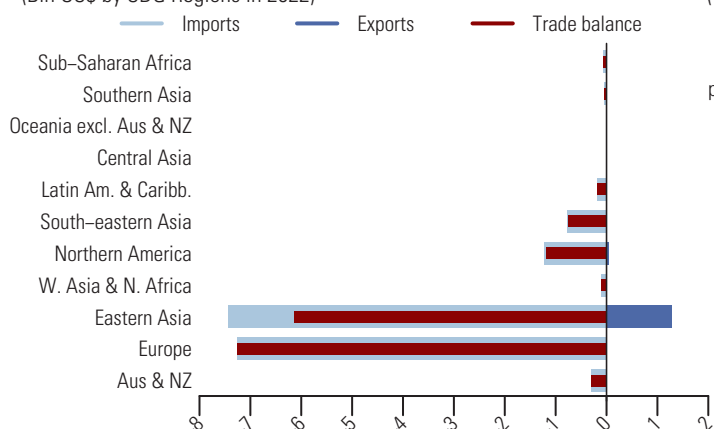
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	17430.5	11.7	-9.9	100.0
0+1	2647.0	9.9	25.2	15.2
2+4	80.0	7.0	-22.5	0.5
3	764.3	-4.0	24.5	4.4
5	3610.7	31.9	-20.1	20.7
6	685.8	5.5	-2.3	3.9
7	3041.6	5.9	-19.6	17.4
8	6467.8	11.6	-10.4	37.1
9	133.4	18.1	-53.3	0.8

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

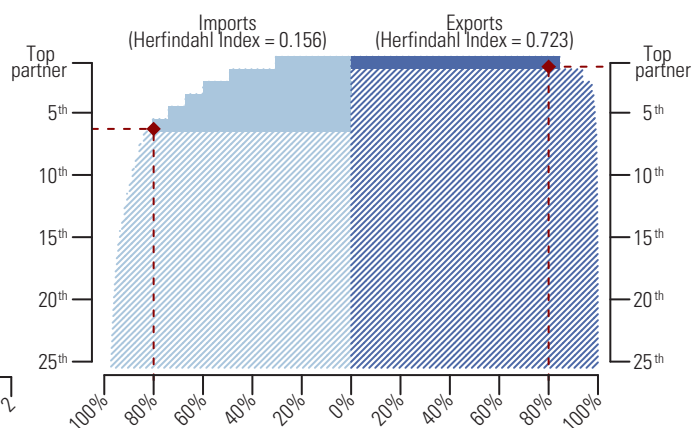
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



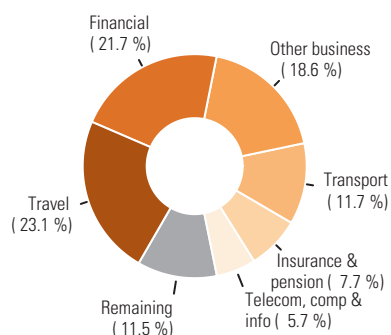
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 37.1, 20.7 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Beauty or make-up preparations" (HS code 3304) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 30.9, 17.9 and 10.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 898.9 mln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 841.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 720.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

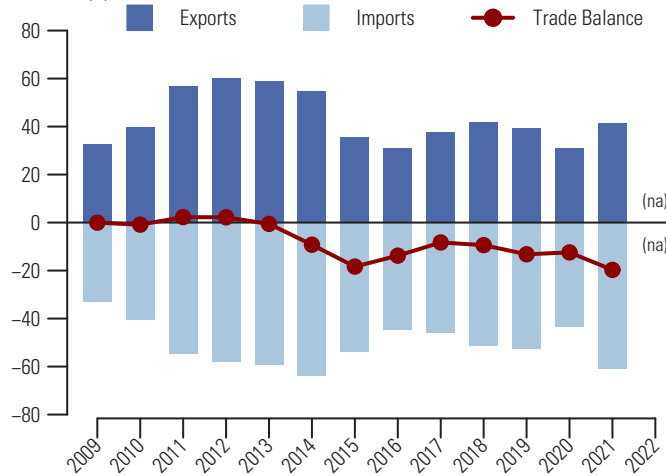
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		11950.5	19346.7	17430.5					
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		2358.5	3222.0	2399.7	197.6		US\$/kg	553	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		632.9	2353.1	1484.3				764	
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		725.7	1737.0	1616.5	52.6	48.4	thsd US\$/kg	897	
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		625.3	1409.9	1326.2				831	
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		448.2	950.1	763.2				885	
2716 Electrical energy.....		432.1	498.8	469.3	43.0	69.6	207.2	US\$/MWh	351
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		193.2	542.5	450.6				885	
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		282.2	483.2	359.9	358.6	414.1	434.4	US\$/kg	553
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		651.1	296.1	132.7				931	
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		232.9	365.9	478.6	78.8	93.4		US\$/litre	112

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Colombia increased substantially by 33.3 percent to reach 41.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 40.5 percent to reach 61.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 19.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -12.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Colombia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Colombia increased substantially by 104.0 percent, reaching 13.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 47.3 percent and reached 19.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 5.6 bln US\$.

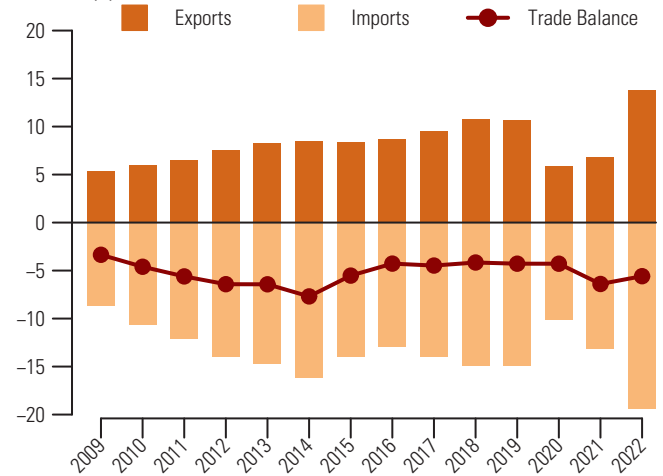
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

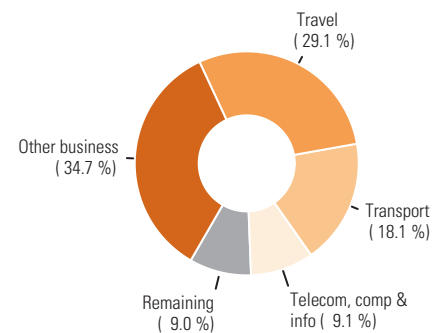


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 46.3, 16.6 and 9.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Panama, accounting for respectively 29.8, 9.8 and 5.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.0 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		39 489.4	31 055.8	41 390.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		12 979.9	7 130.1	11 200.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		4 884.0	3 542.7	4 380.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		2 363.2	2 522.9	3 188.8	3.1	3.6	4.6	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 746.8	2 902.0	3 132.4	33.5	42.1	39.4	thsd US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 912.3	1 549.9	2 143.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		1 474.8	1 410.7	1 727.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	US\$/kg
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		934.3	990.3	1 017.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		784.3	623.2	1 271.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		545.1	435.6	528.9	3.9	3.5	4.9	US\$/kg
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		395.0	362.1	559.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	US\$/kg



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	41 390.0	2.3	33.3	100.0
0+1	6 856.2	6.4	18.6	16.6
2+4	3 166.2	7.4	30.6	7.6
3	19 165.0	-1.6	48.5	46.3
5	3 784.0	5.5	32.0	9.1
6	2 585.7	4.9	32.8	6.2
7	1 401.0	-2.1	13.9	3.4
8	1 280.4	4.2	30.3	3.1
9	3 151.4	15.3	8.0	7.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

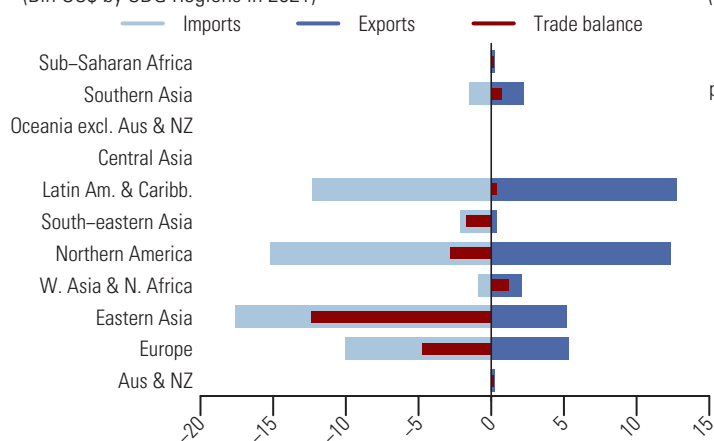
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	61 098.6	7.3	40.5	100.0
0+1	7 356.2	10.2	27.3	12.0
2+4	1 854.5	7.3	39.3	3.0
3	3 766.2	0.3	71.2	6.2
5	14 250.3	11.2	48.8	23.3
6	9 649.2	9.0	56.9	15.8
7	18 960.0	5.4	30.8	31.0
8	4 626.5	3.6	30.9	7.6
9	635.6	11.2	52.3	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

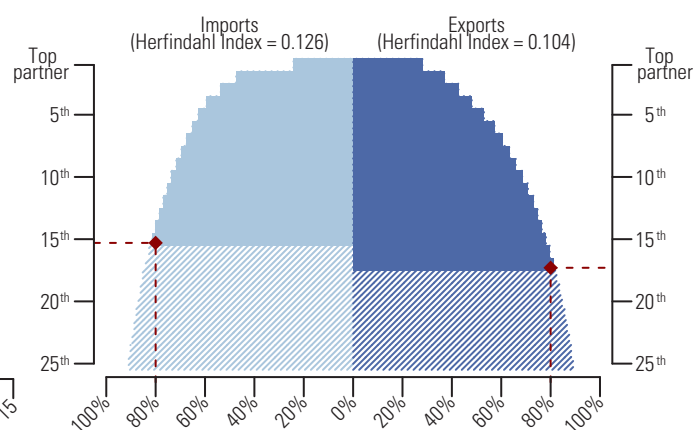
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



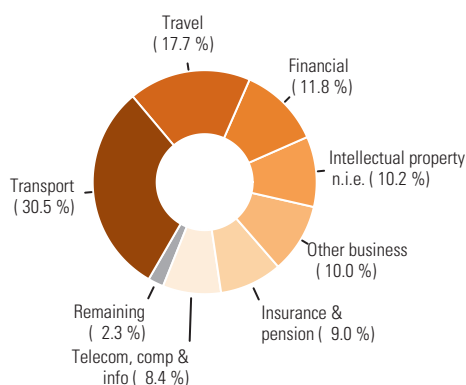
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.0, 23.3 and 15.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 24.3, 23.0 and 6.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.3 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

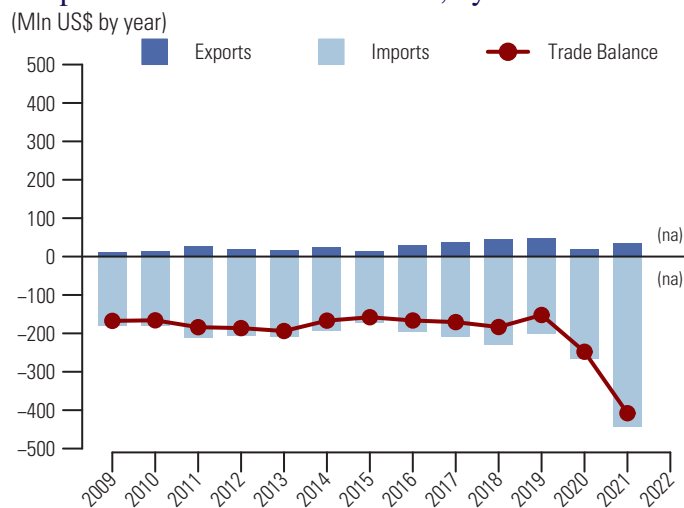
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		52 695.9	43 487.5	61 098.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 185.8	1 997.4	3 515.4	0.6		US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 546.0	2 227.1	2 723.6				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 445.4	1 531.2	2 343.8	12.9	20.8	13.9 thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 595.9	1 533.8	1 831.8	23.6		24.0 US\$/kg	542
1005 Maize (corn).....		1 190.5	1 221.5	1 775.6	0.2	0.2	0.3 US\$/kg	044
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 142.5	1 196.5	1 495.9	95.1		111.5 US\$/unit	752
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		862.7	775.5	1 810.2	51.5	61.1	138.0 US\$/kg	541
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1 116.1	511.5	1 159.9			6.4 mln US\$/unit	792
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		804.1	519.3	865.5	21.0		18.7 thsd US\$/unit	782
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		692.4	582.1	622.3	94.1		111.3 US\$/unit	761

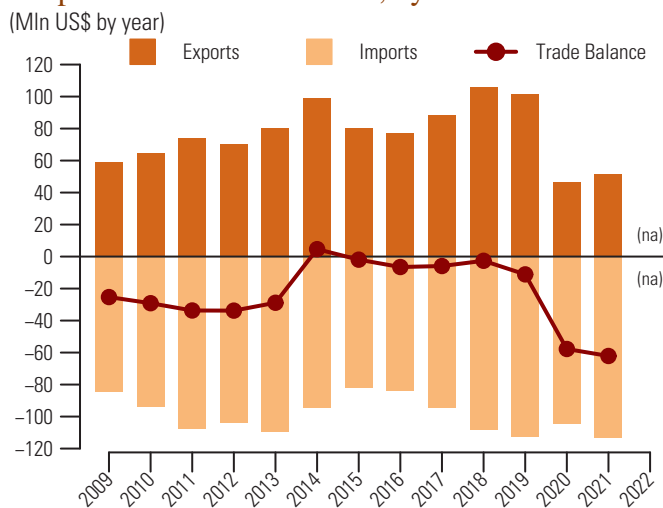
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Comoros increased substantially by 76.8 percent to reach 35.0 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 65.4 percent to reach 442.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 407.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -212.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Comoros were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Comoros increased substantially by 10.2 percent, reaching 51.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.7 percent and reached 113.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 62.1 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



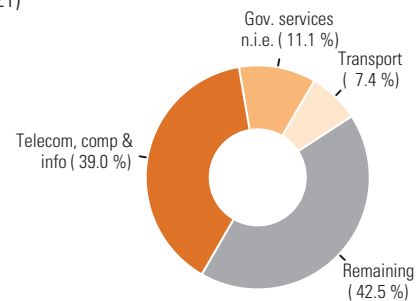
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 53.0, 18.4 and 17.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems)" (HS code 0907) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, India and Germany, accounting for respectively 33.5, 21.7 and 8.7 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 20.0 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 5.7 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		49.0	19.8	35.0				
0907 Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....		14.2	8.2	13.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	US\$/kg
3301 Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....		12.3	4.7	6.4	224.7	163.4	155.5	US\$/kg
0905 Vanilla.....		7.0	4.5	4.7	373.9	241.7	121.6	US\$/kg
9617 Vacuum flasks and other vacuum vessels, complete with cases.....		9.9	0.9	0.3	7.3	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		...	0.0	3.0				
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		...	0.0	2.3		5.1	3.9	thsd US\$/unit
7602 Aluminium; waste and scrap.....		0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.2		US\$/kg
8511 Electrical ignition or starting equipment.....		1.8	...	0.0			1.4	US\$/kg
7311 Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.....		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg
7209 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	35.0	-2.3	76.8	100.0
0+1	18.5	-11.7	43.2	53.0
2+4	2.3	169.0	1487.9	6.6
3	0.0	51.6	>	0.1
5	6.4	11.9	36.6	18.4
6	1.1	69.2	310.9	3.0
7	6.0	19.7	804.3	17.3
8	0.6	-0.8	-43.8	1.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	442.9	20.6	65.4	100.0
0+1	118.4	10.4	4.4	26.7
2+4	7.3	1.2	-4.9	1.6
3	148.7	75.5	520.0	33.6
5	12.7	11.8	28.6	2.9
6	59.7	8.1	11.0	13.5
7	72.7	15.0	63.9	16.4
8	19.5	9.7	62.7	4.4
9	4.0	840.0	46.2	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

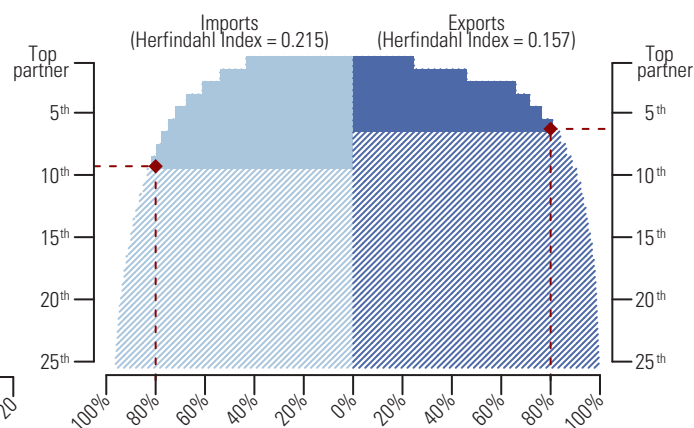
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



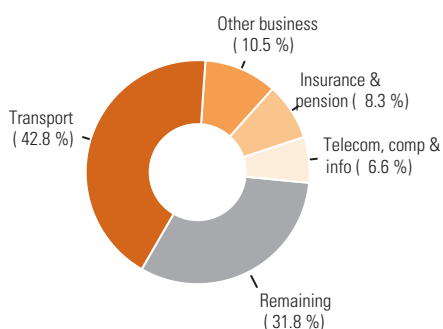
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 33.6, 26.7 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, France and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 31.5, 13.1 and 10.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 48.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 12.0 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 9.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

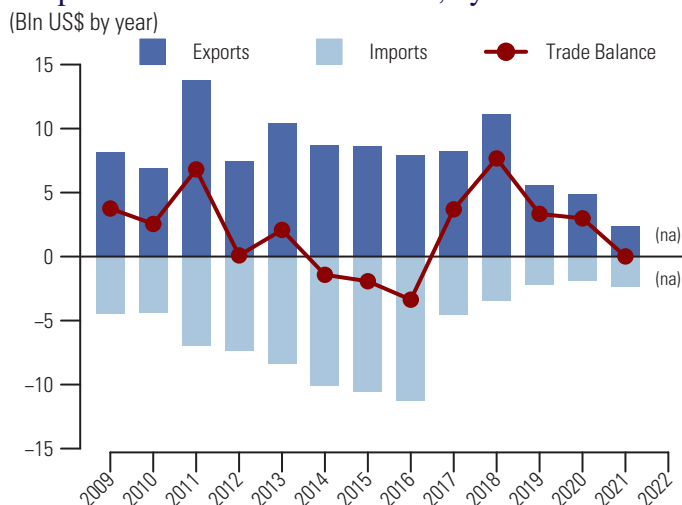
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		201.2	267.7	442.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9.4	23.1	148.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	334
1006 Rice.....		22.7	29.4	34.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	042
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		16.3	31.7	30.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	012
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		18.6	24.0	25.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		16.8	22.6	25.0	13.6	13.2	14.7	781
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		9.3	12.7	10.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	676
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		7.6	7.7	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	046
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		4.7	5.3	4.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	061
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		4.0	5.3	4.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	022
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		4.2	3.9	4.7				111

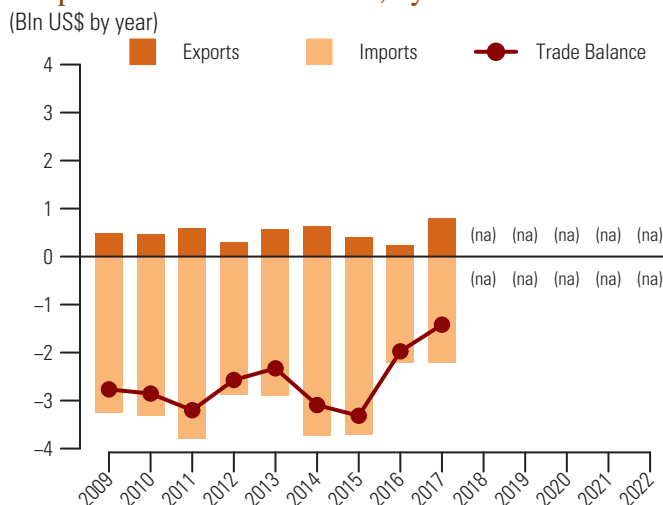
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Congo decreased substantially by 51.7 percent to reach 2.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.2 percent to reach 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 10.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -682.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Congo were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2017, the value of exports of services of the Congo increased substantially by 232.0 percent, reaching 799.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.2 percent and reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.4 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

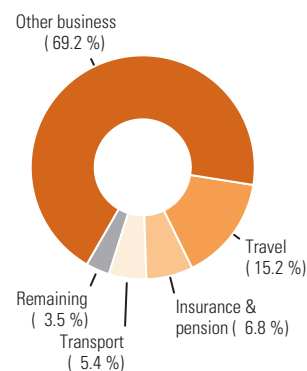


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 55.1, 22.9 and 14.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, India and Spain, accounting for respectively 58.7, 7.2 and 4.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2017 at 552.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 121.6 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 54.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2017)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		5575.9	4893.1	2362.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4409.5	3448.7	1072.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 333
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		128.7	505.4	170.1				793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		243.1	173.1	216.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 334
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		192.0	180.6	168.4		369.5	331.6	US\$/m <sup>3</sup> 247
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		153.0	163.6	147.0				793
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		123.1	137.5	163.5		1.0	0.5	thsd US\$/m <sup>3</sup> 248
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		83.8	39.5	76.8	5.8	5.1	6.7	US\$/kg 682
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.9	0.6	110.8		24.4	28.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		27.8	53.5	12.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 343
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		13.9	24.3	19.7		5.9		mln US\$/unit 792

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2362.2	-26.9	-51.7	100.0
0+1	19.2	-7.4	9.6	0.8
2+4	337.3	9.0	4.2	14.3
3	1301.4	-22.9	-64.6	55.1
5	3.3	-18.4	8.7	0.1
6	144.6	-18.6	84.5	6.1
7	539.9	-39.1	-30.5	22.9
8	14.1	-25.3	-4.0	0.6
9	2.5	41.7	-32.3	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

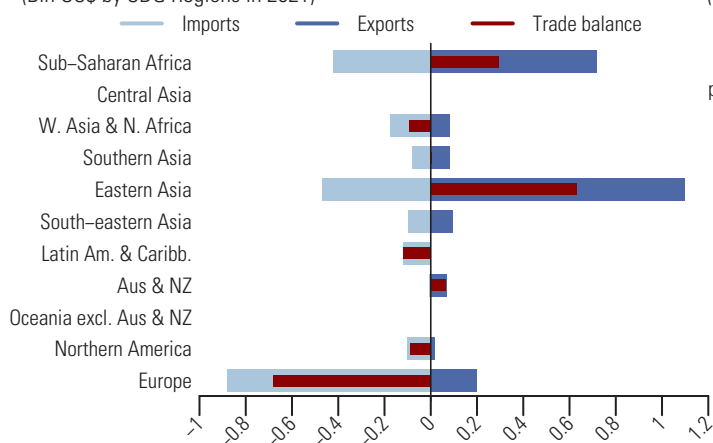
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2351.5	-15.3	23.2	100.0
0+1	685.7	4.1	29.7	29.2
2+4	104.8	4.0	-4.1	4.5
3	100.2	-10.5	44.6	4.3
5	386.9	14.9	66.1	16.5
6	229.5	-22.1	12.7	9.8
7	659.1	-29.9	-1.5	28.0
8	180.2	3.5	94.8	7.7
9	5.2	370.2	82.7	0.2

## SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

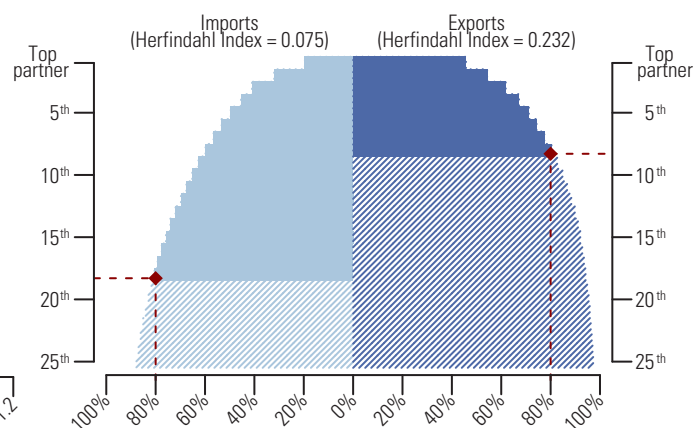
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



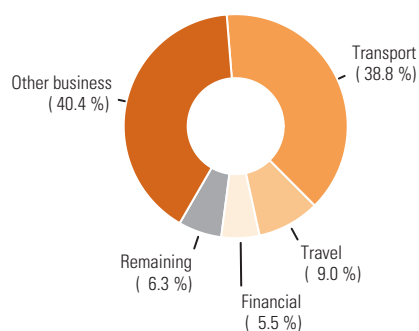
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2017)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.2, 28.0 and 16.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges" (HS code 8901) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Belgium, accounting for respectively 16.5, 13.9 and 9.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2017 at 896.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 861.6 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 200.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

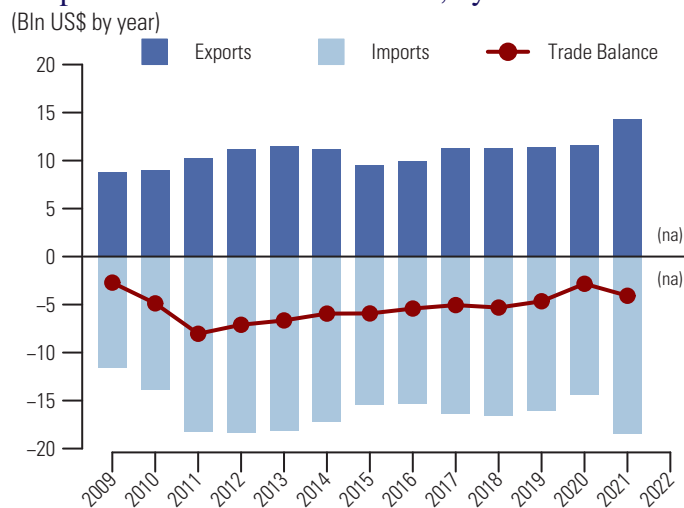
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2242.4	1908.3	2351.5				
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		344.3	130.8	94.6				793
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		110.4	119.6	162.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 012
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		25.6	84.7	118.7				793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		75.4	54.7	91.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		56.9	54.6	95.3	0.3		0.4	US\$/kg 041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		64.5	64.3	74.4				542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		44.4	58.8	56.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 422
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		37.5	41.1	52.1				034
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		30.9	32.1	67.7		24.0	26.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
3402 Organic surface-active agents (other than soap).....		37.3	35.8	56.9	4.8	5.0	5.8	US\$/kg 554

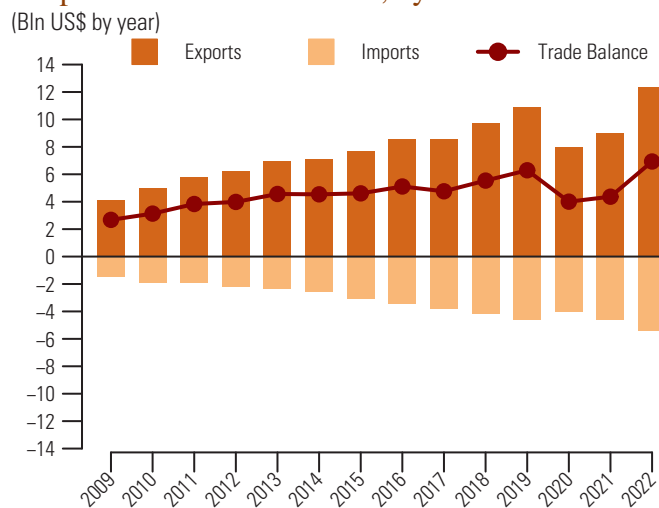
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Costa Rica increased substantially by 23.4 percent to reach 14.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 27.5 percent to reach 18.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Costa Rica were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Costa Rica increased substantially by 37.7 percent, reaching 12.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.9 percent and reached 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 6.9 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

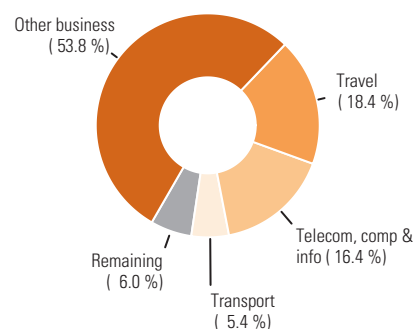


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 37.0, 34.4 and 9.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary" (HS code 9018) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the Netherlands and Belgium, accounting for respectively 43.2, 7.1 and 5.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		11 452.0	11 622.8	14 345.4				
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		2 768.6	3 092.3	4 096.6				872
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		999.7	1 083.0	1 075.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	057
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		987.3	927.6	1 049.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	057
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		680.0	601.9	851.2				899
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		471.0	487.3	652.5	18.5	17.2	21.0	098
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		279.4	329.0	332.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	071
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		167.1	149.5	248.9	9.5	9.0	12.5	773
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		197.2	152.7	200.4	69.1	64.6		625
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		149.7	169.8	207.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	059
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		147.1	162.6	175.0	615.5	579.1		541

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	14 345.4	6.2	23.4	100.0
0+1	4 937.3	1.2	11.3	34.4
2+4	679.7	9.0	55.4	4.7
3	3.1	-8.4	65.2	0.0
5	950.6	2.1	5.7	6.6
6	1 399.2	4.7	39.4	9.8
7	1 028.2	9.9	31.0	7.2
8	5 312.9	12.5	31.6	37.0
9	34.2	1.3	60.8	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

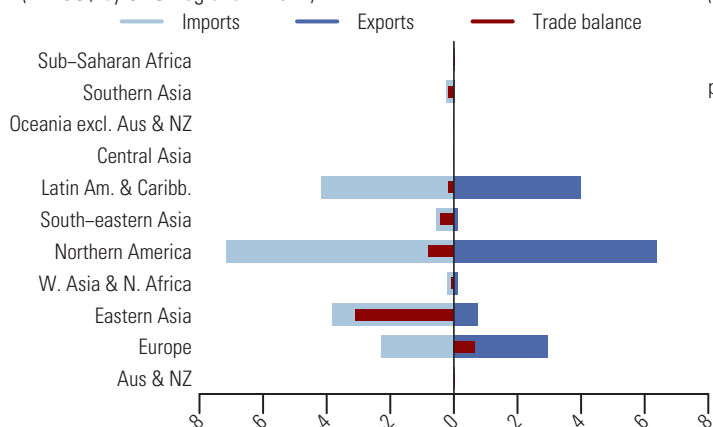
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	18 428.1	3.0	27.5	100.0
0+1	2 157.1	2.4	13.3	11.7
2+4	542.9	2.2	24.9	2.9
3	1 674.2	2.9	83.4	9.1
5	3 523.9	4.6	22.2	19.1
6	3 533.8	6.6	41.0	19.2
7	4 362.6	-1.0	22.8	23.7
8	2 632.4	4.8	16.5	14.3
9	1.2	16.6	11.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

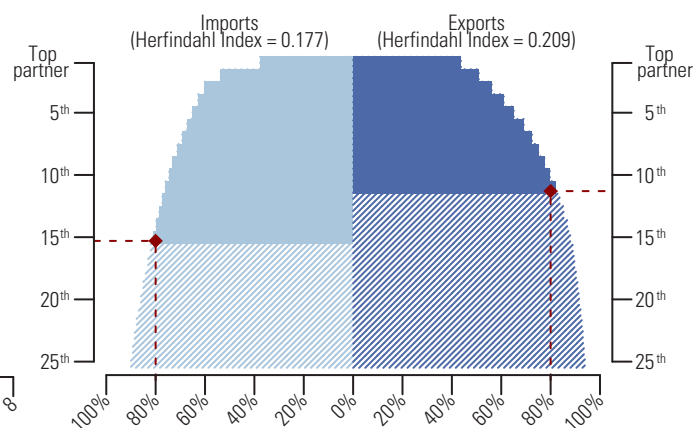
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



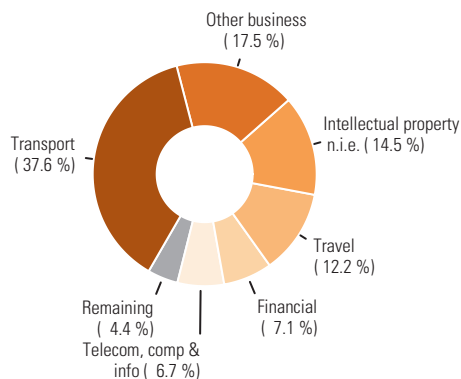
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.7, 19.2 and 19.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 37.9, 14.6 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 810.4 mln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 669.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

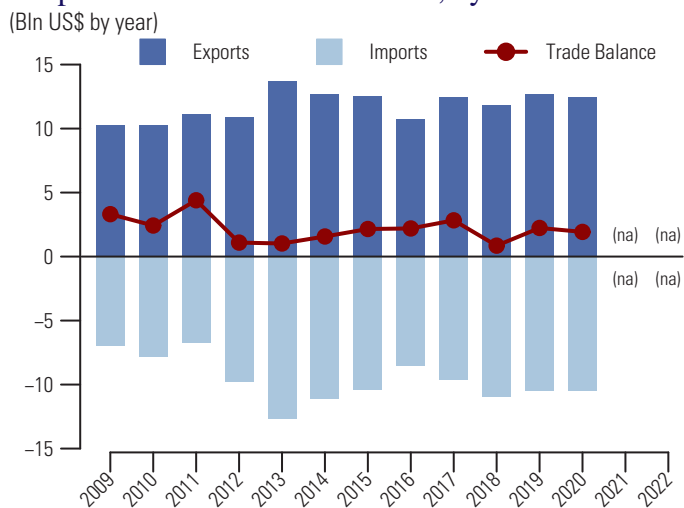
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		16 106.3	14 456.1	18 428.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 561.7	841.1	1 529.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		582.7	582.0	632.0	44.5	42.9	44.0	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		543.9	363.3	514.2	20.9	21.8	23.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		459.6	420.9	453.3				764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		377.7	378.9	475.1				872
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		278.2	334.2	356.2				752
4805 Other uncoated paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets.....		250.5	224.5	312.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 641
1005 Maize (corn).....		192.7	194.1	314.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 044
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		222.7	233.6	231.0	10.7	13.9	12.8	US\$/kg 893
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		234.6	195.2	222.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	US\$/kg 893

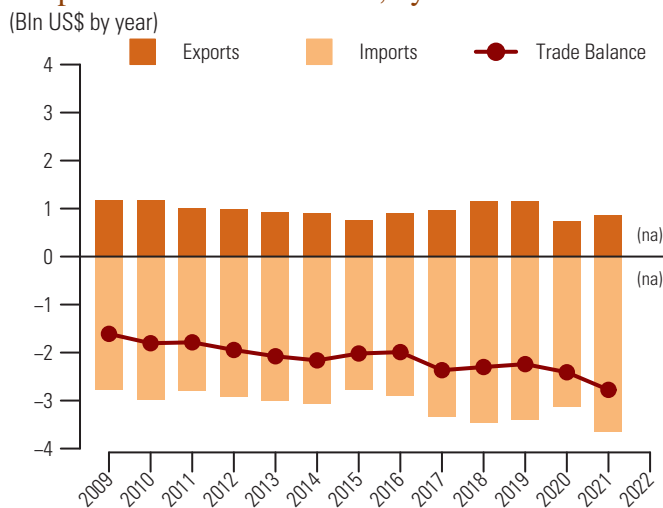
## Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Côte d'Ivoire decreased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 12.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.4 percent to reach 10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Côte d'Ivoire were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Côte d'Ivoire increased substantially by 19.0 percent, reaching 870.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.1 percent and reached 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.8 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



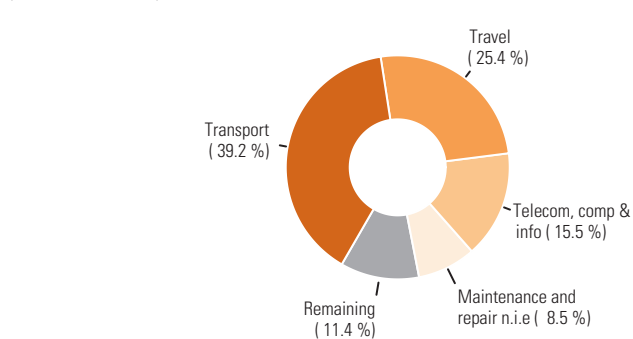
### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 54.3, 14.8 and 11.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, the United States and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 10.7, 7.3 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 341.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 221.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 135.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		11 820.9	12 717.9	12 454.0				
1801 Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		3 253.1	3 575.8	3 628.6	2.1	2.2	US\$/kg	072
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		801.9	1 077.5	1 465.3	33.3	33.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		1 167.4	807.9	924.5	1.7	1.2	US\$/kg	057
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		755.3	906.4	1 039.2	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg	231
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		941.0	1 077.1	656.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		708.4	901.9	446.2	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	333
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		562.2	623.0	710.5	2.9	2.8	US\$/kg	072
1804 Cocoa; butter, fat and oil.....		394.7	373.6	399.2	4.5	4.5	US\$/kg	072
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		286.7	361.7	286.9	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg	263
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		189.3	201.6	213.8	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg	422



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	12 454.0	3.7	-2.1	100.0
0+1	6 760.4	2.6	4.7	54.3
2+4	1 846.6	14.6	3.7	14.8
3	1 279.9	-0.8	-40.1	10.3
5	500.2	3.7	9.3	4.0
6	312.5	-2.4	13.9	2.5
7	139.9	-22.2	-59.1	1.1
8	149.2	-17.0	-21.1	1.2
9	1 465.3	15.8	36.0	11.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	10 527.0	5.2	0.4	100.0
0+1	2 217.4	5.3	2.0	21.1
2+4	188.8	7.7	-5.9	1.8
3	2 040.6	12.9	-7.7	19.4
5	1 724.5	4.7	4.2	16.4
6	1 480.9	6.5	0.7	14.1
7	2 392.3	0.7	2.6	22.7
8	482.5	0.7	9.7	4.6
9	0.0	212.6	246.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

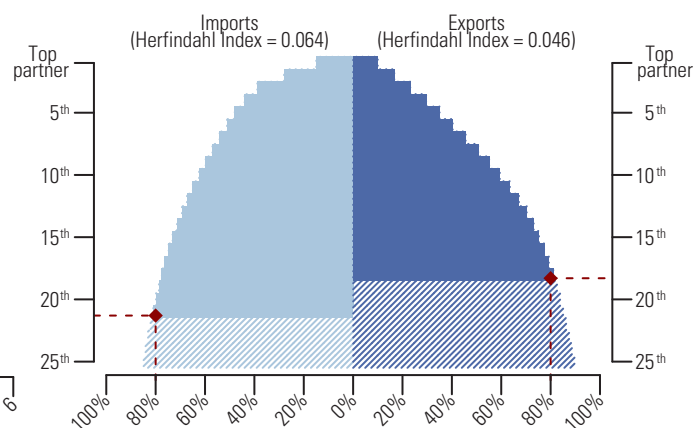
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



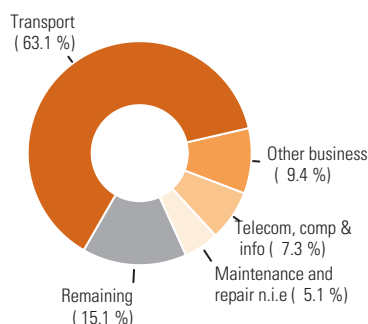
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.7, 21.1 and 19.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Nigeria and France, accounting for respectively 15.7, 12.9 and 10.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 343.9 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 267.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

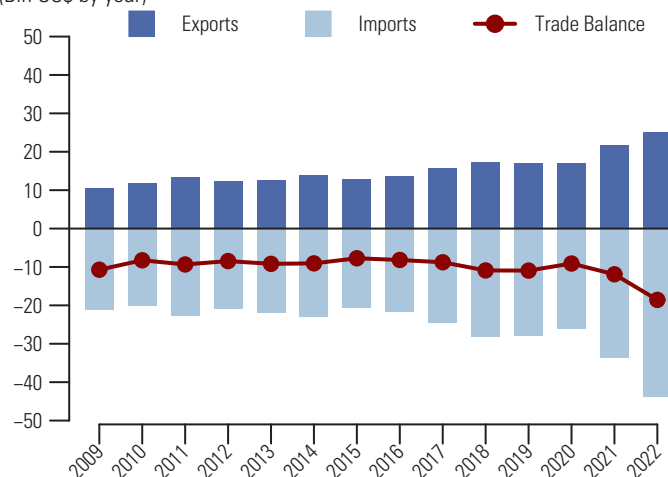
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		10 969.6	10 482.6	10 527.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1 544.9	1 485.6	1 436.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	333
1006 Rice.....		691.8	604.4	550.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	042
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		526.6	520.6	572.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		615.3	520.3	394.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		325.5	345.1	351.5	22.9	22.4	21.6	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		302.5	239.0	259.5	22.0		23.4	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		205.1	186.1	184.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	343
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		185.4	183.7	200.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	591
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		177.3	183.3	200.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		171.6	169.5	178.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	661

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Croatia increased substantially by 15.6 percent to reach 25.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.8 percent to reach 43.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 18.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -11.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Croatia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Croatia increased substantially by 19.3 percent, reaching 20.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.5 percent and reached 6.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 14.0 bln US\$.

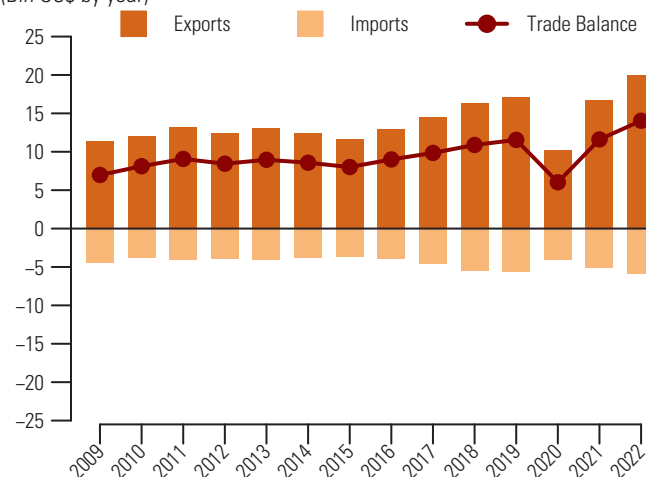
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 19.8, 19.4 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Germany and Slovenia, accounting for respectively 12.6, 12.0 and 10.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 11.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

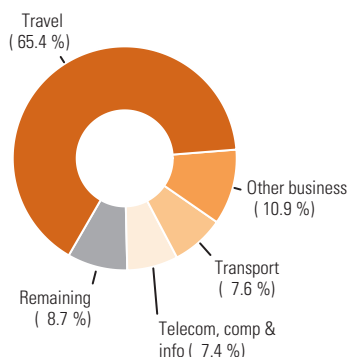


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		16991.3	21827.9	25224.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		610.8	1027.1	1576.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		221.1	509.8	1484.7	45.2	116.6	306.8	US\$/MWh
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		647.0	774.2	692.7	47.1	111.2	102.1	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		635.3	905.1	391.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		54.7	112.9	1405.9	0.3	0.7	1.9	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		390.3	504.9	580.2	332.3	404.8	435.4	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		393.3	438.8	502.9				
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		504.4	372.1	357.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	thsd US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		237.8	423.8	476.0	4.7	6.4	6.6	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		288.6	318.1	322.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	25224.1	10.0	15.6	100.0
0+1	3255.9	10.7	11.5	12.9
2+4	1991.2	10.9	11.0	7.9
3	4904.7	28.2	89.2	19.4
5	2693.9	5.4	-1.4	10.7
6	4110.2	8.6	7.7	16.3
7	5006.1	5.5	1.2	19.8
8	3066.7	4.1	5.6	12.2
9	195.5	14.6	59.5	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

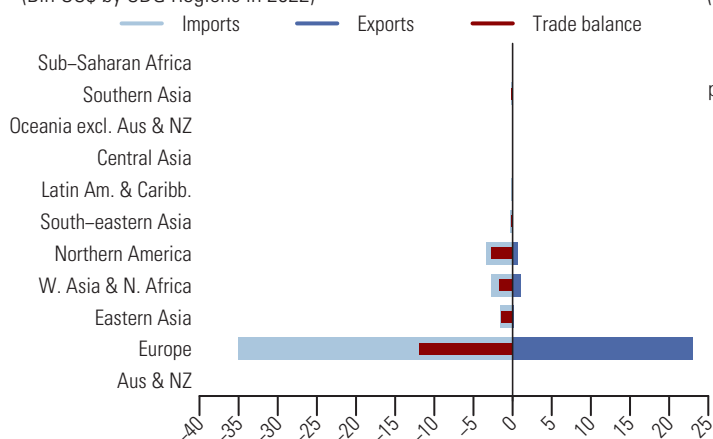
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	43796.0	11.7	29.8	100.0
0+1	4673.8	8.8	14.1	10.7
2+4	1084.1	14.6	24.3	2.5
3	11201.1	31.0	144.3	25.6
5	5431.6	8.6	5.5	12.4
6	6853.4	8.6	11.6	15.6
7	9442.9	6.0	13.1	21.6
8	4859.4	4.9	8.8	11.1
9	249.5	80.3	225.5	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

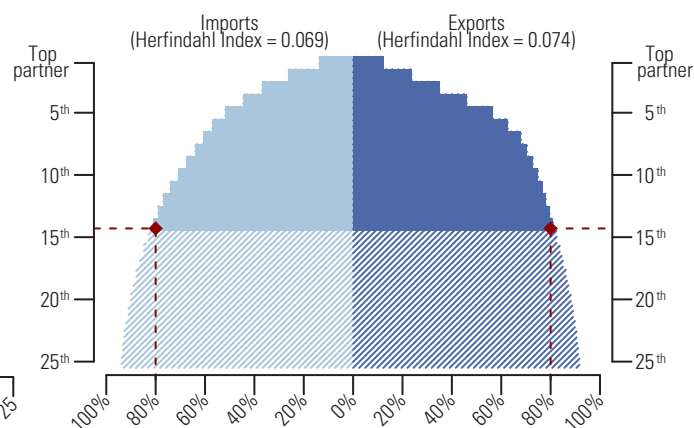
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



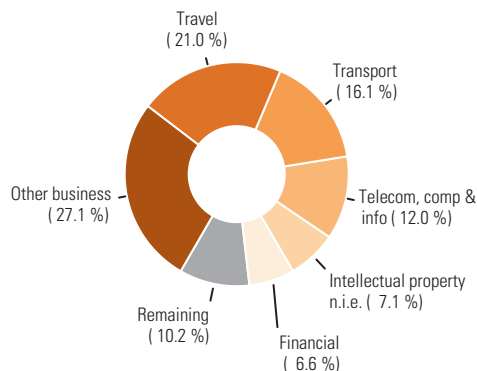
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.6, 21.6 and 15.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Slovenia, accounting for respectively 13.9, 13.0 and 11.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 830.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

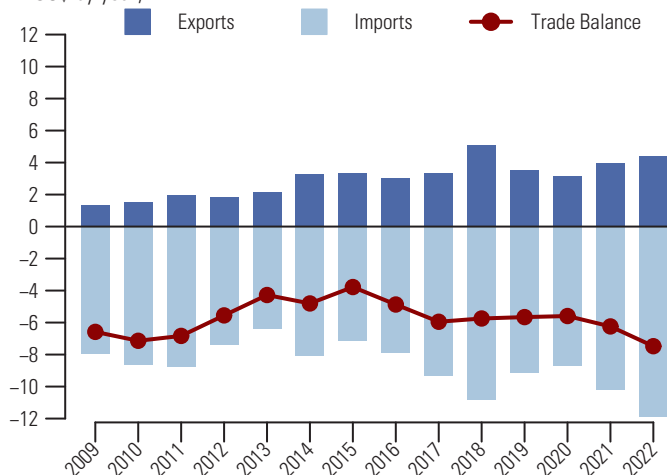
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		26096.0	33735.3	43796.0				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		294.0	1140.0	4116.5	0.2	0.7	2.0	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		691.9	1256.6	3003.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		976.6	1335.8	1463.5	14.1	16.8	15.4	781
2716 Electrical energy.....		439.8	886.4	2246.5	47.2	87.8	224.5	351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		939.0	1069.2	1034.1		79.0	69.0	542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		586.5	939.9	1292.7	0.3			333
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		789.7	660.1	650.2	1.8	1.0	1.1	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		491.3	567.4	567.0				764
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		278.2	424.2	461.4	1.9		3.3	684
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		309.0	346.3	350.6	137.2	147.6	157.2	752

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Cyprus increased substantially by 10.6 percent to reach 4.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.2 percent to reach 11.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 7.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cyprus were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Cyprus increased substantially by 20.1 percent, reaching 21.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 22.0 percent and reached 15.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 6.2 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

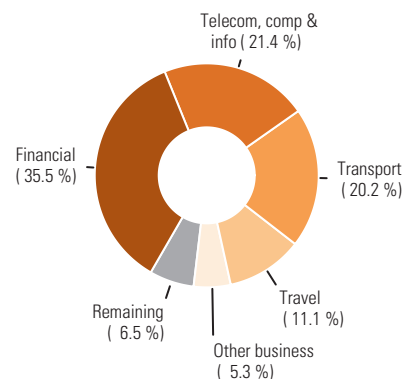


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 40.2, 20.2 and 14.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges" (HS code 8901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Bunkers, ship stores, Greece and Lebanon, accounting for respectively 8.8, 7.7 and 6.7 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 6.5 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.9 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		3137.1	3989.8	4411.3					
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		734.4	922.0	1317.1	7.5	9.5	13.7	mln US\$/unit	793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		467.7	700.2	891.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		426.2	412.4	391.0	62.7	52.7		US\$/kg	542
0406 Cheese and curd.....		307.1	314.1	304.2	7.5	7.7	7.0	US\$/kg	024
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		108.4	103.3	236.2					931
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		47.6	295.7	55.9	0.3	1.2	0.2	mln US\$/unit	793
8533 Electrical resistors (including rheostats and potentiometers).....		54.8	85.1	107.5	3.0	2.3	1.8	thsd US\$/kg	772
3302 Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....		0.2	127.0	111.3	19.5	108.1	96.2	US\$/kg	551
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		137.0	32.1	0.4	17.1	5.3	0.1	mln US\$/unit	793
0701 Potatoes, fresh or chilled.....		41.9	49.8	44.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	054

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	4411.3	-3.4	10.6	100.0
0+1	560.4	1.8	-3.2	12.7
2+4	140.3	11.0	8.1	3.2
3	891.4	-3.8	27.3	20.2
5	616.0	7.4	-6.8	14.0
6	32.7	-36.5	-12.2	0.7
7	1773.6	-6.9	9.6	40.2
8	134.7	-0.5	-4.6	3.1
9	262.2	1.0	111.9	5.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

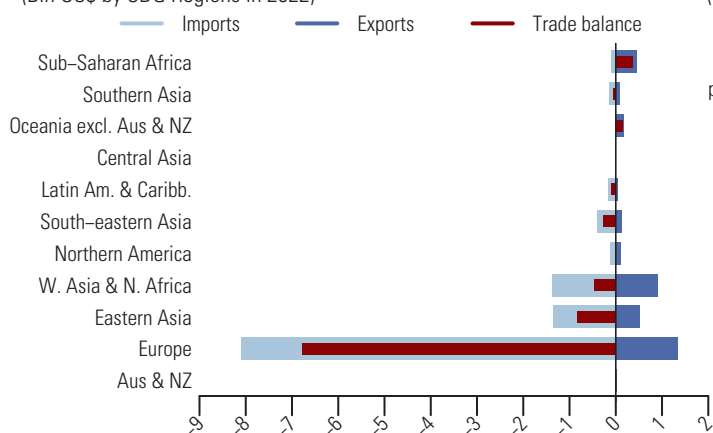
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	11888.7	2.4	16.2	100.0
0+1	1703.1	5.7	12.8	14.3
2+4	151.3	11.9	9.0	1.3
3	2765.7	5.6	48.8	23.3
5	1246.3	8.8	5.9	10.5
6	1208.7	6.0	15.8	10.2
7	3447.3	-4.4	7.0	29.0
8	1280.8	5.6	9.1	10.8
9	85.5	-7.5	-19.5	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

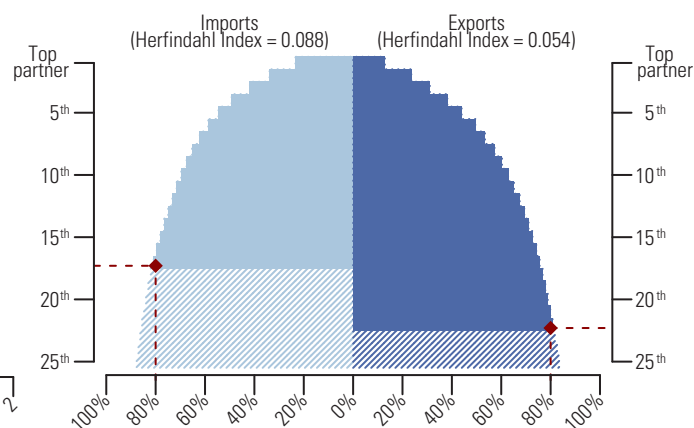
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



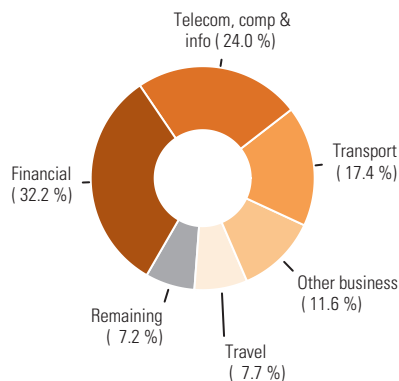
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.0, 23.3 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Greece, Italy and China, accounting for respectively 23.1, 9.8 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 4.1 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

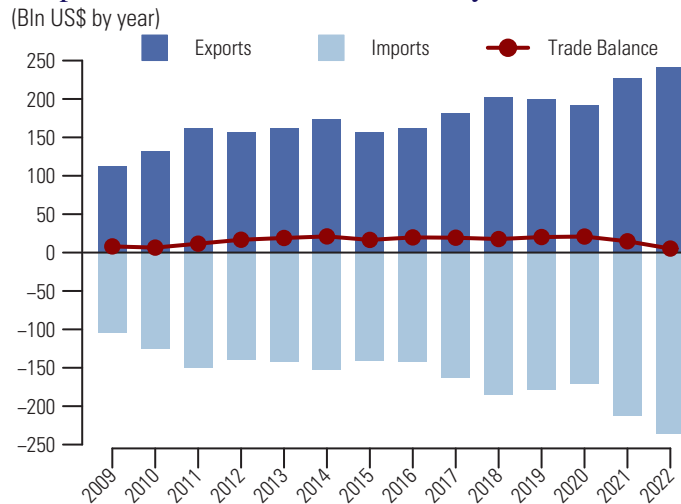
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		8728.6	10231.1	11888.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1007.3	1481.5	2257.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		567.6	710.1	917.4	9.6	9.3	15.5	mIn US\$/unit
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		521.3	446.1	491.8		17.5		thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		326.7	341.4	365.4	58.8	60.7	60.9	US\$/kg
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		673.1	231.9	69.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	mIn US\$/unit
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		167.0	303.6	406.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		178.9	214.3	196.6				
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		106.9	318.5	120.1	13.4	17.7	0.1	mIn US\$/unit
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		49.6	77.9	338.2	2.6	0.8	5.7	mIn US\$/unit
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		102.1	153.0	160.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg

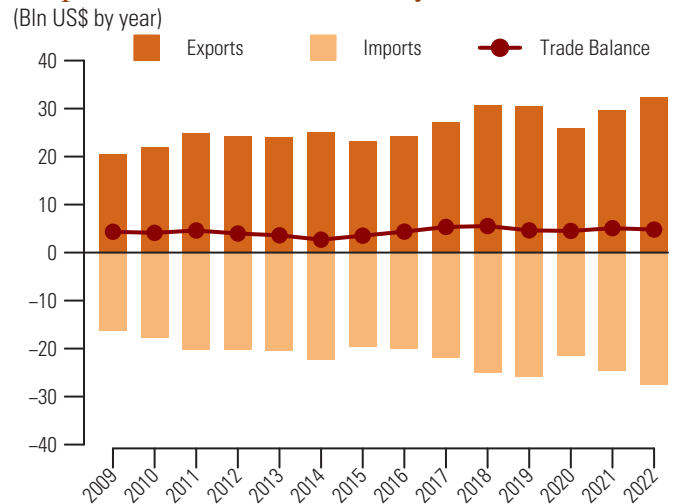
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Czechia increased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 241.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 11.0 percent to reach 235.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 62.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Czechia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Czechia increased moderately by 9.0 percent, reaching 32.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.0 percent and reached 27.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 4.8 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



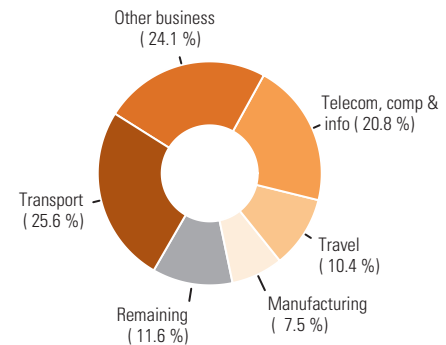
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 55.6, 14.3 and 11.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Slovakia and Poland, accounting for respectively 32.6, 8.0 and 6.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 7.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 7.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 6.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		192307.4	227168.4	241132.4					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	20687.7	23431.7	25274.8	18.1	21.0	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	14380.4	14993.7	14249.8	267.6	311.7	337.5	US\$/unit	752
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	13187.1	14704.9	14409.3	7.9	8.4	8.0	US\$/kg	784
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	11896.4	11373.4	15991.9					764
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	3079.0	3964.0	4075.0	12.7	14.7	14.0	US\$/kg	773
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	2890.0	3797.3	3903.0	39.7	44.8	47.3	US\$/kg	772
9503	Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....	2901.7	3385.9	3206.5	20.3	21.6	21.8	US\$/kg	894
2716	Electrical energy.....	899.3	2757.1	5084.5	45.4	123.1	252.2	US\$/MWh	351
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	2731.2	2934.7	2874.2					821
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2371.0	2662.8	2599.8	102.7	121.1	122.6	US\$/kg	542

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	241 132.4	4.5	6.1	100.0
0+1	10 352.8	7.6	11.2	4.3
2+4	6 578.9	8.6	0.4	2.7
3	8 555.8	21.6	69.5	3.5
5	17 445.0	8.8	4.0	7.2
6	34 383.6	3.3	2.2	14.3
7	134 016.0	3.2	5.5	55.6
8	28 638.4	3.7	3.9	11.9
9	1 161.9	17.2	-3.6	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

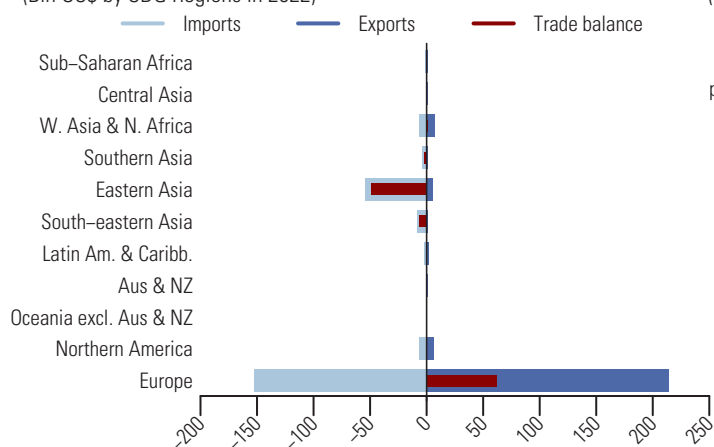
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	235 918.6	6.3	11.0	100.0
0+1	11 921.2	6.0	8.4	5.1
2+4	5 450.6	7.8	5.4	2.3
3	22 109.8	18.5	82.9	9.4
5	27 278.8	7.7	4.4	11.6
6	35 894.3	4.3	5.9	15.2
7	106 879.1	5.1	8.0	45.3
8	25 241.1	4.2	4.6	10.7
9	1 143.7	23.8	0.2	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

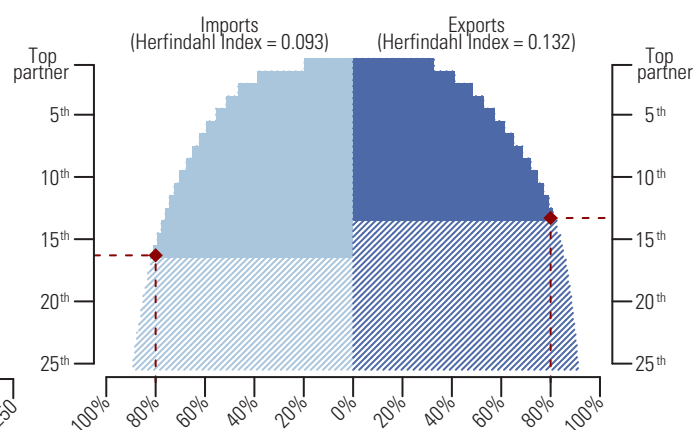
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



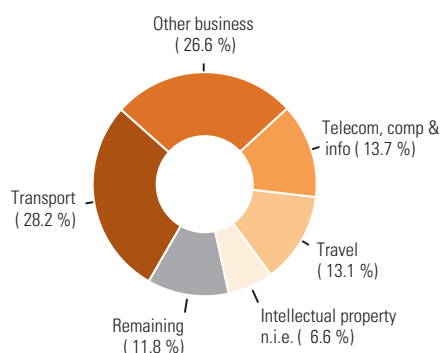
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 45.3, 15.2 and 11.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Poland, accounting for respectively 21.5, 17.8 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 7.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 6.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		171 440.2	212 480.6	235 918.6				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11 897.2	10 647.4	16 193.6				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		9 662.9	10 868.6	11 082.7	7.2	7.7	7.7	US\$/kg 784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9 544.6	11 122.7	10 463.3	147.8	171.6	185.6	US\$/unit 752
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 143.3	3 632.4	9 871.7	0.2	0.6	1.5	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4 538.7	4 857.3	4 887.7	94.7	107.1		US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 778.8	4 954.5	5 159.9	19.3	21.8	21.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		3 736.0	3 619.0	3 589.9				776
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		3 800.3	4 016.8	3 069.5	9.3	15.7	14.9	US\$/kg 759
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 147.2	3 592.9	4 923.0				333
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		2 725.2	3 512.7	3 670.4	11.3	14.9		US\$/kg 773

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

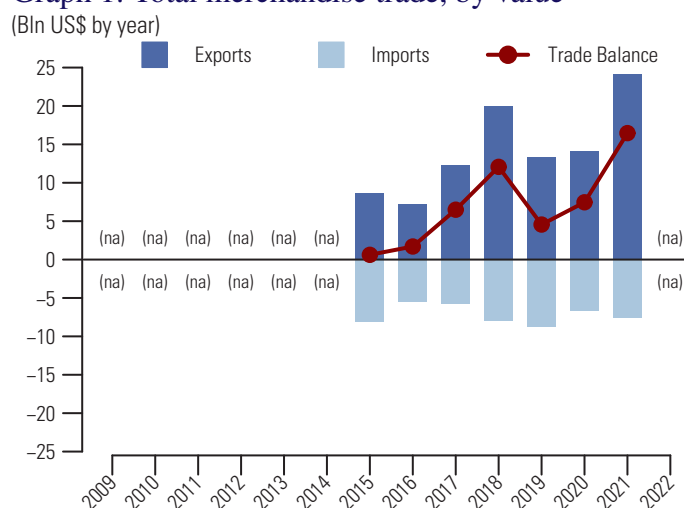
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

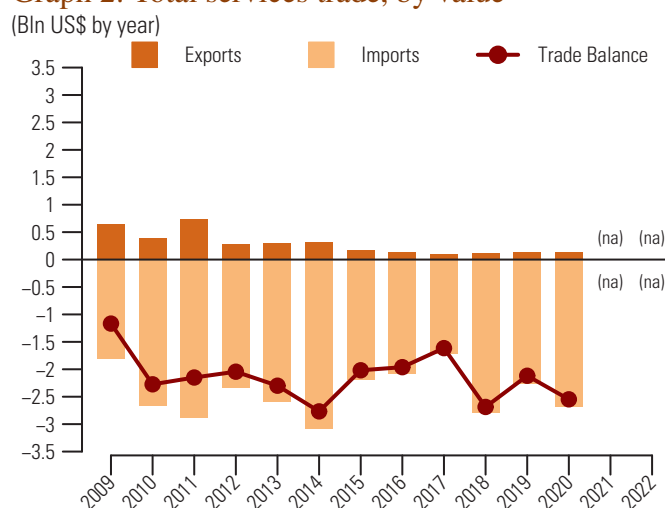
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Democratic Republic of the Congo increased substantially by 70.8 percent to reach 24.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.9 percent to reach 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 16.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 10.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Democratic Republic of the Congo were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Democratic Republic of the Congo increased slightly by 1.2 percent, reaching 143.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.1 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.5 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



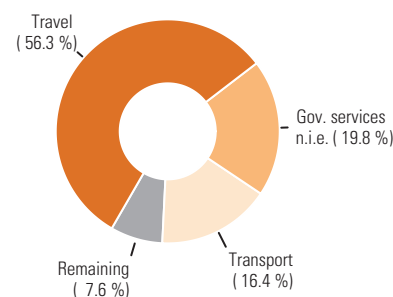
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 65.7, 23.7 and 9.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought" (HS code 7403) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania, accounting for respectively 40.3, 13.2 and 10.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 80.8 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 28.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 23.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2020)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	13 382.3	14 122.1	24 124.7					
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	7 336.1	8 673.4	14 190.4	6.1	9.3	US\$/kg	682	
2822	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides.....	3 921.6	3 144.0	5 713.2	8.7	9.1	13.9	US\$/kg	522
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	1 114.5	812.7	1 580.4	1.6	1.6	3.0	US\$/kg	283
7402	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....	99.8	500.8	1 397.0	4.4	5.9	8.5	US\$/kg	682
2617	Other ores and concentrates.....	88.5	167.0	347.9	8.6	9.3	15.6	US\$/kg	287
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	156.2	113.5	153.0		10.9	US\$/carat	667	
8105	Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....	34.4	147.9	140.0	7.7	4.7	4.9	US\$/kg	689
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	148.4	68.8	74.6					334
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	66.2	87.3	96.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg	072
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	42.9	49.5	56.1	6.3			US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	247



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	24 124.7	18.4	70.8	100.0
0+1	150.3	20.6	26.5	0.6
2+4	2 274.5	9.6	75.5	9.4
3	74.6	-30.8	8.4	0.3
5	5 715.8	3.8	81.6	23.7
6	15 845.5	31.2	68.4	65.7
7	53.4	6.8	-9.6	0.2
8	7.8	-7.3	-61.2	0.0
9	2.7	...	-22.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	7 657.8	7.2	14.9	100.0
0+1	741.3	0.1	20.5	9.7
2+4	717.2	16.1	48.3	9.4
3	460.5	15.8	37.4	6.0
5	1 254.8	10.9	27.7	16.4
6	1 116.6	12.1	12.2	14.6
7	2 578.4	17.1	43.2	33.7
8	775.8	-15.3	-46.5	10.1
9	13.1	615.0	>	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

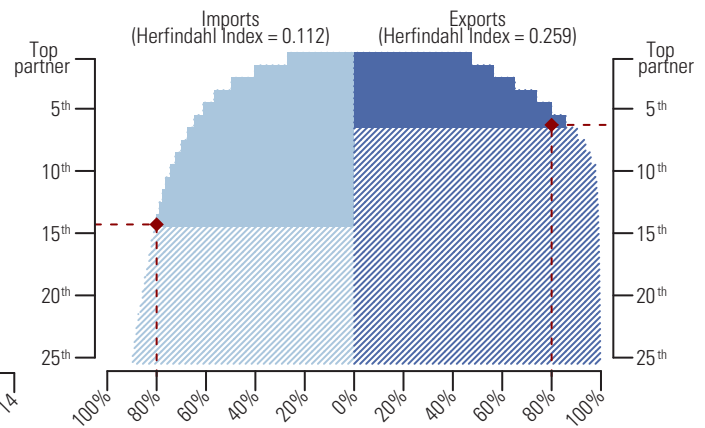
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



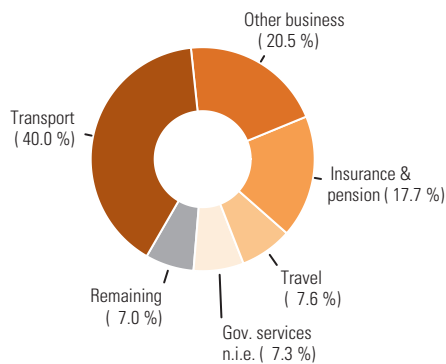
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 33.7, 16.4 and 14.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue" (HS code 4907) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and South Africa, accounting for respectively 25.1, 18.5 and 11.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 551.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 476.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

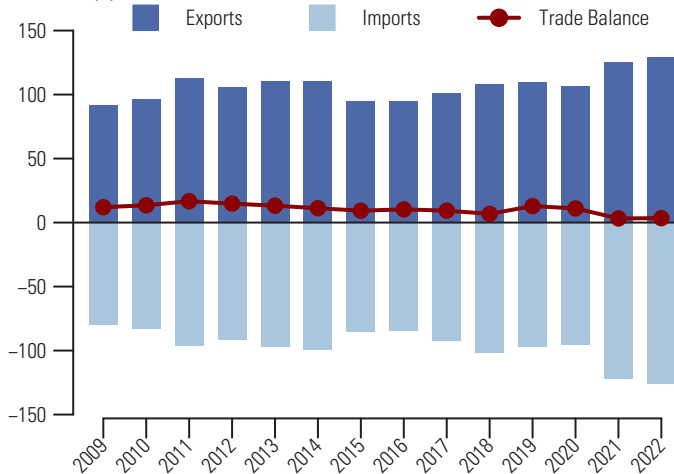
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		8824.8	6663.1	7657.8				
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		1793.6	1192.0	428.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	thsd US\$/kg 892
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		328.1	280.1	367.2				334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		434.9	149.1	238.8	15.5	5.9		US\$/kg 542
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		255.8	227.8	338.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 274
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		206.7	138.6	180.6				728
2807 Sulphuric acid; oleum.....		283.9	135.7	89.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 522
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		160.2	135.1	213.2	16.4	15.0		thsd US\$/unit 782
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		132.2	96.6	184.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		139.3	84.8	186.3	154.7	100.6		thsd US\$/unit 723
2519 Natural magnesium carbonate (magnesite).....		107.6	108.0	153.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 278

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Denmark increased slightly by 3.3 percent to reach 129.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 3.2 percent to reach 125.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -16.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Denmark were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Denmark increased substantially by 30.5 percent, reaching 121.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.9 percent and reached 93.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 27.9 bln US\$.

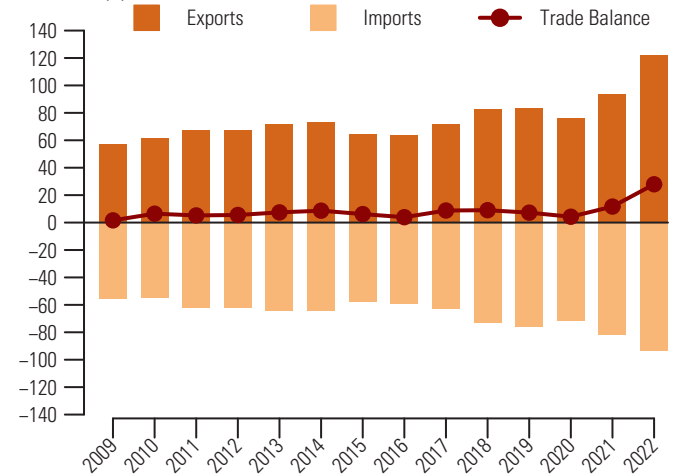
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

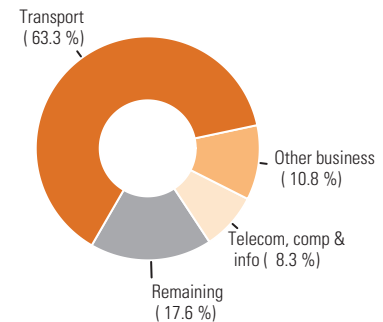


## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 24.0, 23.7 and 16.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Special Categories, Germany and Sweden, accounting for respectively 19.1, 13.4 and 8.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 59.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 10.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		106871.2	125014.6	129111.8					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16559.0	15921.0	16029.1				542	
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		3124.4	3119.2	2755.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	US\$/kg	012
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2138.4	3056.9	3430.1	285.7	402.8	490.8	US\$/kg	541
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1941.5	2388.3	3959.6					931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1391.1	2491.3	2550.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		2157.5	1999.1	1525.5	287.5	219.5	131.1	thsd US\$/unit	716
0406 Cheese and curd.....		1598.0	1756.8	1977.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	US\$/kg	024
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1529.5	1879.7	1743.5					821
2937 Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....		1405.0	1900.0	1834.2	19.2	9.4	8.4	thsd US\$/kg	541
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1258.7	1704.1	1816.2			18.3	thsd US\$/unit	781

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	129 111.8	4.4	3.3	100.0
0+1	20 634.8	2.5	0.0	16.0
2+4	5 198.1	2.5	-3.7	4.0
3	7 709.6	13.3	39.0	6.0
5	30 984.8	7.8	2.0	24.0
6	11 154.7	2.5	1.5	8.6
7	30 626.6	1.6	-2.5	23.7
8	18 875.0	4.0	2.8	14.6
9	3 928.1	12.4	70.1	3.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

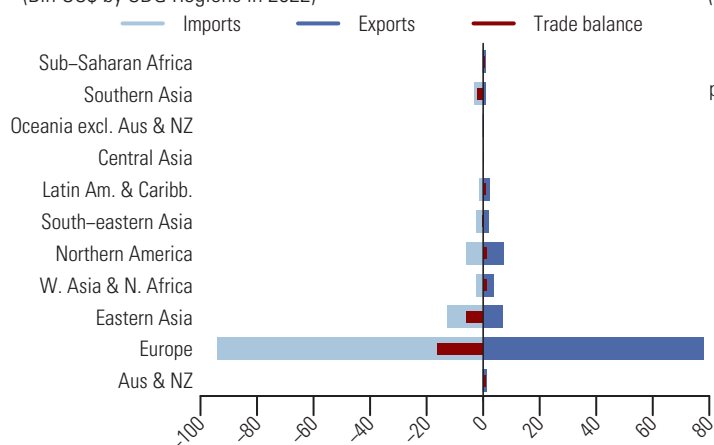
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	125 682.5	5.4	3.2	100.0
0+1	15 191.3	4.6	7.1	12.1
2+4	4 820.6	4.3	2.2	3.8
3	13 458.3	20.3	35.9	10.7
5	16 099.8	6.8	-2.8	12.8
6	17 853.5	6.6	5.0	14.2
7	37 000.8	1.5	-4.3	29.4
8	20 069.8	6.0	5.5	16.0
9	1 188.4	-6.2	-31.1	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

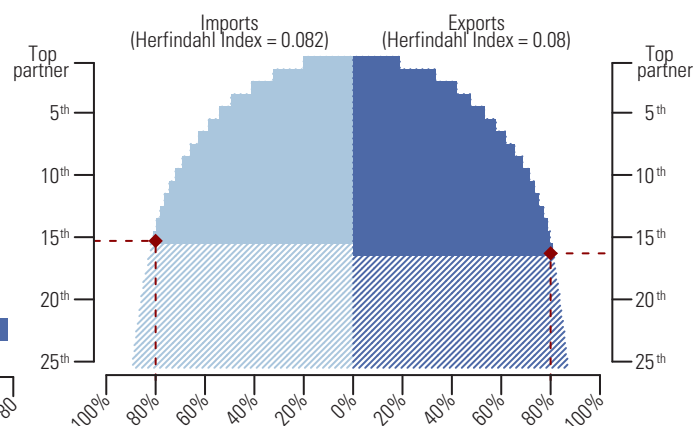
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



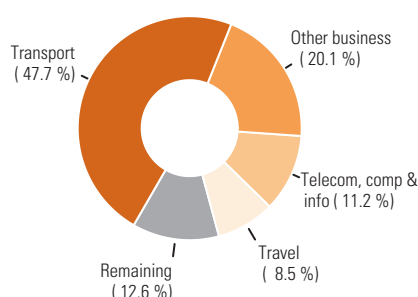
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.4, 16.0 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Sweden and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 20.8, 12.5 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 39.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 16.4 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		95 778.4	121 784.0	125 682.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 683.2	5 710.0	5 234.4	21.1	25.7	26.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 742.9	4 366.3	3 864.5				542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1 508.2	4 315.2	3 620.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 694.3	2 990.8	2 744.5	237.2	221.5	218.6	US\$/unit 752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 453.8	2 610.2	2 496.2				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 542.4	2 108.2	3 709.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		237.0	1 588.7	3 258.1	17.8	89.0	190.8	US\$/MWh 351
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		1 082.0	1 660.8	1 474.5	123.5	184.8		US\$/kg 541
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 385.9	1 664.0	1 115.5				931
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1 014.7	1 339.9	1 279.6				821

# Dominican Republic

Goods Imports: CIF/FOB, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

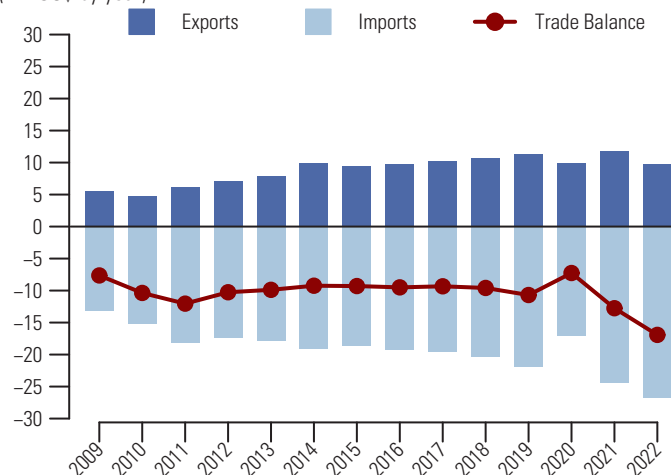
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Dominican Republic decreased substantially by 16.1 percent to reach 9.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 26.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 16.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -6.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Dominican Republic were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Dominican Republic increased substantially by 53.2 percent, reaching 12.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.9 percent and reached 6.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 6.3 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

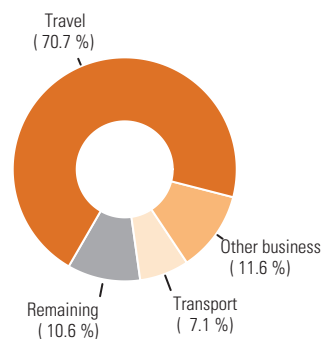


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 28.7, 15.7 and 15.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Switzerland and Haiti, accounting for respectively 53.8, 10.1 and 8.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 5.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 936.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
	All Commodities.....	9844.1	11 725.0	9836.3					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1 766.2	1 831.5	1 377.8	14.2	15.8	15.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	993.2	1 110.7	1 379.3					872
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	785.7	791.8	848.7	42.2	37.8	41.4	US\$/kg	772
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	794.6	1 053.2	5.1	17.4	19.9	13.5	US\$/kg	122
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	335.5	440.5	536.4	5.4	6.0	9.2	US\$/kg	671
3006	Pharmaceutical goods specified in Note 4 to this Chapter.....	360.7	376.9	386.9	49.3	48.6	49.5	US\$/kg	541
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	235.6	340.6	406.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	US\$/unit	845
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	367.0	603.5	...	7.1	1.4		thsd US\$/kg	897
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	245.4	228.9	...	0.9	0.9		US\$/kg	057
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	125.1	166.2	170.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	US\$/kg	893

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9836.3	-2.2	-16.1	100.0
0+1	1124.5	-17.2	-57.1	11.4
2+4	343.2	9.0	16.5	3.5
3	107.0	-33.5	19.6	1.1
5	954.1	0.0	6.1	9.7
6	1544.0	11.1	10.6	15.7
7	1511.6	5.5	-4.4	15.4
8	2818.2	-0.9	-4.4	28.7
9	1433.7	-0.6	-24.4	14.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

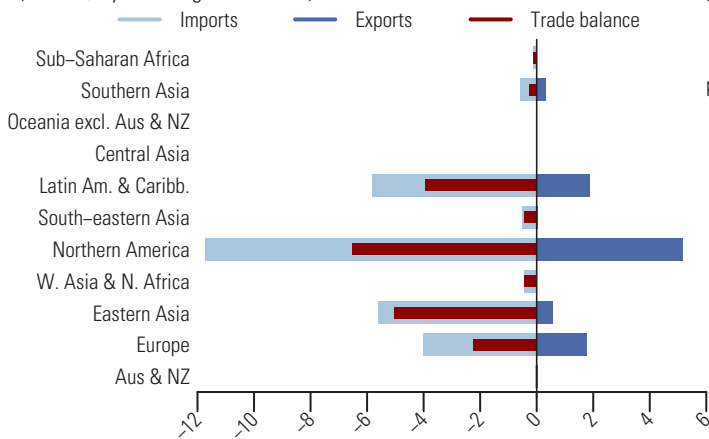
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	26760.0	7.1	9.3	100.0
0+1	4665.9	15.0	31.2	17.4
2+4	1086.4	15.6	18.9	4.1
3	4364.6	0.6	2.6	16.3
5	3925.1	11.7	2.0	14.7
6	6330.1	15.8	45.0	23.7
7	6547.7	6.0	22.8	24.5
8	2367.0	-1.4	-20.0	8.8
9	340.7	84.2	99.4	1.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

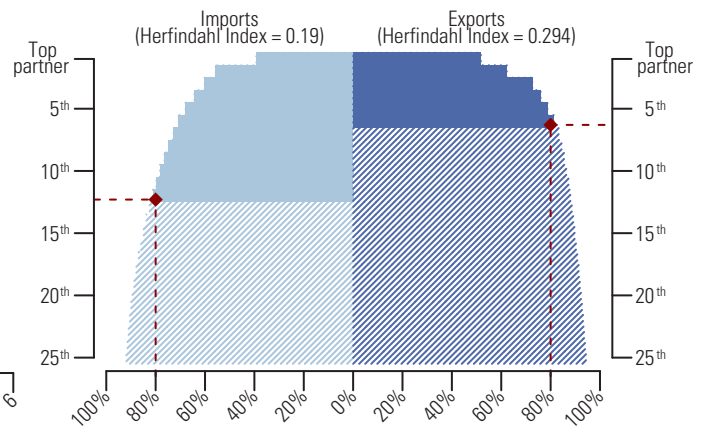
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



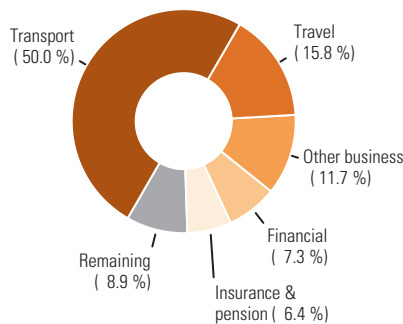
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 24.5, 23.7 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 44.5, 17.2 and 4.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 692.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 513.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

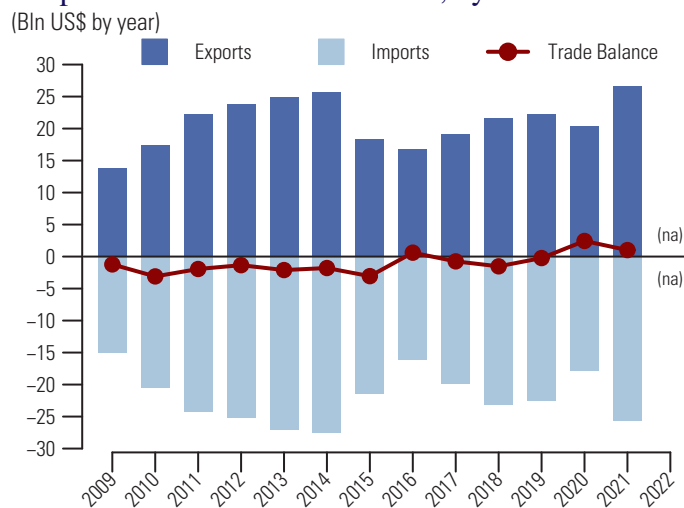
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		17 100.6	24 482.2	26 760.0					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 332.3	2 118.5	1 139.0	0.8		US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		794.0	1 191.3	1 340.6	418.9	552.0	585.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		581.3	1 071.8	1 490.2	0.4	0.6		US\$/kg	343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		568.1	678.0	799.0	15.3	37.9	43.7		542
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		491.0	628.9	667.4	12.9			US\$/kg	893
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		181.9	666.4	885.8	0.6	0.8		US\$/kg	333
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		207.7	487.4	579.6	0.5			US\$/kg	672
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		359.3	371.2	521.8	11.9	11.2	12.2		121
1005 Maize (corn).....		260.4	428.7	481.7	0.2	0.4		US\$/kg	044
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		141.5	288.2	657.2					321

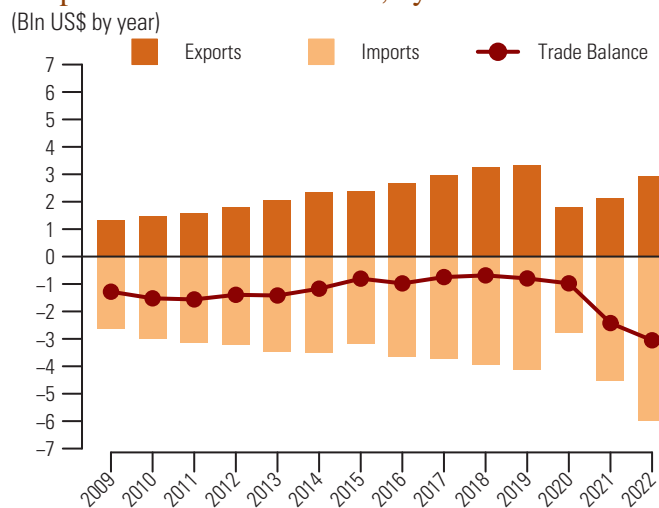
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Ecuador increased substantially by 31.2 percent to reach 26.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 43.4 percent to reach 25.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ecuador were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Ecuador increased substantially by 39.4 percent, reaching 2.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 32.2 percent and reached 6.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 3.1 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



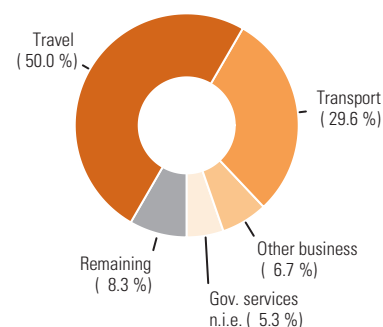
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 47.5, 32.3 and 11.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Panama, accounting for respectively 25.8, 14.8 and 12.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 626.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		22329.4	20355.4	26699.2					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		7731.2	4684.8	7278.2		0.4	US\$/kg	333	
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		3901.6	3834.8	5331.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	US\$/kg	036
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		3310.6	3682.4	3500.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	057
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		1187.3	1171.0	1262.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	US\$/kg	037
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		946.1	563.5	1319.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg	334
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		879.8	827.1	927.3	5.6	5.4	5.5	US\$/kg	292
1801 Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		657.3	816.4	819.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	US\$/kg	072
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		31.6	306.1	920.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	US\$/kg	283
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		194.2	378.5	572.6	24.5	46.8	48.9	thsd US\$/kg	971
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		98.8	361.1	591.1	0.9	2.2	3.8	US\$/kg	289

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	26699.2	8.7	31.2	100.0
0+1	12695.1	8.3	14.7	47.5
2+4	3022.7	19.4	35.8	11.3
3	8619.9	5.6	62.5	32.3
5	269.8	8.1	45.0	1.0
6	1095.1	13.2	33.0	4.1
7	195.5	-8.1	-8.1	0.7
8	186.0	8.1	44.5	0.7
9	615.1	36.6	53.0	2.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

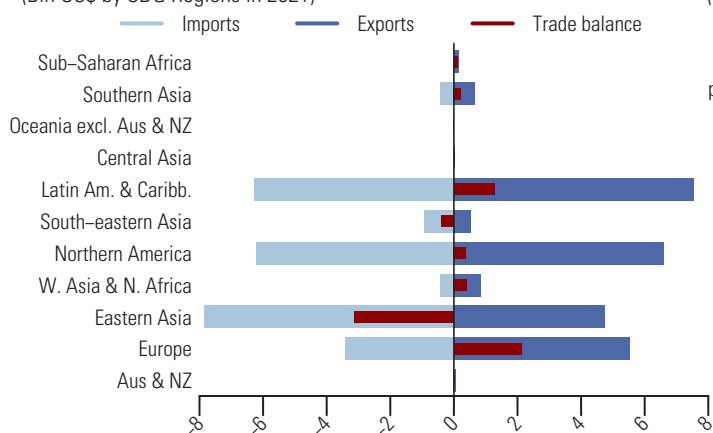
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	25687.2	6.7	43.4	100.0
0+1	2941.0	12.1	33.2	11.4
2+4	677.8	8.4	76.3	2.6
3	4850.3	9.5	74.9	18.9
5	5216.4	8.7	42.0	20.3
6	3444.6	5.7	52.8	13.4
7	6626.6	2.3	30.3	25.8
8	1617.4	2.8	32.5	6.3
9	313.0	29.1	-2.5	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

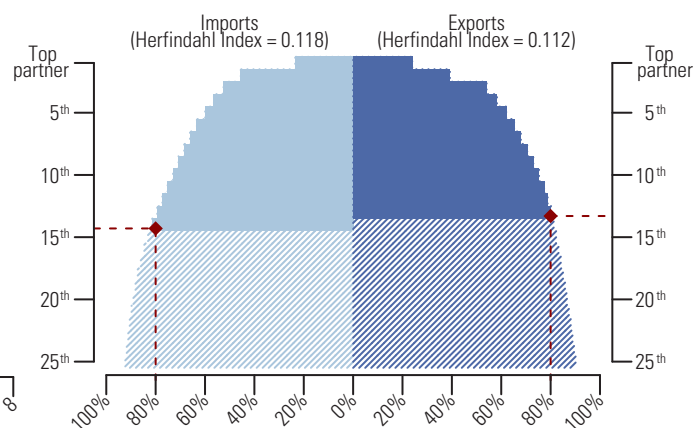
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



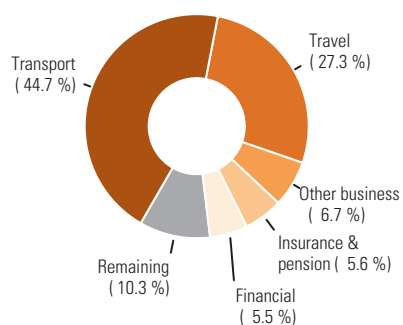
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.8, 20.3 and 18.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Colombia, accounting for respectively 21.9, 21.5 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 304.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

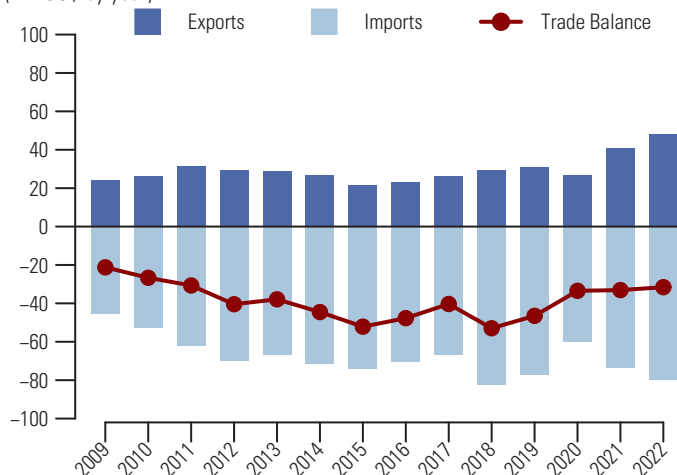
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		22564.3	17918.0	25687.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2317.4	1461.1	2467.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		1634.0	910.3	1582.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 335
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1011.8	546.6	881.8	10.4	10.6	10.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		716.2	738.8	851.0	16.4	17.9	19.4	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		543.2	565.9	617.9				764
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		442.3	476.5	730.5		0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 081
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		385.6	355.6	707.2	0.4		0.7	US\$/kg 343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		442.4	311.0	491.6				782
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		315.5	325.2	499.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		192.7	268.5	576.6	49.7	31.8	58.2	US\$/kg 541

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Egypt increased substantially by 18.3 percent to reach 48.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.0 percent to reach 79.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 31.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -10.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Egypt were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 26 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Egypt increased substantially by 46.4 percent, reaching 32.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 26.7 percent and reached 29.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 3.0 bln US\$.

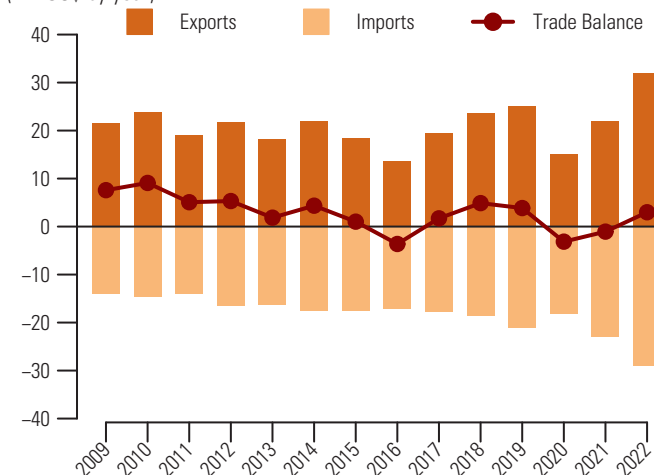
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

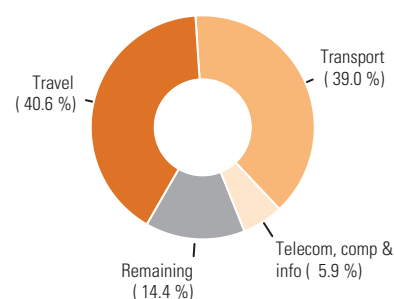


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 37.3, 16.5 and 14.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Türkiye, Italy and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 7.0, 6.3 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 8.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 8.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		26815.1	40701.7	48148.7				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		497.5	4037.0	10316.1	0.3	0.5		US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2900.8	6030.9	4525.3	0.8			US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1197.8	2916.2	2963.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2924.5	1103.3	1608.2	54.6	56.3	57.9	thsd US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		939.2	1152.1	1876.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	US\$/kg
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		714.5	1091.7	891.9				
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		802.4	855.0	815.3	0.8			US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		507.2	762.8	984.9	18.7	20.0		US\$/kg
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		327.8	1029.9	546.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		425.5	563.0	663.3				



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	48 148.7	13.0	18.3	100.0
0+1	6 152.9	8.5	16.9	12.8
2+4	1 255.4	4.6	-18.0	2.6
3	17 972.7	25.5	36.5	37.3
5	7 935.2	9.7	26.3	16.5
6	6 866.3	5.3	-7.8	14.3
7	2 884.7	12.4	-1.9	6.0
8	3 464.4	9.3	16.6	7.2
9	1 616.9	2.7	46.5	3.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

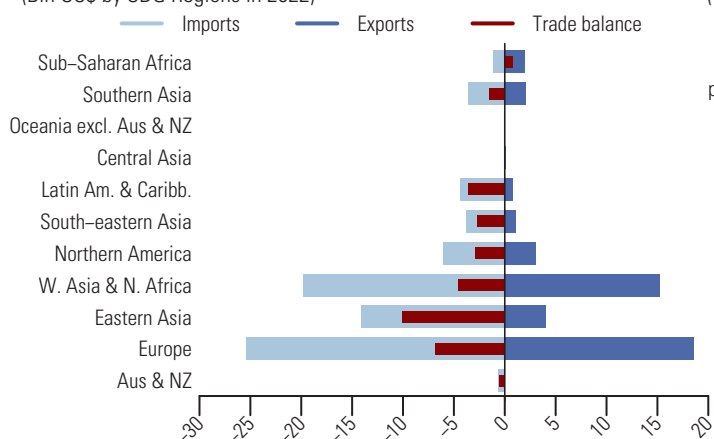
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	79 712.1	-0.8	8.0	100.0
0+1	13 238.1	2.3	21.0	16.6
2+4	9 225.0	4.1	3.8	11.6
3	14 843.2	1.2	45.3	18.6
5	13 037.4	4.5	10.0	16.4
6	12 743.4	-5.1	17.8	16.0
7	13 758.0	-6.9	-21.8	17.3
8	2 330.5	-6.3	-12.9	2.9
9	536.7	11.9	-32.8	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

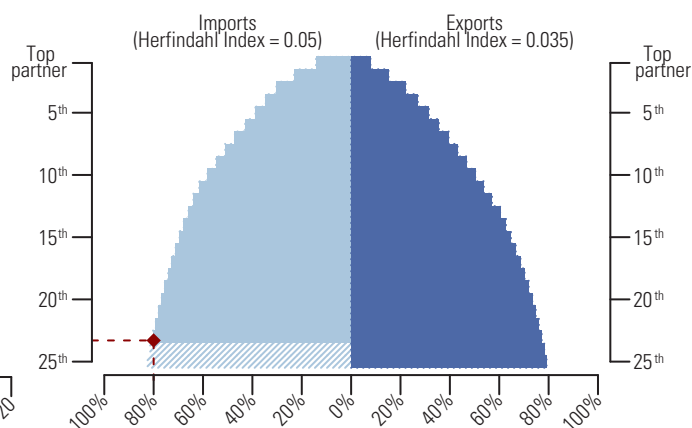
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



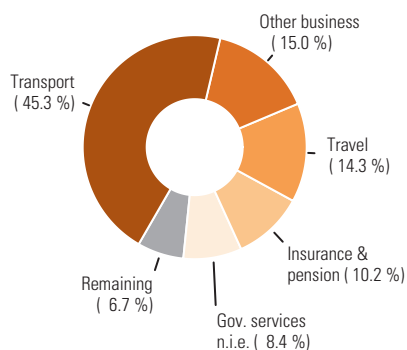
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 18.6, 17.3 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and the United States, accounting for respectively 14.2, 8.0 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 10.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

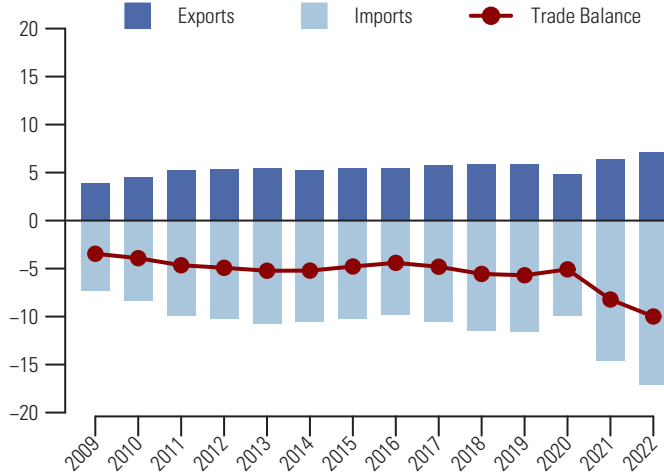
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		60 279.6	73 781.2	79 712.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3 806.6	3 728.8	4 389.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 643.6	3 806.0	6 202.8	0.5			334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 693.9	2 465.1	3 803.0	0.3			041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 751.8	3 432.8	1 610.4		22.0		781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 968.1	2 750.4	2 981.5				542
1005 Maize (corn).....		1 880.9	2 411.1	2 500.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	044
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 227.0	2 297.4	3 230.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	343
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		1 600.3	2 156.2	2 152.2				222
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 312.5	1 788.4	1 009.9				764
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		838.8	1 694.0	1 538.2	0.3	0.4		282

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of El Salvador increased substantially by 11.3 percent to reach 7.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.0 percent to reach 17.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 10.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in El Salvador were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of El Salvador increased substantially by 34.4 percent, reaching 4.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.5 percent and reached 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.4 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

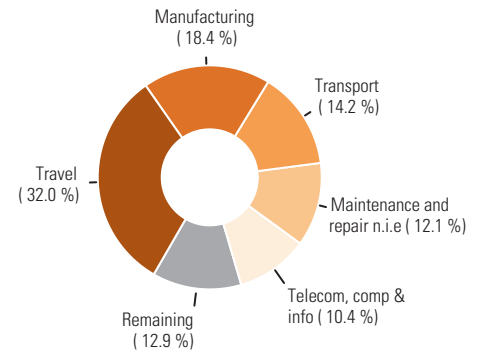


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 39.8, 18.9 and 18.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6109) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Guatemala and Honduras, accounting for respectively 40.3, 16.8 and 16.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 993.0 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 572.8 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 440.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		4805.4	6394.9	7115.1					
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		566.0	742.3	819.1	5.2	5.2	6.6	US\$/unit	845
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		253.1	428.3	529.1	11.8	12.8	14.4	US\$/unit	845
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		206.0	259.8	316.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	US\$/kg	893
8532 Electrical capacitors, fixed, variable or adjustable (pre-set).....		139.0	241.2	259.9	218.6	211.5	232.5	US\$/kg	778
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		179.4	222.2	229.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	061
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		164.3	186.1	210.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	US\$/kg	642
6115 Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....		155.1	208.5	163.8	11.1	10.8	12.6	US\$/kg	846
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		144.2	167.9	156.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	US\$/kg	542
6107 Men's or boys' underpants, briefs, nightshirts, pyjamas, bathrobes.....		133.0	172.0	135.7	3.1		4.0	US\$/unit	843
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		92.6	111.1	177.0	3.4	3.8	5.2	US\$/kg	071

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	7 115.1	4.8	11.3	100.0
0+1	1 342.5	6.8	16.9	18.9
2+4	113.1	7.8	6.0	1.6
3	340.9	13.0	37.1	4.8
5	680.0	15.2	20.2	9.6
6	1 320.6	5.4	9.7	18.6
7	480.6	3.2	13.4	6.8
8	2 834.9	1.3	5.4	39.8
9	2.6	-12.6	-70.7	0.0

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

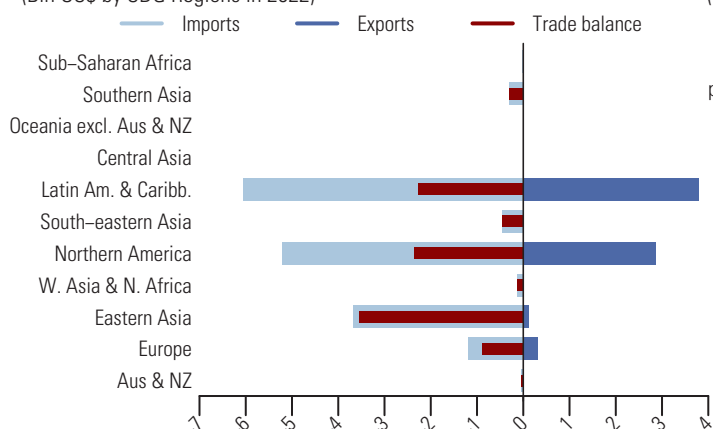
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	17 108.0	10.5	17.0	100.0
0+1	2 765.5	11.2	22.7	16.2
2+4	647.4	12.6	28.5	3.8
3	2 825.1	11.3	46.7	16.5
5	2 771.5	13.5	16.8	16.2
6	3 184.8	9.1	11.0	18.6
7	3 206.5	10.5	-0.2	18.7
8	1 677.8	6.2	16.2	9.8
9	29.4	8.7	-13.8	0.2

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

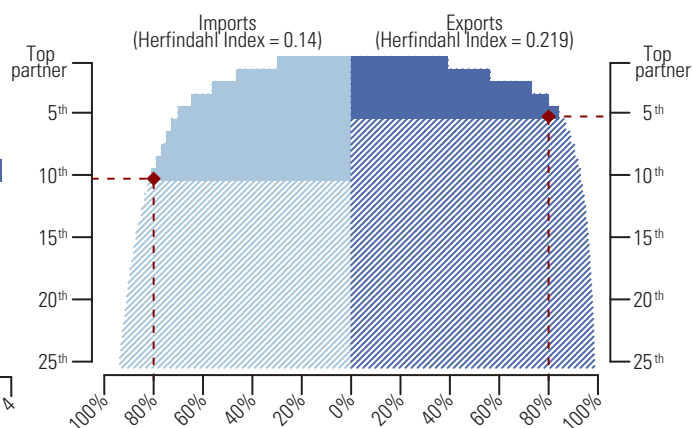
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



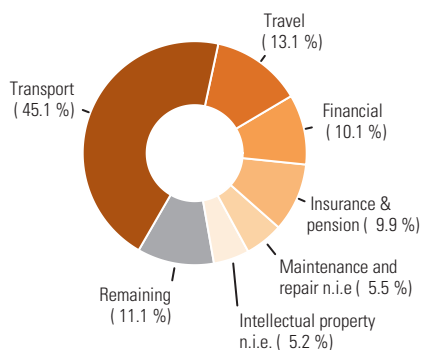
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 18.7, 18.6 and 16.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Guatemala, accounting for respectively 28.3, 16.3 and 10.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 973.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 283.2 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 219.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

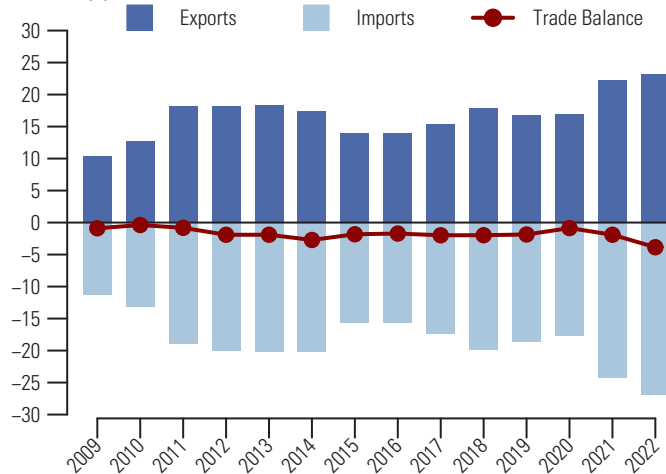
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		9887.9	14617.4	17 108.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		718.1	1 382.5	2 129.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		369.3	410.7	476.7	19.5	24.3	25.1	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		217.6	411.6	525.6				343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		273.7	357.6	371.6				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		167.0	280.2	329.7	22.8	23.9	23.8	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		100.9	363.5	289.3				752
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		177.2	262.7	276.3		6.0	6.2	845
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		131.3	238.8	270.2	6.8	6.8	7.7	655
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		115.1	232.1	274.0				782
1005 Maize (corn).....		145.1	166.7	287.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	044

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Estonia increased slightly by 3.8 percent to reach 23.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 11.6 percent to reach 27.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Estonia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Estonia increased substantially by 10.7 percent, reaching 11.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.7 percent and reached 8.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.5 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

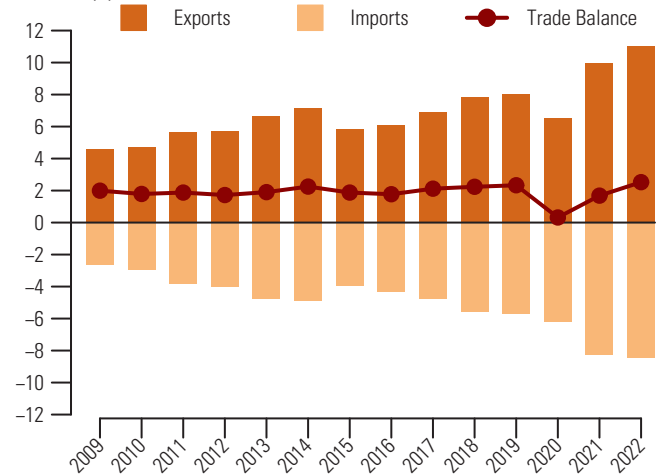
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

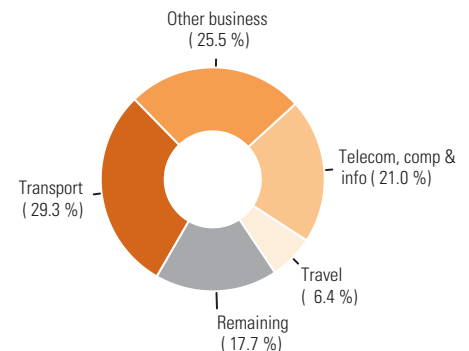


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 25.9, 18.3 and 14.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Finland, Latvia and Sweden, accounting for respectively 14.2, 10.9 and 9.2 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		16901.3	22303.2	23145.6				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1320.0	1780.8	1254.9				764
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		753.2	1917.6	1109.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 335
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		741.5	896.4	1187.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		156.8	552.4	1331.5	44.0	120.0	216.7	US\$/MWh 351
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		554.8	603.5	773.1				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		473.6	614.1	633.8	22.8	25.2	26.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
9406 Buildings; prefabricated.....		472.8	626.2	619.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	US\$/kg 811
4418 Builders'joinery and carpentry of wood.....		391.6	517.8	538.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	US\$/kg 635
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		339.8	534.1	429.0	307.4	484.4	448.6	US\$/m <sup>3</sup> 248
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		248.0	323.6	396.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 246

\*General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	23 145.6	6.7	3.8	100.0
0+1	1 977.3	8.1	19.6	8.5
2+4	2 437.6	9.8	7.7	10.5
3	4 231.4	12.7	13.7	18.3
5	1 439.0	7.5	4.3	6.2
6	3 346.3	7.6	3.9	14.5
7	5 991.6	3.0	-6.9	25.9
8	2 997.9	2.6	0.4	13.0
9	724.5	9.1	12.3	3.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

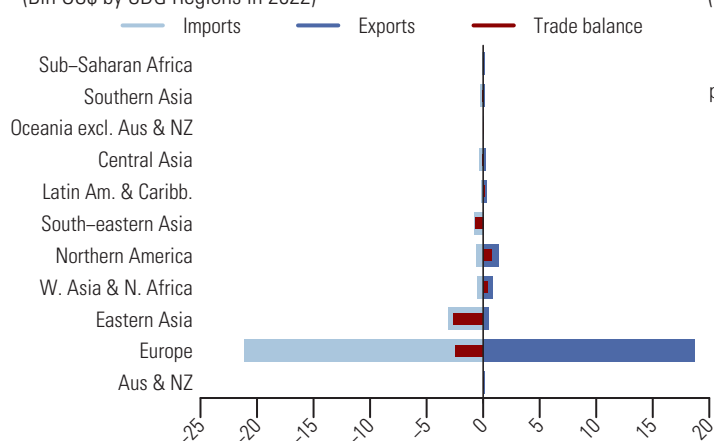
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	27 002.9	8.0	11.6	100.0
0+1	2 273.6	5.2	12.5	8.4
2+4	1 424.3	15.0	2.2	5.3
3	5 140.5	15.2	35.8	19.0
5	3 001.9	8.7	5.4	11.1
6	3 926.6	8.2	9.7	14.5
7	7 360.2	3.6	3.5	27.3
8	2 260.8	4.9	1.3	8.4
9	1 615.0	13.3	31.3	6.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

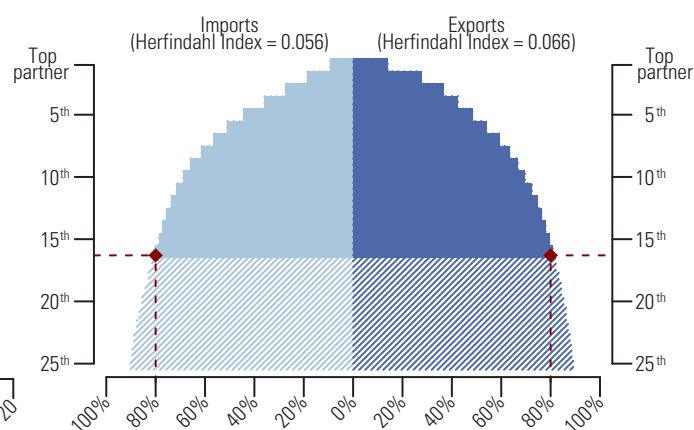
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



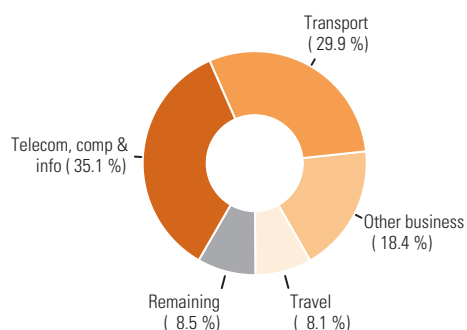
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 27.3, 19.0 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 9.7, 9.5 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

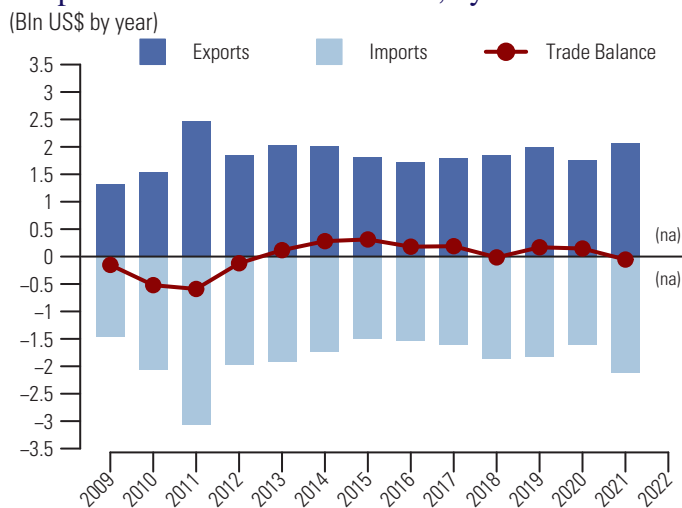
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		17 763.2	24 203.3	27 002.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 035.4	1 259.2	2 194.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 113.5	1 386.5	1 880.6				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		900.0	1 259.3	1 286.3	23.2	25.7	26.1	781
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		500.8	1 461.9	753.0	0.2		0.5	335
2716 Electrical energy.....		299.3	771.6	1 478.5	41.0	106.1	206.3	351
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		550.9	825.7	721.6				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		514.1	629.1	578.4	143.1	184.0	153.2	542
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		343.7	669.7	516.6	227.6	358.5	381.4	248
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		89.1	199.1	641.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		191.9	277.5	257.6	65.6			752

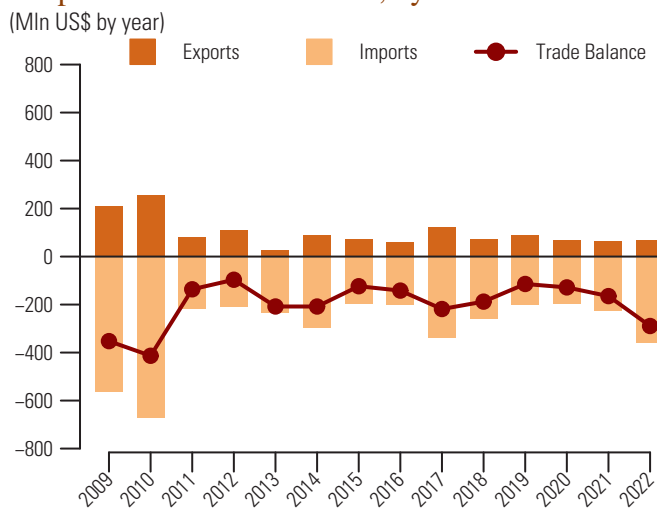
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Eswatini increased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 32.2 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 54.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at 324.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Eswatini were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Eswatini increased moderately by 9.8 percent, reaching 69.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 57.3 percent and reached 359.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 289.4 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



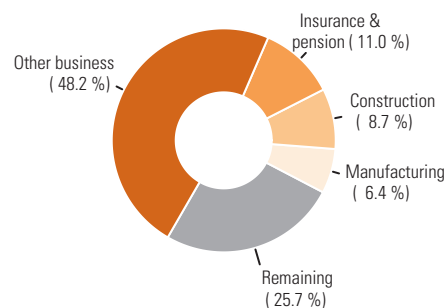
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 46.2, 29.4 and 12.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures" (HS code 3302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Kenya and Nigeria, accounting for respectively 66.6, 6.3 and 4.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 30.6 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 7.0 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 5.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		2001.6	1752.1	2068.5					
3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....	636.4	527.4	618.7	39.7	45.7	51.5	US\$/kg	551
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	421.8	393.1	403.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	061
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....	242.5	207.5	266.9	13.2	16.6	18.3	US\$/kg	598
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	60.4	60.5	86.9	234.6	221.1		US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	61.9	53.6	68.4		4.2	4.8	US\$/unit	841
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	64.4	46.6	59.7		0.4	2.3	US\$/unit	842
2207	Alcohol of a strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher.....	30.1	32.4	29.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/litre	512
4401	Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in faggots or in similar forms.....	31.7	21.2	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	246
1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.....	27.4	22.4	32.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	US\$/kg	062
1702	Other sugars, including pure lactose, glucose and fructose.....	25.0	24.5	33.3	1.7	1.1		US\$/kg	061

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2 068.5	3.5	18.1	100.0
0+1	607.9	8.5	12.6	29.4
2+4	140.7	7.6	46.6	6.8
3	24.4	3.4	22.9	1.2
5	956.1	0.4	15.7	46.2
6	55.8	2.7	23.0	2.7
7	32.8	3.8	-9.6	1.6
8	250.0	3.7	33.3	12.1
9	0.7	8.9	6.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

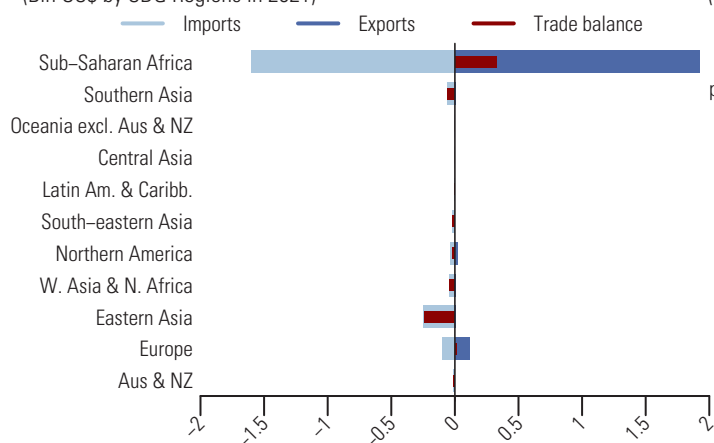
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2 122.9	7.1	32.2	100.0
0+1	375.2	7.0	18.1	17.7
2+4	71.2	14.3	55.9	3.4
3	357.8	18.5	53.3	16.9
5	344.0	7.9	27.3	16.2
6	392.5	4.6	29.3	18.5
7	382.7	5.0	45.5	18.0
8	186.6	2.1	20.3	8.8
9	13.0	-20.9	-21.3	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

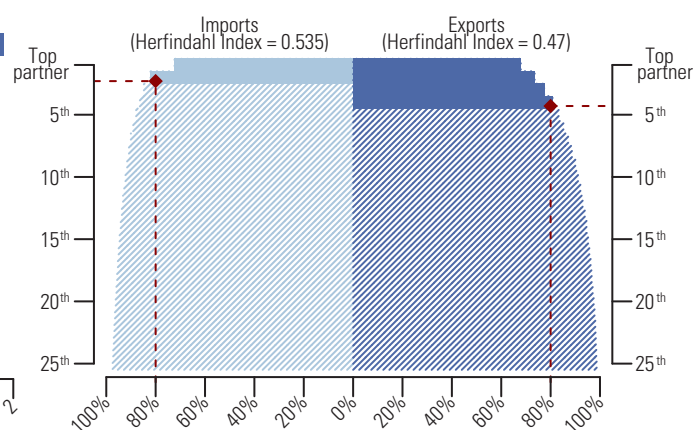
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



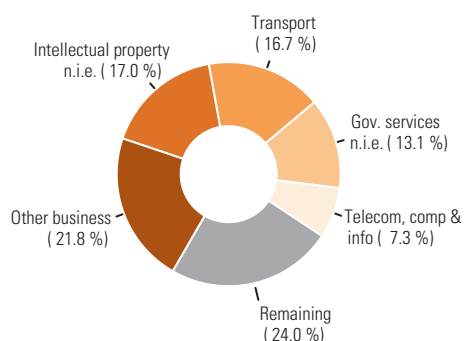
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 18.5, 18.0 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and India, accounting for respectively 72.3, 8.2 and 2.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 49.9 mln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 38.8 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 38.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1 832.4	1 605.3	2 122.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		210.5	145.9	183.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		65.9	69.5	154.8	53.1	47.9	72.8	US\$/MWh 351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		37.4	47.3	48.1	23.9	28.3	25.6	US\$/kg 542
5210 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing less than 85 % by weight of cotton.....		32.6	33.1	46.2	7.3	7.5	8.1	US\$/kg 652
1005 Maize (corn).....		29.7	37.6	41.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 044
3302 Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....		35.6	30.2	40.6	11.2	12.3	11.9	US\$/kg 551
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		35.1	26.5	41.8	28.0	16.4	10.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		47.2	30.5	25.6		2.3	4.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		27.3	27.8	30.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		8.7	11.5	57.2				872

# Ethiopia

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

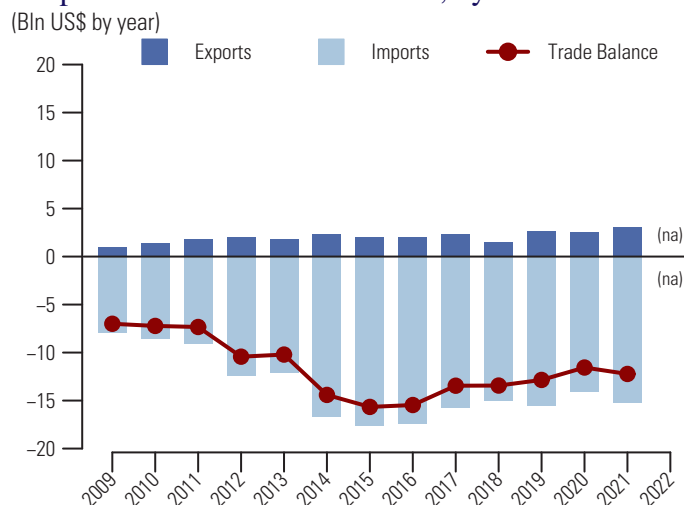
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

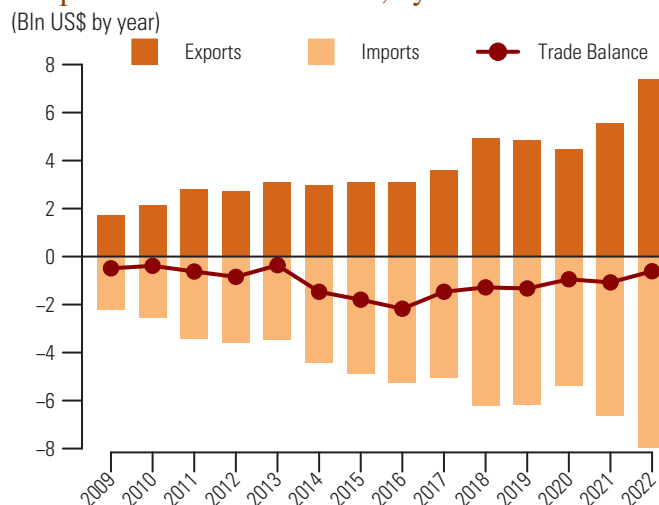
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Ethiopia increased substantially by 20.7 percent to reach 3.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.5 percent to reach 15.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 12.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ethiopia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Ethiopia increased substantially by 32.3 percent, reaching 7.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 20.1 percent and reached 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 611.5 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



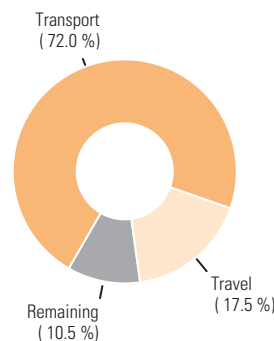
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 67.0, 23.5 and 5.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Somalia, the United States and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 11.2, 10.7 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 974.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	2683.8	2533.3	3057.6				
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	797.2	798.0	1189.2	3.1	3.9	US\$/kg	071
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	342.5	389.5	325.0	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg	222
0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....	281.2	259.4	270.6	5.1	5.0	US\$/kg	054
0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....	200.4	190.7	254.5	4.3	4.5	US\$/kg	292
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	188.9	177.5	188.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	054
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	25.7	72.5	129.6	7.4	7.1	US\$/kg	054
0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	72.7	64.3	90.5	5.5	5.7	US\$/kg	012
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	69.1	39.1	43.3	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	222
0602	Other live plants (including their roots), cuttings and slips; mushroom spawn.....	26.5	26.6	35.5				292
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	34.1	22.7	27.9				841



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3057.6	7.3	20.7	100.0
0+1	2047.3	13.7	34.1	67.0
2+4	718.5	10.9	6.4	23.5
3	0.0	-50.1	-98.2	0.0
5	12.7	20.4	36.6	0.4
6	76.5	-13.7	19.9	2.5
7	38.4	-34.4	-50.3	1.3
8	164.3	4.4	-9.0	5.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

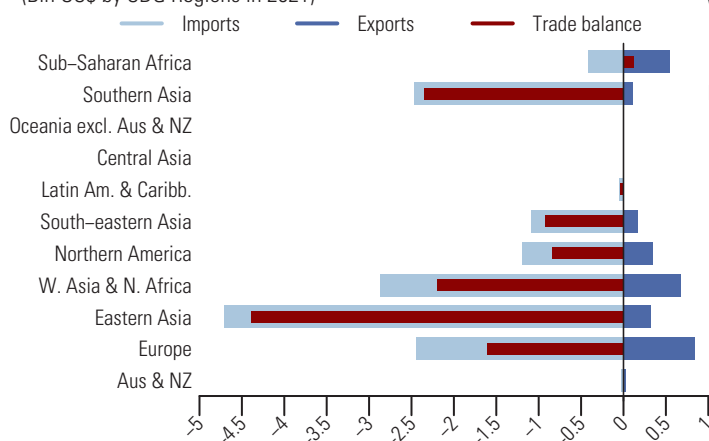
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	15284.9	-0.8	8.5	100.0
0+1	2896.4	20.4	69.6	18.9
2+4	1509.9	21.3	52.1	9.9
3	1073.3	-8.9	-36.7	7.0
5	2689.4	6.1	18.5	17.6
6	2037.7	-7.5	-17.7	13.3
7	4153.3	-8.9	3.3	27.2
8	925.0	-6.1	0.0	6.1
9	0.0	-94.2	-100.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

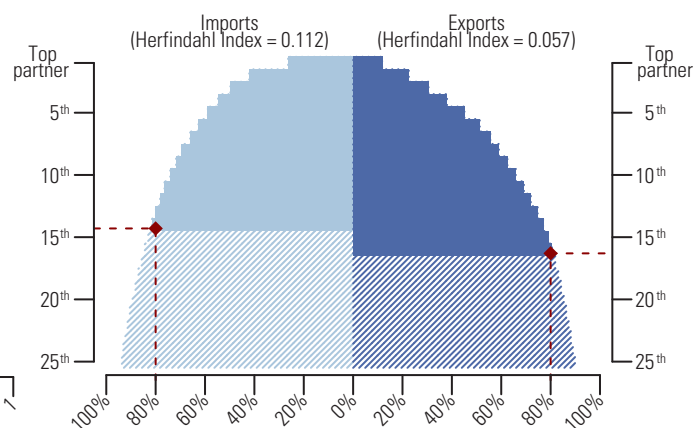
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



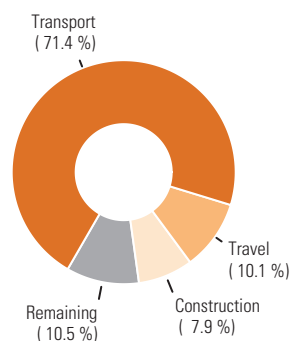
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.2, 18.9 and 17.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and Kuwait, accounting for respectively 27.8, 11.6 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 4.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 674.7 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 527.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

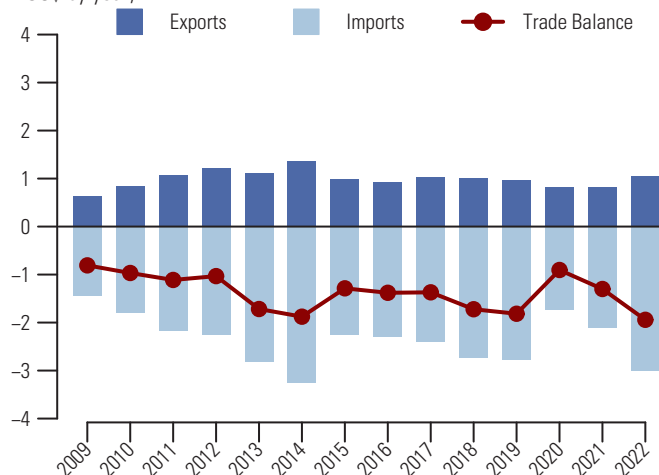
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		15533.4	14090.4	15284.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2426.3	1577.4	949.1	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334	
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		458.4	429.9	938.6	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	041	
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		264.9	422.9	883.1	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	422	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		555.8	467.7	502.4		20.3	US\$/kg	542	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		456.5	416.6	505.3				781	
1006 Rice.....		202.5	316.5	686.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg	042
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		360.8	378.6	416.6				782	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		183.8	336.6	581.6		0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	061
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		138.3	394.6	445.6	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg	421	
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		256.7	317.5	362.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	562

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Fiji increased substantially by 29.4 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 41.7 percent to reach 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Fiji were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Fiji increased substantially by 491.4 percent, reaching 1.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 40.7 percent and reached 716.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 961.1 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

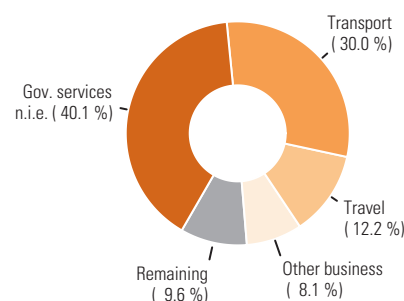


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 48.0, 23.6 and 5.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Australia and New Zealand, accounting for respectively 20.7, 13.7 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 113.7 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 85.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		826.2	815.3	1 055.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		105.3	86.7	245.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg
2201 Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....		68.4	104.4	164.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/litre
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		74.5	61.2	77.3	2.4	3.4	3.0	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		58.2	58.4	46.0	55.3	56.7	56.3	thsd US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		46.5	30.8	60.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		25.5	36.1	22.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		21.7	22.9	26.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		56.5	4.4	6.6				
1211 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....		17.6	19.1	18.8	38.3	36.7	37.3	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		8.3	18.8	18.5	499.2			US\$/m <sup>3</sup>

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1 055.2	1.2	29.4	100.0
0+1	506.7	4.1	32.7	48.0
2+4	58.3	-1.4	-16.3	5.5
3	249.2	5.0	173.0	23.6
5	39.1	4.0	5.0	3.7
6	52.5	-3.3	-1.2	5.0
7	48.1	-14.4	-31.8	4.6
8	49.6	-7.2	1.0	4.7
9	51.8	-3.4	-17.6	4.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

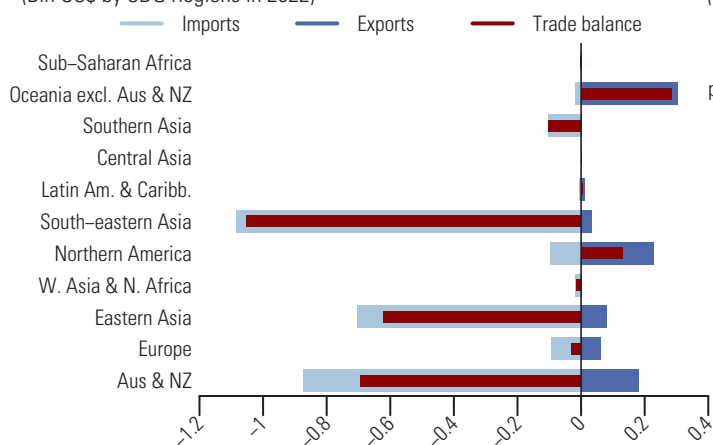
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2 997.4	2.4	41.7	100.0
0+1	524.9	5.8	32.9	17.5
2+4	76.8	11.0	72.6	2.6
3	738.7	7.3	112.5	24.6
5	305.2	6.6	30.5	10.2
6	415.8	1.7	36.5	13.9
7	645.7	-6.1	10.3	21.5
8	280.2	5.1	39.6	9.3
9	10.1	-8.6	157.8	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

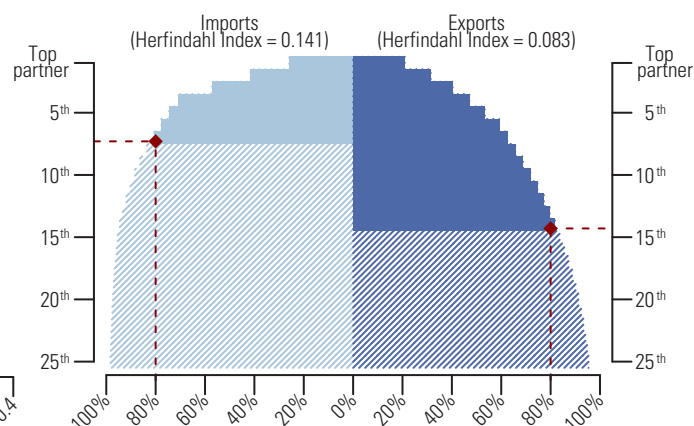
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



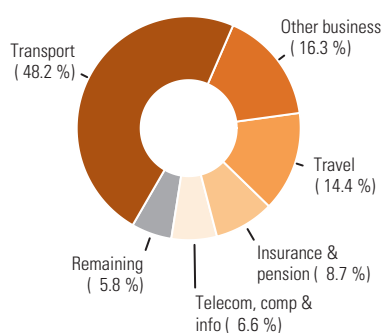
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 24.6, 21.5 and 17.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Singapore, Australia and China, accounting for respectively 21.2, 16.6 and 15.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 245.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 83.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 73.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

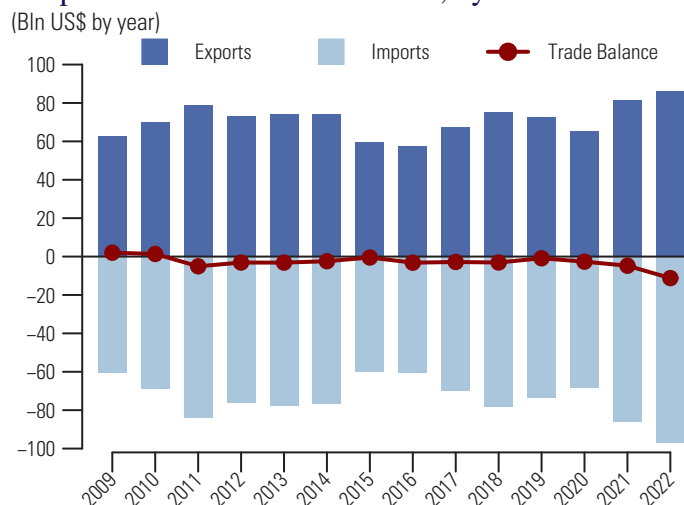
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		1 730.5	2 115.6	2 997.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		282.1	316.2	695.7	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		51.4	52.6	78.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		7.0	149.1	6.1	1.7		mln US\$/unit	792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		41.4	58.1	60.7				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31.8	48.9	68.3	9.7	11.5	11.2	thsd US\$/unit
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		36.8	51.5	27.0				872
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		21.6	30.5	48.3	21.1	23.0	22.9	thsd US\$/unit
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		24.4	28.0	29.7	3.6	4.1	4.7	US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		23.8	30.2	23.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17.1	26.2	33.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg

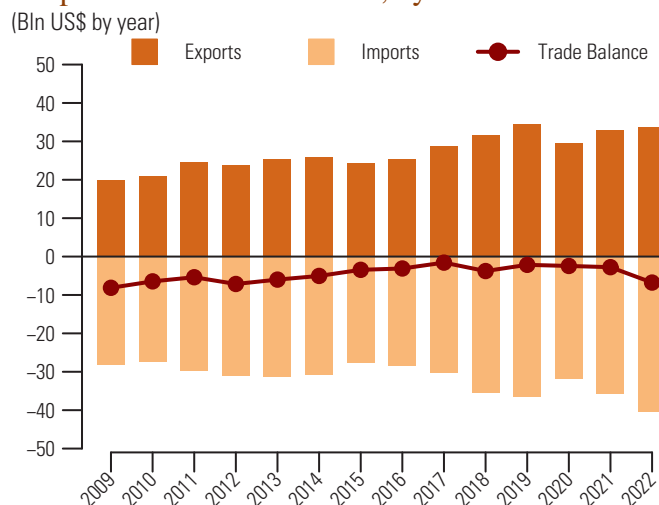
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Finland increased moderately by 5.6 percent to reach 86.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.8 percent to reach 97.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 11.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -11.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Finland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Finland increased slightly by 2.3 percent, reaching 33.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.4 percent and reached 40.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 6.8 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

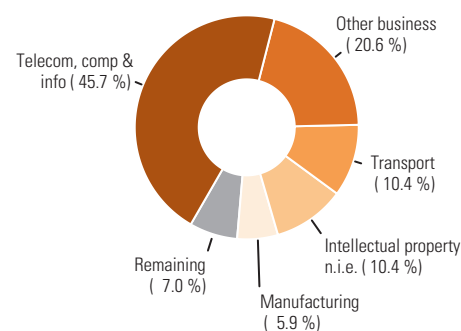


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 28.4, 25.0 and 11.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Sweden and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.7, 10.4 and 8.1 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 15.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code S.J) at 6.8 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		65 607.0	81 500.3	86 062.1					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6 155.6	8 026.0	8 502.0				931	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 934.8	4 444.6	7 005.0	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg	334	
4810 Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....		3 553.7	3 970.6	4 024.1	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	641	
7219 Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....		2 199.3	3 014.7	3 659.8	2.0	2.5	US\$/kg	675	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 732.1	3 344.1	2 409.9	25.6	27.9	127.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		1 779.0	3 042.9	2 717.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	thsd US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		1 876.9	2 651.6	2 851.7	0.5	0.7		US\$/kg	251
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1 407.9	1 371.6	1 411.7					872
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1 085.6	1 283.9	1 450.1		214.0	90.6	mln US\$/unit	793
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		1 009.3	1 147.4	1 251.8					771

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	86 062.1	3.4	5.6	100.0
0+1	2 234.4	6.6	8.7	2.6
2+4	9 612.2	6.2	-0.4	11.2
3	8 981.6	8.9	57.5	10.4
5	6 646.8	6.8	8.3	7.7
6	21 510.6	1.4	5.8	25.0
7	24 458.6	1.2	-3.7	28.4
8	5 032.9	1.6	0.7	5.8
9	7 584.9	5.5	4.8	8.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

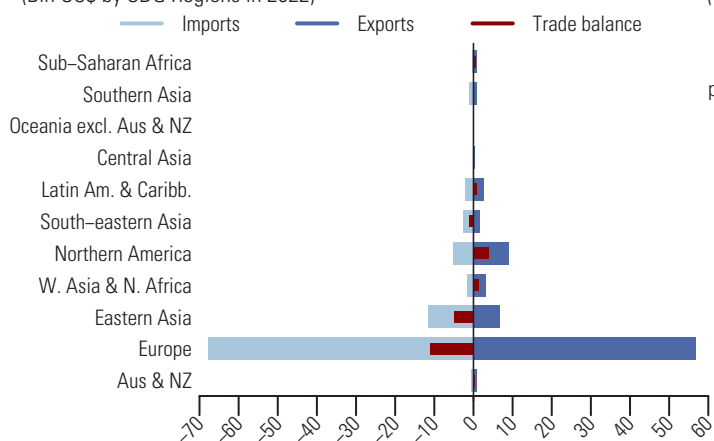
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	97 265.3	5.6	12.8	100.0
0+1	5 915.0	2.3	6.2	6.1
2+4	8 087.1	10.1	7.2	8.3
3	17 543.0	11.5	71.8	18.0
5	9 271.1	3.6	3.1	9.5
6	11 376.2	4.9	12.1	11.7
7	28 114.2	3.1	0.5	28.9
8	7 503.4	0.7	-3.1	7.7
9	9 455.5	10.0	16.9	9.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

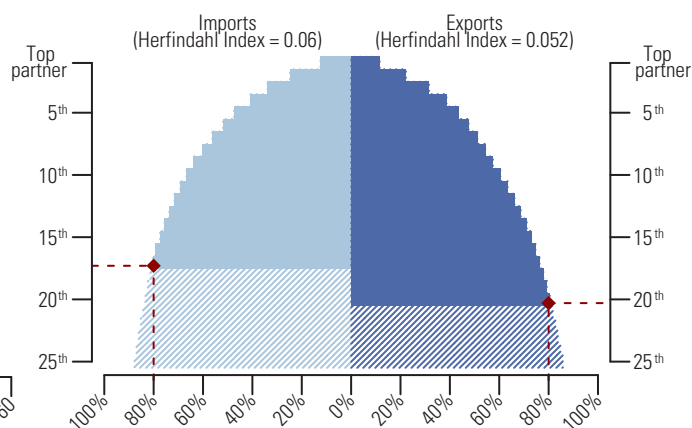
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



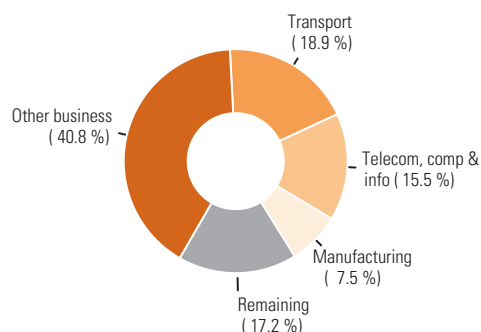
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.9, 18.0 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Sweden and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 13.9, 11.7 and 9.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 14.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 6.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		68 266.5	86 263.6	97 265.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6 220.8	8 793.0	10 481.9				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3 430.5	4 283.7	7 347.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 066.4	3 757.1	3 550.2	23.5	27.4	51.5 thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 042.4	3 093.1	4 920.6	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg	334
2716 Electrical energy.....		714.1	2 045.8	3 164.4	32.8	83.2	US\$/MWh	351
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 701.7	2 124.0	1 700.3	9.3	10.0	US\$/kg	784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 714.4	1 760.2	1 707.5	0.1	0.1	11.6 thsd US\$/kg	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 626.8	1 786.6	1 587.4				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 361.9	1 704.7	1 525.1	0.3	0.3	5.6 thsd US\$/unit	752
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		1 069.7	1 392.5	1 895.8	9.5	15.7	17.1 US\$/kg	284

# France including Monaco

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

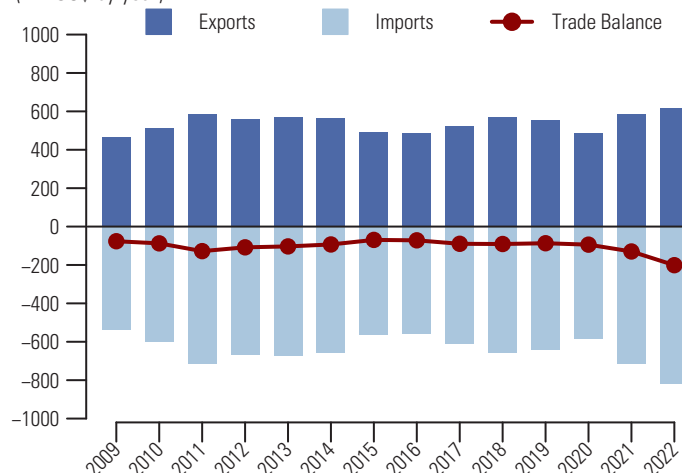
Trade System: Special

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of France increased moderately by 5.7 percent to reach 618.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.6 percent to reach 819.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 201.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -162.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in France were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of France increased moderately by 7.7 percent, reaching 326.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.0 percent and reached 273.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 52.5 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

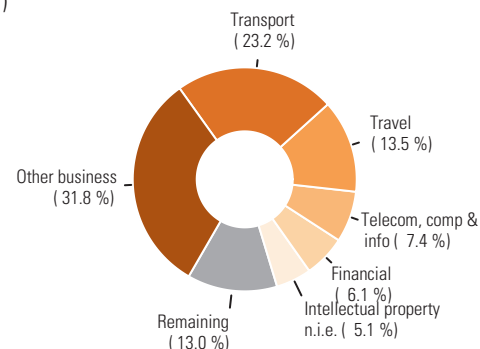


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 32.3, 20.1 and 12.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Belgium, accounting for respectively 14.0, 8.3 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 96.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 70.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 40.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
	All Commodities.....	488562.4	585148.0	618298.8					
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	28051.4	27002.9	25723.5	73.9	78.5	66.1	US\$/kg	542
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	23100.5	25755.6	25901.1	17.9	29.2	0.4	mln US\$/unit	792
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	25313.6	21880.1	17422.4					931
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	18636.9	20797.0	20857.6	17.5	17.8	14.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	11550.8	12901.1	15781.6					714
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	12594.4	13833.9	13025.6	8.8	8.9	8.0	US\$/kg	784
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	9975.0	13082.2	12935.8	7.3	8.9	9.2	US\$/litre	112
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....	8214.6	10514.8	11842.8					831
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	8946.4	10743.4	10657.3	27.9	31.3	33.5	US\$/kg	553
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	8097.6	10017.2	9963.9	88.5	296.0	285.1	US\$/kg	541

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	618298.8	2.1	5.7	100.0
0+1	79623.3	4.3	5.6	12.9
2+4	18539.2	7.8	3.8	3.0
3	33055.8	15.3	76.9	5.3
5	124568.3	4.5	2.1	20.1
6	67387.0	2.6	7.4	10.9
7	199662.6	-3.0	3.4	32.3
8	78531.5	3.0	4.4	12.7
9	16931.0	20.2	-16.3	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

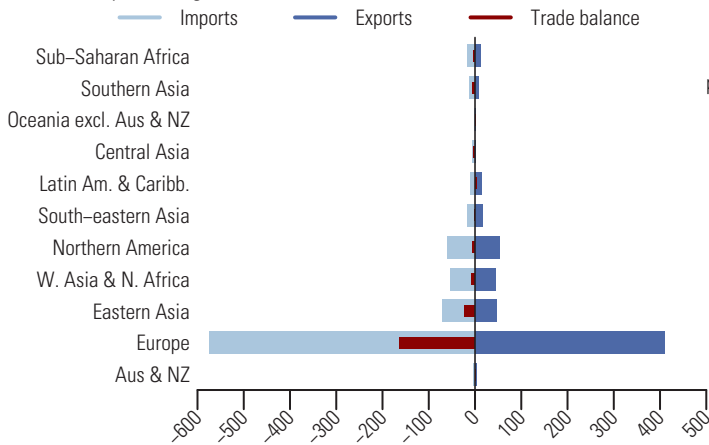
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	819397.5	5.6	14.6	100.0
0+1	68023.7	3.8	4.4	8.3
2+4	20818.5	6.5	5.1	2.5
3	154041.6	20.2	115.4	18.8
5	111839.6	6.4	8.0	13.6
6	99071.7	4.8	8.5	12.1
7	239584.5	0.1	0.1	29.2
8	113773.0	3.0	2.4	13.9
9	12245.0	66.9	-6.8	1.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

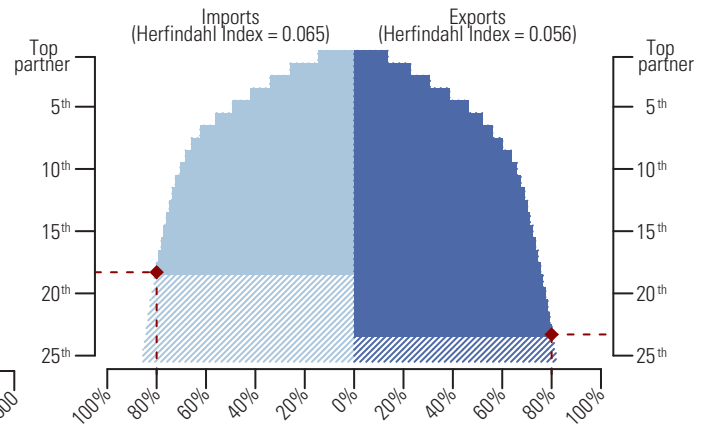
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



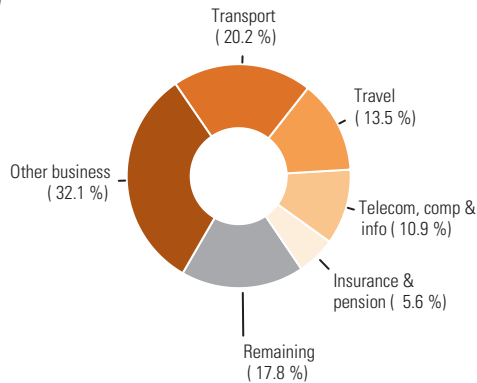
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.2, 18.8 and 13.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Belgium and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 16.1, 10.6 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 82.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 52.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 34.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

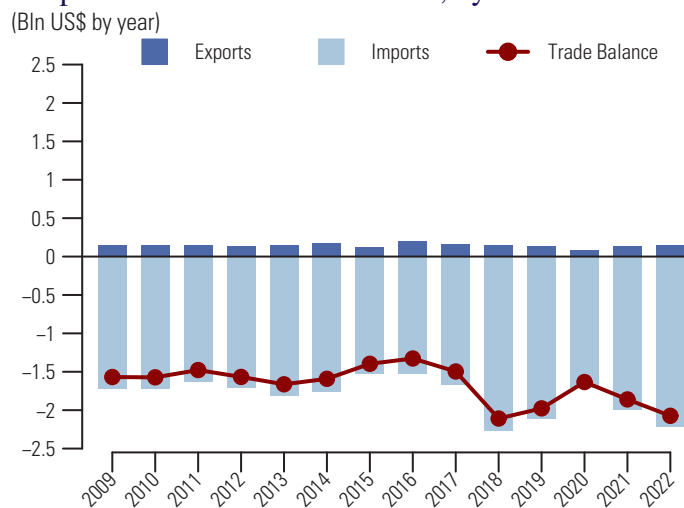
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		582775.3	714842.3	819397.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		36463.5	40162.4	37405.4	19.3	20.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8234.1	20079.3	60594.9	0.2	0.4	1.2 US\$/kg	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		16513.3	25059.2	36756.6	0.4	0.6	1.0 US\$/kg	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		12356.6	19168.8	34708.2				333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18151.1	17937.3	17301.6	71.2	64.0	53.3 US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		12889.9	16284.4	16953.2	6.0	6.3	6.1 US\$/kg	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		14594.6	15490.5	13347.6				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11985.9	13997.6	13507.7				764
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		8355.4	13326.0	12603.1	504.0	514.3	474.2 US\$/kg	541
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		10348.1	11866.6	10851.7	218.4	225.8	229.6 US\$/unit	752

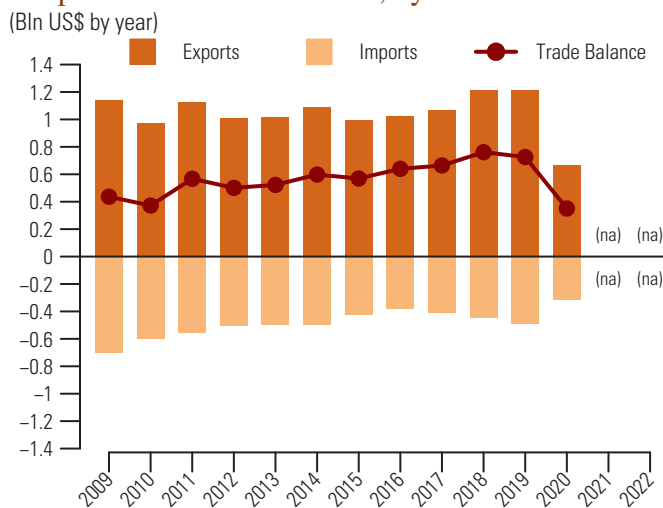
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of French Polynesia increased slightly by 2.3 percent to reach 146.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.8 percent to reach 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -778.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in French Polynesia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of French Polynesia decreased substantially by 45.0 percent, reaching 668.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 35.2 percent and reached 318.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 350.6 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



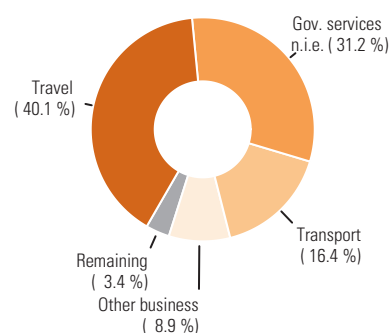
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 38.2, 22.0 and 21.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Pearls, natural or cultured" (HS code 7101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, China, Hong Kong SAR and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.9, 18.5 and 17.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 268.4 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 208.5 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 109.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2020)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		80.6	143.1	146.4				
7101 Pearls, natural or cultured.....		23.1	48.5	54.5	2.6		6.1	thsd US\$/kg 667
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		6.4	15.0	18.8	10.9	9.1	12.9	US\$/kg 034
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		7.7	10.1	20.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	thsd US\$/kg 792
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.1	18.3	3.2	0.1	4.6	1.1	mln US\$/unit 792
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		4.4	6.3	7.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	US\$/kg 422
0905 Vanilla.....		3.6	5.5	6.0	524.0	467.1	1474.2	US\$/kg 075
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5.3	4.0	5.5				
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		2.2	6.3	1.0	4.3	18.0	7.5	thsd US\$/unit 793
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		2.7	2.8	2.5	11.4	9.5	9.0	US\$/kg 553
2007 Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut pastes.....		2.8	3.1	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.4	US\$/kg 058



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	146.4	-1.5	2.3	100.0
0+1	31.0	1.2	8.0	21.2
2+4	10.7	3.5	10.8	7.3
3	0.1	23.1	-38.8	0.0
5	3.5	-8.3	-6.5	2.4
6	55.9	-7.5	12.9	38.2
7	32.2	7.0	-25.6	22.0
8	7.4	-2.1	96.3	5.0
9	5.8	21.2	29.6	3.9

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

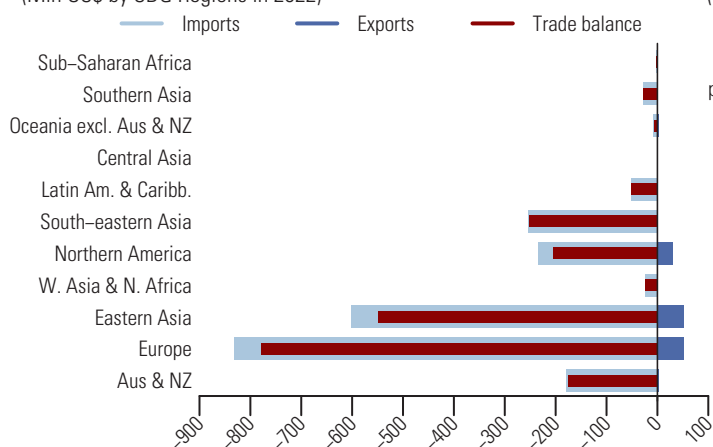
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2220.2	-0.5	10.8	100.0
0+1	511.8	4.9	17.4	23.1
2+4	59.4	13.0	19.6	2.7
3	327.2	11.1	60.4	14.7
5	225.3	4.3	-3.7	10.1
6	275.4	7.6	15.6	12.4
7	571.5	-12.3	-4.6	25.7
8	249.3	2.3	3.3	11.2
9	0.3	1.5	-31.1	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

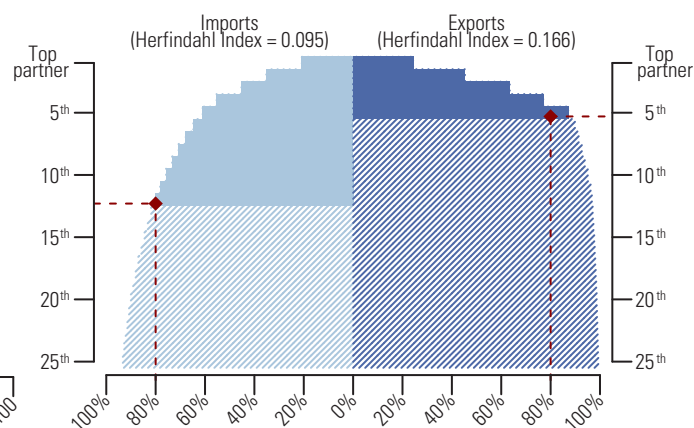
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



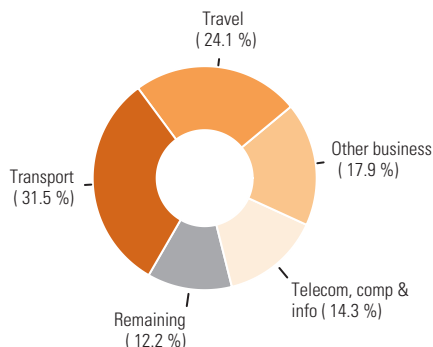
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2020)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.7, 23.1 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 23.2, 14.1 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 100.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 76.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 56.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

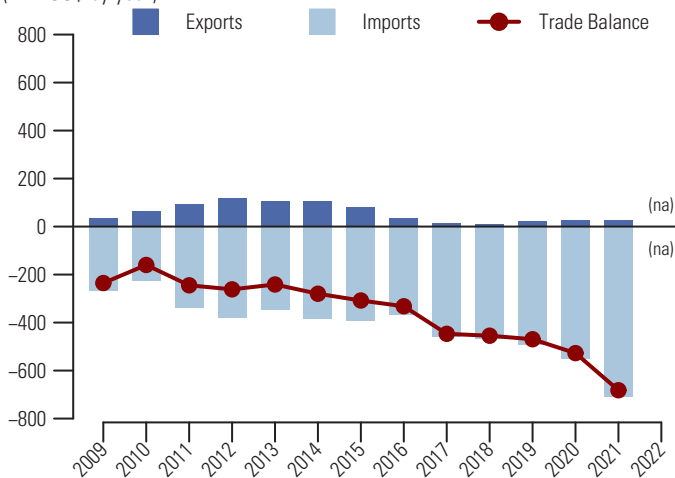
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		1714.1	2003.1	2220.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		149.5	191.2	305.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		88.7	119.9	121.7	16.6	17.8	16.9	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		72.8	80.3	78.4	56.9		63.6	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		32.6	40.6	42.6				764
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		28.4	29.9	41.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	012
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		29.6	30.1	35.1	5.1	3.7	5.4	048
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		23.7	20.4	46.9	5.8	5.9	9.1	011
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		18.9	28.1	31.0	67.1	32.5	107.4	248
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		23.5	26.1	22.7	81.8	288.7	238.6	752
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		23.1	23.5	19.7				872

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Gambia increased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 26.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.1 percent to reach 708.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 682.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -287.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Gambia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Gambia decreased slightly by 1.7 percent, reaching 103.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.9 percent and reached 118.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 15.1 mln US\$.

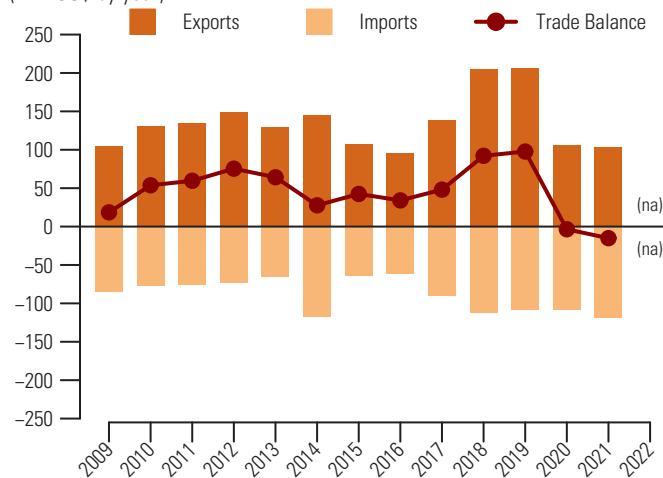
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)

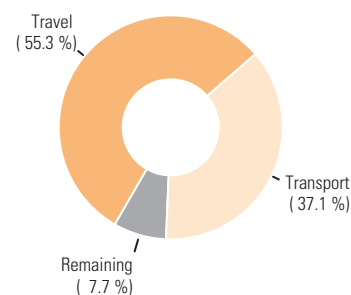


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 45.7, 30.2 and 13.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Mali, Senegal and China, accounting for respectively 39.5, 21.5 and 15.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 57.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 38.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		24.6	25.9	26.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11.5	0.1	12.1	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	334
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		0.4	12.4	0.2	136.9	0.4	thsd US\$/unit	723
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		...	5.2	...				661
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		1.5	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	057
1002 Rye.....		...	...	3.7		0.7	US\$/kg	045
1515 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....		1.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	422
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		2.4	0.0	...	0.1	58.4	US\$/kg	246
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....		...	...	2.0		0.7	US\$/kg	222
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		0.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	US\$/kg	222
5408 Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn.....		0.8	0.6	0.1	3.0	0.4	US\$/kg	653

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	26.4	17.6	2.1	100.0
0+1	8.0	-2.2	104.1	30.2
2+4	3.7	36.1	60.5	13.8
3	12.1	1515.9	8461.0	45.7
5	0.0	-24.9	-83.7	0.1
6	0.1	-48.6	-97.8	0.5
7	2.3	29.4	-81.7	8.9
8	0.2	-34.5	-54.7	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	708.4	11.4	28.1	100.0
0+1	141.0	3.9	3.7	19.9
2+4	34.3	-26.2	2.5	4.8
3	271.4	40.0	246.4	38.3
5	27.0	26.3	38.8	3.8
6	93.7	13.3	2.1	13.2
7	116.1	12.5	-31.5	16.4
8	23.9	16.3	-3.4	3.4
9	1.0	...	>	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

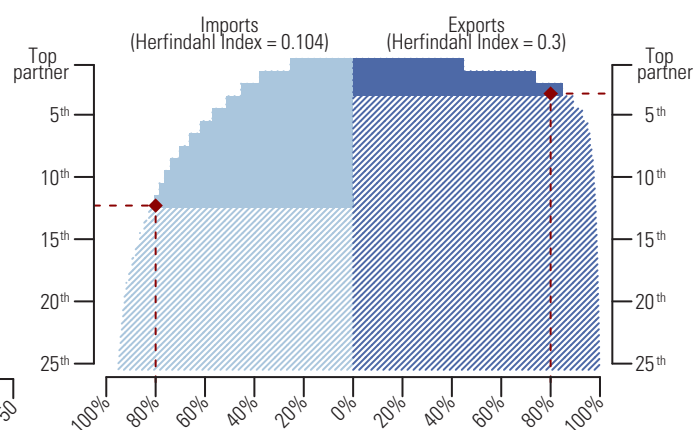
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



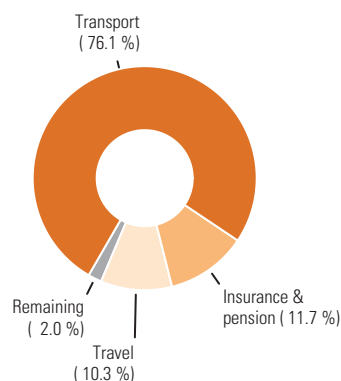
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 38.3, 19.9 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Côte d'Ivoire, Togo and China, accounting for respectively 12.0, 11.7 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 90.4 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 13.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 12.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

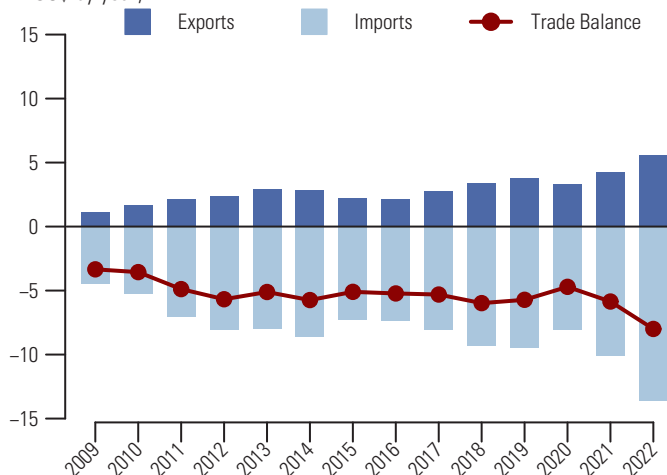
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		494.0	553.1	708.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		73.1	77.4	270.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		28.7	44.8	69.3	1.2			781
1006 Rice.....		40.3	44.5	38.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		36.1	25.6	18.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	061
1515 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....		33.1	22.7	21.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	422
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		0.1	74.8	0.1			94.2	793
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		19.4	29.6	19.4		0.1	0.1	661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		7.8	20.9	5.4				046
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		8.6	8.0	9.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	012
5408 Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn.....		7.5	7.1	8.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	653

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Georgia increased substantially by 31.8 percent to reach 5.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 34.6 percent to reach 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Georgia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Georgia increased substantially by 124.9 percent, reaching 5.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 68.1 percent and reached 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.7 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

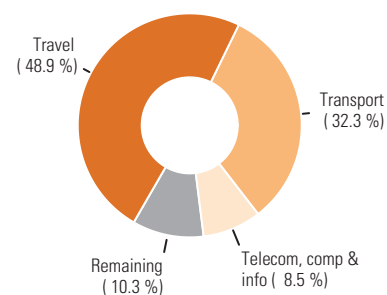


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 22.4, 22.3 and 22.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the Russian Federation and Azerbaijan, accounting for respectively 13.9, 12.9 and 12.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 822.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		3344.5	4242.7	5592.8					
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		780.9	815.5	1024.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	US\$/kg	283
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		404.1	456.6	903.8	9.9	7.1	11.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		247.3	477.4	459.8	1.0	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg	671
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		210.3	239.3	252.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	US\$/litre	112
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		72.3	119.5	281.4	0.2		0.6	US\$/kg	562
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		132.3	155.7	148.1					112
2201 Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....		116.6	141.8	112.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/litre	111
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		94.1	118.4	102.6	5.3	4.7	4.1	US\$/kg	057
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		99.0	99.1	109.5	55.9	61.0	60.1	US\$/kg	542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		97.6	64.2	81.5	35.8	30.5	30.4	thsd US\$/kg	971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	5 592.8	13.4	31.8	100.0
0+1	1 229.1	6.9	10.1	22.0
2+4	1 253.7	19.9	21.8	22.4
3	149.2	21.7	315.4	2.7
5	558.3	13.8	62.2	10.0
6	743.2	6.6	5.8	13.3
7	1 244.4	19.5	77.1	22.3
8	307.1	17.1	31.3	5.5
9	107.8	7.4	39.2	1.9

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

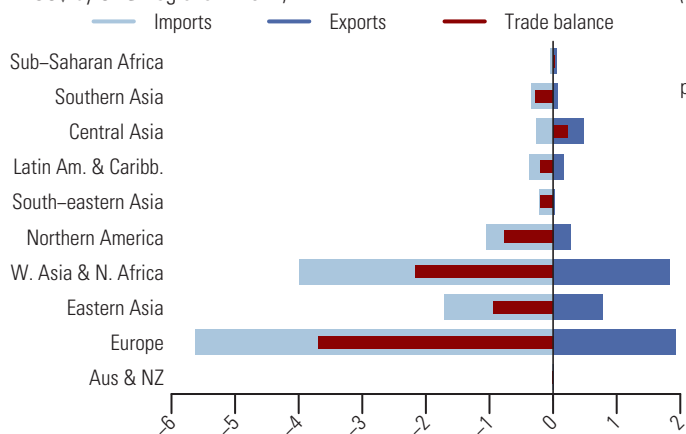
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	13 591.7	9.8	34.6	100.0
0+1	1 711.4	8.6	40.0	12.6
2+4	1 115.3	16.3	19.0	8.2
3	1 982.2	10.3	49.9	14.6
5	1 435.3	9.1	8.6	10.6
6	2 121.7	10.3	31.0	15.6
7	4 037.3	10.4	47.3	29.7
8	1 135.0	6.5	30.4	8.4
9	53.6	-19.8	-18.0	0.4

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

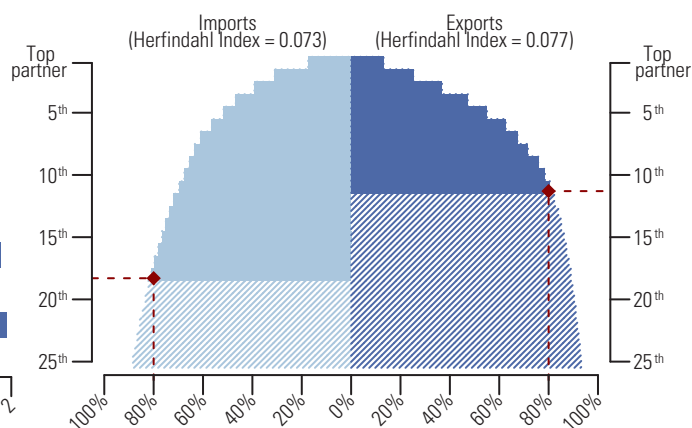
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



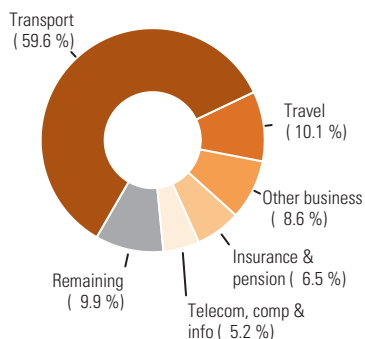
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.7, 15.6 and 14.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Türkiye, the Russian Federation and China, accounting for respectively 17.7, 11.8 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 184.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 157.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

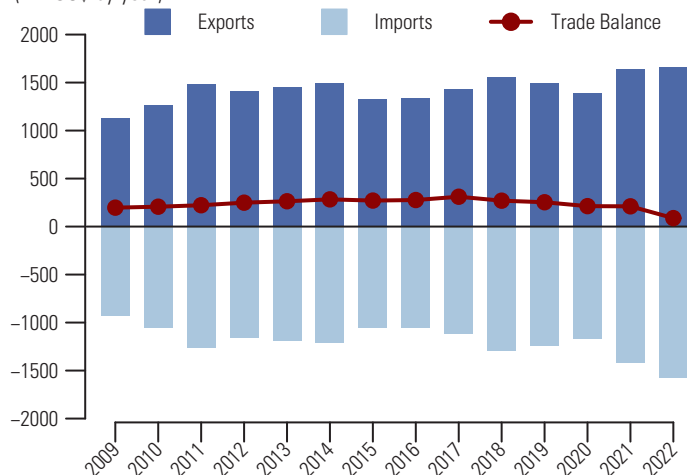
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		8 053.8	10 099.8	13 591.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		781.7	935.5	1 756.5	8.4	7.4	11.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		498.7	823.0	1 336.6	0.7			US\$/kg 334
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		582.4	736.1	775.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	US\$/kg 283
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		315.0	342.4	457.8			1.3	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		327.1	382.2	404.1	29.9	37.5	32.1	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		164.7	226.0	323.6				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		64.8	147.7	184.3	106.5	185.5	203.2	US\$/unit 752
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		88.9	101.8	130.5	13.4	14.1	16.0	US\$/kg 122
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		72.3	105.4	103.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	thsd US\$/unit 782
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		107.8	93.4	64.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Germany increased slightly by 1.8 percent to reach 1665.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.7 percent to reach 1577.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 88.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 173.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Germany were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Germany increased moderately by 6.1 percent, reaching 400.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.6 percent and reached 440.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 40.1 bln US\$.

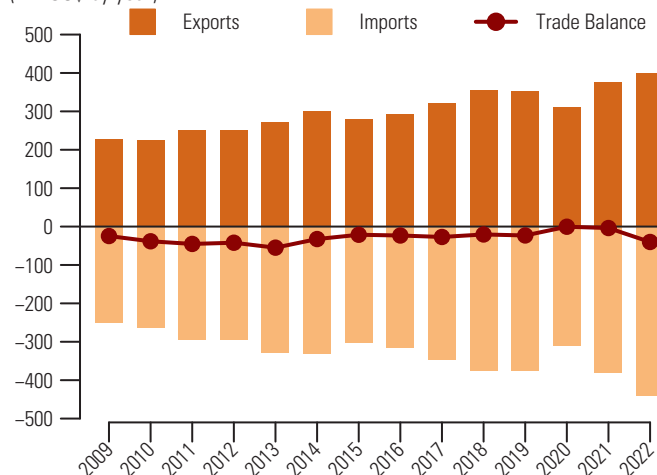
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

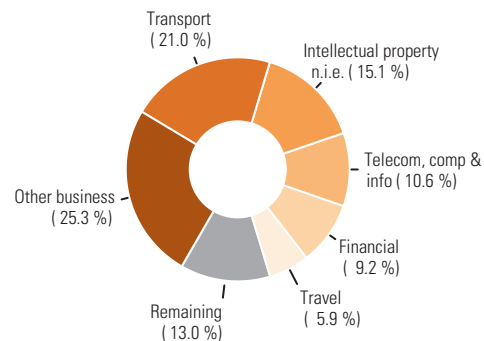


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 43.7, 18.3 and 12.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and France, accounting for respectively 9.2, 7.4 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 95.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 79.3 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 56.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		1385.9	1635.6	1665.6					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	122.8	140.3	156.5	34.3	39.6	41.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	60.6	64.6	74.5	83.1		107.3	US\$/kg	542
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	54.5	64.4	60.6	10.9	11.4	10.8	US\$/kg	784
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	46.9	52.9	63.5					931
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	33.5	48.9	45.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	thsd US\$/kg	541
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	20.9	20.8	22.4	9.2	15.5		mln US\$/unit	792
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	16.8	19.1	17.6					872
8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....	16.3	18.2	17.0					728
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	15.7	18.6	16.3	201.7	224.6	240.6	US\$/unit	752
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	9.6	15.1	25.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg	334

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1 665 635.7	1.6	1.8	100.0
0+1	88 201.2	2.6	4.0	5.3
2+4	35 852.7	7.6	-2.2	2.2
3	60 146.2	16.9	41.4	3.6
5	304 070.8	5.8	4.8	18.3
6	208 084.1	2.5	1.6	12.5
7	728 224.3	-0.9	-0.9	43.7
8	177 321.5	0.3	-4.8	10.6
9	63 735.1	0.4	14.4	3.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

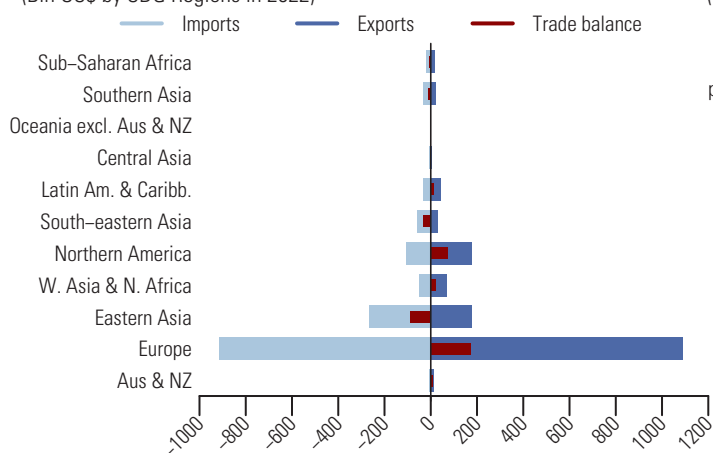
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1 577 563.5	5.1	10.7	100.0
0+1	101 155.6	2.6	2.2	6.4
2+4	62 848.1	7.7	-1.5	4.0
3	203 173.1	15.4	63.5	12.9
5	242 782.3	7.6	16.2	15.4
6	194 567.2	4.3	6.3	12.3
7	516 180.6	2.6	3.2	32.7
8	183 059.4	2.7	0.5	11.6
9	73 797.3	3.4	16.2	4.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

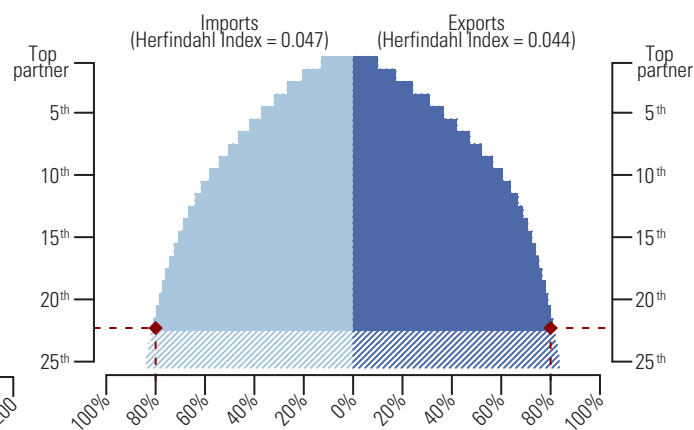
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



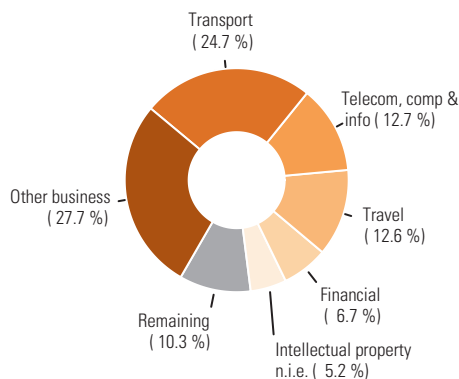
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 32.7, 15.4 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Netherlands and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.2, 7.5 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 105.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 94.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 48.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

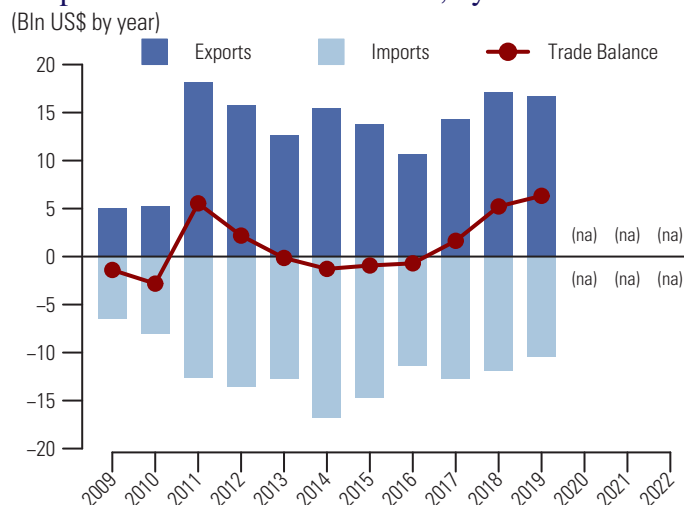
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		1 173.2	1 424.7	1 577.6					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		66.0	67.7	68.6	23.8	26.1	thsd US\$/unit	781	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		53.7	65.3	80.2				931	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		23.6	47.8	77.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	US\$/kg	343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		27.5	40.3	62.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		34.4	38.7	40.0	8.0	8.2	7.9	US\$/kg	784
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		28.8	41.8	41.6	1.1	0.6		thsd US\$/kg	541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		34.1	34.2	33.9	103.6	122.1	111.5	US\$/kg	542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		27.7	33.4	29.0	196.7	224.5	234.8	US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		25.3	26.0	27.5					764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15.1	22.2	33.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg	334

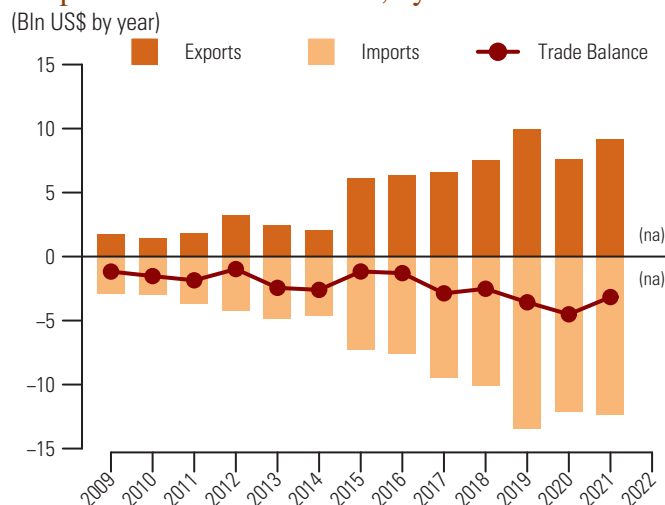
## Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Ghana decreased slightly by 1.9 percent to reach 16.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.1 percent to reach 10.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 6.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ghana were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Ghana increased substantially by 20.6 percent, reaching 9.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.8 percent and reached 12.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.2 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 37.0, 31.7 and 20.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, China and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 18.1, 15.0 and 11.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 6.0 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 1.0 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 624.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2021)

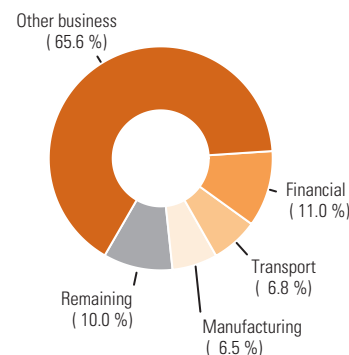


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		14 358.5	17 099.6	16 768.3				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		5 858.3	6 092.6	6 198.9	29.6	25.2		thsd US\$/kg 971
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3 619.7	5 195.0	5 251.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 333
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		1 642.1	2 437.2	1 852.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg 072
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		407.4	396.4	409.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg 072
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		298.1	460.2	246.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	US\$/kg 057
1804 Cocoa butter, fat and oil.....		276.5	287.2	337.3	4.9	4.6	4.9	US\$/kg 072
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		155.4	288.1	349.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		140.8	155.3	146.3	5.0	5.4	4.9	US\$/kg 037
3924 Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles.....		213.3	115.8	44.6	7.7	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg 893
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		99.3	119.0	78.4	559.7			US\$/m <sup>3</sup> 248

\*Since 2011, Ghana has been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities.



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	16 768.3	5.1	-1.9	100.0
0+1	3 453.0	-6.6	-18.9	20.6
2+4	843.1	7.9	4.2	5.0
3	5 315.9	15.5	1.6	31.7
5	280.5	1.0	124.7	1.7
6	334.3	0.0	28.4	2.0
7	44.3	-41.5	-63.0	0.3
8	298.2	3.8	47.5	1.8
9	6 198.9	9.1	1.7	37.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

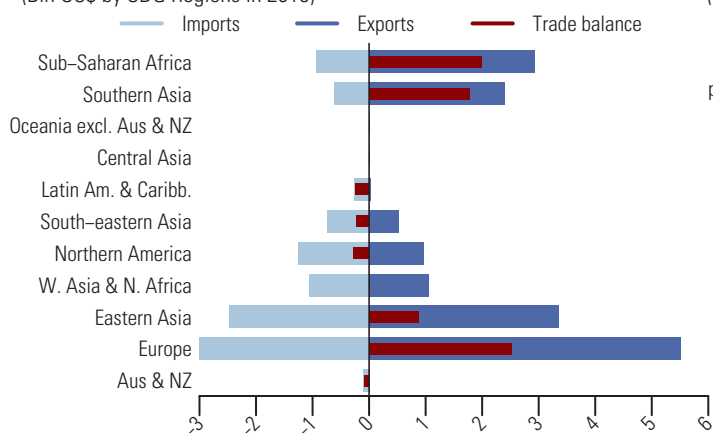
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	10 439.8	-8.2	-12.1	100.0
0+1	1 662.0	-5.1	-21.9	15.9
2+4	607.5	17.0	28.6	5.8
3	298.9	-35.2	23.2	2.9
5	1 536.6	-3.7	-14.0	14.7
6	2 052.2	-7.9	-13.5	19.7
7	3 736.5	-5.9	-9.7	35.8
8	545.9	-17.9	-25.5	5.2
9	0.1	173.5	-98.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

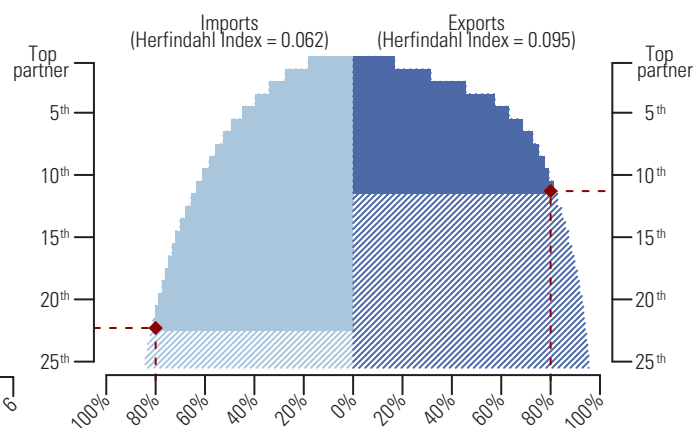
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



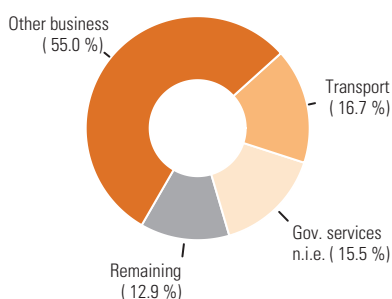
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 35.8, 19.7 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 18.0, 8.9 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

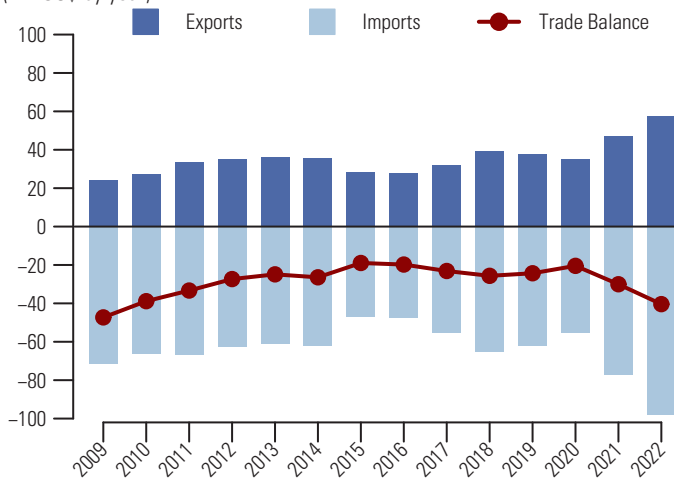
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		12 718.1	11 880.5	10 439.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		998.6	956.1	881.8	19.9		thsd US\$/unit	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		915.4	323.4	319.7	0.2	0.1	0.0 US\$/kg	661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		544.0	476.8	441.9	23.9		thsd US\$/unit	782
1006 Rice.....		401.9	451.9	374.9	0.5	0.5	0.3 US\$/kg	042
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		235.7	235.6	202.1	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	034
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		286.3	225.4	136.6	0.8	0.7	0.5 US\$/kg	422
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		180.8	251.3	203.2	11.4		9.1 US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		210.5	188.0	236.1			0.6 US\$/kg	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		303.8	178.7	139.7	0.3	0.3	0.2 US\$/kg	041
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		194.9	203.9	154.2	2.4		2.2 US\$/kg	591

**Overview:**

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Greece increased substantially by 21.9 percent to reach 57.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 26.8 percent to reach 98.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 40.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -16.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Greece were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 26 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Greece increased substantially by 24.2 percent, reaching 51.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.6 percent and reached 29.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 21.6 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

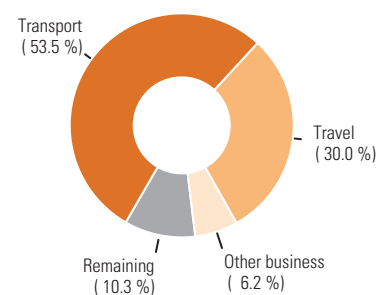
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 36.8, 14.5 and 14.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Germany and Bulgaria, accounting for respectively 10.2, 7.0 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 22.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 12.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		35 070.5	47 244.3	57 568.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6 937.9	12 079.7	17 261.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 183.1	3 274.4	2 549.1	71.1	71.8	51.6	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		940.9	1 280.6	1 308.3				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		224.0	419.8	2 678.4	0.3	0.5	1.6	US\$/kg
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		669.5	929.7	1 123.4		3.8	4.5	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		689.2	589.0	912.4	272.8	170.2	188.7	US\$/unit
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		639.8	742.2	773.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	US\$/kg
0406 Cheese and curd.....		602.8	714.5	805.0	6.0	6.4	7.2	US\$/kg
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		562.5	678.0	843.5	3.2	4.3	4.8	US\$/kg
7411 Copper tubes and pipes.....		525.5	736.1	720.5	7.2	10.1	9.8	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	57 568.0	9.9	21.9	100.0
0+1	8 359.4	7.8	5.6	14.5
2+4	3 095.2	6.3	1.2	5.4
3	21 174.6	11.8	58.9	36.8
5	6 265.0	11.4	-5.1	10.9
6	8 284.0	7.9	14.3	14.4
7	5 136.1	10.8	13.3	8.9
8	3 903.1	10.4	19.4	6.8
9	1 350.6	5.3	4.0	2.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

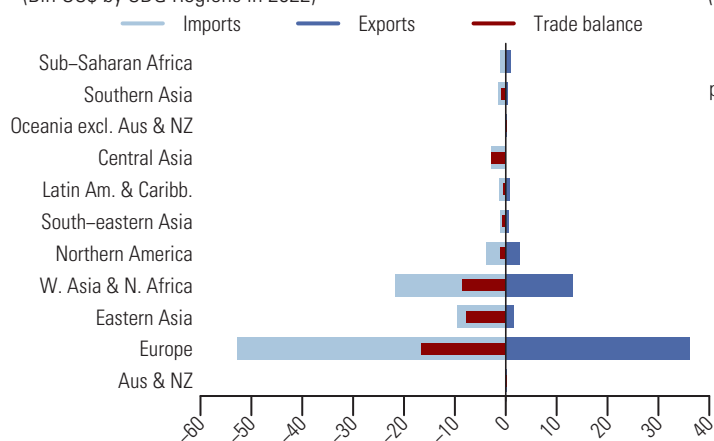
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	97 970.3	10.7	26.8	100.0
0+1	9 328.9	6.1	13.5	9.5
2+4	2 977.4	12.3	17.7	3.0
3	34 188.5	16.0	70.7	34.9
5	12 650.8	8.3	0.0	12.9
6	10 797.2	10.0	22.0	11.0
7	15 974.6	6.6	12.6	16.3
8	8 787.3	8.0	16.7	9.0
9	3 265.6	18.2	-0.4	3.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

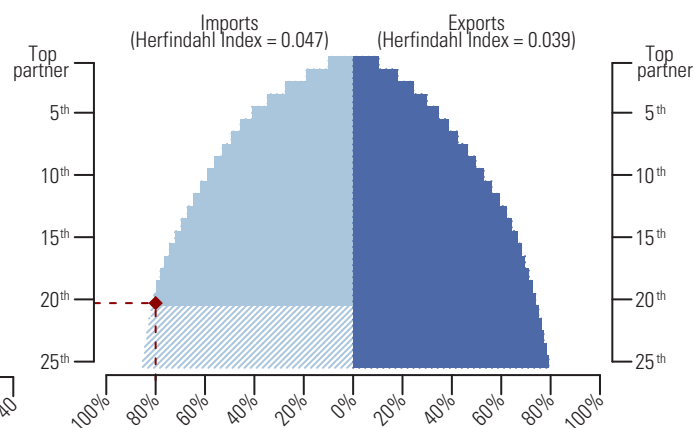
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



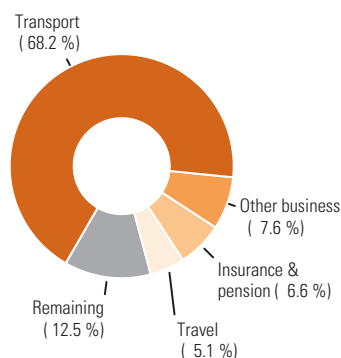
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 34.9, 16.3 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 10.2, 8.0 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 17.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.0 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

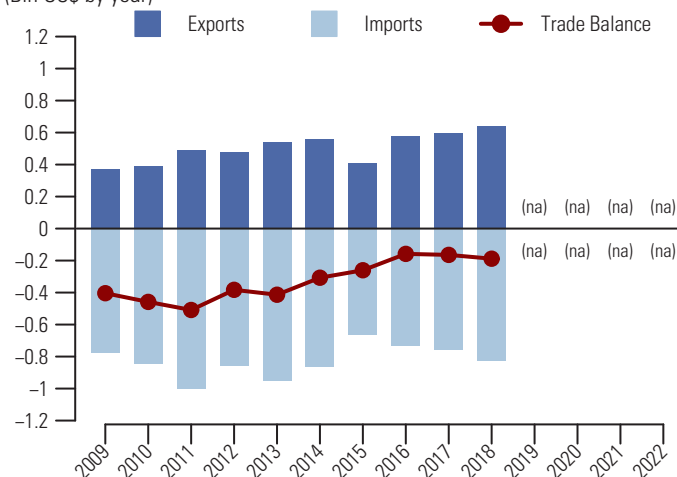
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		55 533.6	77 285.0	97 970.3					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		7 012.7	11 739.8	15 697.4	0.3		US\$/kg	333	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		774.9	3 134.3	10 448.1	0.2	0.6	1.7	US\$/kg	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 735.1	4 603.2	6 822.5	0.4	0.6		US\$/kg	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 731.1	3 265.1	3 248.1					931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 416.6	2 590.0	2 766.5	27.2	62.6	83.2	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 413.0	1 897.4	2 296.3		6.3		thsd US\$/unit	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 038.9	1 144.5	1 407.1	144.9	130.8	152.3	US\$/unit	752
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		950.0	1 413.5	1 175.2	500.0	382.8	268.5	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		916.8	1 200.5	1 281.4					764
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		652.9	1 058.9	1 371.9			3.2	US\$/kg	684

**Overview:**

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Greenland increased moderately by 7.6 percent to reach 640.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.1 percent to reach 829.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 188.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -178.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Greenland were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: No Data Available****Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 92.3, 3.8 and 3.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Denmark, Areas nes and Latvia, accounting for respectively 81.2, 8.0 and 4.0 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

**Graph 3: No Data Available****Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
	All Commodities.....	575.3	595.8	640.9					
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	189.6	181.1	198.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	US\$/kg	034
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	138.9	167.5	150.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	US\$/kg	036
1605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....	98.2	95.0	127.8	6.3	6.6	7.1	US\$/kg	037
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	70.1	34.8	45.2		3.8	4.0	US\$/kg	034
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	3.0	49.1	59.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	034
8902	Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....	37.8	32.5	23.9					793
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	20.6	19.0	19.8					931
0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....	8.2	7.2	8.6	4.4	3.9	5.5	US\$/kg	035
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	1.5	1.0	1.3	10.7	10.9	11.4	US\$/kg	036
9704	Postage or revenue stamps, stamp-postmarks, first-day covers.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	376.6	659.7	411.8	US\$/kg	896

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	640.9	3.6	7.6	100.0
0+1	591.8	3.7	10.4	92.3
2+4	0.7	-29.3	33.1	0.1
3	0.0	21.2	-72.8	0.0
5	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.0
6	2.1	12.6	109.6	0.3
7	24.6	3.4	-32.2	3.8
8	1.9	0.3	-35.9	0.3
9	19.8	3.1	4.4	3.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

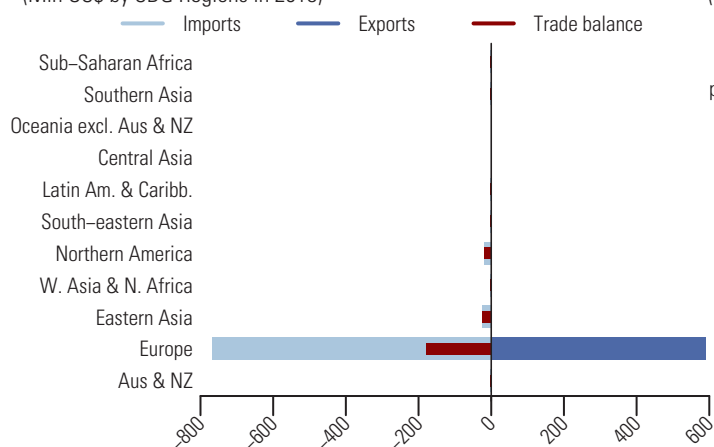
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	829.2	-1.0	9.1	100.0
0+1	163.8	-1.0	4.1	19.8
2+4	6.9	-9.5	-16.8	0.8
3	136.2	-2.8	17.6	16.4
5	43.2	-5.5	6.2	5.2
6	99.1	0.8	-13.5	12.0
7	265.8	-0.1	17.6	32.1
8	90.4	1.2	9.6	10.9
9	23.8	-3.6	58.4	2.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

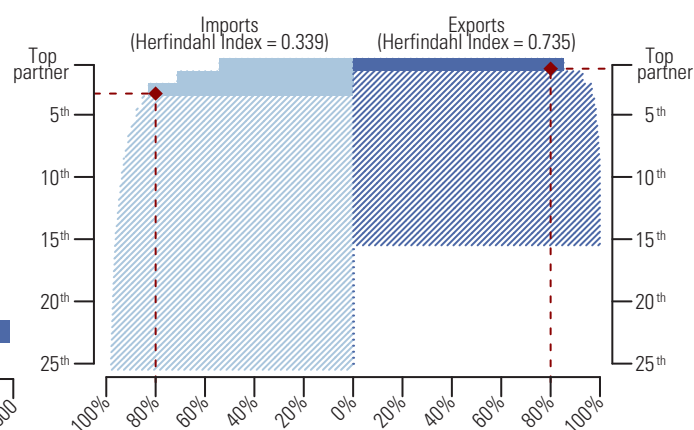
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: No Data Available

## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 32.1, 19.8 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Denmark, Sweden and Spain, accounting for respectively 58.9, 13.8 and 4.2 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

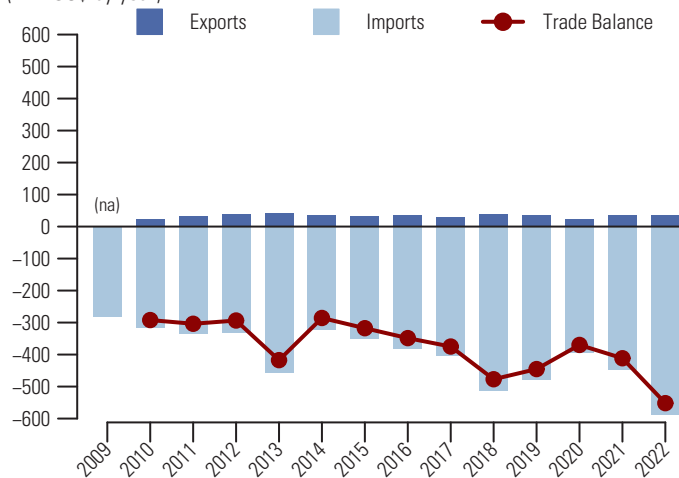
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
	All Commodities.....	733.6	760.3	829.2				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	59.3	114.1	135.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg
8902	Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....	74.6	4.5	91.5				
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	25.8	45.0	0.1			5.0	mIn US\$/unit
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	28.5	15.0	23.8				
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	14.9	21.6	18.8	542.6	694.9	436.7	US\$/kg
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	13.7	12.0	12.5	57.2	86.2	111.9	US\$/kg
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....	11.4	12.9	13.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	US\$/kg
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	11.9	11.7	13.8				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	8.3	14.8	11.5				
6810	Articles of cement, of concrete or of artificial stone.....	11.3	13.0	8.2	2.3	3.8	3.2	US\$/kg

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Grenada increased moderately by 6.6 percent to reach 37.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 31.9 percent to reach 589.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 551.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -231.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Grenada were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Grenada decreased substantially by 12.3 percent, reaching 345.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.4 percent and reached 245.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 100.0 mln US\$.

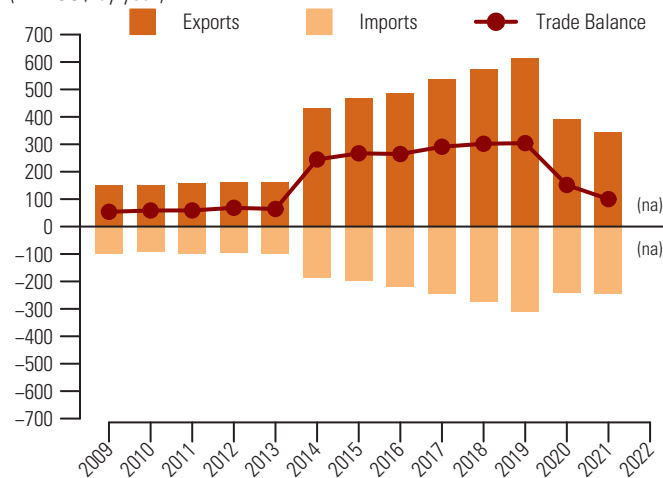
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)

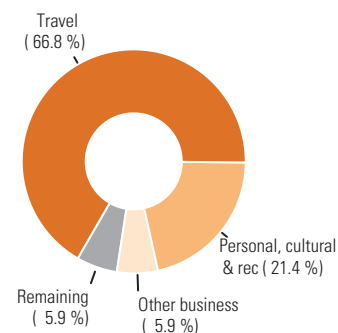


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 72.7, 9.0 and 6.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms" (HS code 0908) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, accounting for respectively 57.4, 16.7 and 4.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 230.5 mln US\$, followed by "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code SK) at 73.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 20.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		24.6	35.2	37.5					
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		4.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	7.0	8.1	US\$/kg	075
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.5	3.8	6.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg	046
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		1.6	2.8	4.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	081
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		1.9	2.6	1.9	3.6	3.4	4.2	US\$/kg	072
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		1.7	2.3	2.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	US\$/kg	034
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		1.2	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	5.5	US\$/kg	057
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		1.0	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/litre	111
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	US\$/kg	642
3209 Paints and varnishes.....		1.1	1.2	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	US\$/kg	533
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		0.0	2.5	0.0					728

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	37.5	-0.2	6.6	100.0
0+1	27.2	2.5	8.0	72.7
2+4	1.6	32.9	1719.2	4.4
3	0.0	-13.0	-76.4	0.0
5	1.8	-0.6	38.9	4.9
6	2.4	2.0	-8.9	6.4
7	3.4	-18.9	-30.6	9.0
8	0.7	2.5	25.5	2.0
9	0.2	...	-39.3	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	589.3	3.4	31.9	100.0
0+1	140.7	7.2	34.2	23.9
2+4	21.2	9.2	24.9	3.6
3	118.7	8.6	83.0	20.2
5	45.1	6.4	8.9	7.7
6	96.1	2.9	25.3	16.3
7	100.9	-3.1	14.0	17.1
8	64.5	-3.0	25.5	10.9
9	2.0	382.2	2.8	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

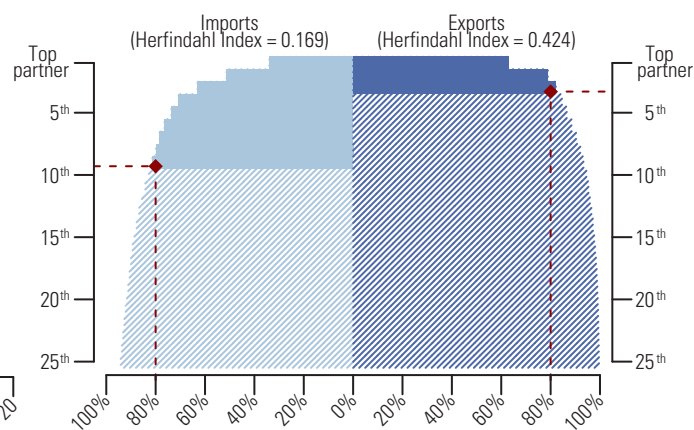
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



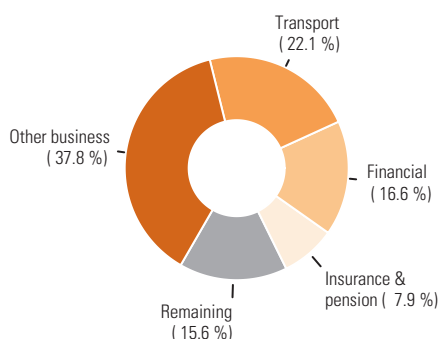
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 23.9, 20.2 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and Cayman Islands, accounting for respectively 36.9, 17.9 and 9.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 92.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 54.1 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 40.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

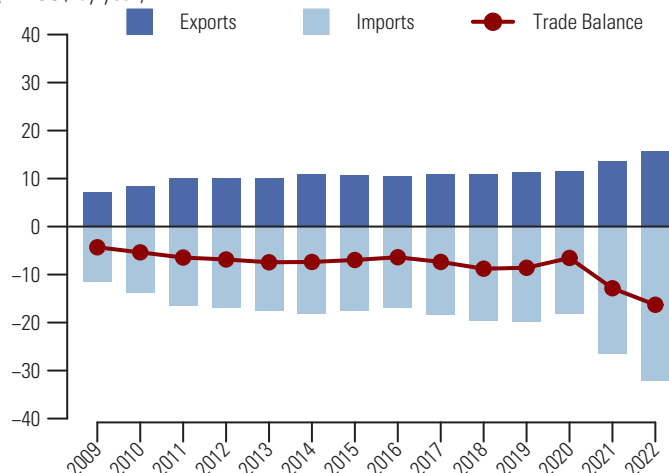
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		394.6	446.7	589.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		49.0	61.1	109.6	1.6	2.3	3.2	US\$/kg 334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		9.8	12.1	15.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	US\$/kg 012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11.0	9.0	11.7	21.1	22.6	22.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		7.0	9.0	9.8	0.3			US\$/kg 661
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		6.5	8.1	10.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg 098
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		10.6	7.8	5.3				752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		8.5	7.2	6.5	32.6	24.3	26.6	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		4.7	6.7	8.4	25.2	28.4	29.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		5.4	5.5	6.9	3.3	3.5	4.2	US\$/kg 048
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4.9	6.5	6.4				764

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Guatemala increased substantially by 15.1 percent to reach 15.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 20.7 percent to reach 32.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 16.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -6.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guatemala were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Guatemala increased substantially by 34.6 percent, reaching 3.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 40.8 percent and reached 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 2.0 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

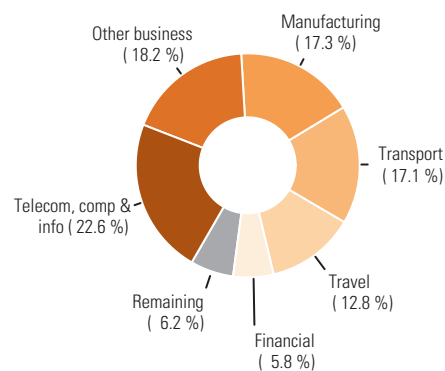


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 38.9, 16.2 and 15.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried" (HS code 0803) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, El Salvador and Honduras, accounting for respectively 32.1, 12.4 and 9.7 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 655.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 527.8 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 501.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		11 658.5	13 735.6	15 806.2				
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		955.6	929.8	1 068.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		653.3	928.9	1 116.0	3.4	4.1	5.8	US\$/kg
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		1 136.6	659.1	418.5	17.4	17.5	7.9	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		465.7	702.2	919.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		579.8	509.3	799.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		320.8	408.9	469.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	US\$/kg
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		271.0	389.7	517.6	14.9	16.4		US\$/unit
6105 Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....		280.6	387.2	359.0	12.8	14.5	13.5	US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		259.4	313.4	334.9	33.9	33.1	29.1	US\$/kg
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		129.4	231.1	365.9	7.3	7.7	6.7	US\$/unit



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	15806.2	9.8	15.1	100.0
0+1	6144.8	7.7	14.1	38.9
2+4	1745.7	14.7	14.4	11.0
3	456.8	0.1	22.7	2.9
5	2035.1	14.5	21.1	12.9
6	2465.3	14.4	12.7	15.6
7	383.4	12.0	20.9	2.4
8	2565.7	6.9	13.7	16.2
9	9.4	-3.3	9.1	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

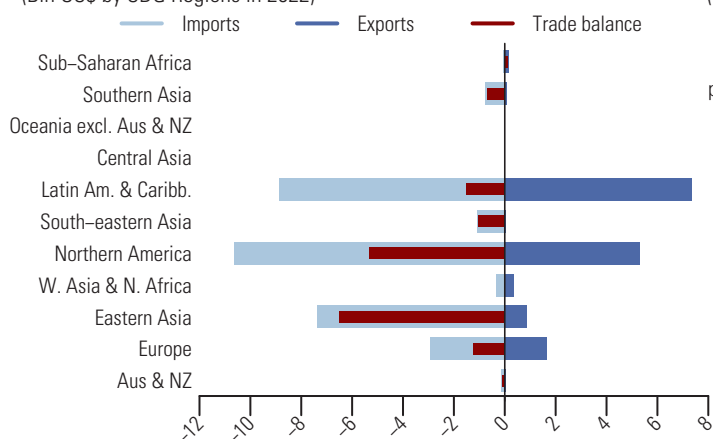
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	32099.1	13.1	20.7	100.0
0+1	4691.5	14.9	24.7	14.6
2+4	1109.2	16.7	13.3	3.5
3	5702.7	14.9	42.3	17.8
5	5631.0	13.0	19.7	17.5
6	5700.0	12.5	12.7	17.8
7	6880.0	11.8	13.4	21.4
8	2383.1	9.9	18.2	7.4
9	1.5	-48.0	-13.6	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

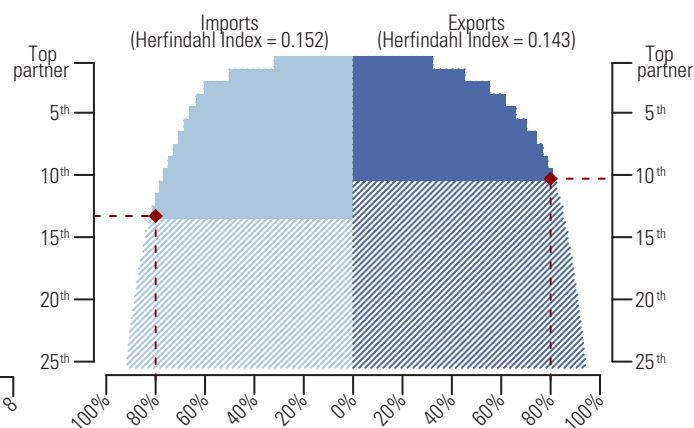
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



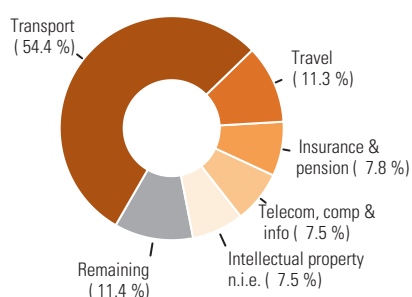
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 21.4, 17.8 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 32.9, 15.9 and 10.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 477.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 330.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

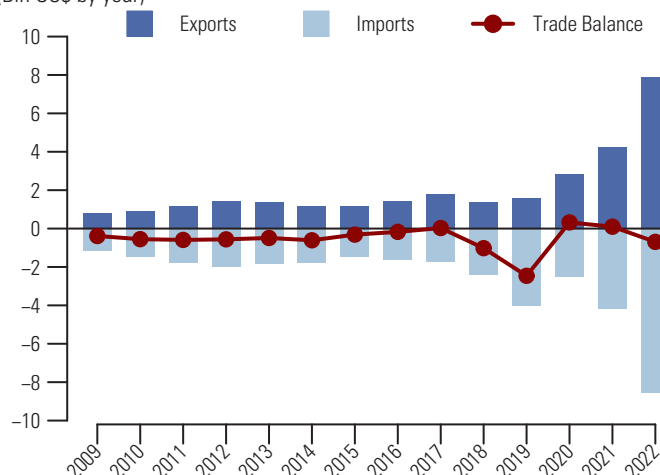
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		18197.6	26593.8	32099.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1630.8	3083.8	4464.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		711.0	836.0	994.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		573.1	666.3	760.4		20.6	18.2	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		411.5	657.1	775.0	23.3	21.6	21.6	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		356.0	595.6	641.1		20.3		782
1005 Maize (corn).....		307.4	426.8	571.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	044
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		232.4	457.1	522.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	343
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		267.6	337.9	411.1	7.9	8.2	9.3	098
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		200.1	379.4	395.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	571
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		238.6	335.3	366.7				752

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Guyana increased substantially by 85.4 percent to reach 7.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 106.4 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 693.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guyana were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Guyana decreased substantially by 12.2 percent, reaching 208.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 27.3 percent and reached 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.6 bln US\$.

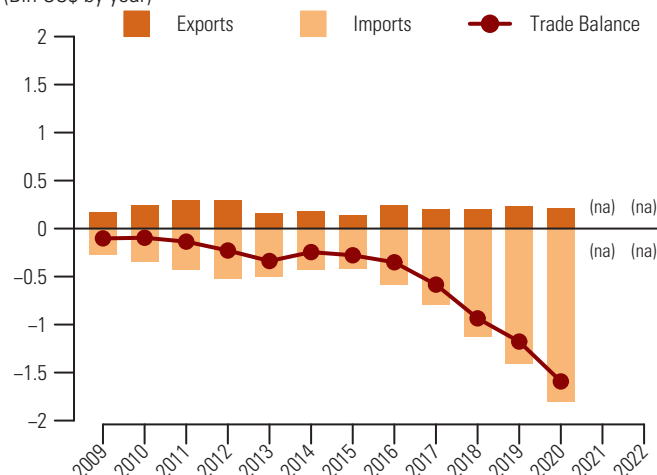
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

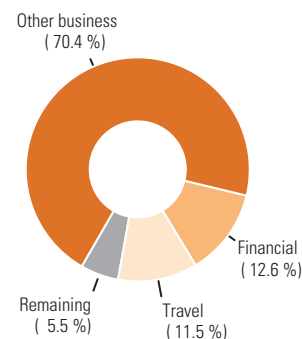


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 54.4, 32.4 and 5.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and Singapore, accounting for respectively 35.4, 16.2 and 10.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 147.0 mln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 26.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 24.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
	All Commodities.....	2813.9	4257.3	7892.6					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	1109.2	2940.1	4289.9	0.1	0.5	21.5	US\$/kg	333
8609	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....	252.7	177.0	2357.5	11.9	7.0	87.7	thsd US\$/unit	786
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	609.1	557.1	382.6	52.6	45.6	54.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
1006	Rice.....	259.1	208.5	207.8	0.4			US\$/kg	042
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	100.4	0.0	162.8	50.2	0.0	162.8	mln US\$/unit	793
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	80.1	79.5	100.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	285
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	103.6	36.7	47.6	145.8	76.7	68.8	US\$/kg	542
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	37.0	45.3	60.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	US\$/litre	112
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	29.0	22.6	53.0	4.0	4.3	14.2	US\$/kg	034
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	11.4	27.9	35.0	280.3	611.2	425.4	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	7892.6	54.7	85.4	100.0
0+1	401.9	-0.1	12.9	5.1
2+4	152.3	-1.0	25.9	1.9
3	4292.6	766.3	45.9	54.4
5	57.3	61.5	19.4	0.7
6	33.0	-0.7	79.5	0.4
7	2559.8	401.9	1167.0	32.4
8	13.0	58.5	11.7	0.2
9	382.6	-16.0	-31.3	4.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8585.9	37.5	106.4	100.0
0+1	388.3	12.2	13.5	4.5
2+4	69.8	0.4	15.1	0.8
3	1099.9	19.9	79.2	12.8
5	276.9	-9.6	3.4	3.2
6	521.8	11.8	51.4	6.1
7	6017.2	75.1	158.2	70.1
8	212.1	6.4	6.1	2.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

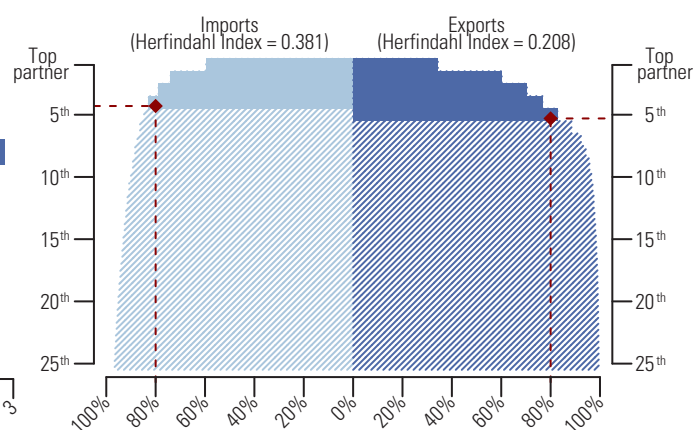
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



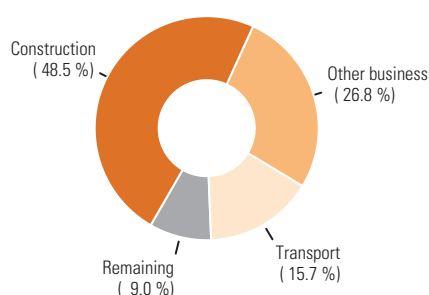
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 70.1, 12.8 and 6.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels" (HS code 8905) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Bahamas, the United States and Singapore, accounting for respectively 50.4, 18.8 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 873.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 483.1 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 283.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

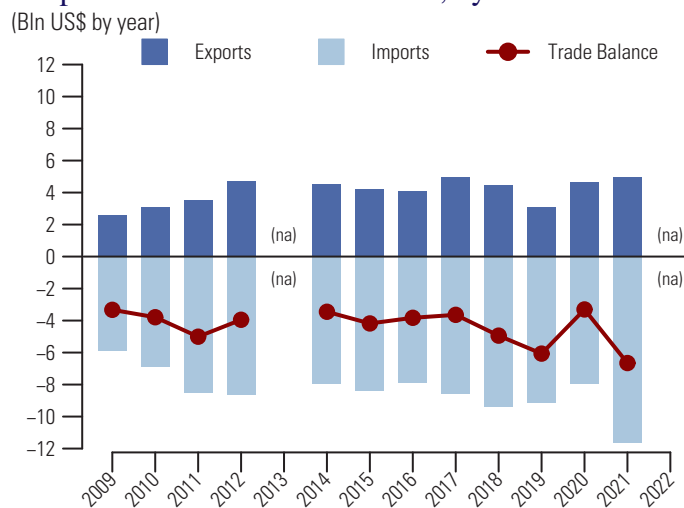
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		2493.7	4159.8	8585.9				
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		426.4	1659.5	5133.8	2.2	11.4	10.6	mln US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		374.8	589.5	1068.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		44.8	80.3	111.0	59.6	63.4	74.7	thsd US\$/unit
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		49.9	83.5	81.8	7.6	7.1	7.8	thsd US\$/unit
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		119.8	43.6	42.4		0.1		US\$/kg
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		92.3	4.5	65.6	4.0	2.0	2.7	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		26.2	49.8	69.7	16.4	15.9	21.9	thsd US\$/unit
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		70.7	39.7	34.0	11.0	10.1		US\$/kg
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		16.0	9.5	92.6	22.5	14.7	56.9	US\$/kg
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		15.4	33.0	38.9				

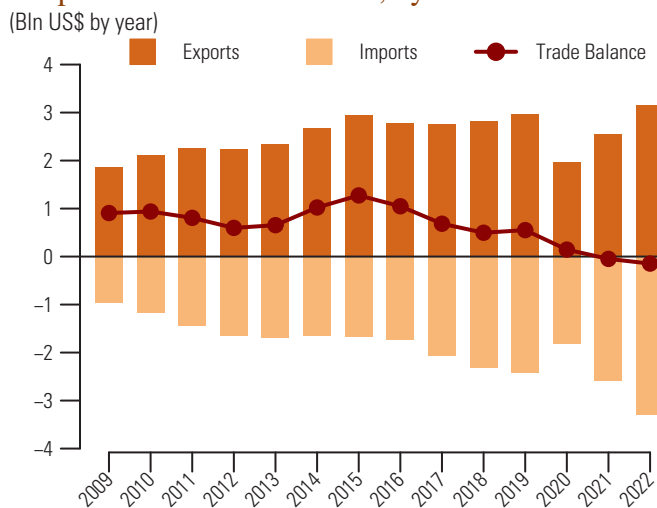
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Honduras increased moderately by 6.6 percent to reach 5.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 45.9 percent to reach 11.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Honduras were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Honduras increased substantially by 23.6 percent, reaching 3.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 26.9 percent and reached 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 146.0 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



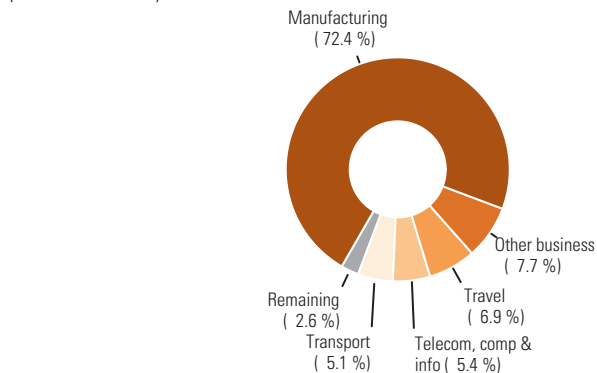
### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 56.1, 18.6 and 9.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, El Salvador and Germany, accounting for respectively 40.4, 6.6 and 6.5 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 197.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 174.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		3091.2	4666.3	4975.9				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		955.6	871.8	1292.0	2.3	2.7	3.3	071
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		139.7	525.9	812.3	15.7	16.7	19.6	773
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		183.2	329.0	516.5	4.4	6.9	5.6	036
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		143.6	350.7	236.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	422
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		237.1	222.6	137.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	057
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		84.2	114.8	163.1	38.4	47.2	49.6	971
0807 Melons (including watermelons) and papayas (papayas), fresh.....		115.6	91.2	89.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	057
0709 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....		49.8	80.7	101.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	054
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		44.6	110.7	59.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	081
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		37.1	131.3	44.3	9.9	25.0	13.3	122

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4975.9	0.0	6.6	100.0
0+1	2791.7	1.1	13.9	56.1
2+4	464.7	-7.4	-20.2	9.3
3	0.7	-64.3	42.8	0.0
5	115.3	-14.2	-62.3	2.3
6	392.8	-4.0	23.4	7.9
7	927.3	11.1	42.4	18.6
8	82.7	-18.8	-58.9	1.7
9	200.8	6.8	29.8	4.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

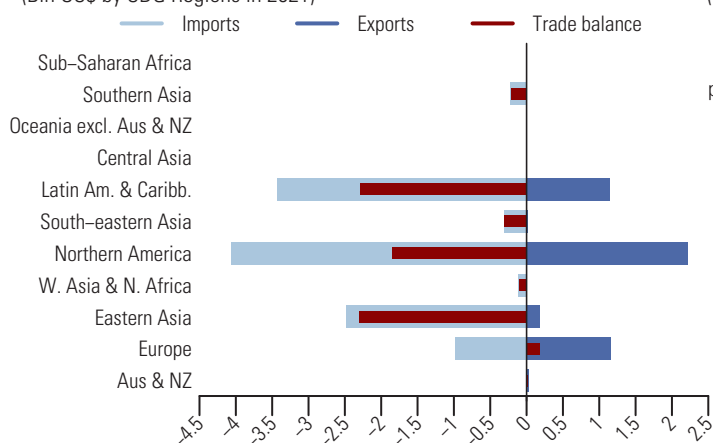
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	11630.9	7.8	45.9	100.0
0+1	2153.1	10.5	30.0	18.5
2+4	305.3	5.9	55.2	2.6
3	1671.4	6.8	52.2	14.4
5	1968.0	8.1	29.1	16.9
6	1997.1	9.2	57.9	17.2
7	2633.3	7.3	65.3	22.6
8	902.4	2.7	41.3	7.8
9	0.3	66.9	81.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

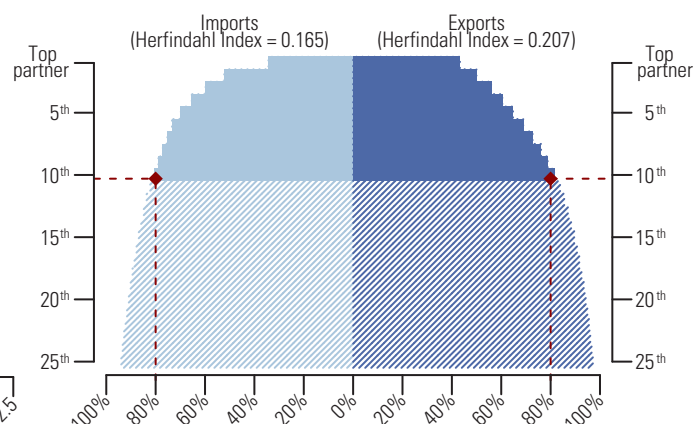
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



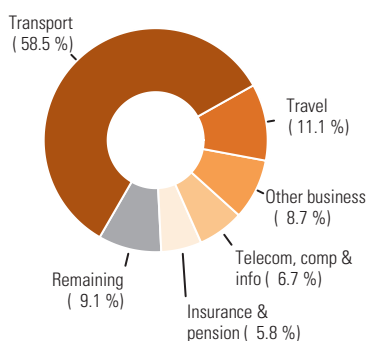
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.6, 18.5 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 34.7, 16.9 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 287.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 227.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

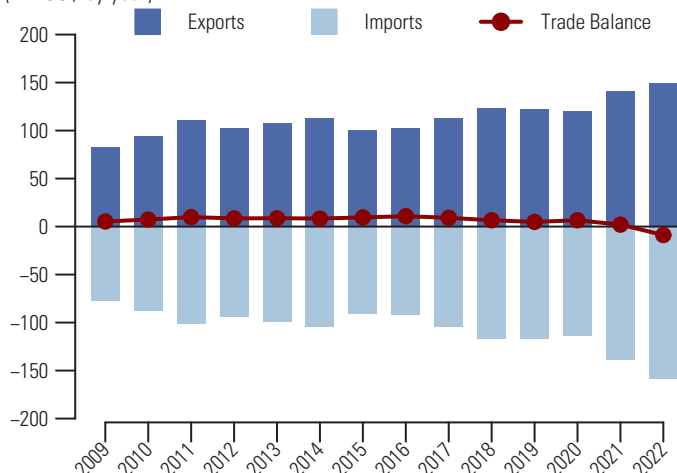
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		9156.2	7971.7	11630.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1557.0	1057.9	1573.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		433.1	450.4	552.1	36.1	40.0	46.8	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		213.9	166.3	327.6	20.0			782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		246.1	193.2	239.4				764
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		157.9	161.7	349.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	674
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		198.6	134.8	257.5	22.4	23.2	25.2	781
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		169.9	181.9	224.1	5.8	5.9	6.6	098
1005 Maize (corn).....		145.3	157.7	223.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	044
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		91.5	113.3	150.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	081
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		99.7	125.1	119.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	591

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Hungary increased moderately by 6.0 percent to reach 149.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 13.9 percent to reach 158.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 8.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -16.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Hungary were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Hungary increased substantially by 12.2 percent, reaching 29.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.7 percent and reached 21.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 7.9 bln US\$.

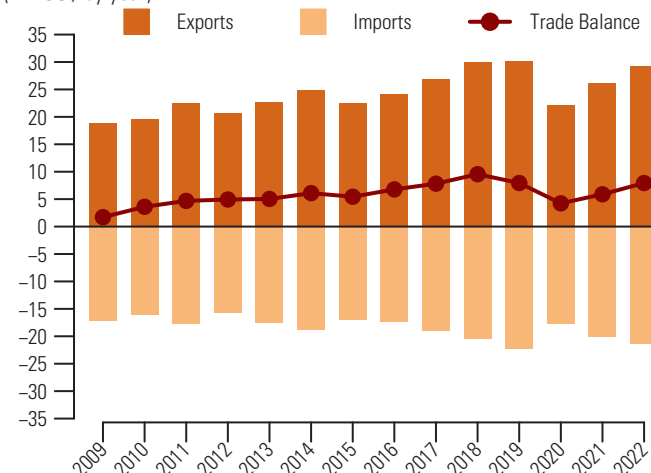
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

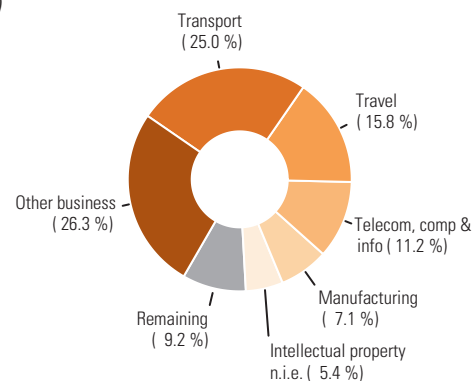


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 53.4, 12.1 and 9.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Romania, accounting for respectively 26.5, 5.6 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 6.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 6.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		119970.7	141 157.1	149580.9				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	11 306.2	12 010.6	12 163.1				781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	6 661.9	7 778.3	7 770.7				784
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	2 928.7	4 484.7	7 427.1				778
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3 525.4	3 621.6	4 855.0				752
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	3 763.5	4 158.6	3 921.4				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3 604.8	3 983.8	3 995.1				542
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	3 443.0	3 985.7	3 153.8				761
8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....	3 032.8	3 089.4	2 984.5				713
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2 140.9	2 643.7	2 670.4				773
8537	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	2 313.7	2 454.5	2 466.7				772

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	149580.9	4.8	6.0	100.0
0+1	10810.0	6.5	6.8	7.2
2+4	4113.2	10.3	10.2	2.7
3	6481.0	16.8	43.6	4.3
5	18135.6	5.2	1.0	12.1
6	14846.0	2.1	3.3	9.9
7	79818.7	3.7	2.8	53.4
8	12236.9	2.7	1.8	8.2
9	3139.4	36.0	305.7	2.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

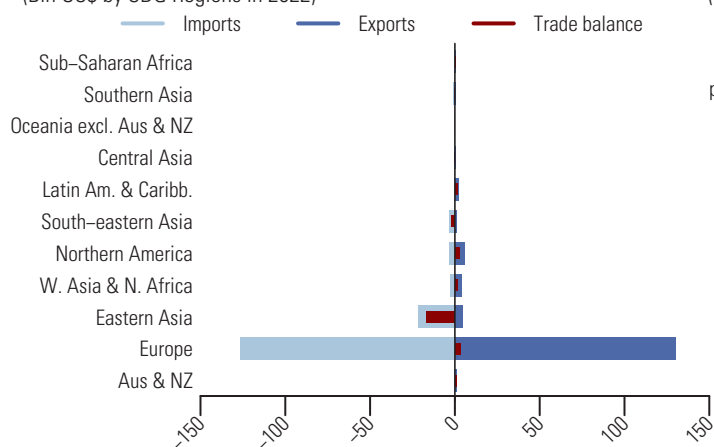
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	158413.7	7.8	13.9	100.0
0+1	8283.8	8.1	14.6	5.2
2+4	4002.0	12.3	25.3	2.5
3	23814.6	25.6	90.0	15.0
5	20623.7	9.0	10.6	13.0
6	21396.1	5.7	7.9	13.5
7	63604.7	3.7	0.8	40.2
8	12712.6	4.6	3.3	8.0
9	3976.0	22.7	72.8	2.5

## SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

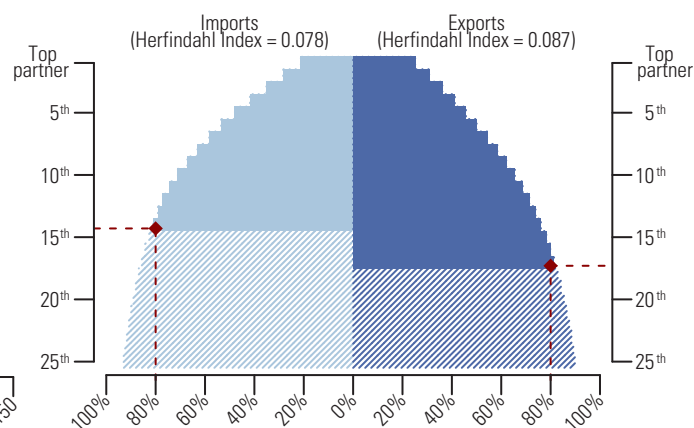
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



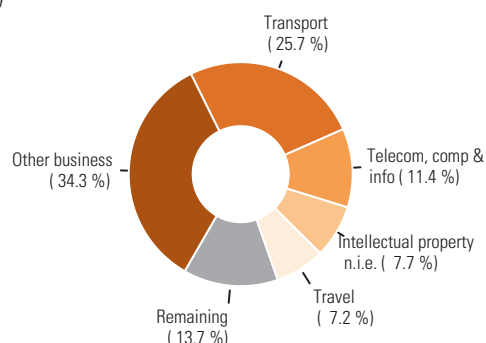
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 40.2, 15.0 and 13.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Austria, accounting for respectively 23.0, 7.2 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

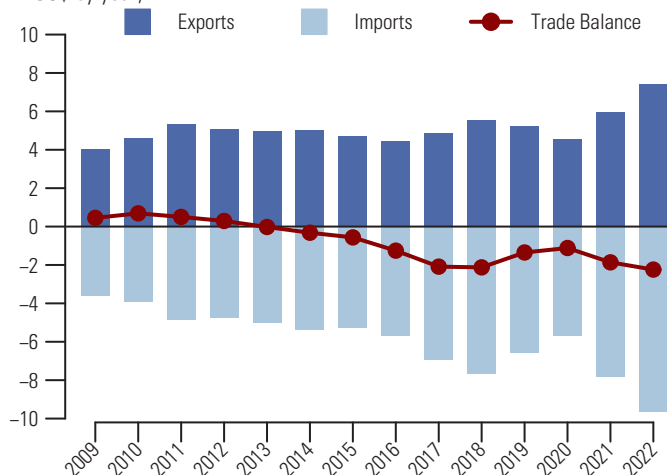
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		113422.7	139132.0	158413.7				
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5658.4	6530.4	6651.9				784
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	1638.4	3548.1	9851.2				343
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4087.9	4568.2	4788.5				764
2716	Electrical energy.....	1271.8	3616.7	7594.0	46.1	130.3	282.4	US\$/MWh 351
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3134.1	3534.7	3761.3				776
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3266.8	3449.2	3381.9				781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2862.3	2888.2	2687.8				542
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	1685.5	2883.1	3154.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 333
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	2345.1	2567.1	2792.1				752
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1796.7	2053.5	3771.2				931

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Iceland increased substantially by 23.9 percent to reach 7.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.0 percent to reach 9.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -822.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Iceland were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Iceland increased substantially by 46.4 percent, reaching 5.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 37.8 percent and reached 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.4 bln US\$.

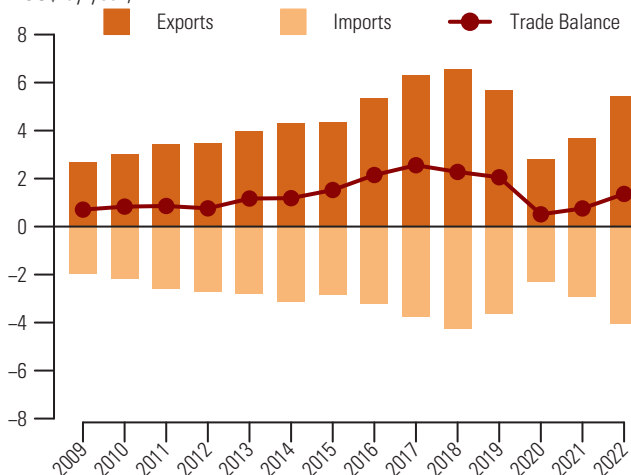
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 46.3, 38.5 and 4.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, Spain and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 29.8, 10.1 and 9.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 926.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 468.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

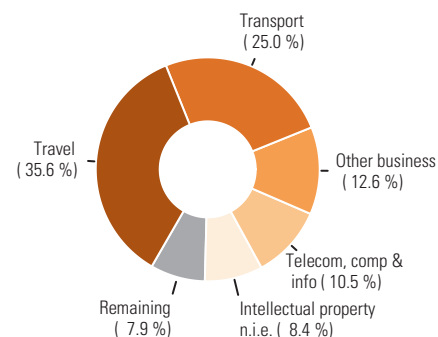


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		4580.4	5973.7	7403.8				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		1348.3	1965.1	2651.1	1.9	2.5	3.5	US\$/kg 684
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		982.6	1079.6	1152.0	6.4	7.8	7.6	US\$/kg 034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		330.9	438.3	466.2	2.8	5.4	4.7	US\$/kg 034
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		267.9	432.5	362.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	US\$/kg 034
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		289.6	298.4	307.5	5.3	7.8	5.8	US\$/kg 035
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		122.5	189.1	343.7	1.1	1.7	3.4	US\$/kg 671
7605 Aluminium wire.....		129.2	208.7	255.0	1.9	2.8	3.4	US\$/kg 684
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		135.0	131.0	278.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	US\$/kg 081
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		96.6	100.7	224.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	US\$/kg 411
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		32.3	68.5	171.3	0.4	1.8	1.1	US\$/kg 334



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	7 403.8	7.4	23.9	100.0
0+1	2 848.7	4.9	7.8	38.5
2+4	328.8	12.9	68.2	4.4
3	171.4	11.2	149.7	2.3
5	186.0	46.2	60.8	2.5
6	3 425.8	9.0	35.0	46.3
7	230.5	-2.2	-7.8	3.1
8	182.3	11.1	35.5	2.5
9	30.3	-14.8	3.4	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

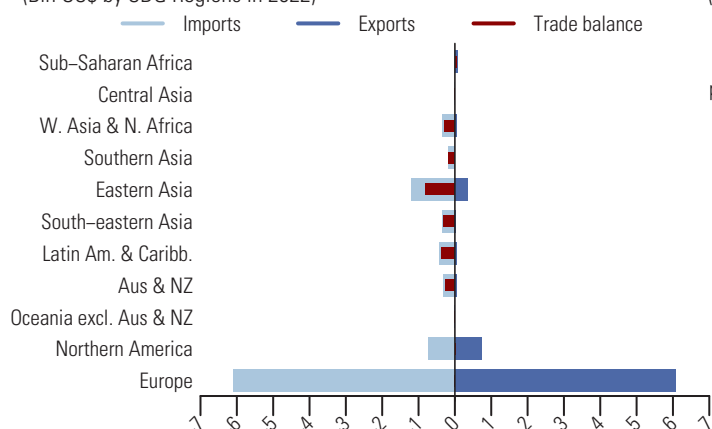
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9 643.9	5.8	23.0	100.0
0+1	903.7	6.6	8.4	9.4
2+4	942.4	-1.7	18.3	9.8
3	1 437.3	6.4	142.9	14.9
5	758.1	8.1	4.0	7.9
6	1 107.1	7.9	19.9	11.5
7	3 289.7	5.7	12.5	34.1
8	1 204.5	9.4	16.1	12.5
9	1.0	-20.1	-23.1	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

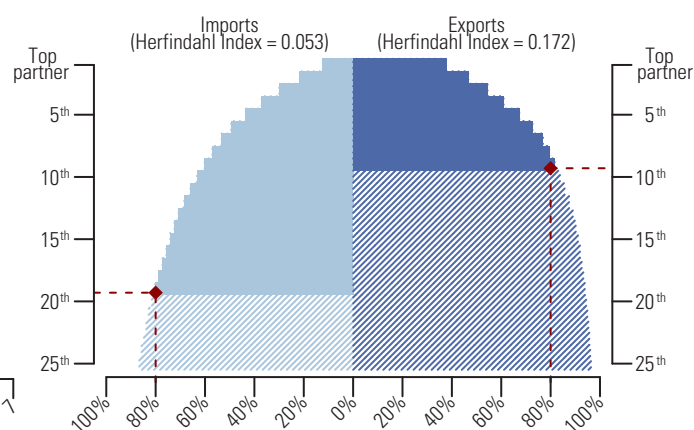
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



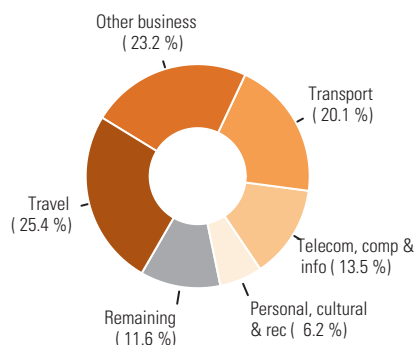
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 34.1, 14.9 and 12.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Norway, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 10.6, 9.0 and 8.6 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 750.0 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 685.9 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 593.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

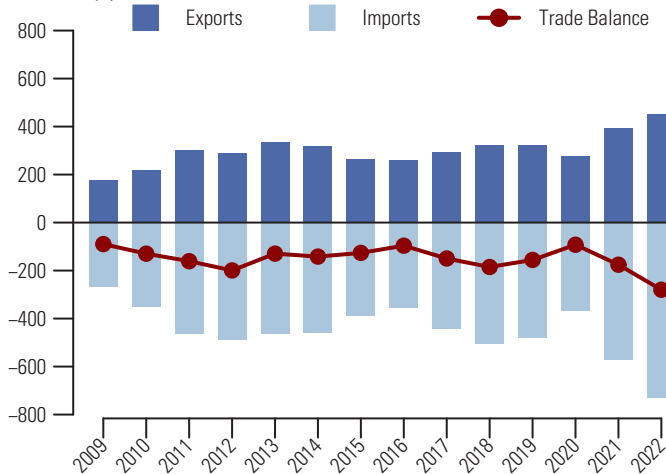
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		5 696.7	7 838.1	9 643.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		338.3	535.4	1 319.1	0.5	1.3	1.1	334
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		458.6	592.9	698.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	522
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		339.3	550.2	737.0	26.8	32.2	28.7	781
8545 Carbon electrodes, carbon brushes, lamp carbons, battery carbons.....		289.4	327.5	494.4	0.6	3.2	1.1	778
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		164.8	306.9	290.3				752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		170.4	205.7	195.9	154.9	160.8	153.9	542
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		109.0	124.8	136.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	081
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		85.1	142.4	142.5				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		27.4	141.1	138.7				792
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		35.3	186.3	59.2	16.9	7.4	mln US\$/unit	793

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of India increased substantially by 14.7 percent to reach 452.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.4 percent to reach 732.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 279.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -125.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in India were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 31 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of India increased substantially by 30.4 percent, reaching 313.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 34.6 percent and reached 263.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 49.9 bln US\$.

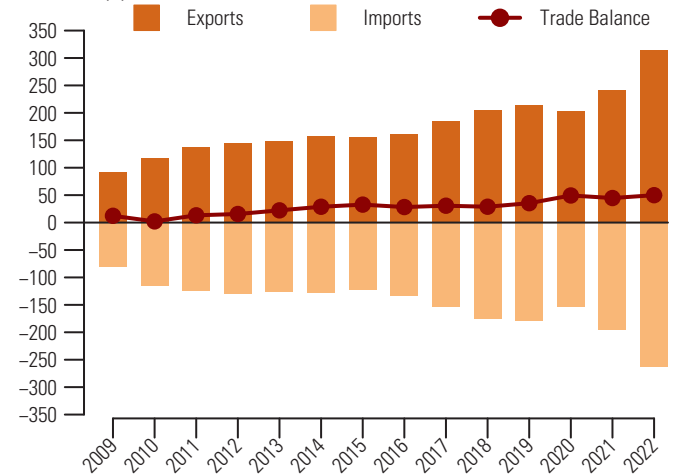
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

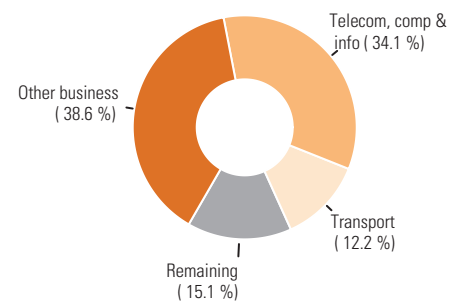


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 22.2, 21.8 and 17.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Arab Emirates and China, accounting for respectively 17.9, 6.7 and 5.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 93.0 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 82.0 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 29.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		275 488.7	394 813.7	452 684.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		26 174.7	54 037.1	94 398.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		15 213.1	24 746.0	23 919.7	459.8	454.2	528.5	US\$/carat
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16 635.0	17 122.5	17 451.4	57.2	32.0	28.0	US\$/kg
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		7 657.6	10 553.4	12 306.3	28.5	28.9	22.0	thsd US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		7 980.0	9 623.6	10 766.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3 937.5	6 456.4	10 952.3				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		3 920.0	6 972.4	7 079.7	1.8	2.6	2.9	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4 146.0	6 179.2	6 664.9	6.3	5.4	5.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 620.8	5 483.0	6 585.9	5.7	5.2	6.2	thsd US\$/unit
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		3 884.3	5 253.9	4 907.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	452 684.2	8.8	14.7	100.0
0+1	46 765.0	10.5	12.6	10.3
2+4	13 338.8	2.3	-18.8	2.9
3	98 470.0	19.3	74.6	21.8
5	65 220.6	6.8	4.7	14.4
6	100 709.3	5.6	-6.4	22.2
7	80 795.5	9.1	18.3	17.8
8	46 896.9	2.8	11.3	10.4
9	488.2	26.0	360.4	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

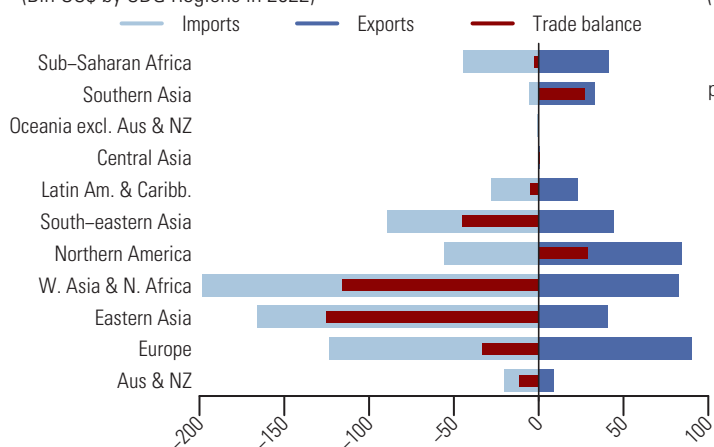
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	732 566.0	9.6	28.4	100.0
0+1	11 127.8	7.0	11.6	1.5
2+4	59 385.1	12.9	26.5	8.1
3	277 235.2	13.2	62.7	37.8
5	95 607.8	12.3	22.2	13.1
6	86 478.6	5.0	23.6	11.8
7	142 224.0	6.7	19.6	19.4
8	22 494.5	4.7	19.1	3.1
9	38 012.9	2.7	-33.5	5.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

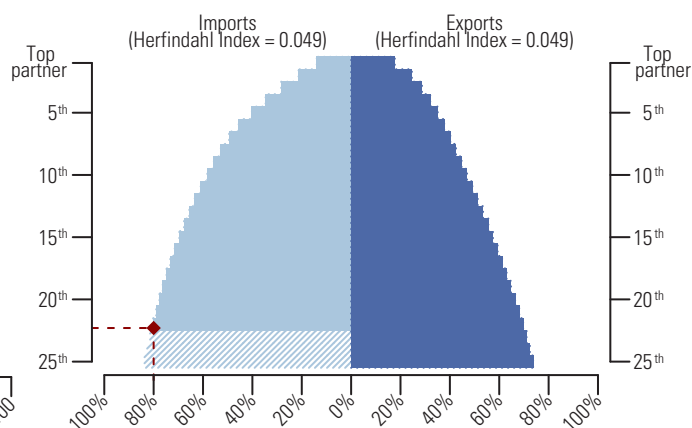
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



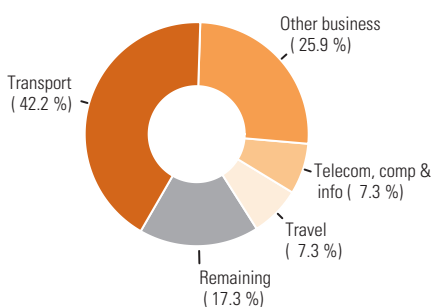
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 37.8, 19.4 and 13.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and the United States, accounting for respectively 14.9, 7.2 and 7.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 82.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 50.7 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 14.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

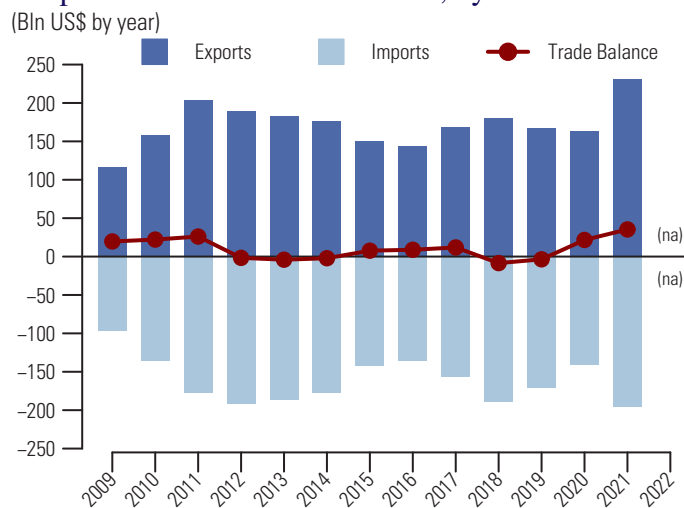
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		367 980.4	570 402.0	732 566.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		64 579.7	106 406.8	173 515.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		21 922.2	55 783.0	36 574.6	51.0	52.2	51.3	971
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		15 871.1	25 710.2	48 985.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	321
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		15 247.2	24 044.6	32 369.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	343
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		15 899.3	26 289.3	27 301.7	135.3	147.3	190.3	667
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		12 708.0	13 239.9	17 492.1				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		8 417.9	12 391.5	16 122.3				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 880.0	9 726.2	14 815.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		7 283.5	10 895.0	11 090.3	124.5	111.5	131.2	752
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		5 119.3	9 568.5	11 728.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	422

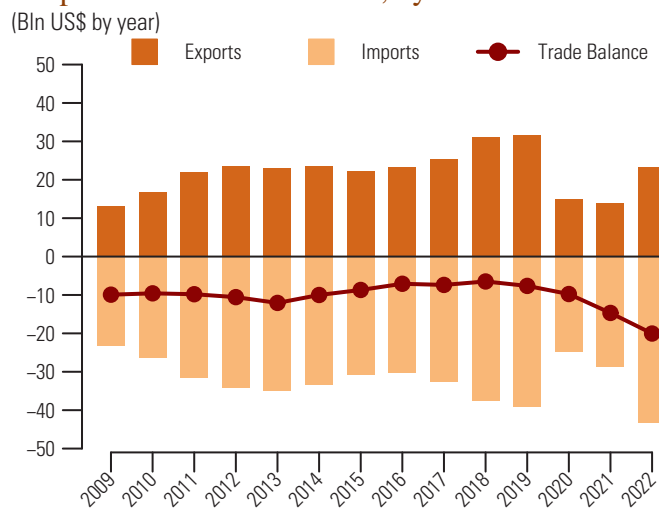
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Indonesia increased substantially by 41.9 percent to reach 231.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 38.6 percent to reach 196.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 35.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 13.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Indonesia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Indonesia increased substantially by 66.6 percent, reaching 23.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 51.2 percent and reached 43.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 20.0 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

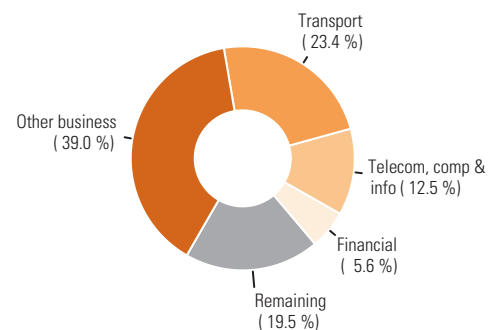


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 24.4, 19.5 and 18.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal" (HS code 2701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 20.2, 11.1 and 8.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 5.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		167 683.0	163 191.8	231 522.5				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		18 957.2	14 534.0	26 538.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		14 716.3	17 363.9	26 665.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8 261.1	5 397.7	7 483.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		2 600.7	4 745.0	7 125.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg
7219 Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....		3 259.4	2 993.0	6 586.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	US\$/kg
3823 Industrial monocarboxylic fatty acids.....		2 625.8	2 916.2	5 298.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		3 552.1	5 541.9	15 196.6	44.6	54.9	57.5	thsd US\$/kg
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		3 527.2	3 011.7	4 017.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 943.0	2 689.2	3 358.5	17.7	17.4	20.1	thsd US\$/unit
2702 Lignite, whether or not agglomerated, excluding jet.....		2 770.9	1 923.7	4 975.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	231 522.5	8.2	41.9	100.0
0+1	18 239.7	6.6	15.1	7.9
2+4	56 554.4	8.2	54.4	24.4
3	45 110.3	5.2	76.9	19.5
5	13 419.3	8.4	37.7	5.8
6	43 821.8	18.3	53.3	18.9
7	26 981.4	5.7	26.0	11.7
8	25 775.1	5.3	30.1	11.1
9	1 620.4	-4.4	-71.4	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

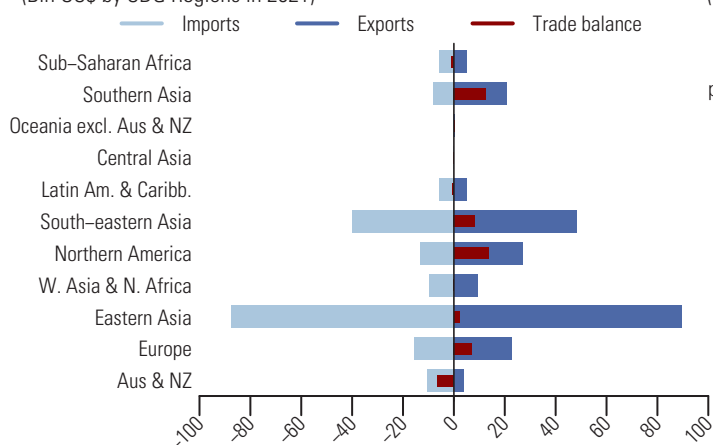
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	196 190.0	5.7	38.6	100.0
0+1	20 454.6	7.2	26.1	10.4
2+4	11 639.0	6.8	54.6	5.9
3	28 838.3	3.1	82.8	14.7
5	32 535.8	9.7	51.9	16.6
6	32 698.6	6.1	43.5	16.7
7	56 586.9	3.7	21.5	28.8
8	10 275.1	5.3	13.0	5.2
9	3 161.7	18.4	45.7	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

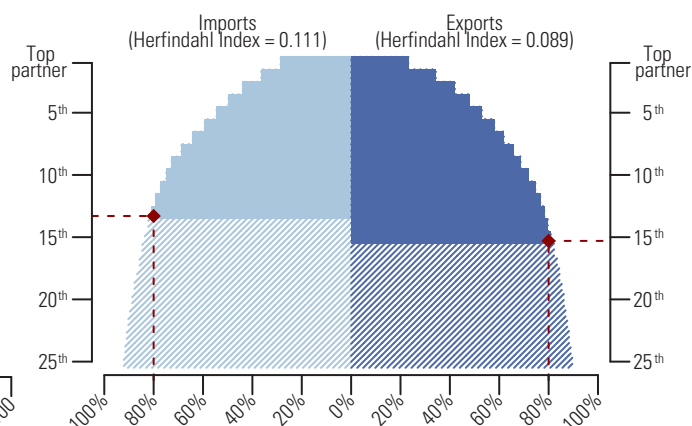
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



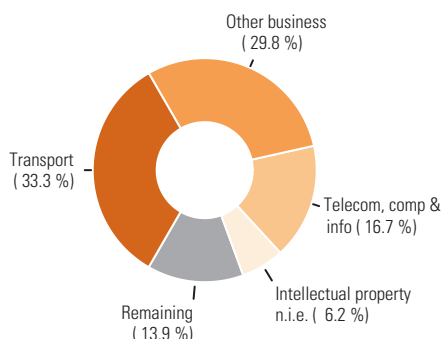
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.8, 16.7 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 27.7, 8.9 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 9.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 8.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		171 275.7	141 568.8	196 190.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13 085.0	7 967.7	13 970.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5 687.3	5 963.1	6 280.6				764
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 704.6	3 391.7	7 047.2			0.5	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 507.4	2 581.0	4 091.4	0.4			343
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 799.3	2 616.0	3 548.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3 381.6	1 841.5	3 127.5	10.2	9.3	9.8	784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 292.7	2 022.8	3 055.8				752
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1 739.0	1 789.6	2 871.2				776
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 768.4	1 901.7	2 681.7				971
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		1 658.7	1 938.2	2 679.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	081

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

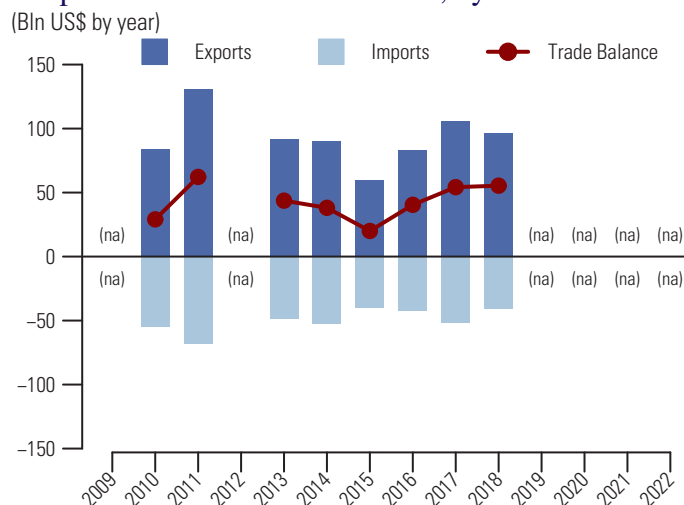
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

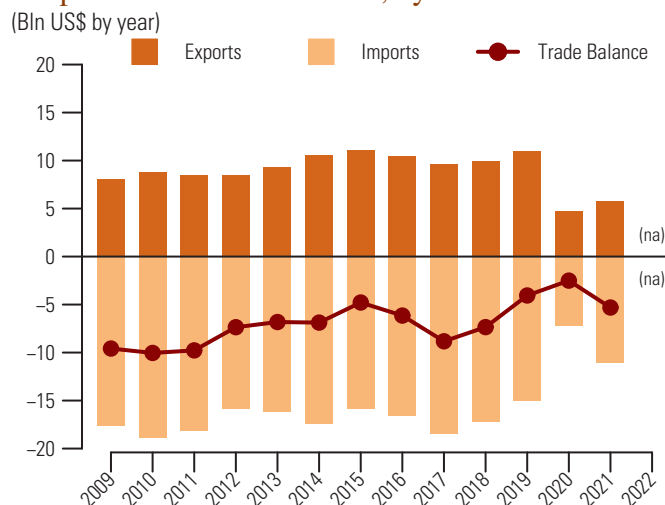
## Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of the Islamic Republic of Iran decreased moderately by 8.7 percent to reach 96.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 20.1 percent to reach 41.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 55.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 40.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Islamic Republic of Iran were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Islamic Republic of Iran increased substantially by 20.9 percent, reaching 5.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 52.3 percent and reached 11.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 5.3 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



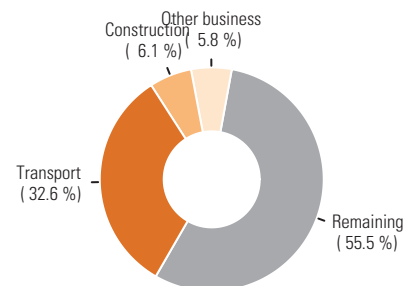
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 68.7, 11.0 and 8.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Other Asia nes, Rest of Europe nes and China, accounting for respectively 41.6, 11.6 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 353.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 337.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		83148.2	105844.1	96617.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		35074.5	48310.9	50823.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14696.5	20012.1	9012.0			0.5	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5295.5	5594.4	5276.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		3122.6	3692.6	3385.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 571
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		1416.5	1931.7	2186.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 512
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		738.1	1301.0	1521.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 672
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		1331.2	1134.5	859.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 511
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		1318.3	1239.9	487.8	9.1	8.9	8.5	US\$/kg 057
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		817.2	1106.3	841.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg 281
7206 Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms.....		569.9	1131.0	716.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 672

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	96617.5	1.7	-8.7	100.0
0+1	6036.9	-2.0	-1.8	6.2
2+4	1968.3	-2.5	-27.0	2.0
3	66354.7	2.0	-11.8	68.7
5	10612.0	-1.6	-6.1	11.0
6	8641.1	6.1	8.6	8.9
7	1597.8	6.7	45.1	1.7
8	1397.3	9.6	11.9	1.4
9	9.3	-32.3	-94.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

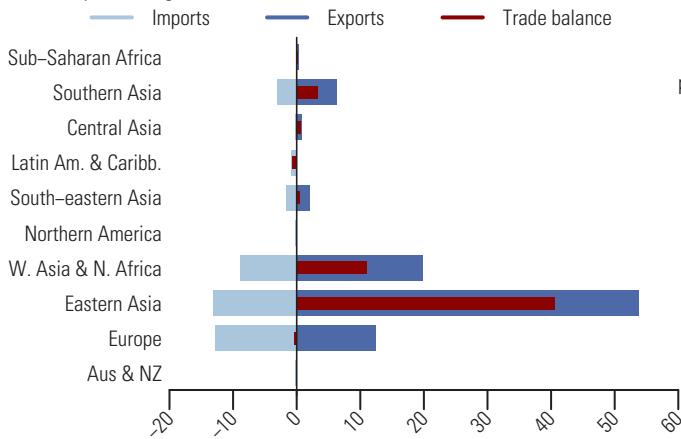
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	41236.2	-5.7	-20.1	100.0
0+1	8044.7	-6.0	2.5	19.5
2+4	4106.9	1.8	-6.2	10.0
3	399.0	-9.8	23.4	1.0
5	6198.2	-2.9	-11.6	15.0
6	4783.7	-14.5	-38.2	11.6
7	13253.3	-7.8	-25.1	32.1
8	1720.0	0.4	-31.1	4.2
9	2730.4	15.6	-33.8	6.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

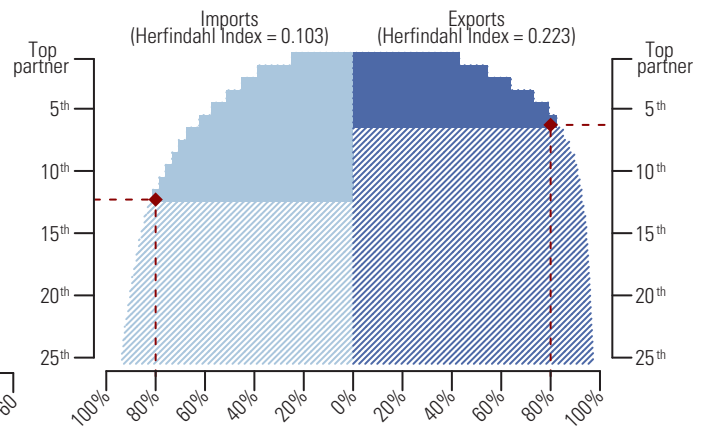
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



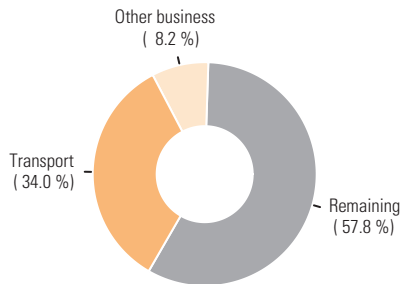
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 32.1, 19.5 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 25.1, 14.4 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 3.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 909.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

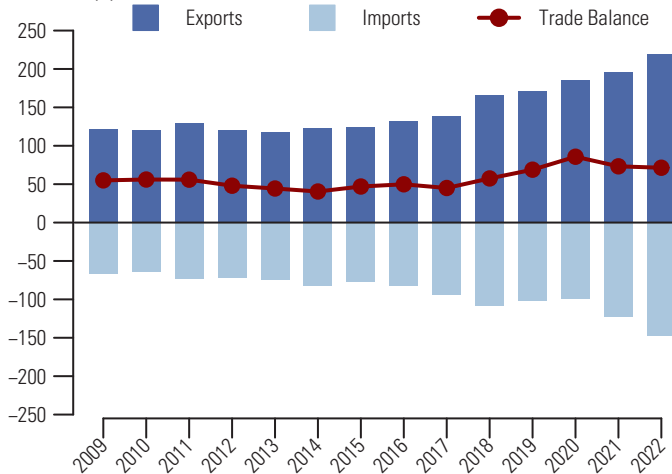
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		42702.1	51612.3	41236.2				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1989.1	4125.9	2730.4				931
1005 Maize (corn).....		1448.4	1642.5	2115.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	044
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2008.3	1838.9	439.0	19.0	19.4	21.8	781
1006 Rice.....		690.7	1214.0	1628.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1031.5	1134.1	1115.2	46.1		116.9	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1024.1	1362.7	770.2				764
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		909.0	943.3	1161.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	222
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		611.9	905.5	690.4	5.6	6.5	8.0	784
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		607.7	503.3	651.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	081
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		497.8	675.1	556.8				872

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Ireland increased substantially by 11.9 percent to reach 219.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 20.5 percent to reach 147.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 71.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 46.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ireland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Ireland increased moderately by 5.0 percent, reaching 354.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.6 percent and reached 370.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 16.2 bln US\$.

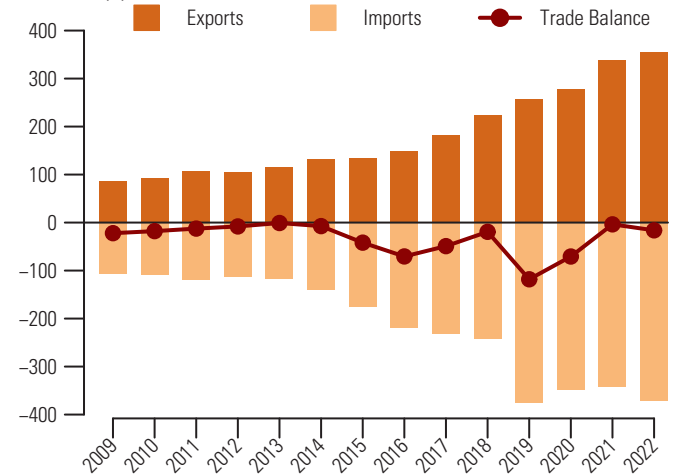
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

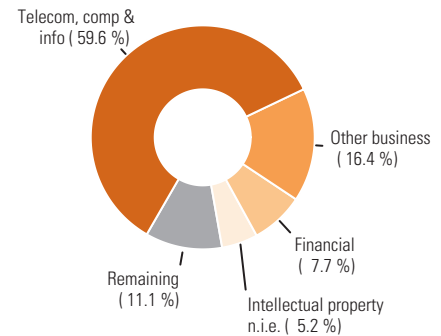


## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 64.2, 13.4 and 9.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses" (HS code 3002) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 31.0, 11.3 and 10.3 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 201.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code S.J) at 55.4 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 25.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		185185.4	195997.9	219304.2				
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		41701.6	43753.6	48496.0	7.9	6.6	4.0	thsd US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		22347.1	22564.3	23921.0	118.5	120.7	118.1	US\$/kg
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		20390.8	18608.8	23332.5	2.7	2.5	8.3	thsd US\$/kg
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		8205.1	11179.9	11948.9				
2934 Nucleic acids and their salts.....		9592.8	7349.0	11087.2	9.6	7.7	16.0	thsd US\$/kg
3302 Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....		8287.6	9229.7	9894.0	52.5	52.0	51.9	US\$/kg
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		5667.3	7693.9	9393.5				
2937 Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....		5034.7	6455.7	7450.9	11.8	9.5		thsd US\$/kg
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		5058.2	6051.3	6201.9				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4177.2	3187.9	3546.2	941.2	508.5	670.0	US\$/unit



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	219304.2	7.2	11.9	100.0
0+1	17718.5	4.4	7.9	8.1
2+4	2403.6	1.8	-4.0	1.1
3	1888.8	11.8	68.5	0.9
5	140845.3	8.6	16.1	64.2
6	3716.8	6.8	9.3	1.7
7	29374.6	5.1	-2.4	13.4
8	21671.9	4.4	7.9	9.9
9	1684.7	6.0	66.6	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

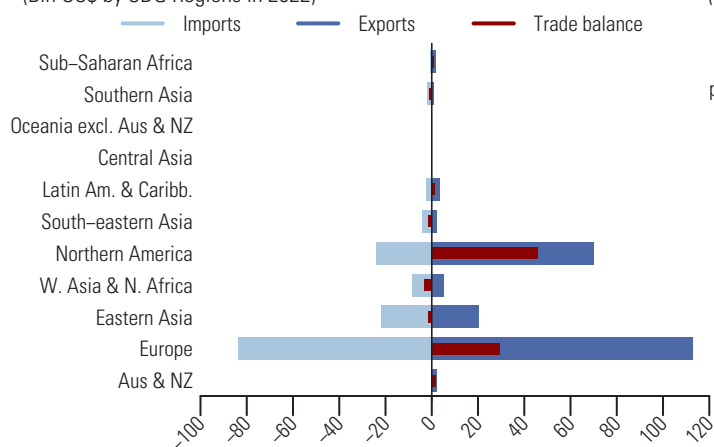
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	147913.9	8.0	20.5	100.0
0+1	11106.9	1.8	11.2	7.5
2+4	1803.2	6.0	6.9	1.2
3	13827.1	18.9	89.1	9.3
5	40347.2	14.5	31.7	27.3
6	9562.2	10.6	17.1	6.5
7	53503.0	3.1	9.4	36.2
8	15030.0	10.6	8.3	10.2
9	2734.4	0.6	24.2	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

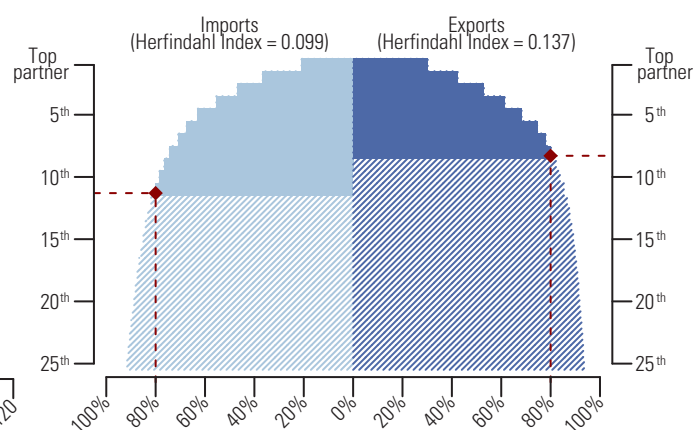
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



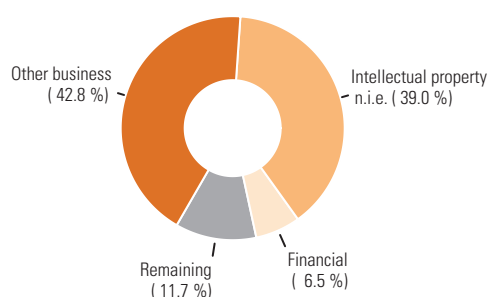
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 36.2, 27.3 and 10.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Kingdom, the United States and France, accounting for respectively 20.8, 16.2 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 146.0 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 133.2 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 22.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

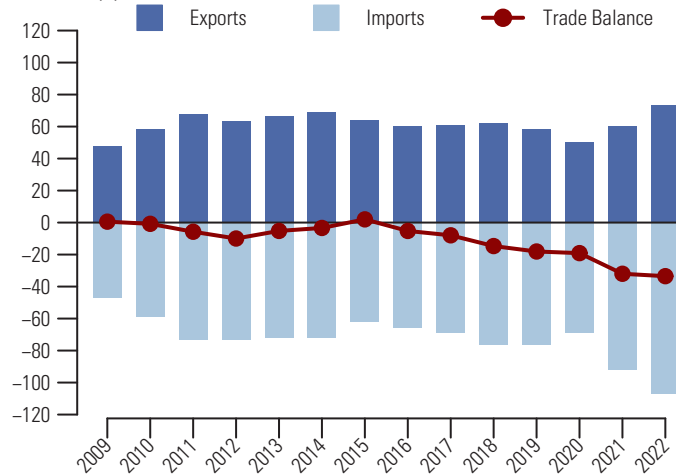
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		99441.6	122755.3	147913.9					
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		15372.7	17003.4	15959.4	24.9		mIn US\$/unit	792	
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		6146.8	8129.5	14399.6	0.8	0.9	2.5	thsd US\$/kg	515
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3971.0	5467.3	6099.6	656.5	246.3	3713.8	US\$/kg	541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3963.3	4511.4	4615.3	32.7	149.7	114.5	US\$/kg	542
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		785.0	5773.0	6472.3					776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3795.1	3845.0	4050.1	431.4	116.9	236.2	US\$/unit	752
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1747.9	2841.3	5252.8	0.4	0.6	1.1	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2209.1	2738.2	3136.6	16.2	15.5	17.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		801.3	2018.1	5082.4		0.5	1.1	US\$/kg	343
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2544.8	2162.9	2704.6					931

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Israel increased substantially by 22.3 percent to reach 73.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.2 percent to reach 107.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 33.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -16.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Israel were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Israel increased substantially by 29.5 percent, reaching 93.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.1 percent and reached 44.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 48.4 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

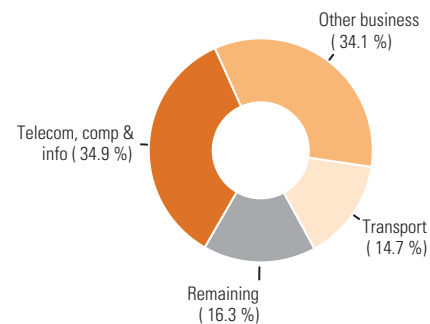


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 29.3, 24.6 and 20.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Bunkers, ship stores and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 26.2, 10.0 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 25.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 24.5 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		50 153.2	60 159.7	73 583.4				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		5 420.6	8 763.5	10 880.0				667
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 452.1	3 707.0	5 798.8				931
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		2 925.6	3 746.3	4 955.0				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 004.6	2 107.1	2 549.4				764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1 851.7	2 352.5	2 447.0				872
3824 Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....		1 133.7	2 082.9	3 225.6				598
9031 Measuring or checking instruments, appliances and machines.....		1 381.8	1 968.8	2 111.6				874
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1 932.2	1 600.1	1 548.9	668.6			US\$/kg 792
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		1 016.6	1 252.6	2 551.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	US\$/kg 562
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 300.6	1 413.7	2 039.5	89.9			US\$/kg 542

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	73 583.4	4.4	22.3	100.0
0+1	1 995.1	2.9	-1.1	2.7
2+4	1 121.7	4.4	-6.6	1.5
5	18 092.2	4.3	43.1	24.6
6	14 949.1	-4.5	20.0	20.3
7	21 553.6	6.6	14.1	29.3
8	11 991.0	11.3	12.1	16.3
9	3 880.8	666.9	71.2	5.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

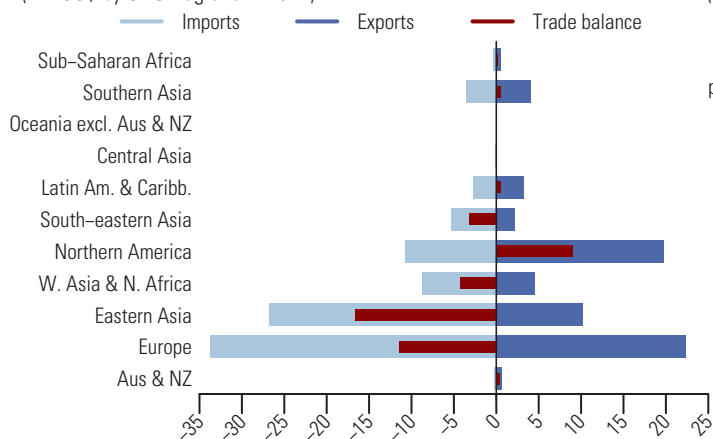
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	107 082.7	8.7	16.2	100.0
0+1	9 202.0	11.9	15.3	8.6
2+4	2 194.8	8.5	17.7	2.0
3	14 659.1	10.6	60.5	13.7
5	12 836.7	9.5	12.0	12.0
6	18 871.1	5.8	8.1	17.6
7	35 264.5	7.3	13.5	32.9
8	12 148.1	10.1	6.3	11.3
9	1 906.5	39.4	8.3	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

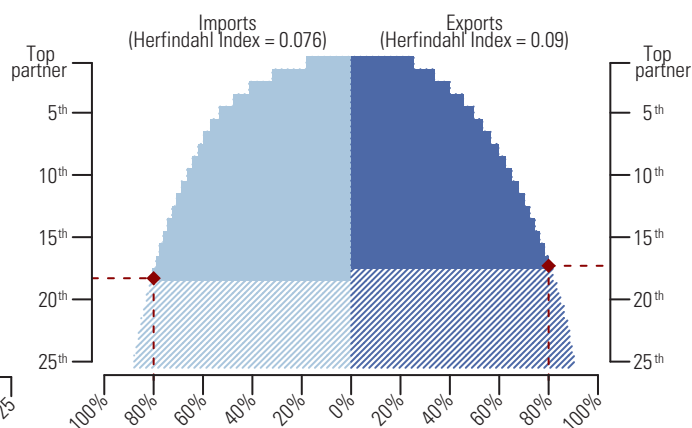
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



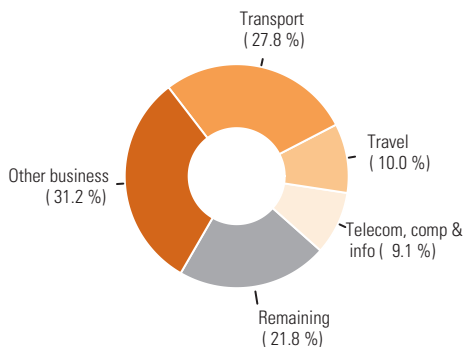
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 32.9, 17.6 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Bunkers, ship stores, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 16.5, 14.1 and 10.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 10.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 8.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

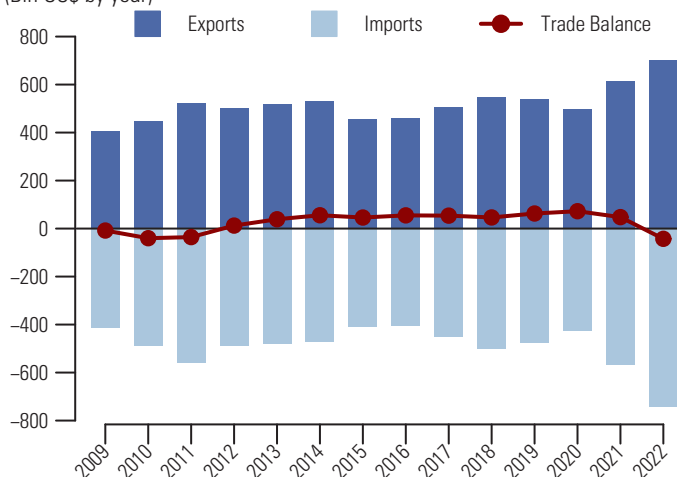
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		69 260.7	92 158.6	107 082.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3 755.7	6 432.9	9 746.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 169.1	5 102.2	6 573.5			24.4	781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		2 831.2	6 189.1	5 923.7				667
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 345.8	2 860.8	3 007.8				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 783.3	2 101.5	2 439.5				752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 012.6	1 863.3	2 067.8	155.0			542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 097.2	1 611.8	2 560.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1 016.1	1 700.3	2 168.4				776
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 157.1	1 670.0	1 846.8				931
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		1 139.6	1 630.1	1 377.1	1.3			541

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Italy increased substantially by 13.7 percent to reach 700.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.8 percent to reach 743.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 42.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 49.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Italy were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 27 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Italy increased substantially by 20.6 percent, reaching 123.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.2 percent and reached 133.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 9.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 29.1, 16.8 and 16.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.7, 10.2 and 9.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 31.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 25.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 11.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

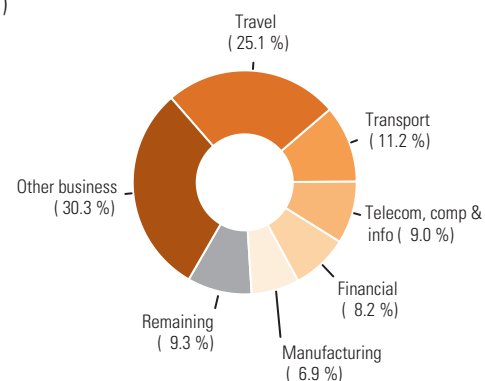


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		498803.8	615910.3	700314.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		13205.0	18503.0	65329.1				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		26945.3	25761.1	34330.3	86.1	100.6	118.6	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8661.8	15343.1	24999.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14783.9	16378.9	15981.8	26.6	33.7	39.0	thsd US\$/unit
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		12569.7	15050.2	15006.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		7874.8	9702.5	11914.7	836.6	936.9	971.7	US\$/kg
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		8154.3	10473.8	10831.0				
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		7505.7	8885.0	8541.4	21.9	23.4	23.0	US\$/kg
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		7226.7	8480.3	8289.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	US\$/litre
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		5261.4	8998.8	9621.4	7.8	9.2	10.2	thsd US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	700314.9	6.2	13.7	100.0
0+1	60837.5	7.7	7.5	8.7
2+4	12216.2	8.0	6.7	1.7
3	30821.7	13.9	68.1	4.4
5	105837.7	9.9	20.1	15.1
6	116935.7	4.7	6.1	16.7
7	203507.7	0.8	1.1	29.1
8	117998.3	4.6	7.7	16.8
9	52160.2	44.6	157.9	7.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

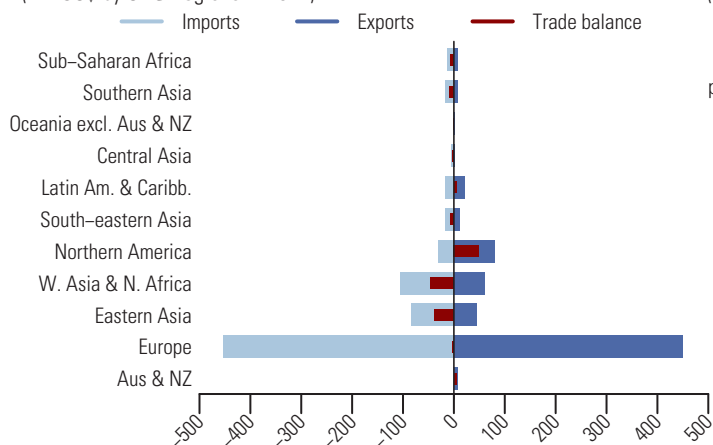
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	743030.1	10.2	30.8	100.0
0+1	56568.2	6.5	19.8	7.6
2+4	33153.0	8.7	11.5	4.5
3	147792.5	21.6	95.9	19.9
5	111266.6	8.8	18.6	15.0
6	106623.5	8.2	16.6	14.3
7	156843.8	2.5	2.8	21.1
8	73777.0	5.0	14.9	9.9
9	57005.5	61.2	314.5	7.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

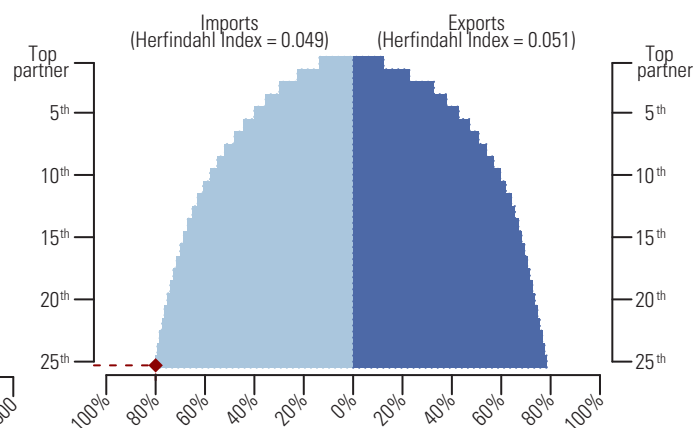
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



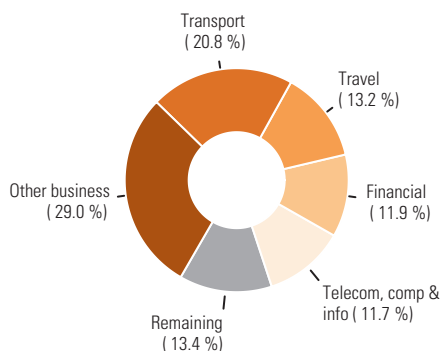
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 21.1, 19.9 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and France, accounting for respectively 15.1, 8.5 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 32.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 23.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 15.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

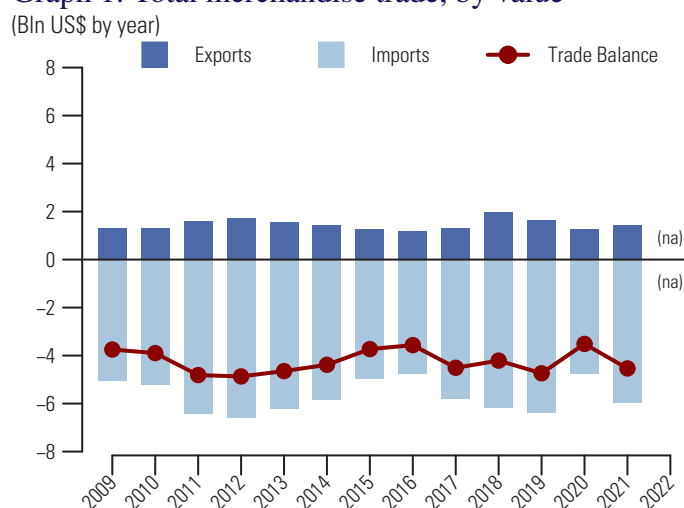
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		426475.8	568202.4	743030.1				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		11162.3	28504.0	68698.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		16214.6	29920.6	44918.3	0.3		0.7	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5081.8	6785.4	63411.4				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		22978.3	25861.5	25543.4	18.2	18.3	19.9	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18366.7	17615.6	20723.3	95.9	118.2	154.7	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		8923.9	11911.2	12471.9	713.6	976.8	887.5	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9179.0	10435.4	11481.4				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5267.0	8253.9	13681.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		7038.1	8803.3	9288.1	9.5	9.5	9.2	784
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		9717.4	7494.9	7162.5	40.4	41.2	37.0	971

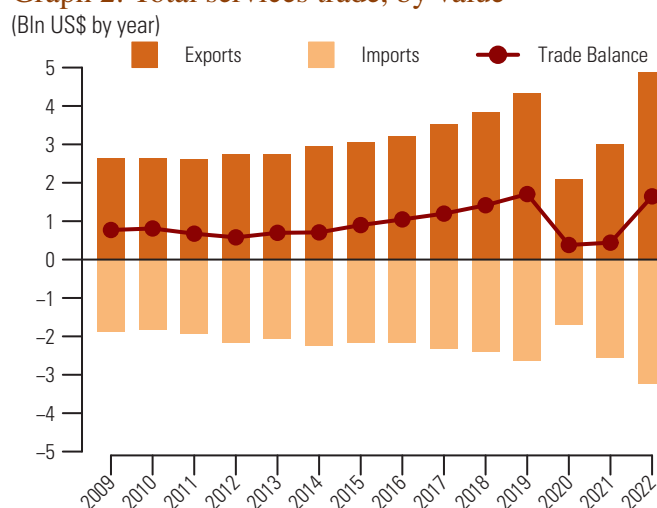
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Jamaica increased substantially by 15.2 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.4 percent to reach 6.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Jamaica were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Jamaica increased substantially by 63.1 percent, reaching 4.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 26.9 percent and reached 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.6 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

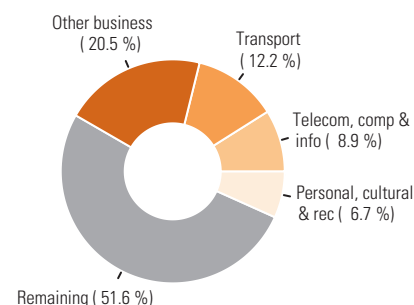


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 33.2, 32.6 and 28.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined" (HS code 2818) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the Netherlands and Canada, accounting for respectively 44.6, 10.5 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 616.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 366.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 268.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	1 651.2	1 250.6	1 440.5				
2818	Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....	714.4	439.1	398.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 522
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	374.0	269.0	419.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	95.9	88.6	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 285
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	65.1	60.1	64.2		2.8	3.0	US\$/litre 112
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	36.4	44.0	44.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	US\$/kg 054
2103	Sauces and preparations therefor.....	23.9	29.6	33.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	US\$/kg 098
2203	Beer made from malt.....	25.1	26.4	31.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	US\$/litre 112
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....	22.3	25.4	27.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	US\$/kg 048
2205	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes.....	19.9	21.8	28.7	5.2	5.3	5.1	US\$/litre 112
2008	Fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants.....	20.9	22.0	25.6	6.3	6.3	6.5	US\$/kg 058

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 440.5	2.4	15.2	100.0
0+1	416.7	5.2	13.3	28.9
2+4	478.5	-6.4	-9.7	33.2
3	468.9	19.0	72.7	32.6
5	35.3	8.1	-0.1	2.5
6	10.8	-17.2	-6.8	0.7
7	15.2	-18.2	-1.4	1.1
8	8.5	-20.8	-40.6	0.6
9	6.5	-1.7	36.0	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

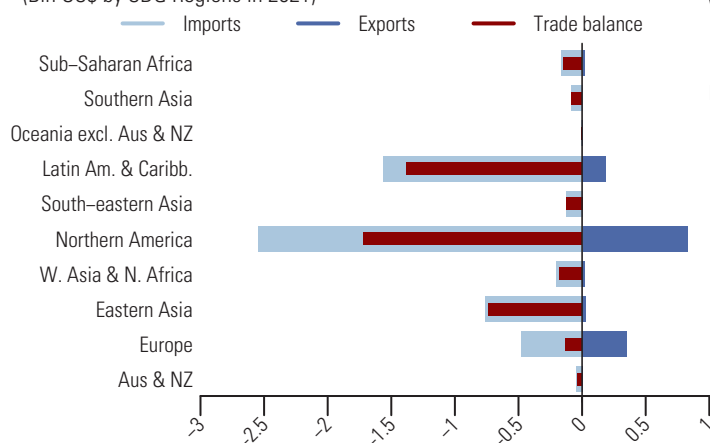
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5 975.6	0.7	25.4	100.0
0+1	1 194.9	6.6	20.9	20.0
2+4	146.9	5.5	33.7	2.5
3	1 547.0	2.1	65.0	25.9
5	649.6	-0.5	13.9	10.9
6	819.9	5.0	30.3	13.7
7	1 198.4	-5.1	7.6	20.1
8	418.9	-5.3	0.5	7.0
9	0.1	-71.2	80.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

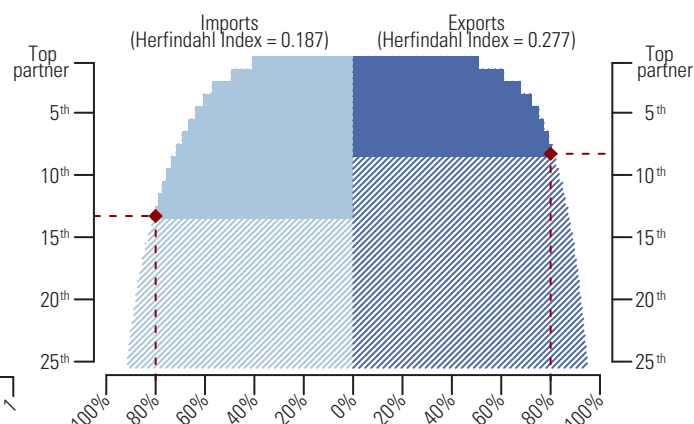
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



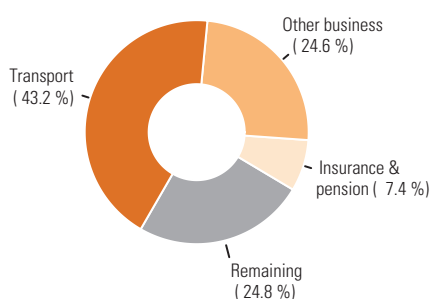
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.9, 20.1 and 20.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Brazil, accounting for respectively 42.5, 7.9 and 6.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 630.0 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 190.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

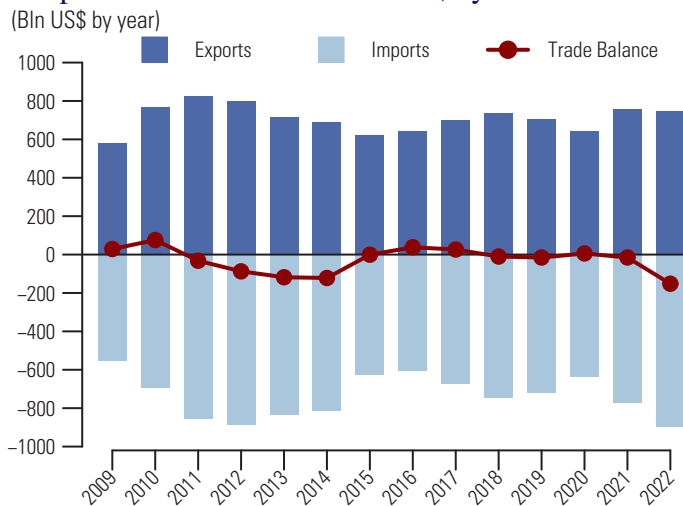
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6 389.1	4 765.5	5 975.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		948.5	404.0	670.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		635.9	380.1	580.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		373.3	264.5	271.9	7.7	7.7	22.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		123.5	146.4	284.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		154.1	159.1	151.3	46.2	49.0	55.7	US\$/kg 542
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		127.9	126.8	147.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	US\$/kg 098
7228 Other bars and rods of other alloy steel.....		76.8	56.6	141.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 676
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		81.9	75.1	82.6	2.1	2.4		US\$/kg 893
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		77.1	74.0	74.3	15.6	14.3	28.1	thsd US\$/unit 782
2815 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....		104.5	54.8	52.3	0.2			US\$/kg 522

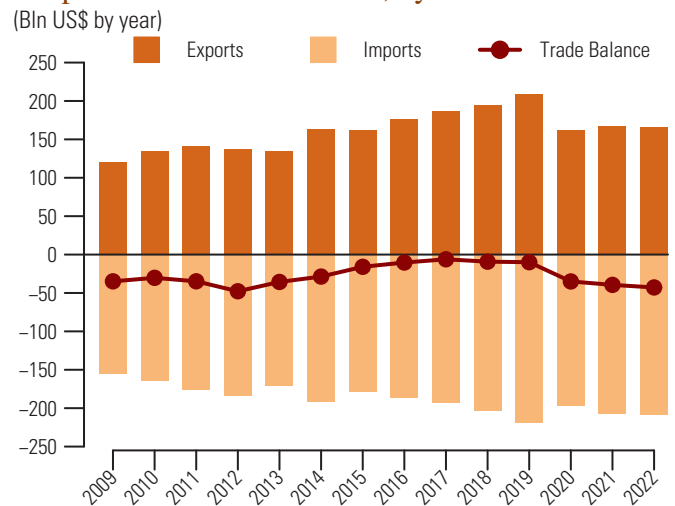
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Japan decreased slightly by 1.4 percent to reach 746.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.4 percent to reach 898.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 151.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -93.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Japan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Japan decreased slightly by 0.7 percent, reaching 166.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.0 percent and reached 209.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 42.8 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



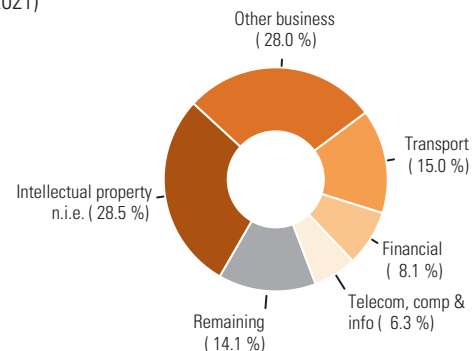
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 54.0, 12.0 and 11.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 21.0, 18.4 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 47.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 46.9 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 25.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		641 282.6	757 066.3	746 672.1				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		80 962.0	85 545.0	86 572.8	18.9	19.6	20.0	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		41 063.7	50 382.9	56 878.0				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		28 880.7	34 011.1	33 648.6				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		27 058.4	32 532.5	28 885.0	12.9	13.1	12.4	US\$/kg
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		23 597.9	30 549.3	30 929.9				
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		7 967.7	11 455.6	12 383.7	43.7	50.2	53.0	thsd US\$/unit
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		10 690.8	9 549.7	8 761.5				
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		6 558.9	10 755.2	11 033.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		8 948.7	10 253.6	8 999.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 558.3	7 226.6	14 660.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	746 672.1	0.3	-1.4	100.0
0+1	8 631.5	6.6	-4.4	1.2
2+4	12 247.7	3.5	-8.2	1.6
3	18 248.1	8.1	78.4	2.4
5	87 958.7	2.7	-7.1	11.8
6	89 386.2	1.6	-1.4	12.0
7	403 387.2	-1.8	-3.9	54.0
8	59 115.6	0.2	-3.8	7.9
9	67 696.9	6.3	16.7	9.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

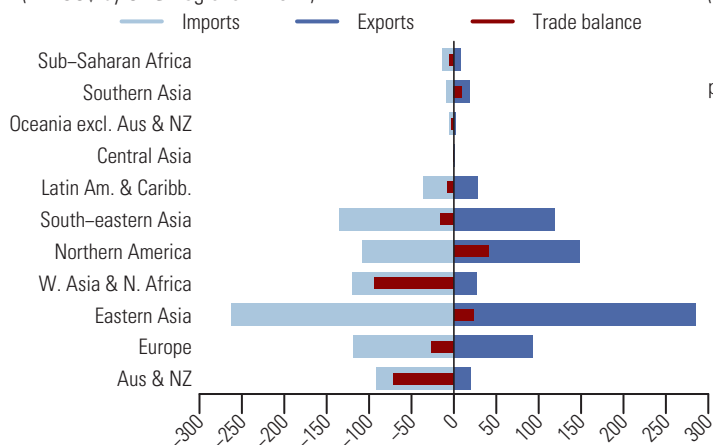
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	898 599.9	4.7	16.4	100.0
0+1	72 357.6	2.4	7.4	8.1
2+4	64 889.6	8.1	-0.1	7.2
3	254 655.8	9.9	64.6	28.3
5	100 366.9	6.9	13.8	11.2
6	76 127.4	4.0	4.1	8.5
7	218 827.1	1.3	0.9	24.4
8	97 747.0	-0.3	3.7	10.9
9	13 628.4	2.9	7.2	1.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

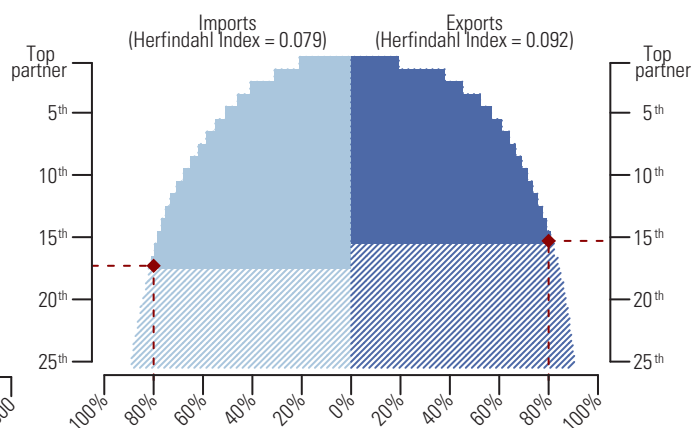
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



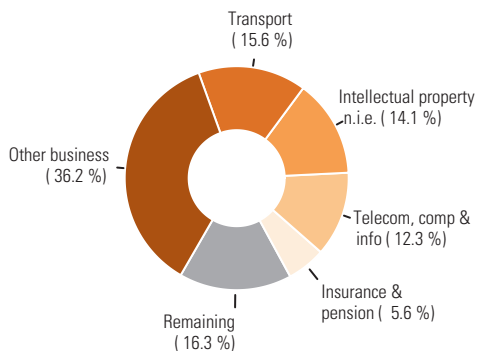
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.3, 24.4 and 11.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Australia, accounting for respectively 23.3, 10.6 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 75.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 32.4 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 29.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

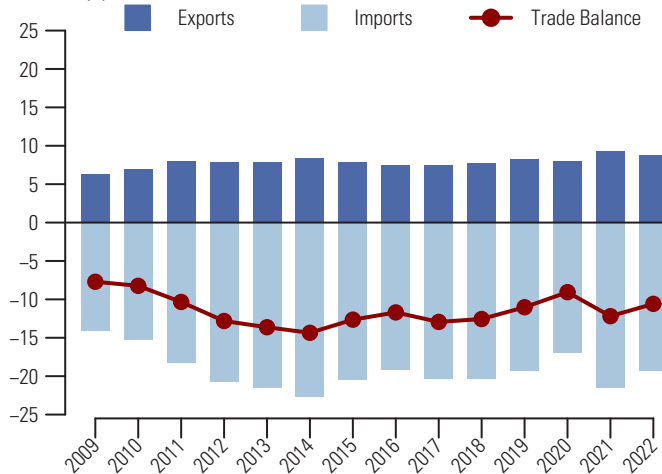
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		635 402.3	772 276.2	898 599.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		43 495.4	63 103.4	100 922.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		34 088.1	45 660.9	72 163.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	343
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		15 974.7	25 176.5	59 273.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	321
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		24 967.7	28 549.2	28 363.1				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		18 756.8	25 389.7	32 414.8				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		19 630.5	18 843.5	17 645.2	203.5	205.4	225.2	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16 948.9	18 130.1	17 712.7	317.9	350.4	314.8	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11 035.0	18 460.2	20 021.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	334
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		10 353.4	17 781.0	19 964.9	1.7	2.7	3.3	541
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		9 655.1	17 978.8	13 726.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	281

Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Jordan decreased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 8.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 10.1 percent to reach 19.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 10.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Jordan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Jordan increased substantially by 103.8 percent, reaching 9.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 49.9 percent and reached 6.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.8 bln US\$.

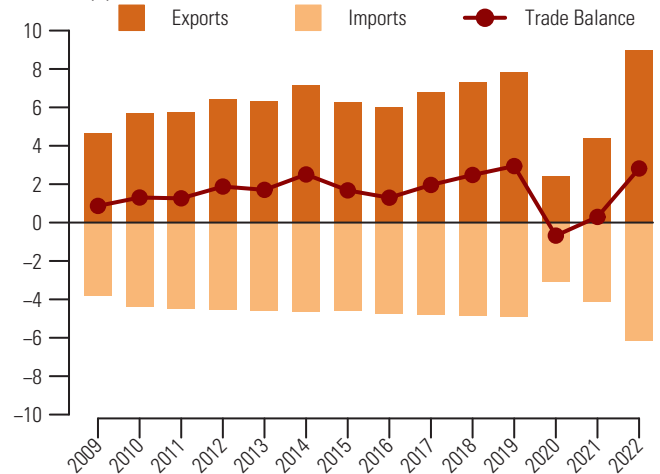
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 40.2, 22.5 and 11.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Other garments, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6114) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, India and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 22.3, 13.1 and 10.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 951.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

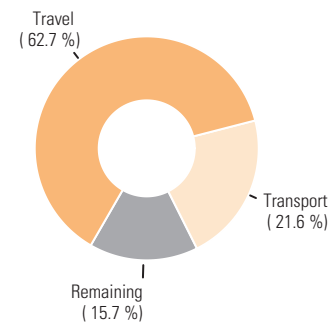


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	7943.2	9356.6	8789.8				
6114	Other garments, knitted or crocheted.....	1495.9	1711.2	1500.5				845
3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....	536.4	724.6	1056.8				562
2510	Natural calcium phosphates.....	342.3	531.0	759.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 272
2809	Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....	338.9	620.7	472.7		1.1	2.0	US\$/kg 522
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	431.9	485.1	356.2				542
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	229.8	404.5	444.6		0.9	1.2	US\$/kg 562
2827	Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides.....	237.5	291.0	263.0		2.7	2.1	US\$/kg 523
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	437.8	75.3	19.1	56.2	57.9		thsd US\$/kg 971
3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap).....	175.6	175.7	155.3		2.1	2.9	US\$/kg 554
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	60.5	184.2	211.0				897

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8789.8	3.2	-6.1	100.0
0+1	1012.9	-3.9	-22.5	11.5
2+4	915.2	15.0	23.6	10.4
3	84.8	-8.5	22.8	1.0
5	3530.6	10.5	-0.8	40.2
6	649.2	2.8	-17.1	7.4
7	595.0	-8.1	-4.5	6.8
8	1975.6	-1.7	-9.5	22.5
9	26.6	4.6	-70.8	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

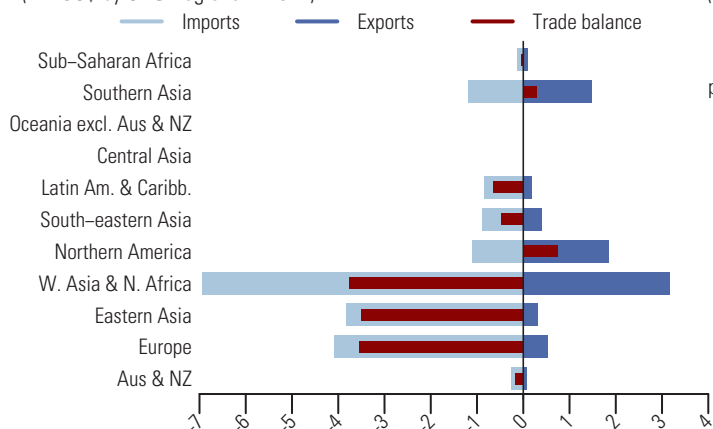
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	19375.7	-1.2	-10.1	100.0
0+1	3816.3	1.4	-9.1	19.7
2+4	598.5	3.9	-11.7	3.1
3	2876.4	-9.2	7.7	14.8
5	2276.2	0.6	-17.5	11.7
6	2839.1	-2.6	-11.8	14.7
7	3186.7	-9.0	-22.9	16.4
8	1320.4	-0.8	-19.4	6.8
9	2462.0	42.6	9.8	12.7

## SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

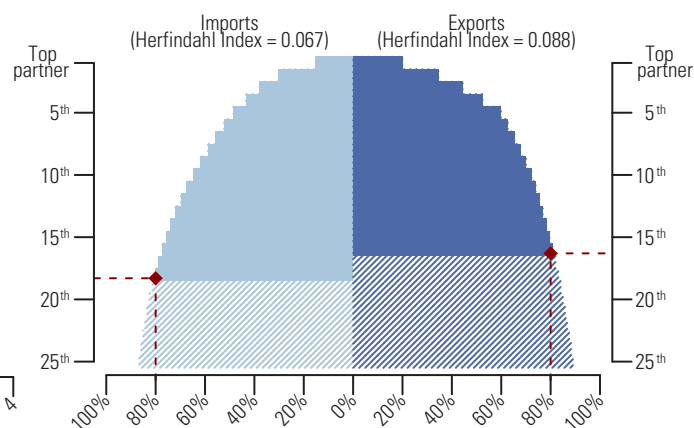
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



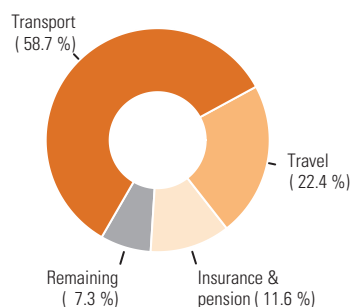
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 19.7, 16.4 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and the United States, accounting for respectively 15.2, 14.2 and 6.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 918.1 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 475.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

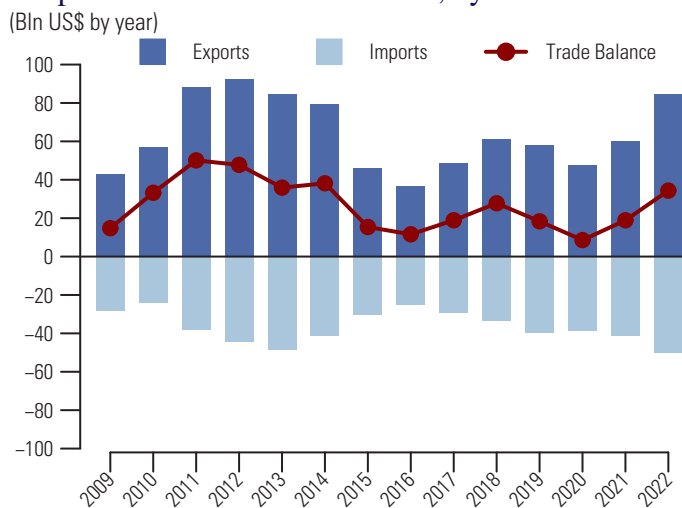
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		17006.9	21542.4	19375.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		746.1	1240.3	1603.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		881.3	1135.8	984.4				931
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		128.5	1106.9	1477.7	51.6	50.9	56.3	971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		783.7	1015.2	799.2	23.9	26.7	28.3	781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		556.9	1052.3	920.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		426.1	561.7	466.6	10.0	9.4		655
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		478.1	514.8	389.8	147.3			542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		464.0	490.3	345.6				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		420.9	293.5	245.6	0.3		1.2	343
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		215.1	299.5	301.2	0.3	0.3		041

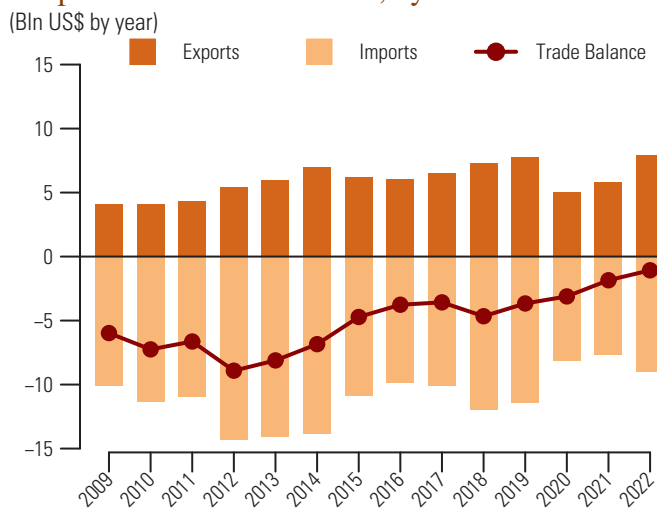
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Kazakhstan increased substantially by 39.9 percent to reach 84.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 20.8 percent to reach 50.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 34.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 17.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kazakhstan were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Kazakhstan increased substantially by 36.2 percent, reaching 7.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.3 percent and reached 9.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 1.1 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

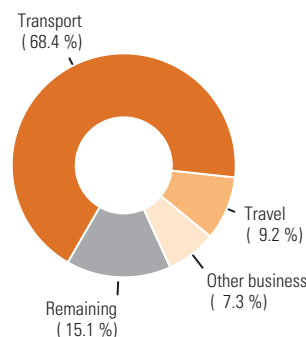


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 61.4, 14.9 and 8.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Italy and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 16.8, 15.3 and 10.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 535.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 422.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		47 514.2	60 321.0	84 391.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		23 703.8	31 089.8	46 919.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		2 720.4	3 260.9	3 747.0	5.6	8.5	8.5	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		1 658.1	2 280.0	3 230.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 471.5	2 106.6	2 191.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	US\$/kg
2844 Radioactive chemical elements and radioactive isotopes.....		1 750.7	1 764.9	2 641.7	62.6	73.2	100.7	US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1 463.8	1 606.8	2 366.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 146.5	1 425.6	1 920.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		1 058.2	1 603.9	713.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		649.8	913.8	1 500.1				
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		451.5	926.3	811.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	84 391.6	8.4	39.9	100.0
0+1	4 448.9	14.2	40.7	5.3
2+4	7 292.3	16.9	16.6	8.6
3	51 803.2	4.9	48.8	61.4
5	4 103.3	17.2	45.4	4.9
6	12 600.7	9.4	13.1	14.9
7	3 699.9	55.3	93.8	4.4
8	353.6	17.4	110.0	0.4
9	89.9	66.0	127.2	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

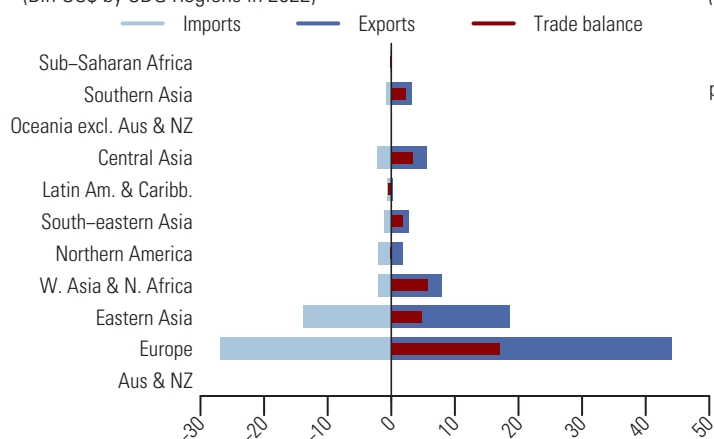
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	50 043.6	10.7	20.8	100.0
0+1	5 452.0	13.0	20.7	10.9
2+4	2 226.5	14.4	29.4	4.4
3	1 654.0	-7.9	10.1	3.3
5	6 839.5	12.9	26.5	13.7
6	8 785.8	7.0	14.5	17.6
7	19 077.6	11.6	21.6	38.1
8	5 747.5	15.8	27.2	11.5
9	260.8	133.9	-32.7	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

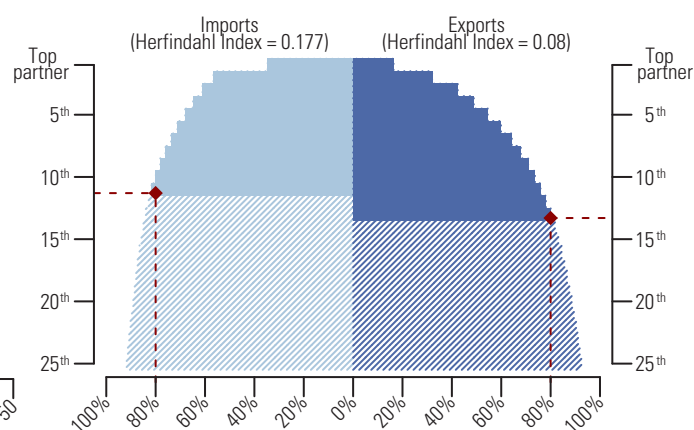
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



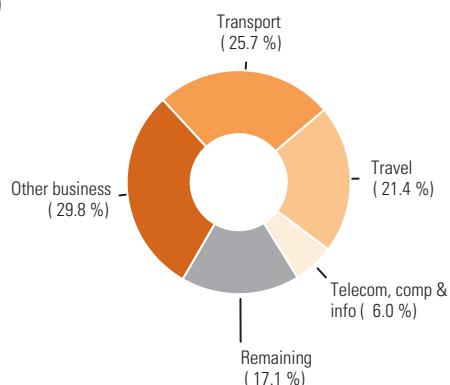
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 38.1, 17.6 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 37.4, 19.6 and 5.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

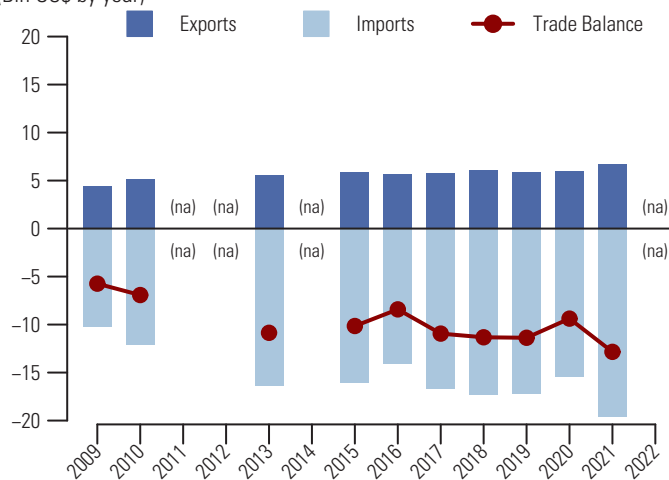
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		38 928.5	41 415.4	50 043.6				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		778.0	1 338.8	1 816.7	22.1	24.3	32.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 283.8	1 110.9	1 521.3				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 169.9	1 093.8	1 368.8	50.7	52.0	US\$/kg	542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		697.3	1 671.0	1 206.5				752
8418 Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment.....		1 863.3	274.5	285.0				741
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		737.6	475.5	854.8				792
8707 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		481.5	517.1	1 054.1				784
8414 Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans.....		1 347.0	302.6	366.8				743
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		460.8	555.8	786.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		427.3	557.0	765.6	4.2	4.9	5.2	US\$/kg 784

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Kenya increased substantially by 12.1 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 27.2 percent to reach 19.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kenya were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Kenya increased substantially by 72.1 percent, reaching 8.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 35.9 percent and reached 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 41.8, 21.5 and 10.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Tea, whether or not flavoured" (HS code 0902) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Uganda, the United States and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 11.4, 8.1 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 970.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 816.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

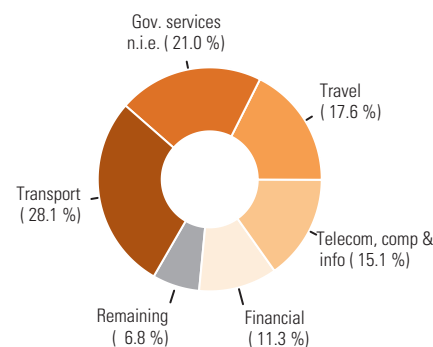


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		5836.3	6023.4	6751.4				
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		1113.5	1224.1	1192.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	US\$/kg
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		584.2	572.1	725.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		440.9	402.0	273.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		204.9	215.8	248.0	4.1	4.8	6.2	US\$/kg
2614 Titanium ores and concentrates.....		135.8	156.8	192.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangoes, fresh or dried.....		125.9	145.1	175.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		105.5	122.7	127.7			9.9	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		83.8	115.5	130.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		101.2	86.1	127.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	US\$/kg
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		93.9	68.2	111.1	3.9		5.2	US\$/unit

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6 751.4	4.1	12.1	100.0
0+1	2 823.4	1.2	3.0	41.8
2+4	1 453.4	8.6	24.4	21.5
3	280.5	-5.6	-31.0	4.2
5	617.6	7.7	19.8	9.1
6	560.2	7.3	35.3	8.3
7	308.8	13.5	59.2	4.6
8	692.0	4.6	20.7	10.2
9	15.5	4.3	54.7	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

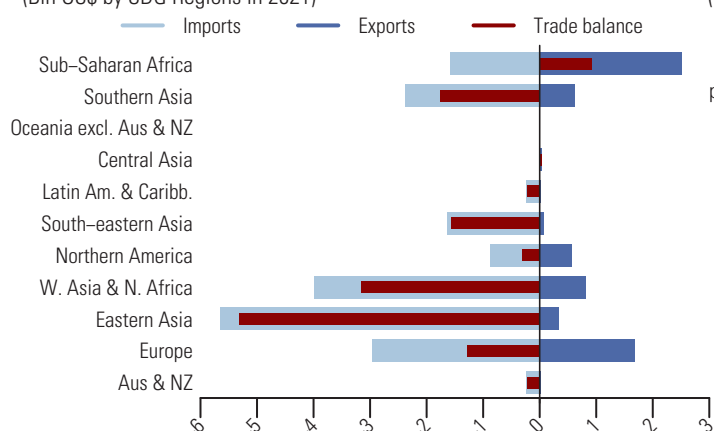
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	19 594.1	4.1	27.2	100.0
0+1	2 014.4	-5.0	19.5	10.3
2+4	1 543.0	13.1	22.6	7.9
3	3 508.5	6.5	61.2	17.9
5	3 106.0	7.8	20.4	15.9
6	3 713.9	9.5	30.3	19.0
7	4 707.6	0.0	17.6	24.0
8	1 000.6	1.3	19.2	5.1
9	0.0	-51.5	-99.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

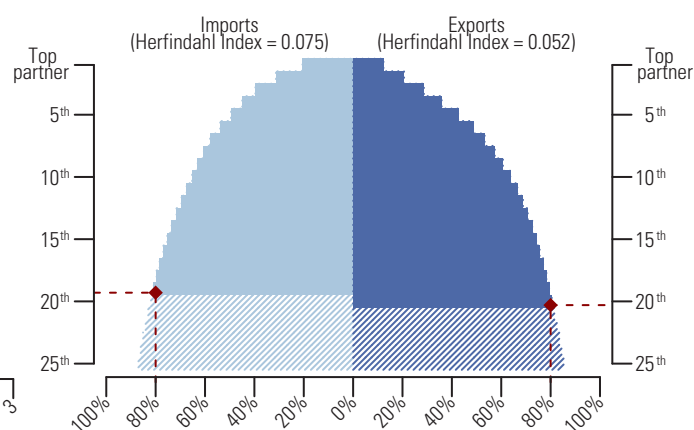
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



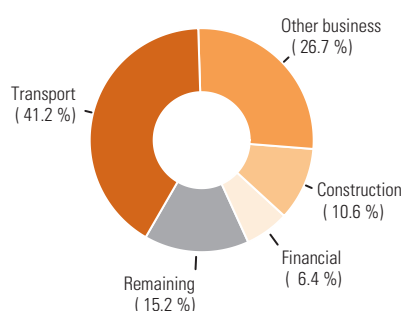
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 24.0, 19.0 and 17.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 21.1, 10.7 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 423.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

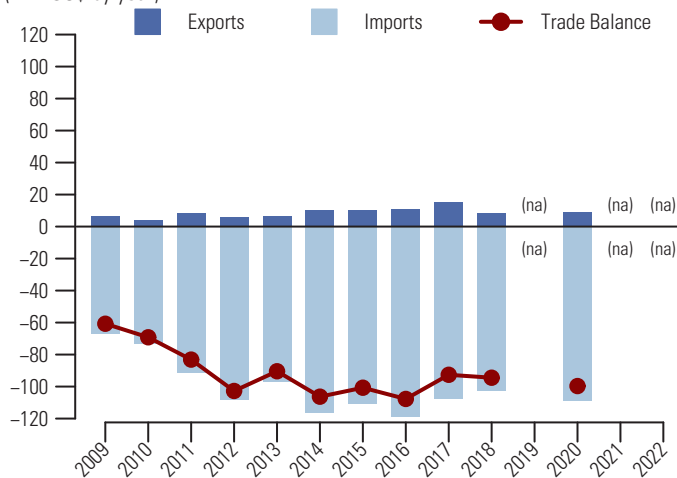
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		17 210.0	15 405.4	19 594.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 014.7	1 889.3	3 058.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		521.2	829.6	990.7	0.6	0.7		US\$/kg 422
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		468.4	536.4	615.8			23.3	US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		502.0	458.2	567.6	0.3		0.3	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		553.5	442.1	482.9	6.1	21.6	5.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		396.9	351.6	473.2	0.6		0.9	US\$/kg 673
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		240.0	305.5	300.8				
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		208.0	236.0	357.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 672
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		307.2	232.7	236.5			0.5	US\$/kg 061
1006 Rice.....		245.3	246.7	283.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042

**Overview:**

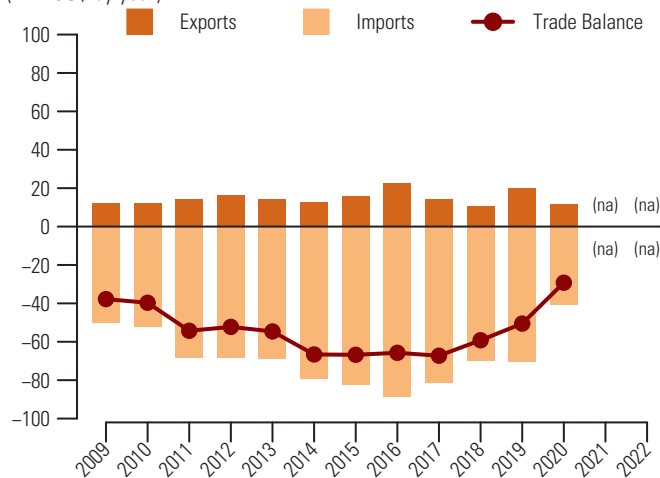
In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Kiribati was 9.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 108.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 99.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Australia and New Zealand at -25.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kiribati were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Kiribati decreased substantially by 42.7 percent, reaching 11.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 42.3 percent and reached 40.8 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 29.2 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

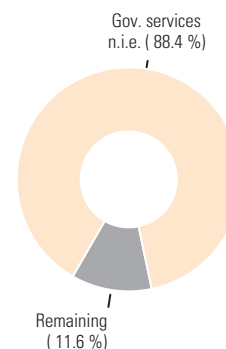
(Mln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 49.6, 35.0 and 8.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil" (HS code 1513) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, Malaysia and Other Asia nes, accounting for respectively 34.5, 13.8 and 11.5 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 10.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2020)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		8.2	...	9.3				
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		2.4	...	3.0	0.9	721.5	US\$/kg	422
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		...	...	4.6		7.2	US\$/kg	034
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		3.2	...	...	2.0		US\$/kg	034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1.2	...	0.3	1.4	1.1	US\$/kg	334
1203 Copra.....		0.7	...	0.2		1.6	US\$/kg	223
8427 Fork-lift trucks; other works trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment.....		0.0	...	0.4	18.7	146.0	thsd US\$/unit	744
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.3	...	...	0.9		US\$/kg	034
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		0.1	...	0.1	24.9	49.0	thsd US\$/unit	713
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		...	...	0.2		938.4	US\$/kg	892
7602 Aluminium waste and scrap.....		0.1	...	0.0	1.0		US\$/kg	288



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	9.3	-4.7	...	100.0
0+1	4.6	7.7	...	49.6
2+4	3.2	-11.2	...	35.0
3	0.3	-23.8	...	3.4
5	0.0	-2.7	...	0.1
6	0.0	-52.0	...	0.3
7	0.8	-6.3	...	8.8
8	0.2	35.8	...	2.5
9	0.0	-2.2	...	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

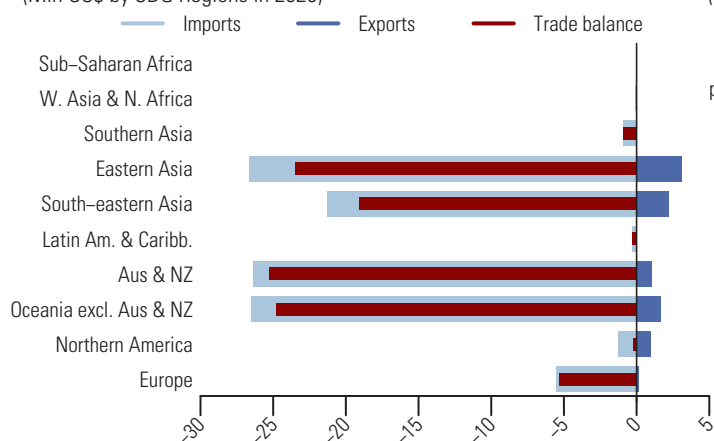
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	108.9	-2.2	...	100.0
0+1	47.1	2.2	...	43.2
2+4	2.7	-16.0	...	2.5
3	15.4	4.3	...	14.2
5	4.9	-1.3	...	4.5
6	11.0	-9.1	...	10.1
7	20.1	-8.3	...	18.5
8	7.2	-1.5	...	6.6
9	0.6	776.0	...	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

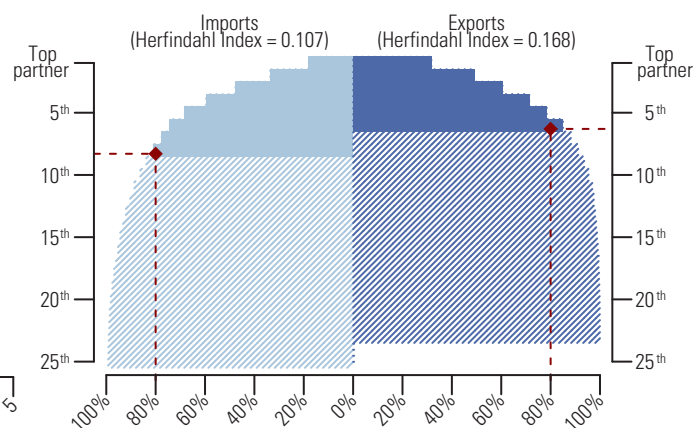
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



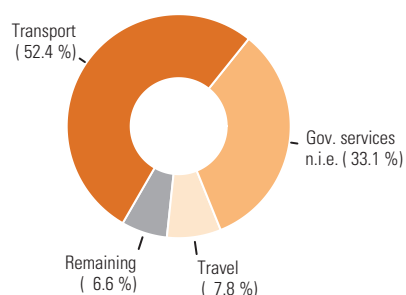
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 43.2, 18.5 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Fiji, Australia and Singapore, accounting for respectively 17.6, 16.2 and 12.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 21.4 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 13.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

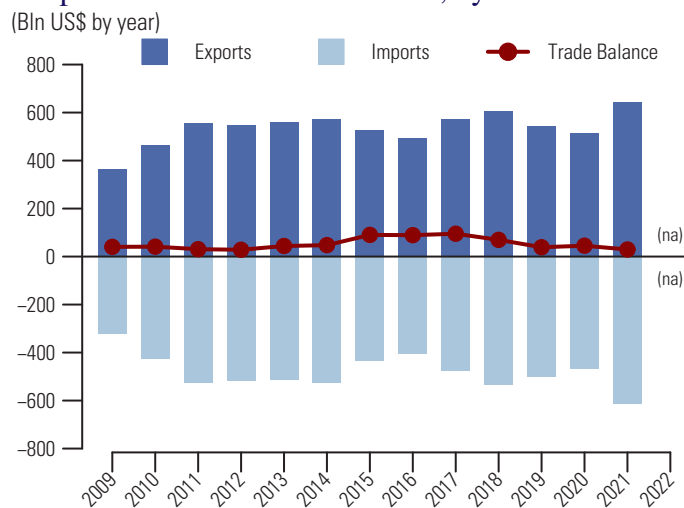
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		102.6	...	108.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14.1	...	14.8	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1006 Rice.....		8.3	...	7.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042
1211 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....		3.7	...	6.4	48.1	52.4	US\$/kg	292
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		4.5	...	4.1	35.4	29.9	US\$/kg	122
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		3.0	...	3.4	2.4	2.4	US\$/kg	012
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		3.0	...	3.3	5.3		US\$/kg	017
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		2.4	...	3.4	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg	061
1902 Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed.....		1.5	...	2.2	3.4	1.3	US\$/kg	048
2203 Beer made from malt.....		1.8	...	1.6	4.4	1.2	US\$/litre	112
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		1.4	...	1.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	046

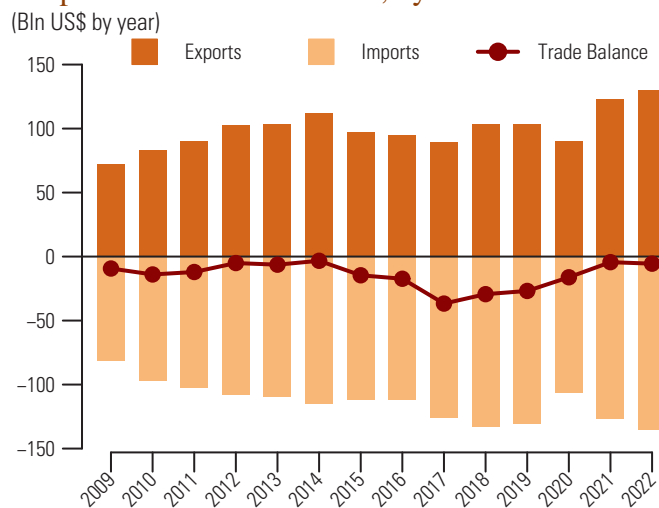
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Republic of Korea increased substantially by 25.7 percent to reach 644.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 31.6 percent to reach 615.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 29.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -43.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Republic of Korea were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Republic of Korea increased moderately by 6.1 percent, reaching 130.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.8 percent and reached 135.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 5.5 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



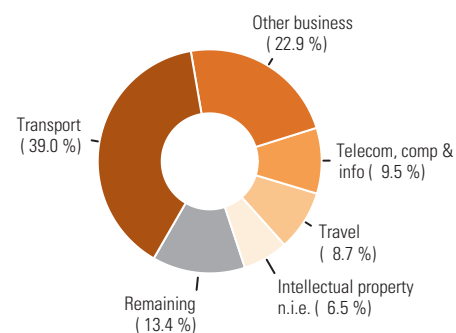
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 57.3, 15.7 and 12.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 25.4, 14.4 and 9.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 47.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 28.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 11.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	542171.8	512709.9	644411.1					
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	79076.5	82885.1	109297.6				776	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	40454.7	35638.5	44318.3	22.4	15.7	18.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	39280.0	23169.2	37024.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	17849.9	17966.8	21992.0					764
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	18980.8	15765.2	19266.2	7.4	7.6	8.0	US\$/kg	784
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	17106.1	16528.2	16765.1		11.5		mln US\$/unit	793
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	11388.0	13279.9	15178.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	thsd US\$/kg	759
8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....	5224.3	10699.0	13704.3		43.1	45.3	US\$/unit	898
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	10188.1	7928.2	8009.4	62.7	78.2	93.9	US\$/kg	764
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	7850.7	8412.6	9275.4					728

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	644 411.1	3.0	25.7	100.0
0+1	9 366.2	6.1	13.6	1.5
2+4	9 464.8	9.5	51.3	1.5
3	40 014.7	2.4	57.5	6.2
5	101 007.8	9.4	35.8	15.7
6	79 551.1	2.6	28.5	12.3
7	369 040.2	2.1	21.6	57.3
8	35 216.4	-4.0	12.4	5.5
9	749.8	5.5	-57.6	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

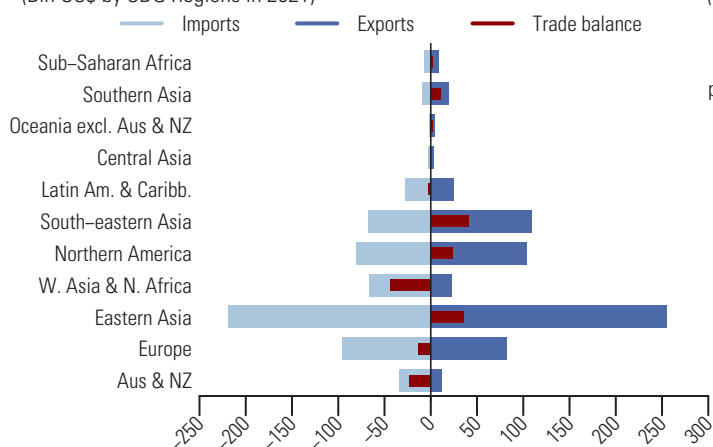
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	615 013.7	6.5	31.6	100.0
0+1	34 188.8	7.2	18.3	5.6
2+4	45 629.0	11.1	49.5	7.4
3	137 563.0	5.8	58.9	22.4
5	64 945.1	7.7	28.5	10.6
6	62 749.2	5.3	36.5	10.2
7	210 031.1	6.5	19.6	34.2
8	57 222.6	4.6	18.2	9.3
9	2 684.9	4.4	169.5	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

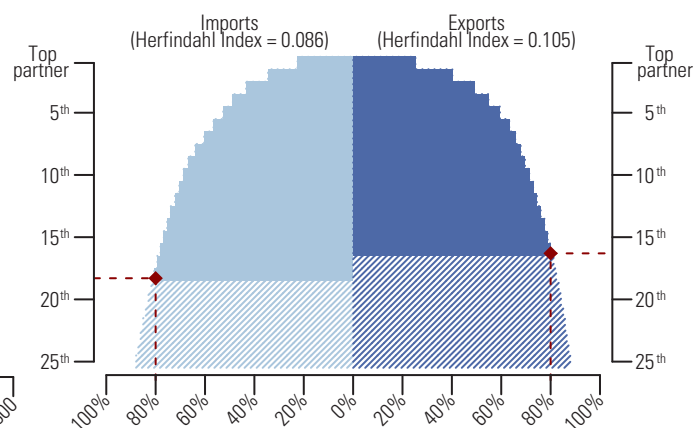
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



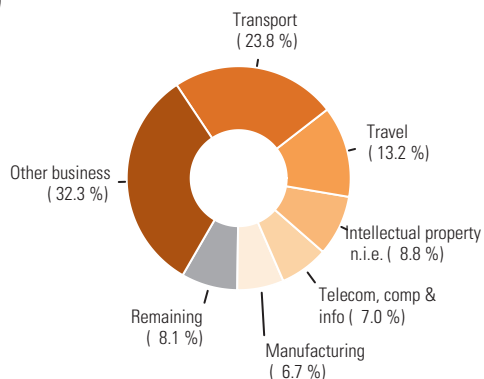
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.2, 22.4 and 10.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 22.4, 12.2 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 41.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 30.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 16.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

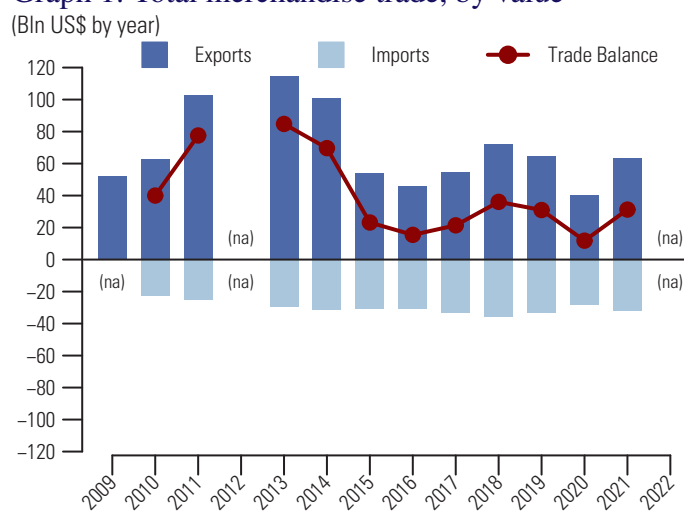
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		503 262.9	467 498.3	615 013.7					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	70 251.8	44 461.7	67 019.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	333
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	35 703.2	40 276.2	50 338.1					776
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	24 162.8	18 927.9	30 845.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	343
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	17 200.5	12 738.2	23 532.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	9 039.3	15 482.2	22 214.1					728
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	12 852.2	12 137.2	13 522.0					764
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	14 093.3	9 489.6	14 524.1	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg	321
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	11 111.7	12 060.5	12 933.1		35.6	41.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	6 952.0	6 931.1	12 078.9	0.1			US\$/kg	281
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	6 702.0	7 574.5	9 757.9		134.9	169.9	US\$/unit	752

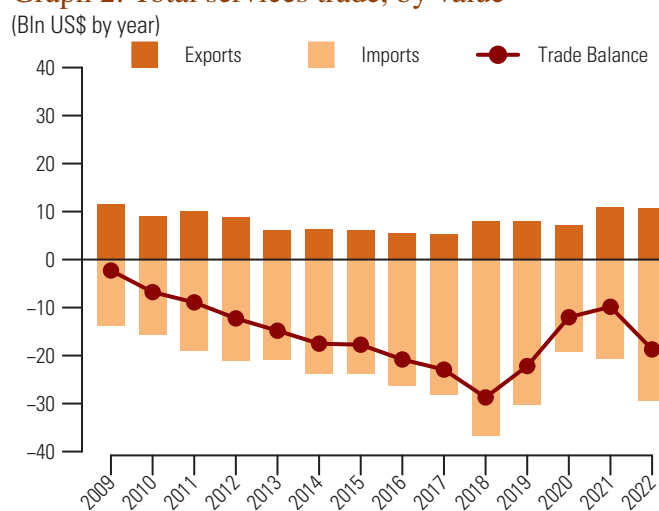
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Kuwait increased substantially by 57.2 percent to reach 63.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.5 percent to reach 31.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 31.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -7.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kuwait were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Kuwait decreased slightly by 0.3 percent, reaching 10.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 42.8 percent and reached 29.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 18.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 91.7, 3.7 and 2.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, China and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 90.8, 1.3 and 1.2 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.1 bln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 916.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2021)

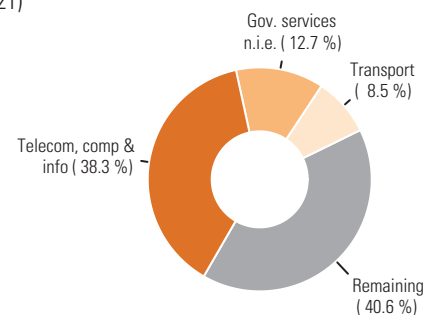


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		64 482.1	40 166.1	63 129.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		46 539.4	28 629.5	41 770.7				333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9 924.7	5 393.4	13 132.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 220.5	1 823.9	2 957.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg
2904 Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons.....		786.6	687.8	1 016.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		637.0	510.3	754.5	11.6	14.8	14.8	thsd US\$/unit
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		767.1	454.7	642.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		557.2	386.4	253.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		387.0	211.3	180.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		235.8	48.9	65.8				
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		39.0	65.6	158.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	63 129.7	3.5	57.2	100.0
0+1	365.6	-13.1	-4.7	0.6
2+4	94.5	-9.2	13.8	0.1
3	57 861.5	3.9	61.4	91.7
5	2 327.1	-0.1	20.9	3.7
6	556.8	9.8	53.8	0.9
7	1 532.0	3.6	26.2	2.4
8	304.1	-5.1	20.1	0.5
9	88.0	-19.3	-10.3	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	31 885.7	-1.3	12.5	100.0
0+1	5 061.4	1.0	-8.3	15.9
2+4	919.9	1.5	41.9	2.9
3	162.8	-1.2	30.5	0.5
5	4 132.7	2.1	7.2	13.0
6	4 779.4	-2.6	14.3	15.0
7	9 626.4	-7.5	5.3	30.2
8	6 005.6	5.0	36.9	18.8
9	1 197.6	26.5	150.0	3.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

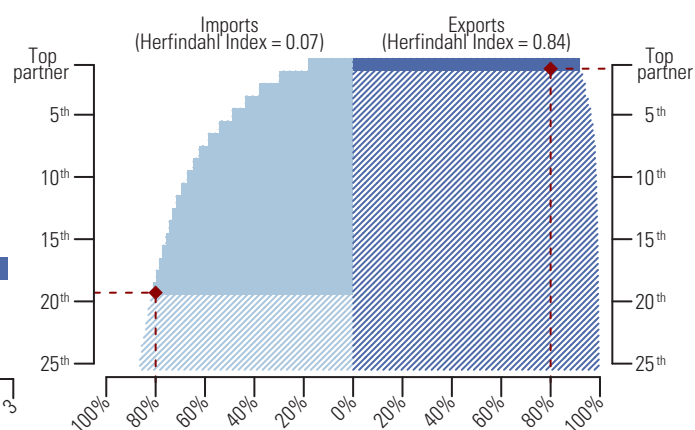
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



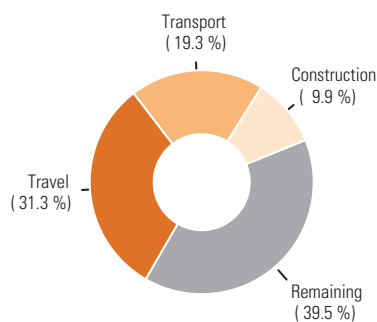
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 30.2, 18.8 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and the United States, accounting for respectively 17.8, 9.5 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 4.0 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

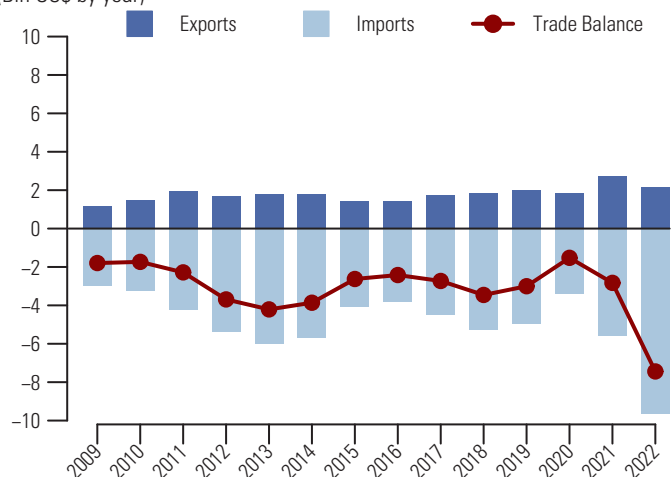
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		33 530.9	28 344.4	31 885.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 226.6	2 541.7	2 951.6	25.3	37.2	29.6	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 705.1	1 363.3	1 374.4				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 029.8	1 161.6	1 117.9	187.0	240.1	190.6	US\$/kg
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		696.3	493.0	1 194.4	51.9	58.9	58.2	thsd US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		368.7	431.4	1 035.6		53.8	51.2	thsd US\$/kg
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		647.7	496.2	306.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		484.4	352.1	497.8	11.9	14.6	24.8	thsd US\$/unit
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		332.4	437.7	397.4	442.3		366.5	US\$/unit
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		533.0	296.3	239.0	22.7	22.0	24.1	US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		271.3	324.6	470.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	thsd US\$/kg

**Overview:**

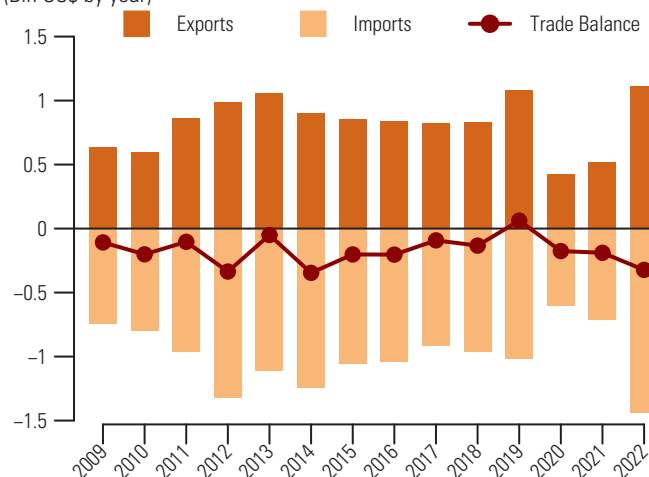
In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Kyrgyzstan decreased substantially by 20.5 percent to reach 2.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 72.6 percent to reach 9.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 7.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kyrgyzstan were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Kyrgyzstan increased substantially by 113.5 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 102.1 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 323.0 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

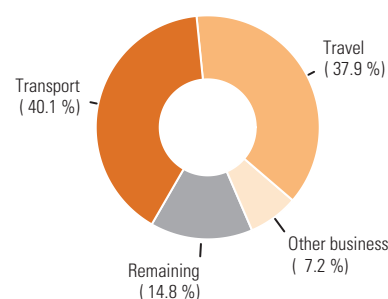
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 24.6, 18.5 and 17.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 23.1, 18.0 and 16.6 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 209.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 197.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 863.5	2 752.2	2 186.7					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		987.0	1 413.0	131.1	106.9	60.5	45.0	thsd US\$/kg	971
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		121.6	156.5	133.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg	289
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		44.4	68.2	143.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		62.0	70.1	86.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	054
7404 Copper; waste and scrap.....		24.4	103.3	87.2	5.5	11.5	8.3	US\$/kg	288
7005 Float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets.....		26.5	87.8	40.2	3.6	5.4	4.1	US\$/m <sup>2</sup>	664
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		0.9	54.3	83.3					764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		24.4	41.4	55.3	10.3	10.9	11.5	US\$/kg	784
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		26.2	30.0	43.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	US\$/kg	893
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		26.4	35.1	37.4	1.4		2.6	US\$/kg	263

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2 186.7	4.5	-20.5	100.0
0+1	404.9	20.1	38.2	18.5
2+4	297.5	-1.6	-21.1	13.6
3	194.6	8.7	94.7	8.9
5	37.7	14.9	45.8	1.7
6	538.0	43.1	125.3	24.6
7	300.0	20.9	75.9	13.7
8	388.1	15.7	222.5	17.7
9	25.9	-55.8	-98.2	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

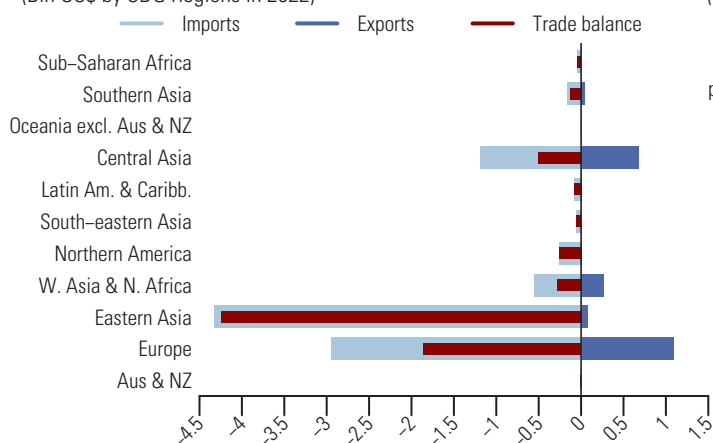
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9 629.1	16.1	72.6	100.0
0+1	1 021.3	17.3	27.9	10.6
2+4	127.6	6.2	9.5	1.3
3	1 062.6	4.2	18.2	11.0
5	819.0	10.4	30.9	8.5
6	2 555.5	22.5	111.6	26.5
7	2 490.7	25.5	117.1	25.9
8	1 515.2	9.4	101.3	15.7
9	37.1	78.5	13.4	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

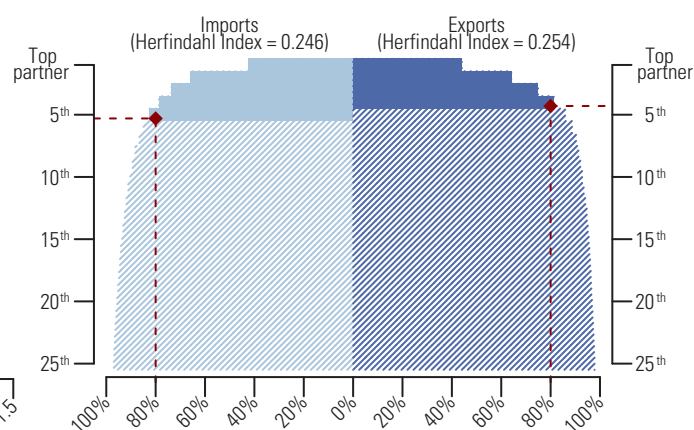
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



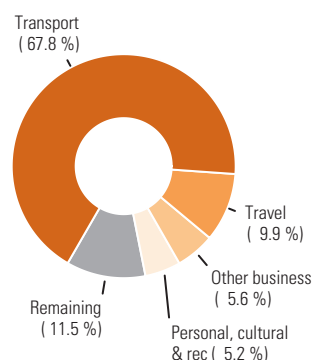
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 26.5, 25.9 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Kazakhstan, accounting for respectively 33.7, 28.3 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 481.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		3 386.7	5 580.2	9 629.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		407.4	747.8	866.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	334
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		35.1	198.6	539.6	1.9	5.7	8.0	655
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		50.4	147.9	538.7	15.6	12.0	15.2	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		178.8	169.0	203.5	18.2	17.1		542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		132.7	157.3	258.0				764
8302 Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture.....		15.5	40.4	442.6	2.2	4.5	8.0	699
6406 Parts of footwear.....		7.5	48.3	365.3	4.4	6.3	9.0	851
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		41.9	64.7	213.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	653
8452 Sewing machines, other than book-sewing machines of heading 84.40.....		4.2	49.2	209.8				724
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		44.1	76.0	134.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	851

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

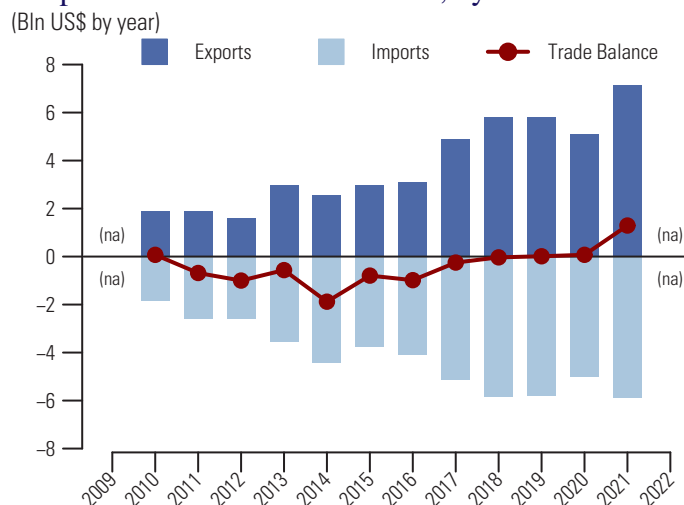
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

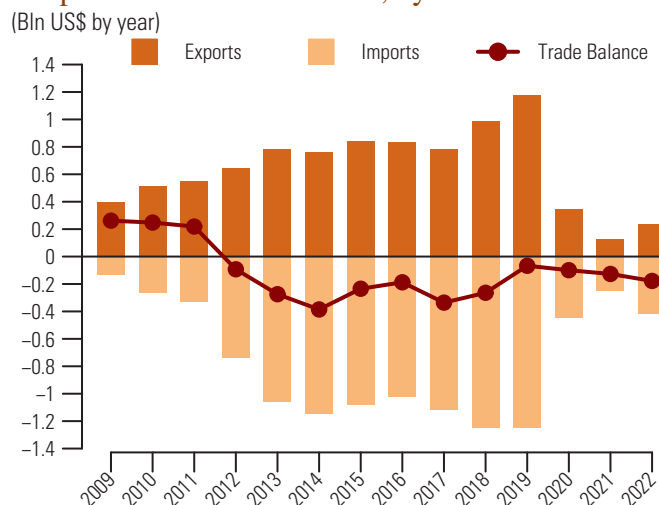
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Lao People's Democratic Republic increased substantially by 40.8 percent to reach 7.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.1 percent to reach 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 820.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lao People's Democratic Republic were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Lao People's Democratic Republic increased substantially by 90.6 percent, reaching 238.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 65.2 percent and reached 416.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 177.7 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



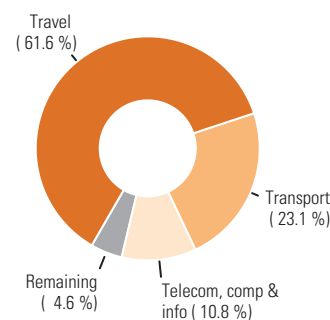
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 23.0, 20.4 and 18.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Thailand, China and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 35.9, 29.8 and 18.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 213.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 79.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 37.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2020)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	5 809.3	5 086.9	7 164.6				
2716	Electrical energy.....	1 326.9	830.9	1 633.1	46.8	74.7	US\$/MWh	351
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	192.3	457.1	961.6	7.3	15.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	589.4	436.7	331.0	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg	283
4001	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....	217.5	214.6	280.1	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg	231
0102	Live bovine animals.....	226.7	250.1	222.3	0.8	1.0	thsd US\$/unit	001
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	433.8	205.5	53.5	5.6	4.9	US\$/kg	682
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	193.9	227.4	238.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	057
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	229.2	213.1	216.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/litre	111
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	111.5	209.6	283.8	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	054
4805	Other uncoated paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets.....	0.0	4.0	525.2	1.2	0.5	US\$/kg	641



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

### Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	7 164.6	9.9	40.8	100.0
0+1	1 465.1	9.6	3.3	20.4
2+4	1 299.0	6.6	15.8	18.1
3	1 646.7	6.2	91.9	23.0
5	263.8	11.9	5.0	3.7
6	841.1	15.0	149.5	11.7
7	287.2	-11.6	-4.6	4.0
8	400.2	7.8	16.8	5.6
9	961.6	52.4	110.4	13.4

### Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

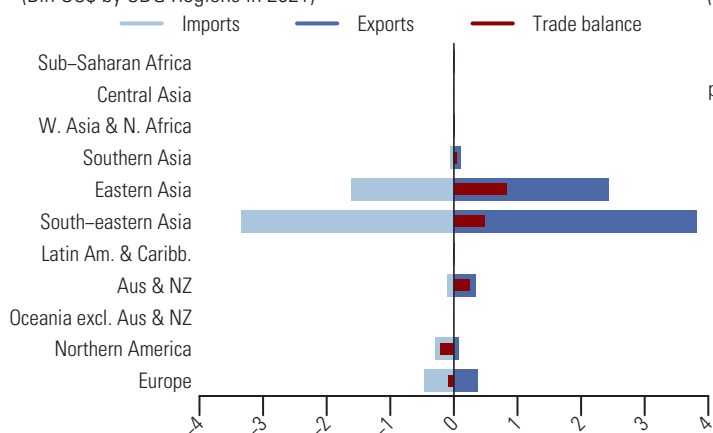
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5 871.3	3.3	17.1	100.0
0+1	935.2	10.9	-1.4	15.9
2+4	397.7	57.7	114.6	6.8
3	840.6	4.9	22.5	14.3
5	528.3	16.3	23.5	9.0
6	970.0	-6.1	-1.9	16.5
7	1 683.0	-4.7	7.4	28.7
8	249.1	9.7	18.7	4.2
9	267.3	63.4	>	4.6

### SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

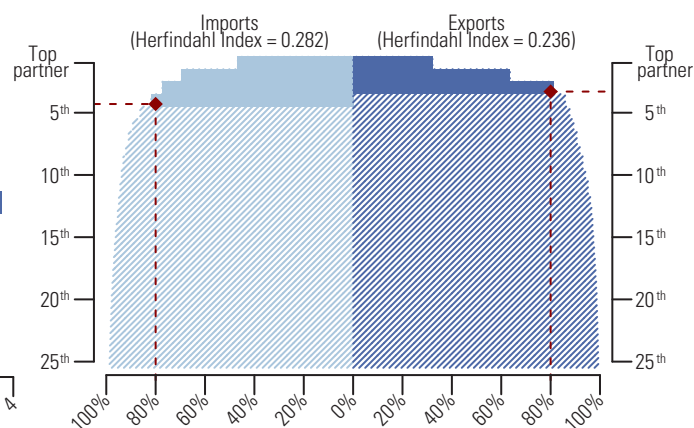
### Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



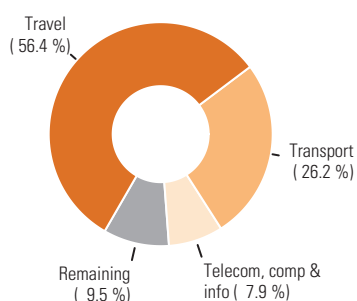
### Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



### Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



### Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.7, 16.5 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Thailand, China and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 48.8, 25.8 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 251.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 116.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 35.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

### Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

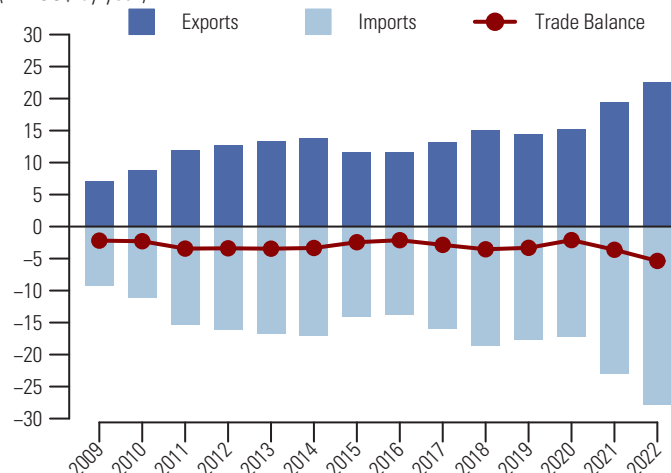
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		5 797.4	5 013.6	5 871.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		734.2	506.9	653.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
0102 Live bovine animals.....		228.9	257.0	211.6	1.0	1.4	thsd US\$/unit	001
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		207.2	220.0	227.2	0.7	0.6	US\$/litre	111
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		203.0	148.5	193.5	17.4		26.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		212.7	137.0	146.3	3.2	7.7	10.2	US\$/kg 773
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		163.8	108.8	174.5		26.2	28.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		198.6	129.9	103.8	168.2	106.9	153.1	US\$/kg 764
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		178.7	76.6	67.9		1.2	1.7	US\$/kg 691
2716 Electrical energy.....		139.6	82.0	67.6	47.9	72.8		US\$/MWh 351
4707 Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard.....		22.6	33.2	217.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 251

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Latvia increased substantially by 15.8 percent to reach 22.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 20.8 percent to reach 27.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Latvia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Latvia increased substantially by 28.7 percent, reaching 7.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 38.8 percent and reached 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.3 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

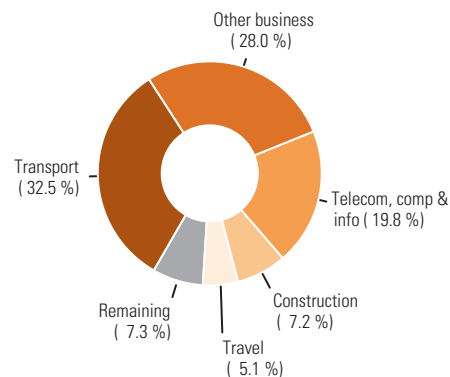


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 18.2, 17.9 and 15.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled" (HS code 4407) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Lithuania, Estonia and Germany, accounting for respectively 17.6, 11.4 and 7.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		15 196.5	19 458.8	22 525.6					
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		780.4	1 459.7	1 285.5	223.4	386.6	350.3	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		935.7	860.3	809.9					764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		649.2	606.1	951.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	041
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		549.3	626.6	705.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg	246
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		469.4	612.1	609.0	161.0	177.8	193.5	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		80.4	323.9	1 272.6	0.2	0.7	1.6	US\$/kg	343
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		370.6	465.8	768.8					931
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		474.6	444.6	371.0					112
2716 Electrical energy.....		95.6	295.5	710.2	37.5	102.1	237.0	US\$/MWh	351
4412 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.....		264.9	306.3	370.0					634

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	22 525.6	10.6	15.8	100.0
0+1	4 023.1	11.1	24.7	17.9
2+4	3 285.8	11.3	3.1	14.6
3	2 793.2	37.1	143.3	12.4
5	2 107.9	13.3	8.1	9.4
6	3 528.6	5.9	-4.9	15.7
7	4 107.8	2.7	3.2	18.2
8	2 060.1	9.4	6.8	9.1
9	619.2	22.7	87.7	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	27 894.5	10.6	20.8	100.0
0+1	3 688.6	7.5	17.2	13.2
2+4	1 356.3	12.3	-1.2	4.9
3	5 730.4	31.2	167.2	20.5
5	3 296.2	12.2	10.8	11.8
6	3 229.0	5.1	-5.1	11.6
7	7 139.5	4.6	4.5	25.6
8	2 417.7	7.8	2.4	8.7
9	1 036.8	15.6	22.4	3.7

## SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

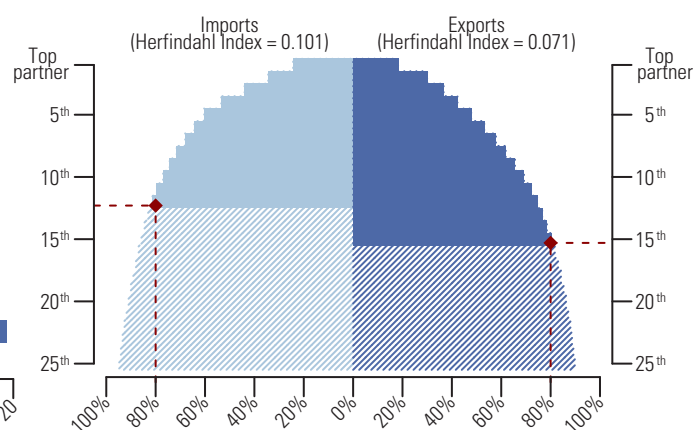
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



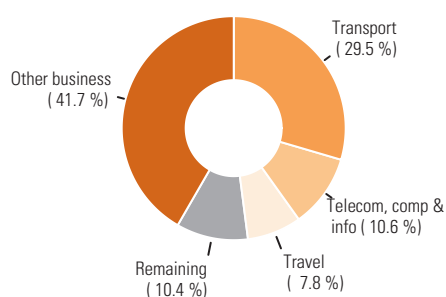
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.6, 20.5 and 13.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Lithuania, Germany and Poland, accounting for respectively 20.3, 10.1 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 383.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

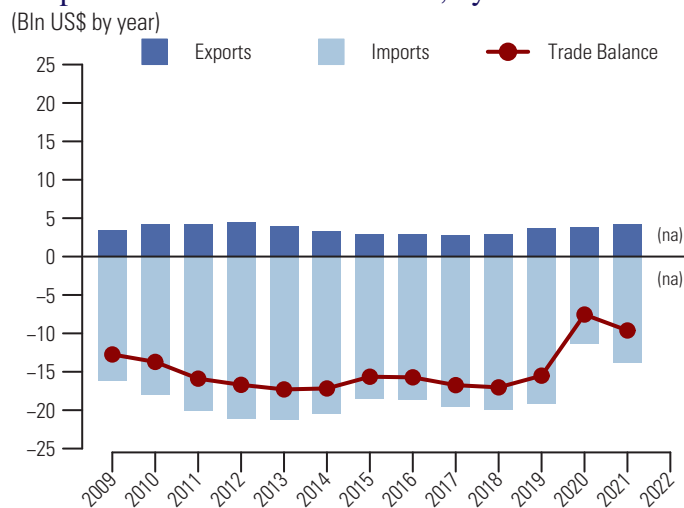
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		17 315.1	23 085.5	27 894.5				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		194.8	609.1	2 659.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	343
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		855.8	1 120.9	1 293.9				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		672.2	947.5	1 599.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		806.4	751.3	764.8				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		570.1	730.3	816.9	22.2	24.1	25.0	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		631.7	706.1	716.9	95.4	99.0	90.2	542
2716 Electrical energy.....		162.9	510.1	1 349.5	39.0	109.3	254.2	351
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		281.5	706.0	699.5	0.2		35.0	792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		310.1	429.5	403.1	108.6	146.8	123.7	752
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		193.8	458.3	269.2	168.6	298.1	306.1	248

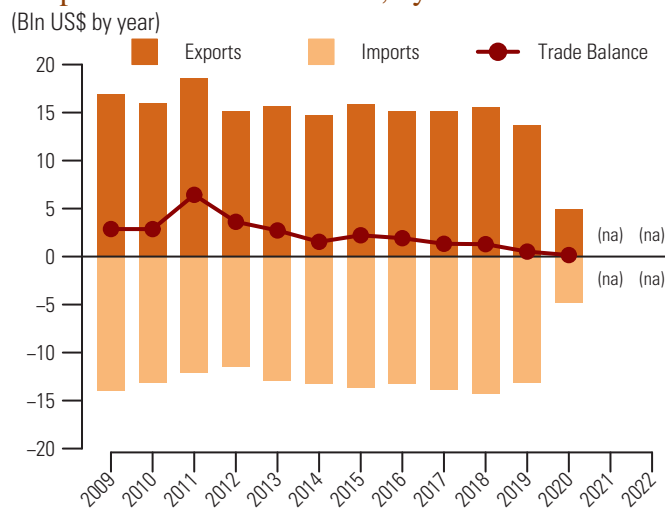
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Lebanon increased substantially by 11.1 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.0 percent to reach 13.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 9.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lebanon were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Lebanon decreased substantially by 63.8 percent, reaching 5.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 63.5 percent and reached 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 155.3 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

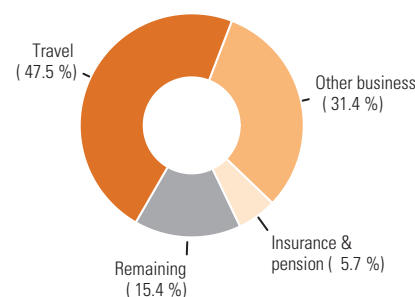


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 23.0, 17.8 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 21.7, 17.2 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 282.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	3731.3	3807.5	4230.0				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1135.0	1090.6	451.8	42.3	52.1	55.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	238.8	247.6	421.9	142.6			US\$/carat 667
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	31.5	25.8	310.3				821
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	66.0	126.4	139.8	42.4		43.1	thsd US\$/kg 897
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	67.8	86.5	162.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 282
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	14.7	107.6	176.0	33.6		45.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried.....	1.7	21.3	230.9	0.5	0.5	4.4	US\$/kg 057
7404	Copper; waste and scrap.....	64.0	67.7	102.3	3.1	3.6	4.6	US\$/kg 288
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	89.6	58.6	61.2				716
3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic.....	53.9	29.7	71.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 562

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4 230.0	10.4	11.1	100.0
0+1	972.1	10.6	48.2	23.0
2+4	373.0	10.0	49.6	8.8
3	9.4	-31.7	-22.5	0.2
5	426.2	0.3	7.9	10.1
6	750.9	19.0	44.0	17.8
7	571.5	14.0	11.5	13.5
8	647.8	18.6	83.1	15.3
9	479.0	2.5	-56.7	11.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

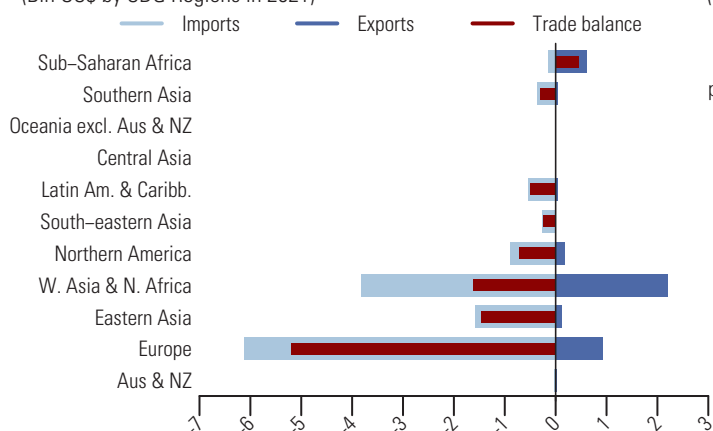
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13 856.7	-8.3	22.0	100.0
0+1	2 013.9	-10.2	0.5	14.5
2+4	504.4	-1.6	25.9	3.6
3	3 931.5	-1.7	21.8	28.4
5	1 784.7	-9.0	-7.8	12.9
6	1 754.4	-10.6	51.3	12.7
7	2 371.1	-11.4	70.9	17.1
8	822.5	-18.8	26.9	5.9
9	674.1	0.5	13.7	4.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

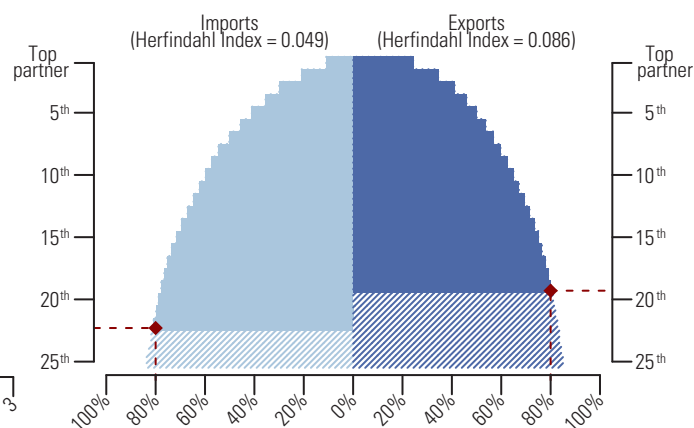
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



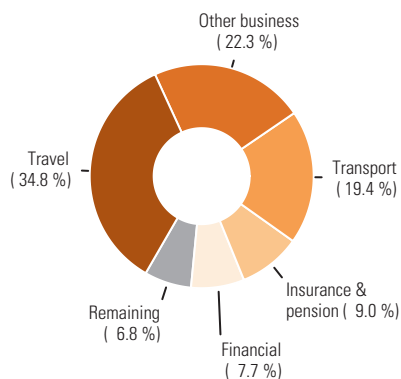
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.4, 17.1 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Greece and the United States, accounting for respectively 8.2, 8.2 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 928.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

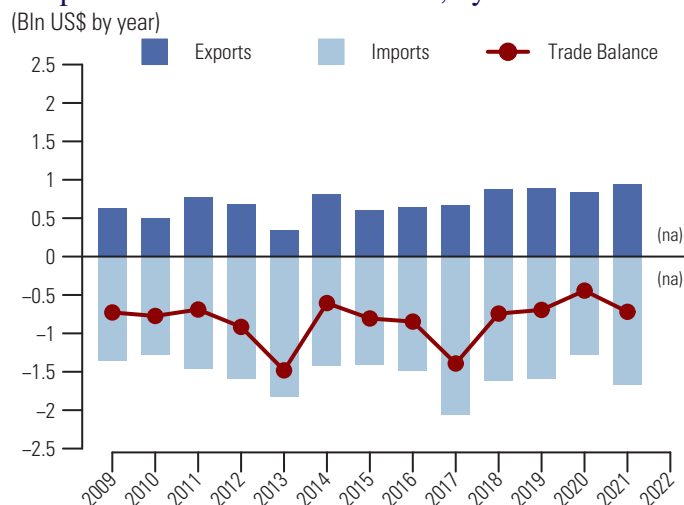
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		19 239.2	11 354.7	13 856.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6 338.8	3 092.6	3 724.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		792.4	710.8	508.1	89.6	89.2	84.8	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		771.7	243.0	803.9	26.6	33.6	32.9	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		484.0	586.9	665.7		53.8	53.4	971
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		424.3	458.7	380.7	893.8	739.8	750.8	541
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		332.6	272.1	479.0	176.1	232.2	135.6	667
0102 Live bovine animals.....		272.8	283.4	210.5	1.2	0.9		001
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		259.6	116.6	218.1				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		123.2	148.5	235.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	041
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		123.1	260.6	79.2				714

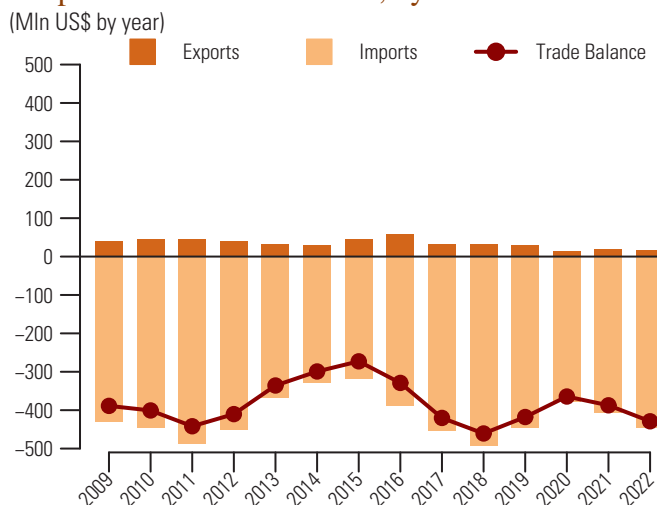
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Lesotho increased substantially by 13.3 percent to reach 948.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.2 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 719.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -842.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lesotho were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Lesotho decreased substantially by 12.4 percent, reaching 16.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.6 percent and reached 445.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 429.0 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

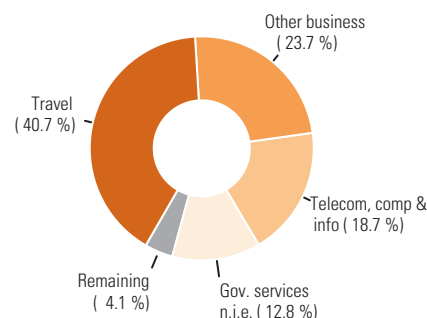


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 48.7, 25.6 and 11.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, the United States and Belgium, accounting for respectively 40.7, 30.7 and 22.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 7.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 4.6 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		894.9	837.3	948.5				
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	167.5	266.6	175.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/carat	667
6104	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	108.6	86.7	127.1	9.2		US\$/unit	844
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	103.2	95.4	104.0	16.6	16.3	US\$/unit	841
2201	Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....	57.2	62.4	82.9	0.5	0.5	US\$/litre	111
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	62.0	26.2	46.5	5.8	6.0	US\$/unit	845
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	44.2	30.0	39.6	11.5	12.6	US\$/unit	845
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	43.7	29.5	33.0				842
5101	Wool, not carded or combed.....	31.4	34.8	38.3	6.7	3.9	US\$/kg	268
6103	Men's, boys'suits;jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....	33.1	23.1	28.2				843
6105	Men's or boys'shirts, knitted or crocheted.....	34.5	23.4	23.0				843

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	948.5	9.0	13.3	100.0
0+1	107.2	42.9	28.6	11.3
2+4	55.1	5.0	14.1	5.8
3	0.3	-13.8	152.0	0.0
5	2.5	12.0	-9.6	0.3
6	242.4	53.1	-20.1	25.6
7	78.9	2.1	72.0	8.3
8	461.9	-1.1	30.6	48.7
9	0.4	10.2	114.6	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

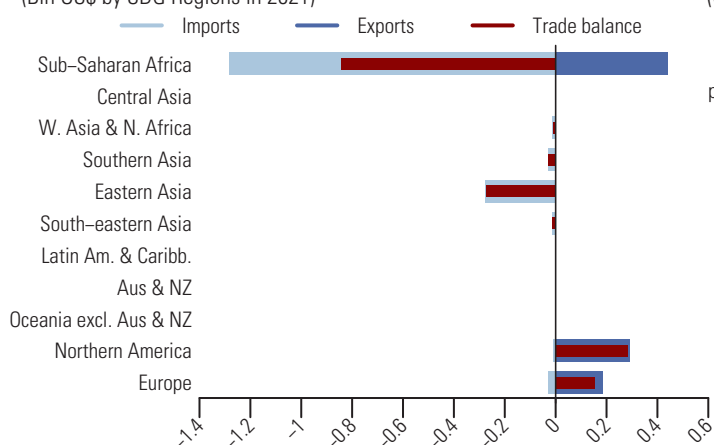
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1667.9	-5.2	30.2	100.0
0+1	331.3	-2.4	21.2	19.9
2+4	50.5	-6.0	40.2	3.0
3	226.1	-11.4	58.2	13.6
5	133.8	-0.5	9.1	8.0
6	445.4	-8.6	43.7	26.7
7	281.2	-2.6	24.5	16.9
8	198.1	2.2	17.9	11.9
9	1.5	-2.7	-15.4	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

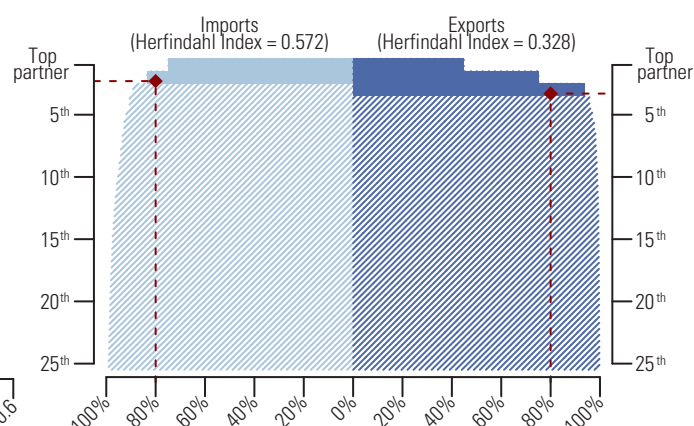
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



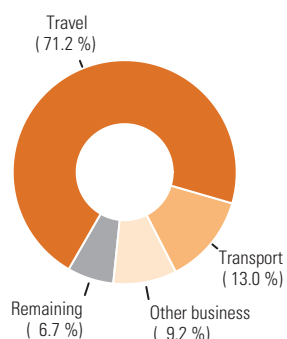
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.7, 19.9 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and Other Asia nes, accounting for respectively 72.9, 7.8 and 6.2 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 289.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 52.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 37.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

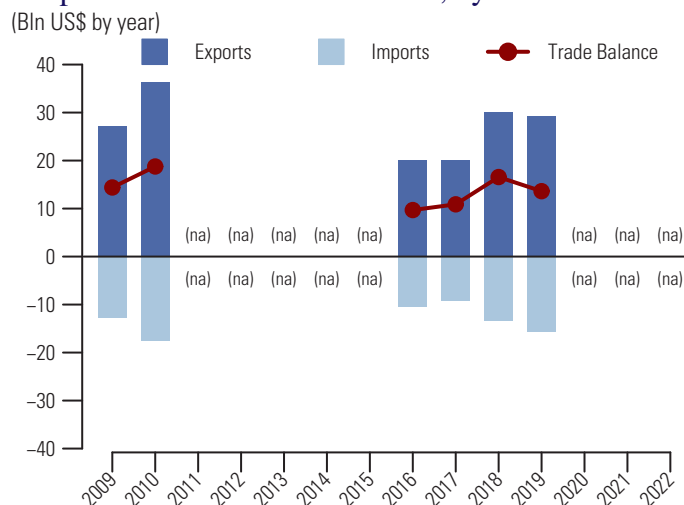
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1589.5	1280.6	1667.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		149.4	103.7	165.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
6003 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width not exceeding 30 cm.....		59.6	46.4	63.2	10.9	11.5	10.6	US\$/kg
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		45.1	30.2	54.5	7.7	8.5	9.2	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		50.5	34.8	38.4	19.2	19.3	21.2	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		44.0	46.2	20.9	17.8	21.4	21.0	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		34.0	22.6	37.3		47.9	72.8	US\$/MWh
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		17.6	29.7	38.9	16.4	14.1	13.4	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		37.7	19.5	28.9			29.0	thsd US\$/unit
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		37.4	23.0	20.4	5.6	6.3	6.4	US\$/kg
1102 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.....		23.2	27.1	30.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg

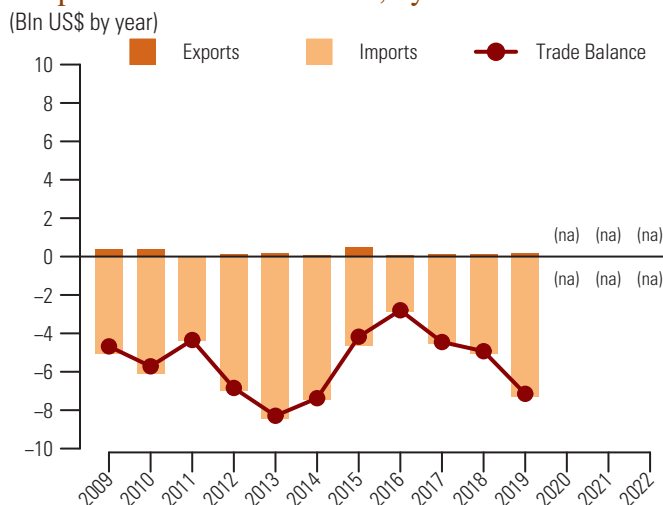
## Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Libya decreased slightly by 2.5 percent to reach 29.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.3 percent to reach 15.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 12.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Libya were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2019, the value of exports of services of Libya increased substantially by 25.1 percent, reaching 167.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 44.5 percent and reached 7.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 7.1 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

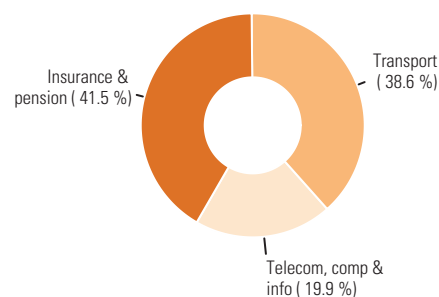


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 94.4, 4.1 and 0.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, China and Spain, accounting for respectively 33.8, 16.7 and 10.9 percent of total exports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 69.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 64.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 33.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		20135.5	30040.9	29285.9				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		15280.6	25305.4	24182.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1990.7	2274.5	2611.8			0.4	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1668.2	804.8	1192.1	30.4	28.7	31.8	thsd US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		659.9	1078.1	853.1	0.5	2.2	0.5	US\$/kg
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		83.9	98.6	62.0	4.9	5.5	5.0	US\$/kg
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		81.2	45.9	99.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		38.0	58.7	73.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		42.1	68.7	6.9	0.3	0.3		US\$/kg
7602 Aluminium waste and scrap.....		54.1	35.1	25.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		17.8	42.7	16.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	29285.9	...	-2.5	100.0
0+1	29.4	...	-35.2	0.1
2+4	211.1	...	4.8	0.7
3	27647.4	...	-3.5	94.4
5	46.5	...	-58.4	0.2
6	114.8	...	-27.5	0.4
7	25.0	...	-13.1	0.1
8	5.6	...	-33.6	0.0
9	1206.1	...	45.6	4.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

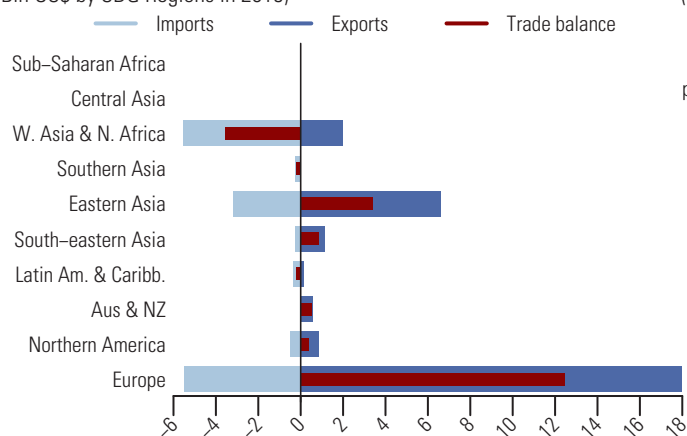
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	15663.8	...	16.3	100.0
0+1	3238.1	...	-3.3	20.7
2+4	437.5	...	16.6	2.8
3	2059.0	...	-6.5	13.1
5	1262.8	...	2.6	8.1
6	2202.6	...	41.3	14.1
7	4151.7	...	30.3	26.5
8	2250.0	...	48.2	14.4
9	62.1	...	10.4	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

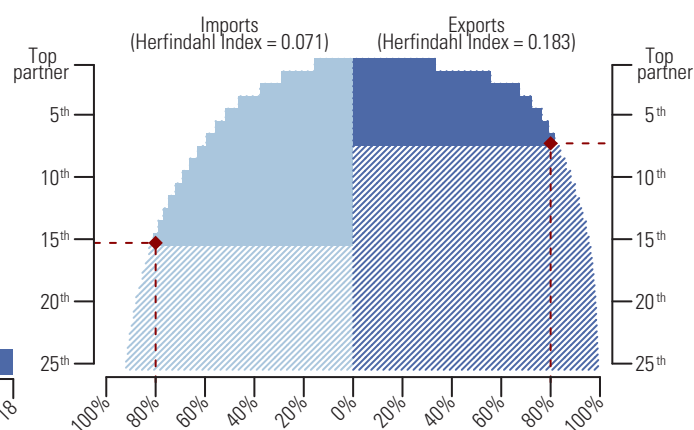
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



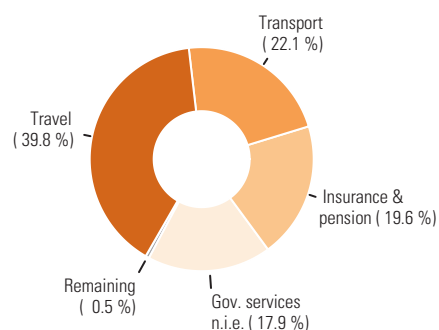
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 26.5, 20.7 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Türkiye and Italy, accounting for respectively 12.8, 11.6 and 10.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 2.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

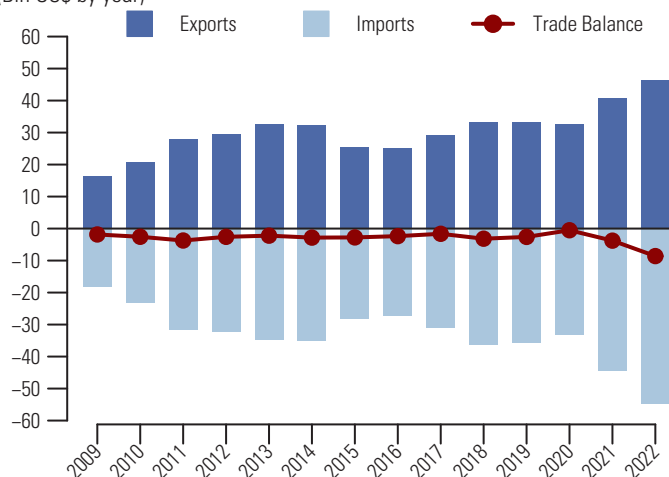
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		9253.7	13472.9	15663.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1564.1	2188.5	2008.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		237.8	537.2	964.5	1.7	5.8	2.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		102.6	845.0	636.4	183.7			US\$/unit 764
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		321.3	343.6	441.0	13.8	14.5	12.8	US\$/kg 122
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		207.4	348.2	265.4	108.7	137.3		US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		238.8	291.1	263.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		100.4	168.5	293.0	6.9	8.3	11.7	thsd US\$/kg 897
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		149.9	174.2	198.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	US\$/kg 037
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		182.1	165.2	141.9	93.2	157.2	132.0	US\$/unit 001
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		89.3	134.5	244.6				

**Overview:**

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Lithuania increased substantially by 13.9 percent to reach 46.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.6 percent to reach 55.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lithuania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Lithuania increased substantially by 17.8 percent, reaching 17.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.4 percent and reached 11.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 6.7 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

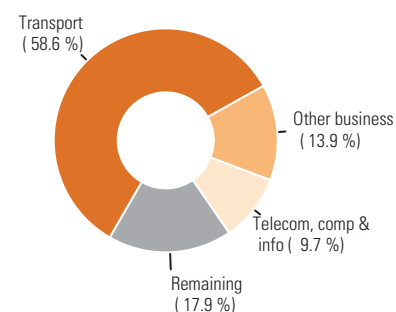
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 17.6, 16.8 and 16.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Latvia, the Russian Federation and Germany, accounting for respectively 10.6, 9.7 and 8.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 8.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		32 790.4	40 698.4	46 357.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 873.0	3 359.5	5 429.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1 541.9	1 972.2	2 156.4				
3822 Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents.....		1 051.2	1 143.9	762.1		545.6		US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		910.7	828.7	1 010.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		988.8	826.9	863.3	23.2	21.5	20.4	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		620.8	671.8	1 132.6	8.8	9.2	13.5	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		543.5	618.7	1 148.7				
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		506.2	677.0	901.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		661.9	744.2	677.4	119.7	138.7		US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		375.4	636.4	917.1				

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	46357.2	8.6	13.9	100.0
0+1	7015.8	7.5	12.6	15.1
2+4	2977.4	13.9	3.3	6.4
3	7771.7	12.4	93.6	16.8
5	7775.8	11.8	-1.8	16.8
6	5052.9	7.3	6.9	10.9
7	8140.6	5.2	4.2	17.6
8	6774.1	5.6	1.9	14.6
9	848.8	11.6	82.8	1.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

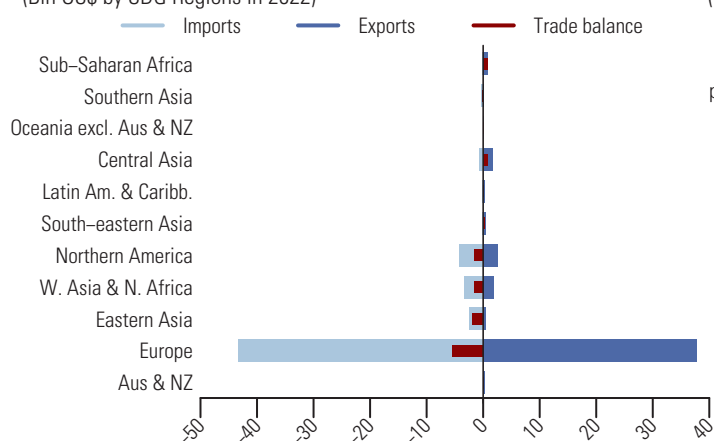
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	54953.5	10.8	23.6	100.0
0+1	5283.2	6.9	13.6	9.6
2+4	2337.2	9.2	-4.4	4.3
3	15389.3	21.2	112.2	28.0
5	7852.7	10.5	10.6	14.3
6	6522.6	8.1	4.2	11.9
7	12113.1	5.9	3.5	22.0
8	4133.7	7.8	3.9	7.5
9	1321.7	8.6	22.2	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

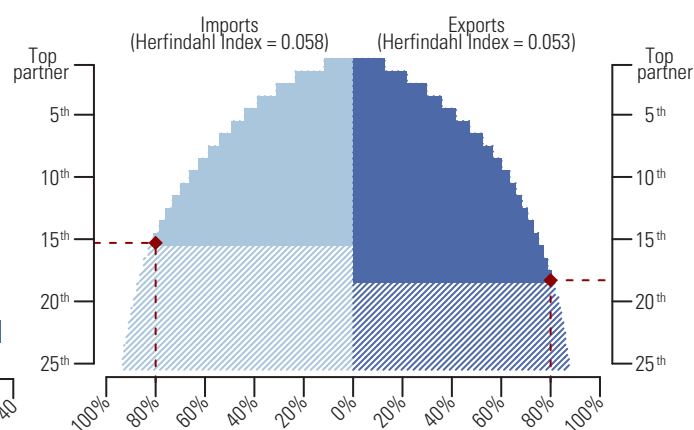
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



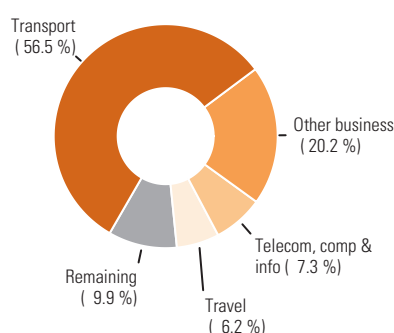
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.0, 22.0 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Poland and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 12.4, 12.2 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 5.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 659.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

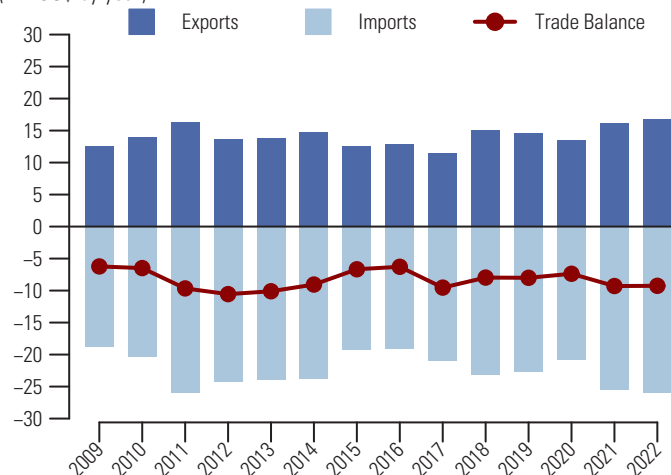
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		33313.8	44476.5	54953.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2414.6	4198.5	6204.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		361.1	944.0	5240.4	0.2	0.6		343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1233.6	1507.5	1834.5	11.4	12.6	16.6	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1161.6	1415.8	1722.4				931
2716 Electrical energy.....		425.4	1239.6	2527.6	39.1	108.0	232.2	351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1065.1	1161.9	1157.1	87.1	104.0	85.9	542
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		414.2	955.7	995.6	31.2	44.5	38.7	722
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		707.9	780.6	827.1				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		416.2	690.7	1150.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		482.4	615.2	544.8	173.9	193.6	200.2	752

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Luxembourg increased slightly by 3.5 percent to reach 16.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 26.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 9.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Luxembourg were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Luxembourg decreased slightly by 3.4 percent, reaching 135.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.2 percent and reached 109.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 26.1 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

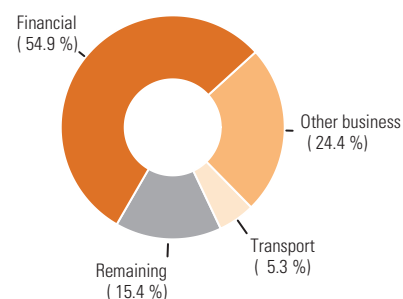


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 38.9, 26.4 and 12.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel" (HS code 7216) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and Belgium, accounting for respectively 25.5, 15.8 and 12.5 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 76.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 34.2 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 7.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		13506.1	16247.1	16809.7					
7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.....	739.4	1298.4	1574.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg	676
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	664.4	744.3	692.9	19.1	21.9	17.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	520.2	611.5	690.8	247.6	267.0	272.9	US\$/unit	625
7301	Sheet piling of iron or steel.....	401.1	494.8	559.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	US\$/kg	676
3919	Self-adhesive plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip.....	377.3	476.0	487.3	3.5	4.1	4.6	US\$/kg	582
4811	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres.....	380.3	427.9	504.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	US\$/kg	641
5603	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated.....	342.3	382.7	429.7	6.6	7.3	8.9	US\$/kg	657
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	293.1	354.3	398.9	3.8	4.2	3.5	US\$/kg	893
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	211.0	345.3	439.3		2.5	3.4	US\$/kg	684
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	300.3	376.8	275.5					931

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	16 809.7	2.6	3.5	100.0
0+1	1 582.3	3.6	4.8	9.4
2+4	225.2	-7.8	-7.8	1.3
3	35.9	24.8	38.6	0.2
5	2 034.4	4.7	6.3	12.1
6	6 537.7	2.4	5.4	38.9
7	4 434.1	1.7	0.1	26.4
8	1 579.7	7.0	4.9	9.4
9	380.4	-4.8	-8.8	2.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

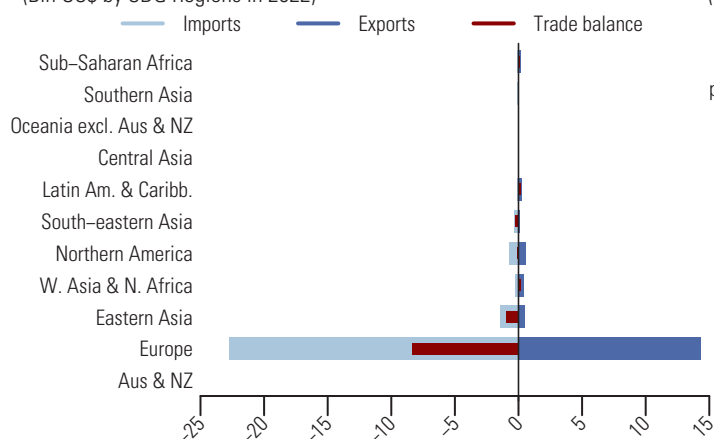
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	26 067.7	3.0	2.1	100.0
0+1	3 064.4	2.3	0.3	11.8
2+4	1 936.7	2.6	-4.0	7.4
3	2 129.6	3.3	32.7	8.2
5	3 407.9	6.3	7.3	13.1
6	4 040.1	2.5	3.3	15.5
7	7 116.4	-0.4	-12.3	27.3
8	2 356.8	1.2	-3.5	9.0
9	2 015.9	22.7	65.6	7.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

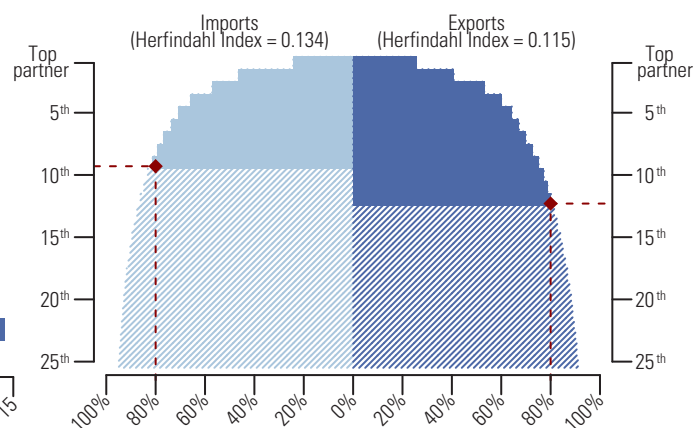
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



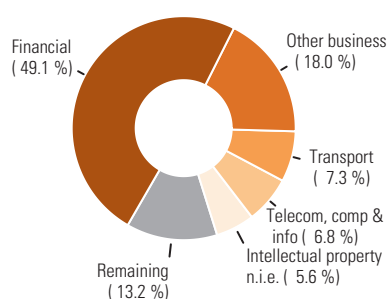
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 27.3, 15.5 and 13.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Belgium, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 24.0, 23.2 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 54.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 19.9 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		20 882.7	25 537.1	26 067.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 268.8	2 271.0	2 214.6	33.1	34.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 025.9	1 565.9	2 082.3	0.4	0.6	0.9 US\$/kg	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		777.5	1 287.9	2 051.6				931
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		488.9	933.8	828.6				282
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		483.4	531.2	530.6	119.8	140.3	157.7 US\$/kg	542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		453.8	619.8	149.7	6.1	0.0	mIn US\$/unit	792
0406 Cheese and curd.....		282.3	331.1	403.1	6.5	6.7	6.6 US\$/kg	024
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		287.9	304.8	294.4				764
7602 Aluminium; waste and scrap.....		192.7	314.9	361.2	1.5		2.2 US\$/kg	288
8477 Machinery for working rubber or plastics.....		298.4	363.1	187.8				728

# Madagascar

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

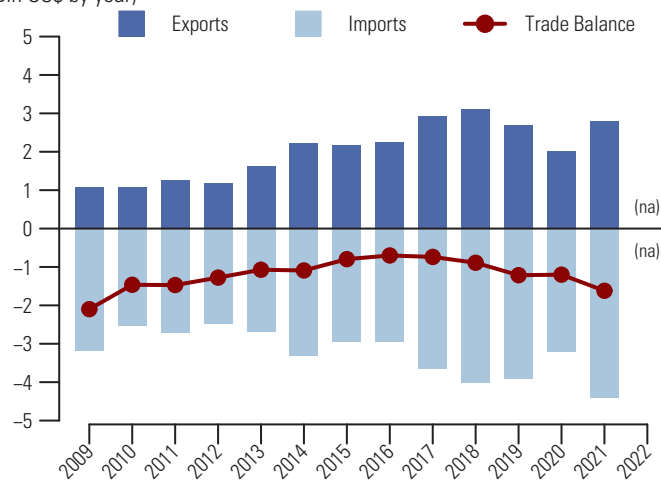
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Madagascar increased substantially by 38.1 percent to reach 2.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 36.9 percent to reach 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -943.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Madagascar were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Madagascar decreased moderately by 9.1 percent, reaching 589.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.5 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 590.8 mln US\$.

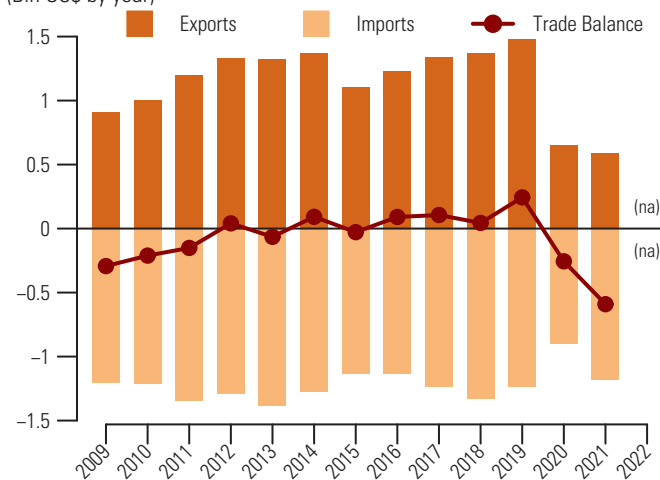
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

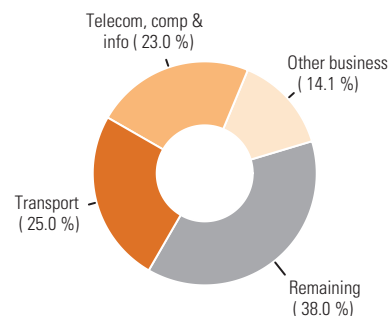


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 37.2, 26.4 and 19.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Vanilla" (HS code 0905) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, the United States and China, accounting for respectively 20.3, 19.8 and 8.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 147.2 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 135.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 83.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2692.0	2018.9	2788.4				
0905 Vanilla.....		587.2	510.9	618.7	381.9	295.2	228.0	US\$/kg
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		451.4	142.1	513.7	13.3	12.8	18.5	US\$/kg
2614 Titanium ores and concentrates.....		94.8	107.0	138.9	0.2	0.2		US\$/kg
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		117.5	100.4	91.0	13.2	11.6	7.6	US\$/unit
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		100.8	96.6	95.9	9.0	9.5	10.0	US\$/kg
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		83.1	78.8	109.6	5.3	5.0	5.3	US\$/unit
0907 Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....		77.2	63.4	116.2	5.2	4.3	5.4	US\$/kg
8105 Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....		101.1	32.8	109.8	35.0	34.0	55.3	US\$/kg
3301 Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....		61.3	70.7	77.2	22.2	16.7	16.1	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		92.4	68.4	...	41.6	44.7		thsd US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2788.4	-1.2	38.1	100.0
0+1	1037.9	-5.0	19.1	37.2
2+4	300.9	8.8	25.2	10.8
3	32.4	-11.9	-4.6	1.2
5	114.0	14.4	30.8	4.1
6	736.6	4.1	175.9	26.4
7	19.4	-11.6	4.1	0.7
8	543.7	-1.4	26.8	19.5
9	3.5	-55.2	-95.1	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

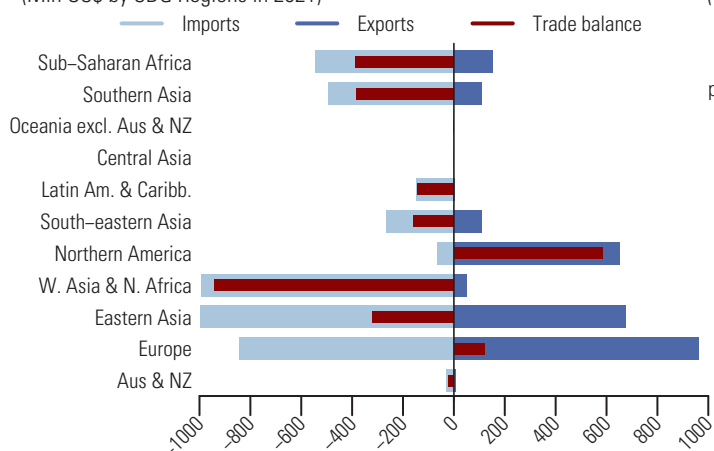
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4408.2	4.7	36.9	100.0
0+1	750.3	5.5	50.1	17.0
2+4	414.8	5.7	55.2	9.4
3	685.8	6.3	70.7	15.6
5	492.8	6.4	26.9	11.2
6	1007.6	7.2	26.7	22.9
7	788.1	-0.9	25.1	17.9
8	260.8	4.4	16.2	5.9
9	8.0	4.6	-35.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

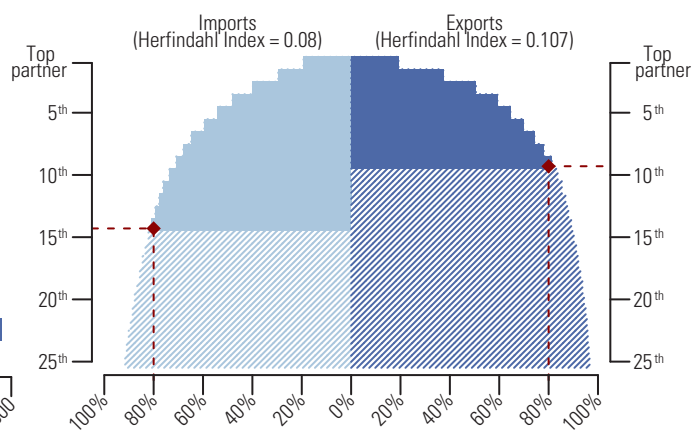
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



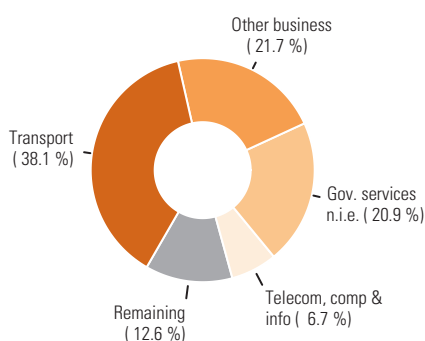
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.9, 17.9 and 17.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and India, accounting for respectively 19.7, 11.6 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 449.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 256.0 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 246.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

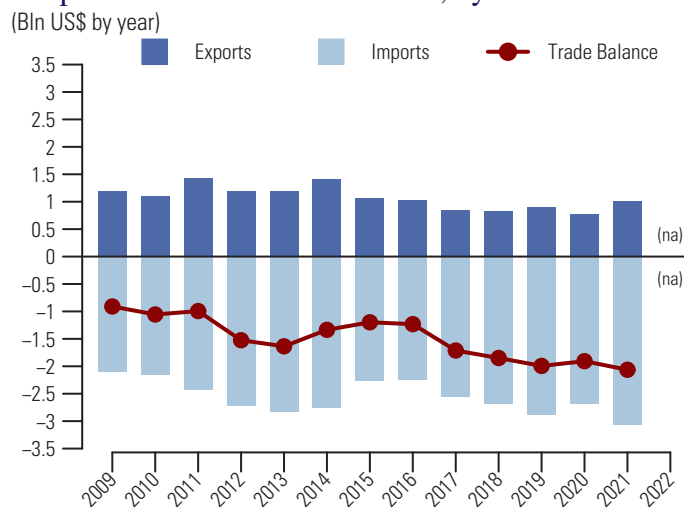
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		3905.9	3219.6	4408.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		624.1	366.4	601.7	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1006 Rice.....		145.2	179.1	272.9	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		119.1	102.9	108.8	3.9	5.8	US\$/kg	542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		70.1	95.2	113.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	422
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		61.4	72.9	120.4	2.1	4.2	US\$/kg	655
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		93.0	62.6	76.7	9.4	16.8	thsd US\$/unit	782
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		59.8	57.5	88.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	061
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		60.8	58.7	80.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		81.0	58.3	58.0	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	046
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		80.1	56.3	55.3	7.4	4.5	thsd US\$/unit	781

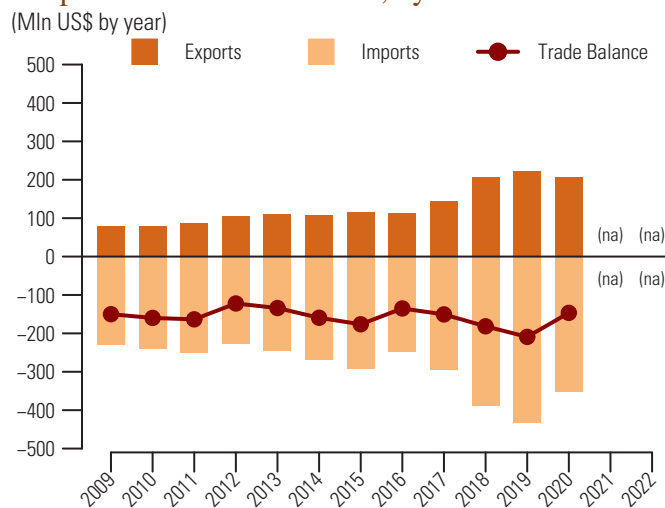
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Malawi increased substantially by 30.8 percent to reach 1.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.7 percent to reach 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -711.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malawi were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Malawi decreased moderately by 7.5 percent, reaching 206.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 18.3 percent and reached 353.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 146.6 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

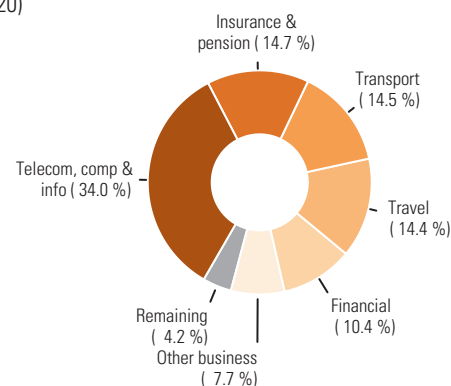


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 73.7, 17.8 and 3.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse" (HS code 2401) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Belgium, South Africa and Kenya, accounting for respectively 16.7, 6.6 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 70.3 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 30.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 29.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		899.1	771.5	1 009.5				
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		489.7	404.8	447.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	US\$/kg 121
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		83.9	74.7	74.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 061
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		78.8	73.3	72.2		2.0	2.0	US\$/kg 074
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		38.9	39.3	62.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	US\$/kg 054
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		17.1	13.1	108.1	2.2	2.2	3.7	US\$/kg 222
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....		39.6	38.9	43.1	3.8	4.1	6.2	US\$/kg 222
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		30.6	21.2	26.9	15.6	12.9	10.9	US\$/kg 057
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		21.4	23.7	23.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg 081
4411 Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials.....		4.5	4.8	6.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 634
6305 Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.....		3.9	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 658



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 009.5	4.7	30.8	100.0
0+1	743.8	1.0	13.7	73.7
2+4	179.5	33.0	169.5	17.8
3	0.2	-37.6	-80.5	0.0
5	13.2	5.6	16.1	1.3
6	23.6	13.2	34.1	2.3
7	37.0	3.2	155.9	3.7
8	12.2	10.7	96.5	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

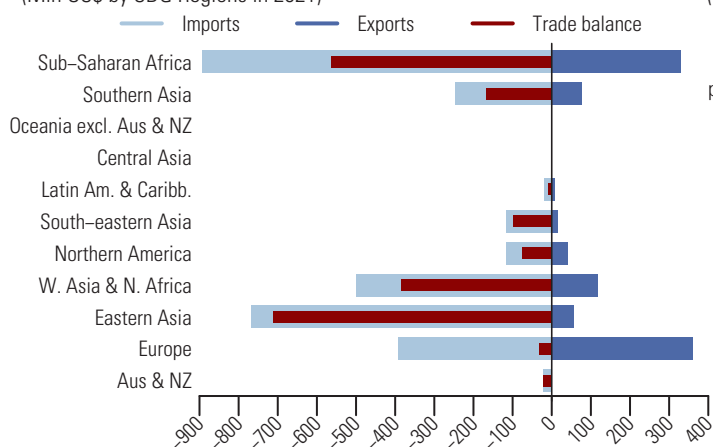
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3 073.2	4.8	14.7	100.0
0+1	234.4	-2.0	-21.5	7.6
2+4	195.8	8.6	4.0	6.4
3	258.0	0.8	21.2	8.4
5	899.7	11.1	33.9	29.3
6	411.6	5.9	15.6	13.4
7	669.0	0.9	23.1	21.8
8	404.6	4.1	-0.6	13.2
9	0.0	53.8	308.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

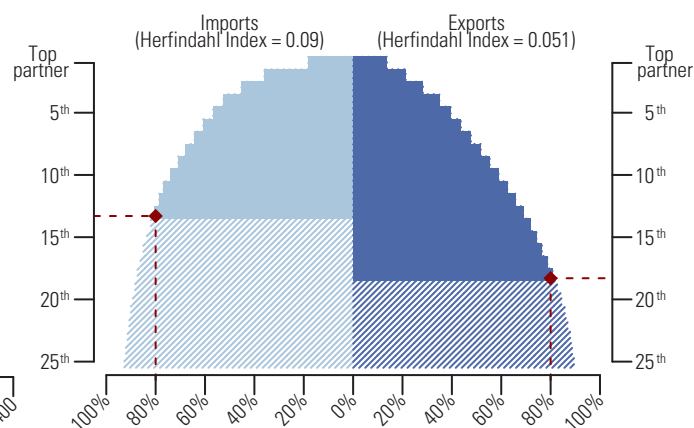
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



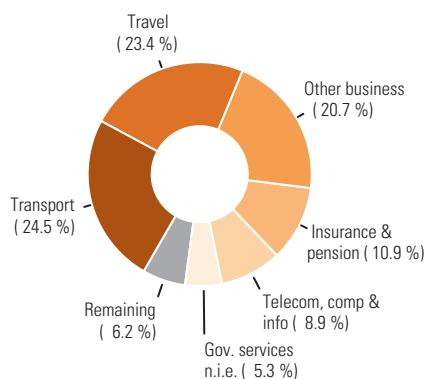
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.3, 21.8 and 13.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue" (HS code 4907) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 18.3, 17.7 and 9.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 86.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 82.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 73.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

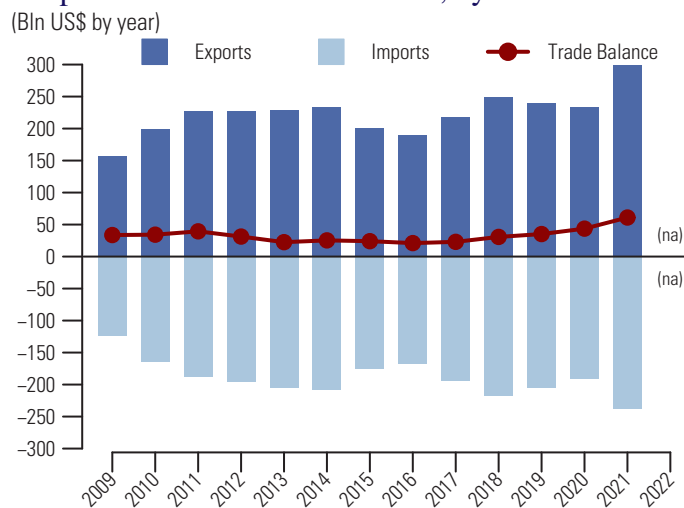
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2 892.2	2 678.3	3 073.2				
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		262.1	243.5	225.6	475.7	513.6	444.0	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		209.4	193.3	241.5	1.1	0.8	1.3	US\$/kg
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		114.4	115.6	162.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		129.4	113.7	90.7		20.7		US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		84.7	107.6	110.2	0.5		0.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		86.4	77.7	78.3	19.6	20.6	21.9	thsd US\$/unit
6309 Textiles; worn clothing and other worn articles.....		60.5	64.0	82.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		24.5	28.8	138.6				
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		41.6	99.4	45.6	2.6	9.7	4.2	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		52.7	46.7	47.5	26.5			thsd US\$/unit

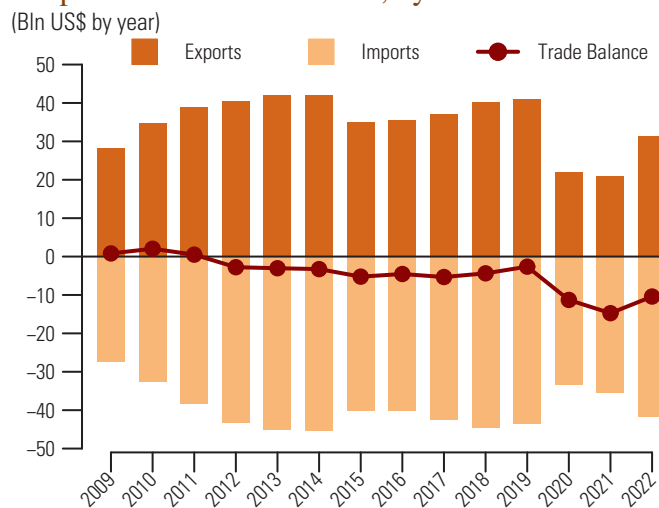
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Malaysia increased substantially by 27.8 percent to reach 299.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.1 percent to reach 238.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 61.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at 26.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malaysia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Malaysia increased substantially by 50.3 percent, reaching 31.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.3 percent and reached 41.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 10.4 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



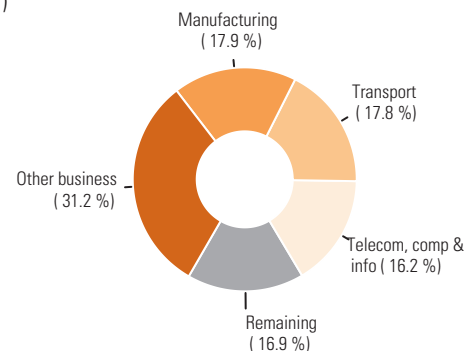
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 43.9, 12.4 and 12.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Singapore and the United States, accounting for respectively 15.3, 14.1 and 10.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 6.5 bln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 3.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		240211.9	234050.3	299230.4				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		44791.4	49255.2	59635.0				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14919.5	12782.0	20795.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		8596.6	9775.3	14209.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 422
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		10928.2	7629.4	9940.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 343
4015 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories.....		4246.5	8561.9	13247.8	5.4	8.5	14.1	US\$/kg 848
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		8725.8	7610.6	8235.1				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6612.0	4972.3	6295.5	90.9	92.3	187.6	US\$/unit 752
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		7029.2	4697.0	5235.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....		4251.5	5830.6	6672.9	1.5	0.8	1.8	US\$/unit 898
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4057.8	5315.2	6307.6				764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	299 230.4	8.3	27.8	100.0
0+1	9 947.7	4.2	14.9	3.3
2+4	29 274.2	7.2	40.9	9.8
3	37 246.4	2.7	39.8	12.4
5	22 726.1	10.8	41.9	7.6
6	30 768.6	12.4	46.2	10.3
7	131 467.9	8.2	19.1	43.9
8	36 819.0	14.5	24.0	12.3
9	980.3	-15.9	20.4	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

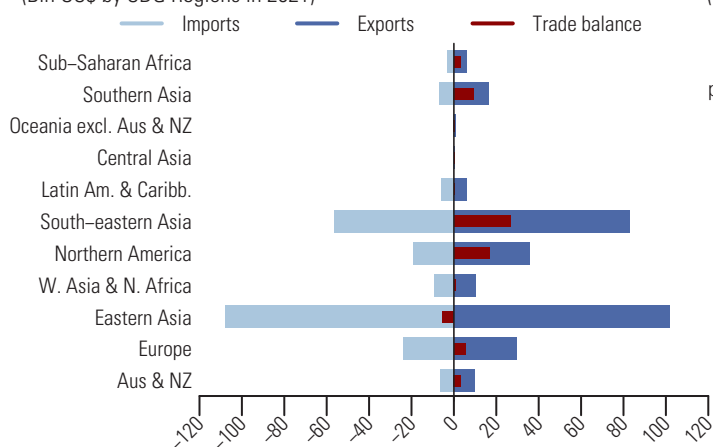
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	238 249.8	5.2	25.1	100.0
0+1	16 050.1	5.7	15.7	6.7
2+4	18 590.4	16.9	50.5	7.8
3	29 854.4	4.7	31.9	12.5
5	26 020.7	7.5	31.1	10.9
6	25 675.9	3.0	18.5	10.8
7	101 491.4	3.9	20.7	42.6
8	14 808.5	2.2	19.4	6.2
9	5 758.4	9.6	62.2	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

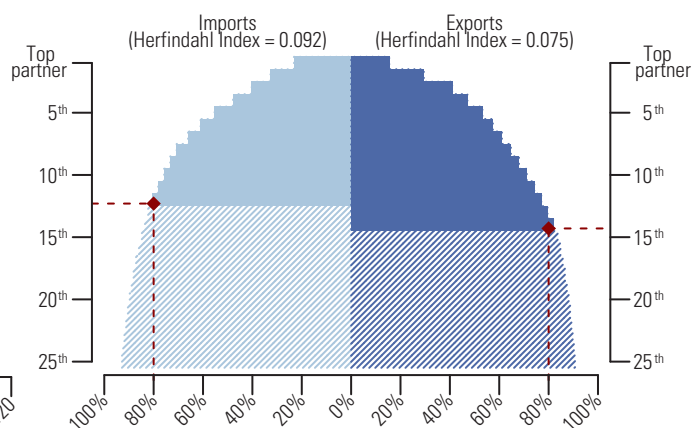
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



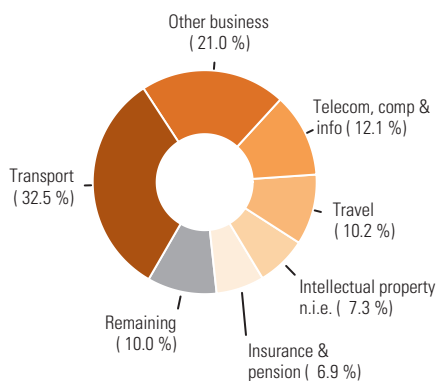
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 42.6, 12.5 and 10.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and the United States, accounting for respectively 21.9, 9.7 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 11.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 7.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		205 030.5	190 404.5	238 249.8				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		31 927.1	33 372.1	42 808.6				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17 507.9	13 379.4	20 032.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		6 474.0	4 600.9	3 477.5	0.5	0.4	0.5 US\$/kg	333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 043.4	3 916.9	4 189.1				764
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		3 038.5	3 280.8	4 180.1				776
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		2 915.2	2 300.7	4 019.7		0.1	0.1 US\$/kg	321
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 767.0	2 535.5	3 690.6	43.0	63.2	81.1 US\$/unit	752
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2 406.4	2 251.2	4 209.7	43.4	56.6	57.4 thsd US\$/kg	971
8534 Circuits; printed.....		2 161.5	2 557.7	3 098.7	84.7	102.9	99.5 US\$/kg	772
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2 649.1	2 170.1	2 724.8	8.5	9.0	9.7 US\$/kg	784

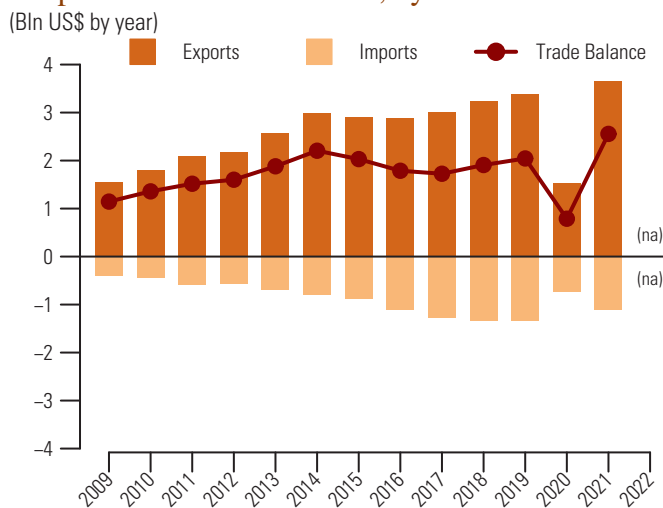
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Maldives reached 151.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports was 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -737.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Maldives were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Maldives increased substantially by 139.7 percent, reaching 3.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 49.8 percent and reached 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.6 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

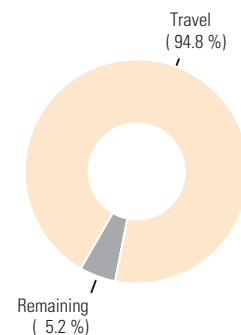


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 95.4, 4.2 and 0.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Thailand, Germany and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 41.3, 11.6 and 7.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		158.0	...	151.3				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		62.7	...	78.8	1.7	1.3	US\$/kg	034
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		35.1	...	32.2		4.1	US\$/kg	037
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		30.3	...	18.0	5.5	2.9	US\$/kg	034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		17.0	...	6.7	3.5	2.4	US\$/kg	034
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		5.1	...	4.4	2.6	2.4	US\$/kg	035
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		3.0	...	5.2	0.0	0.2	US\$/kg	282
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		2.8	...	3.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg	081
0301 Live fish.....		1.0	...	0.7	11.0	13.3	US\$/kg	034
7404 Copper; waste and scrap.....		0.3	...	0.8	5.2	0.1	US\$/kg	288
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		0.4	...	0.3	4.0	3.1	US\$/kg	036

\*As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	151.3	-6.7	...	100.0
0+1	144.4	-7.4	...	95.4
2+4	6.3	24.0	...	4.2
3	0.1	135.4	...	0.1
5	0.1	10.2	...	0.1
6	0.4	195.0	...	0.2
7	0.1	-36.5	...	0.0
8	0.0	-34.2	...	0.0

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2573.6	2.2	...	100.0
0+1	564.7	5.2	...	21.9
2+4	126.3	-6.8	...	4.9
3	454.8	9.7	...	17.7
5	232.7	8.7	...	9.0
6	318.2	-5.8	...	12.4
7	613.2	0.4	...	23.8
8	263.7	2.1	...	10.2
9	0.0	73.2	...	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

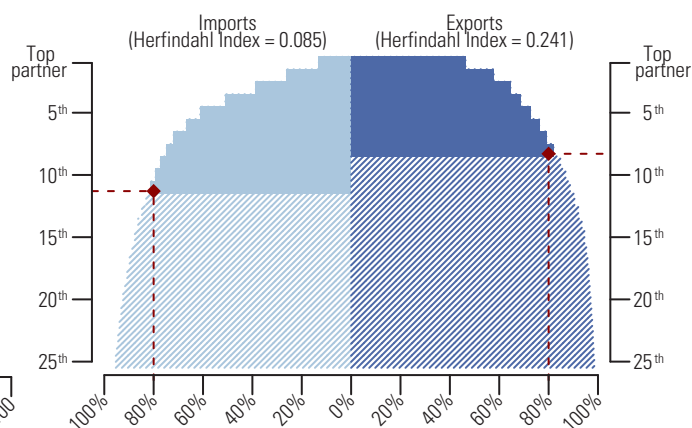
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



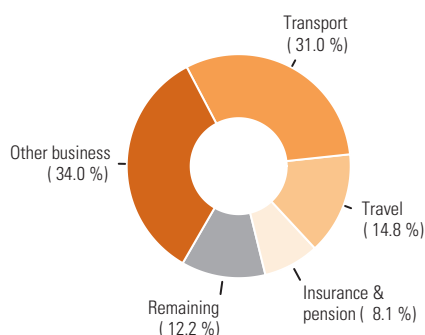
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.8, 21.9 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, China and Singapore, accounting for respectively 16.1, 14.5 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 376.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 343.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 164.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

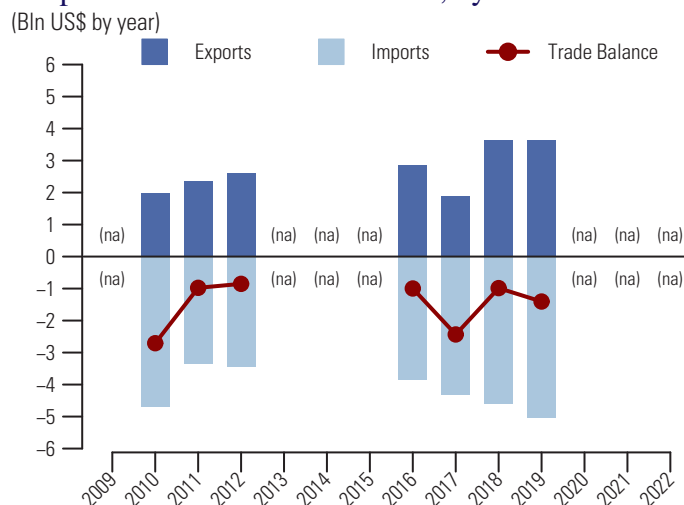
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2887.0	...	2573.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		452.0	...	440.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		54.2	...	58.2				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		86.2	...	19.1	5.7	3.2	mln US\$/unit	792
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		54.8	...	31.3				821
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		37.0	...	34.1	9.3	10.8	US\$/kg	773
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		39.4	...	29.7	0.0		US\$/kg	273
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		28.8	...	40.1	14.6	22.2	US\$/kg	542
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		30.4	...	35.7	617.5	609.8	US\$/kg	792
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		44.4	...	21.0				248
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		30.2	...	33.9				741

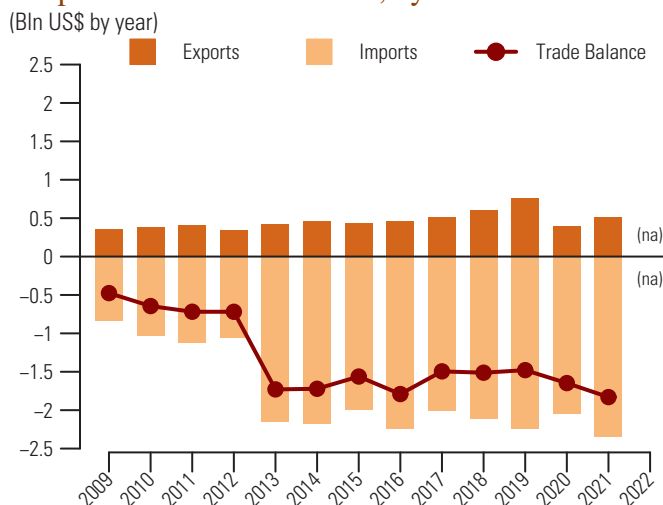
## Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Mali increased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 3.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -891.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mali were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mali increased substantially by 27.8 percent, reaching 513.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.3 percent and reached 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.8 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



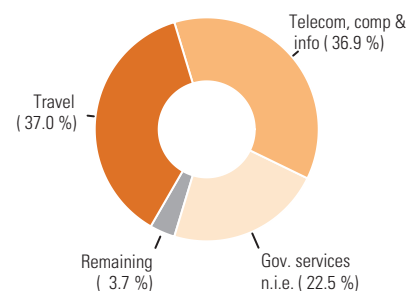
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 72.9, 13.1 and 7.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Switzerland and Bangladesh, accounting for respectively 37.9, 32.1 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 189.8 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 189.3 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 115.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		1902.7	3633.8	3643.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1254.1	2650.9	2657.1	41.1	43.0	40.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
5203 Cotton, carded or combed.....		132.0	470.5	421.6	1.5		2.8	US\$/kg 263
0102 Live bovine animals.....		109.6	128.4	150.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	thsd US\$/unit 001
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		78.5	62.1	58.5	78.5	97.1	107.0	US\$/unit 001
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		62.5	54.4	43.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 562
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.3	44.6	26.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 334
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		8.0	9.9	36.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 222
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		50.2	0.8	2.5				792
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		12.6	9.2	10.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 057
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		9.6	10.6	8.1	14.6	9.4	12.1	US\$/kg 723

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	3643.2	...	0.3	100.0
0+1	277.8	...	11.8	7.6
2+4	476.7	...	-4.3	13.1
3	26.6	...	-40.2	0.7
5	75.5	...	-15.3	2.1
6	49.9	...	70.5	1.4
7	63.6	...	14.4	1.7
8	15.9	...	-10.4	0.4
9	2657.1	...	0.2	72.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

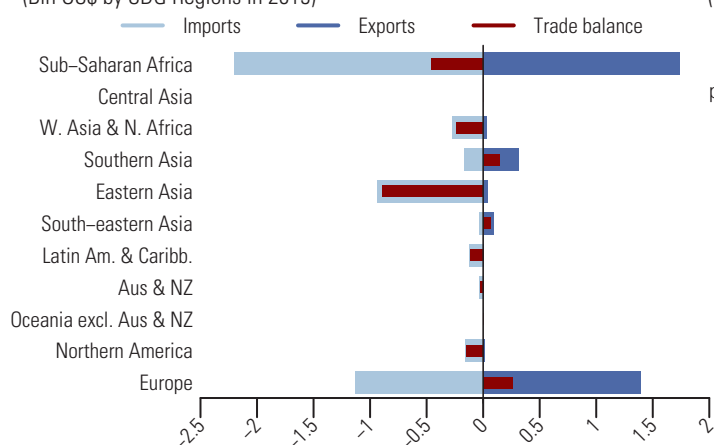
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	5048.5	...	9.3	100.0
0+1	667.2	...	5.9	13.2
2+4	75.4	...	-12.9	1.5
3	1475.4	...	12.5	29.2
5	684.5	...	12.0	13.6
6	748.0	...	3.0	14.8
7	1091.9	...	11.8	21.6
8	305.9	...	10.4	6.1
9	0.3	...	4984.2	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

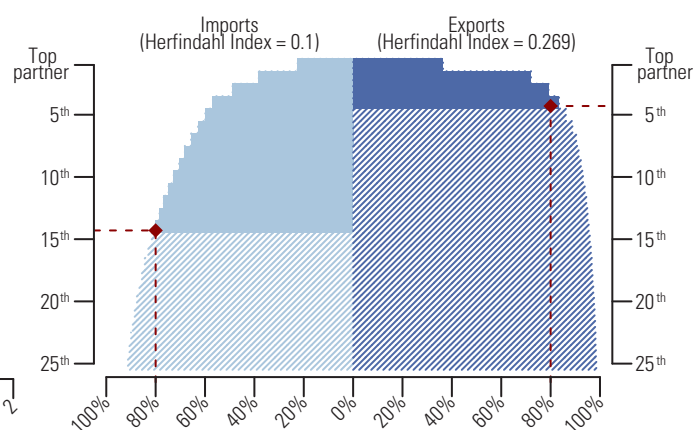
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



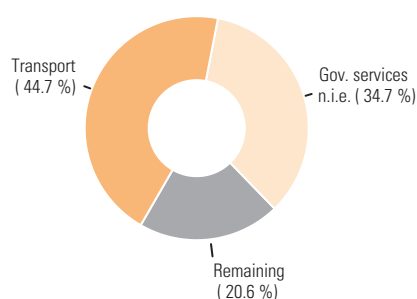
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 29.2, 21.6 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Senegal, China and Côte d'Ivoire, accounting for respectively 22.1, 15.1 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 813.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

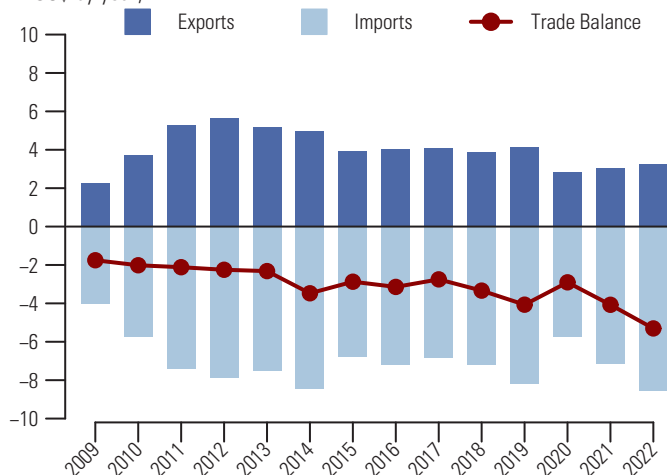
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		4336.6	4619.3	5048.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		998.3	1267.8	1361.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		212.5	216.4	201.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.5	176.3	192.9	19.2	11.7	11.2	US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		79.4	94.3	96.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		82.1	66.8	106.7				764
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		77.9	62.9	94.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 562
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		71.4	68.4	92.7	24.1	27.0	25.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		91.0	48.3	64.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		54.4	54.1	88.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 061
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		54.8	49.2	92.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 562

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Malta increased moderately by 6.2 percent to reach 3.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.9 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malta were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Malta increased substantially by 19.3 percent, reaching 21.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.3 percent and reached 16.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.1 bln US\$.

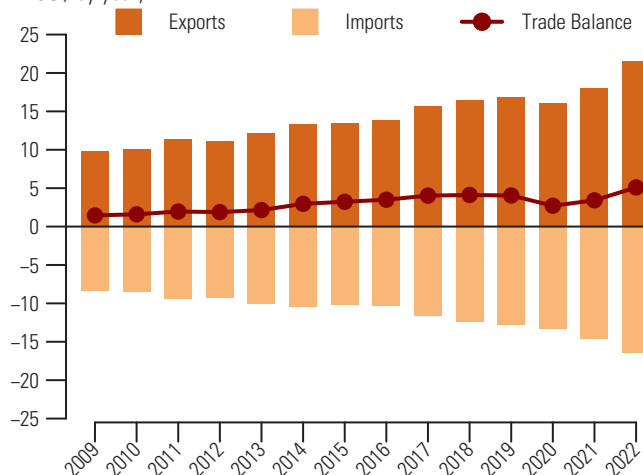
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

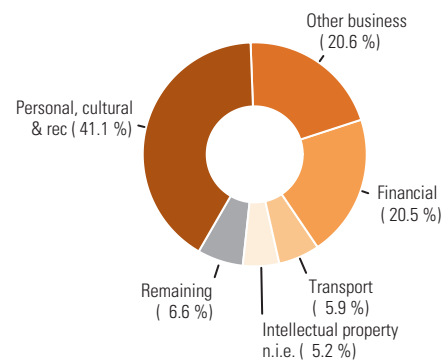


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 40.0, 19.6 and 16.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 15.9, 7.8 and 6.7 percent of total exports. "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code SK) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 7.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.7 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		2831.9	3066.8	3257.4				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		538.5	479.1	809.0				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		407.2	476.6	373.8	43.0	62.1	48.5	US\$/kg 542
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		264.3	298.7	262.8	45.9	54.7	54.5	US\$/kg 892
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		88.7	219.4	159.0		0.6		US\$/kg 334
9503 Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....		164.4	159.5	130.7	25.7		22.1	US\$/kg 894
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		98.1	134.9	211.3	17.1	19.0	24.6	US\$/kg 034
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		103.8	123.0	139.2	41.5	50.4	48.7	US\$/kg 772
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		133.7	80.2	57.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	thsd US\$/kg 792
4016 Other articles of vulcanised rubber other than hard rubber.....		53.7	67.6	71.7	119.0	111.9	89.1	US\$/kg 629
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		58.9	58.5	66.1	4.0	4.2	4.7	US\$/kg 098



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	3257.4	-4.2	6.2	100.0
0+1	409.0	6.8	32.2	12.6
2+4	34.2	21.9	12.3	1.0
3	160.3	-39.5	-28.1	4.9
5	523.7	4.9	-19.8	16.1
6	154.5	-3.9	6.6	4.7
7	1304.1	4.2	31.2	40.0
8	636.9	2.4	-8.0	19.6
9	34.7	-3.2	76.0	1.1

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

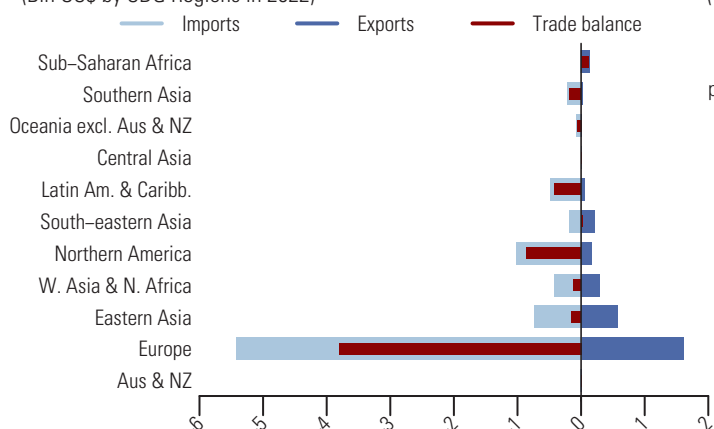
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8562.6	4.4	19.9	100.0
0+1	966.9	2.7	18.0	11.3
2+4	62.3	9.8	11.8	0.7
3	1624.6	-7.8	25.9	19.0
5	845.1	5.2	3.1	9.9
6	666.1	8.5	11.4	7.8
7	3688.8	12.9	25.6	43.1
8	702.4	4.1	14.0	8.2
9	6.3	-9.7	52.1	0.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

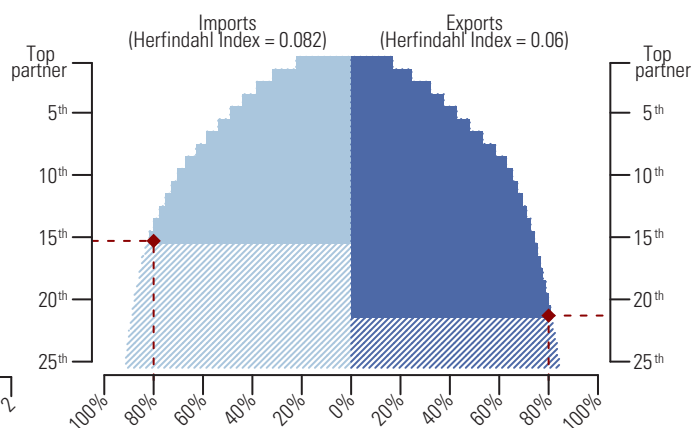
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



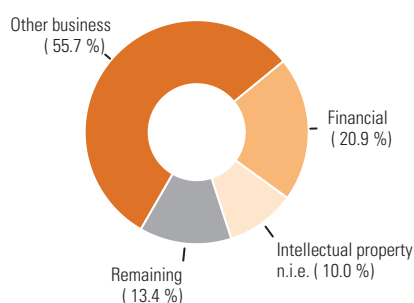
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 43.1, 19.0 and 11.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, Canada and France, accounting for respectively 22.9, 6.7 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 8.2 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

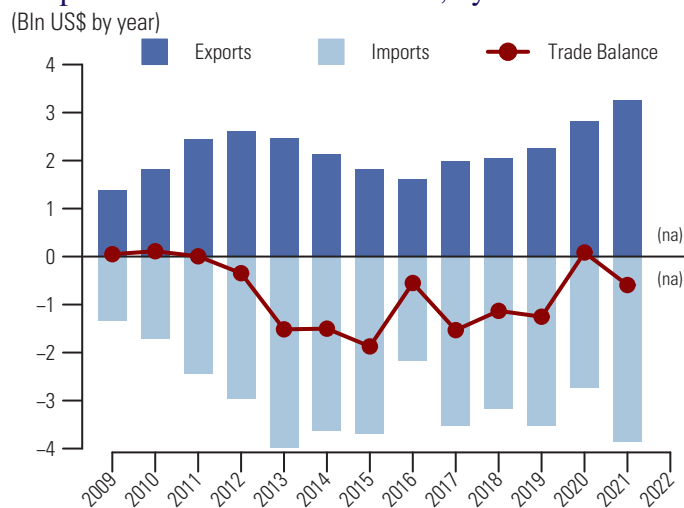
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		5736.1	7140.7	8562.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		766.9	1018.4	1216.2				334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		585.6	898.7	1314.9	8.7	32.1	37.5	mIn US\$/unit 792
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		373.5	566.4	549.6	63.9	165.5	278.4	thsd US\$/unit 793
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		305.6	402.9	551.8				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		304.7	343.3	328.7	68.8	88.3	80.2	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		177.6	176.7	190.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		108.9	139.5	174.7		13.7	15.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2716 Electrical energy.....		28.1	91.7	216.1	67.0	168.3	335.0	US\$/MWh 351
0301 Live fish.....		49.8	68.1	115.9	4.3	7.2	13.7	US\$/kg 034
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		54.1	63.2	81.8				764

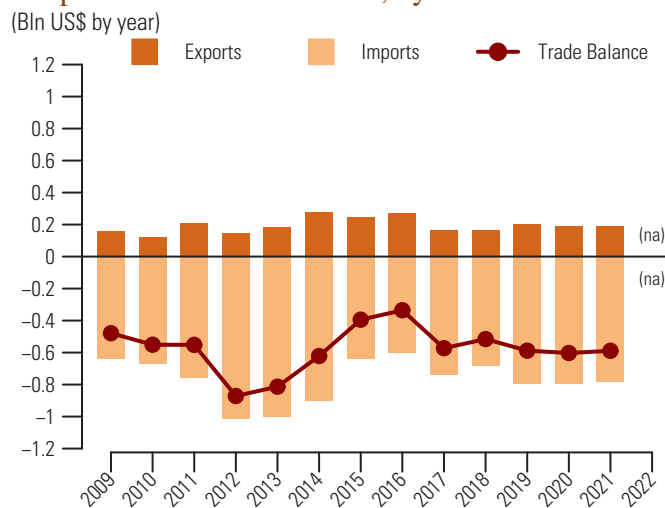
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Mauritania increased substantially by 15.5 percent to reach 3.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 40.7 percent to reach 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 593.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mauritania were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mauritania reached 193.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.7 percent and reached 782.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 588.8 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

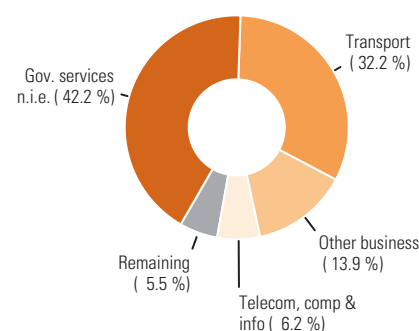


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 63.7, 25.2 and 9.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Spain and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 38.1, 10.1 and 8.7 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 81.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 62.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 26.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2 266.5	2 828.8	3 267.0				
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		895.9	974.6	1 789.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	281
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		515.9	279.2	368.8	8.4	6.5	9.1 US\$/kg	036
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		...	738.3	323.9	51.2		thsd US\$/kg	971
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		395.6	320.3	279.1	0.6	0.6	0.6 US\$/kg	034
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		195.6	215.8	257.7	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg	283
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		134.5	137.4	120.0	1.2	1.1	1.3 US\$/kg	081
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		40.2	36.9	23.7	1.2	1.0	1.1 US\$/kg	411
2821 Iron oxides and hydroxides.....		25.0	27.8	2.1	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	522
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		16.3	15.0	20.2	6.2		8.5 US\$/kg	036
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		21.2	13.0	12.8			0.9 US\$/kg	034

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3267.0	13.2	15.5	100.0
0+1	824.2	0.2	4.8	25.2
2+4	2081.4	25.0	68.3	63.7
3	10.3	...	8.0	0.3
5	4.2	-13.7	-86.9	0.1
6	5.0	33.2	52.3	0.2
7	13.2	...	-31.2	0.4
8	4.8	153.2	52.7	0.1
9	323.9	0.9	-56.1	9.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

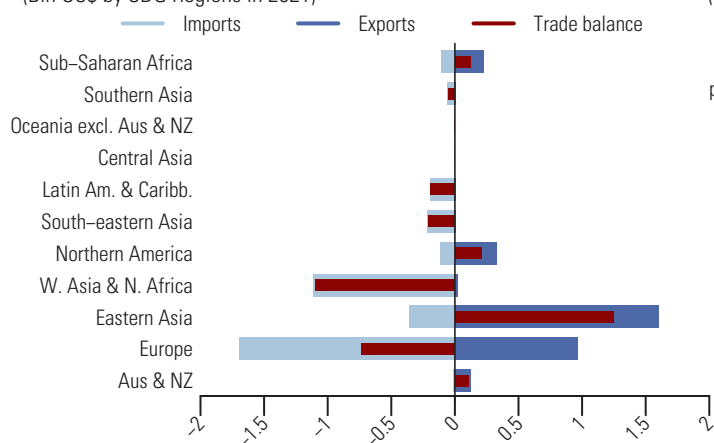
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3860.5	2.3	40.7	100.0
0+1	789.4	16.4	20.3	20.4
2+4	205.5	31.7	15.6	5.3
3	1015.6	12.1	27.9	26.3
5	409.8	35.5	169.2	10.6
6	377.7	7.2	10.2	9.8
7	816.3	-18.9	49.2	21.1
8	107.4	6.1	45.4	2.8
9	138.7	...	>	3.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

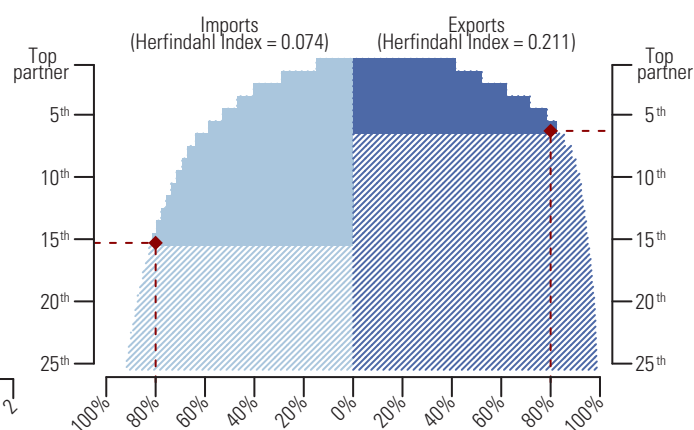
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



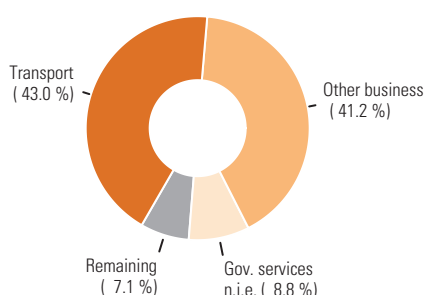
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.3, 21.1 and 20.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Spain and France, accounting for respectively 13.8, 13.6 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 336.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 321.8 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 68.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

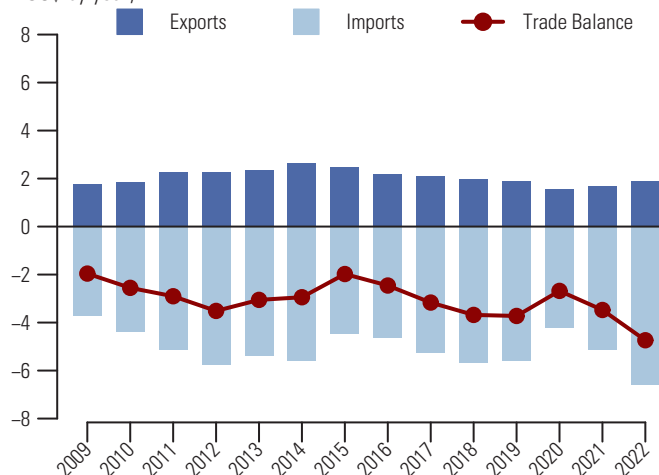
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		3519.8	2744.2	3860.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		987.5	756.5	964.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		147.8	175.6	219.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	041
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		151.5	125.6	128.8	13.6	17.1	21.3	723
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		58.6	164.3	166.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	061
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		45.9	147.6	143.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	421
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		57.3	58.8	136.4	25.4	24.1	24.4	781
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		93.9	55.3	56.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	022
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		177.9	0.1	0.0				793
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		50.4	41.6	80.1	28.3	26.6	30.9	782
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		0.3	1.8	157.3	10.5	3.0	212.0	542

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Mauritius increased substantially by 12.5 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.6 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mauritius were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mauritius decreased moderately by 5.1 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.4 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 196.8 mln US\$.

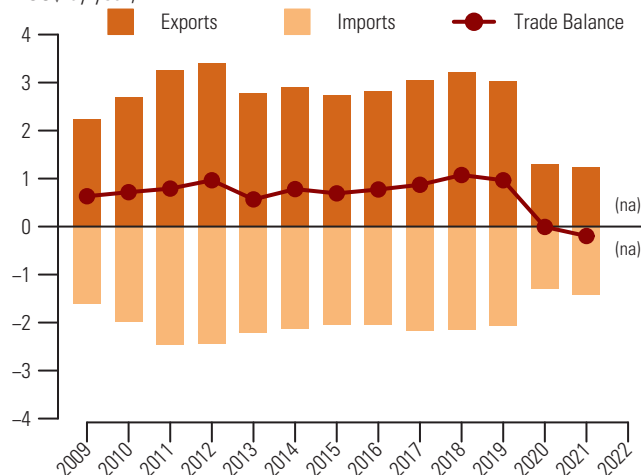
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

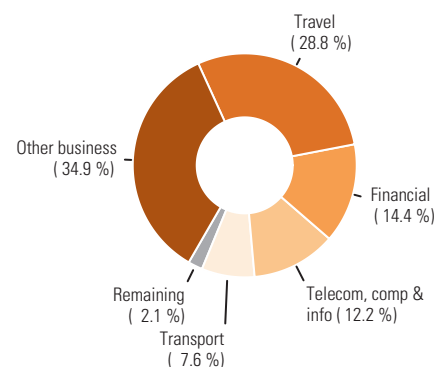


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 35.9, 34.4 and 15.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Prepared or preserved fish; caviar" (HS code 1604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, France and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 13.1, 12.7 and 9.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 429.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 355.0 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 177.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		1543.6	1671.8	1880.6					
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		231.7	225.2	256.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	US\$/kg	037
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		186.8	168.6	196.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	061
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		83.7	101.4	116.0	13.0	12.8	14.7	US\$/unit	841
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		82.4	86.3	84.5	4.0	4.3	4.2	US\$/unit	845
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		50.8	68.4	95.9	1.4	2.3	2.7	thsd US\$/carat	667
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		75.6	46.9	60.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	US\$/kg	034
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		41.4	51.8	56.7	8.1	7.6	7.0	US\$/kg	655
6205 Men's or boys'shirts.....		74.2	31.8	34.9	12.3	20.4	21.5	US\$/unit	841
0106 Other live animals.....		33.0	48.9	48.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	thsd US\$/unit	001
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		32.6	42.0	42.3					872

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1880.6	-1.4	12.5	100.0
0+1	674.2	-1.4	15.9	35.9
2+4	74.3	28.7	19.5	3.9
3	0.5	-60.7	17.9	0.0
5	106.4	2.7	27.0	5.7
6	294.5	5.7	11.9	15.7
7	74.4	-2.3	10.7	4.0
8	647.1	-5.3	5.7	34.4
9	9.2	2.7	718.9	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

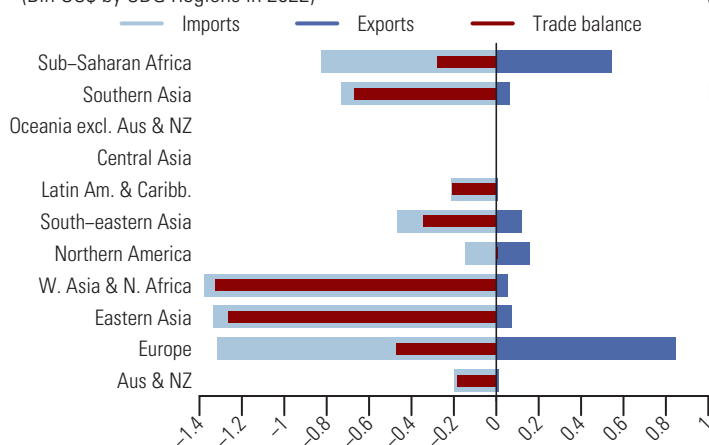
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	6617.2	3.9	28.6	100.0
0+1	1329.9	3.9	26.3	20.1
2+4	248.8	8.4	40.8	3.8
3	1512.6	7.5	72.8	22.9
5	561.7	3.8	-5.6	8.5
6	1046.2	4.2	14.3	15.8
7	1282.8	-0.4	26.8	19.4
8	602.5	4.0	21.4	9.1
9	32.7	4.2	38.7	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

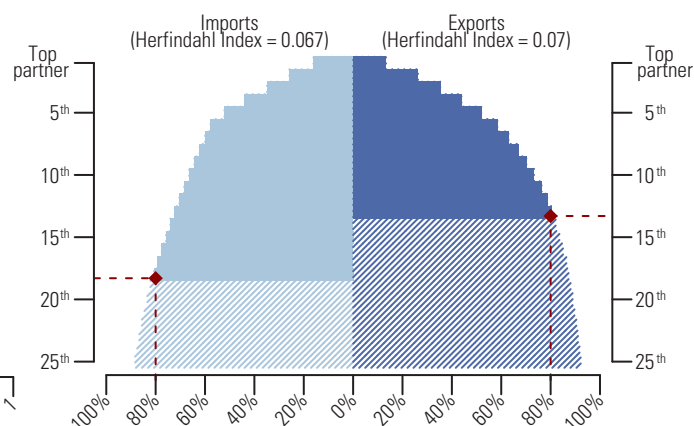
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



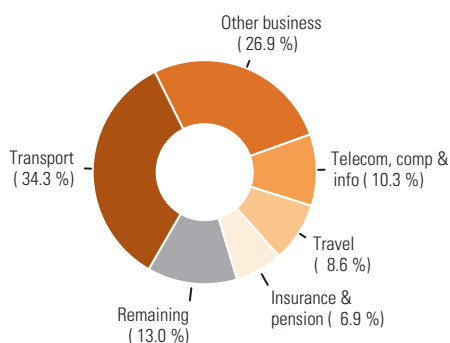
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 22.9, 20.1 and 19.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 16.8, 11.6 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 490.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 384.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 147.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

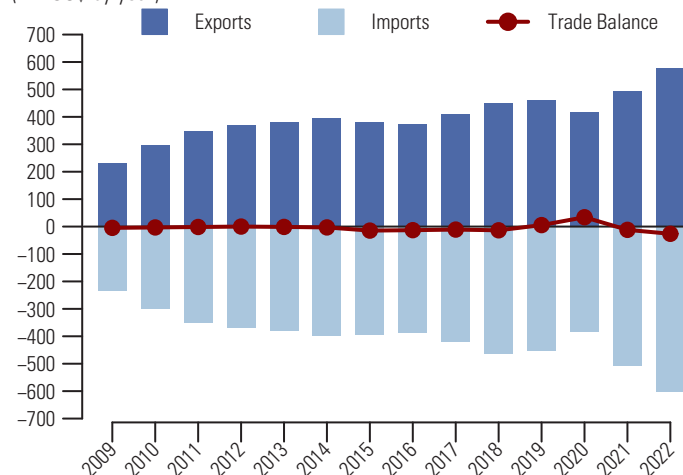
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		4223.9	5147.3	6617.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		531.2	713.9	1261.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		173.8	202.1	265.0	13.5	14.7	14.7	781
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		197.2	186.3	208.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		141.1	221.4	156.4	28.7	54.6	27.3	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		101.2	109.6	168.8				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		60.4	100.2	170.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	321
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		43.0	77.3	106.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	667
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		56.0	75.4	68.3	185.8	281.8	272.3	752
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		63.8	56.9	76.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	022
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		53.1	57.0	70.7	28.1	30.7	34.3	122

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Mexico increased substantially by 16.9 percent to reach 578.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.4 percent to reach 604.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 26.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 189.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mexico were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Mexico increased substantially by 33.8 percent, reaching 36.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.4 percent and reached 48.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 11.9 bln US\$.

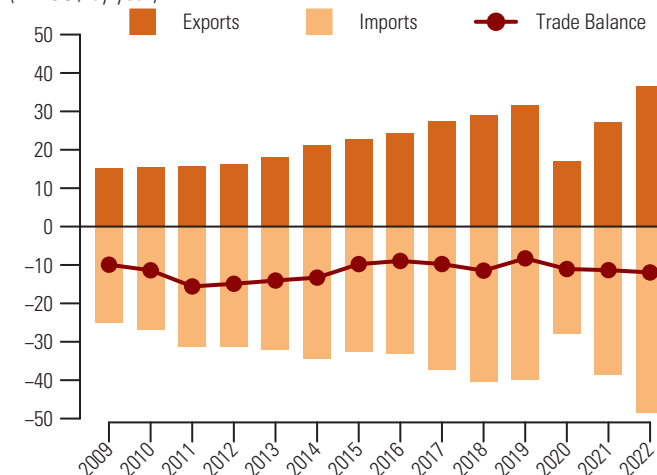
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

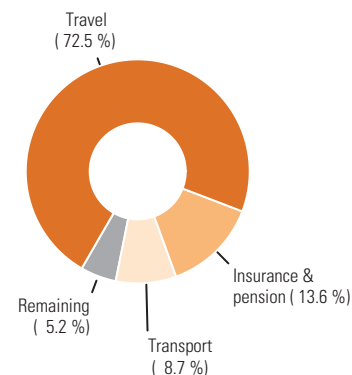


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 58.4, 9.1 and 8.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Rest of America nes and Canada, accounting for respectively 78.5, 4.3 and 2.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 19.8 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 3.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		416982.2	494595.5	578281.6				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	40247.4	39909.7	46924.1				781
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	31996.7	33319.4	42997.1				752
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	26779.5	30525.3	37931.5				784
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	18353.0	34475.6	41961.5				931
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	24679.5	30686.7	32814.2				782
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	14683.7	23983.9	31779.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	13062.3	15596.7	13816.0				761
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	10960.5	14106.1	16456.0				773
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	11902.1	11837.5	13323.0				764
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	8432.6	9242.9	10401.2				872

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	578281.6	6.4	16.9	100.0
0+1	47354.3	9.2	13.0	8.2
2+4	12360.5	8.9	1.5	2.1
3	37694.2	6.2	37.6	6.5
5	18361.1	7.0	18.3	3.2
6	40323.0	8.4	15.2	7.0
7	337821.5	5.2	17.9	58.4
8	52873.8	5.3	13.5	9.1
9	31493.2	17.5	6.8	5.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

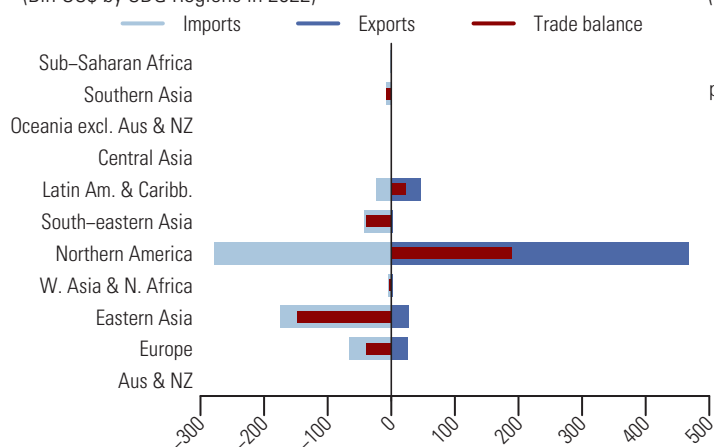
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	604614.6	6.8	19.4	100.0
0+1	31999.2	10.4	17.5	5.3
2+4	16102.6	9.6	15.2	2.7
3	61169.9	7.6	44.5	10.1
5	66906.8	8.5	15.6	11.1
6	76056.3	6.2	16.5	12.6
7	257723.4	4.7	18.4	42.6
8	48495.1	4.4	7.2	8.0
9	46161.3	19.1	24.8	7.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

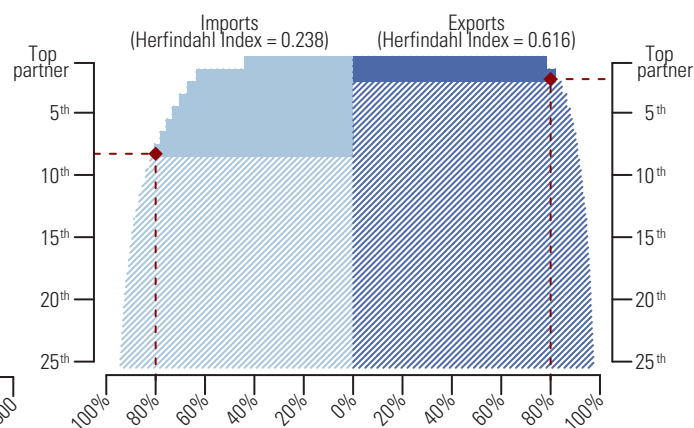
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



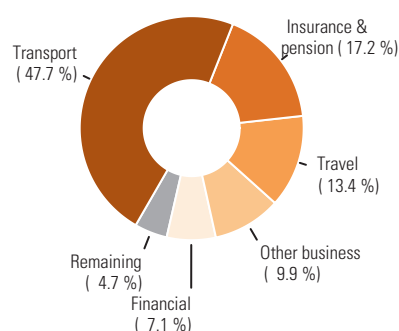
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 42.6, 12.6 and 11.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 43.8, 19.6 and 3.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 18.4 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 6.7 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

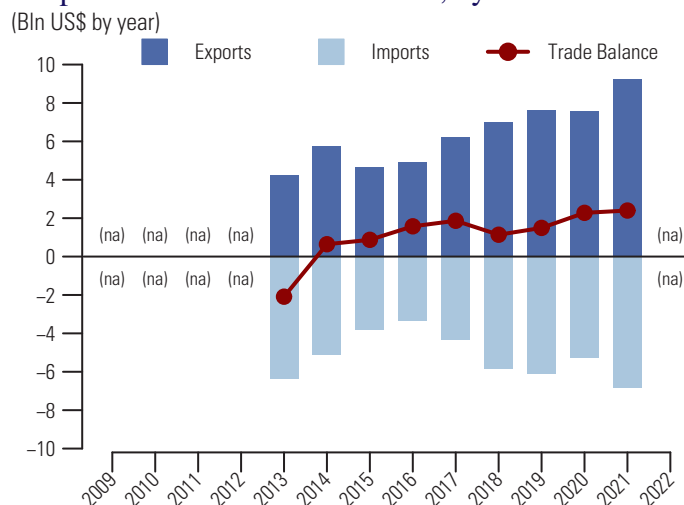
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		382979.9	506565.5	604614.6				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		19651.3	42893.2	55928.3				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17024.8	24779.1	41769.6	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		21926.4	25961.7	29471.5				784
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		18820.5	21865.0	26341.9				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11713.7	13652.2	16569.0				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		6672.4	15769.2	17334.8	0.0		US\$/kg	343
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		9333.6	11122.7	14083.5				759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9726.0	10907.6	11833.7				752
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6232.7	7556.1	11011.7				781
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		5642.5	7124.4	8224.0				772

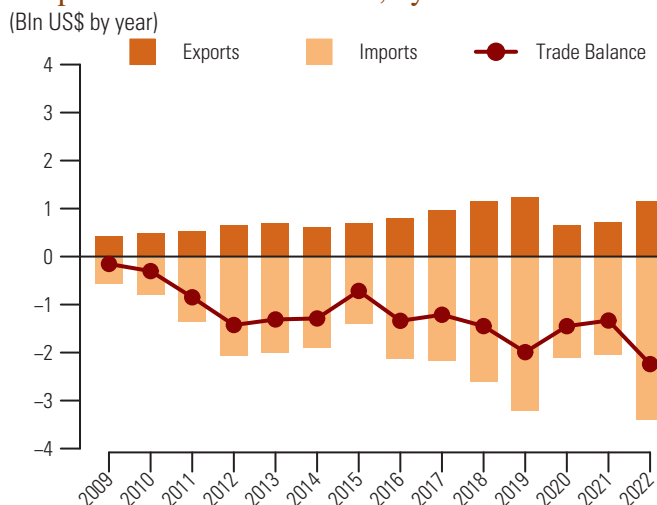
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Mongolia increased substantially by 22.0 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.2 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mongolia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Mongolia increased substantially by 61.6 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 65.8 percent and reached 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.2 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

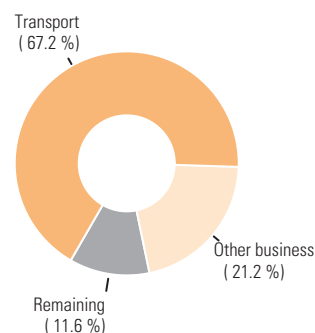


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 51.9, 33.1 and 10.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal" (HS code 2701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Switzerland and Singapore, accounting for respectively 81.4, 10.7 and 2.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 482.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 152.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		7619.8	7576.3	9241.1				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		3074.4	2123.7	2758.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 321
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1795.9	1778.0	2899.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	US\$/kg 283
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		418.4	1787.7	1004.5	46.1	58.6	58.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		576.6	640.0	952.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		366.7	150.9	273.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
5102 Fine or coarse animal hair, not carded or combed.....		302.8	205.1	276.4	34.5	21.7	29.7	US\$/kg 268
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		189.0	167.7	176.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg 287
2529 Feldspar; leucite, nepheline and nepheline syenite; fluorspar.....		205.3	156.3	144.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 278
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		1.8	130.4	136.9	8.6	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg 289
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		68.9	59.3	88.5	5.8	6.1	9.0	US\$/kg 682



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	9241.1	10.5	22.0	100.0
0+1	157.9	3.4	40.2	1.7
2+4	4800.7	16.6	48.6	51.9
3	3056.6	3.6	34.0	33.1
5	1.2	-17.8	136.3	0.0
6	127.0	-1.2	56.4	1.4
7	43.0	2.5	21.5	0.5
8	50.1	1.5	4.9	0.5
9	1004.5	14.0	-43.8	10.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

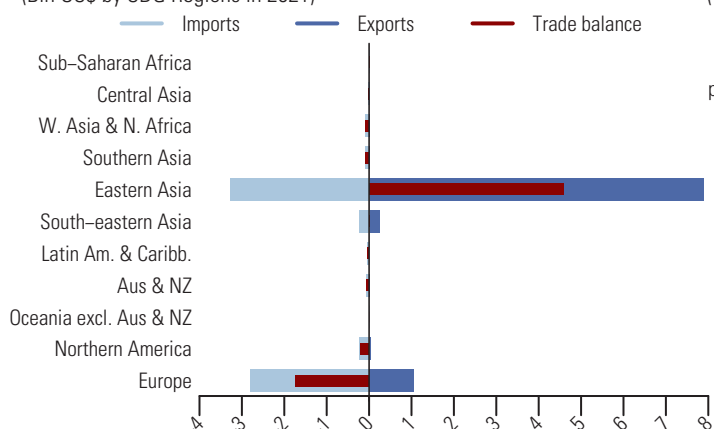
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6844.5	12.1	29.2	100.0
0+1	913.2	15.4	44.3	13.3
2+4	82.7	13.3	46.8	1.2
3	1329.4	8.2	34.2	19.4
5	668.9	16.0	50.5	9.8
6	988.8	12.0	4.0	14.4
7	2464.2	12.5	29.2	36.0
8	397.2	10.5	29.6	5.8
9	0.0	-1.0	-99.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

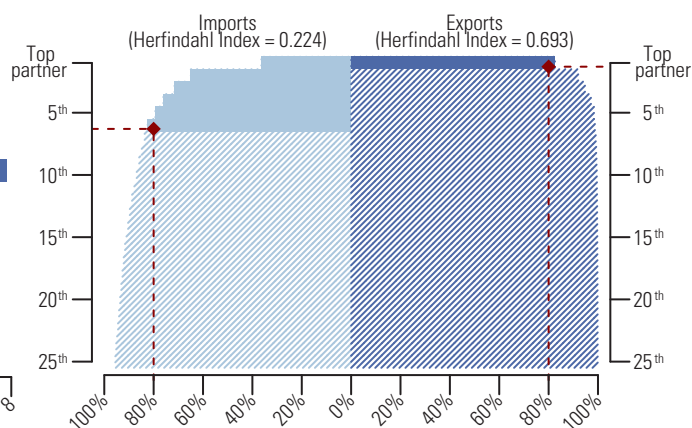
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



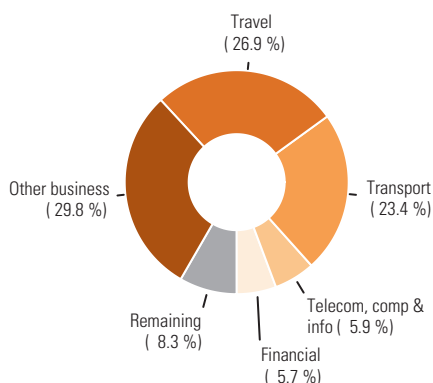
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 36.0, 19.4 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Japan, accounting for respectively 35.1, 27.8 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 611.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 551.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 479.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6127.4	5298.8	6844.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1165.8	816.9	1131.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		418.7	297.3	385.2	6.0	5.6	7.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		421.1	269.0	385.2	18.3	12.8	14.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
2716 Electrical energy.....		144.4	141.7	160.2	83.9	84.1	87.9	US\$/MWh 351
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		186.2	125.9	118.0	142.9	110.5	86.8	thsd US\$/unit 723
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		113.2	104.0	163.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 676
8716 Trailers and semi-trailers.....		36.3	102.7	200.4				786
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		94.8	94.0	134.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		85.1	89.9	146.3	25.8	27.6	37.0	US\$/kg 542
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		59.6	62.8	95.9	10.1	10.9	12.2	US\$/kg 098

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Montenegro increased substantially by 42.7 percent to reach 736.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 26.4 percent to reach 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Montenegro were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Montenegro increased substantially by 26.1 percent, reaching 2.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 34.8 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.4 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

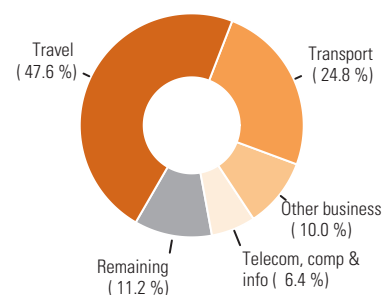


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 30.0, 28.8 and 12.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Serbia, Switzerland and Bosnia and Herzegovina, accounting for respectively 24.1, 11.0 and 9.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 894.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 465.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 188.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		409.8	515.9	736.4					
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		64.3	95.8	179.6	1.8	2.7	3.8	US\$/kg	684
2716 Electrical energy.....		57.0	75.9	178.9	55.9	77.7	229.6	US\$/MWh	351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		27.6	26.9	34.8	19.2	17.1	17.4	US\$/kg	542
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		23.6	33.0	28.8	137.0	155.5	164.9	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6.1	11.4	29.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	US\$/kg	334
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		12.1	16.4	15.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	287
2606 Aluminium ores and concentrates.....		22.2	11.6	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	285
0210 Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked.....		10.6	13.7	17.6	8.3	8.4	8.0	US\$/kg	016
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		12.5	14.5	13.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	US\$/litre	112
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		8.4	25.8	4.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	282

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	736.4	12.1	42.7	100.0
0+1	64.8	4.5	-6.0	8.8
2+4	95.2	0.7	-18.5	12.9
3	220.7	22.8	130.9	30.0
5	43.6	5.7	23.7	5.9
6	212.2	13.0	73.6	28.8
7	69.8	13.8	27.4	9.5
8	30.1	18.5	34.7	4.1

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

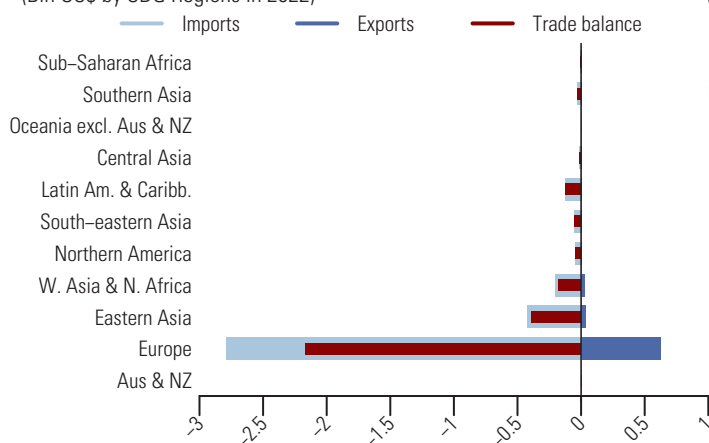
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	3722.5	5.5	26.4	100.0
0+1	795.4	6.8	18.5	21.4
2+4	57.4	-6.4	-29.2	1.5
3	655.3	19.4	95.6	17.6
5	364.1	5.3	-6.4	9.8
6	642.1	4.2	32.6	17.2
7	748.4	-0.1	25.5	20.1
8	459.7	3.4	18.3	12.4
9	0.1	37.7	85.7	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

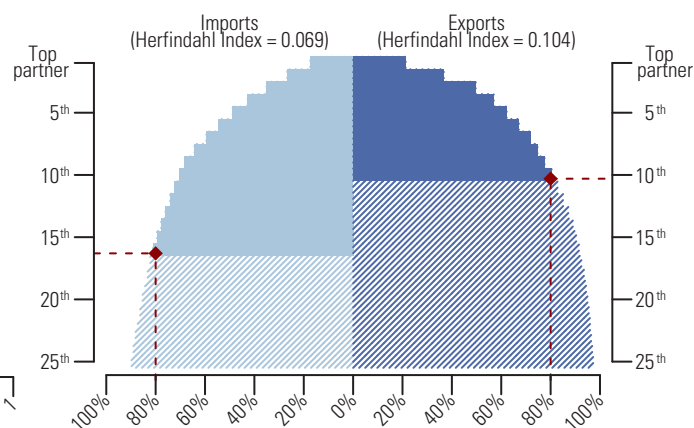
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



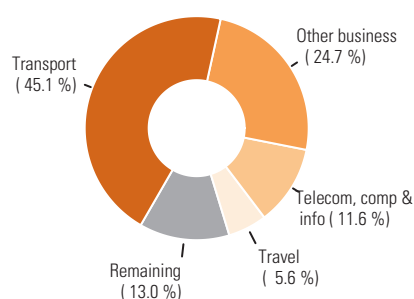
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 21.4, 20.1 and 17.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Serbia, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 18.9, 9.8 and 8.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 340.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 186.2 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 87.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

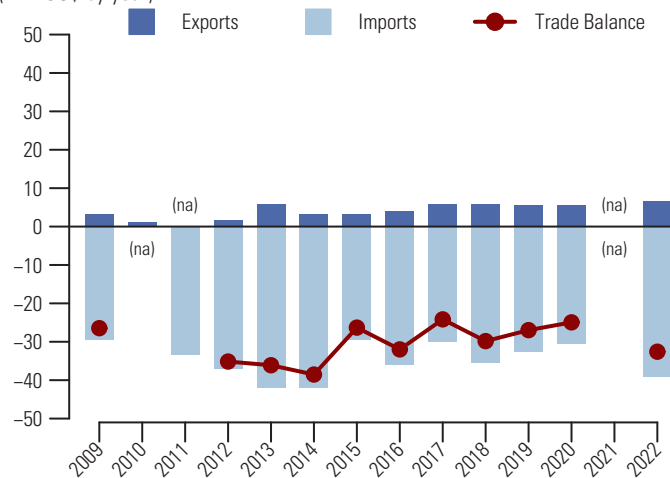
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		2394.1	2945.5	3722.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		119.2	214.3	403.9	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334
2716 Electrical energy.....		46.8	83.3	220.3	41.7	98.6	314.4	US\$/MWh
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		78.9	109.0	145.6	6.5	8.1	7.9	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		93.4	113.5	114.1	64.0	58.8	61.3	US\$/kg
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		51.0	55.1	63.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		55.9	48.1	64.1				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		0.2	9.7	119.8	2.2	3.0		US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		28.3	62.2	38.7	1.3		1.2	thsd US\$/kg
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		34.0	35.8	47.5				
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		39.6	34.6	40.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Montserrat reached 6.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports was 39.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 32.6 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -26.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Montserrat were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Montserrat decreased substantially by 39.7 percent, reaching 5.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.5 percent and reached 22.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 16.5 mln US\$.

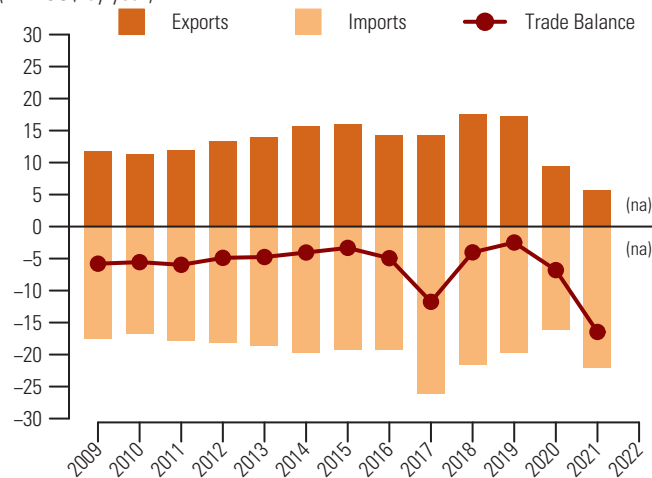
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

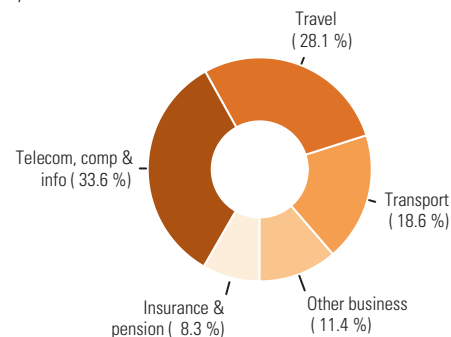


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 92.9, 2.6 and 1.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Natural sands of all kinds" (HS code 2505) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, France and Antigua and Barbuda, accounting for respectively 58.1, 25.8 and 22.6 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.6 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		5.7	...	6.6				
2505 Natural sands of all kinds.....		3.8	...	5.2	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		0.7	...	1.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		0.3	...	0.0				728
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.1	...	0.0	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg	334
8907 Other floating structures.....		0.1	...	0.0				793
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.0	...	0.1				931
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		0.1	...	...	1.2		US\$/kg	121
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		0.1	...	...				776
7309 Reservoirs, tanks, vats and similar containers for any material.....		0.1	...	0.0	9.5	1.9	US\$/kg	692
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		...	...	0.1				874

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	6.6	3.7	...	100.0
0+1	0.0	-49.3	...	0.1
2+4	6.2	10.3	...	92.9
3	0.0	-63.2	...	0.1
5	0.0	-8.9	...	0.0
6	0.1	8.7	...	0.8
7	0.2	-34.6	...	2.6
8	0.1	14.9	...	1.9
9	0.1	37.8	...	1.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	39.2	2.5	...	100.0
0+1	7.8	1.6	...	19.9
2+4	0.7	-2.1	...	1.8
3	8.6	7.0	...	21.9
5	3.2	6.6	...	8.0
6	5.1	-1.8	...	13.1
7	9.3	1.3	...	23.7
8	4.4	2.3	...	11.2
9	0.1	5.0	...	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

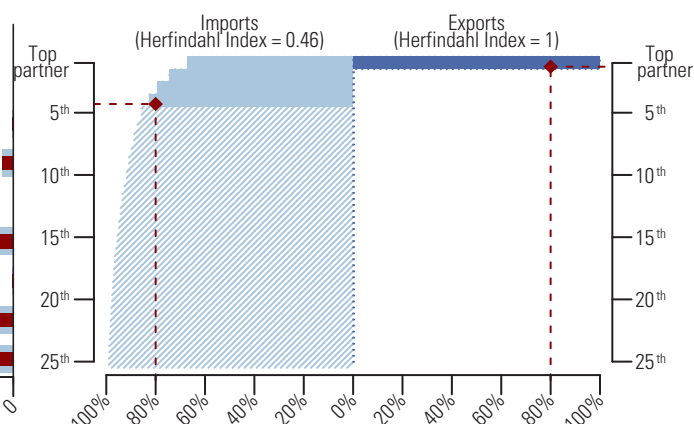
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



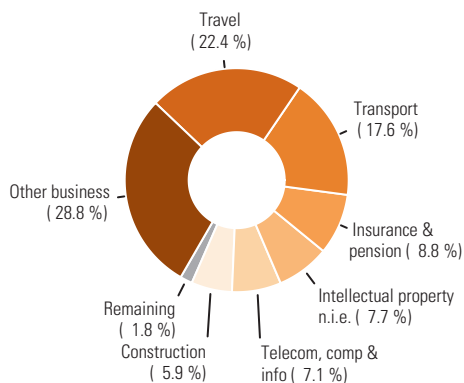
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 23.7, 21.9 and 19.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 67.3, 6.6 and 5.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.4 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 5.0 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

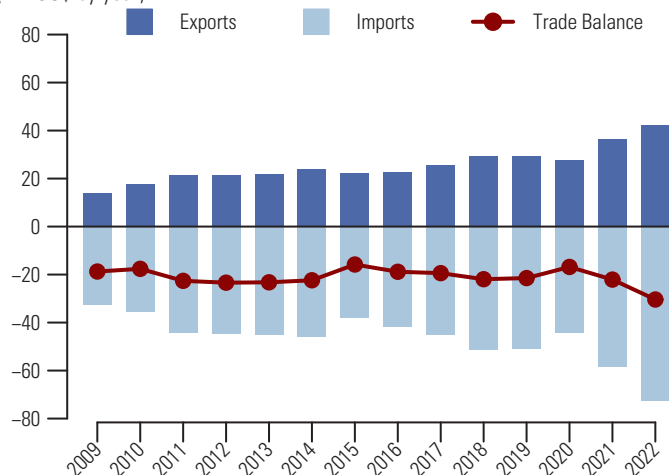
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		30.7	...	39.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4.1	...	7.5	0.5	1.2	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.8	...	0.6	20.1	23.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		0.6	...	0.8	1.8	2.5	US\$/kg	012
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		0.7	...	0.6				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		0.5	...	0.9				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		0.3	...	1.1	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	343
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		0.4	...	0.7				821
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		0.5	...	0.6	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg	098
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		0.0	...	1.0				728
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.5	...	0.6	1.1	1.2	US\$/litre	112

**Overview:**

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Morocco increased substantially by 15.3 percent to reach 42.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.7 percent to reach 72.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 30.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Morocco were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Morocco increased substantially by 47.9 percent, reaching 22.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.2 percent and reached 10.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 12.2 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

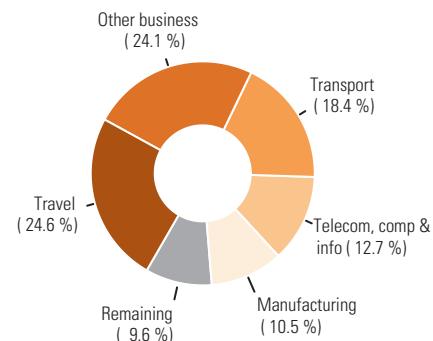
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 33.5, 25.0 and 18.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Mineral or chemical fertilisers" (HS code 3105) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and India, accounting for respectively 21.4, 20.3 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 3.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		27 702.7	36 585.2	42 183.5				
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		3 101.6	5 140.8	6 848.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 971.3	4 212.7	5 228.7	9.8	11.8	17.5	thsd US\$/unit
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		3 038.7	3 342.9	3 840.7	16.4	17.5	17.8	US\$/kg
2809 Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....		1 198.6	2 204.7	2 246.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		866.1	1 264.7	1 367.1	11.7	12.4		US\$/unit
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		850.0	1 085.4	1 324.6	432.2	493.3	485.9	US\$/kg
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		772.6	994.9	1 317.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		775.8	1 169.1	940.5	6.2	9.0	9.2	US\$/kg
0702 Tomatoes; fresh or chilled.....		786.5	855.9	1 024.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		579.9	796.0	998.6	7.3		6.4	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	42 183.5	9.5	15.3	100.0
0+1	7 630.0	7.0	4.1	18.1
2+4	2 782.3	8.6	20.3	6.6
3	425.9	5.6	68.5	1.0
5	10 560.6	20.0	25.1	25.0
6	1 913.4	5.1	-1.4	4.5
7	14 134.1	8.9	18.7	33.5
8	4 653.1	1.6	6.6	11.0
9	84.1	-6.1	108.4	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

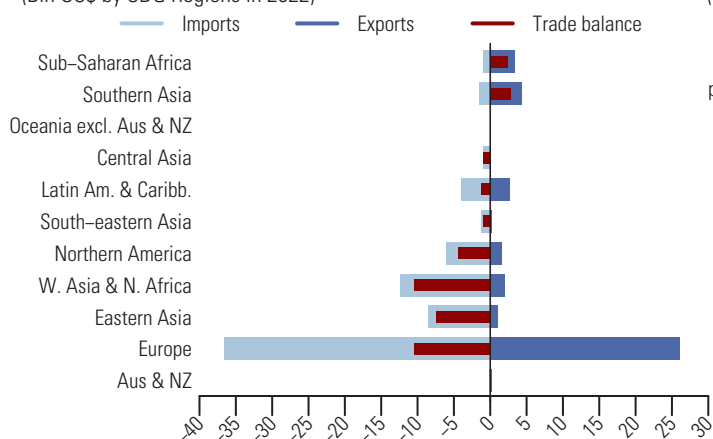
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	72 577.7	9.1	23.7	100.0
0+1	8 553.9	15.0	28.0	11.8
2+4	4 375.5	13.6	35.8	6.0
3	15 077.5	14.5	78.9	20.8
5	8 762.9	13.8	21.7	12.1
6	12 264.4	7.4	11.8	16.9
7	18 838.2	2.8	4.8	26.0
8	3 922.9	7.0	10.0	5.4
9	782.4	1.5	25.9	1.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

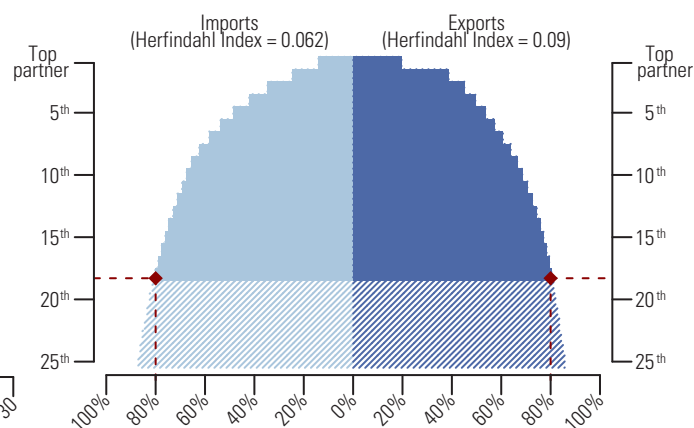
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



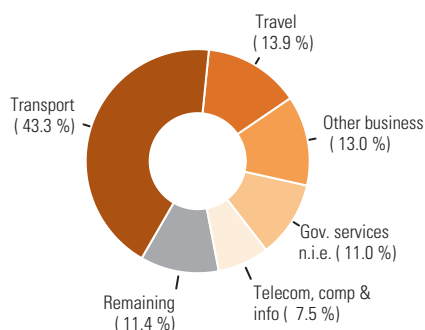
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 26.0, 20.8 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, China and France, accounting for respectively 15.0, 11.1 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 3.7 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		44 526.4	58 677.6	72 577.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 069.5	5 045.2	9 529.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 257.7	1 939.5	2 588.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 425.5	2 221.4	2 110.1	17.8	19.7	21.9	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 422.0	1 590.3	2 548.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	041
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 070.4	1 851.2	1 960.8	6.8	8.3	8.1	784
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		638.2	961.2	2 079.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	321
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		977.7	1 159.1	1 428.2	15.4	17.4	17.0	773
2503 Sulphur of all kinds; other than sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur.....		514.9	1 096.0	1 847.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	274
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		774.9	1 057.2	1 465.4	306.6	323.0	355.0	792
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		420.2	769.6	2 105.8	0.2	0.5		522

# Mozambique

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

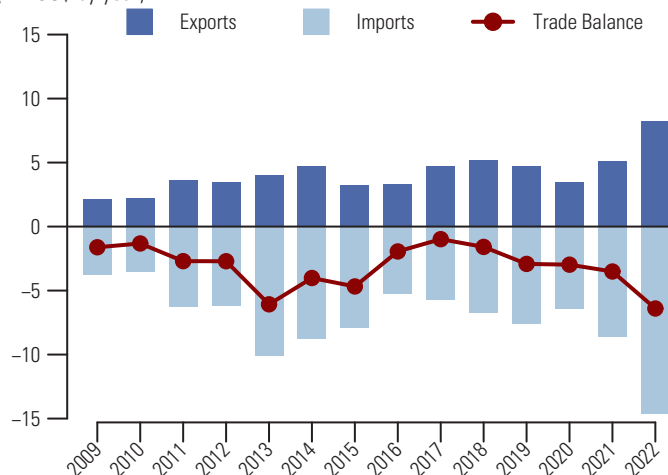
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Mozambique increased substantially by 61.7 percent to reach 8.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 70.1 percent to reach 14.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mozambique were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Mozambique increased substantially by 50.9 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.8 percent and reached 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.4 bln US\$.

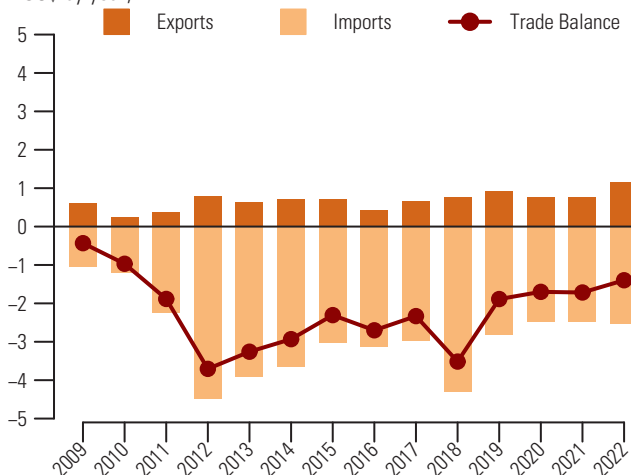
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

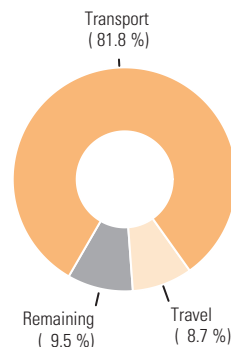


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 50.9, 25.5 and 12.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal" (HS code 2701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, South Africa and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 17.6, 16.1 and 10.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 622.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 66.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		3 460.0	5 111.7	8 265.0					
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		590.8	1 079.3	2 004.9				321	
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		970.1	686.9	1 637.5				684	
2716 Electrical energy.....		371.2	454.4	571.0	3.9		52.6	US\$/MWh	351
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		34.6	334.4	847.3	0.0		0.1	US\$/kg	325
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		230.5	292.8	568.6					343
2614 Titanium ores and concentrates.....		180.5	335.8	406.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	287
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		162.1	144.8	150.5					121
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		57.6	152.8	223.9			0.5	US\$/kg	054
7605 Aluminium wire.....		72.9	136.5	155.7					684
2615 Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....		56.6	96.4	155.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg	287



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8265.0	12.3	61.7	100.0
0+1	699.0	4.6	12.0	8.5
2+4	1004.2	26.8	31.1	12.1
3	4209.1	14.9	91.2	50.9
5	112.2	25.4	41.3	1.4
6	2110.8	7.8	61.1	25.5
7	60.5	-14.2	17.6	0.7
8	57.7	-8.0	-20.8	0.7
9	11.5	62.2	83.0	0.1

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

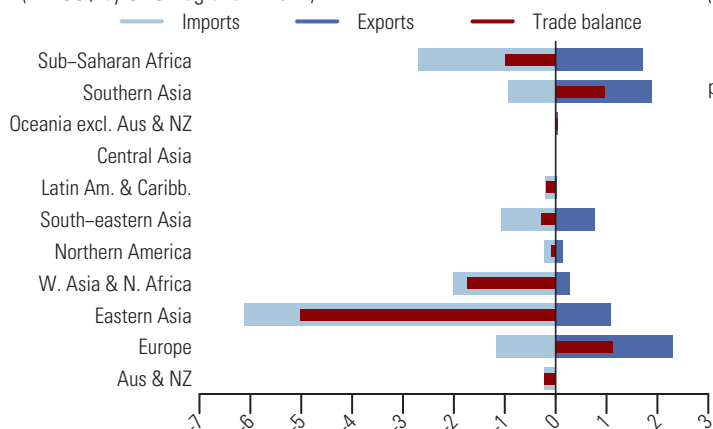
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	14665.3	21.2	70.1	100.0
0+1	1307.8	9.1	-2.4	8.9
2+4	588.8	19.0	-8.9	4.0
3	2795.6	17.8	91.8	19.1
5	1562.3	17.8	22.9	10.7
6	1191.4	-1.3	-13.6	8.1
7	6763.5	41.3	223.2	46.1
8	455.9	6.6	4.6	3.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

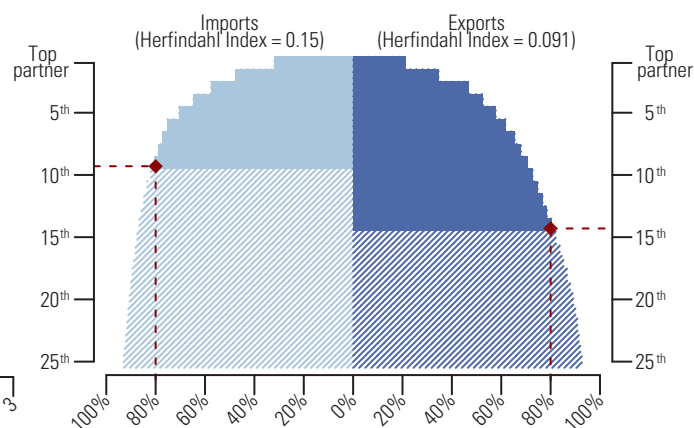
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



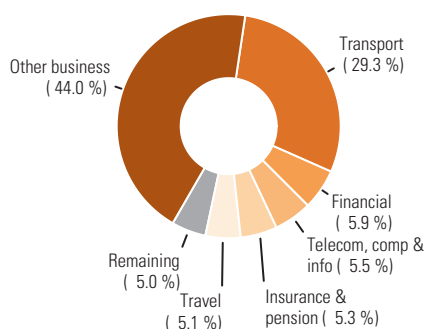
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 46.1, 19.1 and 10.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels" (HS code 8905) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, the Republic of Korea and China, accounting for respectively 21.6, 16.0 and 9.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 725.2 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 145.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

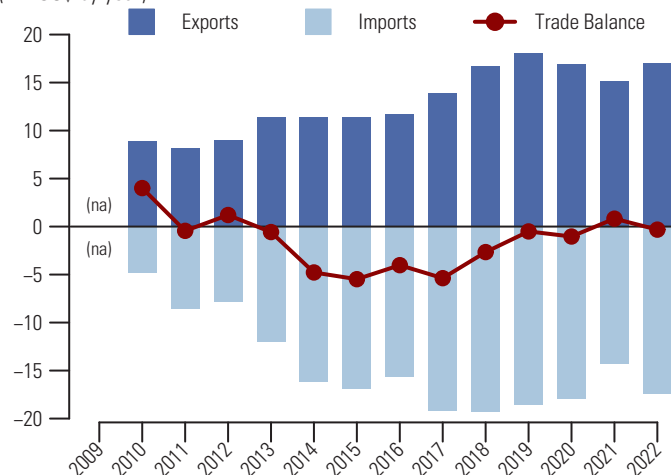
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		6437.6	8622.7	14665.3				
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		1.7	6.5	4668.1				793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		704.2	1050.3	2271.8				334
2826 Fluorides; fluorosilicates, fluoroaluminates and other complex fluorine salts.....		273.7	306.2	512.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 523
1006 Rice.....		250.6	377.3	317.2				042
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		163.8	295.7	272.9	1.4	1.5		US\$/kg 422
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		213.6	252.2	266.4	0.3	0.4		US\$/kg 041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		250.6	213.3	220.6				542
2716 Electrical energy.....		180.5	217.2	223.8	30.2		27.2	US\$/MWh 351
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		142.7	222.7	241.2				782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		90.2	124.2	115.8				781

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Myanmar increased substantially by 12.8 percent to reach 17.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.5 percent to reach 17.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 318.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Myanmar were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Myanmar decreased substantially by 44.2 percent, reaching 2.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 44.2 percent and reached 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 326.1 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

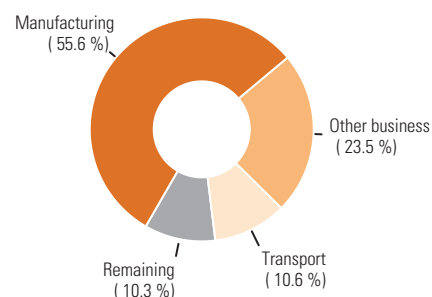


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 39.8, 25.6 and 23.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Thailand and Japan, accounting for respectively 27.5, 21.1 and 6.8 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 504.8 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 228.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		16 929.2	15 144.9	17 084.5				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 365.7	3 150.7	3 932.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	US\$/kg
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		1 153.1	1 385.2	1 463.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		1 238.3	691.1	678.7	7.6	5.4	7.1	US\$/unit
1006 Rice.....		773.2	670.7	786.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		1 066.9	415.1	667.3	7.0	7.1	7.0	US\$/unit
1005 Maize (corn).....		382.7	615.9	658.4	0.3		0.4	US\$/kg
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		537.6	345.7	613.1	5.9	5.3	5.4	US\$/unit
6202 Women's or girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks.....		295.0	345.8	677.2	11.4	9.8	10.7	US\$/unit
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		924.7	308.9	10.2	5.7	6.7	2.8	US\$/kg
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		353.8	274.0	295.1				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	17084.5	0.6	12.8	100.0
0+1	4373.3	-0.2	0.5	25.6
2+4	852.3	9.8	-25.8	5.0
3	4013.9	2.6	25.2	23.5
5	21.2	-21.6	12.6	0.1
6	537.1	-31.0	-49.0	3.1
7	482.2	-8.7	6.5	2.8
8	6804.1	8.4	38.6	39.8
9	0.3	-66.3	-84.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

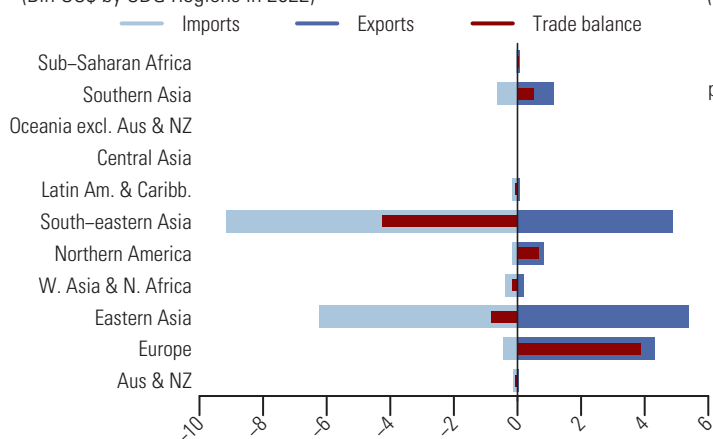
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	17403.4	-2.6	21.5	100.0
0+1	1410.4	-7.6	-13.1	8.1
2+4	878.4	2.2	-17.4	5.0
3	5196.8	6.6	80.1	29.9
5	2490.6	3.0	24.3	14.3
6	4230.3	-0.3	35.8	24.3
7	2420.9	-17.2	-18.1	13.9
8	767.9	-4.9	13.9	4.4
9	8.0	-16.5	3633.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

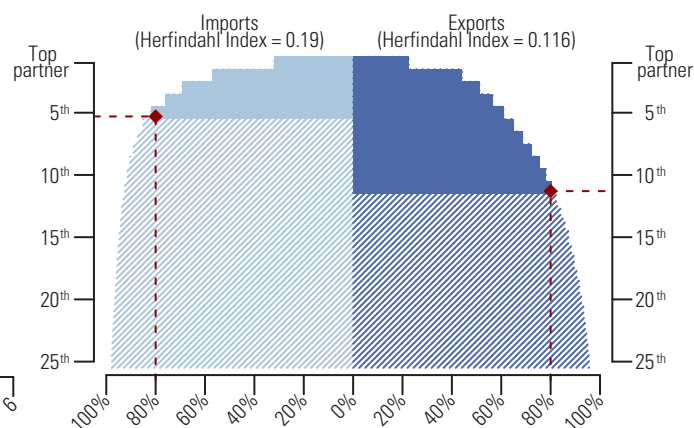
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



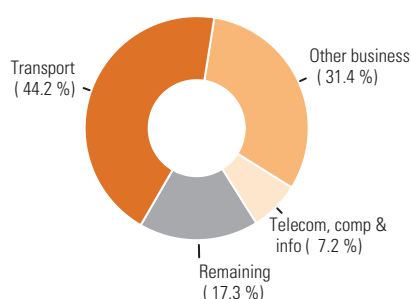
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.9, 24.3 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Thailand, accounting for respectively 32.8, 19.1 and 12.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 805.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 571.4 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 131.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

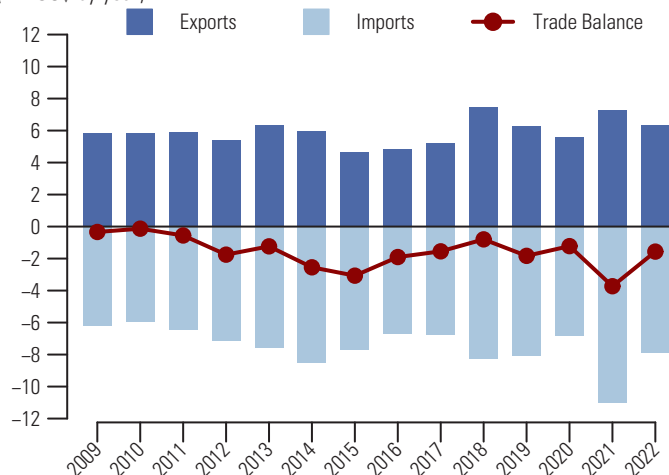
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		17964.2	14322.1	17403.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2446.7	2663.2	5023.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		645.3	869.6	683.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	422
5514 Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....		594.5	546.6	519.1	2.6	3.0	4.7	653
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		476.4	436.3	435.0			11.1	542
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		292.6	363.8	323.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	098
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		219.4	176.4	441.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	562
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		205.9	156.5	471.8	4.5	4.1	5.1	653
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		526.2	214.9	88.6				764
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		343.9	203.9	256.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	674
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		8.6	291.1	456.3			1.2	793

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Namibia decreased substantially by 12.7 percent to reach 6.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 28.1 percent to reach 7.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -557.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Namibia were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Namibia increased substantially by 142.0 percent, reaching 999.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 50.9 percent and reached 888.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 110.5 mln US\$.

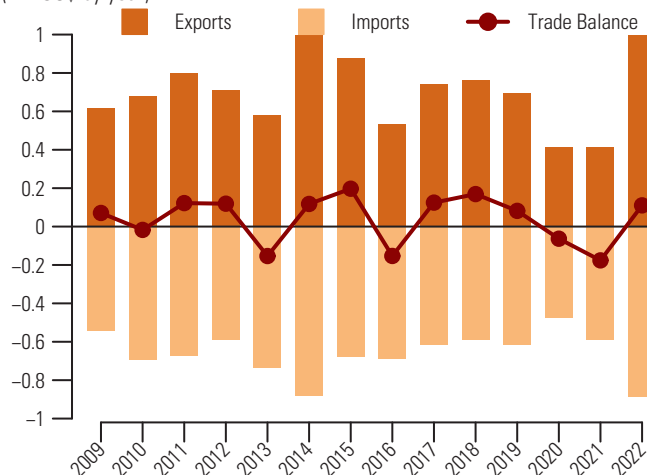
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

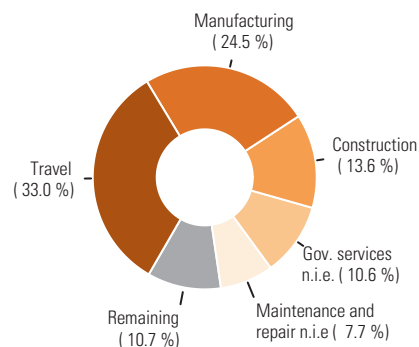


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 33.1, 22.9 and 19.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, China and South Africa, accounting for respectively 25.4, 14.2 and 11.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 136.4 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 101.0 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 56.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		5600.2	7263.8	6338.9					
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1039.2	1224.1	1720.1	198.8	664.7	746.1	US\$/carat	667
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		1319.6	1334.6	148.1	6.6		9.5	US\$/kg	682
2612 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....		624.4	704.2	813.5		106.0		US\$/kg	286
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		392.1	440.1	438.7	51.9	54.3	54.2	thsd US\$/kg	971
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		330.2	635.6	41.7		9.7	8.4	US\$/kg	682
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		287.7	340.3	333.5	5.1	4.8	5.0	US\$/kg	034
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		247.3	327.2	323.4					034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		62.8	151.3	401.8		0.6	1.1	US\$/kg	334
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		50.4	322.0	...	11.8			US\$/kg	793
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		17.0	63.0	221.1	7.2	3.7	8.5	US\$/kg	283

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	6338.9	-4.1	-12.7	100.0
0+1	1260.6	-0.5	8.9	19.9
2+4	1450.7	10.1	27.7	22.9
3	437.0	78.4	173.0	6.9
5	300.0	28.9	42.9	4.7
6	2101.0	-12.2	-37.4	33.1
7	247.3	-31.9	-66.3	3.9
8	94.9	28.1	53.7	1.5
9	447.5	6.9	0.0	7.1

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

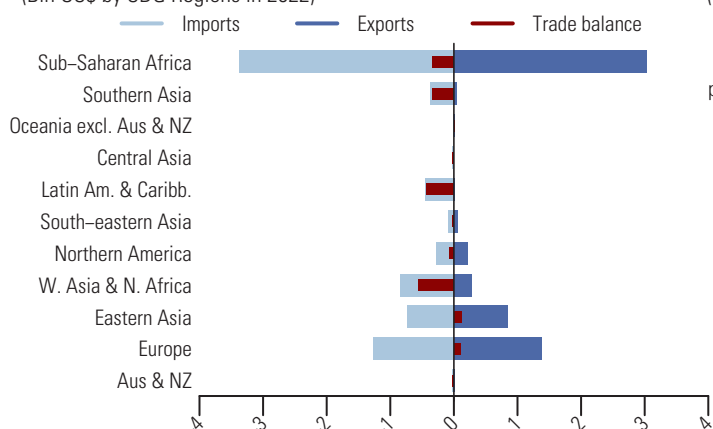
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	7904.7	-1.2	-28.1	100.0
0+1	1057.4	4.2	-7.7	13.4
2+4	770.3	13.8	-12.2	9.7
3	1456.8	14.2	65.3	18.4
5	1029.6	7.8	9.8	13.0
6	1136.6	-16.0	-67.3	14.4
7	1870.2	-6.4	-37.3	23.7
8	578.6	-0.4	-16.1	7.3
9	5.2	1.3	-29.7	0.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

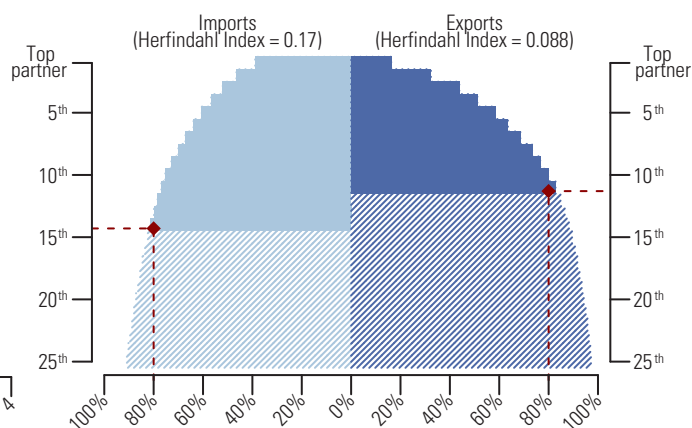
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



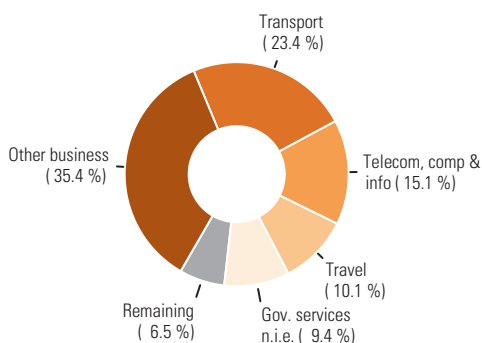
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 23.7, 18.4 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Zambia and China, accounting for respectively 35.3, 11.3 and 5.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 208.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 138.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 89.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

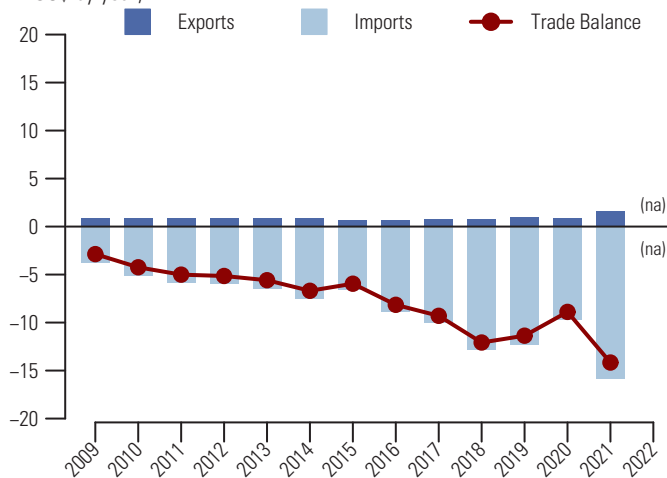
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		6823.5	10991.8	7904.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		539.9	839.4	1369.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	US\$/kg 334
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		1185.0	1298.0	0.1			12.5	US\$/kg 682
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		570.8	434.0	357.4	2.3		5.0	US\$/kg 283
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		361.8	807.8	0.8	6.2	10.0	1.1	US\$/kg 682
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		338.5	441.6	264.2	0.6	1.1	1.6	thsd US\$/carat 667
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		114.1	246.6	244.7				782
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		0.0	580.7	0.0		8.9		mln US\$/unit 793
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		50.6	375.4	0.3				793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		102.0	144.3	149.0			2.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8908 Vessels and other floating structures; for breaking up.....		9.0	151.4	154.0	1.7	50.5		mln US\$/unit 793

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Nepal increased substantially by 94.7 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 62.4 percent to reach 15.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Southern Asia at -8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nepal were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Nepal increased substantially by 68.2 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 41.7 percent and reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 888.6 mln US\$. See footnote.\*

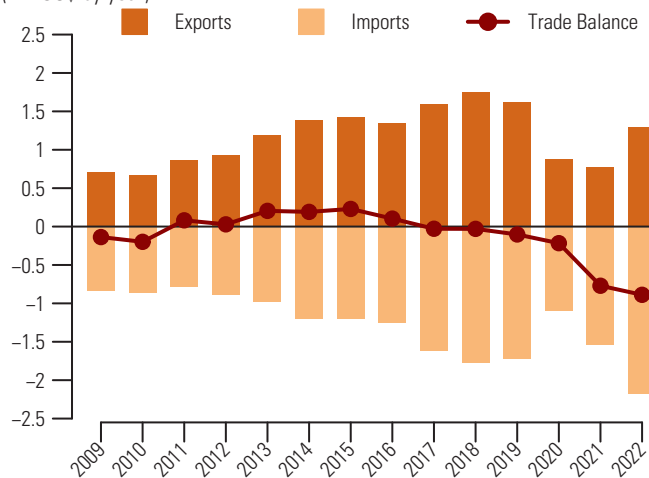
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

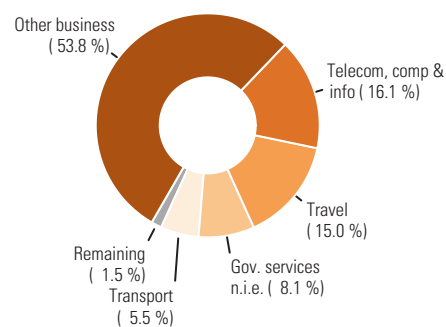


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 55.2, 21.3 and 13.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Soya-bean oil and its fractions" (HS code 1507) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 75.2, 9.1 and 2.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 414.7 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 124.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 115.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		959.6	855.4	1 665.7				
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		54.0	206.3	596.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		190.8	45.5	257.8	0.9	1.0	1.8	US\$/kg
5509 Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres.....		76.9	51.3	73.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	US\$/kg
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted, whether or not made up.....		65.1	51.3	67.5	165.0	133.6	173.3	US\$/m <sup>2</sup>
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		44.4	46.7	47.2		6.8	6.9	US\$/kg
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		38.8	28.0	42.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
5310 Woven fabrics of jute or of other textile bast fibres of heading 53.03.....		29.9	29.3	48.2	8.3	1.7	3.6	US\$/kg
5602 Felt, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated.....		21.0	24.7	37.4	13.1	16.0	17.6	US\$/kg
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		30.5	23.7	28.3	3.1		3.5	US\$/kg
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		23.6	33.1	24.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	US\$/kg

\*Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1665.7	22.5	94.7	100.0
0+1	221.6	3.6	19.7	13.3
2+4	919.6	136.0	234.3	55.2
3	0.0	-72.6	...	0.0
5	47.8	1.4	26.1	2.9
6	354.0	0.7	33.4	21.3
7	6.3	-7.3	-9.7	0.4
8	116.5	-0.9	36.9	7.0
9	0.0	107.4	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

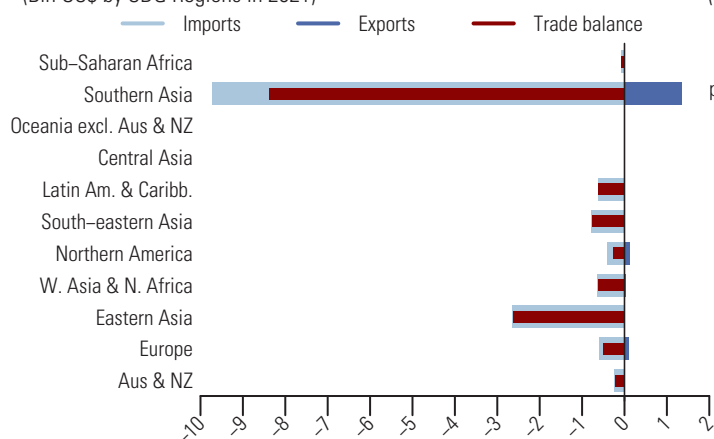
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	15830.0	12.1	62.4	100.0
0+1	1988.1	9.9	21.7	12.6
2+4	1656.2	25.2	106.2	10.5
3	2395.2	11.8	69.6	15.1
5	1875.6	15.9	72.0	11.8
6	3277.8	10.8	63.4	20.7
7	3308.3	7.4	61.2	20.9
8	1003.7	18.4	65.7	6.3
9	325.1	5.5	130.0	2.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

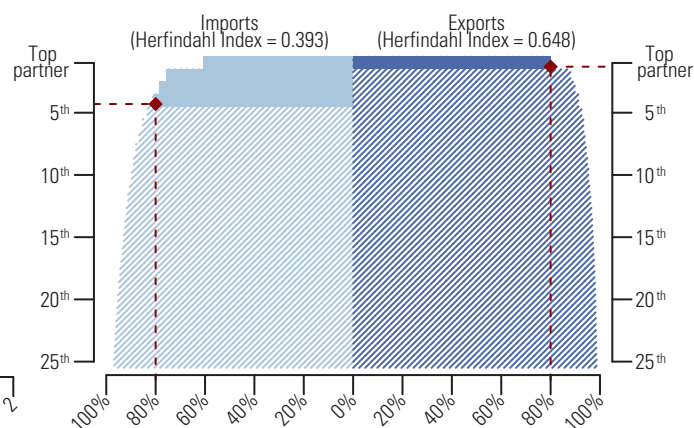
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



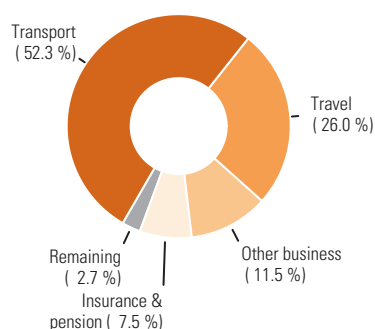
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 20.9, 20.7 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 62.3, 14.9 and 2.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 806.4 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 400.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 177.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		12325.3	9745.4	15830.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1535.4	889.4	1583.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	334
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		451.8	406.7	599.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	672
1006 Rice.....		268.5	354.3	451.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	042
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		308.9	282.7	458.9				764
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		132.5	236.5	608.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	421
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		284.7	251.0	424.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	343
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		255.1	186.3	285.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	673
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		234.3	141.4	325.1	43.9	51.9	58.2	971
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		209.7	163.3	295.4	768.2	775.2	815.7	785
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		210.4	181.4	273.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	321

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the Netherlands increased substantially by 10.5 percent to reach 770.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.3 percent to reach 712.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 57.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 158.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Netherlands were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Netherlands increased substantially by 11.9 percent, reaching 276.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.3 percent and reached 270.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 6.2 bln US\$.

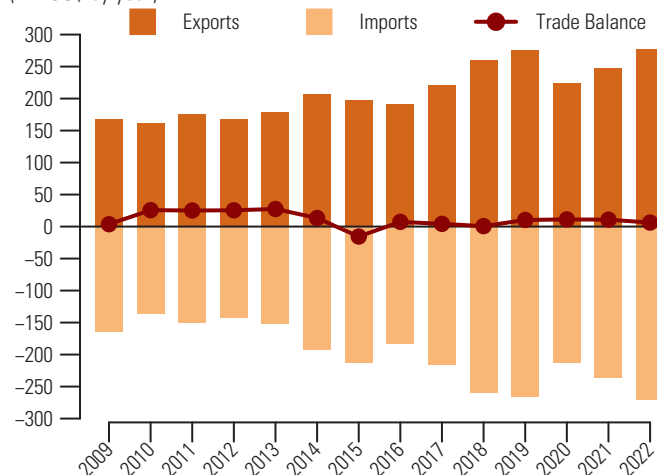
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

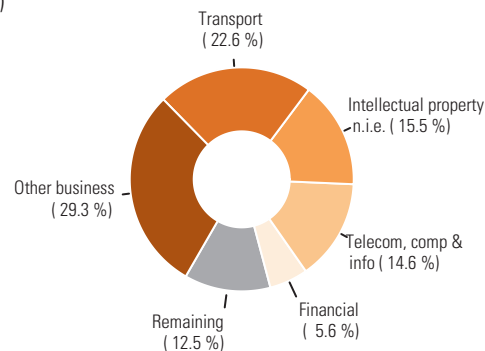


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 24.6, 16.5 and 13.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Belgium and France, accounting for respectively 23.3, 11.1 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 72.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 55.9 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 38.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		551 352.8	696 873.3	770 306.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		34 735.2	52 359.9	81 622.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		23 245.8	37 122.3	78 510.3				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		19 595.7	19 321.9	21 222.1				
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		15 028.0	20 056.5	21 367.7				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		19 443.4	19 276.7	15 634.5	218.2	183.5	141.9	US\$/kg
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		12 964.8	15 432.8	14 654.5				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		12 516.8	14 477.8	13 550.3	256.6	272.0	265.1	US\$/unit
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		8 711.3	11 368.5	11 692.8				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		11 541.0	13 468.1	5 322.7				
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		6 861.4	11 277.5	7 612.7	1.0			thsd US\$/kg



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	770 306.6	7.0	10.5	100.0
0+1	94 460.7	3.7	3.1	12.3
2+4	39 271.6	6.6	-4.2	5.1
3	105 168.4	13.6	67.4	13.7
5	127 130.8	6.4	0.0	16.5
6	60 750.2	5.1	2.1	7.9
7	189 193.7	2.5	-4.6	24.6
8	83 776.3	5.7	-1.9	10.9
9	70 554.8	29.3	126.5	9.2

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

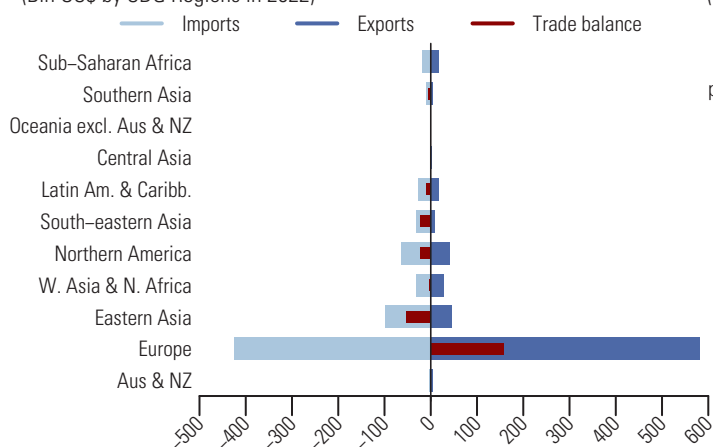
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	712 801.9	8.1	14.3	100.0
0+1	63 522.7	3.9	4.8	8.9
2+4	33 002.6	7.9	0.4	4.6
3	136 993.4	14.6	73.2	19.2
5	93 950.0	10.6	7.0	13.2
6	66 303.3	6.8	4.2	9.3
7	187 142.5	3.3	-2.2	26.3
8	87 097.9	6.5	2.4	12.2
9	44 789.4	27.8	95.2	6.3

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

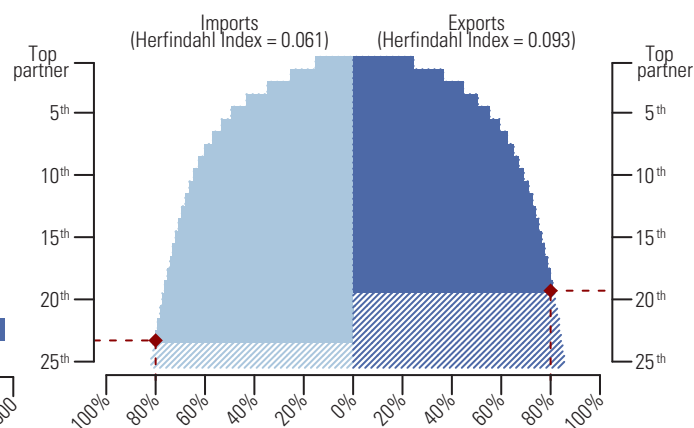
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



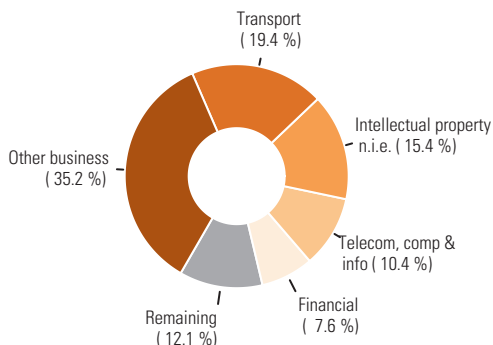
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 26.3, 19.2 and 13.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Belgium, accounting for respectively 16.6, 10.0 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 83.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 45.9 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 36.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

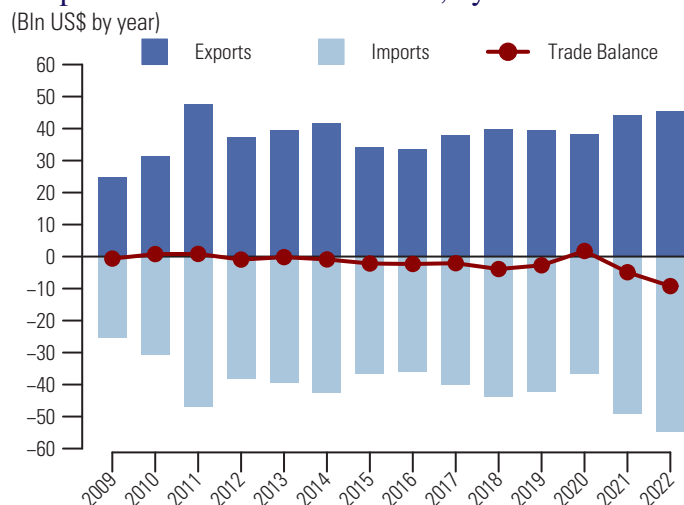
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		484 088.5	623 369.1	712 801.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		21 979.7	35 478.4	58 666.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		12 641.6	25 415.1	49 053.4				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17 866.6	27 967.4	39 834.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		22 614.3	22 693.7	25 442.5				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		16 371.2	18 235.3	17 872.7	208.7	222.2	240.5	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		11 275.0	13 387.8	13 249.4	107.5	126.2		542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 652.7	6 672.1	28 035.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		10 568.1	11 839.6	12 232.3	19.9	19.8	18.7	781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		13 686.9	15 004.5	5 694.9				776
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		9 646.8	11 736.7	12 049.7				872

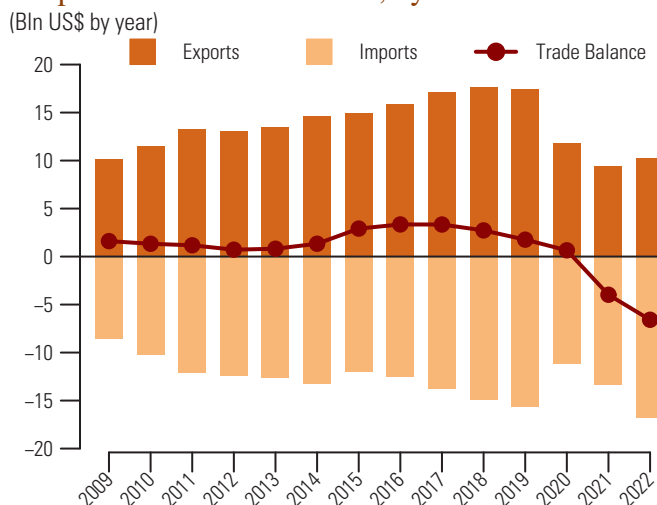
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of New Zealand increased slightly by 2.9 percent to reach 45.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 11.4 percent to reach 54.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in New Zealand were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of New Zealand increased moderately by 8.9 percent, reaching 10.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.8 percent and reached 16.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 6.6 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

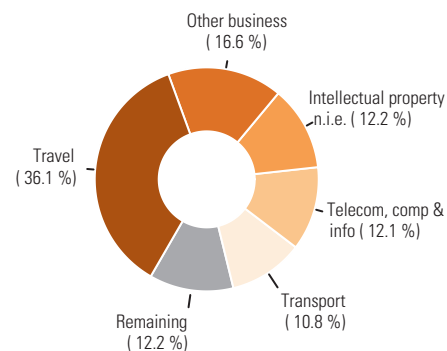


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 63.3, 11.6 and 6.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar" (HS code 0402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 29.1, 12.7 and 10.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 3.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		38290.1	44325.3	45615.1					
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		5786.5	6968.3	6825.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	US\$/kg	022
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		2502.5	2917.2	2753.1	6.3	7.3	7.3	US\$/kg	012
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		2088.0	2488.2	2688.2	4.8	5.3	6.1	US\$/kg	011
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		1925.7	2813.4	2250.6	98.7	125.0		US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	247
0405 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads.....		1874.3	2041.8	2813.3	4.4	5.1	6.2	US\$/kg	023
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		1772.5	2009.8	1708.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	US\$/kg	057
0406 Cheese and curd.....		1303.2	1490.3	1669.9	4.0	4.1	4.9	US\$/kg	024
1901 Malt extract; food preparations of flour.....		1468.9	1275.9	1415.4	7.9	8.0	8.4	US\$/kg	048
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		1291.4	1387.4	1422.2	4.3	4.9	4.8	US\$/litre	112
3501 Casein, caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues.....		677.1	890.5	1175.1	7.9	9.2	12.6	US\$/kg	592

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	45615.1	3.4	2.9	100.0
0+1	28859.3	5.0	2.0	63.3
2+4	5311.5	-0.5	-9.5	11.6
3	736.3	-0.2	43.9	1.6
5	2413.7	9.4	6.1	5.3
6	2423.0	-1.3	-0.1	5.3
7	2766.0	3.0	4.0	6.1
8	1496.4	1.3	-13.7	3.3
9	1608.8	-2.6	190.0	3.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

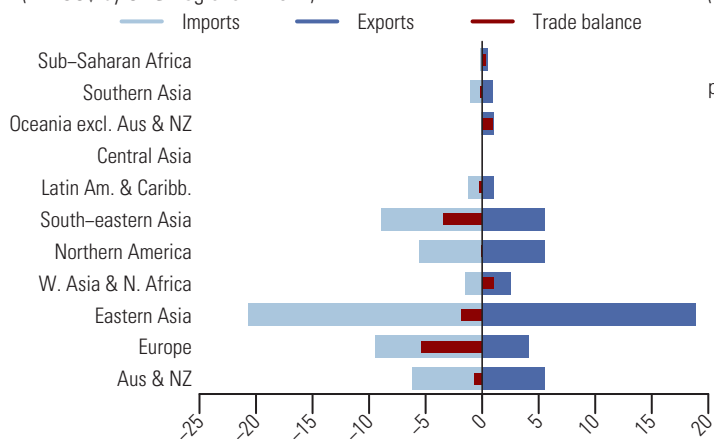
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	54850.1	5.8	11.4	100.0
0+1	5734.0	5.1	6.6	10.5
2+4	1535.8	6.6	23.2	2.8
3	6304.8	4.5	57.9	11.5
5	6853.4	10.4	18.1	12.5
6	6242.7	7.3	1.4	11.4
7	20192.5	4.3	3.7	36.8
8	7135.1	5.6	1.3	13.0
9	851.9	17.3	553.7	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

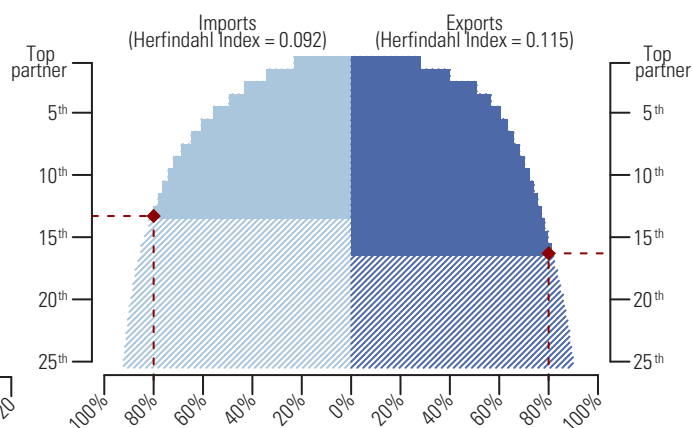
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



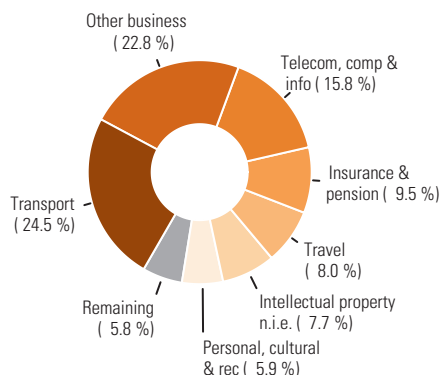
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 36.8, 13.0 and 12.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 23.3, 11.4 and 9.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 3.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.0 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

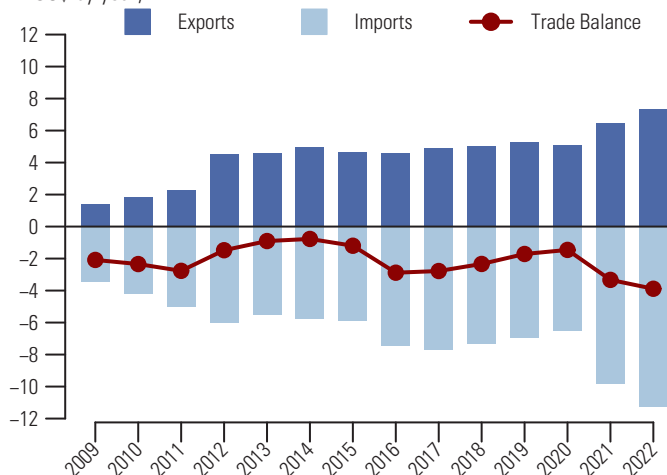
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		36546.1	49221.4	54850.1				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2434.1	4272.8	4279.0	12.3	15.9	17.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1487.0	1852.6	5493.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1529.3	1949.3	529.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1068.0	1305.6	1368.6				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		819.0	1512.1	1381.8	24.0	27.4	27.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		962.9	1152.2	1077.2				752
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		743.0	774.2	943.7				714
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		654.5	760.8	935.4				542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		245.1	546.5	607.1				541
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		383.3	487.2	475.0				872

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Nicaragua increased substantially by 13.3 percent to reach 7.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.5 percent to reach 11.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nicaragua were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Nicaragua increased substantially by 48.8 percent, reaching 1.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.9 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 380.5 mln US\$.

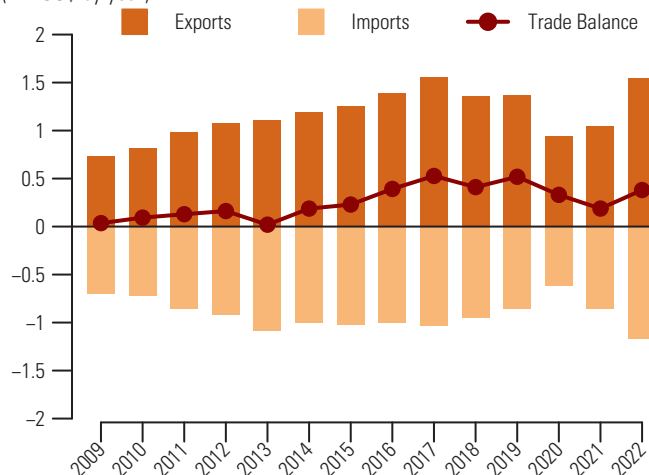
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

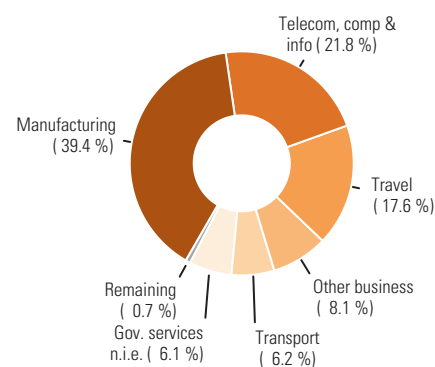


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 41.1, 26.6 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Mexico and El Salvador, accounting for respectively 55.7, 11.2 and 6.1 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 410.4 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 227.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 183.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		5 087.3	6 495.0	7 359.8					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		666.6	867.7	927.4	32.0	32.8	50.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		518.7	714.9	953.1	5.2	7.1	6.5	US\$/unit	845
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		390.7	590.8	710.7	14.2	15.5	19.6	US\$/kg	773
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		440.1	509.7	716.4	2.9	3.3	4.6	US\$/kg	071
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		263.2	355.7	405.4	34.0	44.1	47.3	US\$/kg	122
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		253.9	358.1	362.6	4.4	5.6	6.1	US\$/kg	011
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		287.8	368.2	317.5	4.4	5.3	5.5	US\$/kg	011
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		208.4	231.8	214.6	6.3	7.7	7.4	US\$/kg	036
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		102.2	164.0	251.4	12.2	15.5	14.1	US\$/unit	845
0406 Cheese and curd.....		146.7	167.3	177.8	2.9	3.1	3.6	US\$/kg	024

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	7359.8	10.1	13.3	100.0
0+1	3021.3	8.8	11.0	41.1
2+4	367.2	9.5	5.2	5.0
3	60.1	46.8	54.4	0.8
5	82.0	12.7	13.1	1.1
6	202.7	24.2	15.5	2.8
7	741.9	6.8	19.8	10.1
8	1956.9	6.6	18.7	26.6
9	927.7	25.7	6.7	12.6

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

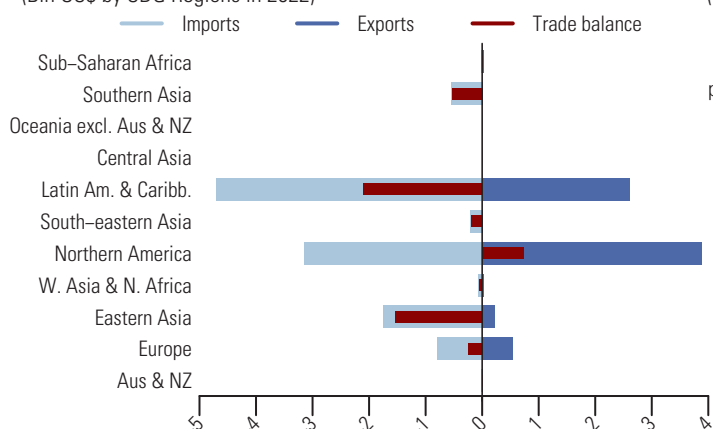
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	11246.7	11.2	14.5	100.0
0+1	1520.5	11.6	20.6	13.5
2+4	358.1	21.8	30.3	3.2
3	1837.3	15.1	5.3	16.3
5	1500.5	10.0	13.0	13.3
6	2149.8	4.6	5.8	19.1
7	1811.4	10.2	6.1	16.1
8	2067.6	16.9	40.1	18.4
9	1.6	-4.4	-55.1	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

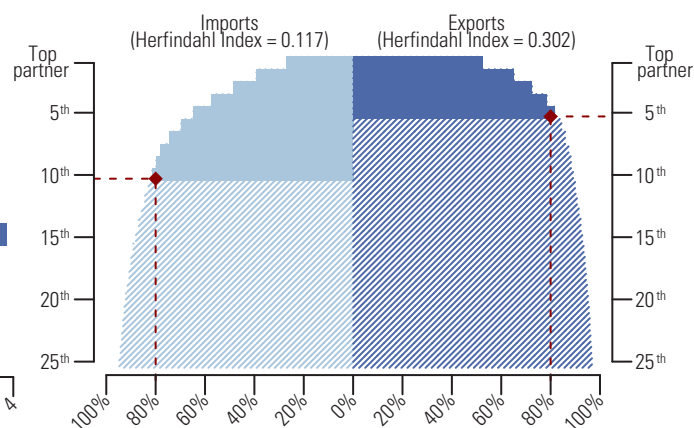
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



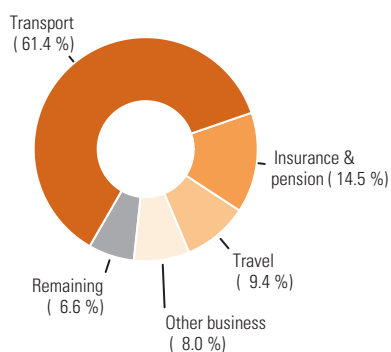
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 19.1, 18.4 and 16.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 25.8, 12.7 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 524.9 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 123.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 80.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

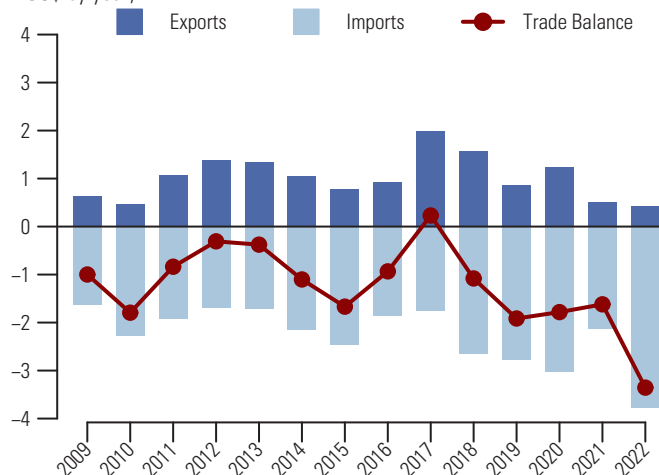
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		6545.0	9826.4	11246.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		374.4	1260.6	1060.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	334
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		369.8	443.8	474.8	6.5	6.5	7.9	655
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		248.1	404.1	569.4	5.3	5.7	6.2	845
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		188.1	384.4	644.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		343.9	391.0	430.2	18.9	26.5	27.0	542
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		154.7	227.2	274.2	8.0	10.5	10.9	773
6217 Other made up clothing accessories.....		62.3	164.3	270.6	10.5	12.4	12.8	846
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		111.7	149.0	177.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	893
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		112.4	150.4	168.2	18.7	20.6	21.6	772
1005 Maize (corn).....		84.4	154.1	189.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	044

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the Niger decreased substantially by 16.4 percent to reach 423.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 77.7 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Niger were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Niger decreased substantially by 26.4 percent, reaching 163.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 4.4 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 864.9 mln US\$.

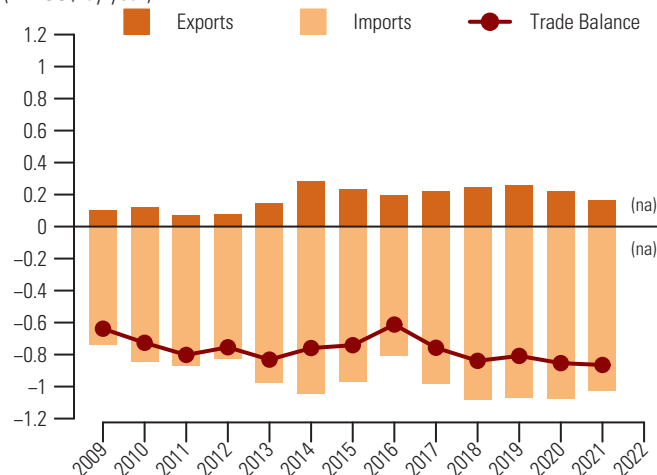
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

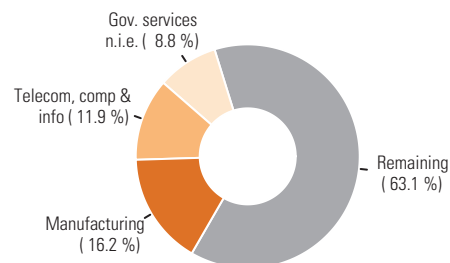


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 35.4, 28.8 and 16.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, France and Mali, accounting for respectively 42.5, 21.6 and 13.7 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 26.5 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 19.5 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 14.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 245.6	506.7	423.3					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		630.0	63.6	70.7	29.7	17.8	28.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
2612 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....		284.7	152.4	134.8	66.0	85.3	71.2	US\$/kg	286
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		182.9	191.4	122.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	334
0703 Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliacious vegetables.....		14.2	23.5	12.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	054
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		15.2	9.6	9.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg	422
0102 Live bovine animals.....		7.7	8.3	5.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	thsd US\$/unit	001
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		2.9	3.2	6.3	50.0	52.6	52.8	thsd US\$/unit	723
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		10.6	0.7	0.4	145.7	262.4	211.7	US\$/kg	792
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		8.0	0.8	2.4	94.6			thsd US\$/unit	782
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		5.8	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	423.3	-27.9	-16.4	100.0
0+1	38.0	-46.2	-24.6	9.0
2+4	149.9	-26.7	-9.9	35.4
3	122.0	-14.2	-36.3	28.8
5	1.4	-39.0	-18.2	0.3
6	5.0	-49.0	74.3	1.2
7	32.1	-16.9	35.6	7.6
8	4.3	0.6	-35.3	1.0
9	70.8	-23.8	11.3	16.7

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

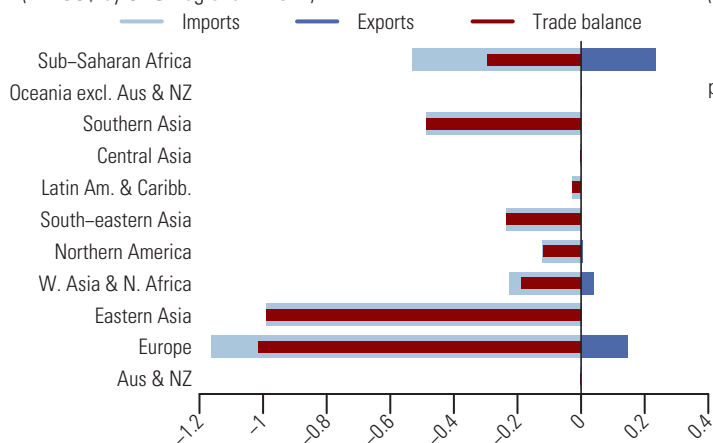
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	3779.0	9.3	77.7	100.0
0+1	893.9	8.6	41.5	23.7
2+4	122.4	-3.7	0.0	3.2
3	240.3	26.5	114.7	6.4
5	261.8	14.2	27.2	6.9
6	646.8	13.9	144.5	17.1
7	1075.3	2.0	69.4	28.5
8	488.3	20.4	213.2	12.9
9	50.1	97.6	>	1.3

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

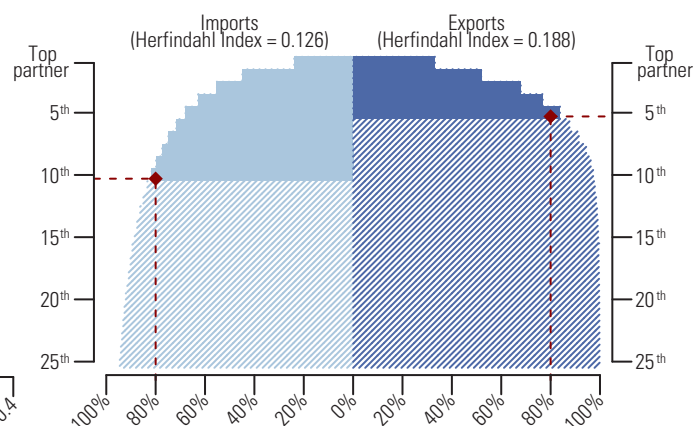
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



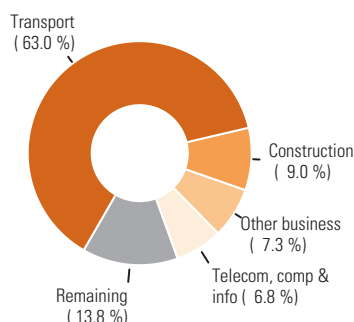
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.5, 23.7 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and India, accounting for respectively 21.0, 20.1 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 648.1 mln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 92.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 75.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

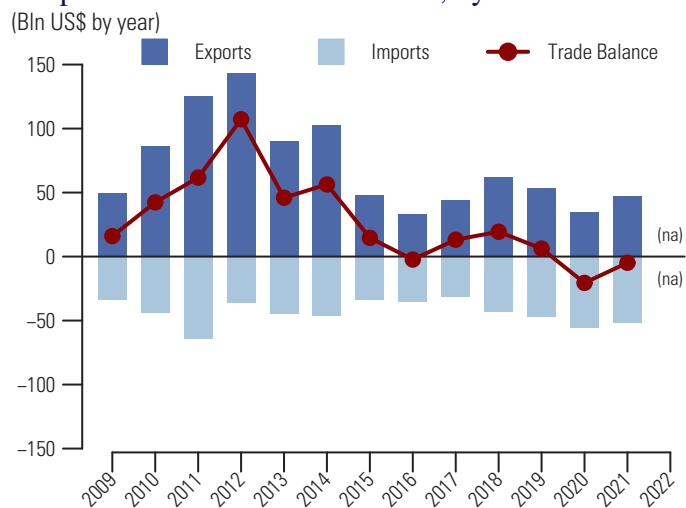
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		3027.9	2126.9	3779.0				
1006 Rice.....		393.4	297.4	546.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	042
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		245.8	140.7	241.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	792
9305 Parts and accessories of articles of headings 93.01 to 93.04.....		89.1	52.6	339.9	313.9	134.9	301.5	891
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		173.1	50.3	30.9	362.6	38.6	39.2	541
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		103.3	77.5	70.5	0.6	0.6		422
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		83.9	57.4	69.4	13.8	13.8	13.7	542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		55.0	60.4	80.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		56.3	43.4	85.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	334
2716 Electrical energy.....		51.3	46.8	70.1	47.9	72.8	207.2	351
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		0.6	36.4	127.8	19.7	2.0	1.8	679

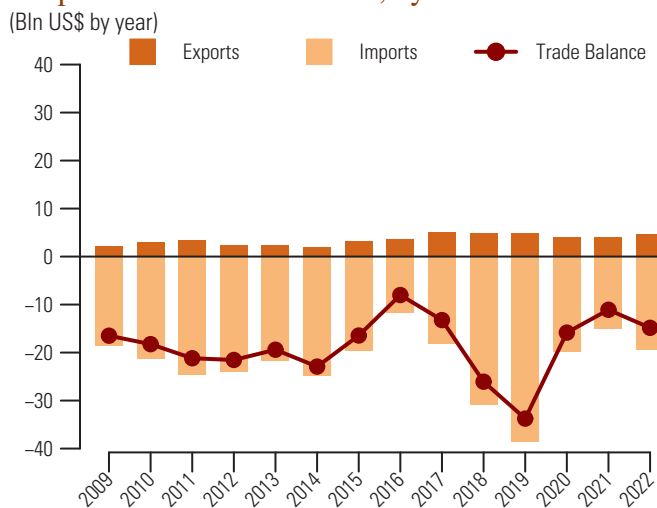
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Nigeria increased substantially by 35.3 percent to reach 47.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 52.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -12.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nigeria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Nigeria increased substantially by 12.5 percent, reaching 4.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 28.2 percent and reached 19.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 14.8 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



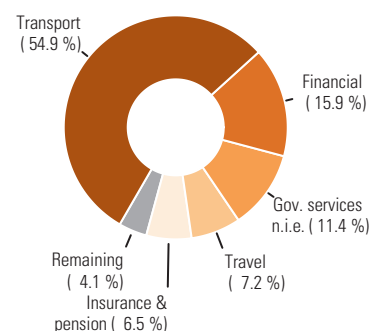
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 89.1, 3.6 and 2.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, Spain and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 15.6, 10.8 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 647.8 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 464.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	53617.8	34900.5	47231.7					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	41039.9	26322.1	35998.1		0.3	US\$/kg	333	
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	5430.2	4496.8	5828.9	4.3		US\$/kg	343	
8908	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up.....	2256.0	1287.3	161.3				793	
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	698.6	795.3	1232.8				793	
8307	Flexible tubing of base metal, with or without fittings.....	2096.1	...	0.0	21.6	1.5	US\$/kg	699	
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	151.9	189.7	941.5	0.2	0.7	US\$/kg	562	
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	248.8	292.4	560.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	US\$/kg	072
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	294.0	328.8	301.5				222	
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	112.2	124.4	256.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	US\$/kg	057
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	70.0	173.2	126.7	6.8	6.4	mln US\$/unit	792	



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	47 231.7	1.5	35.3	100.0
0+1	1 220.0	19.1	80.9	2.6
2+4	526.9	13.1	19.7	1.1
3	42 105.7	-0.4	36.0	89.1
5	1 066.4	39.2	370.3	2.3
6	604.8	24.8	217.7	1.3
7	1 678.9	56.5	-29.9	3.6
8	20.8	-1.2	54.6	0.0
9	8.3	229.6	271.8	0.0

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

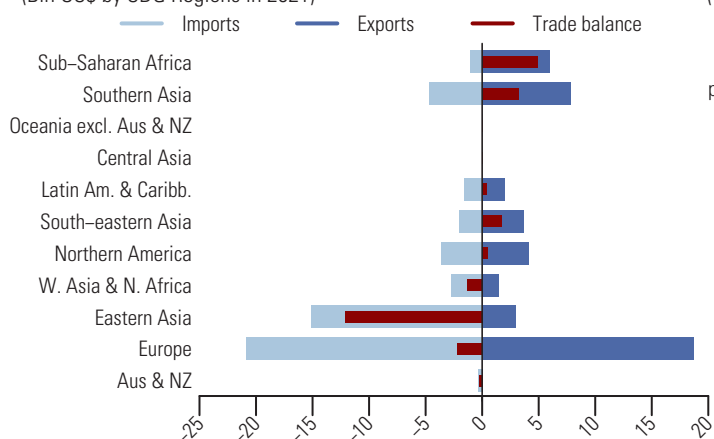
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	52 068.3	13.6	-6.1	100.0
0+1	6 824.1	9.1	-11.2	13.1
2+4	1 149.7	-3.5	-3.7	2.2
3	16 136.8	16.6	90.7	31.0
5	7 139.6	12.6	-29.2	13.7
6	4 434.6	10.0	-12.6	8.5
7	14 302.7	15.6	-29.5	27.5
8	2 080.8	22.4	-21.9	4.0
9	0.0	-59.5	2508.8	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

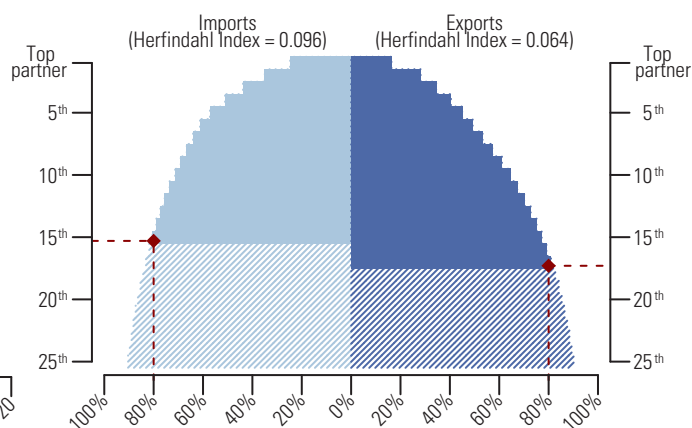
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



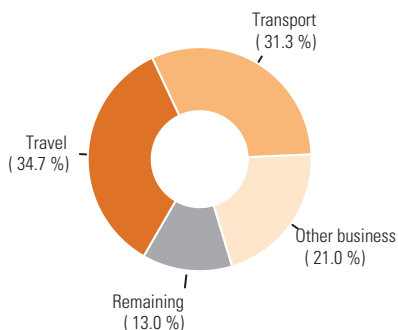
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.0, 27.5 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 26.4, 9.5 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 5.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 4.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

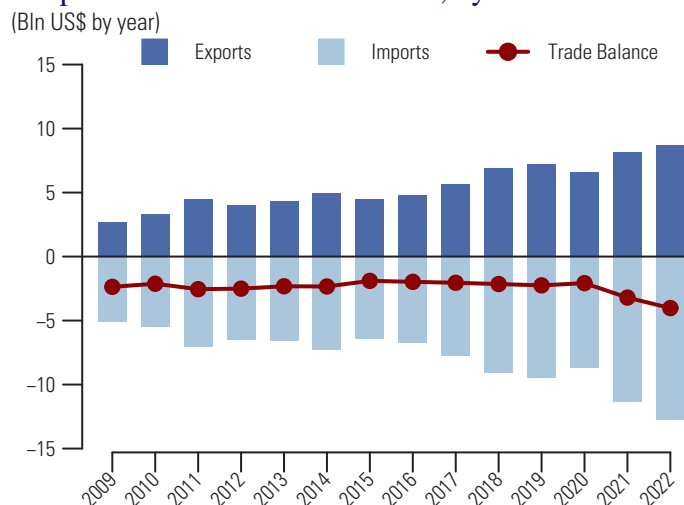
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		47 369.1	55 455.4	52 068.3					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 060.8	8 068.7	15 730.6	0.6		US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 703.5	3 055.0	1 741.5	28.5	26.0	thsd US\$/unit	781	
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 266.3	2 151.4	2 723.3				041	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		858.5	1 456.0	1 107.5	11.6	8.7	9.5	US\$/kg	542
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		1 376.1	1 223.8	615.2				785	
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		2 616.5	140.5	76.3				872	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		807.6	800.9	766.7				764	
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		612.7	876.1	703.8				034	
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		487.7	962.3	703.4	1.3	1.5	2.3	US\$/kg	747
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		517.4	1 389.4	199.8				541	

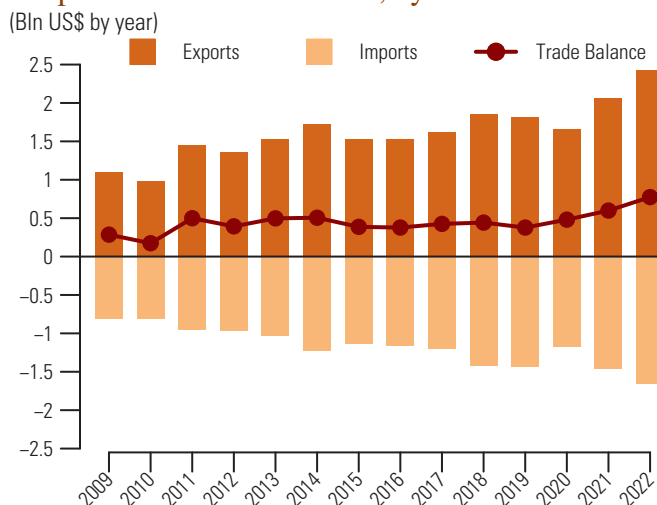
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of North Macedonia increased moderately by 6.6 percent to reach 8.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.0 percent to reach 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in North Macedonia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of North Macedonia increased substantially by 18.1 percent, reaching 2.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.5 percent and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 774.2 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

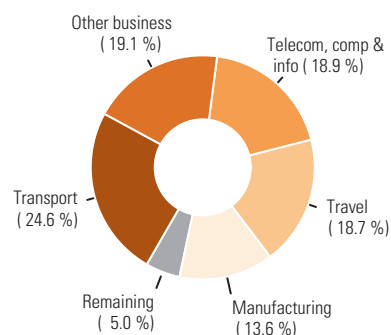


## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 34.2, 23.0 and 14.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations" (HS code 3815) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Serbia and Bulgaria, accounting for respectively 46.3, 8.6 and 4.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 506.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 394.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 390.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
	All Commodities.....	6633.2	8186.3	8729.4					
3815	Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations.....	1325.4	1885.0	2625.5	131.4	160.3	140.4	US\$/kg	598
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	572.3	632.5	632.5	19.6	21.7	22.4	US\$/kg	773
8421	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....	773.6	893.0	152.3					743
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	236.5	260.2	265.7					821
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	226.4	287.9	182.5	2.9	3.7	4.8	US\$/kg	671
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	140.2	181.2	254.5	16.3	15.5	16.3	US\$/kg	784
7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	124.6	193.8	239.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	673
8537	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	140.8	169.0	169.3	72.1	73.2	73.8	US\$/kg	772
7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles.....	119.4	196.7	130.8	0.6		1.2	US\$/kg	679
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	136.3	144.9	115.4	6.1	5.3	5.2	US\$/kg	121

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	8 729.4	6.0	6.6	100.0
0+1	692.4	3.4	-0.1	7.9
2+4	455.7	4.5	-0.6	5.2
3	383.1	34.4	155.3	4.4
5	2 988.1	15.6	34.7	34.2
6	1 288.8	7.3	-1.7	14.8
7	2 004.8	-2.2	-19.7	23.0
8	909.0	-1.3	6.8	10.4
9	7.5	12.3	19.4	0.1

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

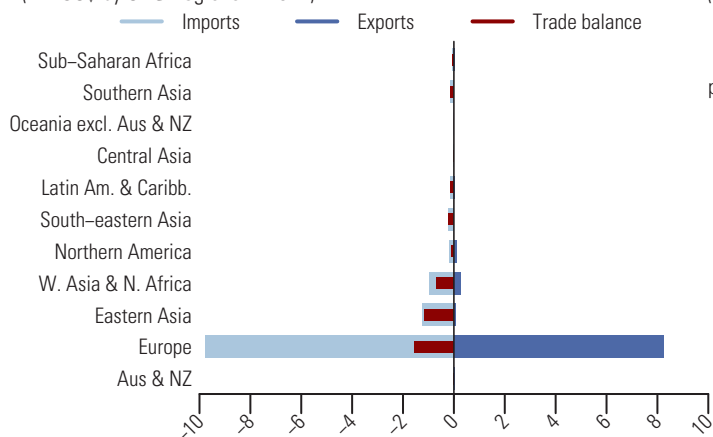
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	12 755.2	9.0	12.0	100.0
0+1	1 059.8	6.0	7.2	8.3
2+4	329.5	3.1	-10.2	2.6
3	2 257.9	25.2	87.5	17.7
5	1 723.3	13.1	-4.5	13.5
6	4 134.3	5.6	6.1	32.4
7	2 494.1	5.5	3.3	19.6
8	737.4	5.4	4.3	5.8
9	18.9	36.7	130.3	0.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

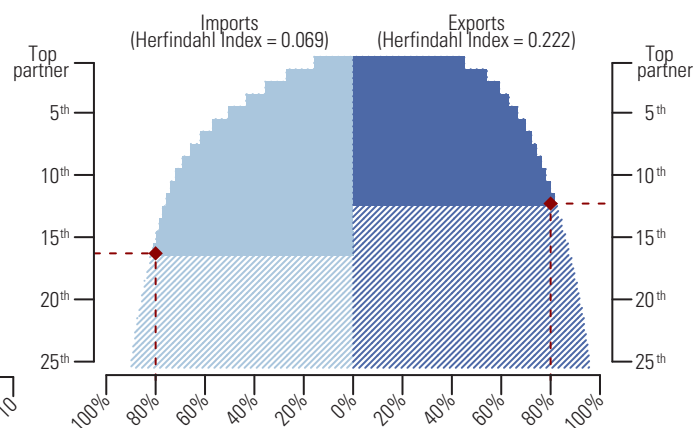
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



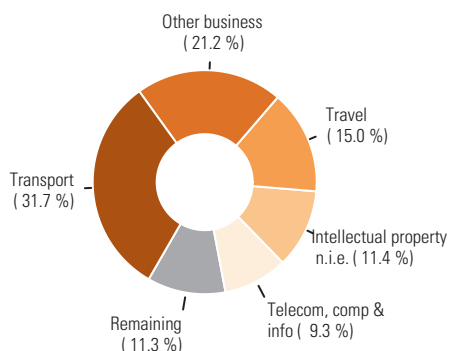
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 32.4, 19.6 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form" (HS code 7110) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Kingdom, Germany and Greece, accounting for respectively 16.4, 9.7 and 8.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 464.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 310.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 219.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		8 709.1	11 389.5	12 755.2				
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		1 136.3	1 407.0	1 432.6	48.8	56.1	51.9	thsd US\$/kg 681
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		357.1	635.4	1 137.8	0.4	0.6		US\$/kg 334
2843 Colloidal precious metals.....		250.7	565.3	512.2	77.2	99.7	144.8	thsd US\$/kg 524
6909 Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses.....		371.1	419.8	389.9	30.7	33.1	28.9	US\$/kg 663
2716 Electrical energy.....		175.5	325.8	620.0	54.8	106.2	258.0	US\$/MWh 351
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		185.0	297.3	252.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 673
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		203.2	252.4	274.4	8.8	11.0	10.8	US\$/kg 773
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		101.7	164.3	399.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		173.6	246.8	196.8	6.0	6.1	7.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		186.3	223.8	174.6	46.1	50.9	41.6	US\$/kg 542

# Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

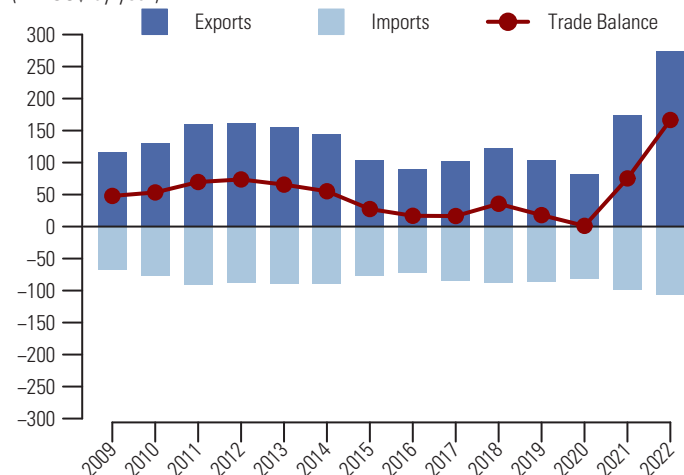
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Norway increased substantially by 56.9 percent to reach 273.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.0 percent to reach 107.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 166.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 180.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Norway were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Norway increased substantially by 19.9 percent, reaching 48.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 35.3 percent and reached 55.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 7.6 bln US\$.

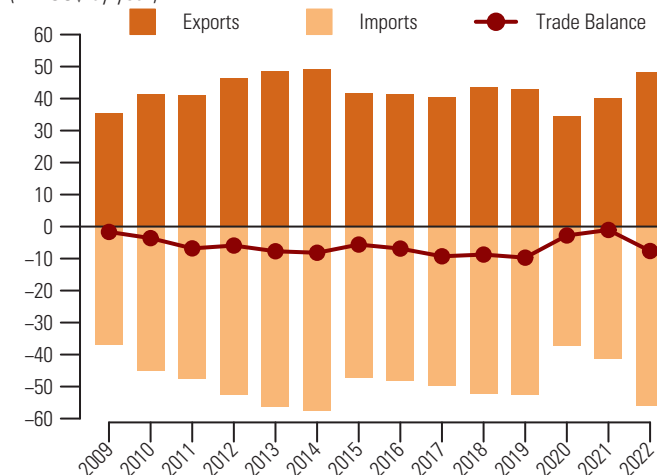
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

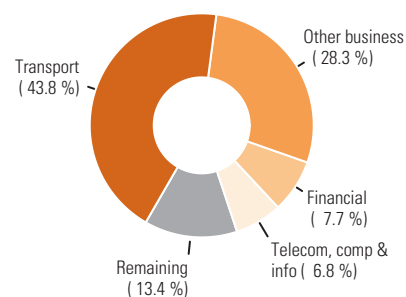


## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 79.0, 6.0 and 5.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United Kingdom and France, accounting for respectively 23.0, 20.9 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 17.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 11.4 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		82748.9	174514.0	273733.5				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		14176.7	69865.7	145863.5	0.2	0.7	1.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		22558.8	41896.6	58262.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		6258.1	7876.1	8915.0	5.1	6.0	7.1	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3728.8	6330.1	7483.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3736.7	5100.4	5927.3				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		2503.9	4122.5	5054.0	2.0	2.8	3.6	US\$/kg
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		2128.0	2646.2	3079.5	6.4	7.2	8.3	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		306.9	2353.4	4656.4	12.3	74.7	204.2	US\$/MWh
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		1237.4	1652.0	2047.9	13.4	18.2	24.8	US\$/kg
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		1334.7	1734.3	1857.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	US\$/kg

# Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	273 733.5	22.1	56.9	100.0
0+1	16 442.6	6.6	11.7	6.0
2+4	2 931.6	7.4	2.6	1.1
3	216 336.7	29.7	79.5	79.0
5	4 478.5	2.2	-0.2	1.6
6	14 038.9	9.0	18.3	5.1
7	9 834.5	-0.7	-13.1	3.6
8	3 586.9	6.8	2.1	1.3
9	6 083.9	6.6	16.2	2.2

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

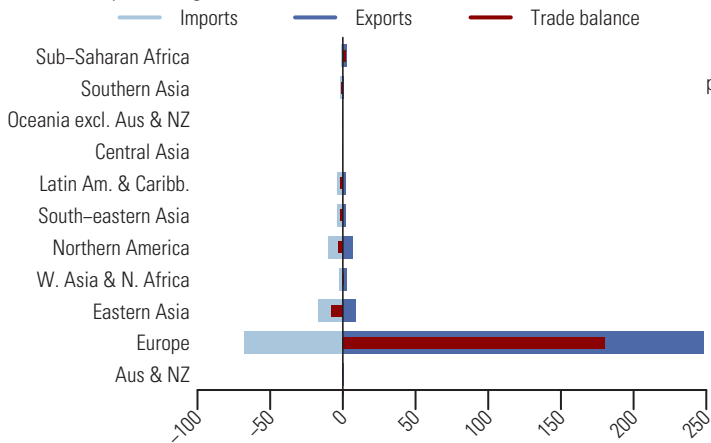
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	107 197.5	5.2	8.0	100.0
0+1	8 473.1	5.2	0.0	7.9
2+4	9 090.6	9.0	13.0	8.5
3	11 217.7	19.3	107.3	10.5
5	11 094.2	7.3	9.2	10.3
6	13 799.2	1.1	2.4	12.9
7	37 813.7	3.1	-1.5	35.3
8	14 137.5	3.1	-1.0	13.2
9	1 571.4	11.9	51.7	1.5

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

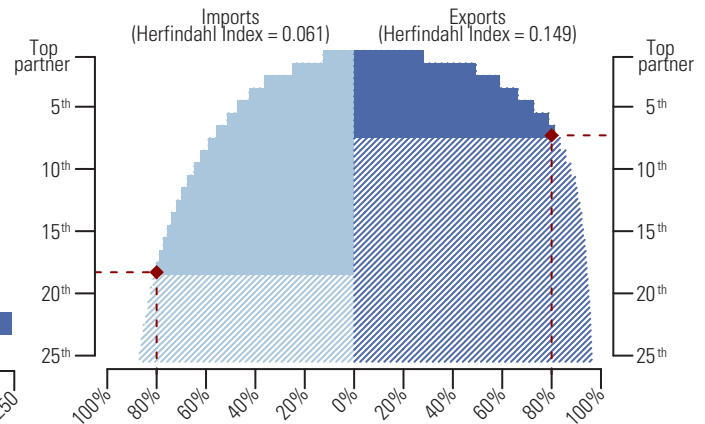
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



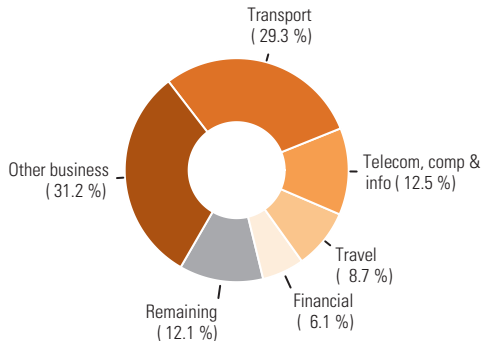
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



### Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 35.3, 13.2 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Sweden and Germany, accounting for respectively 12.5, 11.5 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 12.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 12.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

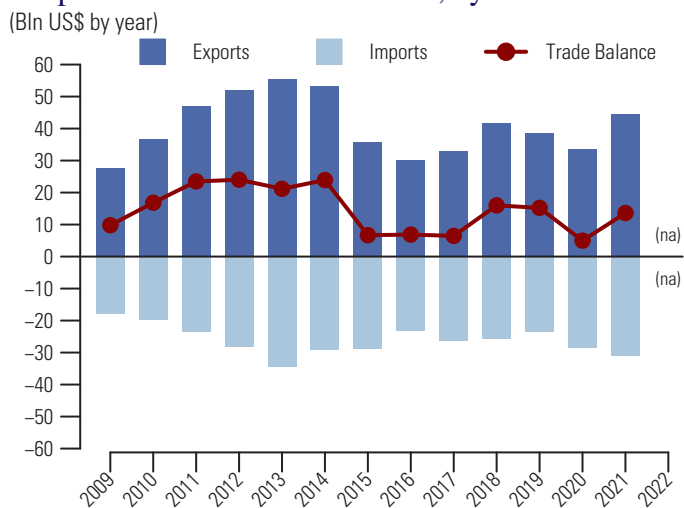
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		81 623.8	99 252.6	107 197.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5 655.5	8 424.4	8 708.8	33.3	40.5	41.8	thsd US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 964.4	2 890.6	7 074.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		1 918.8	2 492.1	3 181.1	12.1	16.4	21.6	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 916.9	2 155.5	2 206.2				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 644.0	2 161.9	2 029.0	336.9	423.6	416.1	US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 639.8	1 719.4	1 676.7	102.6	96.5	95.5	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 265.7	1 455.6	1 551.7	36.7	41.3	42.4	thsd US\$/unit
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		992.8	1 549.1	1 309.8	3.2	4.1	4.1	US\$/kg
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1 064.1	1 285.0	1 272.1				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		698.9	931.7	1 480.1				

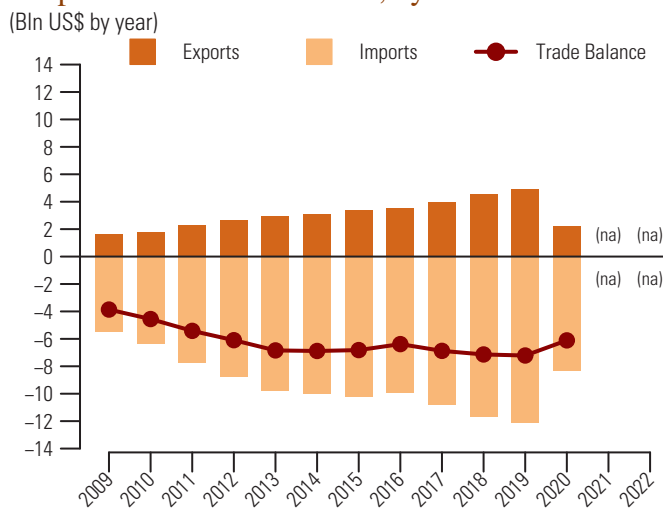
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Oman increased substantially by 33.2 percent to reach 44.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.7 percent to reach 31.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -7.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Oman were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Oman decreased substantially by 54.6 percent, reaching 2.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 31.2 percent and reached 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 6.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 60.5, 12.6 and 9.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 60.6, 8.8 and 4.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 441.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 422.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

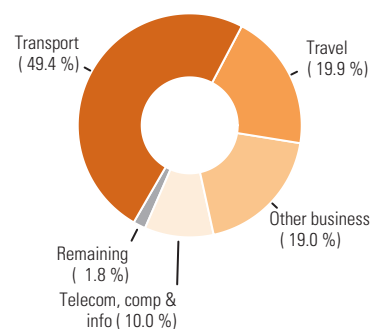


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		38723.6	33479.4	44590.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		19651.2	13143.2	18686.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4429.5	3408.9	4402.7	0.4	0.4		US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2691.7	1905.1	3865.1		0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		726.1	828.0	1498.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 562
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		339.4	1183.6	955.0	27.8	37.6	44.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		772.1	470.8	880.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 512
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		455.4	496.5	929.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 281
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		371.5	514.0	954.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 672
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		486.4	805.8	289.2				793
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		496.0	442.2	529.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	US\$/kg 684

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	44 590.9	7.9	33.2	100.0
0+1	2 030.7	8.4	17.0	4.6
2+4	1 631.5	3.3	42.5	3.7
3	26 963.3	5.2	46.0	60.5
5	5 608.8	19.6	70.0	12.6
6	4 088.0	17.5	31.0	9.2
7	3 547.4	31.5	-24.5	8.0
8	653.5	7.3	-11.8	1.5
9	67.8	-53.6	-75.0	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

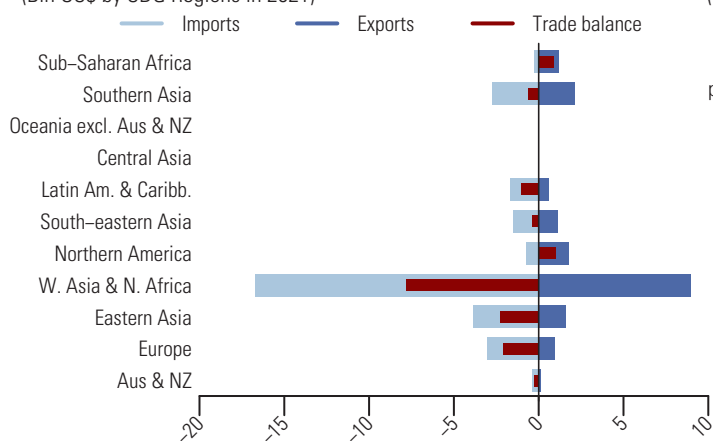
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	30 994.8	4.1	8.7	100.0
0+1	4 786.8	9.2	13.0	15.4
2+4	2 792.0	16.4	66.1	9.0
3	3 564.9	23.0	69.6	11.5
5	3 358.9	9.5	14.6	10.8
6	5 285.6	0.3	3.8	17.1
7	8 371.7	6.7	-16.3	27.0
8	2 119.5	-1.7	-2.2	6.8
9	715.3	-33.7	145.2	2.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

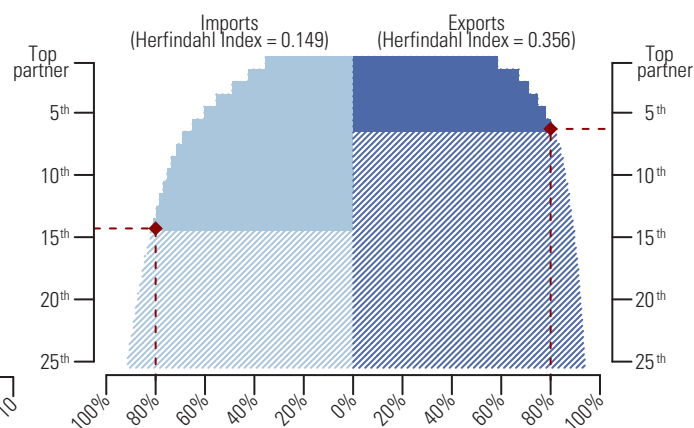
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



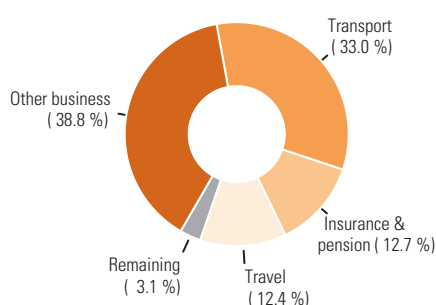
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.0, 17.1 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, China and India, accounting for respectively 37.3, 6.9 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 3.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.7 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

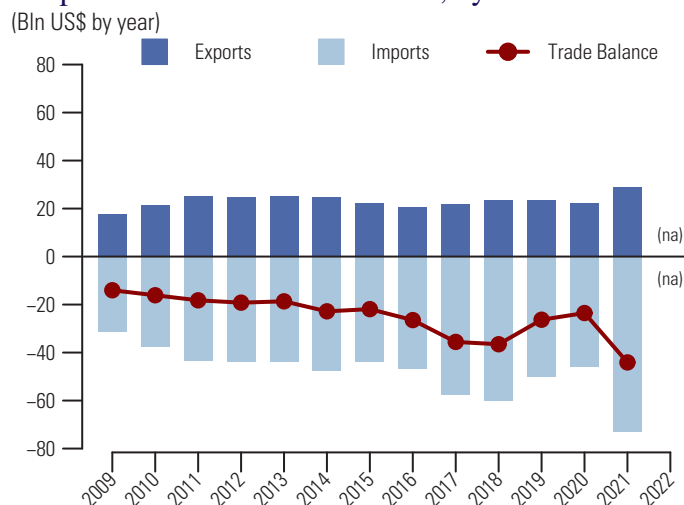
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		23 506.7	28 507.5	30 994.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		211.1	1 972.2	3 370.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 575.7	1 842.5	1 730.1	28.0	33.7	36.3	thsd US\$/unit
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		867.3	993.8	1 875.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		552.1	883.3	771.6				
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		581.7	429.1	389.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	US\$/kg
7408 Copper wire.....		304.2	517.5	530.7	5.6	13.9		US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		415.8	370.0	472.0	12.4	9.8	11.7	US\$/kg
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		360.0	409.2	410.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		361.9	405.9	380.6	34.2	25.7	31.4	US\$/kg
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		356.3	440.9	339.4	15.9	18.7	16.4	US\$/kg

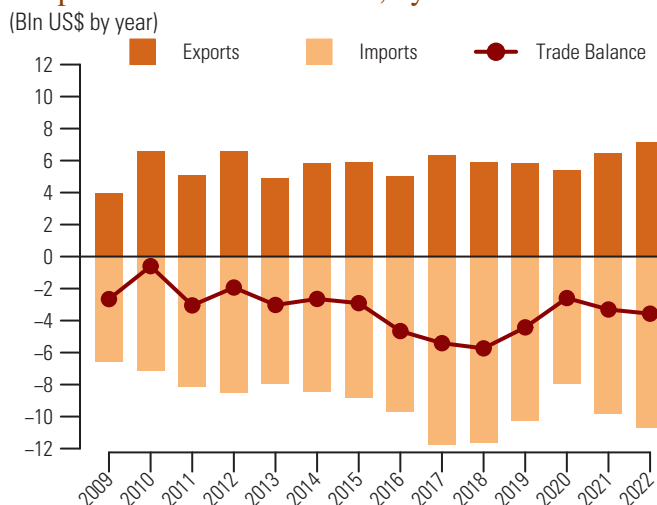
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Pakistan increased substantially by 29.5 percent to reach 28.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 59.2 percent to reach 72.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 44.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -21.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Pakistan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Pakistan increased substantially by 10.1 percent, reaching 7.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.4 percent and reached 10.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.6 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

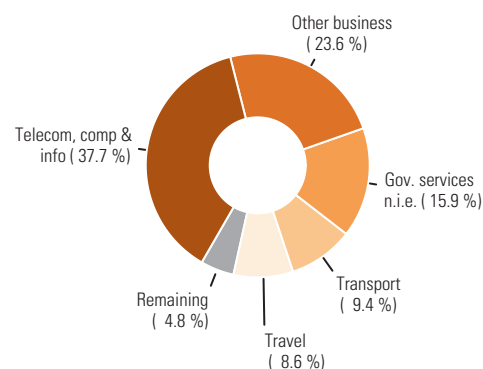


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.6, 33.6 and 16.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen" (HS code 6302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 19.1, 9.3 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.5 bln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		23748.7	22237.2	28795.2					
6302 Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.....		3251.7	3257.6	4265.0	4.8	5.4	US\$/kg	658	
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		2336.9	2088.1	2745.8	3.7	6.6	7.4	US\$/unit	841
1006 Rice.....		2270.3	2101.3	2152.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		1075.3	805.0	1157.4	2.5	2.3	3.1	US\$/kg	651
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		903.8	666.0	870.6	8.1	9.3	US\$/kg	652	
6103 Men's, boys'suits,jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....		554.5	526.4	834.7	4.1	4.9	5.4	US\$/unit	843
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		604.2	623.5	660.8		11.5	US\$/kg	652	
4203 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather.....		587.7	541.8	650.7					848
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		400.2	452.1	791.9	3.9	5.6	6.2	US\$/unit	845
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		486.1	406.8	618.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	US\$/unit	845



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	28 795.2	7.1	29.5	100.0
0+1	4 637.0	4.3	11.9	16.1
2+4	1 261.0	15.3	61.8	4.4
3	201.3	-6.1	5.0	0.7
5	1 292.0	5.7	18.6	4.5
6	11 127.0	5.6	32.1	38.6
7	600.2	13.9	54.9	2.1
8	9 674.0	9.8	34.8	33.6
9	2.8	25.6	-94.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

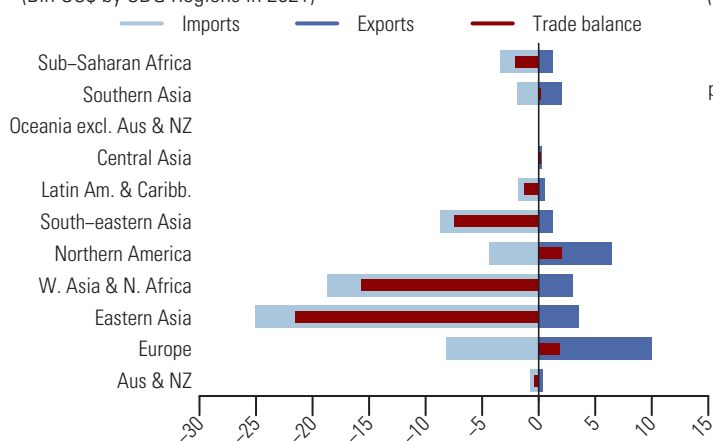
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	72 891.6	6.1	59.2	100.0
0+1	3 865.5	5.8	13.8	5.3
2+4	11 868.3	11.7	46.7	16.3
3	19 318.8	8.9	87.3	26.5
5	13 314.3	12.6	75.7	18.3
6	6 753.5	-1.9	41.7	9.3
7	15 988.7	0.8	54.0	21.9
8	1 732.0	-2.1	41.9	2.4
9	50.5	-2.2	72.9	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

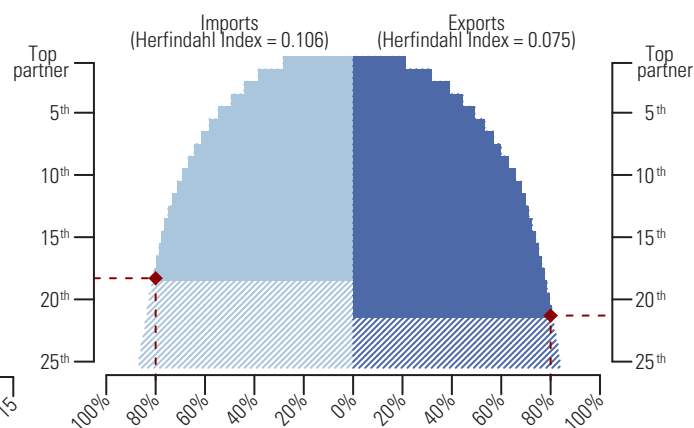
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



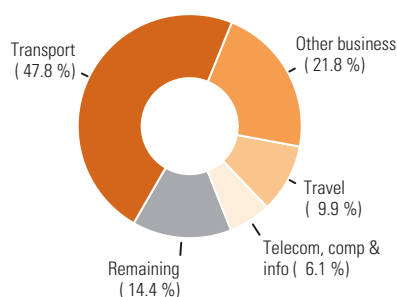
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.5, 21.9 and 18.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.0, 10.8 and 5.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 4.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 973.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

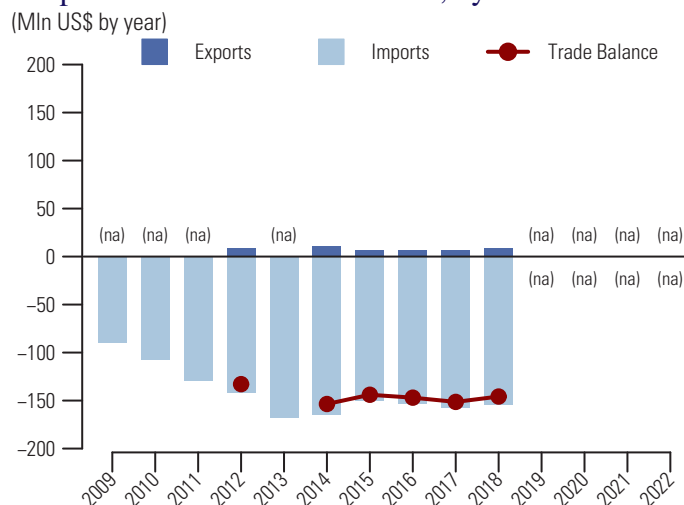
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		50 063.1	45 775.1	72 891.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 379.7	4 195.0	7 999.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 553.5	2 447.4	4 566.2	0.4	0.3		343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3 908.4	2 267.4	4 204.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	333
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		1 752.7	2 109.3	3 408.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	422
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 419.3	2 039.7	2 651.9				764
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		1 510.2	1 665.8	2 159.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	282
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		1 381.3	1 233.2	2 310.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		788.6	860.3	2 281.2		478.0	500.7	781
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		303.4	267.7	3 250.9	47.1	71.8	143.3	541
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		708.5	1 315.5	1 767.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	263

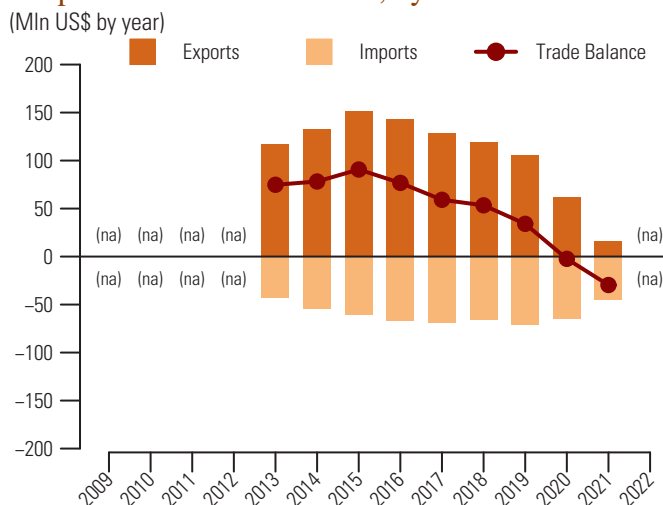
## Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Palau increased substantially by 34.3 percent to reach 8.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.2 percent to reach 154.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 145.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -53.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Palau were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Palau decreased substantially by 74.7 percent, reaching 15.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 29.7 percent and reached 45.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 29.6 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

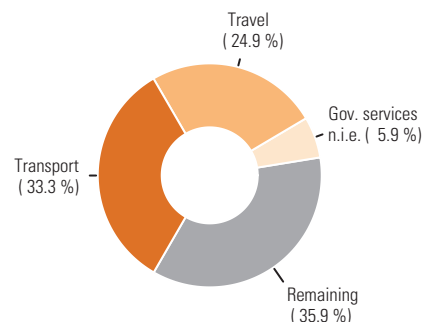


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 88.7, 7.4 and 2.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets" (HS code 0302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 38.9, 38.9 and 5.6 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 5.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.9 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 0.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		6.5	6.4	8.6					
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.3	1.2	7.4	2.4	3.6	3.7	US\$/kg	034
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		2.8	1.1	...					874
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		0.1	1.3	0.1	8.1	117.9	37.5	thsd US\$/unit	723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.0	0.8	0.0	10.0	74.6	35.0	thsd US\$/unit	782
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		...	0.1	0.4		95.0	400.0	thsd US\$/unit	792
8462 Machine-tools (including presses) for working metal by forging, hammering.....		...	0.3	...		115.0		thsd US\$/unit	733
7311 Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.....		0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	692
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		0.3	...	...	155.0			thsd US\$/unit	793
8507 Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....		0.3	0.0	0.0	450.0	2.3		US\$/unit	778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.1	0.1	0.0	28.0	15.0	2.6	thsd US\$/unit	781

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	8.6	-6.7	34.3	100.0
0+1	7.6	8.8	448.4	88.7
2+4	0.2	-20.5	-14.0	2.3
5	0.0	7.4	524.0	0.5
6	0.1	-52.9	-68.8	0.9
7	0.6	-25.9	-80.3	7.4
8	0.0	-66.3	-98.3	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	154.4	-1.6	-2.2	100.0
0+1	34.8	0.9	-3.6	22.6
2+4	3.4	7.3	24.6	2.2
3	37.2	-6.3	19.7	24.1
5	11.7	4.4	0.1	7.6
6	17.1	2.1	-5.4	11.1
7	32.6	-0.6	-14.9	21.1
8	17.5	-4.2	-11.6	11.4
9	0.1	-45.0	5666.5	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

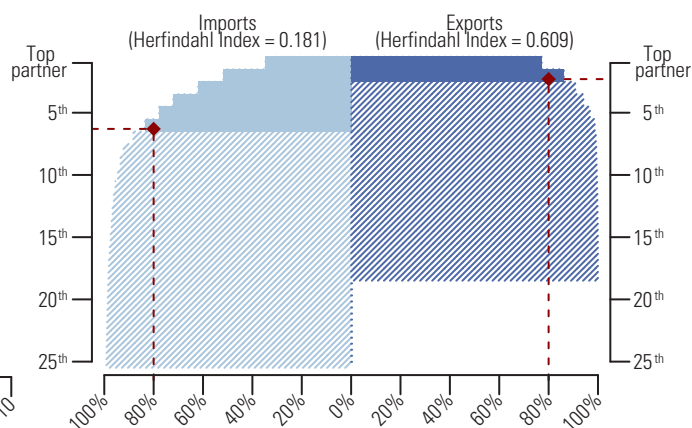
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



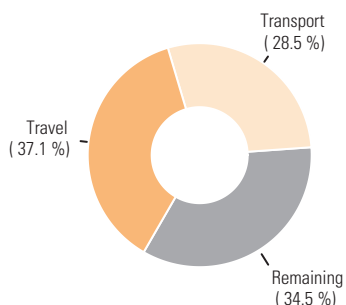
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 24.1, 22.6 and 21.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 37.5, 14.6 and 11.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 16.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 12.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

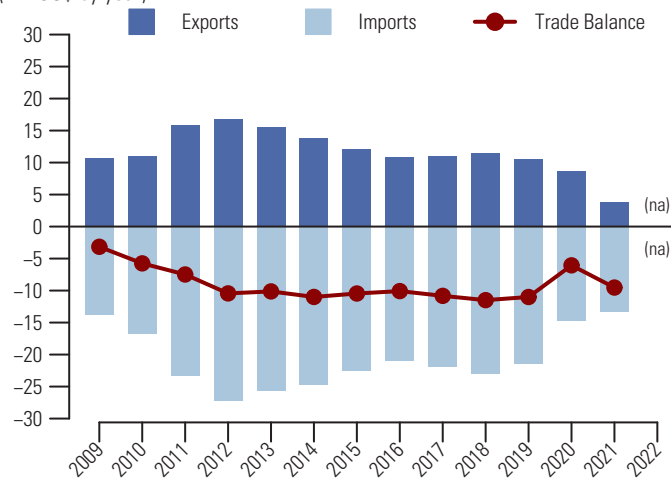
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		153.5	157.8	154.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		25.2	29.7	35.9	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		8.1	1.7	1.3				874
2203 Beer made from malt.....		3.3	3.2	3.1	1.4	1.4	US\$/litre	112
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		2.6	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.5	US\$/kg	011
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.5	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre	111
3917 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor.....		2.7	1.8	1.1	12.3	6.0	US\$/kg	581
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		3.2	1.0	1.0	14.8	9.6	thsd US\$/unit	793
1006 Rice.....		1.6	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1.5	1.3	1.9	10.8	10.8	US\$/kg	542

**Overview:**

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Panama decreased substantially by 56.3 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.5 percent to reach 13.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 9.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Panama were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Panama increased substantially by 25.4 percent, reaching 10.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 38.8 percent and reached 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 6.5 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

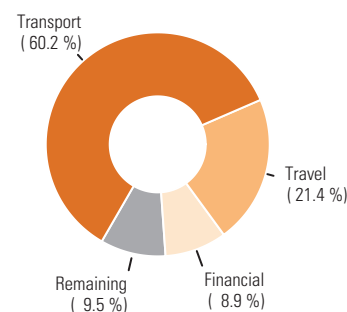
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 83.1, 12.7 and 1.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and China, accounting for respectively 11.8, 10.5 and 6.5 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 6.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.3 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 960.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		10 478.1	8 658.8	3 781.9				
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		...	252.1	2 930.8	1.8	2.3	US\$/kg	283
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 570.1	1 564.5	33.7		30.0	US\$/kg	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		609.7	615.2	...				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		316.9	408.6	...				752
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		356.9	259.9	...	9.8	9.1	US\$/pair	851
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		309.9	236.5	22.5		2.9	US\$/litre	112
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		331.8	230.6	1.3	41.5	35.6	US\$/kg	553
2922 Oxygen-function amino-compounds.....		456.1	15.4	...				514
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		127.1	151.7	172.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	057
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		254.7	151.2	...	46.1	43.3	US\$/pair	851

\*From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3 781.9	-23.6	-56.3	100.0
0+1	479.0	-16.3	-39.5	12.7
2+4	3 142.6	106.2	691.0	83.1
3	6.9	38.6	52.0	0.2
5	54.8	-65.8	-97.7	1.4
6	61.5	-46.1	-90.6	1.6
8	17.5	-72.1	-99.1	0.5
9	19.6	-26.6	-54.4	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

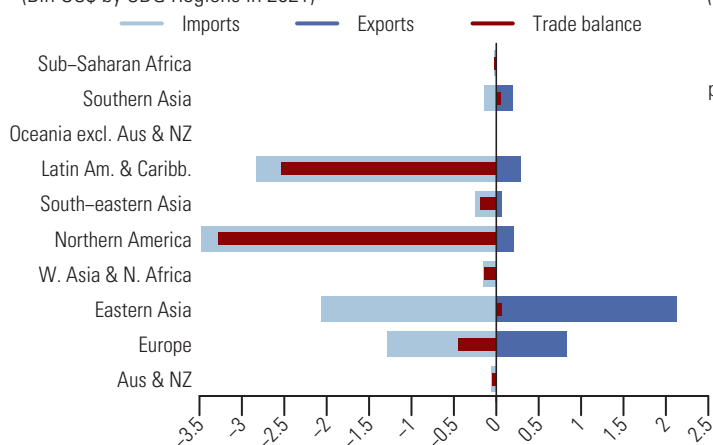
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13 312.8	-11.7	-9.5	100.0
0+1	2 298.5	1.6	12.7	17.3
2+4	184.1	6.2	46.0	1.4
3	2 203.7	2.5	137.4	16.6
5	1 944.6	-20.0	-41.7	14.6
6	1 756.2	-7.5	10.8	13.2
7	3 119.7	-14.9	-21.7	23.4
8	1 795.6	-20.5	-33.7	13.5
9	10.3	-30.1	-22.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

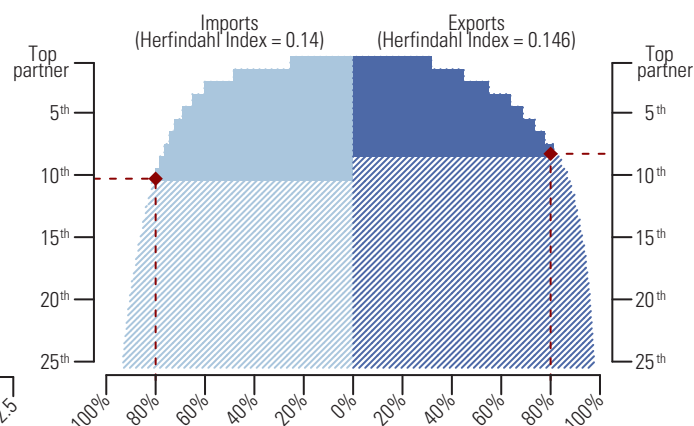
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



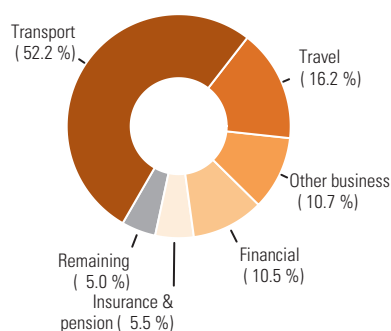
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.4, 17.3 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Free zones, accounting for respectively 20.3, 19.4 and 15.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 691.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 454.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

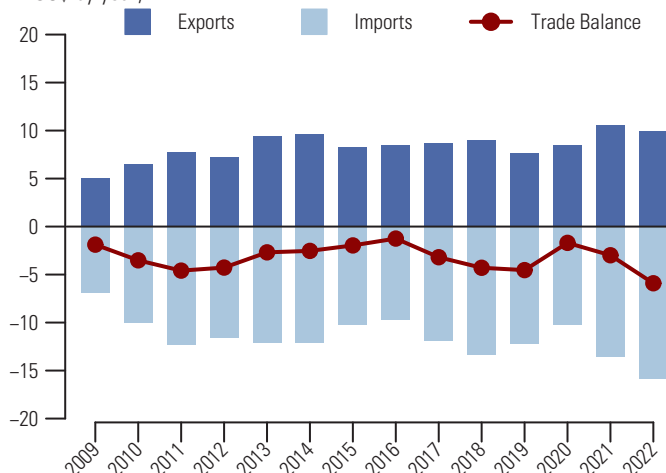
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		21 484.2	14 716.5	13 312.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 046.7	779.8	1 930.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 665.2	1 587.5	658.1			66.1	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		770.3	371.6	708.7	16.4	16.2	16.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		733.6	655.9	237.3				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		394.3	442.6	176.4				752
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		410.6	336.3	96.1	8.7		10.2	851
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		354.7	162.7	107.0				842
2922 Oxygen-function amino-compounds.....		524.6	10.6	10.1			2.4	514
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		263.3	165.9	102.3				625
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		170.5	164.4	189.7	8.1	8.2	9.2	098

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Paraguay decreased moderately by 5.9 percent to reach 9.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.9 percent to reach 15.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Paraguay were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Paraguay increased substantially by 128.9 percent, reaching 2.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 265.2 percent and reached 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 922.3 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

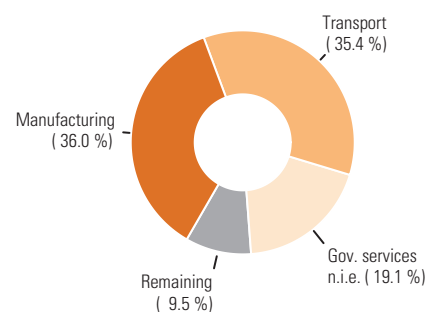


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 42.6, 23.3 and 16.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Soya beans, whether or not broken" (HS code 1201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, Argentina and Chile, accounting for respectively 35.3, 23.0 and 10.1 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 359.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 352.7 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 190.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		8517.9	10571.0	9948.3				
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		2146.5	2975.1	1226.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		1735.7	1629.4	1662.5	46.8	74.7	204.2	US\$/MWh
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		591.3	772.6	850.4	3.8	4.4	4.7	US\$/kg
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		526.4	788.7	883.5	4.6	5.5	5.7	US\$/kg
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		682.3	764.2	586.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
1005 Maize (corn).....		322.3	409.1	1088.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		416.8	621.4	534.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		295.0	273.9	293.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		179.7	235.3	277.3	19.4	20.6	22.2	US\$/kg
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		111.8	117.0	148.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9948.3	2.4	-5.9	100.0
0+1	4239.6	10.3	22.2	42.6
2+4	2316.8	-6.3	-43.0	23.3
3	1670.3	-5.7	2.5	16.8
5	509.1	22.5	53.4	5.1
6	616.2	18.3	9.2	6.2
7	349.2	1.9	23.6	3.5
8	242.5	5.5	7.8	2.4
9	4.6	8.2	-30.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

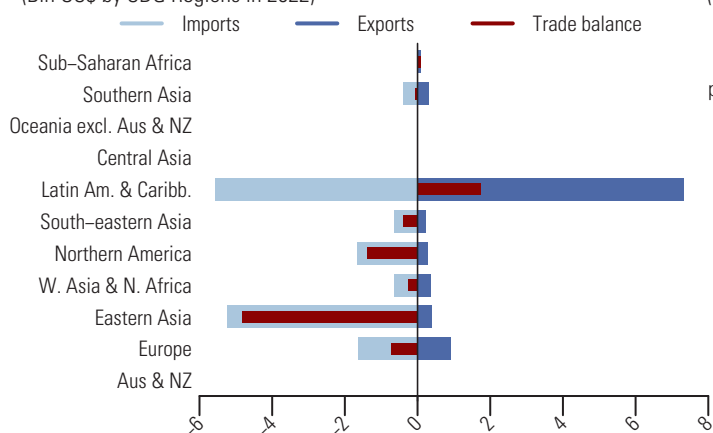
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	15852.7	4.4	16.9	100.0
0+1	1093.3	-0.1	11.3	6.9
2+4	197.3	4.3	4.2	1.2
3	2585.1	8.9	45.9	16.3
5	3146.1	8.4	19.9	19.8
6	2223.5	6.2	9.2	14.0
7	5546.6	2.2	8.9	35.0
8	1060.8	-1.2	23.0	6.7
9	0.0	-57.9	-96.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

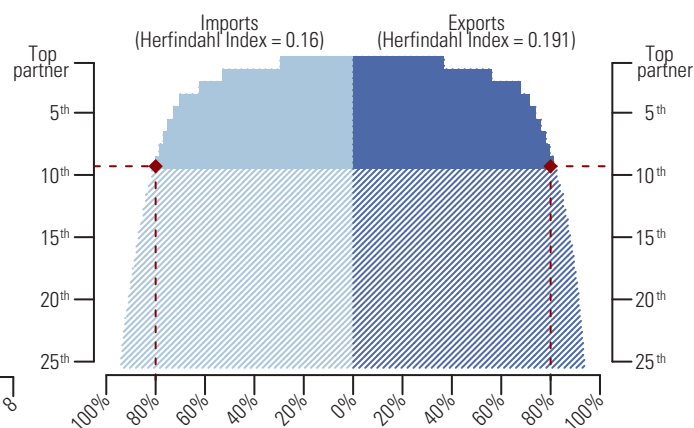
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



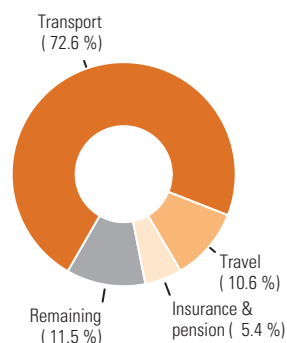
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 35.0, 19.8 and 16.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and Argentina, accounting for respectively 29.7, 23.4 and 8.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 637.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

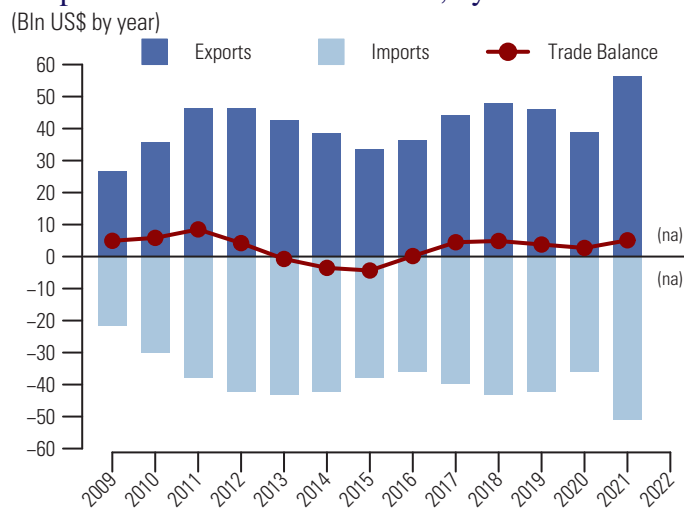
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		10216.4	13559.7	15852.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1143.9	1611.6	2418.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1159.0	1155.0	1201.9				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		410.6	466.1	570.2	20.0	21.2	21.4	781
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		356.3	356.4	481.2	7.7	8.3	10.5	591
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		225.4	347.8	357.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	562
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		145.9	319.2	399.6				752
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		160.9	290.5	348.3				625
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		154.0	250.6	248.4	21.3	23.2		782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		161.9	199.1	203.2	9.8	19.0	15.9	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		98.0	177.6	207.1	109.9	140.8		541

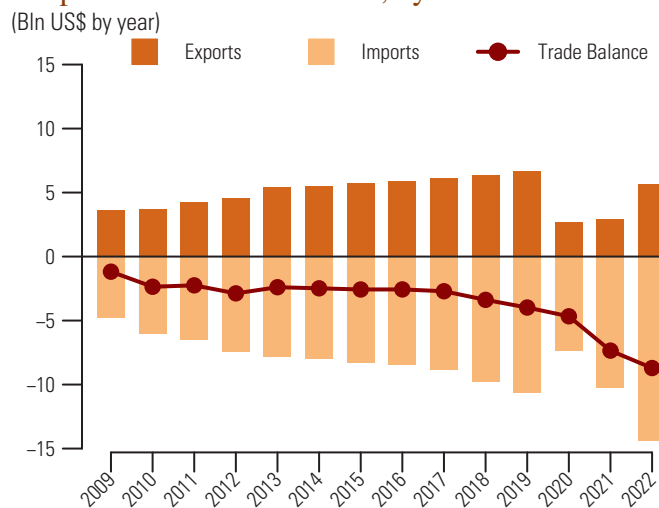
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Peru increased substantially by 45.2 percent to reach 56.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 41.9 percent to reach 51.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 7.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Peru were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Peru increased substantially by 92.9 percent, reaching 5.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.8 percent and reached 14.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 8.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 41.2, 20.4 and 13.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Canada, accounting for respectively 30.1, 13.6 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 687.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 613.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

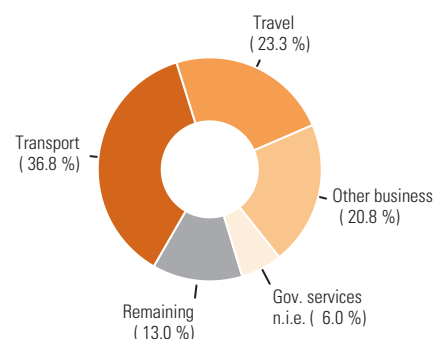


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		46 131.6	38 757.2	56 260.1				
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		12 191.9	9 177.1	15 229.6	1.5	2.3	US\$/kg	283
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		6 750.5	6 436.3	7 719.1	17.1	18.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1 623.1	1 787.1	2 291.8	6.1	6.3	US\$/kg	682
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 365.6	757.3	1 869.0	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		1 529.3	1 173.8	1 797.0	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg	081
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		1 634.0	991.7	1 648.7	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg	287
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		979.0	1 081.4	1 773.6		0.1	US\$/kg	281
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		1 024.9	1 049.0	1 376.6	2.0	1.6	US\$/kg	057
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		889.8	1 067.2	1 285.9	5.4	5.4	US\$/kg	057
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		880.4	992.1	1 197.3	2.3	2.4	US\$/kg	057



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	56 260.1	6.2	45.2	100.0
0+1	11 492.5	9.0	20.0	20.4
2+4	23 202.8	6.9	62.3	41.2
3	3 932.7	2.9	168.7	7.0
5	1 533.5	7.9	24.9	2.7
6	6 191.9	6.9	44.8	11.0
7	437.3	-0.1	21.6	0.8
8	1 750.2	6.4	57.3	3.1
9	7 719.3	2.1	19.9	13.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

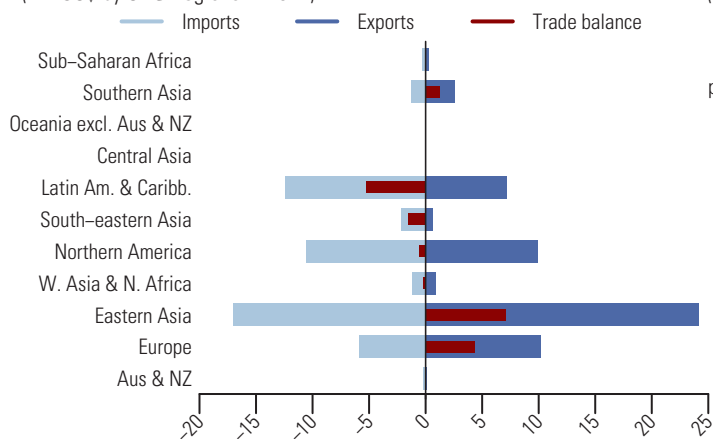
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	51 177.7	6.5	41.9	100.0
0+1	5 321.1	6.0	21.9	10.4
2+4	2 299.6	11.8	63.0	4.5
3	6 424.2	3.2	96.8	12.6
5	8 351.7	8.8	35.4	16.3
6	8 683.1	11.4	42.2	17.0
7	16 032.4	4.5	39.3	31.3
8	4 065.4	4.6	26.3	7.9
9	0.2	-20.2	-99.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

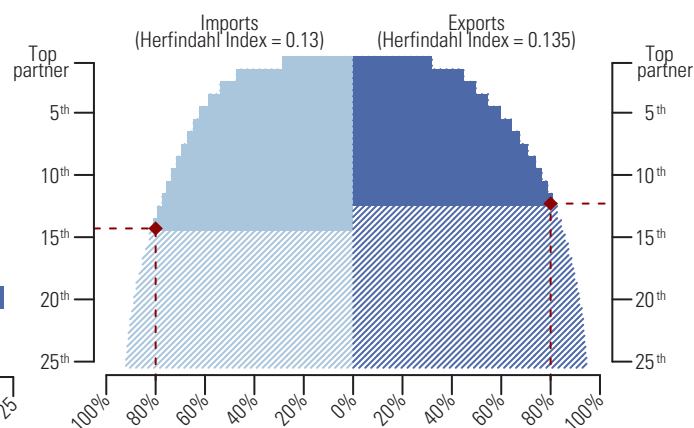
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



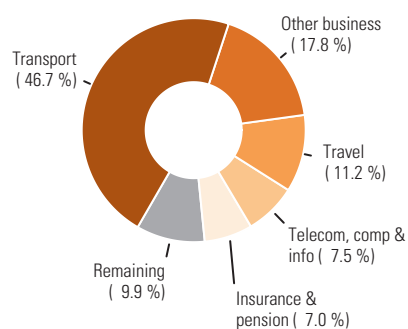
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.3, 17.0 and 16.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Brazil, accounting for respectively 27.1, 19.3 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 4.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		42 376.4	36 064.0	51 177.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 261.0	2 282.3	4 162.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 482.7	774.4	1 818.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 493.5	1 258.7	1 833.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 507.3	969.6	1 448.9	9.9	10.1	10.6	thsd US\$/unit
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 027.4	786.7	1 396.6	20.7	15.7	16.8	thsd US\$/unit
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		795.0	1 009.6	1 316.8	111.6	92.3	105.5	US\$/unit
1005 Maize (corn).....		796.5	779.4	1 105.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		574.0	669.3	689.0	28.9	29.5	33.2	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		512.6	564.0	617.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		466.7	494.4	692.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg

# Philippines

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

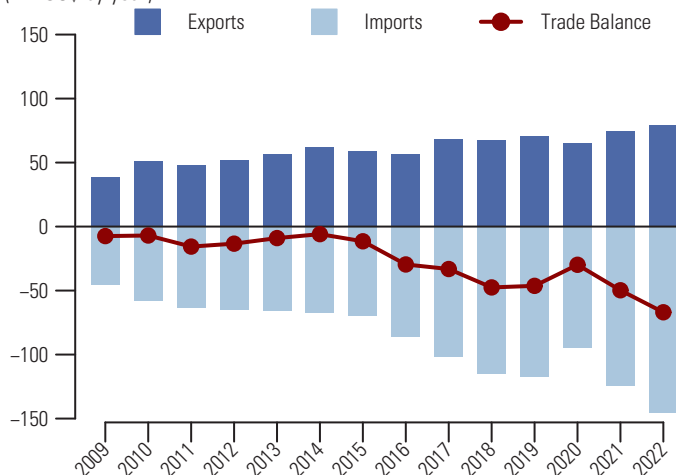
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the Philippines increased moderately by 5.8 percent to reach 78.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.3 percent to reach 145.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 67.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -28.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Philippines were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Philippines increased substantially by 17.7 percent, reaching 39.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.5 percent and reached 25.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 14.2 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

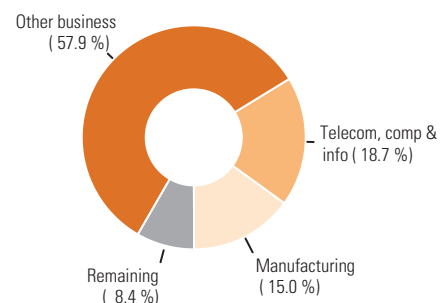


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 66.6, 8.2 and 7.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 15.7, 14.8 and 14.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 19.5 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 6.3 bln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		65214.4	74619.5	78928.5					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		23691.1	24074.2	28943.5				776	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3451.9	3740.1	2327.7	131.7	213.1	154.4	US\$/unit	752
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		2150.7	2691.6	2775.6	14.5	15.0	14.5	US\$/kg	773
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		1721.5	2541.1	2045.0					726
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1573.1	2232.3	1924.7	6.1	9.1	8.8	US\$/kg	682
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		1538.4	1682.8	1711.4					776
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		1215.3	1816.2	1814.1					771
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		821.7	1380.6	2124.2	2.4	3.9	3.5	US\$/kg	422
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		1644.3	1127.5	1097.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	057
2604 Nickel ores and concentrates.....		1068.4	1455.9	1258.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	284

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	78 928.5	4.0	5.8	100.0
0+1	4 958.7	1.6	-2.0	6.3
2+4	6 509.0	15.4	18.4	8.2
3	1 237.8	2.0	40.4	1.6
5	1 816.2	7.8	-1.3	2.3
6	4 583.9	4.5	-6.1	5.8
7	52 604.4	3.5	6.0	66.6
8	5 970.8	1.0	3.8	7.6
9	1 247.7	-0.8	17.1	1.6

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

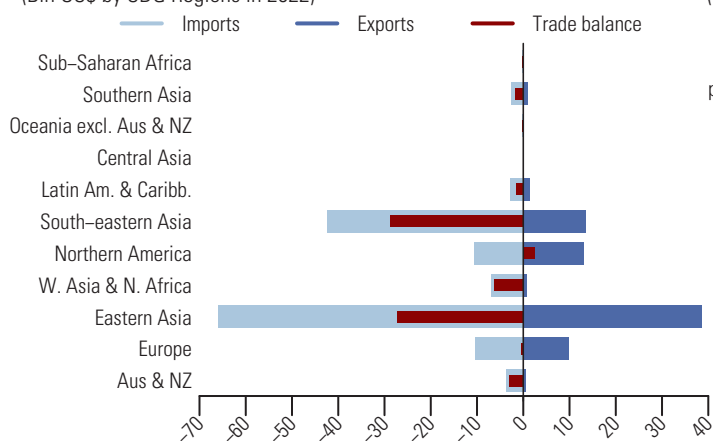
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	145 880.0	6.1	17.3	100.0
0+1	17 977.3	11.6	23.7	12.3
2+4	5 662.0	14.7	37.0	3.9
3	25 675.7	16.7	66.4	17.6
5	15 264.0	9.2	1.7	10.5
6	17 212.9	2.3	5.0	11.8
7	55 590.5	1.2	8.3	38.1
8	8 401.1	5.9	12.6	5.8
9	96.5	-7.3	2.9	0.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

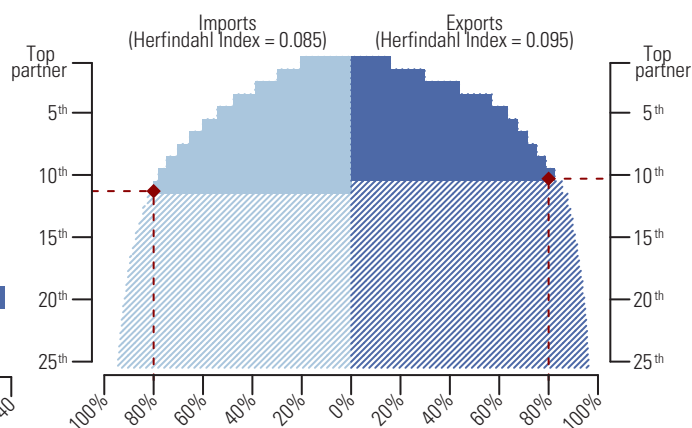
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



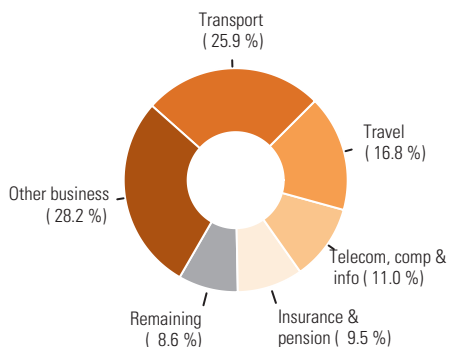
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 38.1, 17.6 and 12.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 21.9, 9.3 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 5.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

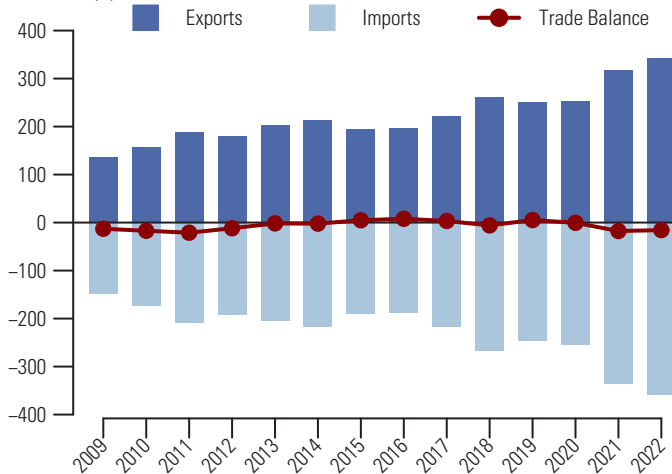
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		95 066.8	124 390.4	145 880.0				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		13 394.5	15 424.7	17 265.7				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 554.6	9 322.8	14 398.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		1 576.8	2 889.4	6 041.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 321
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3 369.3	3 340.4	2 532.3				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 972.2	2 275.5	3 572.6	13.8	13.0	3.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1 345.6	1 886.5	3 782.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		2 018.7	2 629.9	2 173.1	207.9	243.4		US\$/kg 759
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 628.0	1 950.9	2 584.1	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg 041
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		1 831.1	1 828.6	2 128.7				776
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 190.5	1 774.9	1 905.9	9.9	1.7	8.4	thsd US\$/unit 782

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Poland increased moderately by 7.9 percent to reach 342.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 6.9 percent to reach 358.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 15.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 74.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Poland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Poland increased substantially by 16.9 percent, reaching 94.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.6 percent and reached 56.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 37.6 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

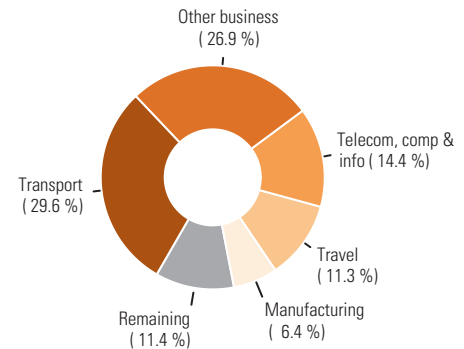


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 36.1, 18.2 and 15.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Czechia and France, accounting for respectively 28.4, 6.2 and 5.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 23.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 21.7 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 11.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	254 169.0	317 832.1	342 844.7				
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	12 260.2	14 268.8	15 089.4	7.4	7.9	7.7	US\$/kg
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	5 326.8	8 744.1	9 544.9				
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	6 235.8	6 844.0	7 892.4	221.1	229.9	292.4	US\$/unit
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	4 777.7	6 465.6	7 327.7	248.2	323.5	281.6	US\$/unit
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	5 644.3	6 817.7	5 842.5				
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	5 959.2	7 366.7	4 063.6				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	4 758.1	4 040.4	5 747.8	11.6	12.9	8.7	thsd US\$/unit
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	4 038.4	4 098.3	3 734.4	20.9	21.9	18.6	US\$/kg
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	3 535.1	3 809.7	4 523.0	21.3	21.2	20.2	thsd US\$/unit
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2 986.6	3 824.2	4 055.1	10.7	12.5	11.8	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	342844.7	7.0	7.9	100.0
0+1	46689.0	8.9	13.9	13.6
2+4	9260.8	10.6	18.1	2.7
3	13659.8	19.0	94.1	4.0
5	32634.0	8.4	10.2	9.5
6	62454.8	6.2	5.3	18.2
7	123759.3	6.0	7.2	36.1
8	53049.4	4.6	-7.0	15.5
9	1337.4	28.1	162.7	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

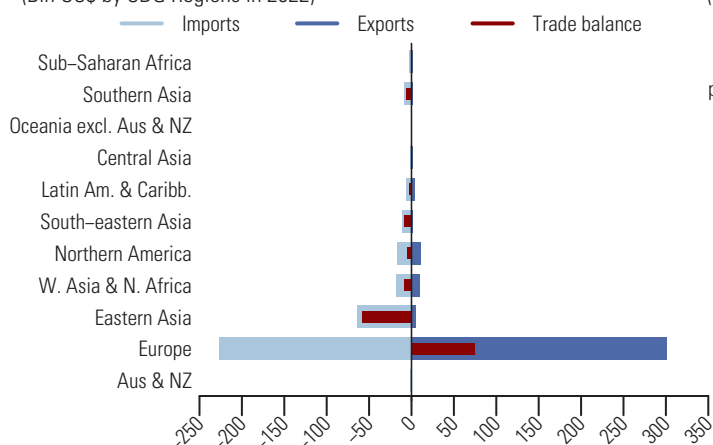
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	358592.6	7.6	6.9	100.0
0+1	27731.2	7.8	9.6	7.7
2+4	13999.2	11.1	18.5	3.9
3	37598.1	12.4	79.4	10.5
5	50701.4	8.7	5.6	14.1
6	60858.7	6.8	1.6	17.0
7	108372.6	3.6	-7.0	30.2
8	41741.6	6.0	-7.0	11.6
9	17589.8	43.2	116.5	4.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

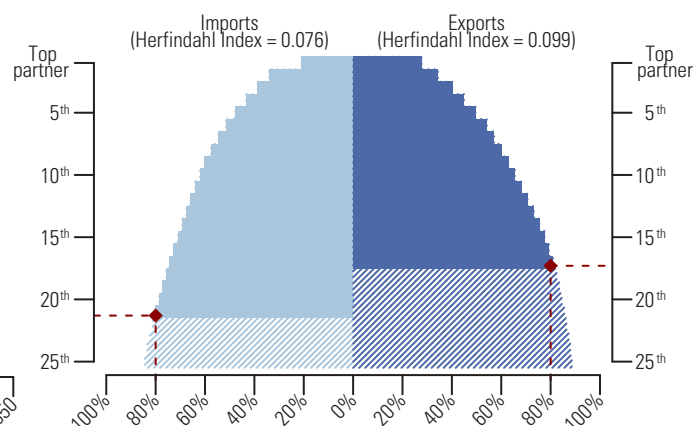
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



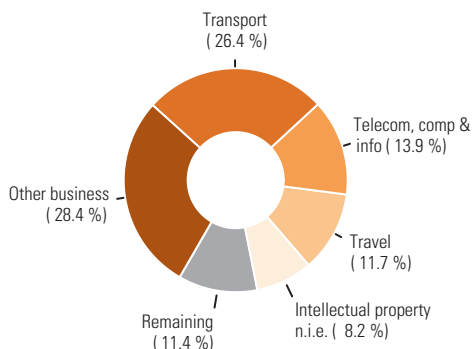
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 30.2, 17.0 and 14.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 21.2, 14.1 and 5.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 14.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 13.0 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

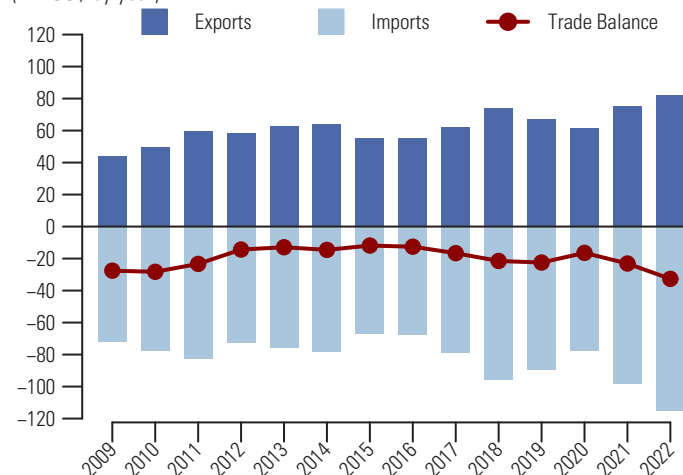
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		254660.4	335451.3	358592.6				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	7909.8	11327.9	16647.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	8839.4	10269.9	11483.3	19.8	21.7	21.3	781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2230.3	7695.7	16932.2				931
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	6968.6	8689.1	8985.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	784
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	5223.6	5739.2	5948.6	56.6	68.9	60.8	542
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2394.8	4880.0	9028.8		0.7	1.2	334
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	5517.2	6507.6	3000.2				764
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	4425.9	5079.1	5258.4	88.8	63.9	98.0	752
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3238.0	3793.6	3896.6				776
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	2464.9	3099.5	3432.5				778

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Portugal increased moderately by 9.5 percent to reach 82.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.0 percent to reach 115.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 32.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -19.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Portugal were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Portugal increased substantially by 43.6 percent, reaching 46.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.5 percent and reached 23.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 22.3 bln US\$.

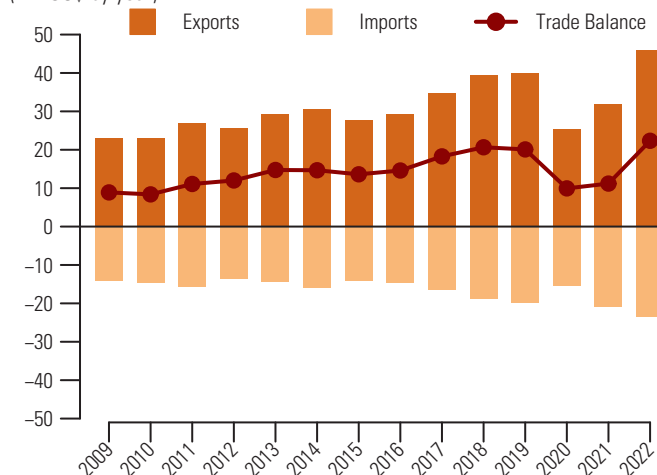
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

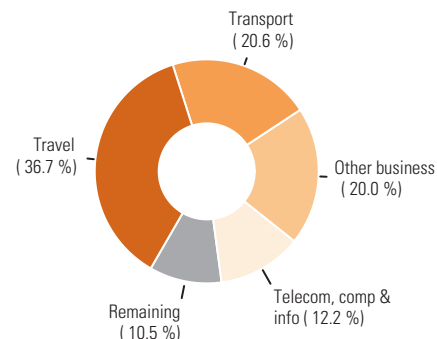


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 26.3, 22.3 and 15.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Germany, accounting for respectively 26.1, 13.0 and 11.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 11.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 6.6 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
	All Commodities.....	61 400.3	75 242.8	82 367.4					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3 578.3	4 085.4	4 231.7	16.3	17.5	16.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2 368.2	3 433.3	5 671.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	3 237.0	3 332.7	3 251.3	7.7	8.0	7.8	US\$/kg	784
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	1 485.0	1 687.7	1 818.6	34.7	36.3	34.7	US\$/pair	851
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....	1 079.9	1 313.0	1 830.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	US\$/kg	641
9029	Revolution counters, production counters, taximeters, mileometers.....	1 138.6	1 233.4	1 381.5					873
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	954.5	1 284.7	1 369.2	60.9	67.6	72.8	US\$/unit	625
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1 050.8	1 139.1	1 127.3	34.1	36.2	34.2	US\$/kg	542
3920	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics.....	864.0	1 112.8	1 209.7		2.8	3.0	US\$/kg	582
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	966.6	1 110.1	1 071.5	18.7	19.4	18.6	thsd US\$/unit	782

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	82367.4	2.7	9.5	100.0
0+1	8797.4	3.1	3.6	10.7
2+4	5032.9	5.0	6.0	6.1
3	6946.0	8.0	60.0	8.4
5	8631.2	8.0	13.0	10.5
6	18366.4	3.1	9.2	22.3
7	21623.9	0.5	4.7	26.3
8	12664.8	-0.6	2.6	15.4
9	304.7	-1.0	38.7	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

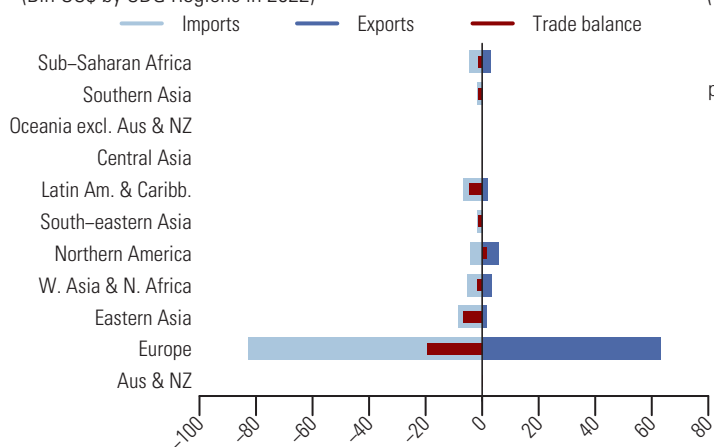
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	115056.1	4.7	17.0	100.0
0+1	13639.0	3.4	14.0	11.9
2+4	5239.5	5.5	12.5	4.6
3	19169.0	13.4	70.6	16.7
5	16803.3	6.6	6.1	14.6
6	17131.2	4.6	9.7	14.9
7	31100.3	1.0	9.1	27.0
8	11883.2	2.9	13.7	10.3
9	90.5	2.4	19.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

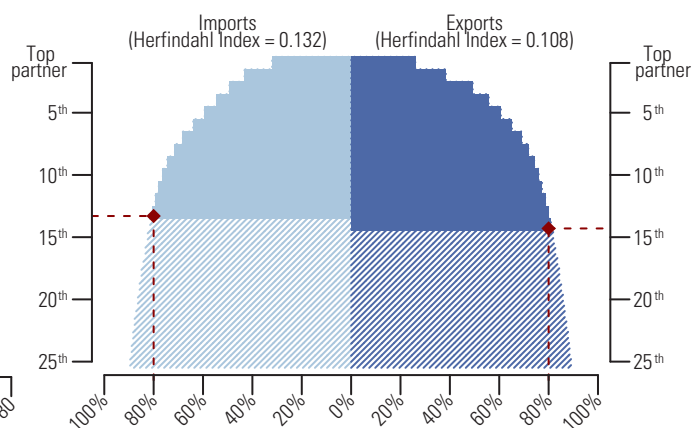
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



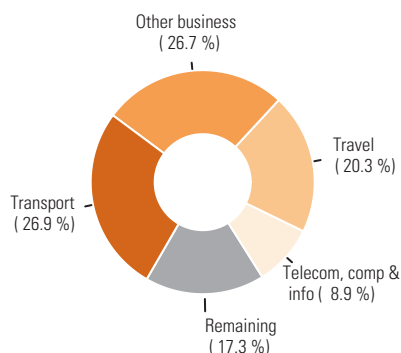
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 27.0, 16.7 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 32.4, 12.2 and 6.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 5.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 5.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

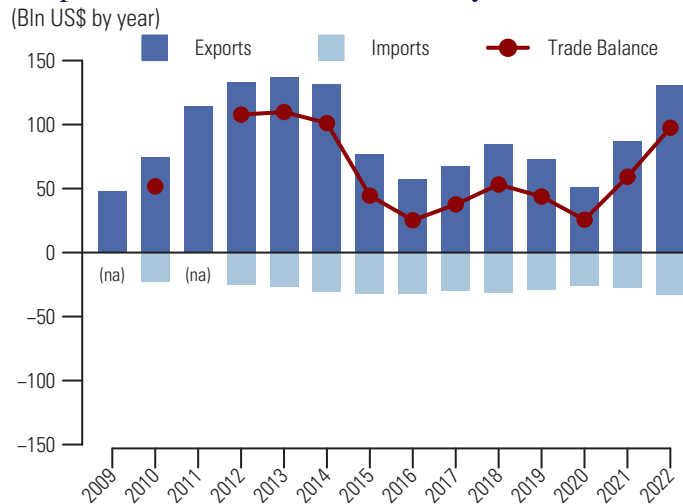
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		77834.4	98337.1	115056.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3867.7	4782.9	7755.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3858.4	4067.8	4915.2	18.6	18.6	18.1	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2847.9	3192.0	3492.3	8.6		8.5	784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1452.5	2316.4	5090.6	0.3		0.9	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1012.1	2471.8	3849.8		0.7	1.0	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2409.7	2349.2	2472.2	69.3	75.6	74.1	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1193.6	1450.4	1664.7				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1077.2	1345.2	1643.3				776
2716 Electrical energy.....		236.1	1287.5	2228.3		0.2		351
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		905.4	1254.1	1016.8	151.0	168.3	164.7	752

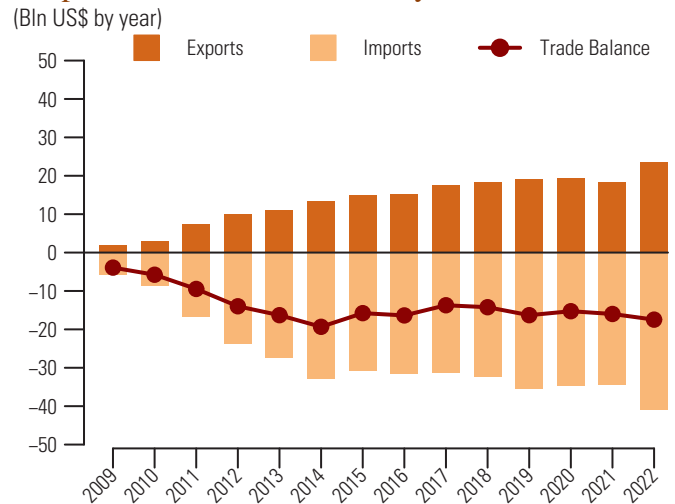
Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Qatar increased substantially by 50.2 percent to reach 131.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.6 percent to reach 33.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 97.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 44.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Qatar were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Qatar increased substantially by 28.3 percent, reaching 23.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.4 percent and reached 41.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 17.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 87.3, 5.0 and 3.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, India and Japan, accounting for respectively 15.6, 12.5 and 12.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 11.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2021)

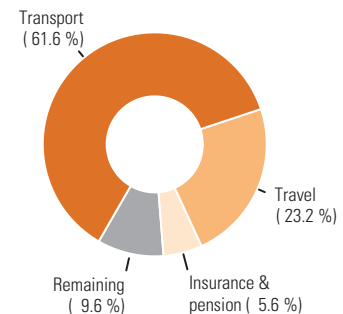


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	51 504.2	87 203.3	130 964.5				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	34 884.0	53 383.9	85 402.7	0.5			US\$/kg 343
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	7 253.5	12 357.4	18 728.4	0.3			US\$/kg 333
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	7 858.8	10 189.2	0.6	0.8		US\$/kg 334
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	1 793.8	2 710.8	2 841.3				571
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	1 319.9	2 409.9	3 576.7				562
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	1 187.8	1 652.5	2 097.6				684
2804	Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals.....	403.4	474.2	682.4				522
2503	Sulphur of all kinds; other than sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur.....	32.3	562.8	919.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 274
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	428.6	668.8	169.9				793
3904	Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms.....	252.8	422.6	488.2				573



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	130964.5	11.4	50.2	100.0
0+1	51.7	18.7	30.0	0.0
2+4	967.5	54.1	53.7	0.7
3	114320.5	11.8	55.3	87.3
5	6529.3	4.8	16.0	5.0
6	2889.8	6.6	28.7	2.2
7	1834.3	-2.8	-20.1	1.4
8	496.1	12.5	89.5	0.4
9	3875.2	25.5	54.9	3.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

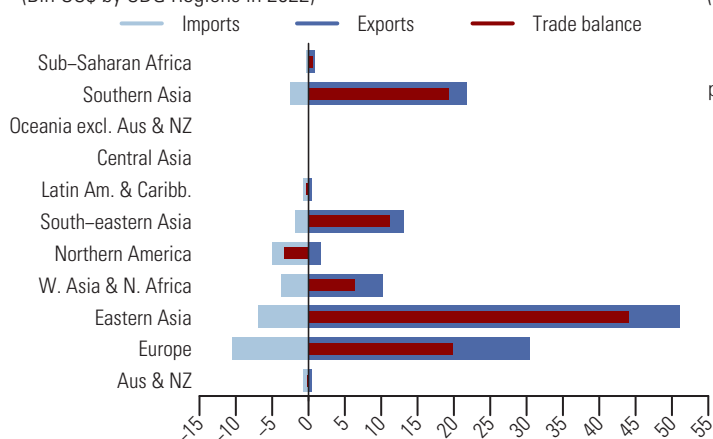
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	33479.0	1.4	19.6	100.0
0+1	3845.8	4.1	32.2	11.5
2+4	1357.2	-4.1	16.4	4.1
3	577.2	6.9	103.6	1.7
5	3184.7	4.2	12.9	9.5
6	4424.4	0.1	7.4	13.2
7	10807.4	-4.9	1.4	32.3
8	7107.7	10.5	54.2	21.2
9	2174.6	13.8	53.7	6.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

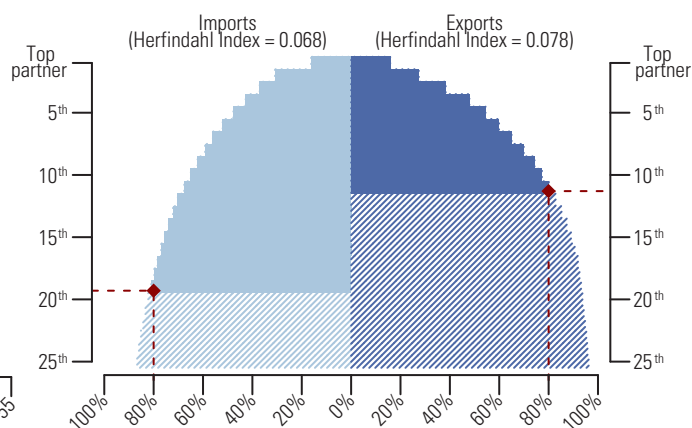
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



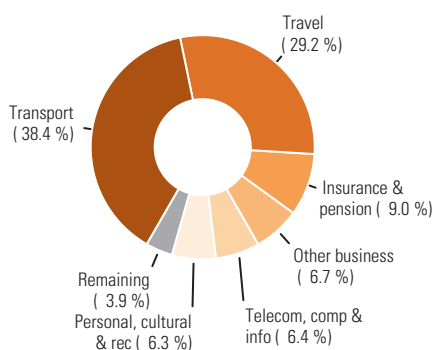
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 32.3, 21.2 and 13.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and India, accounting for respectively 15.9, 14.1 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 13.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 10.0 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

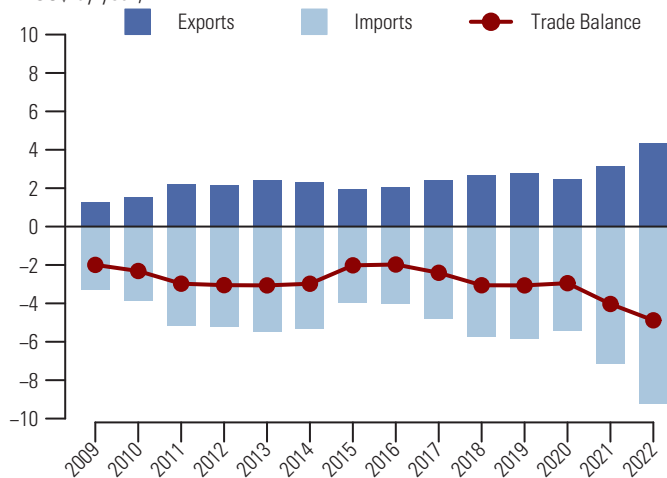
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		25834.9	27985.4	33479.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1645.5	1328.4	3681.8				931
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		1897.2	1784.7	1967.7				714
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		792.2	1122.5	1337.6	19.1	20.8	30.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		723.7	860.1	1046.0				764
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		369.3	677.7	744.5	13.4	15.6	0.1	thsd US\$/kg 897
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		925.5	747.6	...	793.9	757.6		US\$/kg 792
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		521.7	499.2	630.0	80.5	93.7		US\$/kg 542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		358.5	451.0	641.6			365.8	US\$/unit 752
7408 Copper wire.....		290.2	391.8	447.4	5.7	9.1	9.3	US\$/kg 682
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		827.4	207.9	44.7			1.7	mIn US\$/unit 793

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the Republic of Moldova increased substantially by 37.9 percent to reach 4.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.5 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Republic of Moldova were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Republic of Moldova increased substantially by 36.3 percent, reaching 2.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.0 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 827.2 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

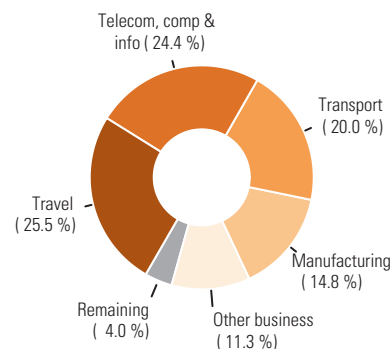


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 25.8, 19.8 and 16.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Romania, Ukraine and Türkiye, accounting for respectively 28.0, 8.9 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 417.6 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 398.6 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 326.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		2 467.1	3 144.5	4 335.1					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		419.7	462.5	475.9	18.1	21.4	22.1	US\$/kg	773
1206 Sunflower seeds; whether or not broken.....		189.2	196.8	336.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	222
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		101.1	118.7	368.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg	421
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12.8	13.7	559.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	US\$/kg	334
1005 Maize (corn).....		79.5	127.2	339.8			0.3	US\$/kg	044
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		134.4	141.3	126.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	US\$/litre	112
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		110.3	121.1	108.7					821
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		27.5	207.7	58.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	041
0808 Apples, pears and quinces, fresh.....		78.2	87.8	91.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	057
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		55.8	84.9	44.0	47.0	53.1	42.5	US\$/kg	542

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	4335.1	12.5	37.9	100.0
0+1	1119.7	7.7	9.6	25.8
2+4	857.7	25.4	77.1	19.8
3	592.1	138.0	3683.3	13.7
5	145.8	3.0	-4.4	3.4
6	291.6	12.8	19.3	6.7
7	692.2	4.2	9.0	16.0
8	632.1	0.8	7.1	14.6
9	3.9	37.5	349.1	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

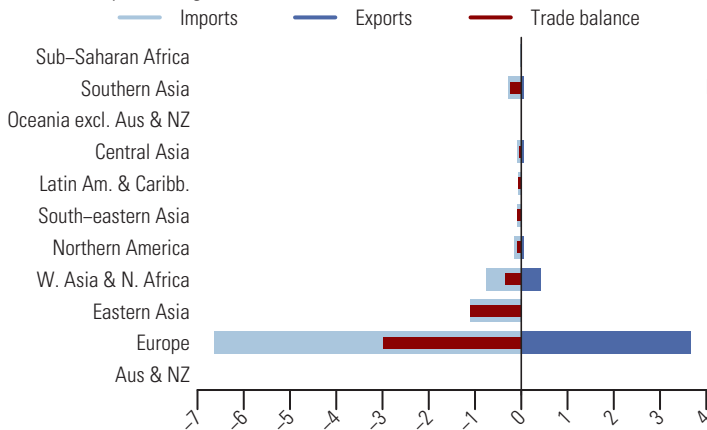
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	9219.1	12.5	28.5	100.0
0+1	1051.8	11.3	16.6	11.4
2+4	332.8	21.6	66.7	3.6
3	2581.6	39.1	140.8	28.0
5	1080.9	7.4	4.6	11.7
6	1302.3	3.3	-1.0	14.1
7	2033.7	10.0	11.4	22.1
8	814.5	8.8	-0.8	8.8
9	21.4	-48.6	177.3	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

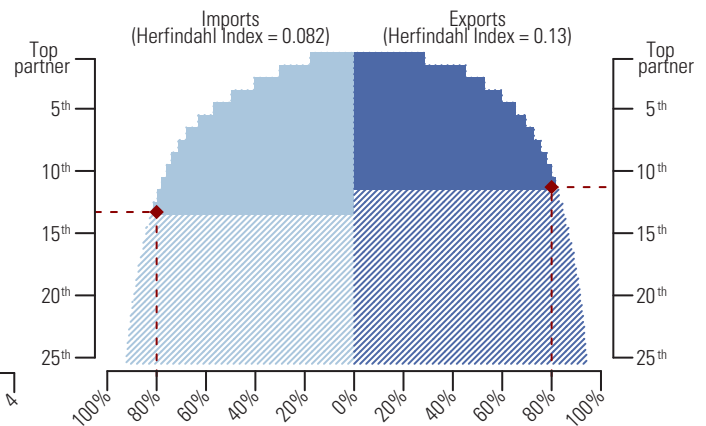
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



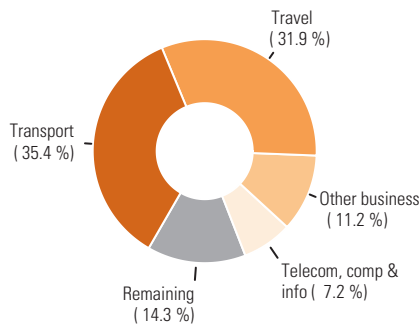
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.0, 22.1 and 14.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Romania, the Russian Federation and China, accounting for respectively 14.3, 12.8 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 416.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 375.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 131.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

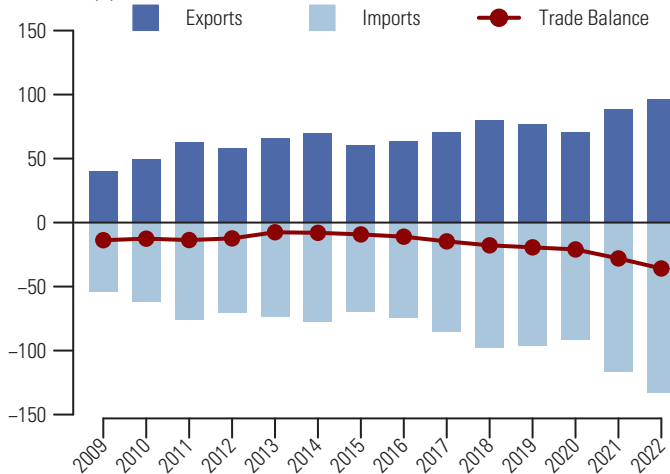
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		5416.0	7176.8	9219.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		349.9	596.4	1501.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		24.2	417.3	850.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		168.9	257.5	333.5	16.6	17.7	21.1	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		231.3	279.6	240.8	39.5	39.4	31.9	542
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		133.5	169.8	211.8	8.7	10.1	10.3	773
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		116.1	128.4	132.1				764
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		78.5	85.2	96.9	11.0	11.8		591
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		52.3	77.0	128.8	4.0	4.8	7.4	722
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		61.3	72.3	75.6	27.0	27.7	27.8	772
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		175.5	7.4	20.7				931

### Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Romania increased moderately by 9.5 percent to reach 96.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 14.0 percent to reach 132.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 35.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -27.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Romania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Romania increased substantially by 14.1 percent, reaching 37.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.5 percent and reached 24.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 13.1 bln US\$.

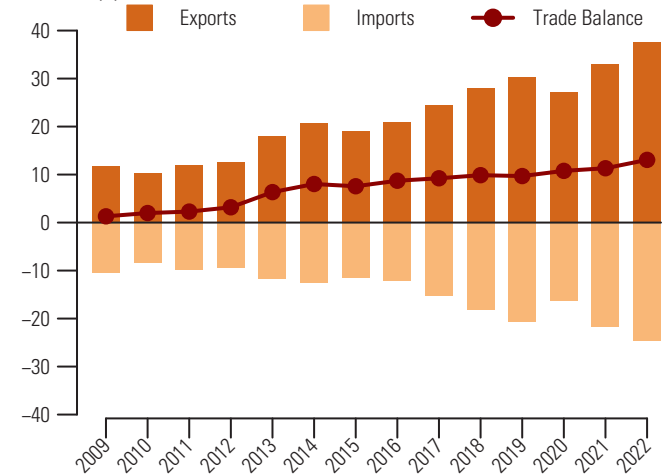
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

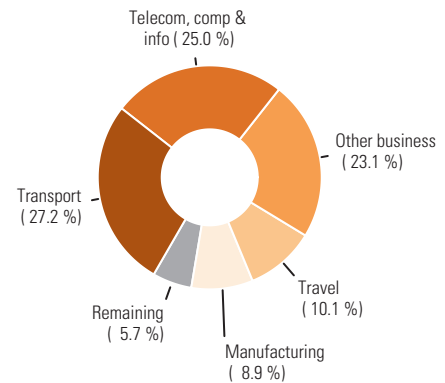


### Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 41.8, 17.0 and 12.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and France, accounting for respectively 20.9, 10.4 and 6.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 9.0 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 8.3 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		71 046.4	88 389.7	96 829.6					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	6 178.7	6 590.1	6 713.7	11.9	12.6	12.2	US\$/kg	784
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	5 410.6	5 598.9	6 165.1	12.5	13.6	12.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	3 638.2	4 193.0	4 166.9	12.5	13.5	13.2	US\$/kg	773
8537	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	2 633.4	3 010.5	3 197.7	81.3	86.7	83.5	US\$/kg	772
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1 318.2	1 850.3	3 661.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg	334
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1 558.1	1 903.3	2 217.7	49.3	52.0	56.5	US\$/unit	625
1005	Maize (corn).....	1 225.8	1 936.2	1 994.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	044
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	948.8	1 820.1	2 099.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	041
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	1 495.4	1 578.8	1 573.5					821
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1 094.8	1 198.3	1 239.6					764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	96829.6	4.9	9.5	100.0
0+1	9819.5	13.3	7.9	10.1
2+4	5033.8	11.8	11.6	5.2
3	7392.2	22.5	137.4	7.6
5	4724.0	8.5	4.1	4.9
6	16469.9	5.4	5.0	17.0
7	40466.2	1.6	1.5	41.8
8	11779.0	-0.7	6.4	12.2
9	1145.0	13.8	121.0	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

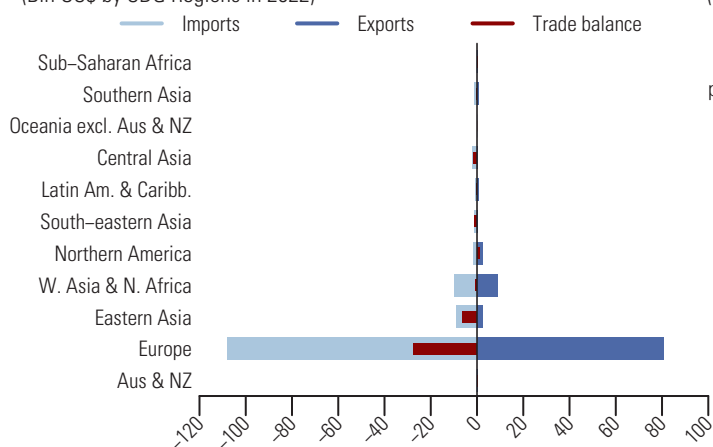
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	132699.6	7.9	14.0	100.0
0+1	11724.4	9.9	11.1	8.8
2+4	4471.3	9.8	15.9	3.4
3	16170.3	21.7	84.6	12.2
5	19166.1	11.6	10.1	14.4
6	23516.3	5.3	8.9	17.7
7	43635.4	4.0	6.1	32.9
8	13021.3	6.1	5.1	9.8
9	994.4	27.8	36.8	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

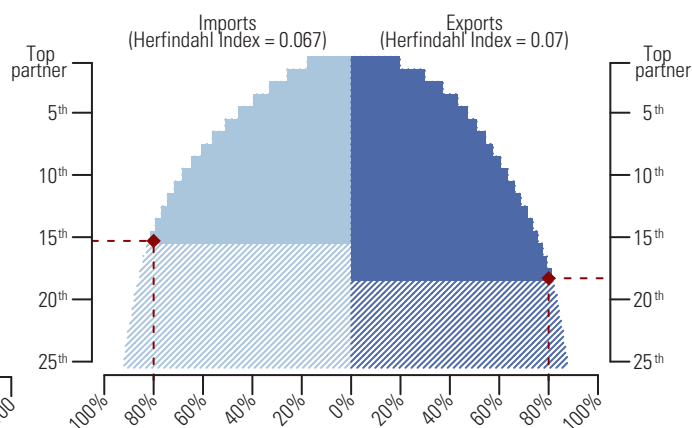
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



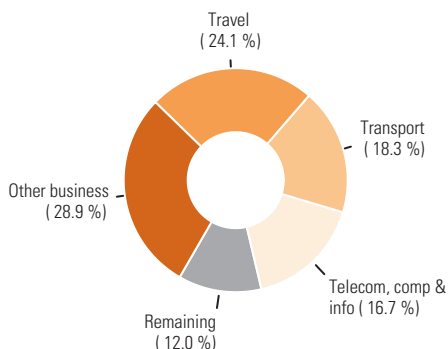
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 32.9, 17.7 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Hungary, accounting for respectively 19.4, 8.6 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 5.2 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

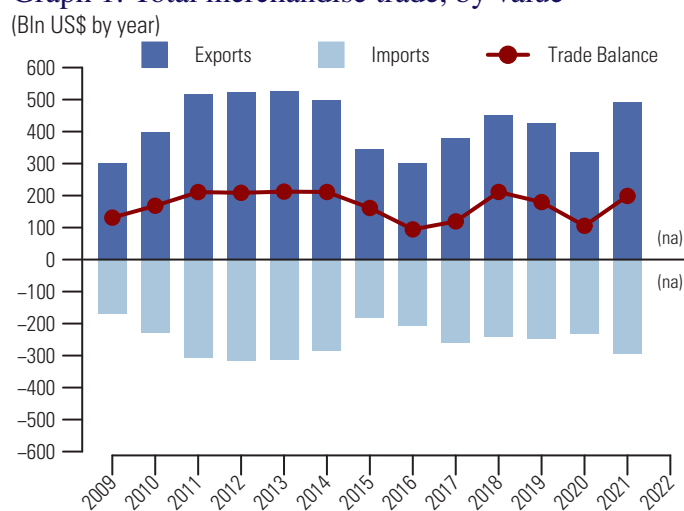
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		92056.3	116401.9	132699.6					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	3887.3	4467.4	4697.1	8.1	8.5	8.3	US\$/kg	784
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	2272.5	3417.9	5902.8					333
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3274.4	3465.1	3606.7	63.2	62.5	59.9	US\$/kg	542
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2340.2	3129.8	3448.5	20.4	22.3	21.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2034.6	2194.8	2528.5					764
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1152.6	2205.0	3023.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg	334
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	1735.7	2127.2	2069.4	12.0	13.1	11.4	US\$/kg	773
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	1387.8	1813.7	2423.6					776
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	417.8	1127.4	3642.1	0.2	0.4	1.7	US\$/kg	343
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	1324.8	1546.3	1572.1	29.7	31.2	32.1	US\$/kg	772

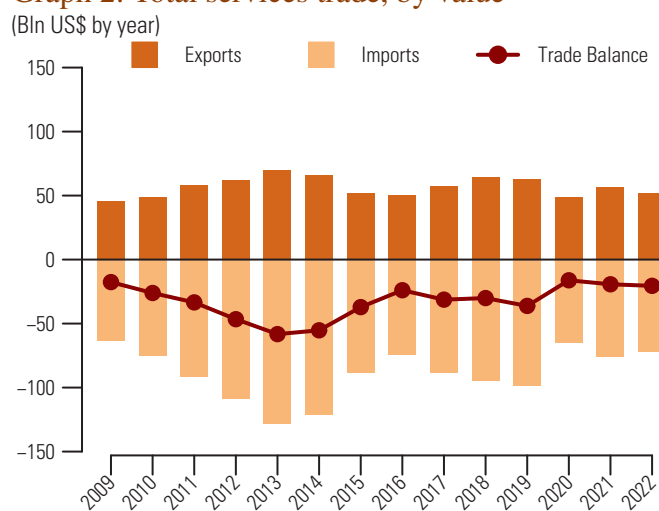
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Russian Federation increased substantially by 46.0 percent to reach 492.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 26.7 percent to reach 293.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 198.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 125.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Russian Federation were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Russian Federation decreased moderately by 8.3 percent, reaching 51.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 4.6 percent and reached 72.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 20.5 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



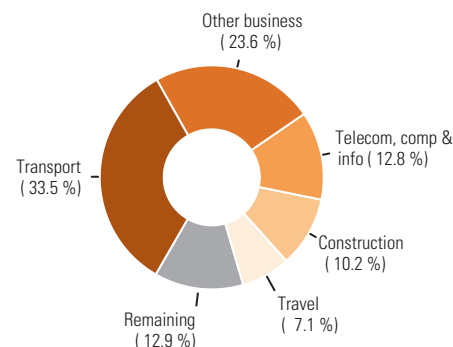
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 43.1, 18.4 and 15.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the Netherlands and Germany, accounting for respectively 13.9, 8.9 and 6.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 19.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 13.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		426720.3	337104.0	492313.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		122228.6	72564.3	110968.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		66946.5	45360.1	69965.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		55642.7	39628.0	73343.9				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		15986.7	12388.2	17583.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		5763.4	18536.0	17362.8	46.4	58.1	57.5	thsd US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		9501.4	7841.8	8815.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		6403.0	7918.3	7301.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		5128.6	7842.1	8458.4		66.3	75.5	thsd US\$/kg
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		6100.3	4854.8	9176.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		4642.8	4218.9	6992.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	492 313.8	6.7	46.0	100.0
0+1	26 227.4	10.3	15.3	5.3
2+4	29 017.6	11.8	36.2	5.9
3	212 417.9	3.3	49.7	43.1
5	31 100.6	10.4	63.3	6.3
6	73 720.5	9.0	40.1	15.0
7	23 018.0	0.6	41.5	4.7
8	6 098.4	3.6	21.2	1.2
9	90 713.4	13.0	55.9	18.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

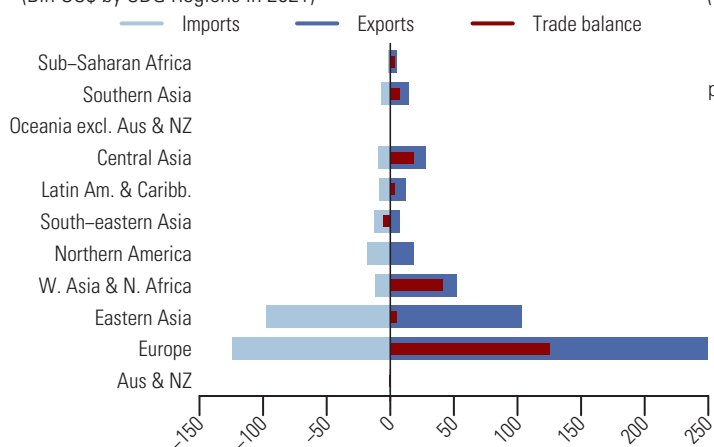
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	293 497.1	3.1	26.7	100.0
0+1	27 749.6	1.7	10.8	9.5
2+4	13 672.2	8.7	29.7	4.7
3	2 277.5	2.9	34.2	0.8
5	42 413.9	6.9	27.1	14.5
6	34 713.3	5.2	24.1	11.8
7	124 694.0	-0.9	31.1	42.5
8	34 094.6	2.7	21.8	11.6
9	13 882.1	73.9	39.0	4.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

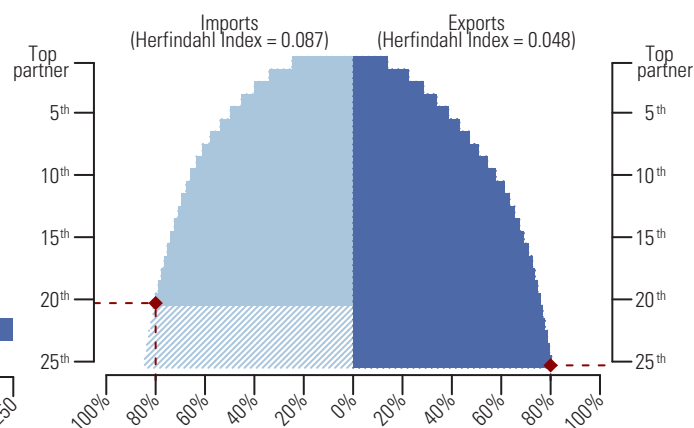
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



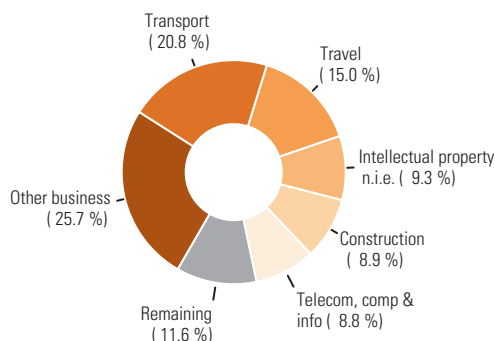
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 42.5, 14.5 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 23.5, 9.8 and 5.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 19.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 15.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 11.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

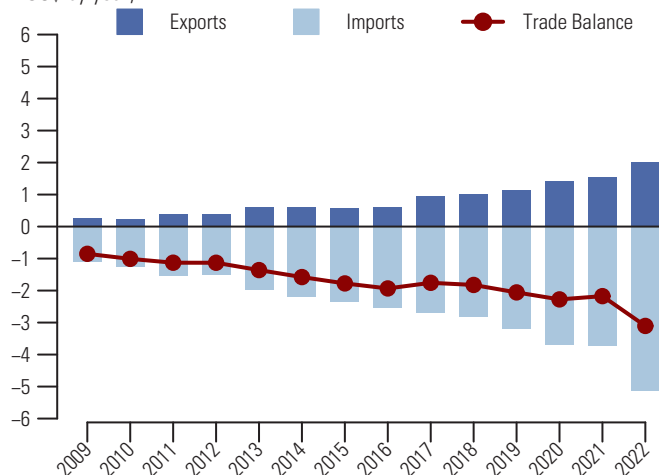
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		247 161.3	231 664.2	293 497.1					
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9 007.1	9 363.3	11 460.3				764	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3 502.2	9 958.5	13 861.4				931	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		8 761.1	7 651.6	10 670.6	6.4	6.3	7.2	US\$/kg	784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10 168.0	7 212.3	9 362.0	57.1	60.6	62.4	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7 906.2	5 426.7	7 998.7	24.5	22.7		thsd US\$/unit	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5 666.6	6 267.1	7 813.9		128.4	138.4	US\$/unit	752
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3 058.2	2 833.0	3 557.2	325.2	288.6	385.2	US\$/kg	541
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		2 175.6	2 870.9	3 796.0					741
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		2 295.5	2 267.6	2 557.5	13.0	13.6	14.8	US\$/kg	747
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		2 123.8	2 356.0	2 549.0					872

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Rwanda increased substantially by 29.2 percent to reach 2.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 37.1 percent to reach 5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Rwanda were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Rwanda increased substantially by 56.4 percent, reaching 905.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 34.6 percent and reached 896.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 8.7 mln US\$.

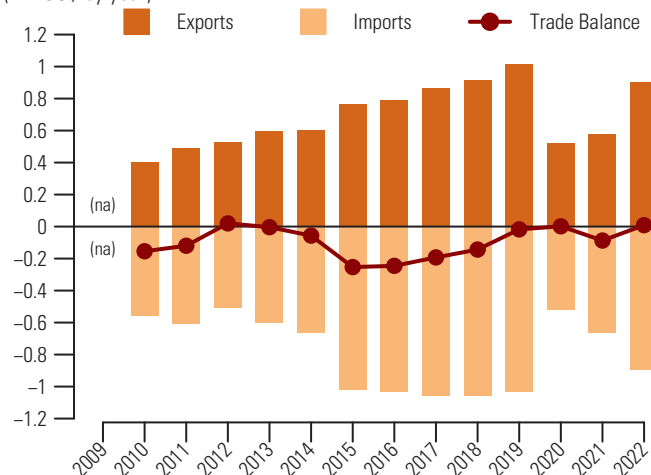
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

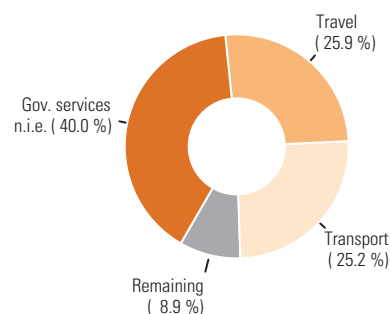


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 28.3, 27.5 and 18.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Democratic Republic of the Congo, the United Arab Emirates and China, accounting for respectively 34.9, 33.4 and 2.4 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 231.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 149.9 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 146.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	1 431.2	1 562.5	2 019.3				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	665.5	363.1	555.7	56.5	57.3		thsd US\$/kg 971
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	78.9	109.3	197.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	US\$/kg 334
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	104.6	104.2	101.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	US\$/kg 074
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	70.5	84.8	96.1	3.4	4.4	5.4	US\$/kg 071
2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....	32.1	42.1	63.7	33.3	40.2	48.8	US\$/kg 287
2609	Tin ores and concentrates.....	21.7	49.4	64.8	9.3	17.2	17.3	US\$/kg 287
1006	Rice.....	34.0	36.5	62.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 042
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	25.7	49.0	57.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg 422
2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.....	20.6	50.6	54.5	10.6	17.9	18.5	US\$/kg 287
1101	Wheat or meslin flour.....	31.7	39.1	45.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 046



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2019.3	19.1	29.2	100.0
0+1	571.8	14.3	8.9	28.3
2+4	364.5	8.0	49.3	18.0
3	198.5	10.8	81.1	9.8
5	51.9	37.8	95.3	2.6
6	170.7	11.3	67.6	8.5
7	52.3	3.8	17.3	2.6
8	53.9	20.6	-63.4	2.7
9	555.7	65.8	53.0	27.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

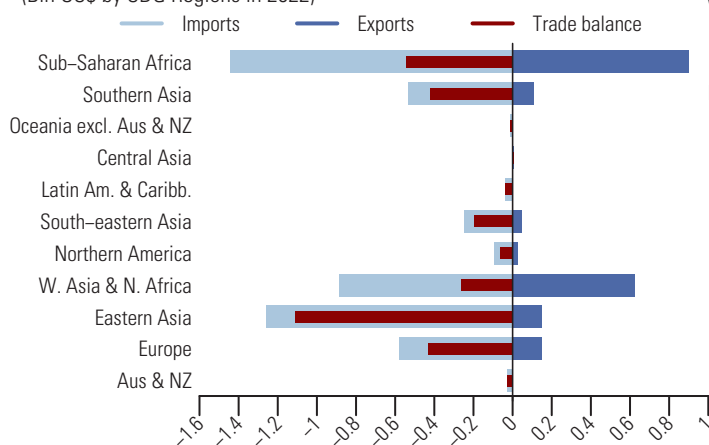
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	5124.7	16.0	37.1	100.0
0+1	892.5	18.0	65.5	17.4
2+4	348.3	18.7	28.5	6.8
3	785.7	8.8	90.9	15.3
5	549.4	13.9	23.4	10.7
6	866.0	17.5	38.0	16.9
7	801.5	6.1	4.8	15.6
8	371.1	14.2	20.2	7.2
9	510.0	4039.5	38.5	10.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

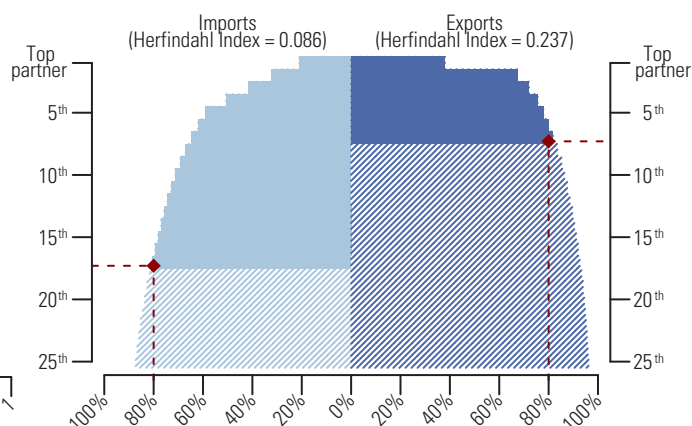
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



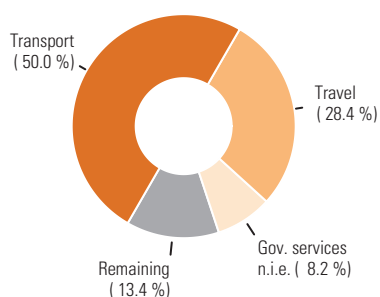
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 17.4, 16.9 and 15.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Republic of Tanzania and Kenya, accounting for respectively 19.9, 12.3 and 9.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 333.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 189.2 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 54.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

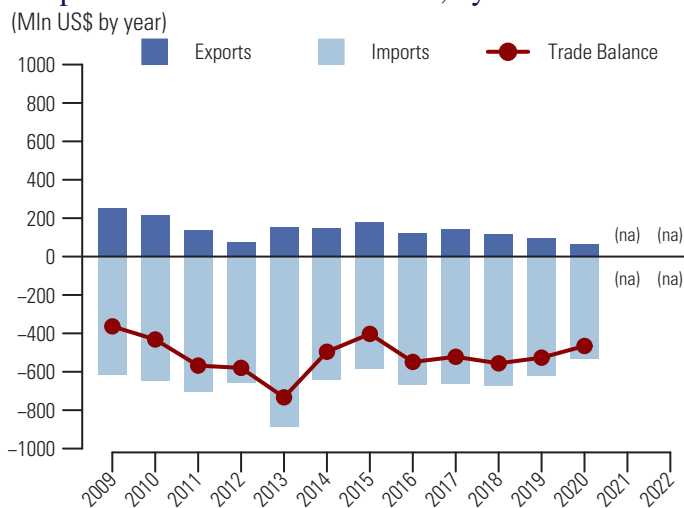
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		3706.6	3736.7	5124.7					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		677.5	368.3	510.0	57.6		thsd US\$/kg	971	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		354.2	357.1	718.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		85.6	135.4	175.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	US\$/kg	422
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		68.5	106.9	174.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	061
1006 Rice.....		97.9	88.8	144.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	042
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		90.5	107.1	86.0					764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		77.8	87.5	81.5	12.9	12.9	11.4	US\$/kg	542
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		69.6	75.2	78.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg	674
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		59.9	60.9	79.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	041
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		49.3	50.3	89.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg	562

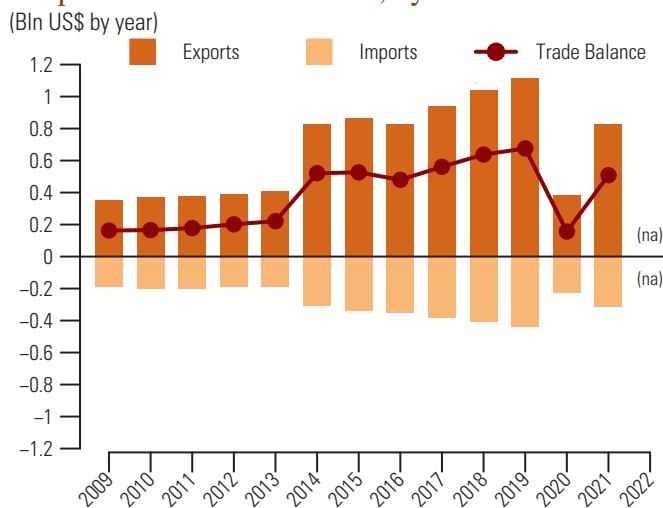
## Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Lucia decreased substantially by 30.7 percent to reach 67.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.6 percent to reach 532.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 465.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -203.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Lucia were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Saint Lucia increased substantially by 114.4 percent, reaching 825.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 38.6 percent and reached 317.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 508.4 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

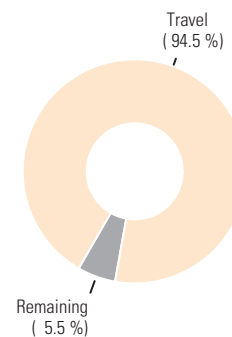


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 41.6, 15.9 and 14.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Beer made from malt" (HS code 2203) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 35.2, 8.6 and 8.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 780.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		116.8	97.3	67.4				
2203 Beer made from malt.....		10.5	11.8	10.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	US\$/litre
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		13.9	8.9	3.6	2.6	12.1	8.0	thsd US\$/kg
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		9.2	7.0	5.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		6.6	5.6	2.9	8.7	8.9	7.3	US\$/litre
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		6.0	2.8	1.3	6.2	4.9	7.1	thsd US\$/unit
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		3.7	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4.0	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		2.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3.6	2.9	2.0				
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		3.6	3.3	1.5	90.2	54.8	53.5	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	67.4	-13.4	-30.7	100.0
0+1	28.0	-10.3	-24.8	41.6
2+4	5.5	27.4	10.1	8.2
3	2.3	-3.8	-32.8	3.4
5	4.9	-13.9	19.3	7.3
6	5.5	-16.8	-15.3	8.1
7	9.8	-21.2	-41.3	14.5
8	10.7	-19.2	-54.2	15.9
9	0.6	-3.0	-22.3	0.9

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

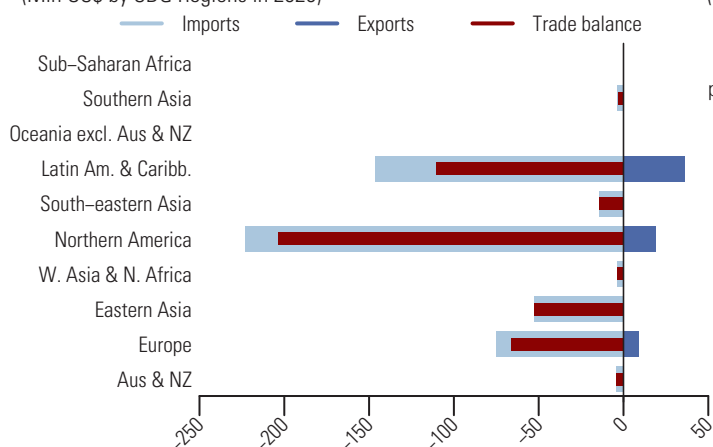
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	532.9	-5.5	-14.6	100.0
0+1	144.7	-0.6	-13.1	27.2
2+4	12.1	-1.7	3.3	2.3
3	60.9	-17.0	-41.6	11.4
5	49.7	-1.7	0.3	9.3
6	75.5	-4.9	-11.1	14.2
7	120.8	-5.6	-11.1	22.7
8	58.7	-6.7	-11.5	11.0
9	10.5	29.8	125.4	2.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

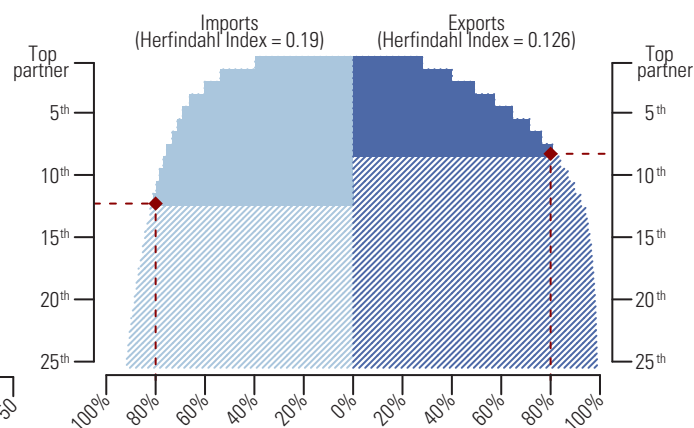
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



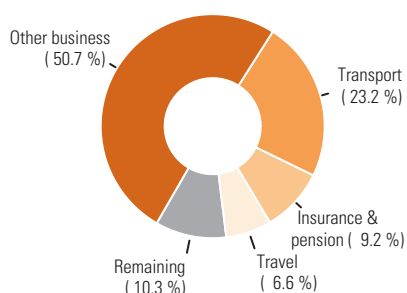
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 27.2, 22.7 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and China, accounting for respectively 43.0, 15.3 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 160.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 73.6 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 29.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		672.9	623.8	532.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		128.8	93.7	53.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		20.9	21.5	15.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		13.9	14.4	13.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 012
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9.4	13.0	7.5				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		13.9	7.7	8.0	31.4	22.8	18.7	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		11.5	10.2	7.2	8.5	4.9	0.7	US\$/kg 343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		8.5	9.6	8.5	18.2	18.1	18.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		8.8	8.5	6.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg 893
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		7.7	7.8	7.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	US\$/kg 048
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		6.4	7.1	8.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 661

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

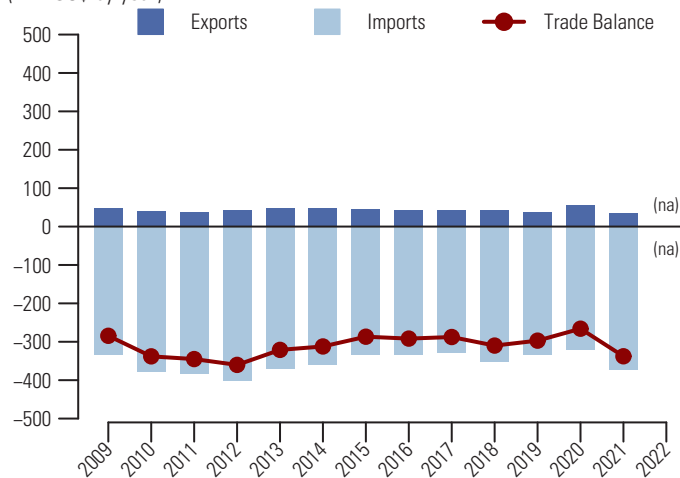
Trade System: Special

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines decreased substantially by 37.1 percent to reach 34.7 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.0 percent to reach 372.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 337.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -176.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines decreased substantially by 33.0 percent, reaching 87.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.0 percent and reached 87.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 0.3 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

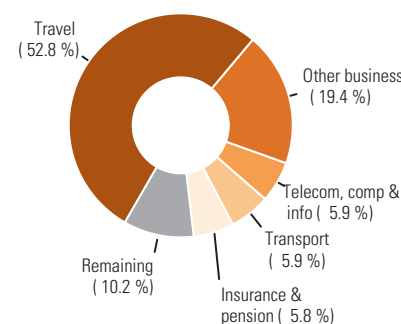


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 73.9, 13.2 and 8.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Barbados and Portugal, accounting for respectively 15.7, 15.0 and 14.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 46.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 16.9 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		38.2	55.2	34.7					
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		8.8	9.6	9.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	046
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		4.1	4.4	5.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	081
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.4	11.2	0.3					793
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		2.5	4.5	3.4	6.9	11.0	10.1	US\$/kg	036
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		2.7	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	054
2203 Beer made from malt.....		2.5	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	US\$/litre	112
7610 Aluminium structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		2.0	1.3	1.6	6.4	6.6	7.9	US\$/kg	691
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	US\$/kg	674
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		1.8	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	US\$/litre	111
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	057

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	34.7	-4.8	-37.1	100.0
0+1	25.7	-3.6	-8.3	73.9
2+4	0.3	19.5	-56.7	1.0
3	0.0	32.0	312.5	0.0
5	0.3	-0.8	-20.7	0.9
6	4.6	-8.8	-3.8	13.2
7	2.8	-12.1	-85.9	8.1
8	1.0	7.3	-27.2	2.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

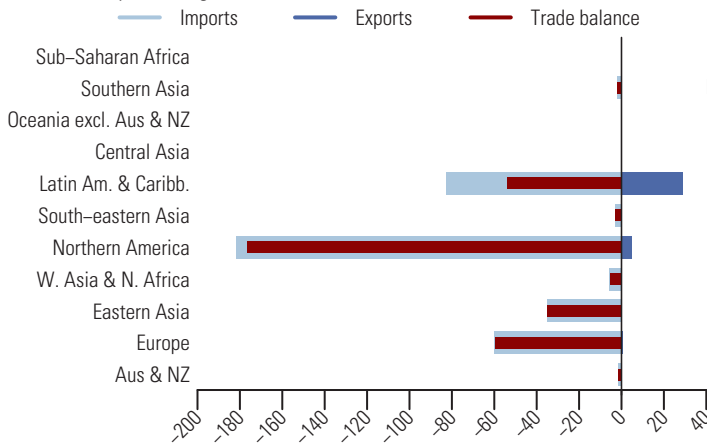
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	372.5	3.1	16.0	100.0
0+1	102.8	3.4	13.0	27.6
2+4	10.5	1.7	1.5	2.8
3	46.5	10.9	30.8	12.5
5	34.7	7.1	22.9	9.3
6	58.6	-0.9	15.3	15.7
7	77.4	0.7	10.4	20.8
8	42.0	3.2	19.6	11.3
9	0.0	-61.6	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

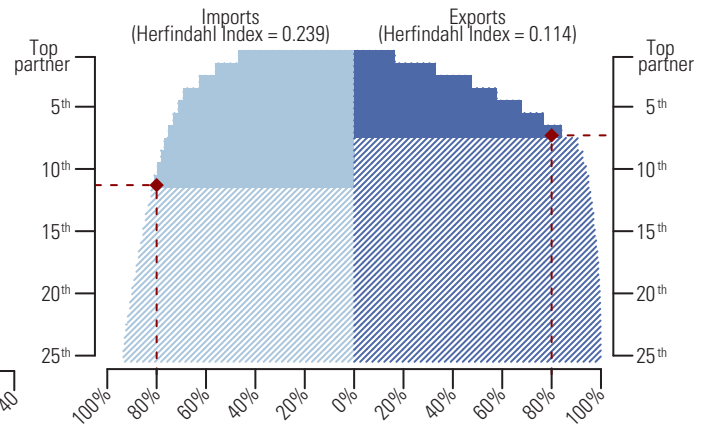
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



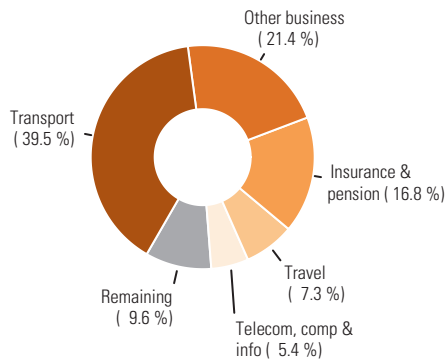
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.6, 20.8 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 43.7, 11.8 and 7.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 34.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 18.8 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 14.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

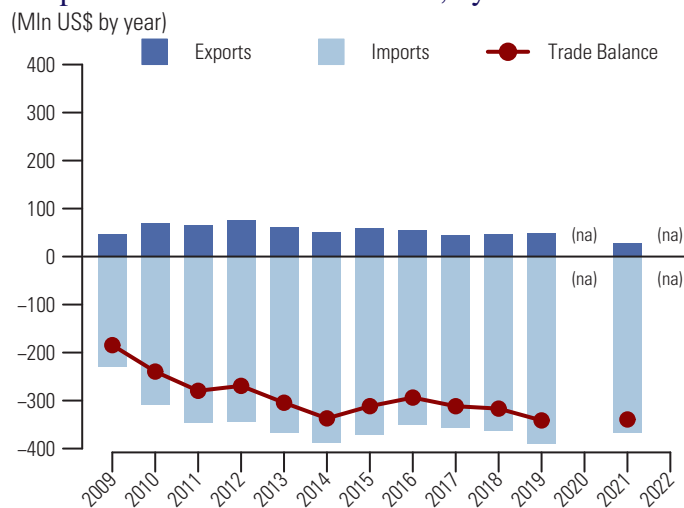
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		335.2	321.2	372.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		35.8	31.7	40.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		12.0	11.5	12.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg 012
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		7.4	7.0	11.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	US\$/kg 098
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		8.1	7.8	9.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9.0	6.8	6.9	18.3	19.8	20.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		5.2	6.4	6.1		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6.4	6.0	5.1				US\$/kg 764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4.1	4.0	6.3	21.5	17.0	21.1	US\$/kg 542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2.4	6.1	5.2				US\$/kg 752
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		4.6	4.4	4.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/litre 111

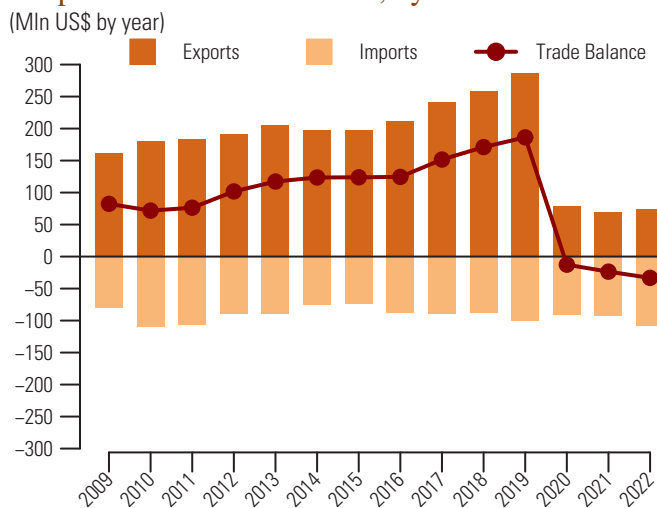
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Samoa was 28.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 368.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 339.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Australia and New Zealand at -116.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Samoa were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Samoa increased moderately by 8.1 percent, reaching 74.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.5 percent and reached 107.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 33.3 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

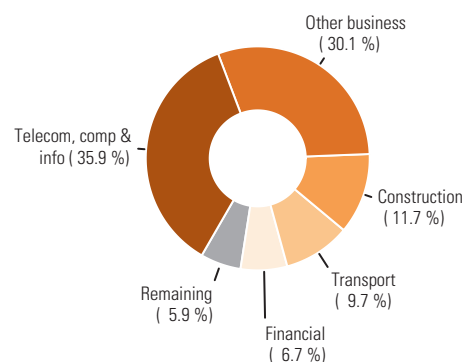


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 53.8, 18.0 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were American Samoa, New Zealand and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.4, 18.7 and 14.8 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 24.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 20.7 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 8.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		49.3	...	28.8				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		11.2	...	4.9	2.2	US\$/kg	034	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12.0	...	3.1	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	334
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		1.8	...	4.4	2.1	3.1	US\$/kg	422
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		3.0	...	3.0	1.3	1.4	US\$/kg	054
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		3.8	...	1.1	2.3	1.6	US\$/kg	059
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		4.4	...	0.0	3.4	1.3	US\$/kg	034
2203 Beer made from malt.....		1.8	...	2.1	1.3	1.4	US\$/litre	112
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		1.7	...	0.0	3.1	4.1	US\$/kg	036
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		0.0	...	1.7	12.2		US\$/kg	772
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		0.5	...	1.2	98.7		US\$/kg	122

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	28.8	-10.2	...	100.0
0+1	15.5	-10.3	...	53.8
2+4	5.2	32.3	...	18.0
3	3.1	-29.8	...	10.9
5	0.2	-1.9	...	0.8
6	0.7	7.2	...	2.5
7	3.4	-2.7	...	11.6
8	0.7	-4.5	...	2.3
9	0.0	-81.1	...	0.0

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	368.2	0.8	...	100.0
0+1	110.5	3.4	...	30.0
2+4	17.0	8.9	...	4.6
3	58.6	0.8	...	15.9
5	29.0	4.3	...	7.9
6	55.0	-2.8	...	14.9
7	67.4	-1.2	...	18.3
8	30.9	-2.3	...	8.4
9	0.0	-36.6	...	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

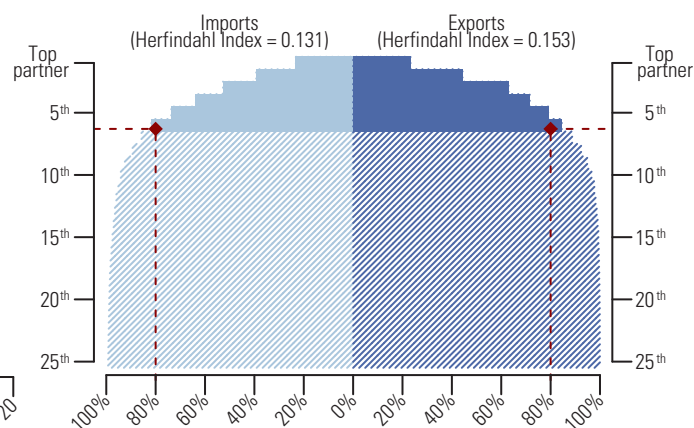
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



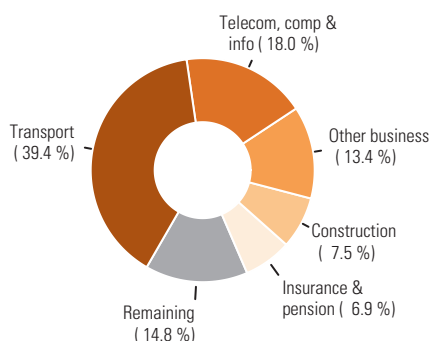
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 30.0, 18.3 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were New Zealand, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 24.8, 16.4 and 12.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 36.4 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 16.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 12.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		390.7	...	368.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		63.0	...	54.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		19.6	...	22.4	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14.7	...	9.1	4.6	4.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10.5	...	10.2	18.8	20.8	thsd US\$/unit	782
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		7.4	...	9.4		64.2	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		6.9	...	7.0	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg	661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8.3	...	5.1				764
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		5.7	...	7.1	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg	048
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		4.9	...	6.5	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg	037
0401 Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar.....		4.9	...	6.3	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg	022

# Sao Tome and Principe

Goods Imports: CIF/FOB, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Sao Tome and Principe increased substantially by 17.8 percent to reach 22.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 196.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 173.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -85.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sao Tome and Principe were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Sao Tome and Principe increased substantially by 45.1 percent, reaching 82.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.9 percent and reached 54.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 27.9 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

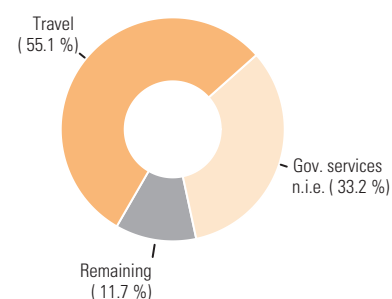


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 38.1, 37.7 and 22.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, Areas nes and Belgium, accounting for respectively 42.5, 27.6 and 17.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 31.2 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 18.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	12.4	19.2	22.6				
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	6.4	11.4	8.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	US\$/kg 072
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	3.7	5.8	8.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	US\$/kg 422
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	0.0	5.0			1.2	US\$/kg 334
1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.2	3.4	2.5	US\$/kg 422
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	0.4	0.4	0.0	44.1	49.9	95.0	US\$/kg 792
1806	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	9.2	10.8	US\$/kg 073
0904	Pepper of the genus Piper.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	US\$/kg 075
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	0.3	0.0	0.0	48.0	43.7	48.6	thsd US\$/unit 723
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 057
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	0.2	...	...				793



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	22.6	16.9	17.8	100.0
0+1	8.5	-0.8	-28.1	37.7
2+4	8.6	119.7	35.4	38.1
3	5.0	919.7	>	22.1
5	0.0	57.8	-44.5	0.2
6	0.1	-6.2	-42.6	0.3
7	0.3	-31.6	-54.1	1.4
8	0.0	-59.9	-47.0	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

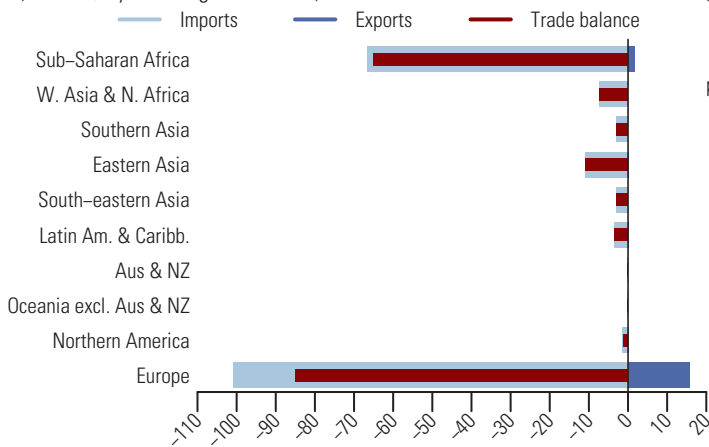
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	196.3	7.3	18.1	100.0
0+1	49.6	5.8	-8.8	25.3
2+4	7.9	7.1	20.0	4.0
3	56.3	14.7	72.3	28.7
5	11.5	10.4	-4.7	5.9
6	21.2	5.4	6.6	10.8
7	38.2	3.6	23.9	19.4
8	9.6	-5.5	-1.7	4.9
9	2.0	605.2	34291.2	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

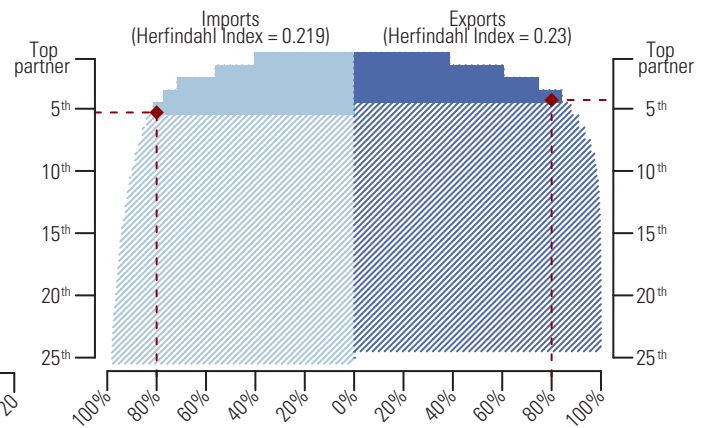
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



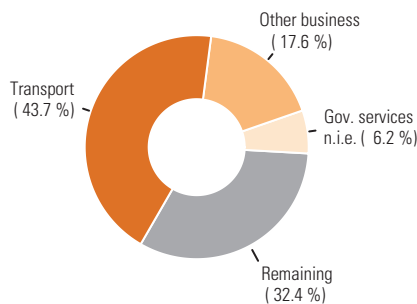
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.7, 25.3 and 19.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, Angola and Togo, accounting for respectively 46.6, 13.3 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 21.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 8.8 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 3.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

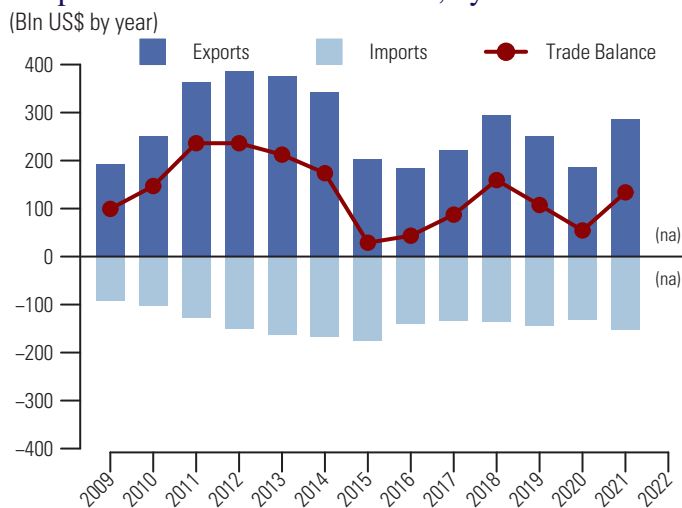
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		138.0	166.3	196.3					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24.9	32.0	55.7	1.1		US\$/kg	334	
1006 Rice.....		5.7	7.9	7.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4.2	5.6	5.2	24.4	23.4	28.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		4.9	5.0	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		4.3	5.4	4.8					112
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.8	4.3	5.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	046
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		2.7	0.6	7.0					716
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.8	4.2	2.9	0.8	0.8		US\$/litre	111
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		3.0	3.9	2.5	1.0			US\$/kg	012
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		2.2	3.1	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	081

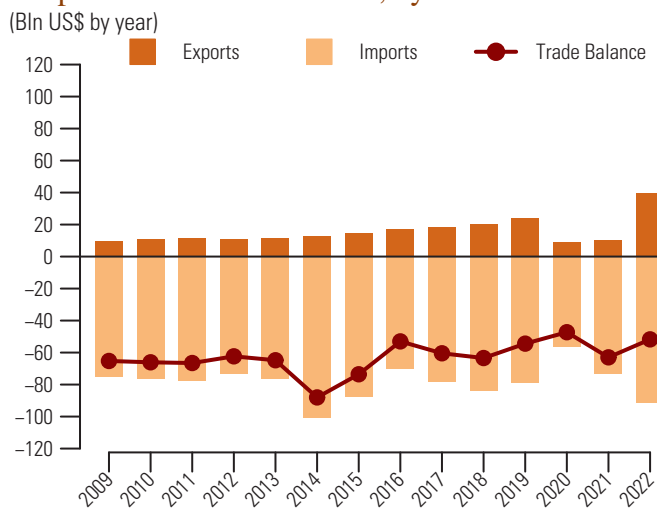
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Saudi Arabia increased substantially by 54.3 percent to reach 286.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.3 percent to reach 152.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 133.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -24.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saudi Arabia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Saudi Arabia increased substantially by 284.3 percent, reaching 39.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.7 percent and reached 91.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 51.8 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



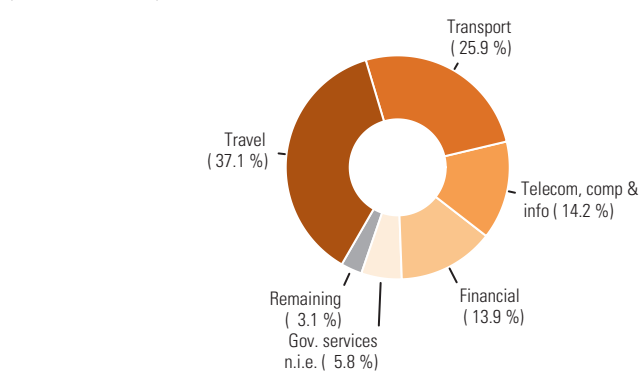
### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 74.2, 16.0 and 3.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 69.9, 3.9 and 3.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 3.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		251 800.0	185 699.4	286 467.3					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		202 382.2	132 298.5	75.6				931	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		...	...	150 844.3		0.5	US\$/kg	333	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	27.4	52 250.0		0.3	0.6	US\$/kg	334
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		9 667.2	8 181.9	11 719.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg	571
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		5 730.4	4 957.9	7 293.6	1.1			US\$/kg	575
2909 Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols.....		3 810.5	2 992.0	3 793.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	516
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		2 938.4	2 183.7	3 773.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	512
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		...	8.9	8 151.9		0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	343
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		2 847.0	1 765.6	2 641.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	511
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		1 981.9	1 955.9	1 575.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg	522

\*Major export partners were confidential or unknown (denoted Areas nes) and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 5.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	286467.3	6.6	54.3	100.0
0+1	3745.7	1.3	11.8	1.3
2+4	3448.3	16.4	71.6	1.2
3	212585.3	1391.5	>	74.2
5	45697.5	10.1	46.9	16.0
6	7224.3	8.0	26.9	2.5
7	10239.5	8.4	29.8	3.6
8	2316.0	12.3	74.0	0.8
9	1210.6	-71.0	-99.1	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

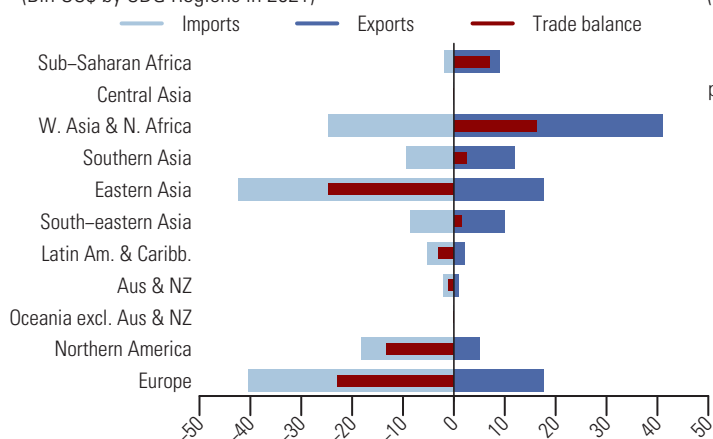
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	152695.1	3.2	16.3	100.0
0+1	21211.0	1.3	10.2	13.9
2+4	3843.6	-0.1	15.8	2.5
3	7385.3	25.0	82.7	4.8
5	18446.4	5.0	15.9	12.1
6	21988.8	4.2	8.9	14.4
7	51535.2	0.7	9.1	33.8
8	16591.4	4.7	21.6	10.9
9	11693.4	4.6	51.5	7.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

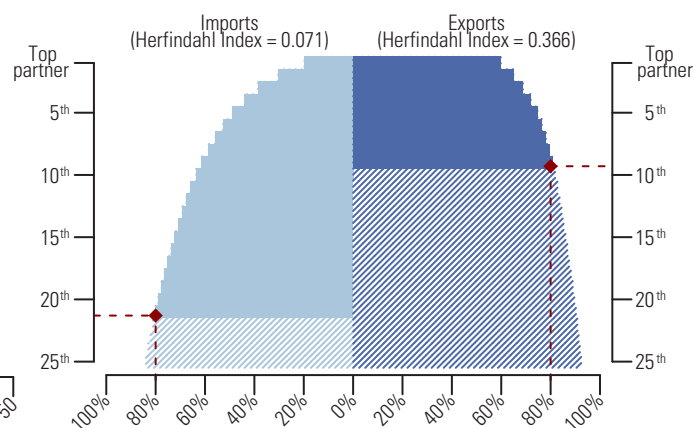
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



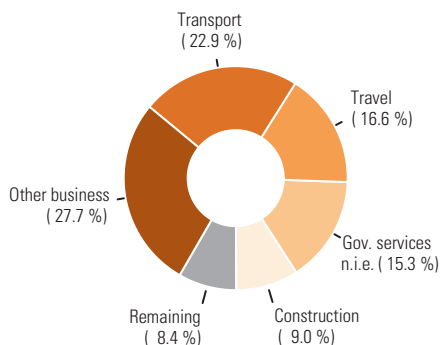
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 33.8, 14.4 and 13.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 19.6, 11.1 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 20.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 16.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 12.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

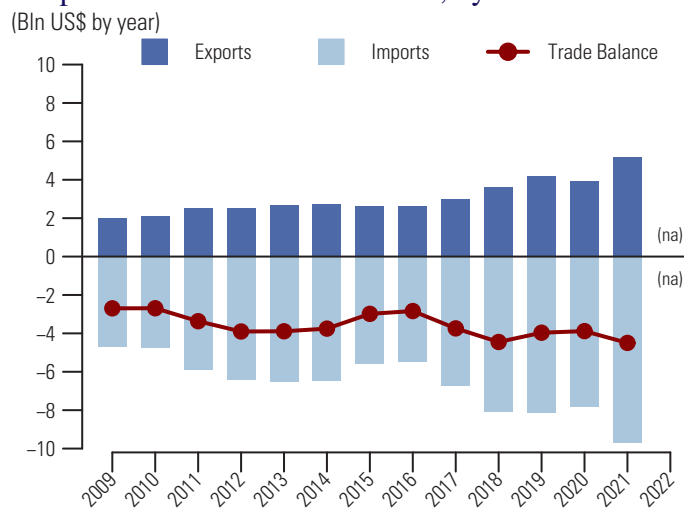
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		144334.5	131313.2	152695.1				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	10928.0	10560.5	11899.1	13.6	14.5	21.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	8641.4	6553.6	8010.2				931
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	7199.5	6178.4	6944.0				764
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3577.0	3787.4	6996.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 334
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	4017.6	4201.9	4157.5	116.5	99.0		US\$/kg 542
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2331.1	1165.9	3683.7	40.9	54.2		thsd US\$/kg 971
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	2595.4	1944.9	2370.1	471.8	569.3	519.6	US\$/kg 792
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	1842.4	2054.8	2191.0			251.1	US\$/unit 752
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	3606.4	899.0	713.9			890.1	thsd US\$/unit 793
7203	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....	1457.3	1438.7	2061.9	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg 671

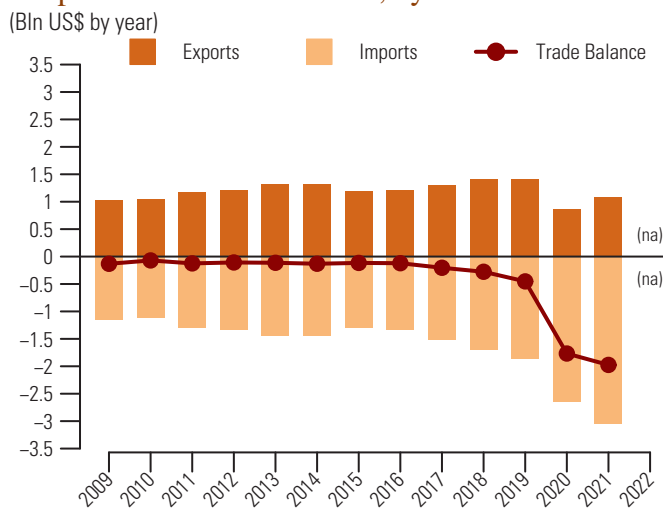
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Senegal increased substantially by 32.4 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.1 percent to reach 9.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Senegal were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Senegal increased substantially by 23.1 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.5 percent and reached 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.0 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



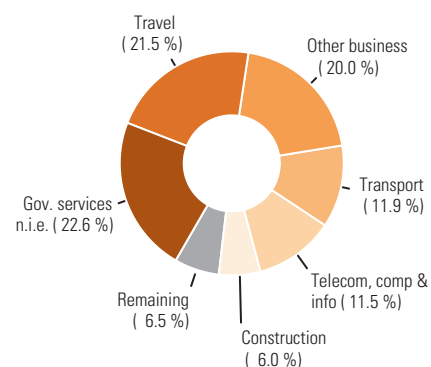
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 24.2, 18.7 and 15.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Mali, Switzerland and India, accounting for respectively 21.3, 13.9 and 8.8 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 242.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 231.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 215.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	4 178.5	3 929.4	5 202.2				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	641.7	734.5	973.4	39.9	50.3	51.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	802.5	612.4	773.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2809	Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....	334.2	263.5	478.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg 522
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	263.2	298.2	298.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 034
1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....	190.4	197.6	279.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 222
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	132.7	128.1	155.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2104	Soups and broths and preparations therefor.....	131.4	132.5	152.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	US\$/kg 098
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	92.5	108.1	158.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 287
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	123.5	58.3	142.0	5.6		7.2	US\$/kg 036
2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....	104.6	93.8	112.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5202.2	14.9	32.4	100.0
0+1	1258.8	8.8	24.0	24.2
2+4	738.8	17.5	41.9	14.2
3	807.7	16.3	28.6	15.5
5	705.3	21.8	54.4	13.6
6	429.2	4.6	28.9	8.2
7	155.3	11.0	14.1	3.0
8	133.4	6.4	27.3	2.6
9	973.7	26.9	32.5	18.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

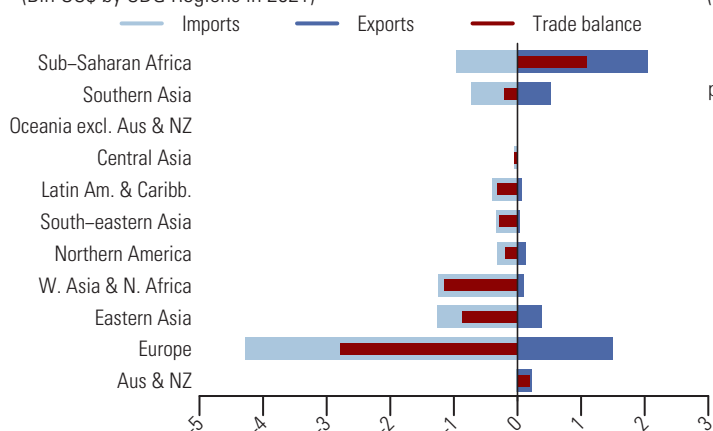
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	9699.0	9.6	24.1	100.0
0+1	1844.6	6.6	13.4	19.0
2+4	501.7	9.5	20.2	5.2
3	2447.8	13.5	35.3	25.2
5	1020.1	11.3	22.9	10.5
6	1365.8	12.8	39.8	14.1
7	2033.9	5.2	19.1	21.0
8	434.4	9.0	7.4	4.5
9	50.7	156.3	27.1	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

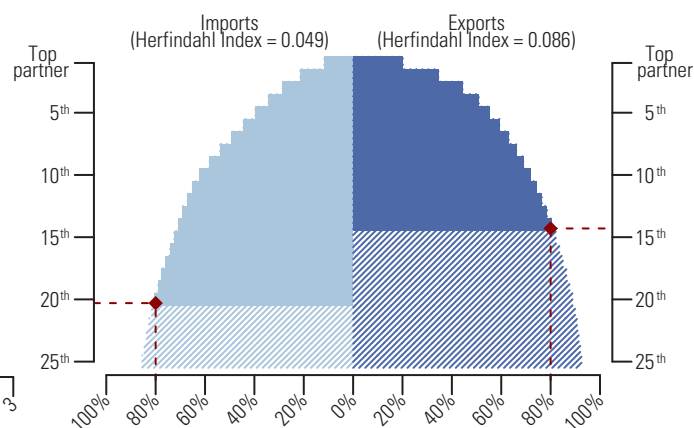
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



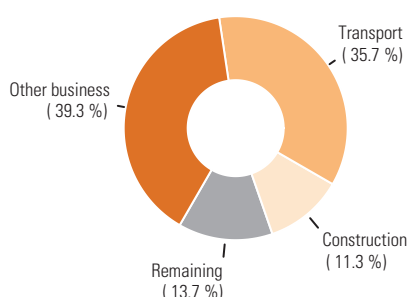
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.2, 21.0 and 19.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 14.5, 9.9 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 346.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

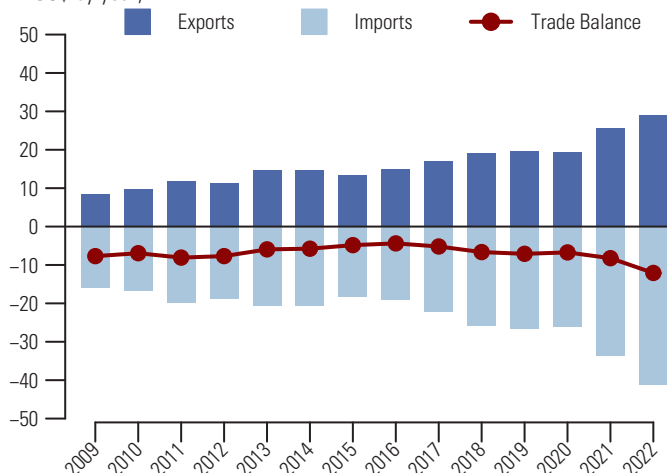
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		8143.7	7812.5	9699.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1495.6	1159.5	1650.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		403.3	441.2	513.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	333
1006 Rice.....		339.3	427.7	473.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		242.0	263.7	307.8	17.5	19.4	20.5	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		184.7	191.9	269.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	041
1901 Malt extract; food preparations of flour.....		195.9	196.0	207.4	2.0	3.2	3.0	048
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		183.6	168.4	203.9	30.3	31.3	32.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		146.2	151.7	177.5				764
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		116.0	172.0	134.2		0.9		422
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		92.2	115.3	146.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	343

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Serbia increased substantially by 13.7 percent to reach 29.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.7 percent to reach 41.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 12.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Serbia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Serbia increased substantially by 25.0 percent, reaching 11.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 21.9 percent and reached 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.3 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

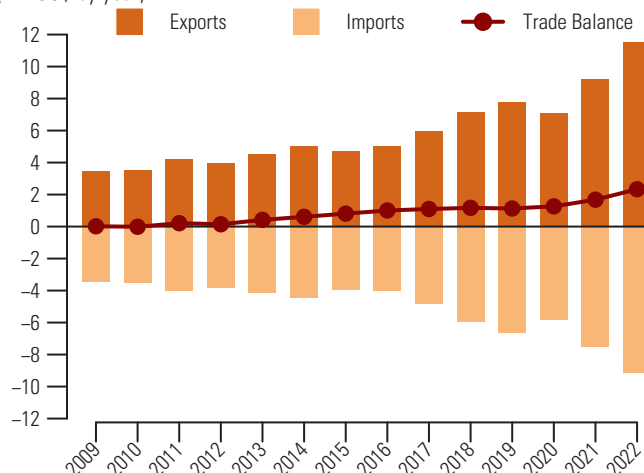
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

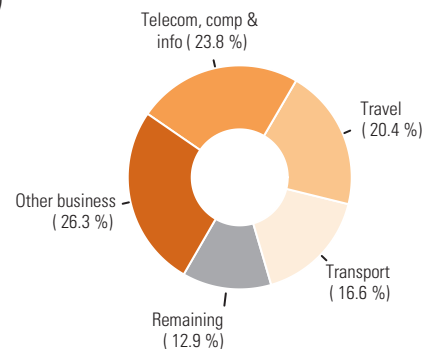


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 26.5, 21.2 and 15.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Bosnia and Herzegovina, accounting for respectively 13.1, 8.0 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		19500.8	25566.2	29058.2					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1412.7	1785.7	1879.9	20.5		US\$/kg	773	
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		96.8	855.1	1767.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	US\$/kg	283
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		674.9	853.2	909.6	41.8	45.8	51.5	US\$/unit	625
8501 Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).....		495.3	588.0	766.0	29.4	33.2	32.5	US\$/unit	716
0811 Fruit and nuts.....		477.8	682.1	614.8	2.1	3.2	3.5	US\$/kg	058
1005 Maize (corn).....		665.3	606.5	431.4	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg	044
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		315.8	605.9	604.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg	673
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		208.8	444.4	588.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg	334
3402 Organic surface-active agents (other than soap).....		264.9	423.6	497.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	US\$/kg	554
2716 Electrical energy.....		119.5	155.9	891.0	50.3	97.7	291.2	US\$/MWh	351

\*Special trade system up to 2008.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	29058.2	10.9	13.7	100.0
0+1	4473.7	10.8	1.4	15.4
2+4	2819.9	36.9	44.1	9.7
3	1579.9	28.5	112.3	5.4
5	2931.0	12.1	11.2	10.1
6	6168.0	6.5	7.5	21.2
7	7706.9	9.6	12.8	26.5
8	3172.8	6.5	9.2	10.9
9	206.0	-16.1	-40.3	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

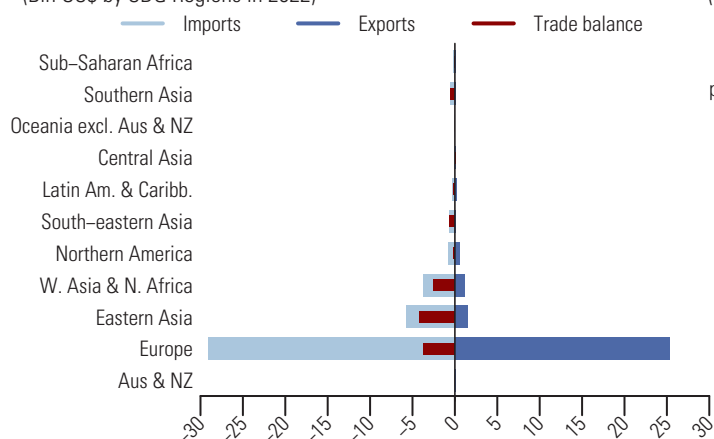
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	41137.7	12.3	21.7	100.0
0+1	2959.8	13.0	17.0	7.2
2+4	1304.6	3.7	-4.4	3.2
3	7270.2	24.8	137.3	17.7
5	5948.1	14.1	15.3	14.5
6	7149.1	10.3	10.2	17.4
7	9059.9	7.8	4.9	22.0
8	2752.0	10.1	2.4	6.7
9	4694.1	11.6	21.4	11.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

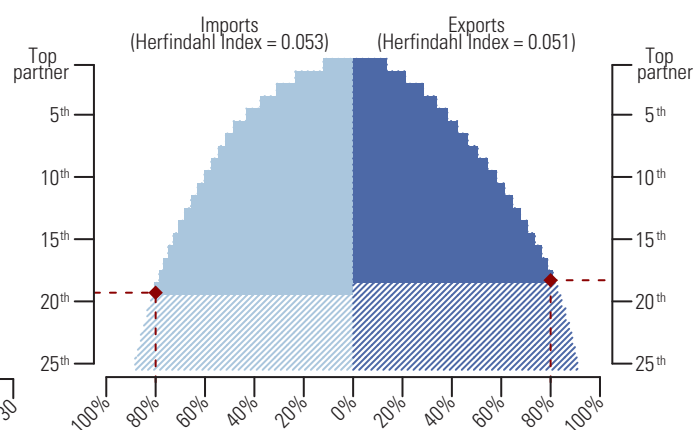
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



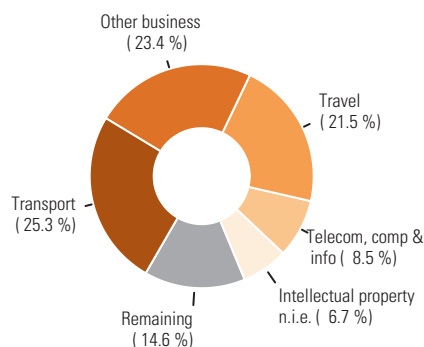
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 22.0, 17.7 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Italy, accounting for respectively 12.6, 12.3 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

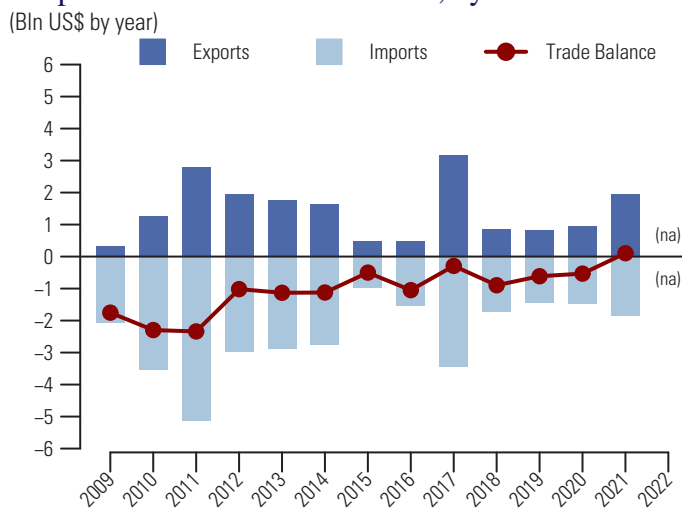
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		26228.0	33793.0	41137.7				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3127.9	3823.7	4565.2				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		839.1	1341.4	2279.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1077.5	1077.9	1279.4	73.9	70.3	78.4	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		507.5	597.9	1823.7		0.3	0.8	343
2716 Electrical energy.....		55.6	165.8	1673.1	53.4	119.6	260.3	351
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		470.7	641.2	663.7	3.6	4.5		781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		328.6	586.3	797.2		0.7	1.1	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		470.9	502.1	552.2				764
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		411.6	533.6	540.4	9.6	10.9	10.9	773
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		424.7	505.9	389.1	7.5	7.7	7.9	784

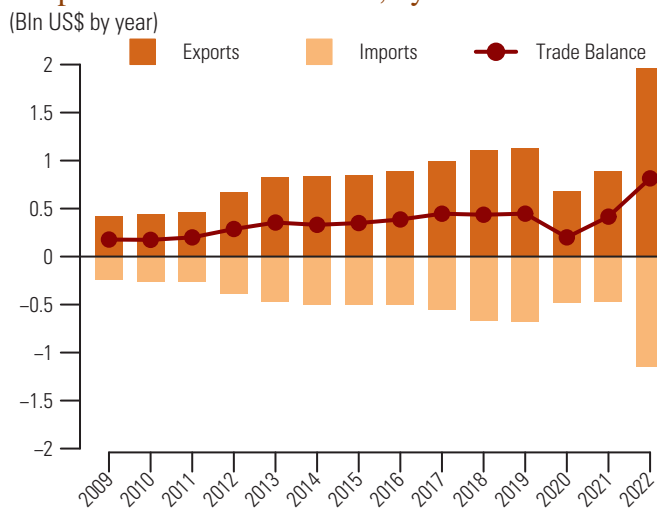
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Seychelles increased substantially by 103.1 percent to reach 2.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.7 percent to reach 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 104.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at 470.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Seychelles were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Seychelles increased substantially by 120.0 percent, reaching 2.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 141.2 percent and reached 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 814.3 mln US\$. See footnote.\*

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



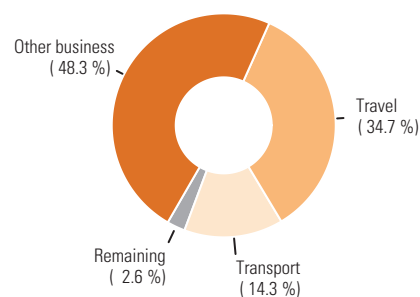
### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 73.0, 20.3 and 5.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes" (HS code 8903) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Gibraltar, Bermuda and Cayman Islands, accounting for respectively 51.8, 16.9 and 16.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 430.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 309.6 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 127.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		824.1	960.9	1 951.9				
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		167.6	453.4	1 412.3				793
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		226.9	232.1	270.9	6.5	5.3	5.6	US\$/kg 037
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		307.0	97.4	108.4		0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		58.9	76.9	99.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	US\$/kg 034
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		14.4	22.9	12.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	US\$/kg 081
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		0.0	23.8	1.6				793
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		18.6	5.5	0.9	16.1	9.6	10.1	US\$/kg 122
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.8	23.7	...	7.3	6.7		mln US\$/unit 792
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		4.5	5.1	5.4	45.5	78.2	94.9	US\$/kg 036
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		5.1	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	US\$/kg 411

\*As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics.



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1951.9	-11.4	103.1	100.0
0+1	397.2	5.4	15.0	20.3
2+4	11.1	31.5	78.3	0.6
3	108.4	-8.1	11.2	5.6
5	0.4	-7.0	-39.2	0.0
6	3.7	45.9	92.8	0.2
7	1424.0	-14.6	182.0	73.0
8	3.2	-14.3	5.5	0.2
9	3.9	-2.6	246.4	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

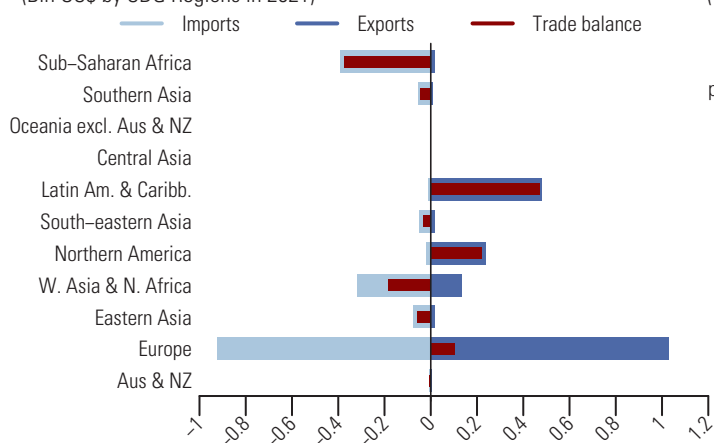
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1847.9	-14.5	23.7	100.0
0+1	344.0	2.4	41.4	18.6
2+4	26.0	-6.4	-49.0	1.4
3	205.0	-1.0	17.1	11.1
5	93.9	16.6	91.1	5.1
6	194.4	-0.4	50.8	10.5
7	895.8	-23.1	14.9	48.5
8	84.8	0.7	31.7	4.6
9	3.9	3.7	39.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

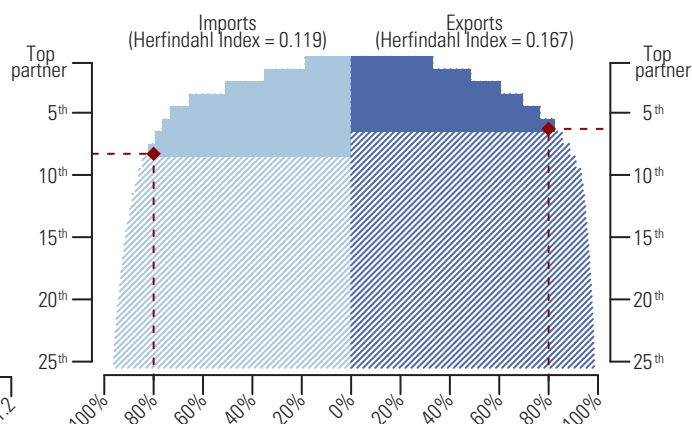
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



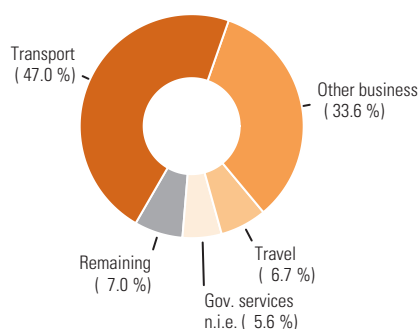
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 48.5, 18.6 and 11.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes" (HS code 8903) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, South Africa and British Virgin Islands, accounting for respectively 18.8, 9.8 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 223.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 159.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

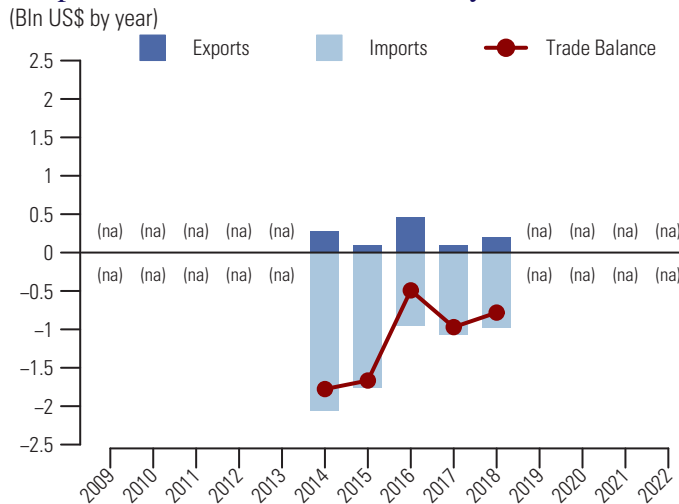
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1438.0	1494.1	1847.9				
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		347.8	554.1	585.7				793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		228.9	172.9	189.9	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		102.7	131.7	123.4	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg	034
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		7.3	4.5	149.4	6.7	6.8	US\$/kg	784
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		0.0	0.1	91.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	081
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		13.5	12.7	43.2	2.0	1.7	US\$/kg	674
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1.5	47.3	10.6	4.2		mln US\$/unit	792
8309 Stoppers, caps and lids.....		5.4	6.8	32.2	1.2	20.9	US\$/kg	699
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		25.6	9.9	5.4	11.5	6.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		4.8	28.2	5.9	3.7	11.0	US\$/kg	421

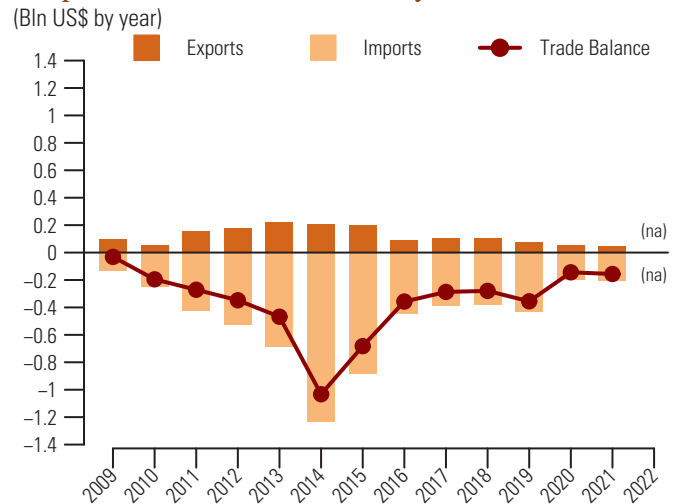
## Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Sierra Leone increased substantially by 100.1 percent to reach 205.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.1 percent to reach 986.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 781.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -167.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sierra Leone were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Sierra Leone decreased moderately by 8.1 percent, reaching 48.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.1 percent and reached 204.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 156.3 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



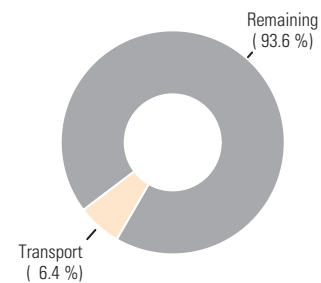
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 38.2, 36.5 and 18.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved" (HS code 1605) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Republic of Korea and Netherlands, accounting for respectively 18.3, 14.0 and 13.5 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 3.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		
All Commodities.....		465.6	102.7	205.4					
1605 Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....		158.9	0.0	...	15.9	0.0	thsd US\$/kg	037	
0409 Natural honey.....		142.4	0.1	0.2	622.9	2.0	0.5	US\$/kg	061
1108 Starches; inulin.....		87.8	0.0	0.0	87.7	0.0	0.4	US\$/kg	592
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		17.4	14.5	20.7	1.7	0.1	1.7	US\$/kg	072
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		27.4	5.6	14.1	1.3	0.3		US\$/kg	034
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		4.1	17.9	18.1		10.2		US\$/kg	782
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		4.7	8.3	19.2	207.4	213.7	334.1	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	248
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		...	...	26.6			555.2	US\$/kg	036
2620 Ash and residues.....		0.0	...	13.9	0.1		0.0	US\$/kg	288
1802 Cocoa shells, husks, skins and other cocoa waste.....		0.6	8.9	1.6	27.7	2.0	1.7	US\$/kg	072

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	205.4	-7.4	100.1	100.0
0+1	78.5	62.9	128.8	38.2
2+4	75.0	-25.4	135.1	36.5
3	0.3	69.2	732.1	0.1
5	1.6	160.2	1.3	0.8
6	5.1	48.2	103.8	2.5
7	38.5	22.4	22.1	18.7
8	6.4	-6.3	727.9	3.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	986.9	-16.8	-8.1	100.0
0+1	305.5	8.7	-8.5	31.0
2+4	37.1	12.1	-1.3	3.8
3	11.1	-65.5	78.7	1.1
5	99.7	-7.8	7.7	10.1
6	181.0	-4.9	-11.6	18.3
7	272.9	-14.8	-12.0	27.6
8	79.5	-14.6	-10.0	8.1
9	0.1	-43.1	990.1	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

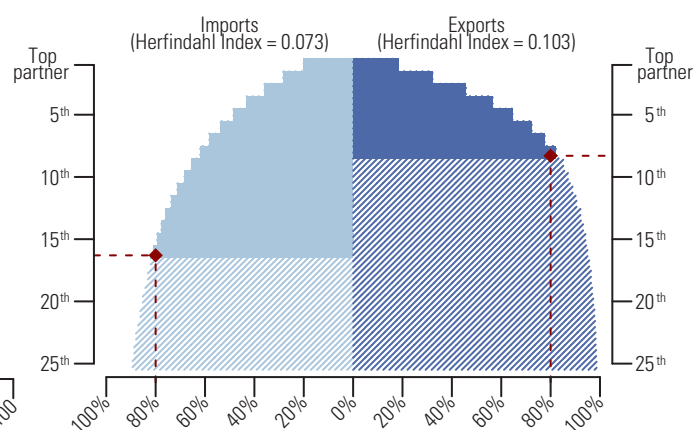
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



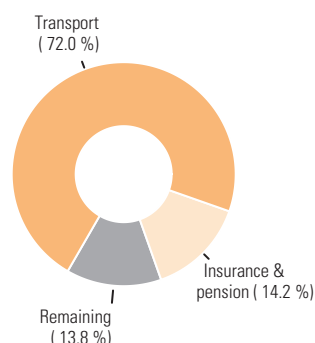
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 31.0, 27.6 and 18.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 16.5, 7.6 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 147.7 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 29.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

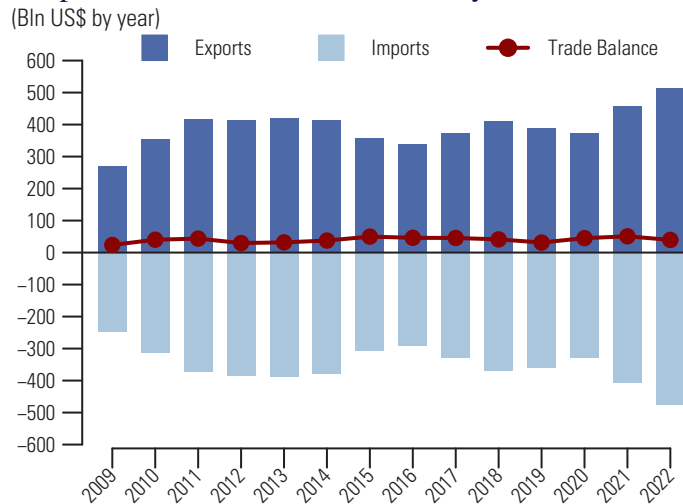
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		957.9	1073.6	986.9				
1006 Rice.....		110.0	193.1	152.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		40.8	68.9	45.0	19.7	31.7	21.5	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		50.9	55.4	40.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		31.6	27.1	18.1			32.3	782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		56.0	5.4	8.3	7.6	1.3	1.1	334
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		40.1	14.2	14.6	3.2	1.2	1.3	269
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30.5	15.5	21.1	7.1	2.9	3.5	542
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		19.9	19.1	21.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	046
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		15.9	22.1	19.5	0.6	0.6		676
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		10.0	19.8	20.8	56.9	52.8	53.0	723

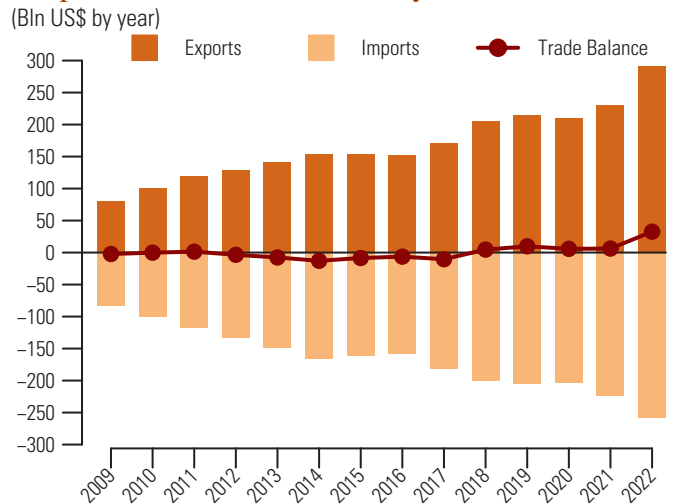
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Singapore increased substantially by 12.7 percent to reach 515.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.0 percent to reach 475.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 39.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at 40.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Singapore were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Singapore increased substantially by 26.7 percent, reaching 291.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.7 percent and reached 258.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 32.6 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



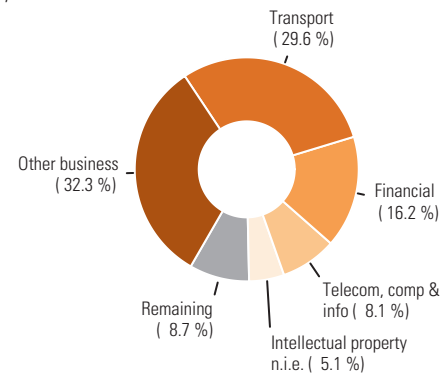
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 51.7, 12.7 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Malaysia, accounting for respectively 13.6, 12.2 and 9.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 74.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 68.1 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 37.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		373683.7	457081.3	514966.1				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		86222.4	112436.9	121993.2				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		27391.6	41326.1	63470.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		20285.6	24541.0	35527.6				931
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		11249.9	17700.0	21236.0				728
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		15795.7	15017.8	15524.3	53.1		55.0	thsd US\$/kg
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		13727.7	12063.1	15293.8				714
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11613.3	13732.1	14060.2				764
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		9245.4	11247.0	12700.7				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		7316.4	9483.5	10557.8	106.2	89.6	59.4	US\$/unit
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		5839.7	6465.2	6858.6	21.0	20.7	23.1	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	514966.1	5.8	12.7	100.0
0+1	14361.3	2.3	1.7	2.8
2+4	3745.1	0.2	13.7	0.7
3	65646.5	5.0	43.0	12.7
5	59487.0	0.6	-0.8	11.6
6	15761.4	2.7	2.9	3.1
7	266345.8	7.7	9.9	51.7
8	38156.4	4.1	5.6	7.4
9	51462.7	7.9	28.6	10.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

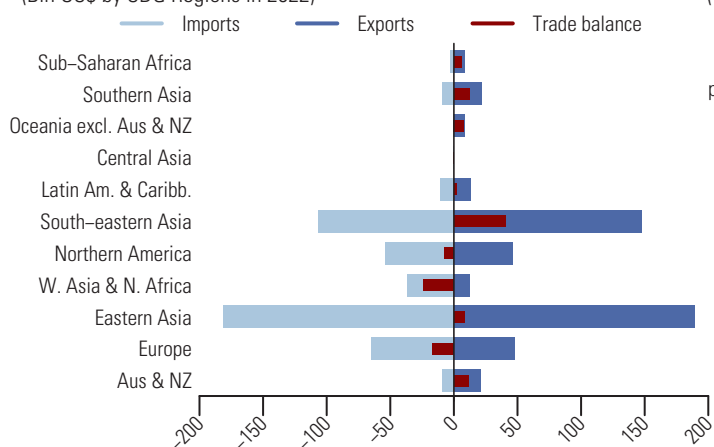
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	475412.9	6.4	17.0	100.0
0+1	13867.1	3.3	5.5	2.9
2+4	6255.7	12.4	15.0	1.3
3	105231.8	4.6	39.7	22.1
5	37160.3	6.0	11.8	7.8
6	22155.7	3.9	8.4	4.7
7	233265.6	7.8	12.2	49.1
8	36183.6	6.7	14.8	7.6
9	21292.9	4.7	10.1	4.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

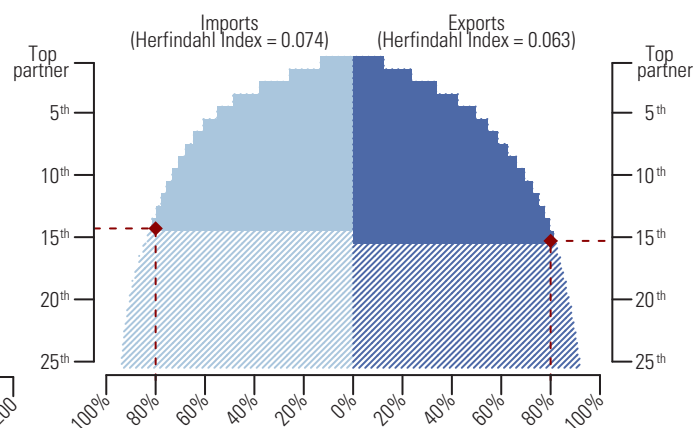
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



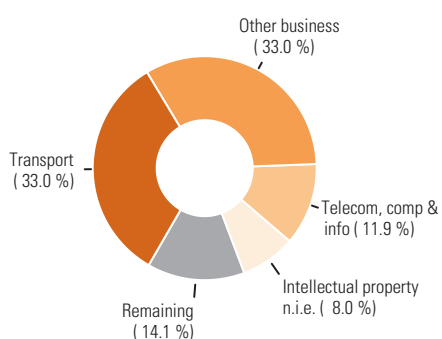
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 49.1, 22.1 and 7.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Malaysia and Other Asian, accounting for respectively 13.6, 12.8 and 12.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 73.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 73.9 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 26.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

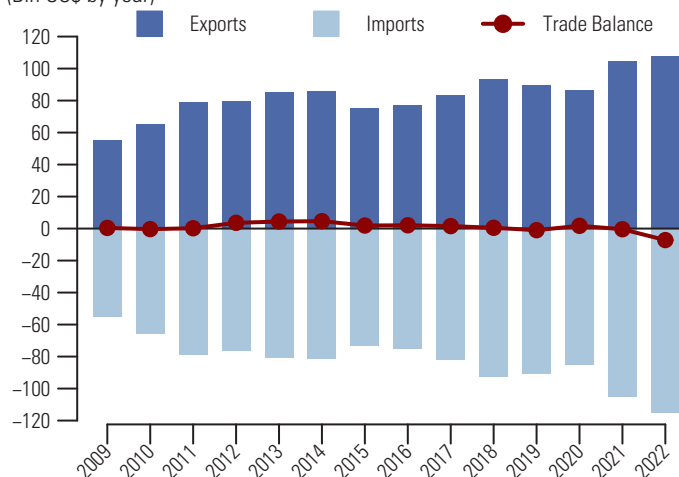
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		328624.5	406318.3	475412.9					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		71678.8	94360.2	107960.7				776	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		31234.5	46595.0	62489.5	0.3		US\$/kg	334	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		14376.4	22642.5	34014.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg	333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		16626.7	14458.3	17718.8	56.0	56.8		thsd US\$/kg	971
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		15062.6	14912.9	17739.1					714
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11643.0	12112.4	13044.0					764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8053.8	8679.0	9915.5	148.3	152.1	106.9	US\$/unit	752
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		5160.0	7982.5	10886.8					728
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		5184.5	6107.8	6247.3					776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3209.5	5642.7	7716.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	343

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Slovakia increased slightly by 3.1 percent to reach 108.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.6 percent to reach 115.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -13.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Slovakia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Slovakia increased substantially by 11.5 percent, reaching 12.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 18.7 percent and reached 12.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 310.4 mln US\$.

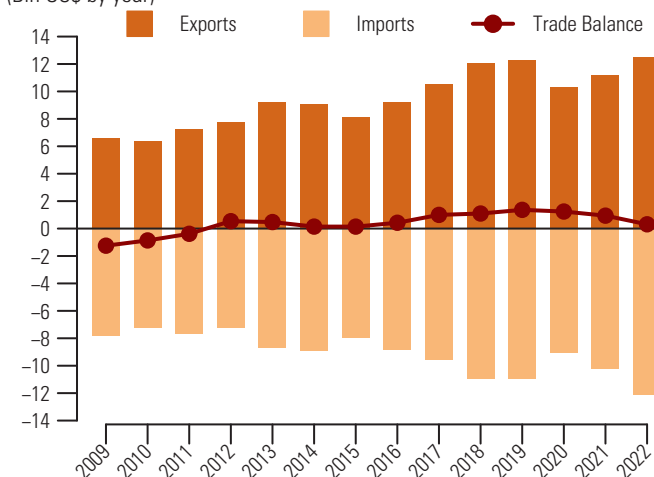
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 58.0, 16.6 and 8.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Czechia and Poland, accounting for respectively 21.7, 11.4 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

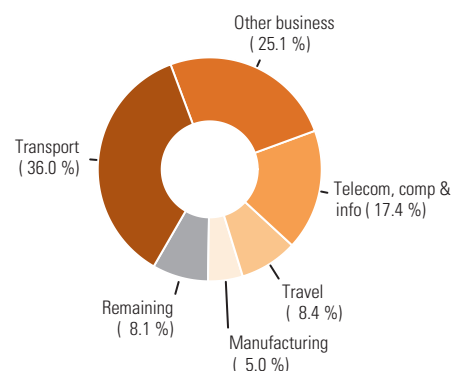


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		86707.8	104733.3	108012.8					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24311.5	26643.6	26339.6	23.6	25.4	24.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4926.1	5612.9	5433.9	9.2	9.3	8.3	US\$/kg	784
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		4375.6	5230.9	4793.2	360.2	414.4	425.1	US\$/unit	761
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4231.7	4259.0	3829.1					764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1250.3	1727.4	2693.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg	334
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		1558.2	1893.1	2192.3	83.9	88.1	91.1	US\$/unit	625
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1399.8	1813.7	1777.5	15.4	17.8	16.0	US\$/kg	773
2716 Electrical energy.....		623.4	1243.6	2429.8	48.1	95.0	158.6	US\$/MWh	351
8414 Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans.....		1105.1	1338.7	1298.7					743
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		594.1	1648.5	1431.8		1.0		US\$/kg	673

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	108012.8	3.7	3.1	100.0
0+1	4239.1	10.1	16.0	3.9
2+4	2658.9	9.1	9.3	2.5
3	5614.3	18.8	67.5	5.2
5	5149.8	6.8	11.1	4.8
6	17932.9	3.3	0.9	16.6
7	62641.9	2.4	-1.6	58.0
8	9483.5	1.9	5.0	8.8
9	292.4	-0.7	55.6	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

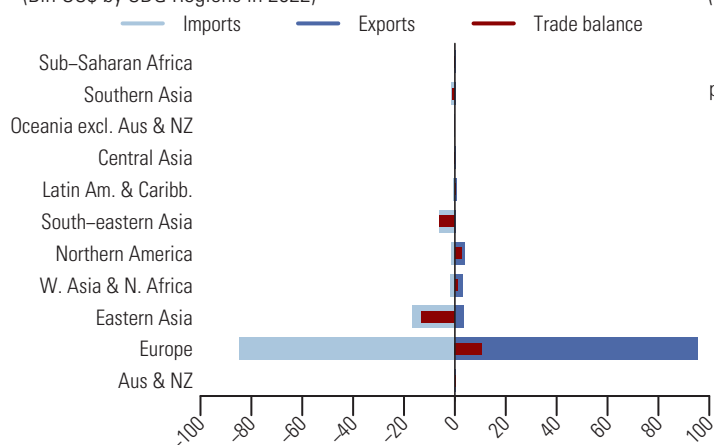
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	115215.3	5.5	9.6	100.0
0+1	6622.1	7.7	13.2	5.7
2+4	3423.5	8.1	-0.8	3.0
3	16279.0	21.2	81.2	14.1
5	9547.2	5.6	3.7	8.3
6	16180.3	3.2	3.5	14.0
7	50979.4	2.6	-0.5	44.2
8	11661.0	4.3	11.4	10.1
9	522.7	13.1	59.9	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

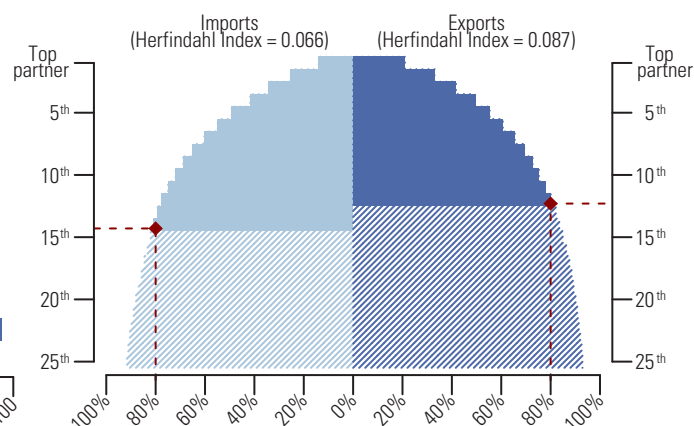
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



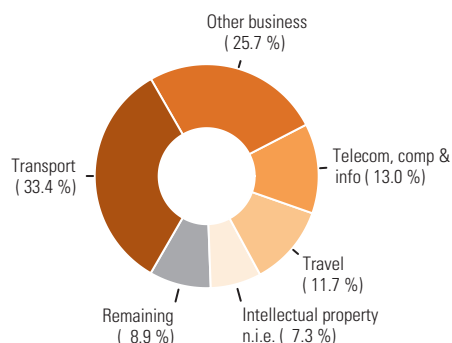
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 44.2, 14.1 and 14.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Czechia and Rest of Europe nes, accounting for respectively 17.1, 9.6 and 9.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 3.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

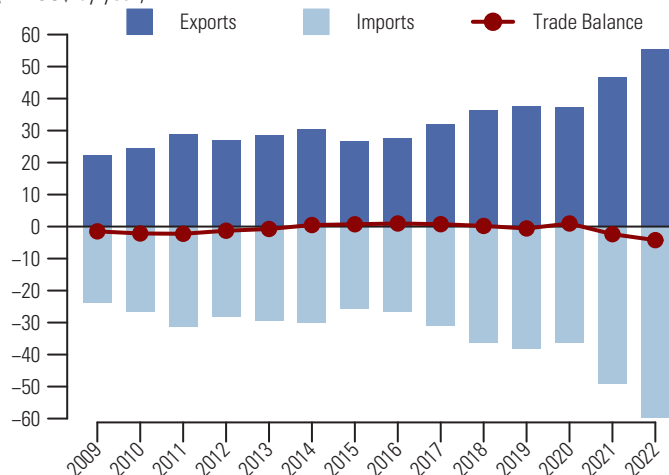
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		84998.5	105141.8	115215.3					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	11325.2	12411.6	12613.7	7.6	8.6	8.4	US\$/kg	784
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4831.8	4729.3	6147.1					764
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	1560.7	3094.0	6504.0					343
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2216.5	2452.5	2950.7	19.8	22.6		thsd US\$/unit	781
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	1831.8	2614.6	2877.9	0.3		0.5	US\$/kg	333
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	1844.9	2308.9	2315.1	14.0	15.2		US\$/kg	773
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1894.7	1853.6	1900.0	83.7	98.4		US\$/kg	542
2716	Electrical energy.....	692.5	1305.4	3419.4	52.1	94.0	204.7	US\$/MWh	351
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	1293.4	1785.4	2302.1					778
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	1814.6	2549.3	819.2	21.8	28.0		US\$/kg	764

**Overview:**

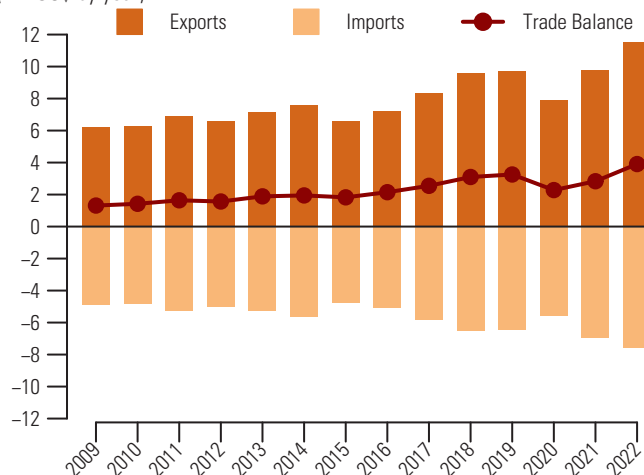
In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Slovenia increased substantially by 18.8 percent to reach 55.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.7 percent to reach 59.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Slovenia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Slovenia increased substantially by 17.8 percent, reaching 11.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.6 percent and reached 7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 3.9 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

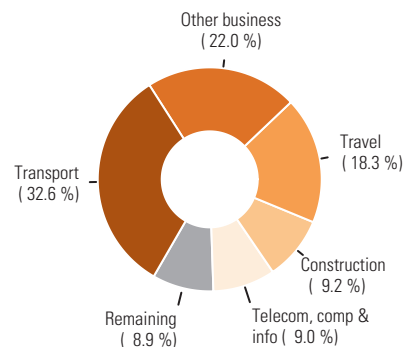
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 33.7, 26.9 and 16.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Switzerland and Italy, accounting for respectively 16.5, 16.1 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 3.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		37 471.1	46 692.1	55 478.9					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		7 205.9	8 425.7	13 857.3	188.7	229.8	346.4	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 210.6	3 340.4	2 511.8	9.8	14.1	7.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		728.2	1 033.7	2 631.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		973.4	1 188.8	1 199.1	8.3	9.0	8.5	US\$/kg	784
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		546.2	1 100.4	1 315.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	thsd US\$/kg	541
2716 Electrical energy.....		372.9	851.6	1 627.3	42.7	103.7	197.9	US\$/MWh	351
8516 Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters.....		466.4	571.8	618.3					775
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		399.9	500.4	541.7	45.4	46.9	50.1	US\$/unit	625
8512 Electrical lighting or signalling equipment.....		487.7	477.0	446.4					778
8503 Electric motor and generator parts.....		348.0	448.0	493.1	8.7	10.0	11.5	US\$/kg	716



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	55478.9	11.1	18.8	100.0
0+1	1956.9	5.4	0.3	3.5
2+4	1580.7	5.6	6.4	2.8
3	4452.7	23.7	132.1	8.0
5	18669.9	32.0	44.9	33.7
6	9173.5	6.0	9.3	16.5
7	14925.4	1.1	-3.1	26.9
8	4598.6	3.9	1.0	8.3
9	121.4	18.1	15.3	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

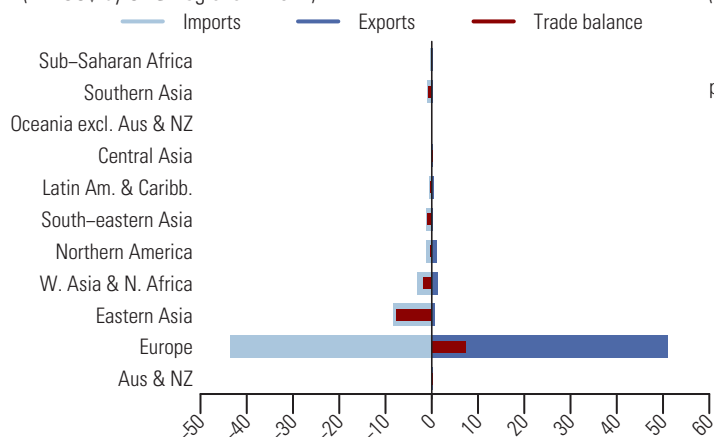
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	59722.8	13.3	21.7	100.0
0+1	3181.0	4.3	6.1	5.3
2+4	2349.0	5.9	10.9	3.9
3	8199.5	24.6	123.9	13.7
5	19064.3	35.4	32.6	31.9
6	8665.1	6.0	7.9	14.5
7	13710.8	3.1	1.7	23.0
8	4205.3	4.2	1.0	7.0
9	347.8	55.4	48.3	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

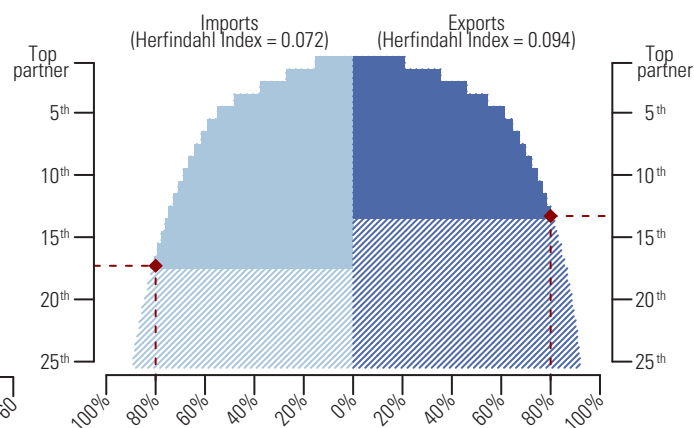
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



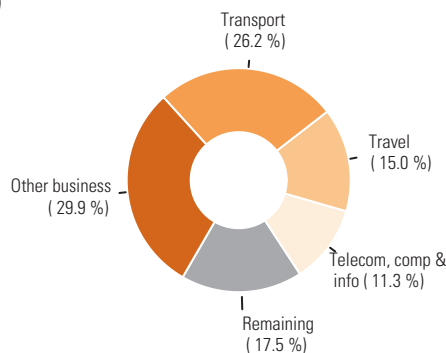
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 31.9, 23.0 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Switzerland, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 13.2, 12.3 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

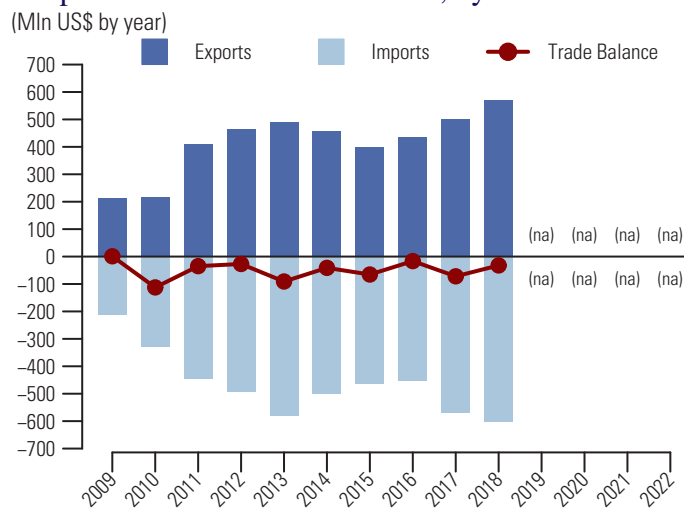
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		36512.7	49067.4	59722.8				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5322.5	5627.3	7791.9	350.8	383.2	435.1	US\$/kg 542
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		608.7	3177.3	4749.5	13.8	72.2	140.8	US\$/kg 515
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1379.0	2138.9	4934.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1740.7	1981.2	2108.3	14.7	16.8	15.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2716 Electrical energy.....		332.8	1039.6	2058.7	41.7	121.9	222.7	US\$/MWh 351
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		930.6	893.1	742.1	7.3	7.9	7.9	US\$/kg 784
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		499.9	841.3	1132.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	thsd US\$/kg 541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		465.7	530.2	591.2				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		221.4	335.0	978.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	US\$/kg 343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		453.6	530.2	540.7	23.1	24.8	19.8	thsd US\$/unit 782

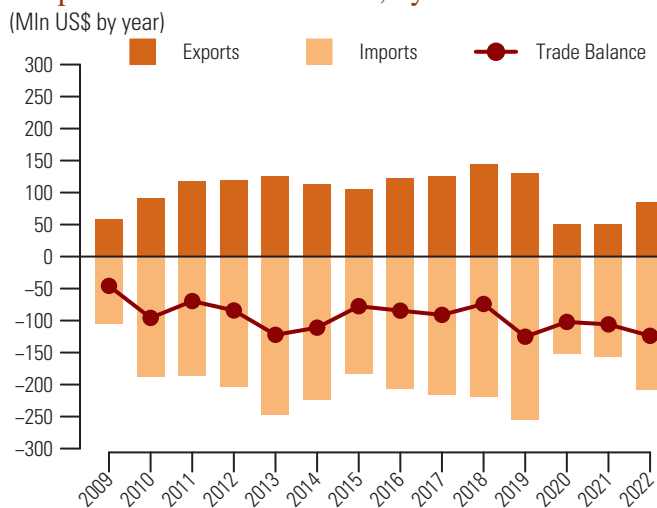
## Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Solomon Islands increased substantially by 13.9 percent to reach 569.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.2 percent to reach 601.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 32.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 227.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Solomon Islands were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Solomon Islands increased substantially by 68.3 percent, reaching 84.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 33.4 percent and reached 208.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 123.8 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

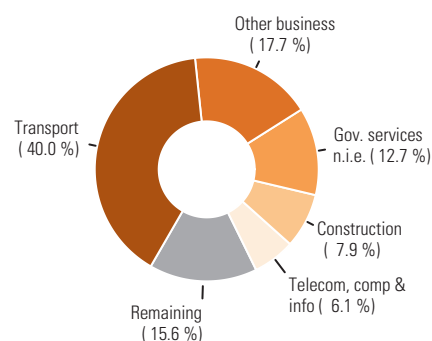


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 83.8, 13.3 and 2.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood" (HS code 4403) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Italy and India, accounting for respectively 65.0, 7.3 and 4.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 20.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 8.9 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 6.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		437.3	499.7	569.1				
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		289.6	322.0	407.3	112.9			US\$/m <sup>3</sup>
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		26.4	42.1	9.2				
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		25.8	26.4	22.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg
4404 Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood.....		23.8	24.1	8.1	0.4	81.0	25.3	US\$/kg
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		2.9	4.4	40.7	0.0	30.3	8.4	US\$/kg
2606 Aluminium ores and concentrates.....		0.6	20.2	21.3		0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		12.0	13.3	9.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	US\$/kg
1203 Copra.....		11.1	13.9	6.6		0.7	0.6	US\$/kg
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		10.0	7.0	12.6				
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		12.6	4.4	8.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	569.1	5.6	13.9	100.0
0+1	75.4	-0.5	18.0	13.3
2+4	476.8	10.2	18.5	83.8
5	0.1	-28.1	104.9	0.0
6	11.7	53.7	-56.1	2.1
7	1.4	-40.9	-53.2	0.2
8	0.5	-24.9	31.8	0.1
9	3.2	-47.4	-2.0	0.6

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

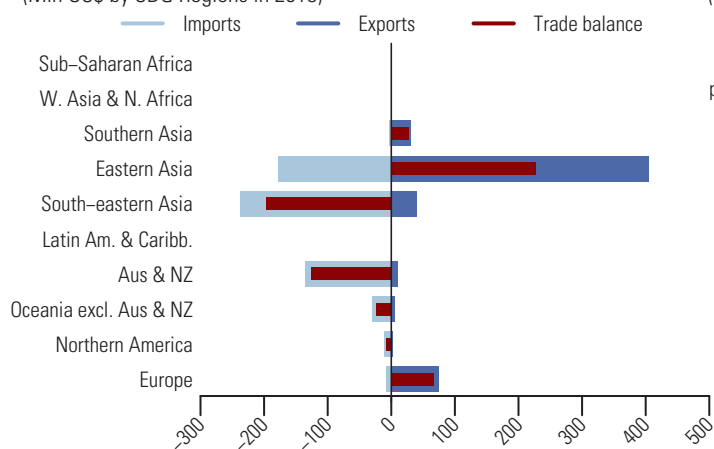
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	601.4	4.8	5.2	100.0
0+1	129.7	2.9	-4.6	21.6
2+4	8.9	2.3	-6.3	1.5
3	101.3	-3.7	26.8	16.8
5	30.3	2.6	7.1	5.0
6	83.8	6.1	8.7	13.9
7	208.8	13.4	3.8	34.7
8	38.4	2.3	-3.5	6.4
9	0.2	-50.4	4588.7	0.0

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

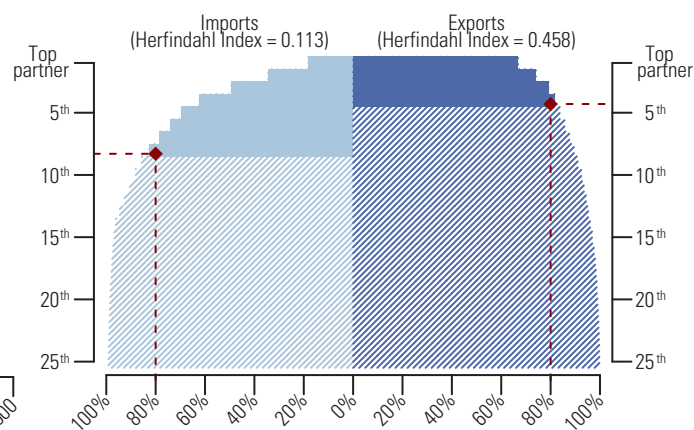
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



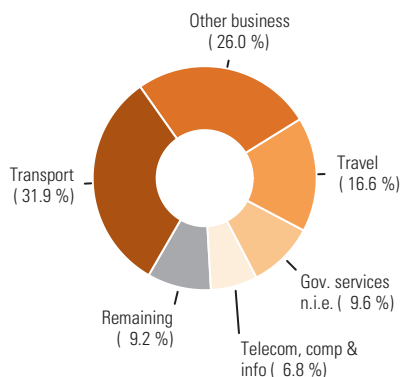
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 34.7, 21.6 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Australia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 19.4, 15.2 and 14.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 49.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 40.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 25.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

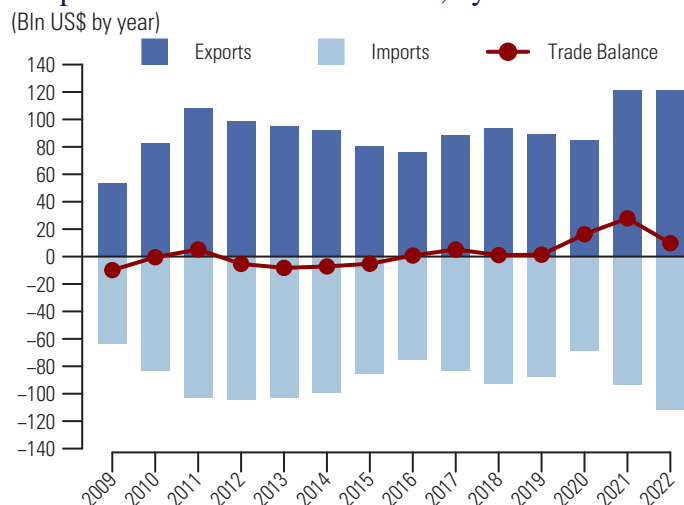
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		453.9	571.8	601.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		66.5	75.6	94.0	0.4	0.0	US\$/kg	334
1006 Rice.....		39.5	43.8	42.4	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	042
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		7.9	23.0	32.6	62.9	13.7	thsd US\$/unit	723
8539 Electric filament or discharge lamps, including sealed beam lamp units.....		0.3	50.7	0.4				778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14.6	13.3	16.2	17.7	7.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		...	...	37.2			mln US\$/unit	793
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		9.3	10.5	12.7	2.5	3.1	US\$/kg	012
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		9.8	10.6	12.0	22.0	23.7	thsd US\$/unit	782
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		7.4	7.8	8.0	322.3	303.4	US\$/kg	892
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7.0	11.0	5.0				764

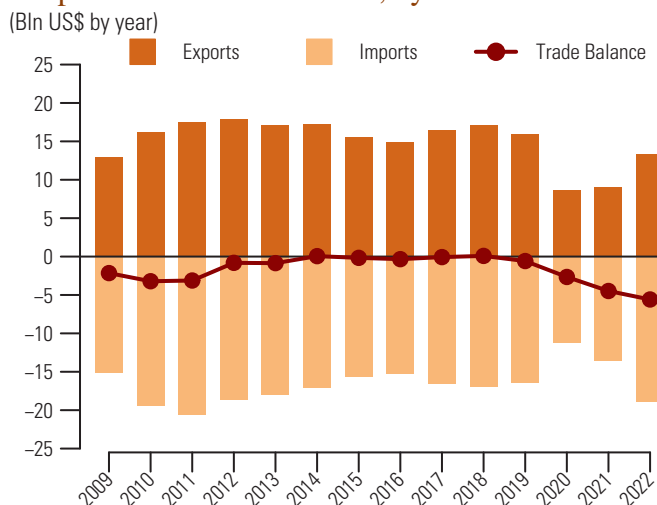
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of South Africa increased slightly by 0.2 percent to reach 121.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.7 percent to reach 111.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 9.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at 19.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in South Africa were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of South Africa increased substantially by 46.6 percent, reaching 13.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.4 percent and reached 18.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 5.6 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

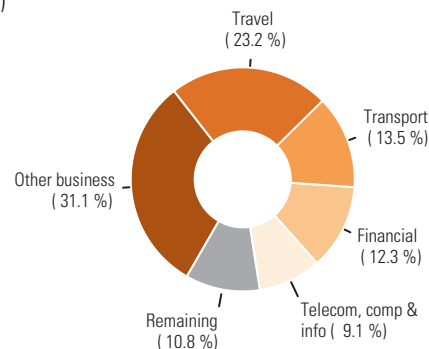


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 27.8, 17.1 and 16.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form" (HS code 7110) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 10.7, 9.4 and 7.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 2.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		85 226.8	121 321.3	121 616.3					
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		10 741.1	23 123.9	16 690.4				681	
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		3 925.9	6 023.1	13 383.0	0.1		US\$/kg	321	
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		6 118.1	9 860.3	6 500.1				281	
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		6 717.4	7 307.6	5 264.9				971	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 610.6	5 334.1	5 765.4	23.4	26.6	25.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		2 710.0	4 135.0	4 252.0			1.2	US\$/kg	671
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2 773.7	3 994.1	3 974.4	24.4	26.8	26.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		2 478.2	2 776.7	2 885.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	287
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		1 778.8	2 595.7	2 274.7					743
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 829.2	1 839.3	2 814.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	121 616.3	6.7	0.2	100.0
0+1	11 804.9	4.6	5.6	9.7
2+4	20 784.6	8.5	-4.0	17.1
3	17 357.5	14.7	65.3	14.3
5	9 018.2	6.8	3.5	7.4
6	33 828.2	9.3	-14.2	27.8
7	20 283.5	1.6	3.4	16.7
8	3 065.4	-0.4	9.6	2.5
9	5 474.0	-2.0	-26.1	4.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

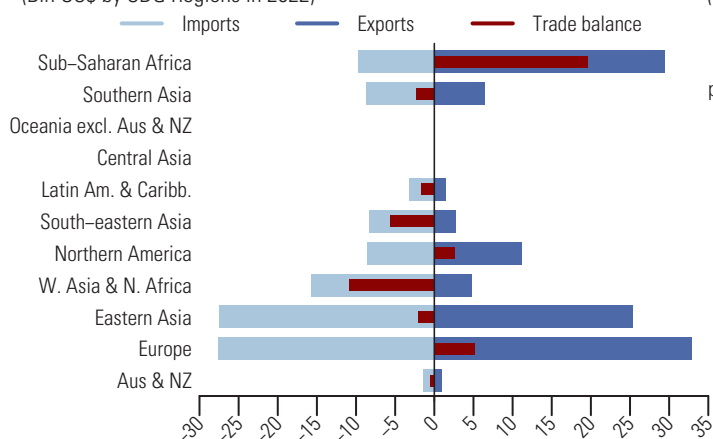
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	111 880.3	4.8	19.7	100.0
0+1	5 841.1	0.2	2.5	5.2
2+4	3 520.2	5.3	16.0	3.1
3	25 496.0	10.4	64.7	22.8
5	14 582.7	6.0	8.6	13.0
6	11 915.9	3.9	6.4	10.7
7	32 394.2	3.5	19.1	29.0
8	10 247.4	3.1	8.6	9.2
9	7 882.8	0.5	-1.1	7.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

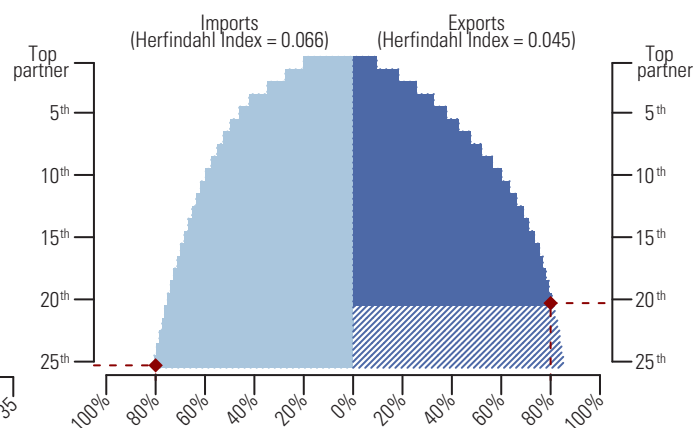
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



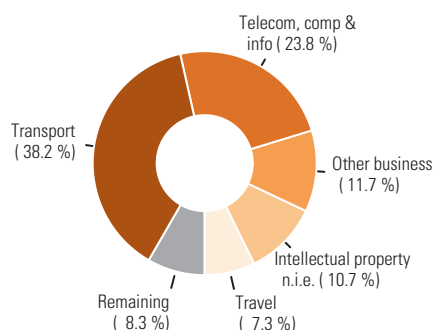
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.0, 22.8 and 13.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 20.4, 8.0 and 7.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 5.2 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

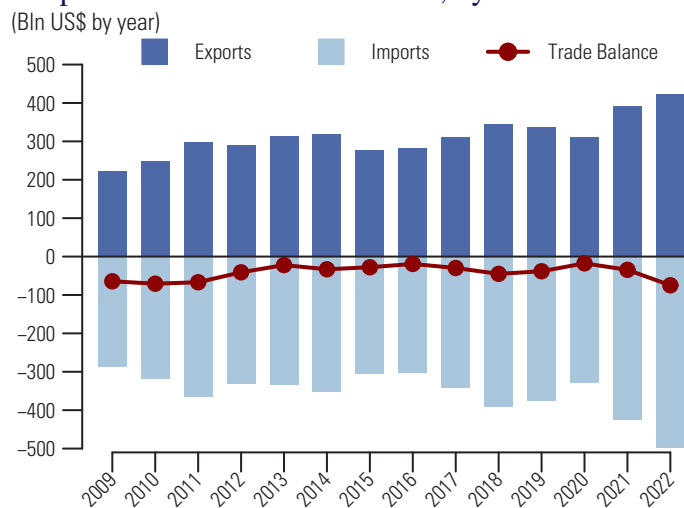
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		68 943.2	93 439.6	111 880.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 566.4	8 383.5	18 729.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5 123.5	7 486.6	7 406.1				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 088.4	5 418.8	4 397.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 108.8	3 111.2	4 499.9	12.7	12.8	13.3	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 466.8	3 078.8	3 641.7				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 819.8	2 009.0	1 791.9	40.2	49.6	35.6	542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 462.1	2 044.7	2 064.3	142.8	130.5	211.5	752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 198.9	1 679.6	1 768.9	7.2	7.7	4.9	784
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		1 028.1	1 645.1	1 882.5	3.7	3.2	16.0	892
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		510.3	686.2	1 020.2	32.8	22.5	24.1	782

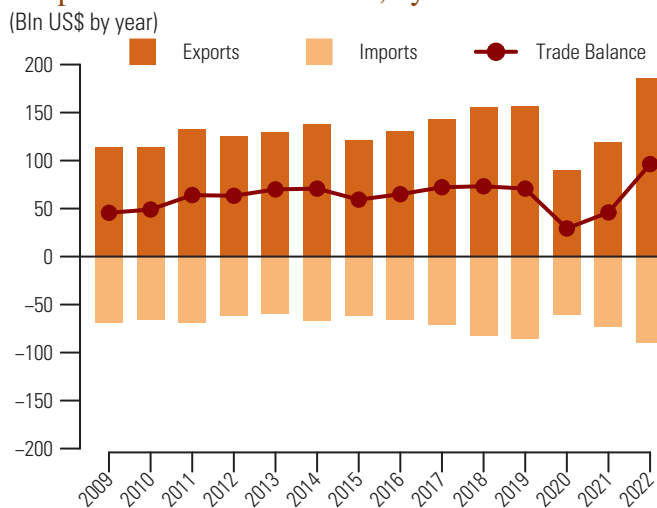
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Spain increased moderately by 8.4 percent to reach 424.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.1 percent to reach 499.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 74.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -47.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Spain were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 26 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Spain increased substantially by 56.5 percent, reaching 186.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.1 percent and reached 90.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 96.3 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

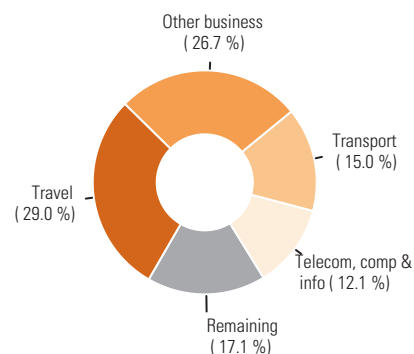


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 25.3, 17.0 and 14.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Germany and Italy, accounting for respectively 15.2, 9.9 and 7.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 34.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 31.8 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 17.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	312080.5	391558.5	424286.1				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	31510.8	33943.7	32901.5				781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	19616.9	23983.0	25967.3				931
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	9648.1	15675.6	23944.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	10218.0	10813.6	10919.1	43.4	54.1		US\$/kg 542
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	9101.6	10115.4	10184.9		6.8	6.6	US\$/kg 784
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	2294.3	8088.4	15653.7	85.5	235.4	121.1	US\$/kg 541
0203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	6460.7	6506.8	5922.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	US\$/kg 012
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	4487.6	5735.7	4897.6		20.5		thsd US\$/unit 782
6907	Unglazed ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles.....	3362.6	4335.0	4725.4	7.1	8.0	10.3	US\$/m² 662
0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....	4191.0	4231.8	3686.1		1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 057

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	424286.1	5.2	8.4	100.0
0+1	59281.8	4.7	-2.7	14.0
2+4	18028.7	5.5	7.8	4.2
3	36299.6	13.0	57.0	8.6
5	72169.5	12.6	20.9	17.0
6	63214.5	5.1	5.9	14.9
7	107342.5	-0.6	0.7	25.3
8	39293.9	2.9	1.3	9.3
9	28655.6	11.8	10.2	6.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

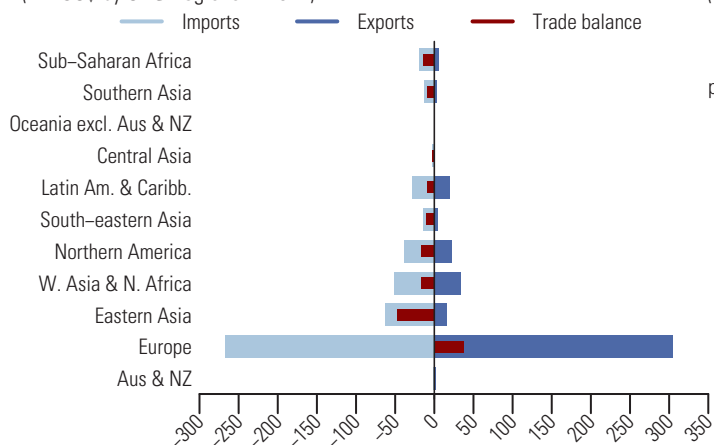
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	499055.1	6.3	17.1	100.0
0+1	44844.6	5.2	13.8	9.0
2+4	24547.6	6.4	6.2	4.9
3	95549.8	14.1	73.5	19.1
5	74340.4	8.4	5.4	14.9
6	53508.5	6.1	13.4	10.7
7	125797.8	1.8	10.2	25.2
8	58697.1	3.8	10.1	11.8
9	21769.3	10.1	-6.1	4.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

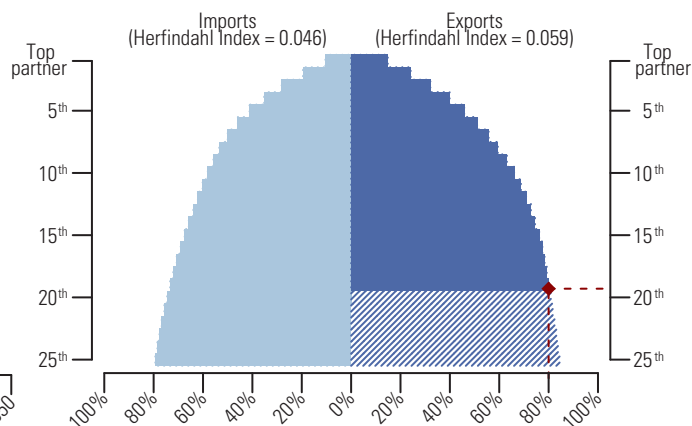
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



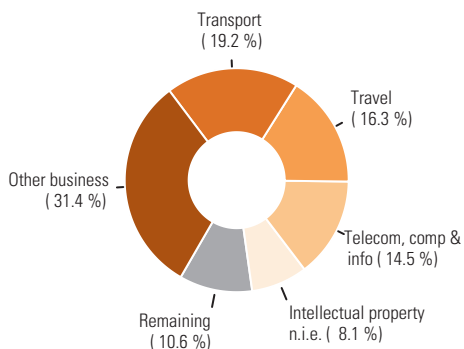
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 25.2, 19.1 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and France, accounting for respectively 10.3, 10.1 and 9.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 22.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 14.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 11.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

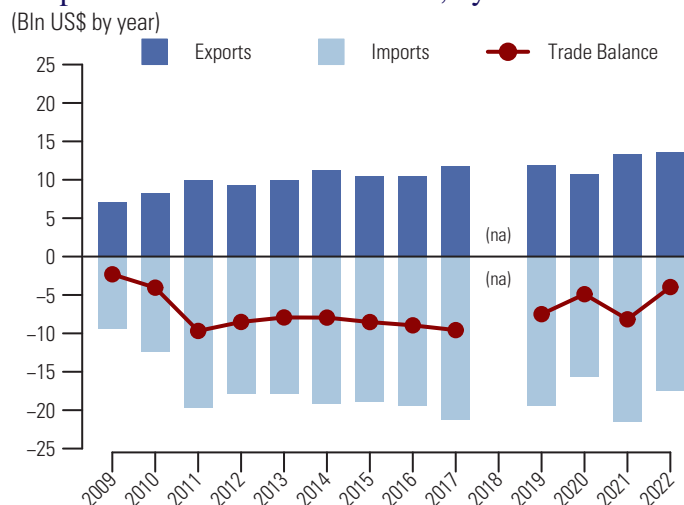
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		329738.8	426059.8	499055.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		18214.9	29581.1	47748.6				333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		16500.4	21082.3	19687.7				931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		14541.5	16124.7	16072.6				784
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		13844.3	15340.5	17406.4				781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5735.1	11357.1	27575.9				343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		11037.1	11900.0	13688.1	91.8	109.8	US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4763.3	8949.8	11788.4				334
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		4555.8	11395.0	8320.1	201.9	490.1	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6340.3	7139.6	7402.4				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4373.3	4624.1	5080.6	142.4	168.0	US\$/unit	752

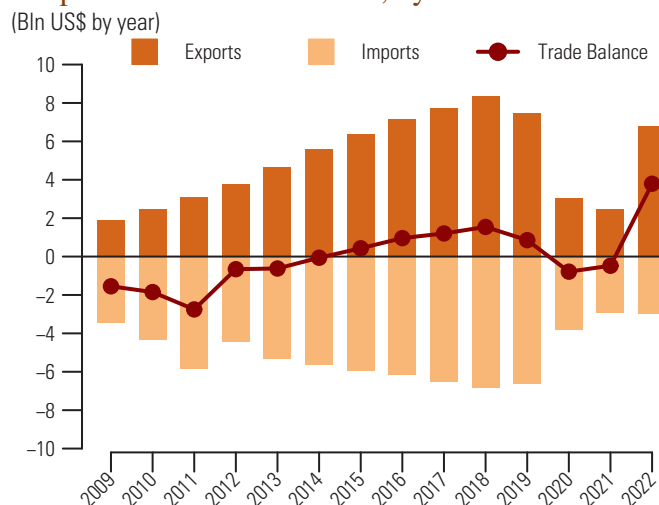
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Sri Lanka increased slightly by 2.0 percent to reach 13.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 18.3 percent to reach 17.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sri Lanka were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Sri Lanka increased substantially by 174.6 percent, reaching 6.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.7 percent and reached 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 3.8 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

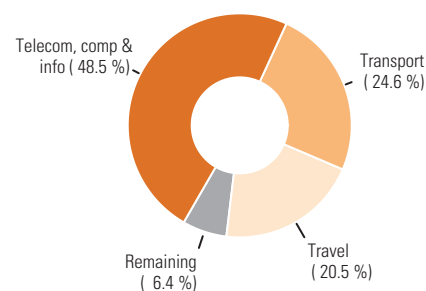


## Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 48.7, 22.2 and 14.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Tea, whether or not flavoured" (HS code 0902) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and India, accounting for respectively 25.0, 7.9 and 6.5 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 608.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 506.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		10706.9	13331.2	13592.1					
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		1329.5	1391.6	1305.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	US\$/kg	074
6108 Women's or girls'slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....		496.3	675.7	707.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	US\$/unit	844
6212 Brassieres, girdles, corsets, braces, suspenders, garters.....		501.4	690.2	655.0	58.4	61.1	56.7	US\$/kg	845
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		404.3	541.6	649.3	4.0	4.7	3.9	US\$/unit	845
6104 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		430.1	557.2	503.2	5.0	4.1	5.7	US\$/unit	844
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		434.3	491.5	534.4	7.7	8.2	8.1	US\$/unit	842
4012 Retreaded or used pneumatic tyres of rubber.....		297.3	438.9	445.1					625
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		295.5	393.1	456.0	8.9	10.7	10.5	US\$/unit	841
6116 Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted.....		321.4	404.8	392.6	25.9	29.6	28.8	US\$/kg	846
4015 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories.....		267.8	391.6	306.9	7.2	9.4	7.7	US\$/kg	848



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	13 592.1	...	2.0	100.0
0+1	3 014.1	...	-6.8	22.2
2+4	549.4	...	-8.5	4.0
3	302.3	...	19.3	2.2
5	293.3	...	-6.7	2.2
6	1 979.8	...	4.6	14.6
7	837.4	...	6.5	6.2
8	6 615.0	...	5.9	48.7
9	0.8	...	-51.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

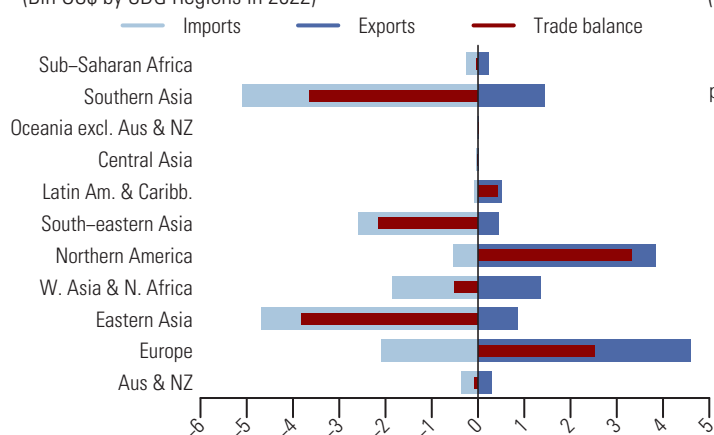
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	17 559.5	...	-18.3	100.0
0+1	2 324.4	...	-8.2	13.2
2+4	572.1	...	-40.0	3.3
3	3 986.3	...	17.2	22.7
5	2 434.6	...	-19.4	13.9
6	5 166.2	...	-19.5	29.4
7	2 289.0	...	-45.1	13.0
8	784.9	...	-22.0	4.5
9	2.0	...	14.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

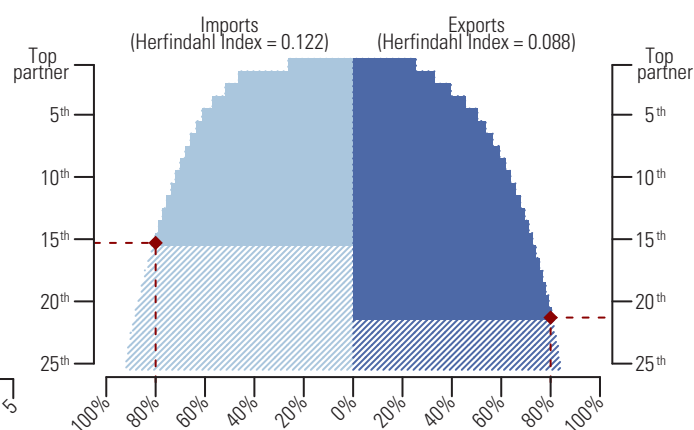
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



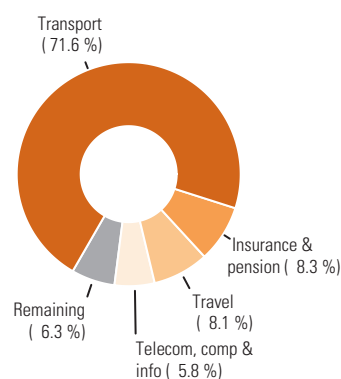
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 29.4, 22.7 and 13.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 22.6, 22.3 and 6.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.1 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 243.6 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 238.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

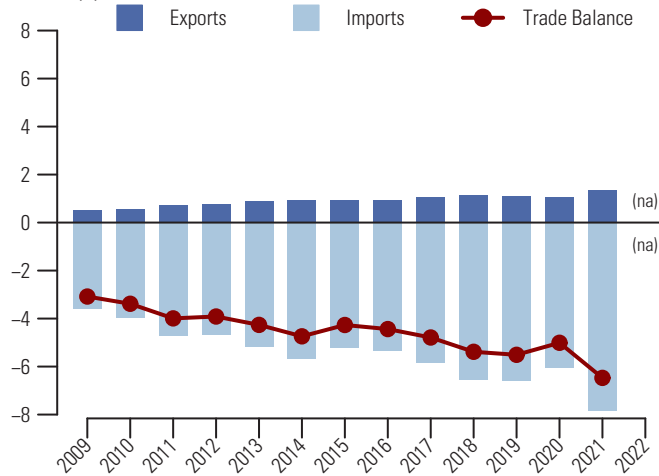
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		15 607.1	21 501.9	17 559.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 165.7	2 131.8	2 990.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	334
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		391.7	576.1	580.7	7.6	9.1	9.1	655
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		404.9	489.5	389.2	0.2			333
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		323.5	475.1	422.0	9.8	11.3	13.4	655
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		407.6	645.8	162.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		419.1	420.8	363.4	18.8	27.5	30.5	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		366.0	433.2	231.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	041
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		276.8	371.9	251.5	0.5	0.8		343
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		316.3	319.2	205.7	3.2	3.8	4.1	022
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		216.5	296.4	321.4	0.1		0.2	321

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the State of Palestine increased substantially by 28.7 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.1 percent to reach 7.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the State of Palestine were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: No Data Available

## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 34.2, 24.2 and 15.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof" (HS code 6802) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Israel, Jordan and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 84.0, 5.6 and 2.0 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	1 103.8	1 054.6	1 357.6				
6802	Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof.....	179.4	143.9	171.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 661
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	58.8	62.3	82.7	3.5	3.3	3.9	US\$/kg 893
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	58.4	52.4	65.1				821
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	39.9	47.0	56.8	184.7	197.3		US\$/unit 821
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	36.4	35.1	68.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 282
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....	39.4	41.8	53.1	3.4	3.6	2.9	US\$/kg 057
1509	Olive oil and its fractions.....	52.9	40.2	38.4	4.2	4.2	4.7	US\$/kg 421
2517	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....	30.9	38.0	41.4				273
9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing.....	25.1	31.0	36.6				821
7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....	19.5	21.4	30.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	US\$/kg 684

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 357.6	6.3	28.7	100.0
0+1	204.2	-2.0	15.1	15.0
2+4	202.6	13.0	45.5	14.9
3	0.9	-2.1	-18.1	0.1
5	92.0	11.4	26.2	6.8
6	464.6	4.4	31.1	34.2
7	64.9	18.4	16.3	4.8
8	328.4	8.7	29.4	24.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

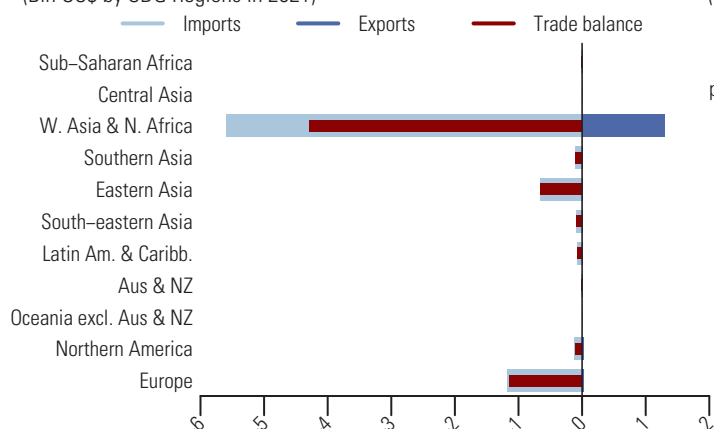
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	7 829.1	7.5	29.1	100.0
0+1	2 397.0	11.2	21.8	30.6
2+4	185.8	7.1	3.2	2.4
3	1 280.6	3.1	25.5	16.4
5	941.1	14.6	35.2	12.0
6	1 393.9	6.2	35.3	17.8
7	1 138.3	2.9	42.3	14.5
8	492.4	8.7	33.5	6.3
9	0.0	-48.6	-48.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

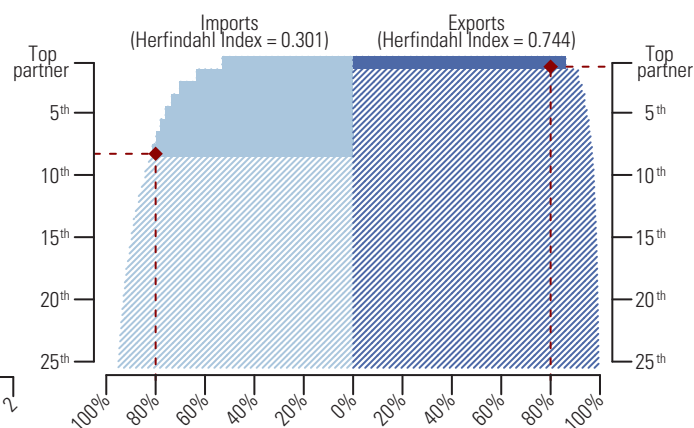
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: No Data Available

## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 30.6, 17.8 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Israel, Türkiye and China, accounting for respectively 54.3, 10.2 and 6.7 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

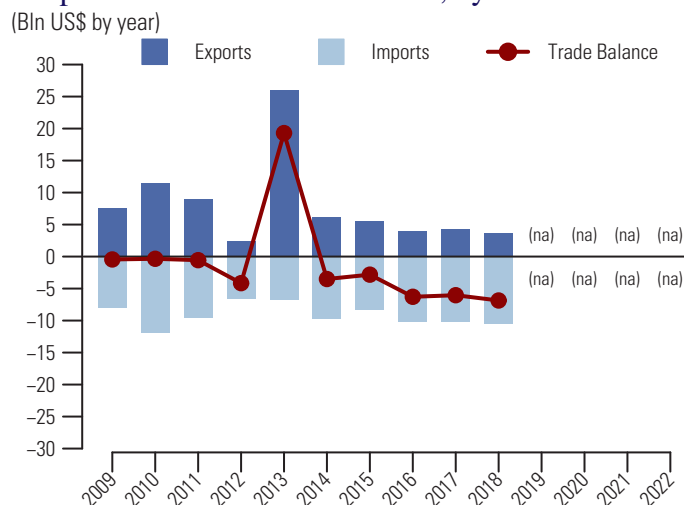
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6 613.5	6 063.4	7 829.1				
2716 Electrical energy.....		629.0	619.8	633.0	53.2	47.9	72.8	US\$/MWh 351
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		519.6	316.2	525.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 334
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		289.1	267.5	441.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	US\$/kg 081
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		184.2	162.1	191.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		150.7	184.9	188.0	21.0	19.6	20.7	US\$/kg 122
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		149.9	154.5	184.9	127.5	138.6		US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		145.4	149.2	193.9				
0102 Live bovine animals.....		127.1	162.7	195.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	thsd US\$/unit 001
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		152.3	102.7	181.3	17.5	17.4	20.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
7228 Other bars and rods of other alloy steel.....		134.7	105.2	133.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	US\$/kg 676

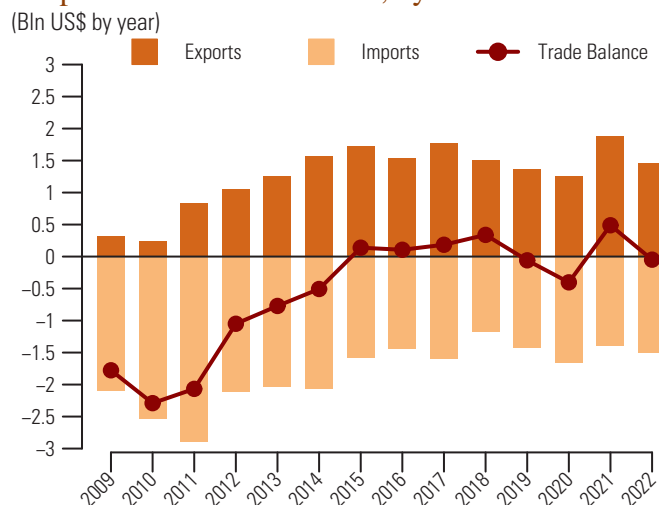
## Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of the Sudan decreased substantially by 14.7 percent to reach 3.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.0 percent to reach 10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Sudan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the Sudan decreased substantially by 22.6 percent, reaching 1.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.1 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 48.4 mln US\$. See footnote.\*

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 29.0, 28.8 and 25.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, China and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 33.5, 16.6 and 14.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 388.8 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 88.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)

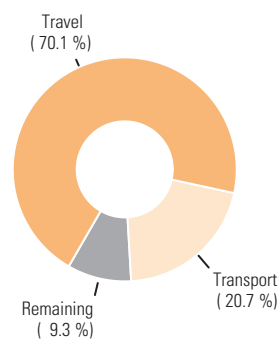


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		3993.5	4240.6	3619.3				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1061.9	1515.2	911.1	37.4	40.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		447.8	411.8	680.6	1.7	0.7	US\$/kg	222
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		381.4	476.8	483.2		244.8	US\$/unit	001
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		335.7	429.5	430.3	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg	333
0106 Other live animals.....		288.5	305.1	217.1		1.2	thsd US\$/unit	001
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		78.2	138.2	155.8	1.3	2.3	US\$/kg	263
1508 Ground-nut oil and its fractions.....		322.8	38.1	11.2	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg	421
1301 Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins and oleoresins (for example, balsams).....		111.7	114.7	115.0		1.4	US\$/kg	292
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		87.0	116.4	78.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	334
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		132.7	42.2	45.0	4.2	4.0	US\$/kg	011

\*Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	3619.3	-12.6	-14.7	100.0
0+1	1051.2	5.4	-16.8	29.0
2+4	1043.4	13.5	28.8	28.8
3	509.5	-36.4	-7.2	14.1
5	15.4	-24.0	-15.2	0.4
6	26.0	-16.1	-29.9	0.7
7	56.4	65.8	...	1.6
8	6.3	-6.3	-86.8	0.2
9	911.2	-11.7	-39.9	25.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

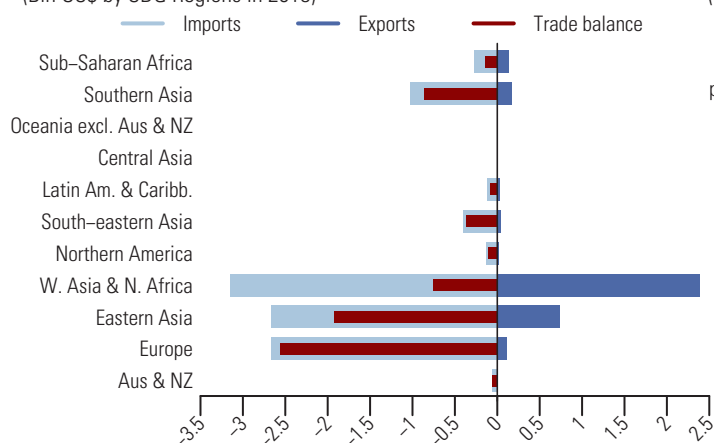
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	10483.7	1.9	2.0	100.0
0+1	3000.3	7.5	62.6	28.6
2+4	216.0	-7.3	-49.7	2.1
3	1348.2	-3.5	56.1	12.9
5	1171.8	-1.6	-9.2	11.2
6	1224.4	-0.5	-27.3	11.7
7	2920.2	5.1	-13.4	27.9
8	597.5	-4.1	-24.2	5.7
9	5.3	5.4	23.5	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

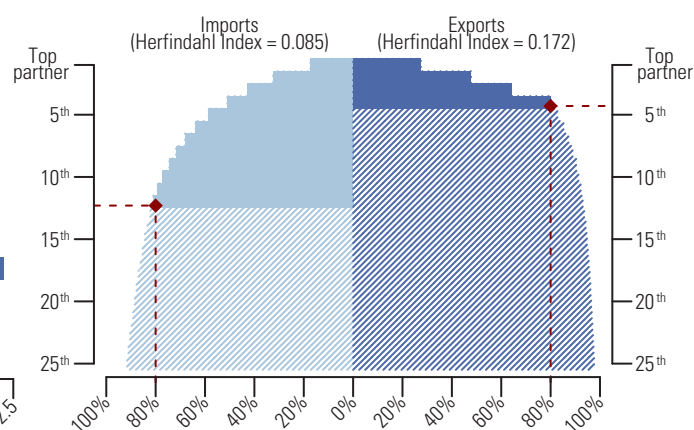
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



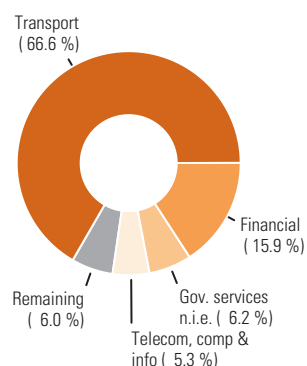
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 28.6, 27.9 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Wheat and meslin" (HS code 1001) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 19.6, 12.5 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 926.9 mln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 221.1 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 85.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

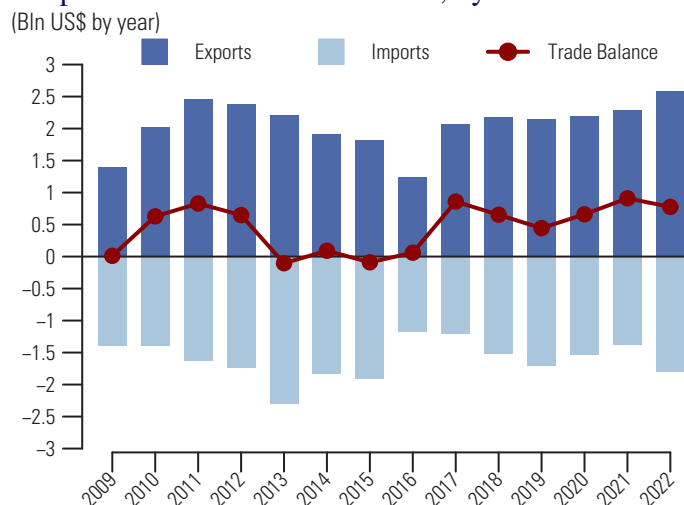
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		10275.5	10276.9	10483.7				
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1996.9	603.3	1691.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		594.1	789.0	1203.8	0.5	0.6		334
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		485.5	379.5	622.9	0.8	0.7		061
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		252.5	468.9	341.1	22.3			781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		231.3	314.8	318.5				782
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		195.8	250.6	241.2	32.6			722
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.3	254.2	180.1	78.3	139.1	90.1	542
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		189.2	208.2	168.6	8.1	123.4	7.0	542
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		85.5	175.2	156.0	58.4	57.3	59.1	723
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		105.7	208.0	83.4	8.5	19.2	12.1	723

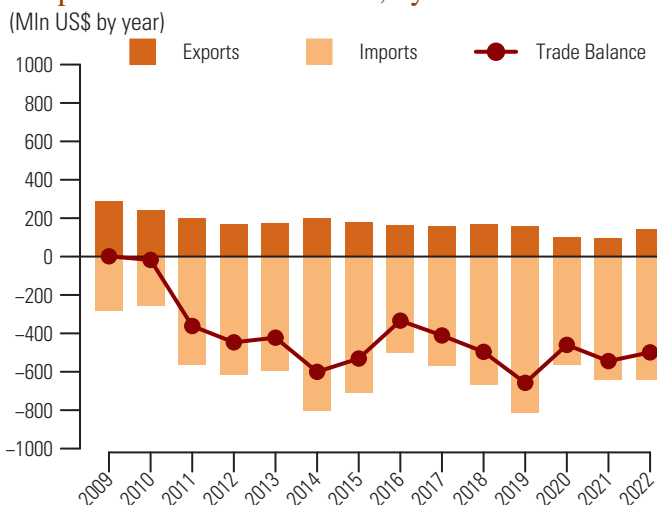
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Suriname increased substantially by 12.6 percent to reach 2.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.6 percent to reach 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 776.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 937.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Suriname were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Suriname increased substantially by 49.7 percent, reaching 143.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.3 percent and reached 642.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 499.0 mln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



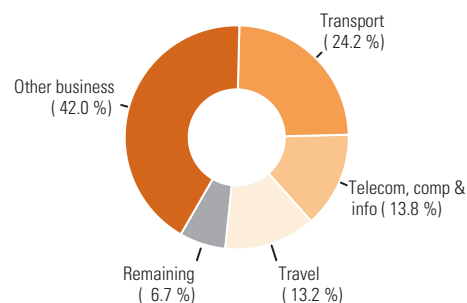
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 73.0, 7.7 and 7.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 43.7, 22.6 and 4.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 40.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 23.3 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 13.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		2 193.3	2 291.3	2 579.4					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 558.3	1 855.9	1 879.5	55.4		thsd US\$/kg	971	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		287.8	1.6	8.3				931	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.0	72.7	195.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg	334
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		83.8	47.8	119.1	10.8	13.8	34.1	US\$/kg	723
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		80.4	63.2	76.8	233.3	301.3	410.8	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	247
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		46.9	54.8	38.8	5.7	6.1	6.7	US\$/kg	122
1006 Rice.....		27.4	32.4	25.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	042
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		14.1	14.4	19.5	10.6	9.0	8.7	US\$/litre	112
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....		7.2	16.8	14.4		9.7	20.1	thsd US\$/unit	786
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		8.7	9.7	13.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	US\$/kg	034

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2579.4	4.3	12.6	100.0
0+1	137.9	-2.5	-9.7	5.3
2+4	100.2	-17.5	13.4	3.9
3	197.9	421.9	168.6	7.7
5	12.9	113.9	41.7	0.5
6	24.0	116.4	167.0	0.9
7	187.6	83.9	101.3	7.3
8	34.8	39.5	346.9	1.4
9	1884.0	1.4	1.4	73.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1803.2	4.2	30.6	100.0
0+1	243.9	5.2	24.4	13.5
2+4	41.4	21.6	20.3	2.3
3	161.5	13.0	20.7	9.0
5	231.8	9.9	35.0	12.9
6	313.3	14.7	43.2	17.4
7	685.7	3.5	29.4	38.0
8	121.8	3.8	32.3	6.8
9	3.7	-61.5	-14.3	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

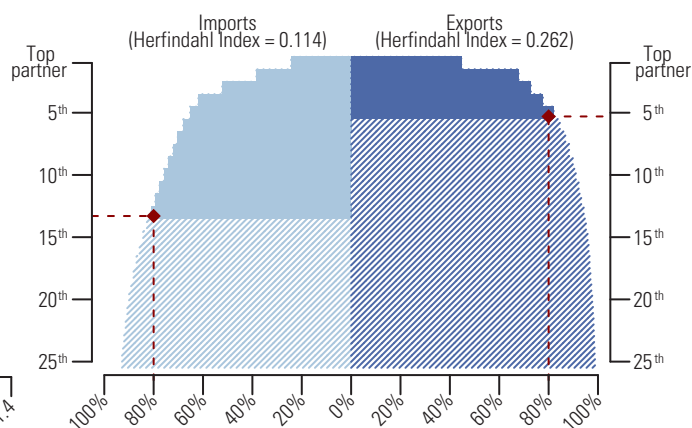
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



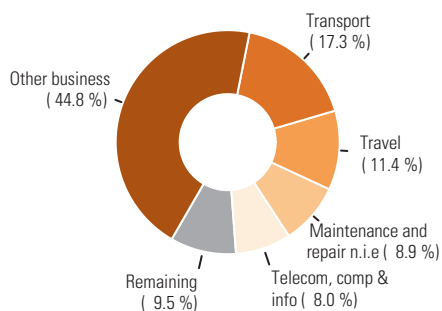
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 38.0, 17.4 and 13.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25" (HS code 8431) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 24.5, 15.5 and 14.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 286.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 110.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 73.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

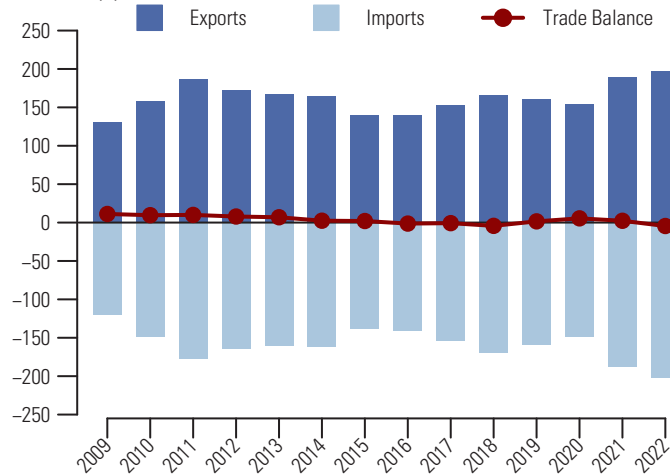
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		1533.1	1381.2	1803.2				
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		179.0	118.3	143.7	14.0	12.4	15.0	US\$/kg 723
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		173.7	108.7	137.5		0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		39.7	50.1	46.9	21.9	20.6	17.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
8413 Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device.....		67.5	24.4	25.2				742
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		39.0	37.2	40.8	20.8	5.2	5.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		33.8	32.5	37.1	58.5	24.6	36.8	thsd US\$/unit 723
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		31.0	21.1	36.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	US\$/kg 699
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		24.7	24.7	23.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 343
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		22.0	22.8	25.3				728
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		9.1	21.8	35.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/litre 111

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Sweden increased slightly by 4.2 percent to reach 197.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.9 percent to reach 202.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -20.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sweden were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Sweden increased substantially by 18.9 percent, reaching 93.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.3 percent and reached 103.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 9.4 bln US\$.

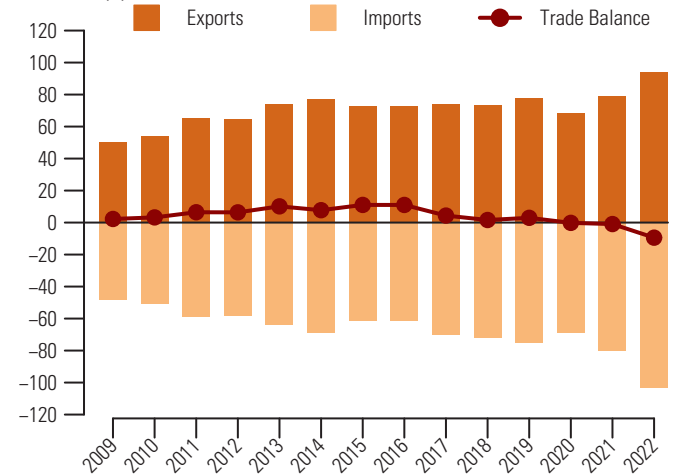
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

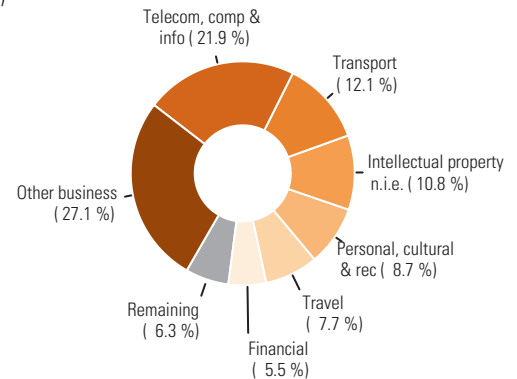


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 33.5, 16.3 and 13.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Norway, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 10.7, 10.2 and 8.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 21.4 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 17.3 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 9.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		154 935.6	189 635.1	197 597.5				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	11 338.7	12 560.0	12 037.7	32.6			thsd US\$/unit
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	5 493.3	9 263.5	12 964.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	9 101.2	8 017.0	7 766.4	155.3	146.1	150.2	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	5 247.1	7 036.2	8 142.8				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4 954.4	5 416.3	5 052.0				
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4 121.7	5 040.6	4 747.7	8.6	9.2	8.6	US\$/kg
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	3 369.5	5 346.7	4 829.6	240.5	424.4	350.3	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	3 079.9	4 722.1	3 703.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	3 266.1	3 605.9	4 004.3	5.2	5.7	7.0	US\$/kg
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	2 191.2	2 741.3	5 054.2	992.3			US\$/kg



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	197 597.5	4.5	4.2	100.0
0+1	12 043.5	4.7	6.0	6.1
2+4	15 318.8	8.1	-8.1	7.8
3	20 109.1	13.0	52.5	10.2
5	26 913.4	8.9	9.7	13.6
6	32 302.7	3.7	3.9	16.3
7	66 138.7	0.7	-3.7	33.5
8	15 702.8	4.7	-3.1	7.9
9	9 068.5	3.6	14.6	4.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

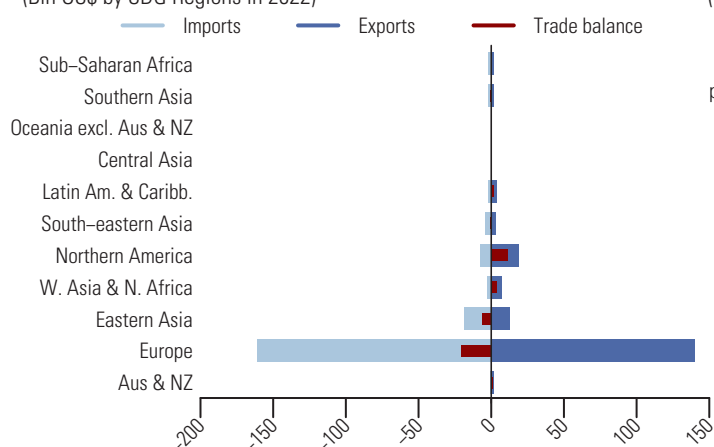
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	202 093.8	4.4	7.9	100.0
0+1	18 420.1	2.6	6.6	9.1
2+4	6 997.7	6.6	13.0	3.5
3	28 311.1	8.8	55.7	14.0
5	22 831.4	7.2	10.3	11.3
6	26 755.0	5.3	6.4	13.2
7	67 204.8	2.0	-2.4	33.3
8	22 313.6	4.8	-0.1	11.0
9	9 260.1	2.7	6.8	4.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

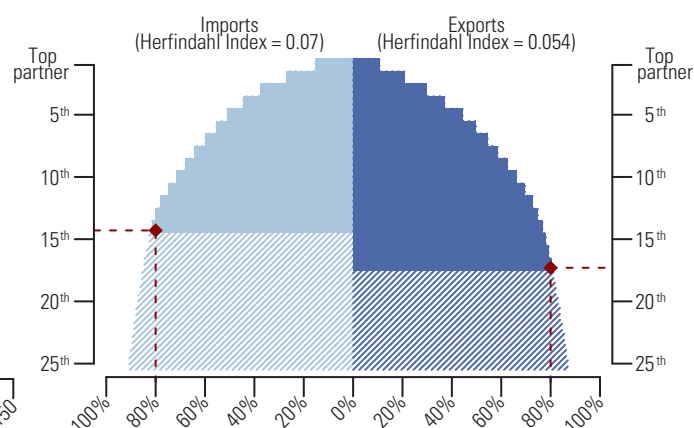
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



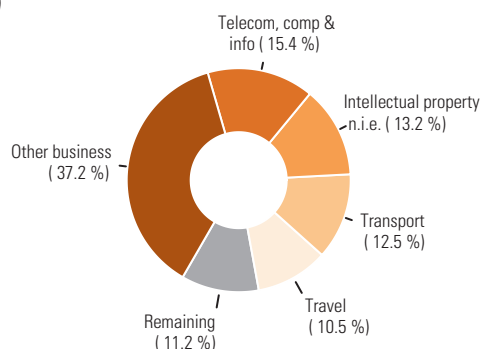
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 33.3, 14.0 and 13.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Norway and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 16.6, 10.4 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 29.9 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 12.4 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 10.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

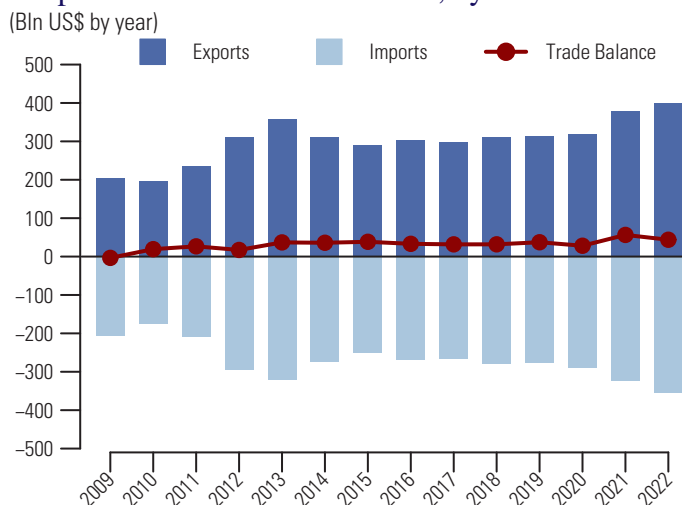
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		149 436.3	187 319.6	202 093.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 679.3	9 472.1	14 883.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8 395.7	10 102.0	9 735.1	24.4			781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7 131.1	8 583.1	9 170.0				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6 237.5	7 192.1	6 965.3				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 370.4	5 594.6	9 058.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5 123.1	6 051.8	5 779.9	7.4	7.5	7.2	784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3 914.8	5 169.7	4 750.0	247.3	312.2	323.3	752
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		3 263.0	3 626.7	4 043.3	5.8	6.5	7.9	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 108.9	3 181.2	3 151.2	70.7	77.0	71.8	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		1 808.1	2 276.6	2 752.6	486.0	621.4	544.6	541

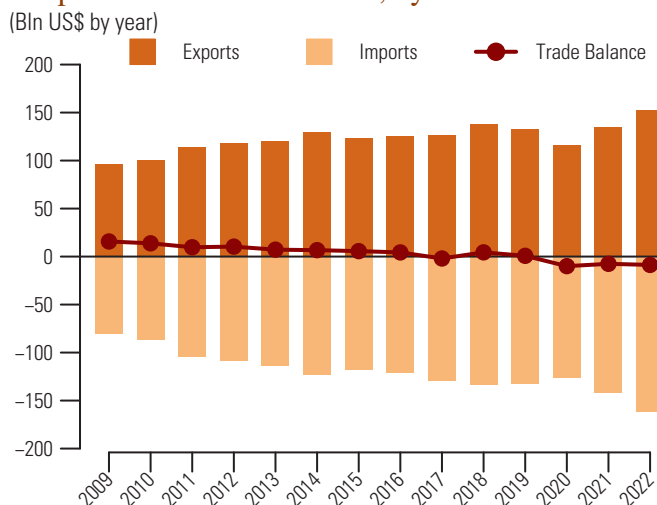
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Switzerland increased moderately by 5.3 percent to reach 400.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.2 percent to reach 356.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 43.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 31.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Switzerland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Switzerland increased substantially by 13.5 percent, reaching 152.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.6 percent and reached 161.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 8.7 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



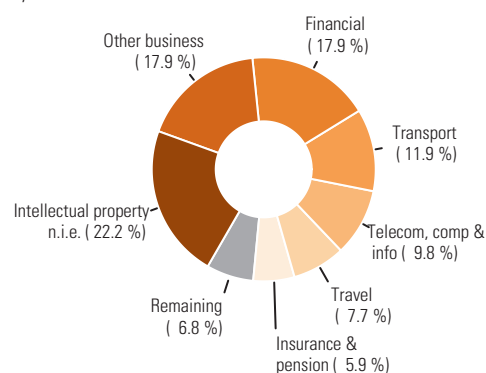
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 35.5, 25.3 and 16.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 18.3, 14.3 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 29.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 24.1 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 24.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
	All Commodities.....	318580.4	379770.9	400057.2				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	71656.7	86757.6	100227.9	55.9	57.8	57.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	47351.7	49759.7	46446.6	546.0	605.4	544.8	US\$/kg 542
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	39536.3	50357.0	50061.1	5.9	6.9	6.7	thsd US\$/kg 541
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	12589.3	15088.7	17537.3	603.7	656.0	717.5	US\$/kg 515
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	11448.3	15006.0	15844.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	thsd US\$/unit 885
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	8104.7	11420.1	12570.3	182.1	207.3	174.5	thsd US\$/kg 897
9101	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....	5771.6	8243.2	9018.7	17.6	20.3	20.2	thsd US\$/unit 885
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	5975.5	6972.1	7353.1				899
2716	Electrical energy.....	1557.1	3897.0	8817.8	42.2	119.0		US\$/MWh 351
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	3519.4	3864.9	3812.7				872

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	400057.2	6.5	5.3	100.0
0+1	10343.6	2.3	-3.2	2.6
2+4	2274.5	6.9	-10.1	0.6
3	9850.5	35.7	130.3	2.5
5	142175.8	7.4	-1.5	35.5
6	23910.7	6.3	14.0	6.0
7	44146.9	0.5	0.4	11.0
8	66165.5	1.9	1.4	16.5
9	101189.7	11.2	15.4	25.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

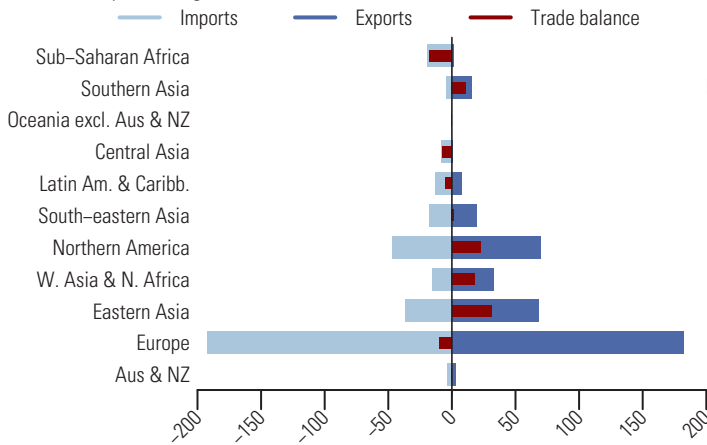
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	356235.3	6.3	10.2	100.0
0+1	14392.3	5.1	2.8	4.0
2+4	3433.7	5.6	0.6	1.0
3	23085.4	24.3	111.9	6.5
5	70823.8	7.3	13.2	19.9
6	34891.7	5.6	6.7	9.8
7	60094.1	2.4	3.9	16.9
8	48378.0	-2.6	0.0	13.6
9	101136.5	11.9	8.1	28.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

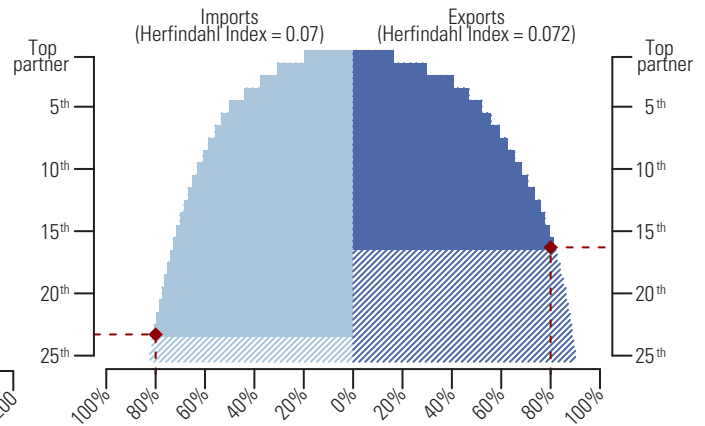
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



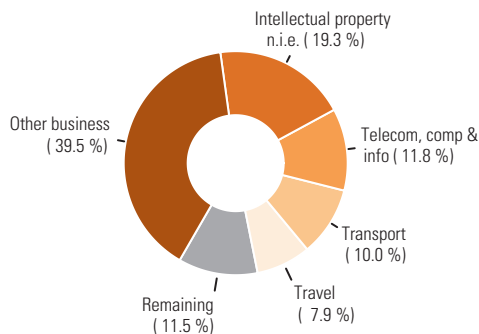
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.4, 19.9 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the United States and Italy, accounting for respectively 19.4, 8.7 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 56.2 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 27.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 16.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		
All Commodities.....		290402.1	323356.1	356235.3					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		87931.5	92691.6	98951.9	41.1		thsd US\$/kg	971	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		25885.3	27022.8	31722.4	557.6	594.1	US\$/kg	542	
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		12395.9	14522.5	16211.9	1.3	1.5	thsd US\$/kg	541	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		10114.6	10395.8	11091.6				781	
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		7896.5	8385.8	8961.2	67.9		thsd US\$/kg	897	
2716 Electrical energy.....		1249.5	4179.1	8743.1	39.0	118.2	US\$/MWh	351	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2624.9	3785.3	6107.9	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg	334	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3452.8	3771.6	4089.3	376.4	347.6	427.8	US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3279.7	3377.6	3439.3				764	
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		3118.0	3408.6	2492.4	34.2		thsd US\$/kg	681	

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Tajikistan increased substantially by 105.7 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 34.3 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Tajikistan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Tajikistan decreased substantially by 11.9 percent, reaching 129.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.5 percent and reached 688.2 mln US\$. There was a large trade in services deficit of 558.9 mln US\$.

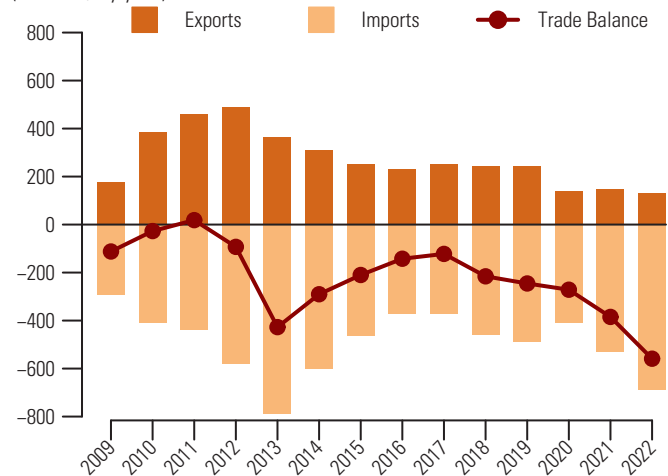
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Mln US\$ by year)

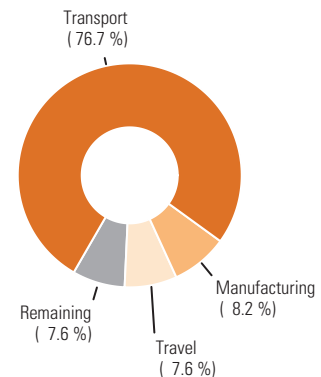


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.0, 25.0 and 23.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cotton, not carded or combed" (HS code 5201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Kazakhstan, Türkiye and Uzbekistan, accounting for respectively 23.7, 21.7 and 12.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 112.5 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 12.0 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 11.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		892.0	717.9	1 476.8				
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		139.6	136.0	202.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	US\$/kg
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		175.2	136.5	135.2	1.8	1.6	2.4	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		...	...	351.2			59.6	thsd US\$/kg
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		117.5	78.0	136.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		128.5	57.8	140.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		34.9	55.5	95.1	20.0	30.2	24.4	US\$/MWh
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		68.1	59.9	46.1				
8110 Antimony and articles thereof, including waste and scrap.....		23.0	32.4	88.8	5.2	4.7		US\$/kg
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		40.6	36.1	51.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		17.8	7.7	50.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 476.8	10.7	105.7	100.0
0+1	44.3	18.6	56.3	3.0
2+4	560.7	1.8	80.5	38.0
3	96.1	16.8	72.6	6.5
5	12.8	41.2	98.2	0.9
6	369.4	3.8	29.2	25.0
7	18.6	-17.8	81.0	1.3
8	23.8	-2.8	16.1	1.6
9	351.2	...	...	23.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

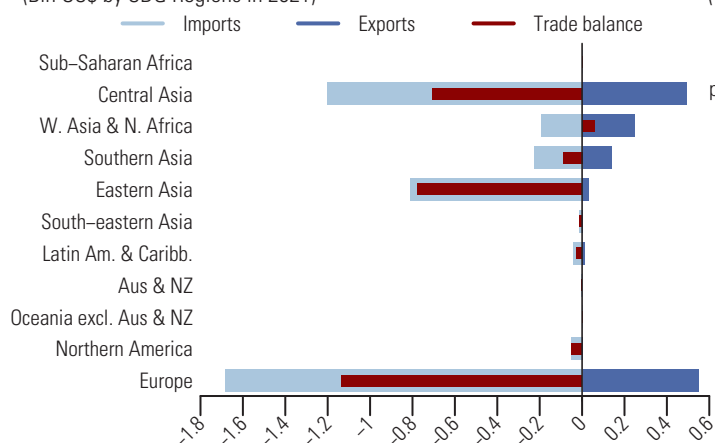
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4 215.5	11.0	34.3	100.0
0+1	836.3	10.9	18.6	19.8
2+4	305.7	1.8	2.4	7.3
3	726.6	11.2	37.8	17.2
5	383.7	9.2	22.2	9.1
6	711.1	7.2	24.8	16.9
7	1 008.7	19.4	67.9	23.9
8	243.0	11.3	98.1	5.8
9	0.4	21.4	79.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

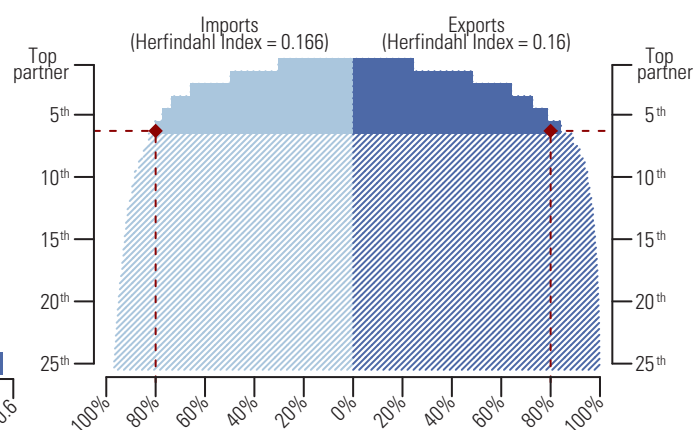
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



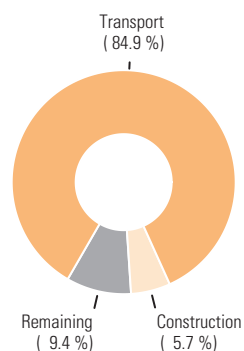
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.9, 19.8 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Kazakhstan and China, accounting for respectively 30.2, 21.7 and 16.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 451.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

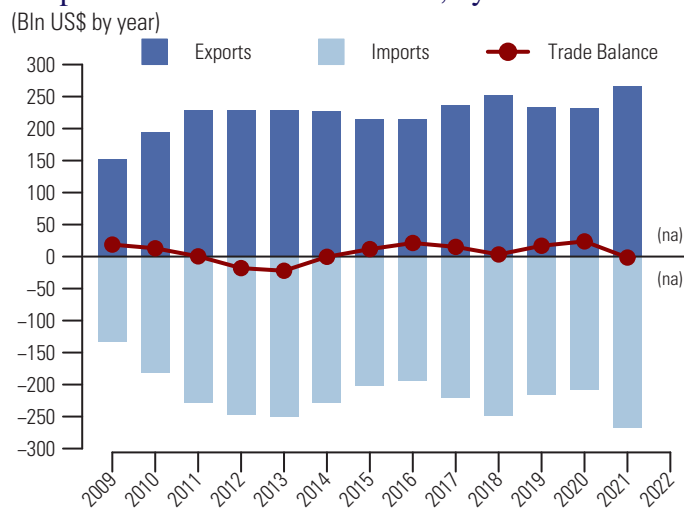
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		3 327.3	3 139.0	4 215.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		333.5	275.6	418.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		222.8	243.2	265.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	041
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		205.7	195.3	249.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		149.1	116.1	147.3	7.0	5.0	5.9	781
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		84.7	127.4	129.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	676
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		107.1	89.4	54.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	522
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		77.3	79.6	82.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	421
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		72.6	57.1	86.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	061
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		61.8	67.6	75.0	141.8	155.5	153.4	248
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		55.7	38.1	56.3	10.4	7.0	8.9	782

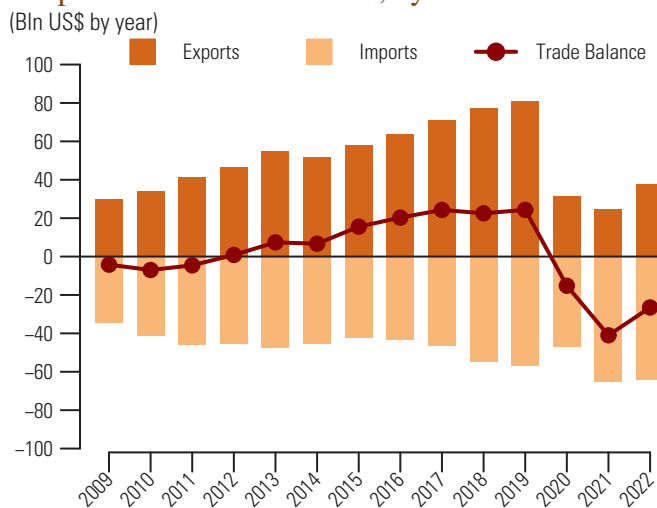
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Thailand increased substantially by 15.3 percent to reach 266.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.1 percent to reach 268.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -42.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Thailand were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Thailand increased substantially by 54.6 percent, reaching 37.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.7 percent and reached 64.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 26.5 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



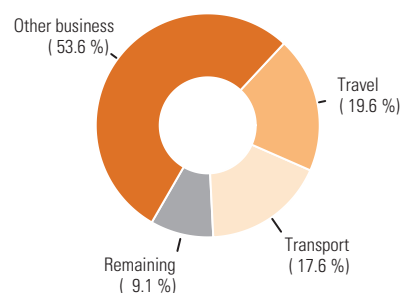
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 44.3, 13.0 and 12.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Automatic data processing machines and units thereof" (HS code 8471) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 14.4, 12.9 and 9.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 13.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.8 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	233674.4	231387.9	266674.8					
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	10820.5	11794.8	14176.3	76.9		US\$/unit	752	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	9404.2	8300.7	10616.2	19.5	17.8	17.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	7281.8	13345.0	3838.5	54.9	55.3		thsd US\$/kg	971
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	7389.8	6697.6	8643.5	10.7	9.2	8.7	US\$/kg	784
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	6931.8	7155.5	8355.5					776
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	6860.4	5017.6	8047.8			18.2	thsd US\$/unit	782
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	6552.7	4687.0	7793.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	334
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	5599.7	5297.8	6266.8	50.6	39.8	41.7	US\$/unit	625
8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....	5134.9	5251.8	6340.8					741
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	3681.5	4854.6	5171.4					764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	266 674.8	3.0	15.3	100.0
0+1	34 716.6	2.6	6.1	13.0
2+4	14 944.4	2.3	43.4	5.6
3	9 633.0	3.9	55.7	3.6
5	28 416.8	6.6	32.2	10.7
6	34 451.7	4.3	24.4	12.9
7	118 060.0	2.8	19.6	44.3
8	22 551.8	2.4	9.1	8.5
9	3 900.4	-9.5	-71.0	1.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

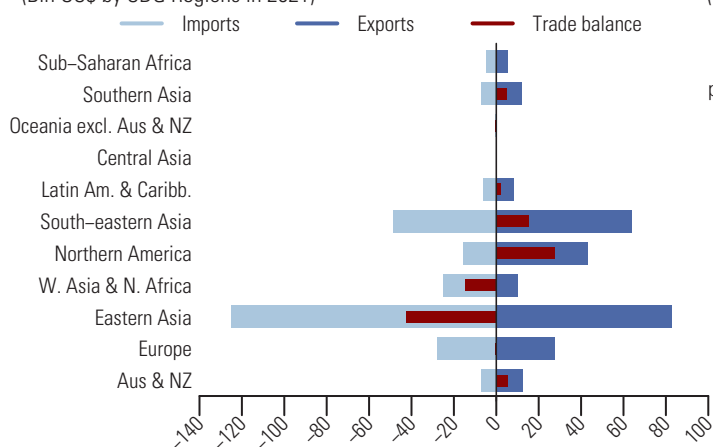
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	268 205.3	4.9	29.1	100.0
0+1	15 105.2	5.4	10.1	5.6
2+4	9 761.7	9.8	53.5	3.6
3	41 170.4	8.1	43.4	15.4
5	32 493.4	7.9	37.5	12.1
6	48 603.4	5.6	41.3	18.1
7	92 984.1	3.3	21.3	34.7
8	19 735.2	4.4	3.2	7.4
9	8 351.8	-6.8	65.5	3.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

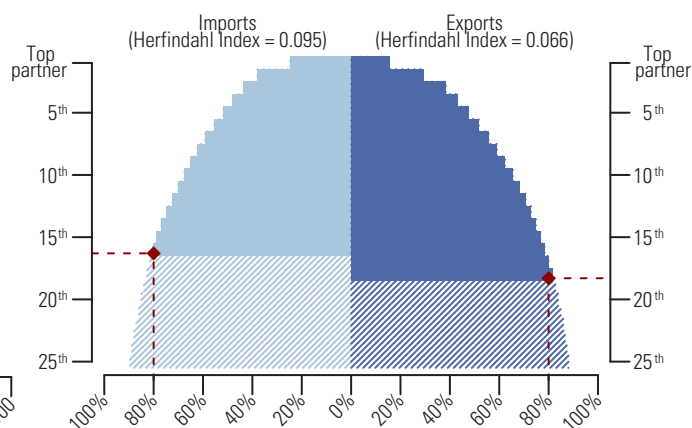
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



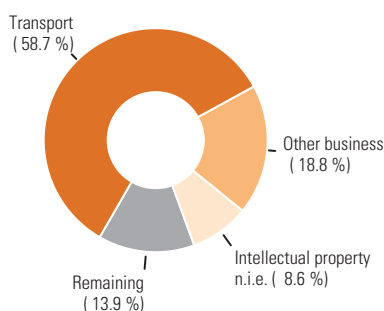
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.7, 18.1 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 23.4, 13.5 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 38.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 12.3 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 5.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

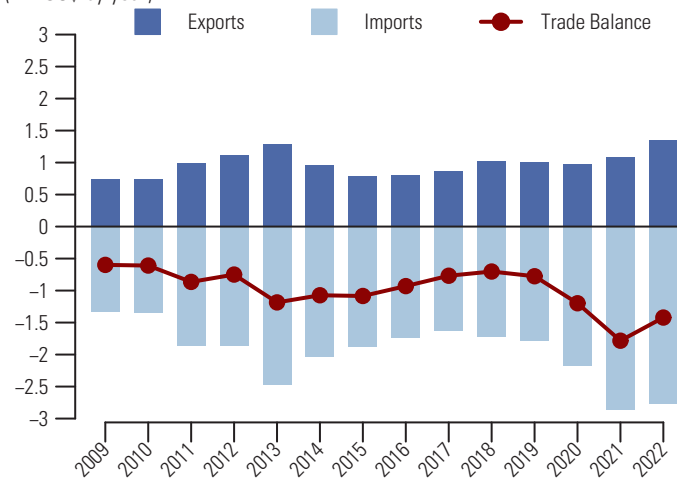
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		216 804.8	207 695.7	268 205.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		20 851.3	17 635.7	25 421.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	333
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		10 202.8	12 197.7	15 105.0				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6 105.2	6 661.7	7 664.7				764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		6 183.2	5 044.7	8 341.1				971
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6 134.8	5 027.6	6 570.6	11.4	9.4	9.4	784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5 083.3	4 079.2	5 928.6		0.3	0.4	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 372.3	3 423.0	5 438.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3 724.1	3 203.1	4 132.7			139.3	752
8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....		2 364.1	3 145.7	3 611.6		3.4	3.1	898
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		2 816.4	2 594.7	3 108.5	6.4	5.6	5.5	699

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Togo increased substantially by 24.8 percent to reach 1.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.3 percent to reach 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -693.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Togo were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Togo increased substantially by 19.0 percent, reaching 611.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.9 percent and reached 463.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 148.1 mln US\$.

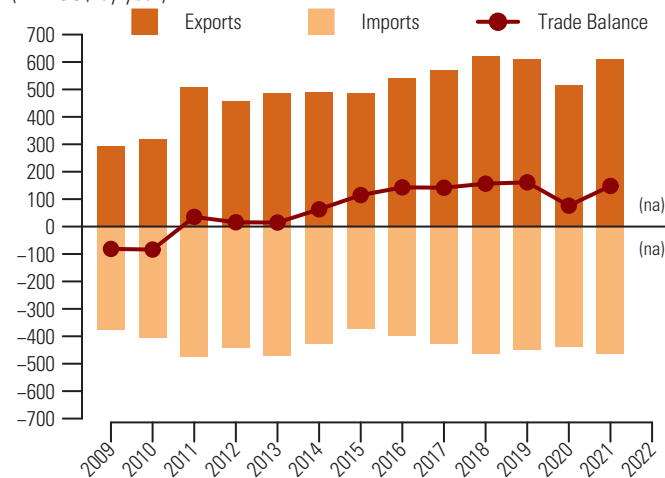
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)

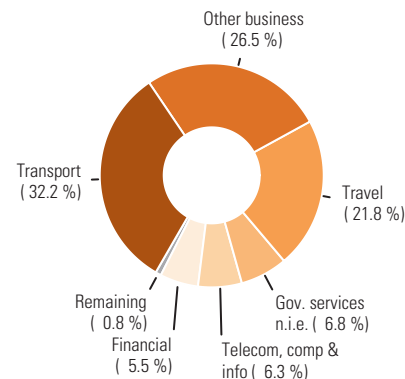


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 38.2, 15.1 and 13.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Natural calcium phosphates" (HS code 2510) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Burkina Faso, India and Mali, accounting for respectively 13.4, 11.2 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 197.0 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 162.0 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 133.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		973.5	1 079.8	1 347.5					
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		85.8	129.1	299.8	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg	272	
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		87.4	82.6	103.1	2.0	1.7	US\$/kg	893	
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		81.0	69.9	75.6	8.6	3.2	2.6	US\$/kg	553
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		81.3	69.2	61.3	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		52.2	64.8	93.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	334
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		65.9	83.5	56.2	0.2	3.0	2.3	thsd US\$/unit	785
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		63.3	65.0	45.2		1.8	2.0	US\$/kg	263
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		63.6	56.7	50.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	422
6704 Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, switches and the like.....		32.5	55.5	52.1	41.8	17.6		US\$/kg	899
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		26.3	19.9	76.4	0.3	0.6		US\$/kg	222



## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	1347.5	7.1	24.8	100.0
0+1	184.5	13.2	16.2	13.7
2+4	514.2	21.2	67.2	38.2
3	119.6	-8.3	63.9	8.9
5	113.1	5.8	13.0	8.4
6	114.0	-9.7	-10.0	8.5
7	97.2	2.1	-23.0	7.2
8	204.0	11.0	8.7	15.1
9	1.0	-52.2	...	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

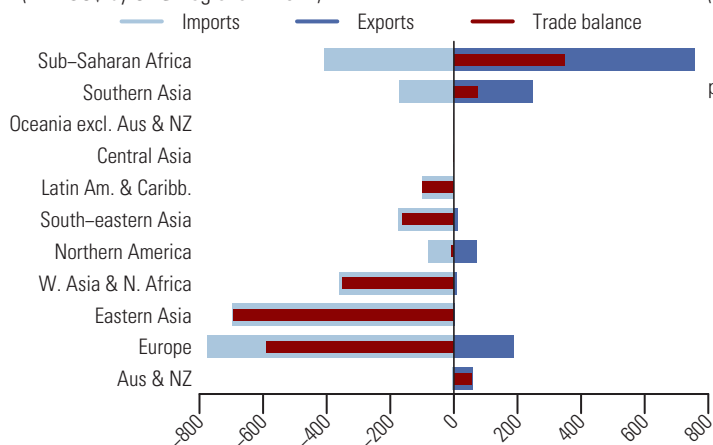
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2769.0	12.5	-3.3	100.0
0+1	343.3	8.7	0.7	12.4
2+4	130.2	10.6	-6.3	4.7
3	405.2	2.4	-25.0	14.6
5	567.9	18.4	30.2	20.5
6	498.1	12.1	-5.4	18.0
7	638.0	17.2	-7.5	23.0
8	181.8	21.5	-2.4	6.6
9	4.6	...	13.7	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

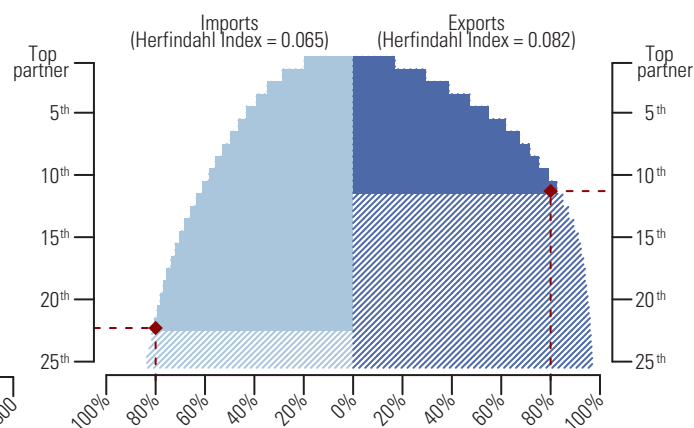
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



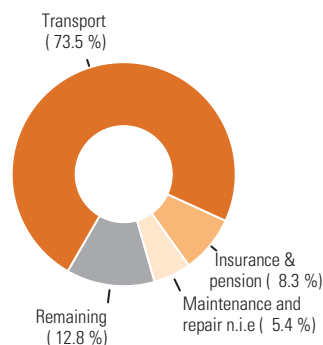
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 23.0, 20.5 and 18.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and India, accounting for respectively 19.9, 8.8 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 340.8 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 38.5 mln US\$ and "Maintenance and repair services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SB) at 25.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

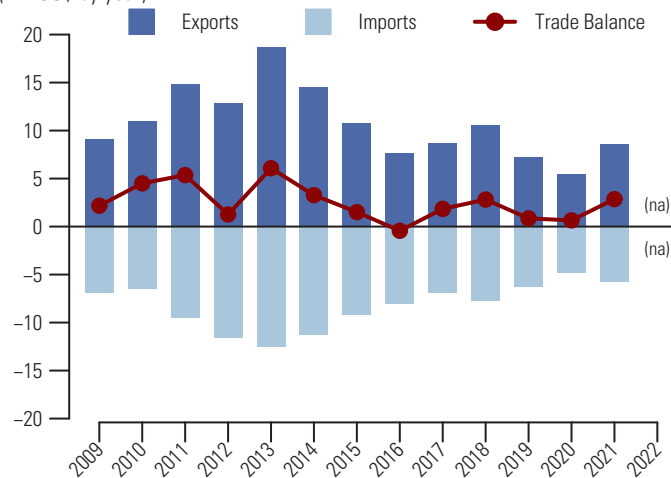
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		2172.0	2863.3	2769.0					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		70.4	341.1	149.4	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg	334	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		111.0	103.3	103.0	38.0	15.4	13.3	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		84.6	113.3	95.6	4.5	20.8	22.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		73.2	134.4	81.6	0.2	2.4	2.5	thsd US\$/unit	785
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		73.4	92.2	109.3		1.2	1.3	US\$/kg	571
2716 Electrical energy.....		111.8	61.9	71.8					351
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		68.3	73.8	59.8		0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	422
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		28.2	77.3	81.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	335
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		54.9	57.7	45.6	13.0	28.2	28.9	thsd US\$/unit	782
1006 Rice.....		58.4	42.6	55.5		0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	042

## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Trinidad and Tobago increased substantially by 56.2 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Trinidad and Tobago were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Trinidad and Tobago decreased substantially by 21.5 percent, reaching 343.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.9 percent and reached 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.7 bln US\$.

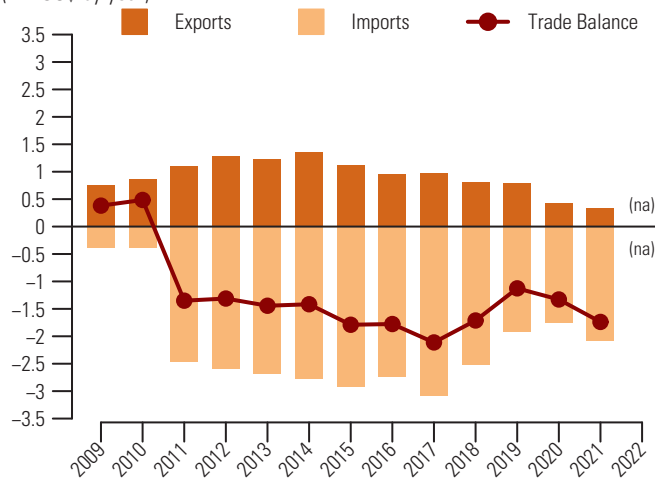
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

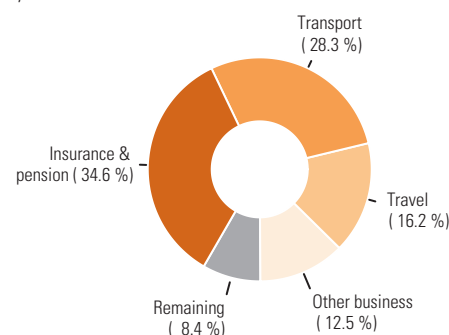


## Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 48.2, 27.3 and 11.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives" (HS code 2905) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Guyana and Spain, accounting for respectively 39.9, 7.0 and 3.9 percent of total exports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 118.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 97.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 55.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	7 191.9	5 519.4	8 620.2				
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	955.3	784.7	1 531.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
2814	Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....	880.4	653.1	1 687.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	1 114.8	730.9	1 181.7				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	1 360.1	499.3	552.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg
7203	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....	599.1	440.5	795.4				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	484.3	688.6	613.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	464.8	394.0	748.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	22.6	24.9	238.0		8.3	15.9	mln US\$/unit
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	101.5	119.6	39.8	9.2	9.4	37.4	US\$/kg
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	80.8	65.3	83.1	0.8	0.8		US\$/litre

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	8620.2	-0.3	56.2	100.0
0+1	424.6	3.8	9.3	4.9
2+4	68.7	12.2	-48.4	0.8
3	2349.0	-13.1	22.4	27.3
5	4151.6	11.3	112.4	48.2
6	992.1	4.1	59.3	11.5
7	474.6	-4.1	26.3	5.5
8	102.4	2.1	33.2	1.2
9	57.1	83.5	17.1	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

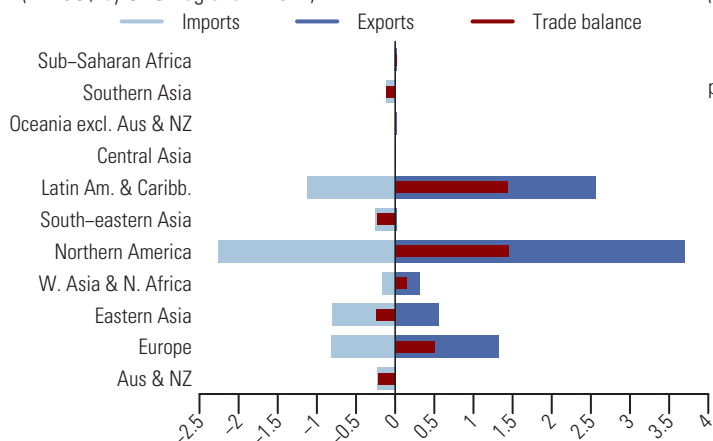
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5760.7	-4.4	18.1	100.0
0+1	946.5	1.1	10.3	16.4
2+4	666.0	11.2	71.3	11.6
3	38.0	-60.9	-76.3	0.7
5	730.2	4.2	14.8	12.7
6	1054.1	6.5	42.2	18.3
7	1846.9	-2.0	11.4	32.1
8	473.8	-0.2	10.5	8.2
9	5.1	-9.0	44.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

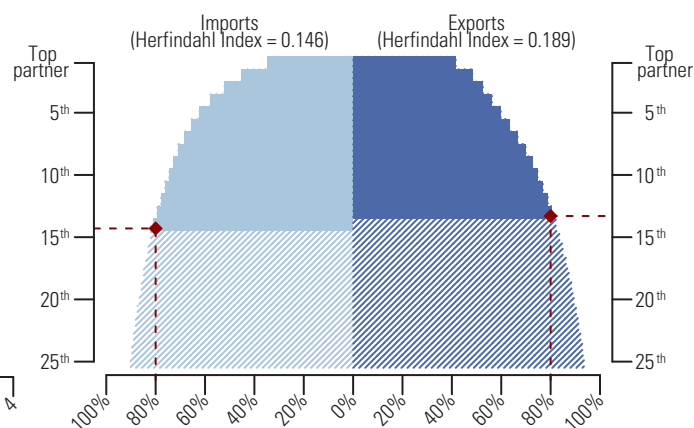
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



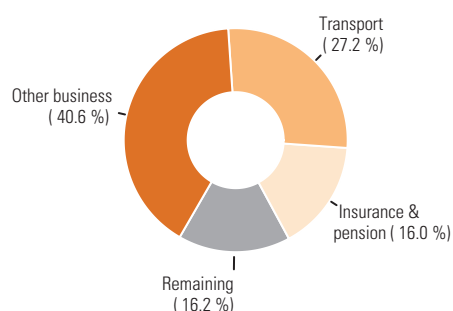
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 32.1, 18.3 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Brazil, accounting for respectively 38.2, 9.8 and 5.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 844.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 565.8 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 332.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

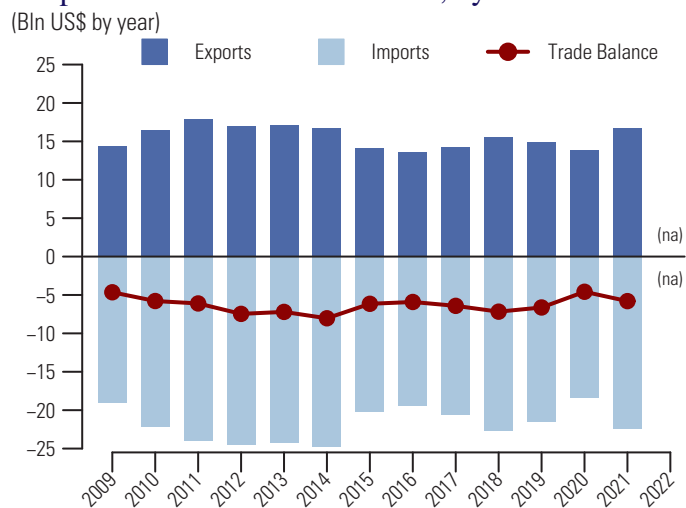
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6338.6	4876.0	5760.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1036.6	150.8	30.1	0.8	1.0	2.3	334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		386.3	281.9	535.4				281
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		290.8	222.5	143.4	4.1	2.9	17.0	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		130.8	136.0	135.4	39.2	43.9	55.9	542
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		28.2	20.9	332.4	2.4	2.5	18.2	691
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		101.8	92.8	174.3	9.4	12.4	21.6	723
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		11.9	134.0	189.6	2.4	7.9	27.1	793
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		88.4	114.9	84.4	25.5	30.7	30.0	747
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		105.3	65.8	74.5	21.6	5.6	22.9	782
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		62.2	60.6	68.6	7.3	7.9	8.4	098

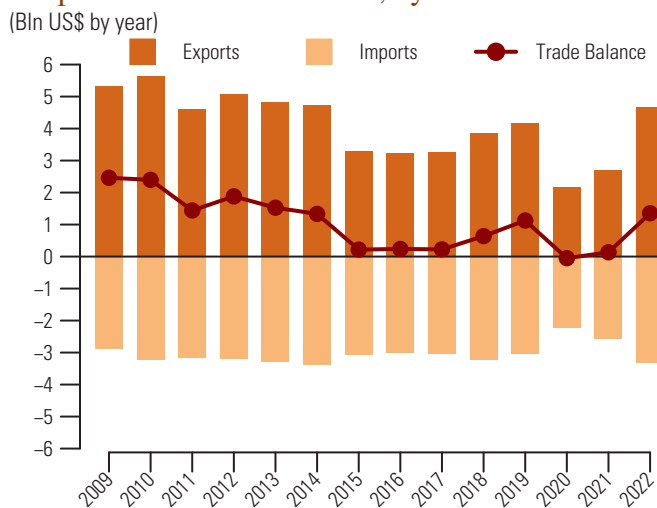
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Tunisia increased substantially by 20.4 percent to reach 16.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.0 percent to reach 22.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Tunisia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Tunisia increased substantially by 72.4 percent, reaching 4.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.0 percent and reached 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.4 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



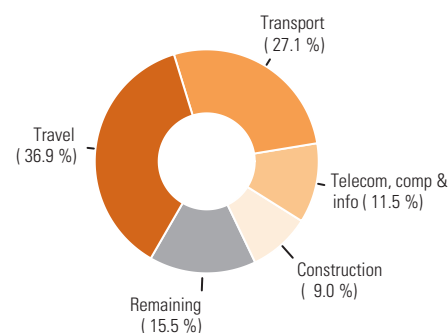
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 35.5, 25.4 and 11.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Italy and Germany, accounting for respectively 26.4, 17.2 and 12.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 737.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 313.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		14944.1	13860.8	16695.2					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1979.8	1677.0	2227.8	12.9	12.7	14.8	US\$/kg	773
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		614.8	536.6	765.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	333
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		466.5	814.8	600.3	2.9	2.2	3.3	US\$/kg	421
6211 Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....		559.4	503.0	595.7					845
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		517.4	458.7	490.8	16.5	16.1	12.5	US\$/unit	841
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		386.3	390.5	440.0	24.3	24.5	25.8	US\$/kg	772
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		383.9	322.7	358.5	21.0	20.8	20.3	US\$/kg	784
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		429.7	316.5	297.2	110.4	120.6	99.9	US\$/kg	792
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		286.1	271.2	320.5	10.4	11.0	11.1	US\$/kg	893
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		266.3	263.1	257.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	US\$/kg	057

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	16695.2	4.1	20.4	100.0
0+1	1117.8	2.8	11.0	6.7
2+4	1023.7	8.0	-8.4	6.1
3	1094.2	6.6	39.2	6.6
5	1390.6	7.6	53.9	8.3
6	1887.7	11.0	32.1	11.3
7	5930.7	2.1	19.1	35.5
8	4247.0	2.5	16.7	25.4
9	3.5	39.2	53.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

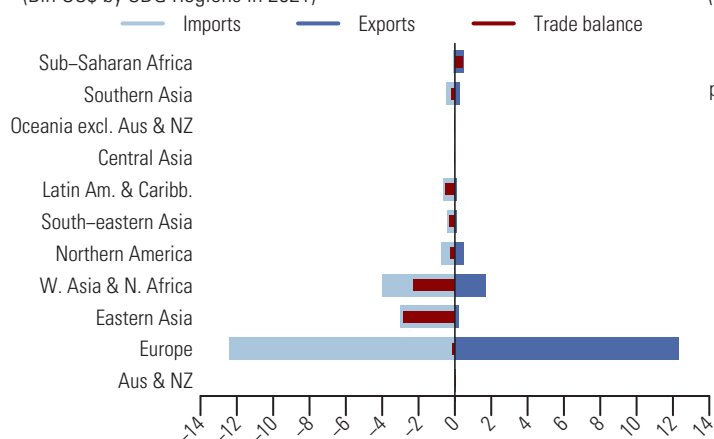
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	22496.2	2.2	22.0	100.0
0+1	2145.2	5.0	8.8	9.5
2+4	1185.5	3.4	36.9	5.3
3	3138.5	4.0	31.4	14.0
5	2765.7	3.8	20.1	12.3
6	4933.8	3.2	26.2	21.9
7	6501.4	-0.5	19.6	28.9
8	1807.0	0.6	17.2	8.0
9	19.2	-4.9	-37.9	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

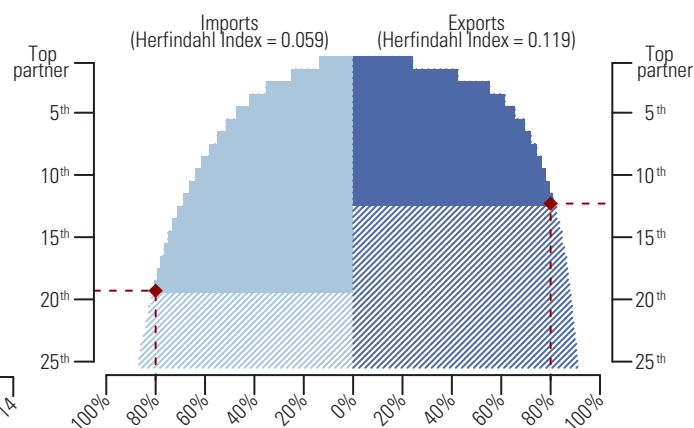
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



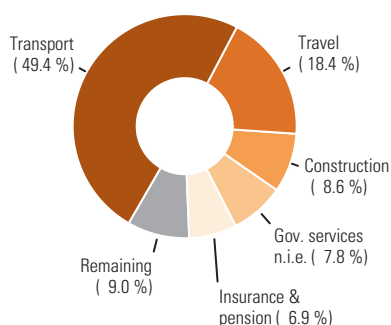
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.9, 21.9 and 14.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, France and China, accounting for respectively 14.4, 12.8 and 10.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 474.6 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 221.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

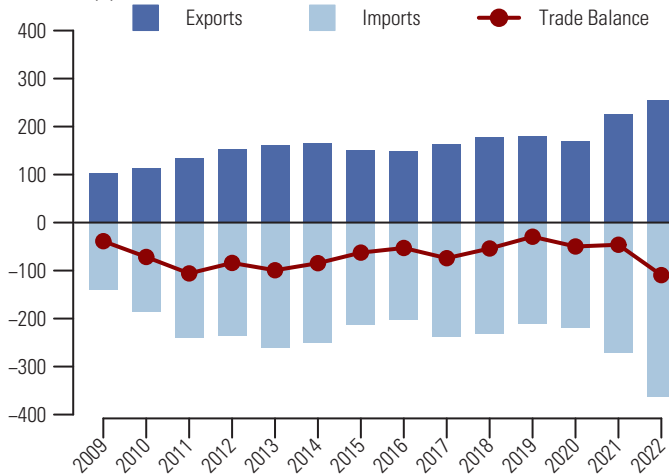
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		21573.8	18445.4	22496.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1957.5	1014.2	1387.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1489.6	962.0	843.3		1.4		343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		611.4	552.9	775.7	16.8	17.4	12.8	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		459.5	585.3	644.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	041
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		521.3	469.9	564.7	26.6	28.1	33.2	772
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		417.8	372.9	501.0	14.3	14.3	15.7	773
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		400.6	357.2	326.4				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		315.0	367.4	352.2				764
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		18.4	313.7	684.2		0.4	0.3	333
7408 Copper wire.....		304.4	263.4	419.9	6.3	6.5	9.1	682

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Türkiye increased substantially by 12.9 percent to reach 254.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 34.0 percent to reach 363.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 109.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -51.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Türkiye were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 38 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Türkiye increased substantially by 54.7 percent, reaching 90.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 27.2 percent and reached 40.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 49.8 bln US\$. See footnote.\*

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

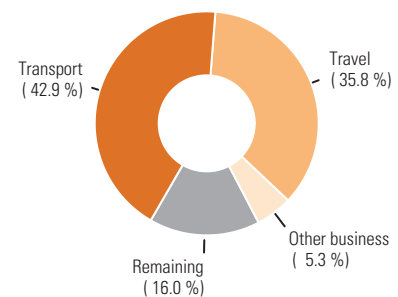


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 26.2, 25.6 and 17.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United States and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 8.7, 6.4 and 5.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 24.9 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 20.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		169657.9	225214.5	254201.0				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	9636.8	9565.8	9351.0	15.6	14.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3718.1	6516.3	13089.1	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	3573.6	6810.4	8169.9	21.1	24.5	thsd US\$/kg	897
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4408.6	5782.9	6542.1	4.7	4.8	US\$/kg	784
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	4197.2	5354.5	5544.3	17.4	17.2	thsd US\$/unit	782
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	2568.8	4754.3	4207.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	676
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2216.3	2880.4	5065.4				931
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	2523.7	3415.7	3781.1	9.1	8.9	US\$/unit	842
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2210.6	3183.8	3648.0	4.8	6.5	US\$/kg	773
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	2302.8	2701.8	2758.5	3.4	3.5	US\$/unit	845

\*Special trade system up to 2012.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	254 201.0	9.4	12.9	100.0
0+1	25 493.6	9.5	14.8	10.0
2+4	10 695.9	15.8	25.0	4.2
3	16 070.4	30.6	93.4	6.3
5	20 701.6	17.3	26.7	8.1
6	66 625.1	9.9	4.6	26.2
7	65 179.2	4.0	7.4	25.6
8	44 378.3	9.6	11.9	17.5
9	5 056.8	1.2	-11.8	2.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

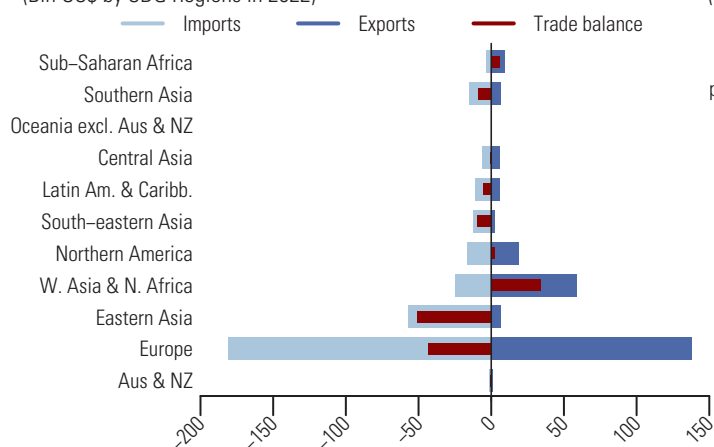
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	363 708.9	12.0	34.0	100.0
0+1	15 472.5	8.9	24.8	4.3
2+4	30 077.7	13.5	11.2	8.3
3	31 719.2	11.3	82.2	8.7
5	49 253.0	10.9	10.2	13.5
6	58 374.8	10.8	22.1	16.0
7	78 375.0	5.8	10.4	21.5
8	15 009.6	4.0	24.0	4.1
9	85 427.1	25.3	119.3	23.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

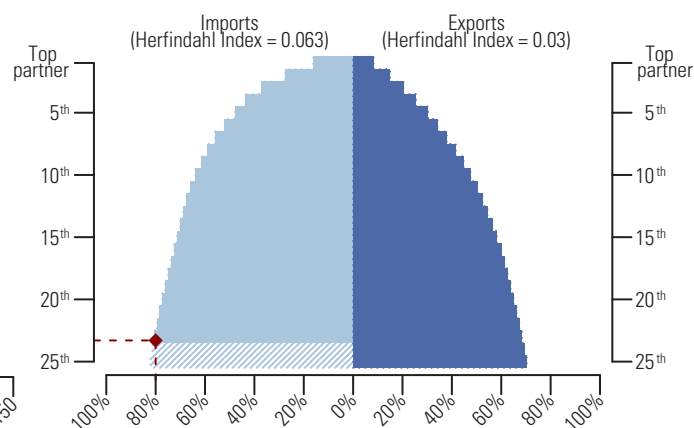
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



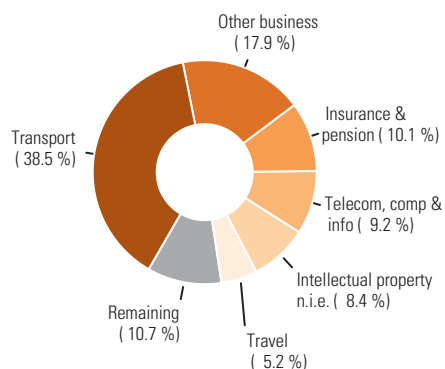
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 23.5, 21.5 and 16.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and Special Categories, accounting for respectively 12.4, 11.3 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 12.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 5.7 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

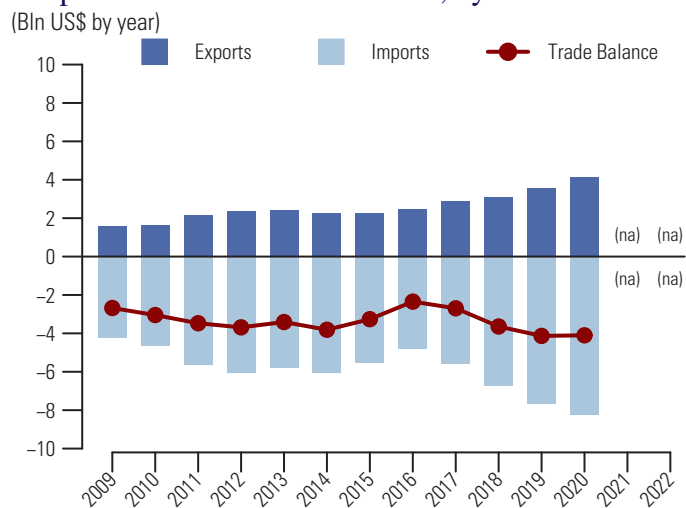
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		219 514.4	271 425.6	363 708.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		18 773.0	34 047.4	65 555.1				931
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		25 183.8	5 498.6	20 439.7	50.1	45.5	53.9	thsd US\$/kg 971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6 333.0	9 910.9	18 665.9	0.6	0.9		US\$/kg 334
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		6 240.6	11 126.3	9 719.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 282
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7 928.7	6 728.7	7 980.2	17.9	18.3	18.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5 227.6	5 812.2	6 120.4		9.5	9.2	US\$/kg 784
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		2 721.3	4 076.7	8 169.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 321
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		2 199.4	4 773.0	5 230.0		2.6	2.9	US\$/kg 684
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2 039.0	4 872.7	4 257.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 673
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3 362.5	3 586.6	3 647.7				764

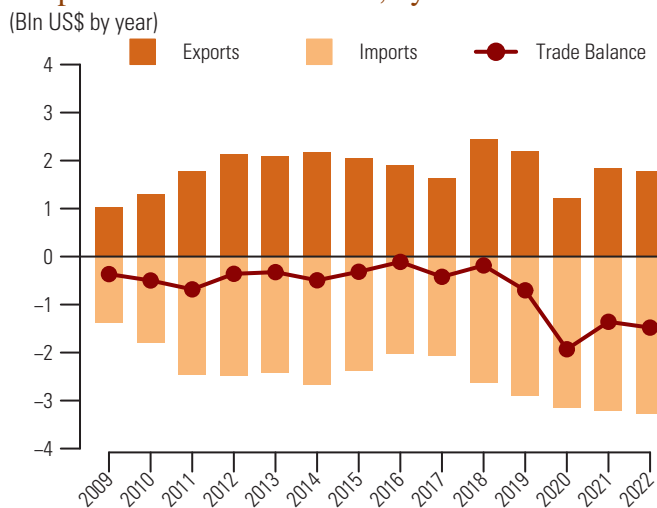
## Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Uganda increased substantially by 16.4 percent to reach 4.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.2 percent to reach 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uganda were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Uganda decreased slightly by 3.4 percent, reaching 1.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.8 percent and reached 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 1.5 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

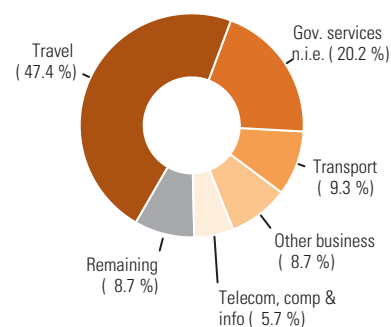


## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 43.9, 34.5 and 7.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Kenya and South Sudan, accounting for respectively 33.4, 13.8 and 9.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 877.1 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 373.8 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 173.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		3087.4	3563.8	4149.0				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		515.6	1256.8	1818.0	40.3	43.7		thsd US\$/kg 971
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		436.1	438.5	515.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	US\$/kg 071
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		129.0	132.1	77.1		1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 334
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		101.1	100.1	74.1		3.8		US\$/kg 034
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		105.5	79.8	71.6				061
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		88.8	78.0	78.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 074
1801 Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		64.7	77.5	99.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	US\$/kg 072
1005 Maize (corn).....		89.5	52.7	66.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		67.3	71.5	48.4	48.0	38.5	39.9	US\$/kg 035
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		56.4	57.0	69.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	4 149.0	13.7	16.4	100.0
0+1	1 430.5	6.3	4.5	34.5
2+4	234.5	5.7	-6.2	5.7
3	98.6	36.1	-44.4	2.4
5	133.8	5.5	36.5	3.2
6	291.4	1.1	12.1	7.0
7	86.7	-15.6	-9.1	2.1
8	51.5	-1.1	-5.3	1.2
9	1 822.0	35.9	44.5	43.9

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

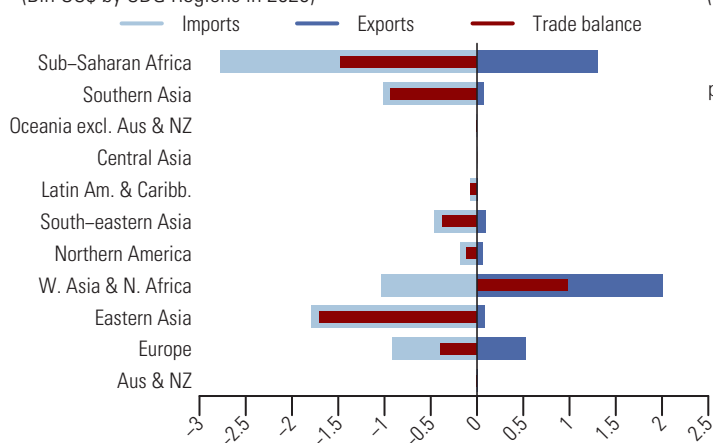
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	8 250.5	14.3	7.2	100.0
0+1	655.8	12.2	6.1	7.9
2+4	512.9	7.3	22.9	6.2
3	975.3	5.4	-21.9	11.8
5	1 250.3	8.5	10.0	15.2
6	1 029.2	6.2	-0.6	12.5
7	1 568.7	7.5	4.1	19.0
8	416.4	4.4	0.3	5.0
9	1 841.9	387.0	39.8	22.3

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

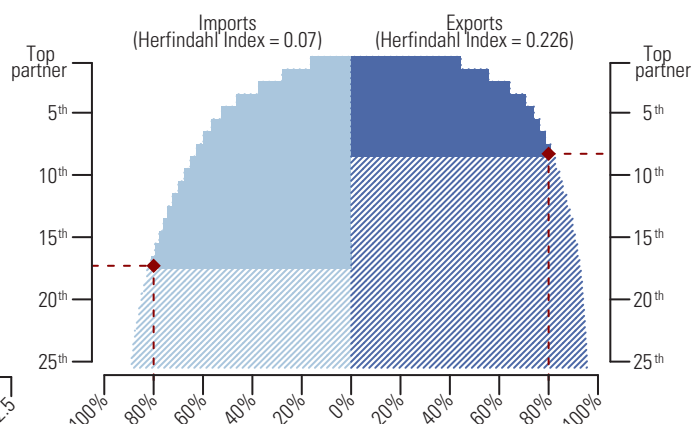
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



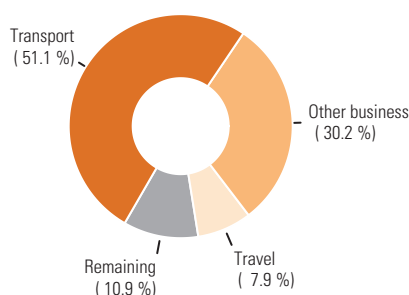
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.3, 19.0 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 16.7, 11.6 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 968.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 252.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

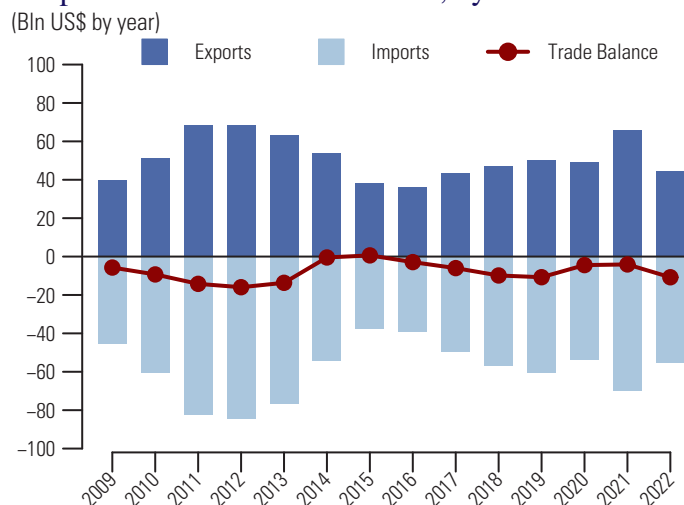
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		6 729.4	7 696.0	8 250.5				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		334.5	1 317.3	1 841.9	38.2	41.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 269.2	1 204.8	932.9	0.7	0.6	0.5 US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		235.8	236.8	294.5	14.7	17.1	US\$/kg	542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		232.6	192.9	271.5	0.7	0.6	0.7 US\$/kg	422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		168.4	182.5	178.8	4.4	5.0	25.3 thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		154.1	171.9	151.7				041
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		174.2	167.1	135.3	0.7	0.6	0.5 US\$/kg	673
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		135.7	132.1	139.5	10.5	9.6	34.1 thsd US\$/unit	782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		110.8	122.4	126.4				764
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		103.6	96.4	99.0	1.3	1.1	1.0 US\$/kg	571

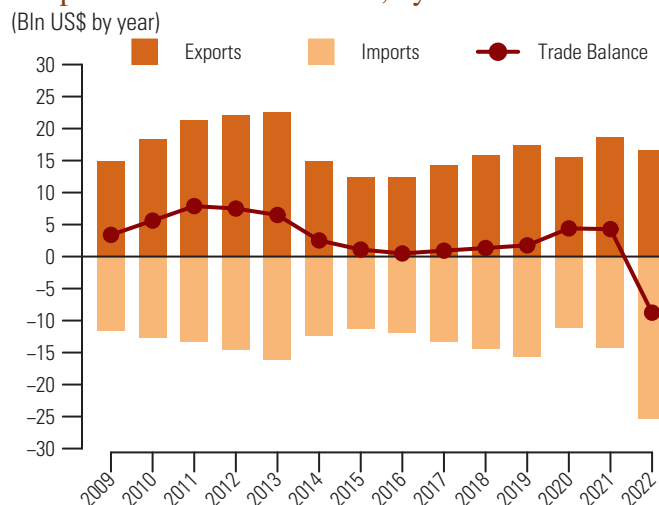
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Ukraine decreased substantially by 32.5 percent to reach 44.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 21.1 percent to reach 55.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 10.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ukraine were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Ukraine decreased substantially by 10.9 percent, reaching 16.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 76.9 percent and reached 25.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 8.8 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

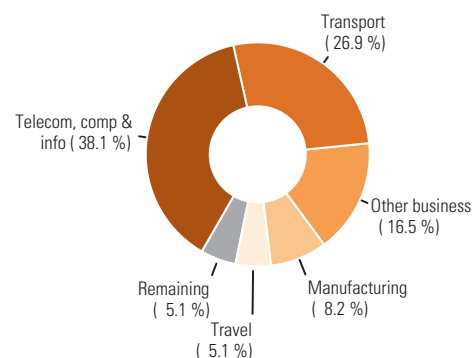


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 31.5, 30.9 and 18.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil" (HS code 1512) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Poland and Türkiye, accounting for respectively 11.0, 9.4 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 7.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		49 230.8	65 870.3	44 443.2				
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		5 319.9	6 310.6	5 492.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg 421
1005 Maize (corn).....		4 885.1	5 854.6	5 992.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		4 239.3	6 810.6	2 913.6		0.2		US\$/kg 281
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		3 594.2	4 722.7	2 678.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2 746.4	3 888.5	1 191.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 672
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 599.2	3 436.7	1 008.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 673
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1 351.0	1 625.4	1 328.2	20.1	20.9	20.1	US\$/kg 773
1205 Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken.....		1 007.1	1 359.0	1 551.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 222
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		1 177.8	1 275.7	775.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 081
7201 Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs, blocks or other primary forms.....		922.2	1 576.7	638.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 671

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	44 443.2	-1.6	-32.5	100.0
0+1	13 716.5	3.0	-22.3	30.9
2+4	13 982.3	5.2	-23.6	31.5
3	1 044.5	4.9	40.6	2.4
5	1 487.0	-3.7	-47.2	3.3
6	8 128.9	-12.1	-53.8	18.3
7	4 121.9	-6.1	-31.0	9.3
8	1 930.5	-1.4	-22.5	4.3
9	31.4	-36.4	-89.7	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

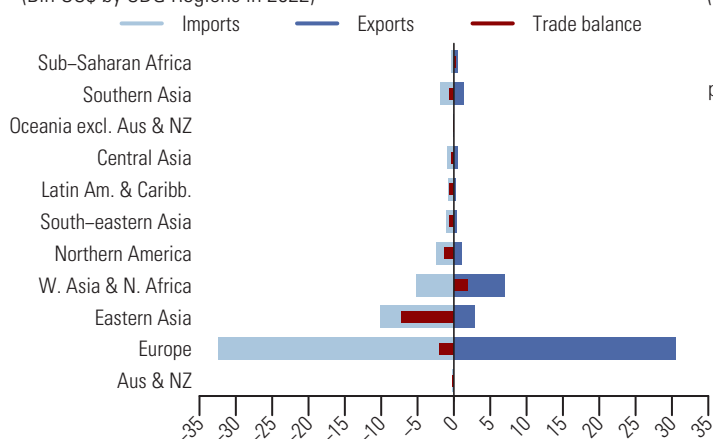
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	55 224.1	-0.9	-21.1	100.0
0+1	5 196.7	4.8	-21.2	9.4
2+4	1 404.2	-8.8	-36.8	2.5
3	12 797.5	-1.1	2.5	23.2
5	8 131.8	-2.7	-32.4	14.7
6	6 154.9	-6.0	-33.2	11.1
7	14 961.2	-2.5	-31.2	27.1
8	4 174.5	5.6	-20.9	7.6
9	2 403.3	44.2	519.8	4.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

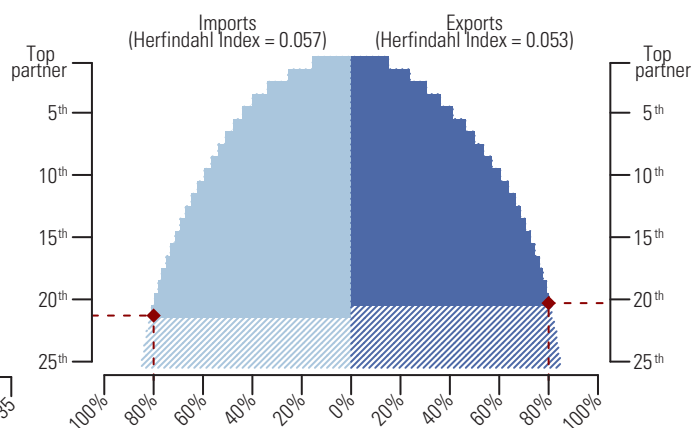
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



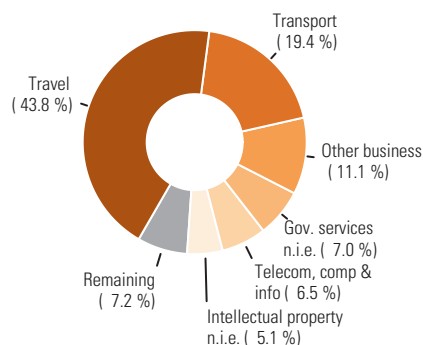
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 27.1, 23.2 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and Poland, accounting for respectively 15.4, 8.9 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 6.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

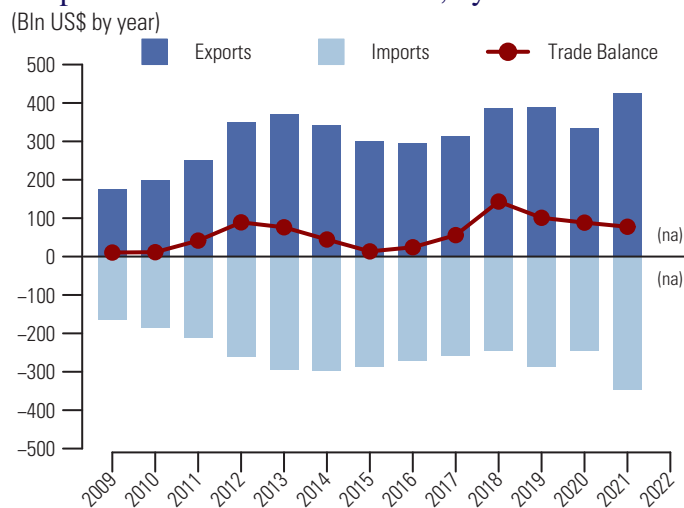
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		53 674.7	69 962.8	55 224.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 372.4	5 444.0	8 661.4		1.2	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 503.5	4 386.6	2 947.7	7.1	6.7	7.1 thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 454.3	2 935.9	2 112.1		0.6	1.1 US\$/kg	343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 969.1	2 129.6	1 550.7		85.2	84.5 US\$/kg	542
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		1 688.2	2 404.0	1 177.0			0.3 US\$/kg	321
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 110.0	1 331.1	1 015.6				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		252.8	269.3	2 372.8				931
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		892.0	1 022.5	912.1	8.8	8.7	10.4 US\$/kg	591
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		617.6	842.9	638.0	86.7	98.5	119.6 US\$/unit	752
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		518.5	770.0	792.6	9.7	12.0	thsd US\$/unit	722

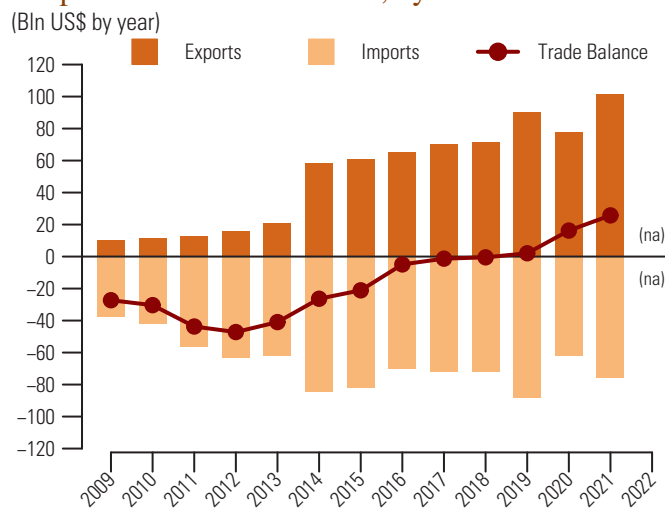
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the United Arab Emirates increased substantially by 26.8 percent to reach 425.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 40.7 percent to reach 347.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 77.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at 54.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Arab Emirates were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the United Arab Emirates increased substantially by 30.4 percent, reaching 101.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.0 percent and reached 76.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 25.7 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



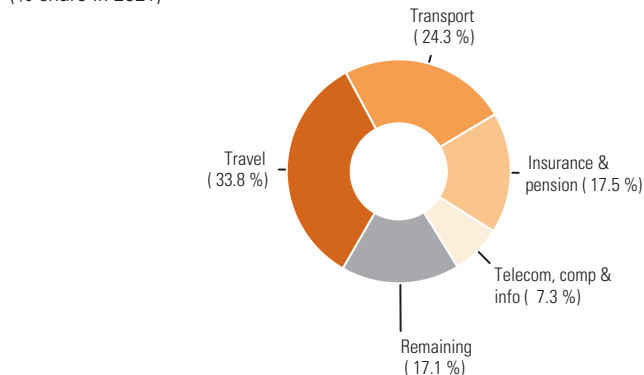
### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



## Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 51.1, 15.9 and 10.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Saudi Arabia and India, accounting for respectively 50.2, 6.3 and 4.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 34.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 24.8 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 17.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		389 428.0	335 296.9	425 159.8					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		127 284.3	105 123.4	99 039.2	0.5		US\$/kg	333	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		60 756.0	47 548.1	88 832.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		19 113.2	29 303.5	33 786.9		25.6		thsd US\$/kg	971
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		24 762.8	20 488.8	29 157.9	0.4	0.4		US\$/kg	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		21 474.2	20 570.7	24 726.3					764
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		11 557.3	8 672.8	16 583.2	92.2	52.3		US\$/carat	667
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		16 443.0	6 457.5	9 922.8	22.2	21.0	16.7	thsd US\$/kg	897
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7 739.9	6 018.2	6 784.9	32.1	30.2	31.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4 336.5	5 406.7	6 240.5					752
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		4 289.8	3 293.6	6 411.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	US\$/kg	684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	425 159.8	7.9	26.8	100.0
0+1	14 090.1	21.8	11.3	3.3
2+4	6 375.6	29.2	69.4	1.5
3	217 285.5	36.2	25.4	51.1
5	19 040.8	18.5	28.8	4.5
6	43 742.4	8.1	58.3	10.3
7	67 567.3	5.5	17.3	15.9
8	23 237.4	-1.9	43.9	5.5
9	33 820.7	-27.2	15.2	8.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

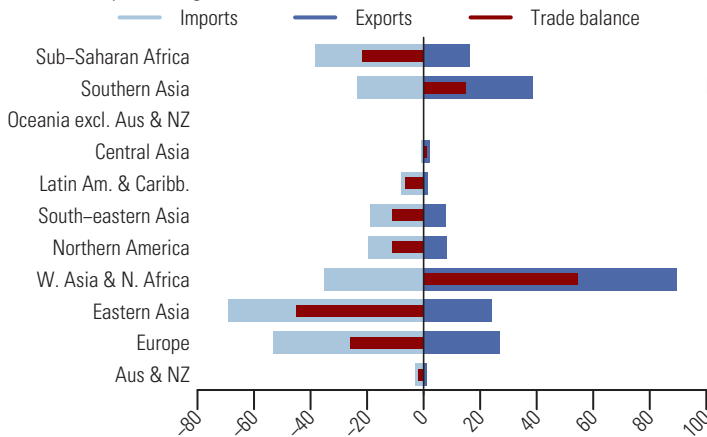
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	347 529.0	7.8	40.7	100.0
0+1	17 059.9	0.1	8.3	4.9
2+4	6 295.9	6.4	38.4	1.8
3	36 782.0	40.8	-13.3	10.6
5	21 443.2	8.3	34.7	6.2
6	39 711.7	1.2	37.3	11.4
7	92 844.4	-3.1	17.2	26.7
8	31 974.6	2.8	40.0	9.2
9	101 417.3	26.9	171.6	29.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

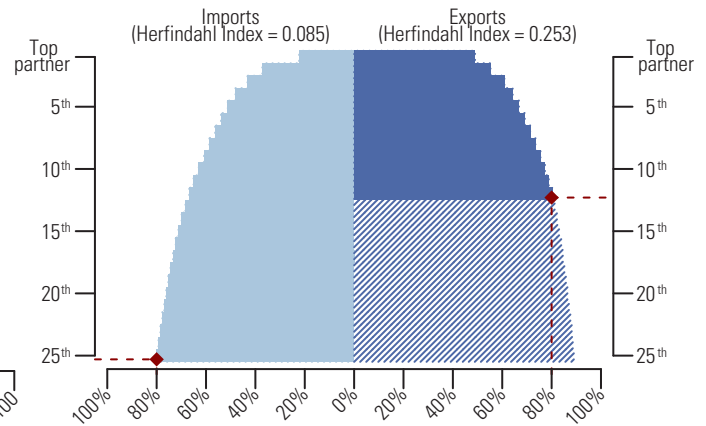
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



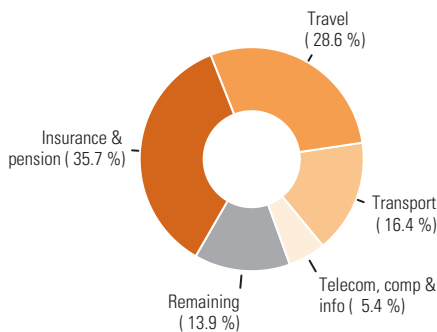
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.2, 26.7 and 11.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Areas nes, China and India, accounting for respectively 16.8, 14.9 and 7.3 percent of total imports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 27.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 21.8 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 12.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		288 446.7	246 961.1	347 529.0				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		32 134.0	37 256.6	48 181.9	39.4	50.1	49.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		22 107.6	16 174.8	33 297.3	0.6	0.5		US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		22 190.2	20 385.3	27 417.6				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		33.7	35.1	53 213.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		27 750.6	21 440.7	2 237.0				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		13 908.6	10 320.1	12 689.7	27.6	29.3	32.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		10 934.5	8 463.6	14 714.5	83.9	27.8	126.2	US\$/carat 667
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		14 869.2	6 082.2	10 103.4	32.2	16.5		thsd US\$/kg 897
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5 754.3	6 797.9	8 358.5				
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		5 918.1	4 103.4	4 279.8				

# United Kingdom

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin/consignment for intra eu

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

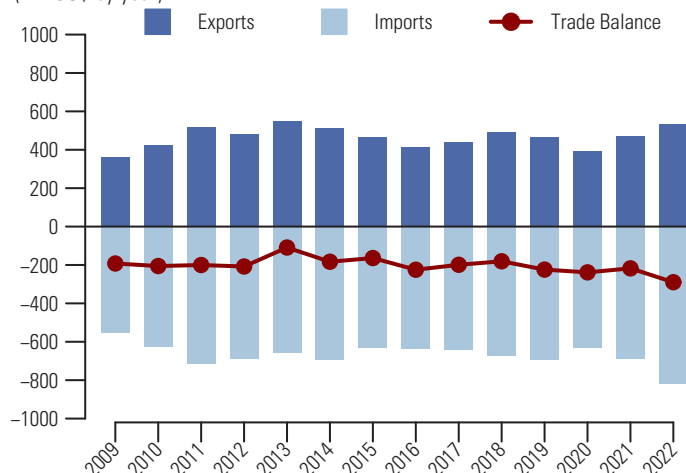
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the United Kingdom increased substantially by 13.1 percent to reach 532.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.4 percent to reach 822.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 289.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -125.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Kingdom were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the United Kingdom increased substantially by 17.4 percent, reaching 490.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 28.0 percent and reached 310.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 179.2 bln US\$.

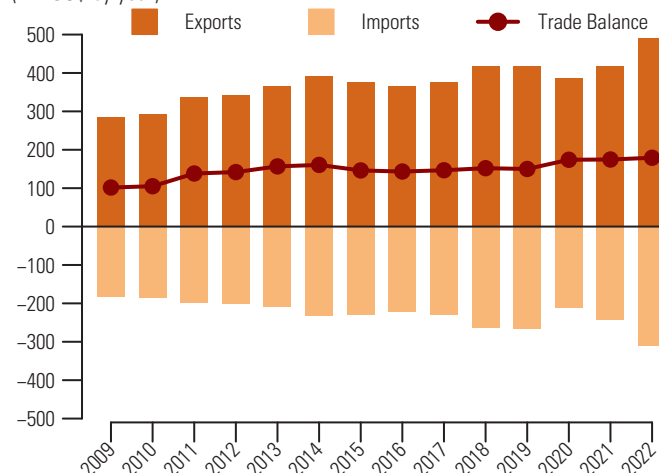
**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

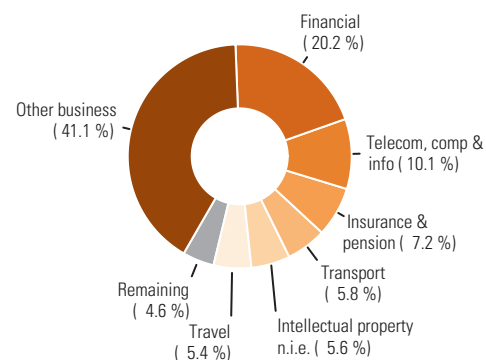


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 29.8, 17.6 and 13.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 12.9, 8.9 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 171.4 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 84.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 42.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		395692.1	470547.8	532326.9				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		21447.6	41432.4	72701.2	56.4	57.1	57.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		26555.1	30186.4	29375.1	29.3			thsd US\$/unit 781
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		20144.6	23208.5	28681.6				714
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		16860.4	30876.4	22035.8				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		16096.9	19719.3	25105.4		0.5		US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18412.6	19053.2	20802.4	81.4	119.3	119.8	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7208.9	10440.2	18687.3				334
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		11612.8	13609.2	9432.3	60.8	75.1	59.2	thsd US\$/kg 681
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		10549.4	10103.9	9904.1	465.6	378.8	350.3	US\$/kg 792
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		6255.2	7672.6	9328.0				112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	532 326.9	2.0	13.1	100.0
0+1	30 583.3	0.4	9.4	5.7
2+4	13 043.0	7.1	-2.9	2.5
3	61 064.5	7.1	63.2	11.5
5	73 343.2	1.0	4.6	13.8
6	51 479.2	5.2	6.1	9.7
7	158 440.3	-2.8	4.7	29.8
8	50 636.5	-4.4	-1.4	9.5
9	93 737.0	15.0	33.1	17.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

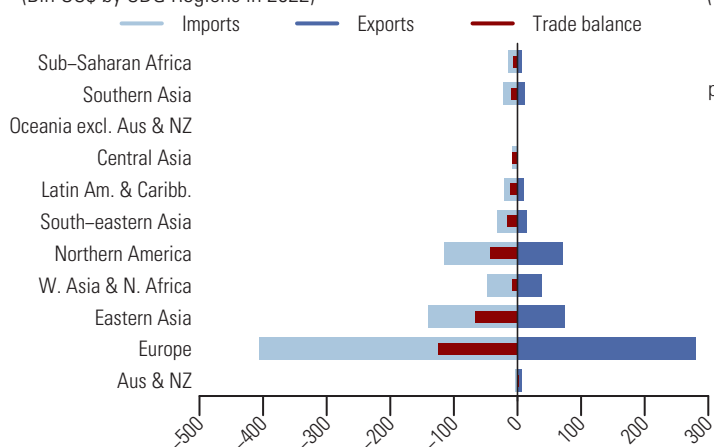
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	822 055.2	5.2	19.4	100.0
0+1	68 589.1	2.7	13.3	8.3
2+4	22 436.5	8.1	-1.0	2.7
3	137 297.0	19.5	95.4	16.7
5	92 010.1	4.9	14.1	11.2
6	81 721.5	2.6	-2.0	9.9
7	247 883.3	1.0	17.7	30.2
8	102 804.1	1.3	9.8	12.5
9	69 313.8	14.3	4.2	8.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

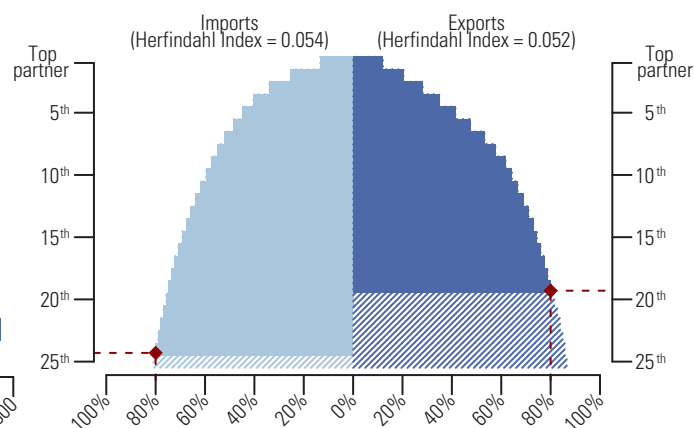
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



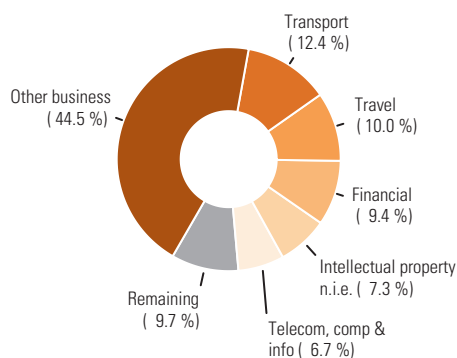
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 30.2, 16.7 and 12.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.9, 10.3 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 108.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 30.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 24.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		634 174.9	688 236.5	822 055.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		88 335.1	53 720.9	41 833.9	58.6	58.0	56.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		34 728.6	34 084.5	44 231.6				781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		6 029.2	26 812.6	59 700.4		0.7		US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		15 623.5	23 948.5	39 459.1		0.5		US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		19 107.5	17 560.3	22 028.7				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9 818.6	13 423.5	29 833.2		0.4		US\$/kg 334
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		13 892.5	15 127.4	21 854.2				714
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10 642.5	12 146.0	27 820.5				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		14 875.8	15 033.3	20 017.7	61.4	79.5	93.6	US\$/kg 542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		16 179.2	16 283.6	17 346.0	183.0	215.3	258.5	US\$/unit 752

# United Republic of Tanzania

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

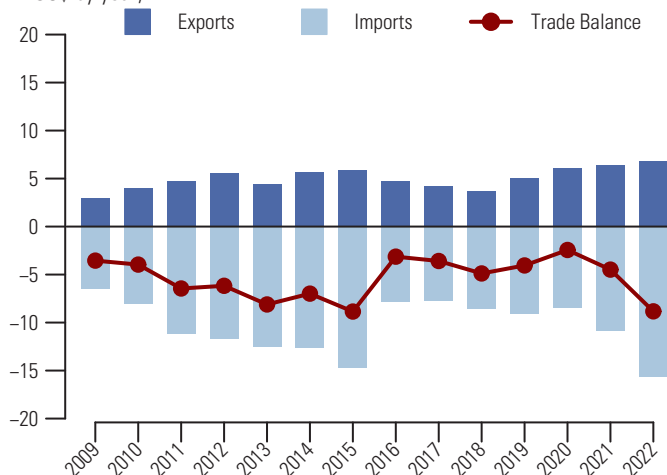
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the United Republic of Tanzania increased moderately by 6.8 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 44.0 percent to reach 15.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 8.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Republic of Tanzania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the United Republic of Tanzania increased substantially by 45.7 percent, reaching 4.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 59.1 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.0 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

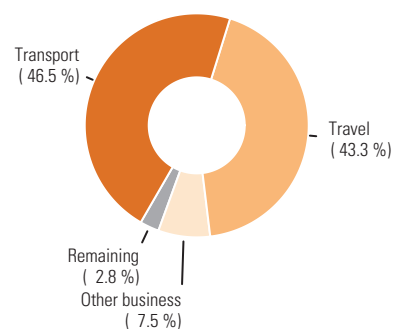


## Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 42.7, 25.2 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 15.6, 14.1 and 13.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 241.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		6076.4	6390.9	6824.8					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2957.5	2743.1	2835.1				971	
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		367.8	163.9	234.8	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	057	
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		195.7	269.0	183.8	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	054	
1006 Rice.....		143.9	302.0	183.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	042	
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		150.4	171.5	182.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	US\$/kg	071
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		358.0	100.9	7.6	9.0	8.0	3.1	US\$/kg	289
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		148.7	127.5	178.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	US\$/kg	121
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		152.9	150.3	148.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg	222
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		1.8	191.3	78.0			8.6	thsd US\$/kg	971
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		68.1	88.6	79.1	4.1	6.6	6.0	US\$/kg	034



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	6824.8	16.8	6.8	100.0
0+1	1721.3	22.1	0.7	25.2
2+4	791.4	63.7	17.0	11.6
3	255.8	67.5	289.6	3.7
5	271.7	-0.1	6.4	4.0
6	677.3	-1.3	19.6	9.9
7	100.4	-40.4	9.2	1.5
8	93.9	-43.7	1.7	1.4
9	2913.1	200.9	-0.7	42.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

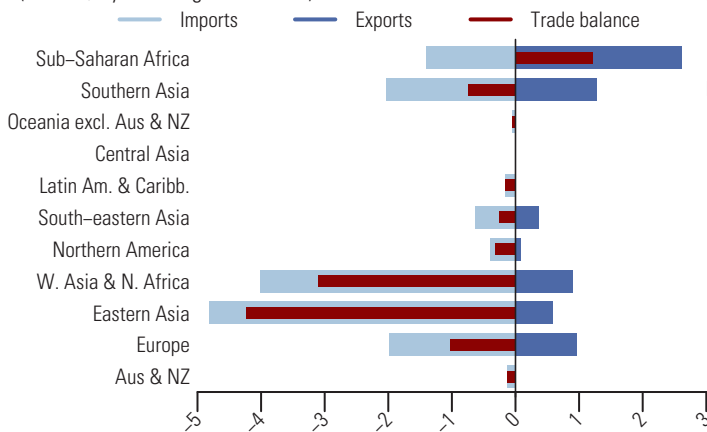
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	15654.4	16.3	44.0	100.0
0+1	928.0	26.6	44.6	5.9
2+4	412.4	0.4	-12.5	2.6
3	3890.4	21.6	71.7	24.9
5	3227.4	19.7	51.0	20.6
6	2359.3	13.0	24.4	15.1
7	4122.3	13.4	41.1	26.3
8	700.5	9.2	30.1	4.5
9	14.2	181.5	5624.3	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

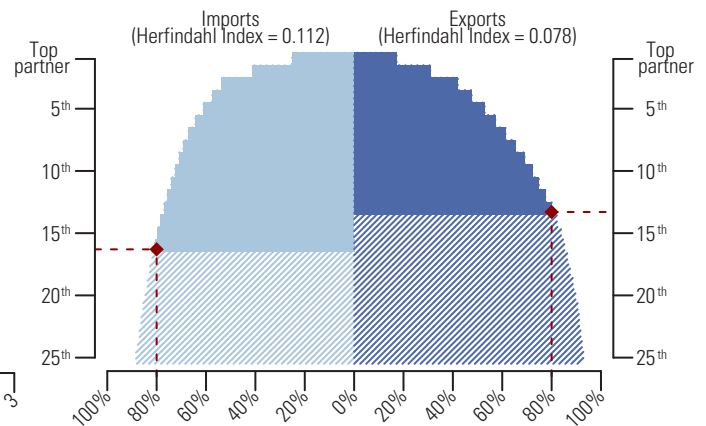
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



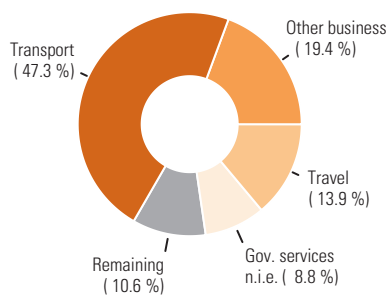
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 26.3, 24.9 and 20.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and India, accounting for respectively 25.1, 13.3 and 12.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 813.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 333.0 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 238.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		8516.5	10873.3	15654.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1233.4	2113.8	3650.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		373.3	357.4	365.0	17.9	13.7	16.1	542
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		155.8	335.8	335.2	0.6		1.0	673
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		217.0	241.7	284.1	4.5	0.8	25.5	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		172.2	222.8	333.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	041
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		119.3	179.9	392.0	21.3	0.8		722
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		140.4	182.2	302.2	13.0	1.6	39.6	782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		163.1	213.6	139.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	422
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		48.1	85.7	361.8	113.1	169.6		541
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		104.2	169.6	220.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	674

# United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I.

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

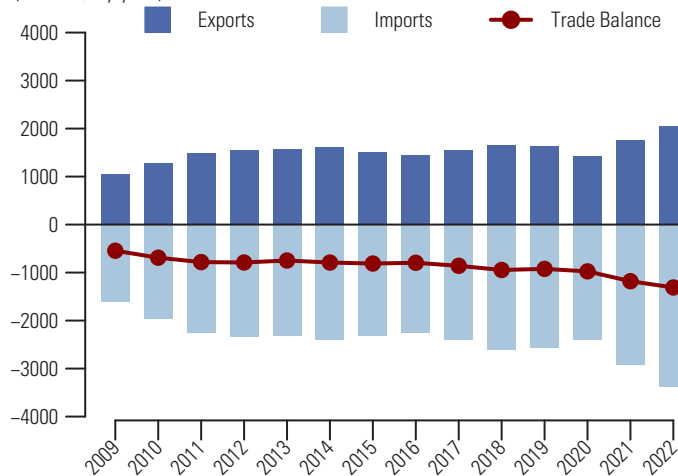
Trade System: General

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of the United States increased substantially by 17.6 percent to reach 2062.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.0 percent to reach 3372.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1310.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -576.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United States were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of the United States increased substantially by 16.5 percent, reaching 926.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.3 percent and reached 683.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 242.9 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)



**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

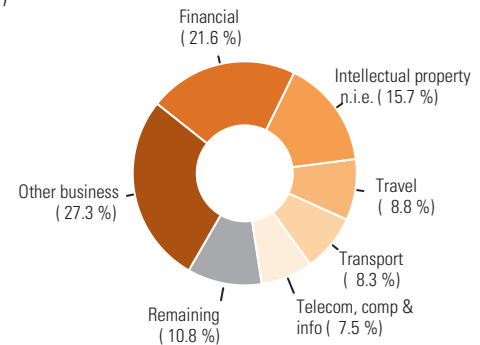


## Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 28.3, 18.4 and 14.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Canada, Mexico and China, accounting for respectively 17.5, 15.5 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 217.4 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 171.7 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 124.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		1 430.3	1 753.1	2 062.1				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		114.5	130.7	156.7				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		60.7	84.9	135.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		50.3	69.4	117.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		33.3	67.6	96.3	0.3	0.5		US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		45.6	54.7	57.9	22.1	22.6	24.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		44.2	52.8	51.8				776
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		26.1	43.9	43.4	345.2	505.3	473.1	US\$/kg 541
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		33.2	35.6	40.7	12.3	14.2	12.8	US\$/kg 784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		28.1	31.8	34.8				764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		28.0	31.0	33.7				872

# United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I.

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	2062089.8	5.5	17.6	100.0
0+1	144270.8	5.5	5.8	7.0
2+4	113220.0	9.0	12.0	5.5
3	378408.0	18.4	57.9	18.4
5	306509.1	8.4	13.5	14.9
6	162320.7	2.7	11.0	7.9
7	584525.2	2.0	8.6	28.3
8	175970.5	1.1	9.9	8.5
9	196865.4	-0.2	21.8	9.5

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

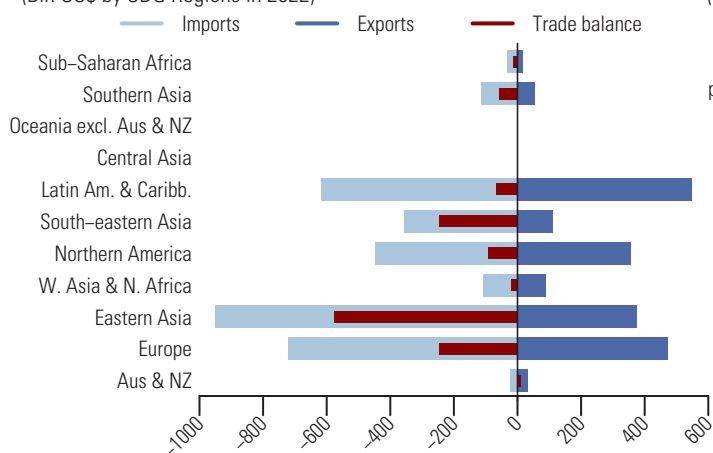
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	3372902.2	6.6	15.0	100.0
0+1	206585.6	8.9	13.7	6.1
2+4	69702.1	10.8	11.4	2.1
3	322636.2	7.5	44.2	9.6
5	382701.1	9.9	16.3	11.3
6	393429.0	8.0	14.3	11.7
7	1323924.9	4.7	13.5	39.3
8	544497.5	7.3	11.1	16.1
9	129426.0	3.8	-4.2	3.8

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

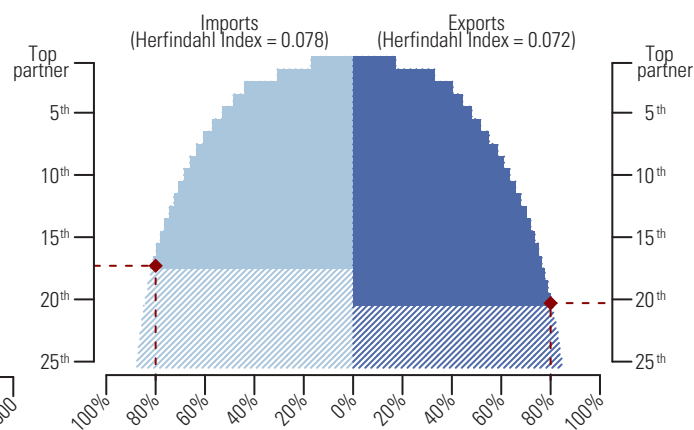
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



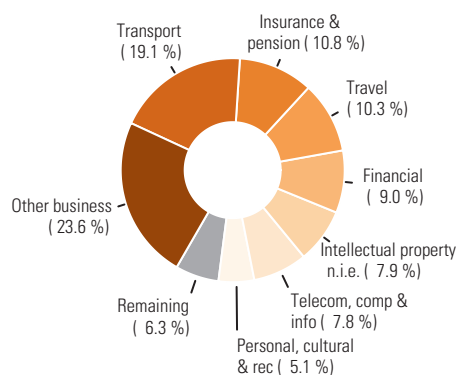
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



### Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 39.3, 16.1 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Mexico and Canada, accounting for respectively 18.1, 13.5 and 12.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 129.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 105.3 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 59.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

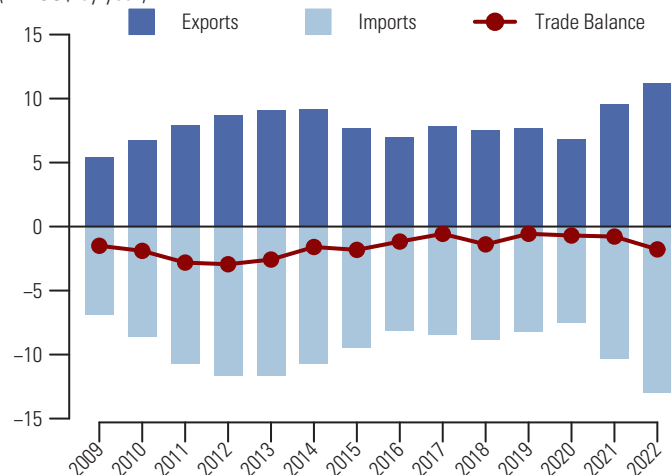
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		2405.4	2933.0	3372.9				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		145.7	148.1	168.3	22.4	24.1	26.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		81.6	138.4	204.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		104.9	118.2	123.8	253.1	254.5	302.2	US\$/unit 752
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		102.5	120.5	117.2				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		95.2	111.5	128.6				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		81.9	84.5	92.4	177.5	181.1	147.1	US\$/kg 542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		60.0	74.1	86.2	11.7	11.6	11.8	US\$/kg 784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		36.3	64.1	82.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 334
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		51.4	58.2	64.8	2.4	1.7	1.6	thsd US\$/kg 541
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		31.9	41.3	43.7				776

## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Uruguay increased substantially by 17.3 percent to reach 11.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.7 percent to reach 13.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uruguay were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Uruguay increased substantially by 85.4 percent, reaching 7.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 67.6 percent and reached 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 416.6 mln US\$.

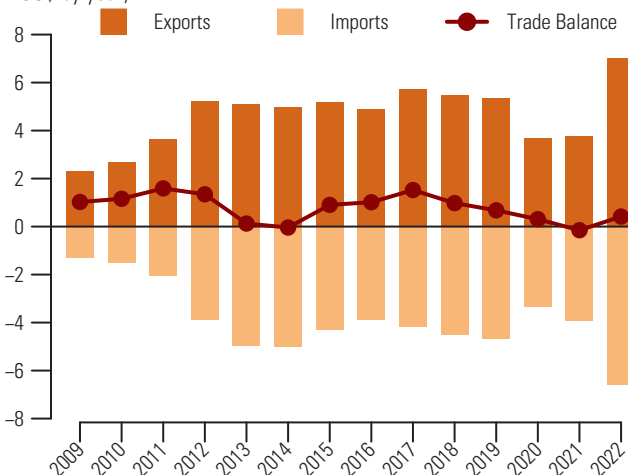
### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

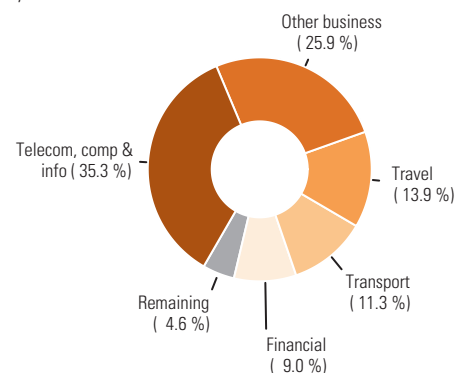


## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 49.4, 31.7 and 5.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Meat of bovine animals, frozen" (HS code 0202) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Brazil and Free zones, accounting for respectively 23.2, 16.2 and 16.2 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 977.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 524.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
All Commodities.....		6863.9	9541.0	11190.0					
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1260.4	2014.2	2122.2	4.7	5.4	6.2	US\$/kg	011
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		762.1	892.7	1922.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	222
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		678.3	701.5	673.8	61.7	62.9	3.4	US\$/m <sup>3</sup>	247
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		466.6	549.7	620.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	US\$/kg	022
1006 Rice.....		462.5	382.5	498.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		292.2	396.4	431.0	8.8	9.2	11.0	US\$/kg	011
2716 Electrical energy.....		79.1	525.3	162.7					351
1107 Malt, whether or not roasted.....		187.7	222.9	284.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	048
0206 Edible offal of bovine animals, swine, sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules.....		127.6	230.4	202.7	1.5	2.1	2.0	US\$/kg	012
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		79.9	154.1	309.6	13.9	13.8	18.8	thsd US\$/unit	782

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	11 190.0	10.5	17.3	100.0
0+1	5 531.1	9.2	8.1	49.4
2+4	3 544.7	16.5	52.0	31.7
3	167.8	17.0	-68.9	1.5
5	630.0	5.8	9.9	5.6
6	481.7	-2.8	5.8	4.3
7	563.5	19.5	96.7	5.0
8	270.5	0.6	14.6	2.4
9	0.7	-54.3	455.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

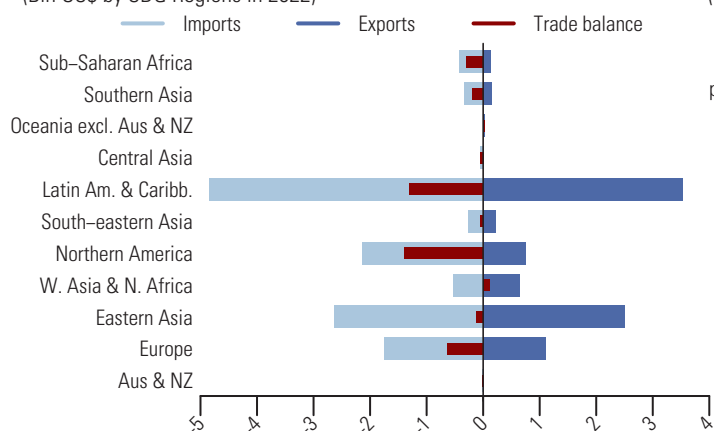
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	12 973.5	9.9	25.7	100.0
0+1	1 519.8	6.8	18.6	11.7
2+4	434.2	7.2	20.5	3.3
3	2 185.2	14.9	50.7	16.8
5	2 599.7	12.5	26.3	20.0
6	1 364.2	5.6	7.5	10.5
7	3 651.5	11.3	27.3	28.1
8	1 218.3	4.1	18.3	9.4
9	0.5	241.1	-69.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

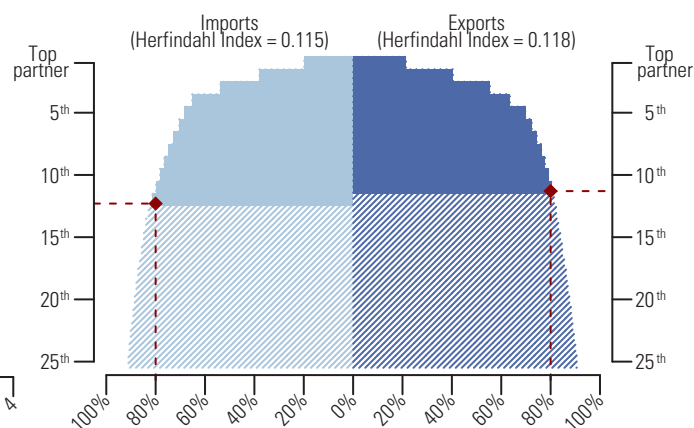
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



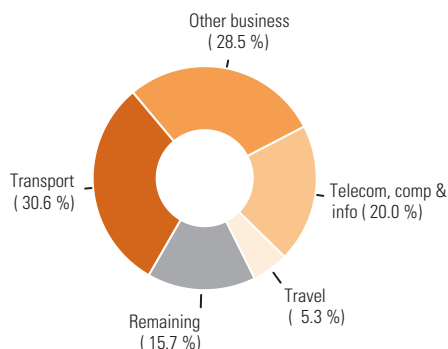
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 28.1, 20.0 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 20.2, 18.8 and 12.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 785.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

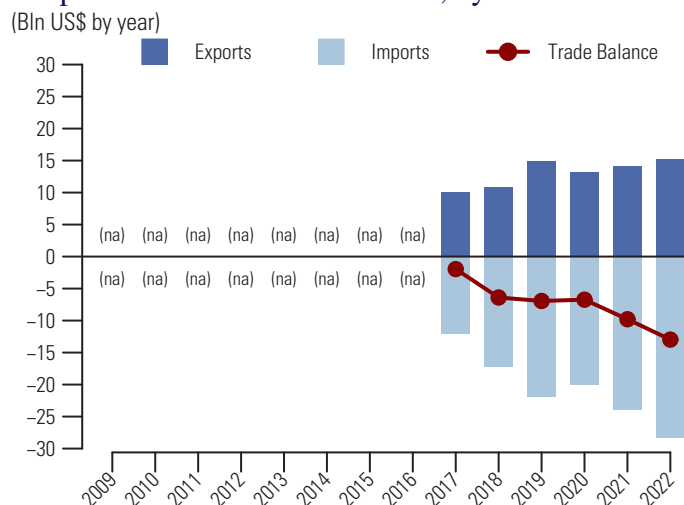
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		7 564.5	10 320.3	12 973.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		681.1	1 111.6	1 656.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		251.5	394.6	476.8	9.8	11.2	12.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		252.0	273.4	352.5				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		151.4	279.4	332.9	14.8	15.7		thsd US\$/unit 782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		89.8	238.1	354.5		0.8		US\$/kg 334
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		158.5	218.0	290.2		5.1	6.9	US\$/kg 591
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		103.4	201.4	341.0			0.7	US\$/kg 562
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		95.1	182.5	278.2	7.3	7.2	9.3	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		154.7	165.4	197.6	24.9	27.1	16.5	US\$/kg 542
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		81.5	142.5	199.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg 562

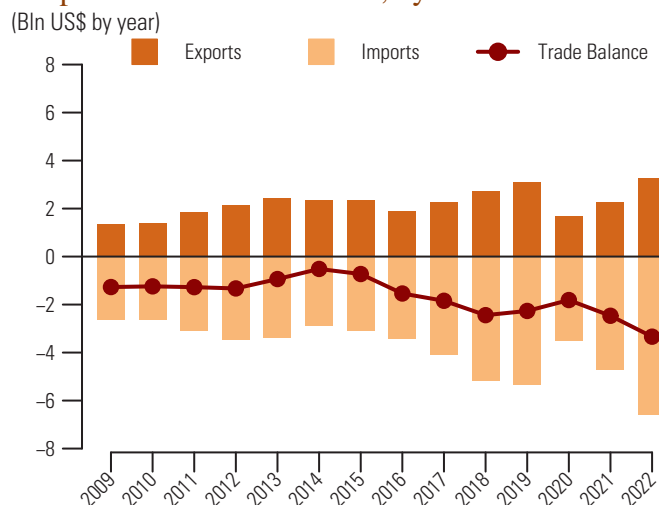
## Overview:

In 2022, the value of merchandise exports of Uzbekistan increased moderately by 8.5 percent to reach 15.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.3 percent to reach 28.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 13.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -7.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uzbekistan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Uzbekistan increased substantially by 45.0 percent, reaching 3.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.9 percent and reached 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 3.3 bln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

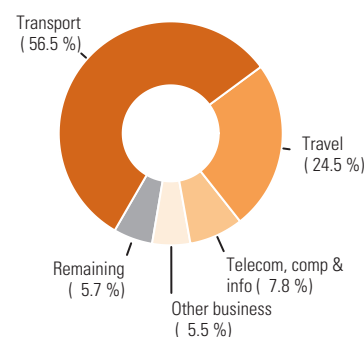


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2022, representing respectively 29.1, 29.0 and 11.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2022, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the Russian Federation and China, accounting for respectively 35.6, 14.2 and 11.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 552.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 176.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2020 to 2022

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022		Unit
	All Commodities.....	13 280.6	14 092.2	15 286.9					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	5 804.4	4 109.8	4 110.3	58.0	56.1	59.2	thsd US\$/kg	971
5205	Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....	934.1	1 603.3	1 390.7	2.1	3.4	3.5	US\$/kg	651
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	587.4	721.9	925.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	US\$/kg	343
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	582.4	738.0	581.5	5.9	9.2	8.5	US\$/kg	682
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	544.6	350.7	319.8					931
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	263.2	312.0	268.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	US\$/kg	571
1101	Wheat or meslin flour.....	218.6	281.2	268.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	US\$/kg	046
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried.....	188.3	208.5	280.1	0.0	2.4	0.9	US\$/kg	057
7408	Copper wire.....	82.8	260.9	300.0	6.3	9.9	8.7	US\$/kg	682
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	194.5	208.4	230.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	US\$/kg	054

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	15286.9	8.8	8.5	100.0
0+1	1679.7	12.4	19.3	11.0
2+4	424.1	-0.2	-17.7	2.8
3	1214.1	-17.9	34.3	7.9
5	1006.1	10.7	19.2	6.6
6	4447.0	16.5	-0.9	29.1
7	981.9	48.1	42.6	6.4
8	1104.0	34.4	40.5	7.2
9	4430.1	8.9	-0.7	29.0

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

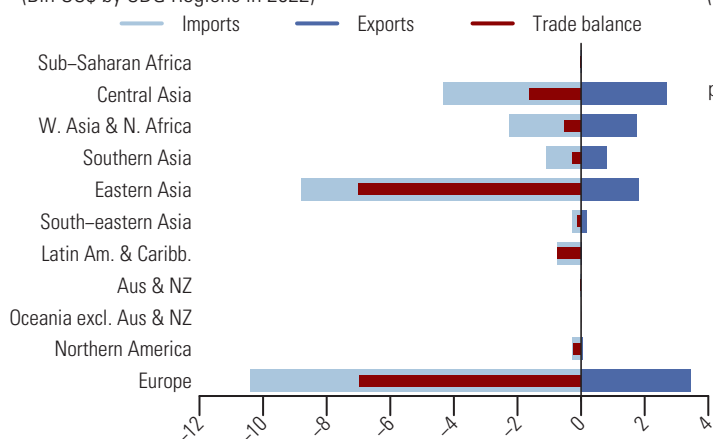
SITC	2022	Avg. Growth rates		2022 share
		2018-2022	2021-2022	
Total	28264.0	13.0	18.3	100.0
0+1	3533.5	27.1	35.8	12.5
2+4	1710.6	13.8	8.2	6.1
3	1794.1	19.5	16.4	6.3
5	4241.9	18.8	16.1	15.0
6	5790.8	13.7	22.2	20.5
7	9767.5	6.1	15.9	34.6
8	1360.4	16.2	2.2	4.8
9	65.3	31.3	347.5	0.2

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

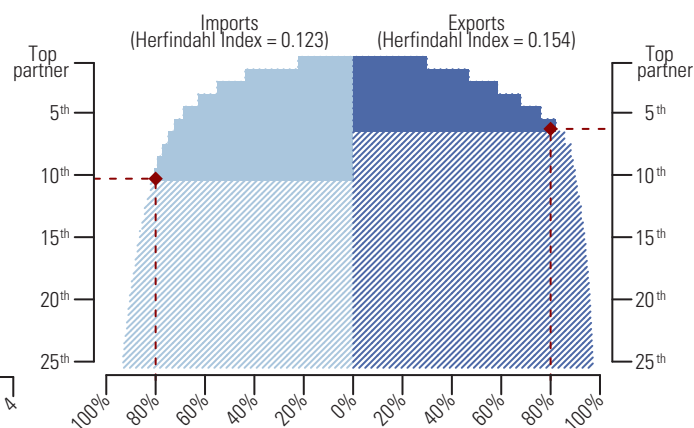
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2022)



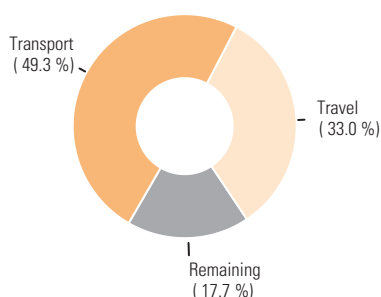
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2022)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2022, representing respectively 34.6, 20.5 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2020 to 2022, the largest import commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Kazakhstan, accounting for respectively 21.7, 21.5 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

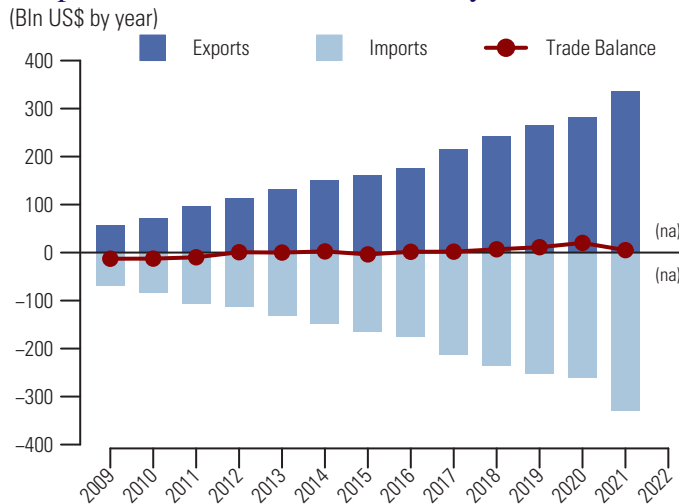
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2020 to 2022**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
All Commodities.....		20020.1	23885.9	28264.0				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1029.5	1206.0	1317.3	35.7	133.7	37.6	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		912.7	916.7	1224.4	0.0	13.1	0.0	784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		538.6	764.3	839.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		556.5	616.4	781.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		475.5	588.8	778.8	18.4	23.9	25.6	781
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		215.2	496.3	650.8		0.9	0.8	673
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		389.6	478.1	421.4				764
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		460.1	337.3	361.2				728
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		240.0	333.4	520.9	0.4	1.4		061
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		322.5	333.5	437.6	120.1	382.2	2191.7	248

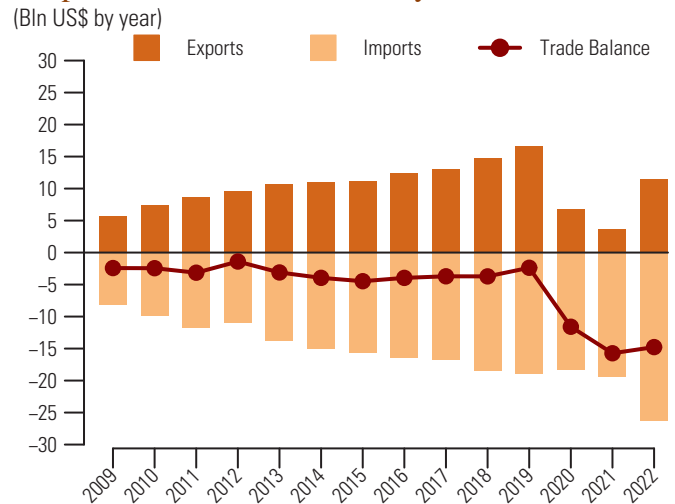
### Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Viet Nam increased substantially by 19.3 percent to reach 335.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 26.6 percent to reach 330.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -96.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Viet Nam were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Viet Nam increased substantially by 214.3 percent, reaching 11.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 35.6 percent and reached 26.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 14.8 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



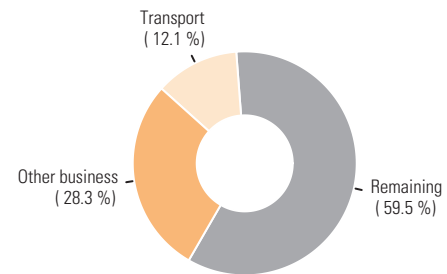
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



### Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 47.9, 23.3 and 13.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 26.6, 16.6 and 6.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2021)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	264 610.3	281 441.5	335 792.6				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	56 358.9	61 939.0	72 697.8				764
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	11 519.9	13 952.3	14 494.0				776
6404	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	9 249.3	8 432.2	9 113.8	28.4	29.5	29.4	US\$/pair 851
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	5 516.6	6 947.4	7 593.6				821
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	5 602.3	5 147.7	5 310.8	42.5	41.5	44.6	US\$/pair 851
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	4 708.5	4 997.3	5 872.9	22.4	29.0	26.4	US\$/kg 773
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3 968.6	5 532.0	5 995.9				752
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	3 053.9	5 341.0	5 355.0	211.2	191.5		US\$/kg 764
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	3 149.6	4 504.7	5 739.5				761
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	3 658.8	4 565.4	4 888.2				776



Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	335 792.6	11.8	19.3	100.0
0+1	26 853.0	1.0	10.1	8.0
2+4	7 917.8	10.8	26.2	2.4
3	3 289.6	-9.2	23.2	1.0
5	9 262.7	18.6	36.8	2.8
6	44 434.3	19.1	43.2	13.2
7	160 830.5	15.6	19.9	47.9
8	78 267.6	6.0	6.8	23.3
9	4 937.1	102.2	70.0	1.5

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

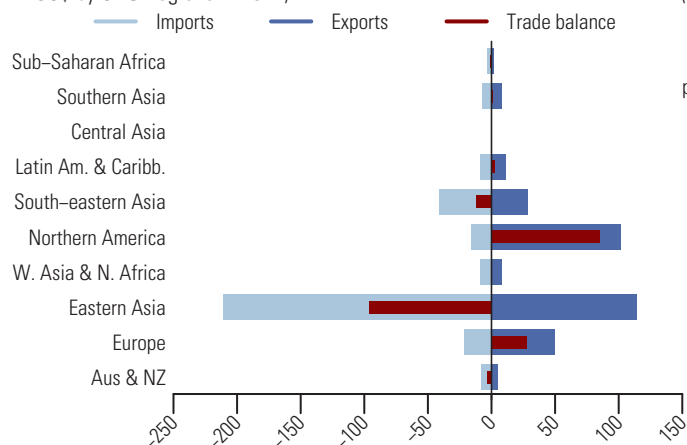
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	330 752.3	11.6	26.6	100.0
0+1	24 717.1	12.3	35.1	7.5
2+4	19 391.3	16.6	57.2	5.9
3	16 356.3	10.4	26.8	4.9
5	39 093.4	10.7	33.1	11.8
6	58 106.1	7.8	26.6	17.6
7	150 877.9	13.2	22.5	45.6
8	17 470.5	4.2	2.7	5.3
9	4 739.7	82.0	101.2	1.4

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

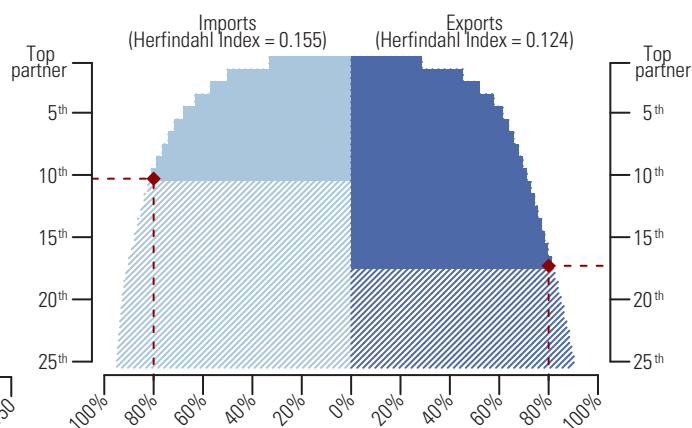
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



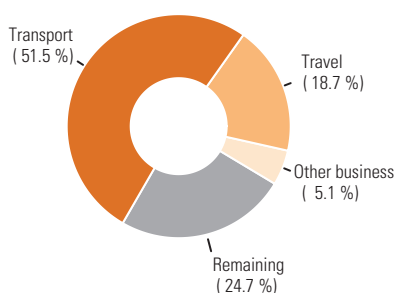
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2021)



**Imports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 45.6, 17.6 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Republic of Korea and Japan, accounting for respectively 31.9, 17.7 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 10.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

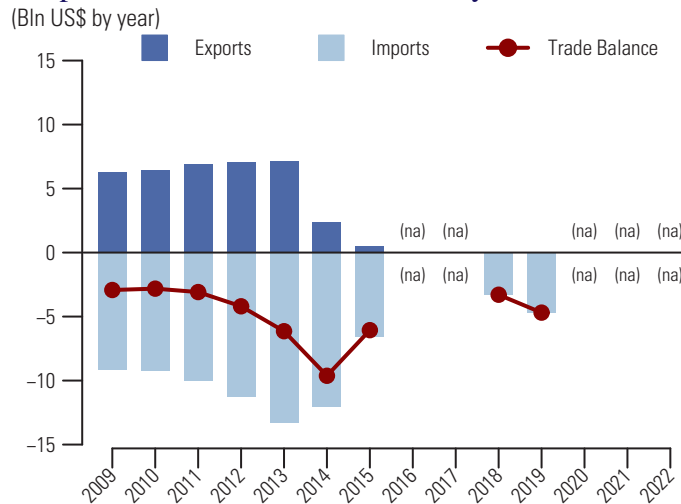
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		253 442.0	261 309.5	330 752.3				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		30 615.5	39 140.8	47 889.8				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		15 957.2	18 541.5	24 222.2				764
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		4 556.2	6 292.0	4 521.1				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6 348.8	3 776.7	4 782.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		3 007.4	4 624.3	6 990.1	122.4	133.5		US\$/kg 764
8534 Circuits; printed.....		3 554.7	4 105.2	5 448.0	83.2	104.5		US\$/kg 772
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3 809.0	3 840.3	5 032.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		3 569.1	3 483.7	4 597.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg 673
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		3 516.1	3 593.8	3 933.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		3 485.4	3 263.1	4 003.9	8.3	8.5	8.4	US\$/kg 655

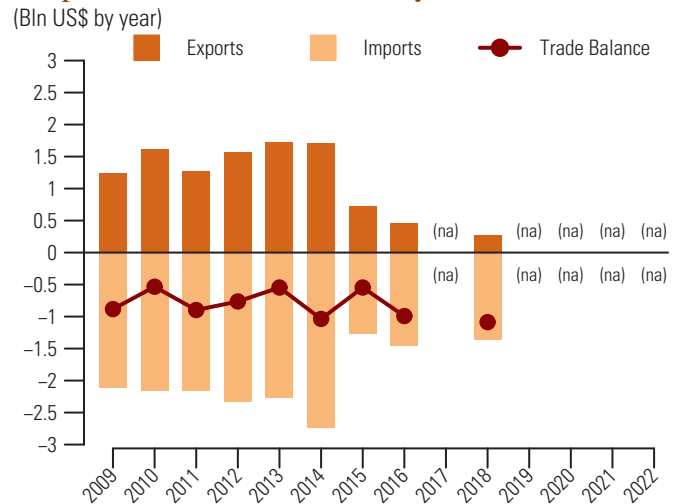
## Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Yemen increased substantially by 53.9 percent to reach 23.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 42.5 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Yemen were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2018, the value of exports of services of Yemen was 270.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.1 bln US\$.

**Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**



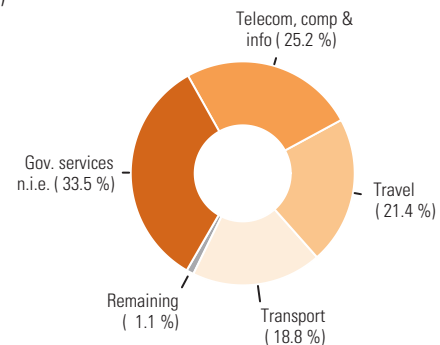
**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**



## Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 97.9, 0.8 and 0.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Egypt, Türkiye and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 58.2, 34.2 and 12.2 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2016 at 157.0 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 118.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 100.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

**Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category**  
(% share in 2016)



**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		...	15.5	23.8				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		...	2.7	14.9	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	046
1103 Cereal groats, meal and pellets.....		...	7.7	8.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	046
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		...	2.4	...	0.2		US\$/kg	041
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		...	0.7	...	2.9		US\$/kg	036
2303 Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues.....		...	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	081
1005 Maize (corn).....		...	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	044
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		...	0.4	...	4.5		US\$/kg	034
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		...	0.3	...	1.4		US\$/kg	098
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		...	0.3	...	0.0		US\$/kg	282
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		...	0.1	...	4.8		US\$/kg	036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

**Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	23.8	-53.5	53.9	100.0
0+1	23.3	-47.2	54.4	97.9
2+4	0.1	-70.5	-50.7	0.6
3	0.0	-66.7	...	0.1
5	0.0	-76.7	52.7	0.2
6	0.2	-68.7	394.5	0.8
7	0.0	-89.9	-40.2	0.1
8	0.1	-58.0	3850.9	0.4

**Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC**  
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	4716.0	-8.0	42.5	100.0
0+1	1796.7	-10.4	39.9	38.1
2+4	80.2	-27.9	26.3	1.7
3	1340.1	19.9	20.8	28.4
5	331.0	-10.3	43.9	7.0
6	505.5	-11.0	77.7	10.7
7	467.0	-18.9	126.5	9.9
8	195.5	-8.8	49.6	4.1

**SITC Legend**

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

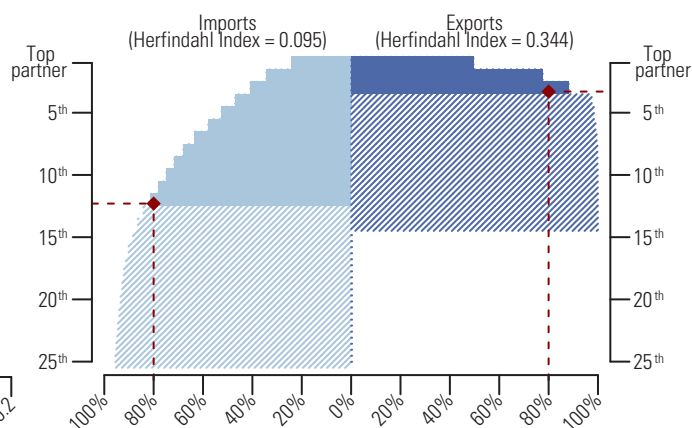
**Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance**

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



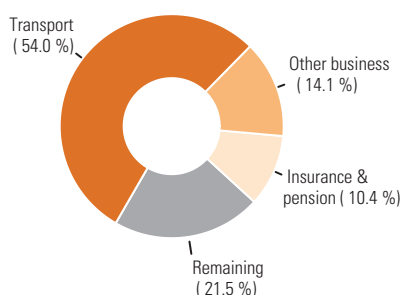
**Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade**

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



**Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category**

(% share in 2016)



**Imports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 38.1, 28.4 and 10.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Oman and China, accounting for respectively 21.2, 9.5 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2016 at 787.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 204.9 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 151.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

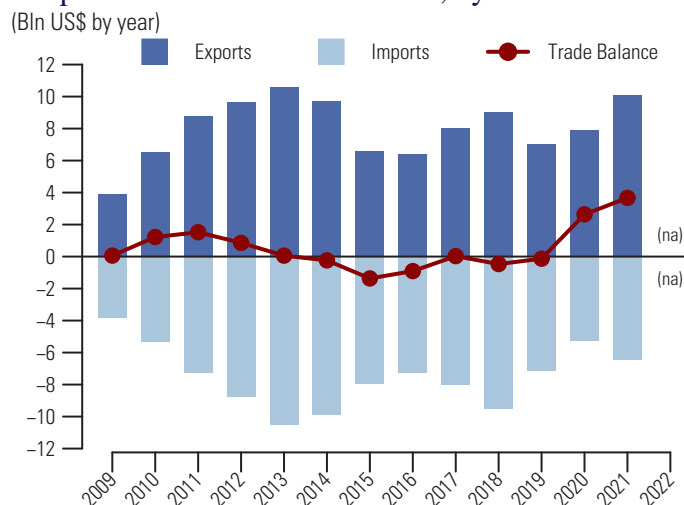
**Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....	.....	3309.0	4716.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	.....	1096.5	1333.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334	
1001 Wheat and meslin.....	.....	432.8	546.9	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	041	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	.....	230.5	237.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	061	
1005 Maize (corn).....	.....	148.9	163.9	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	044	
1006 Rice.....	.....	84.0	140.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042	
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....	.....	41.2	126.7	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	046	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	.....	64.8	93.0	3.8	4.6	US\$/kg	542	
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....	.....	40.6	104.2	.....	0.2	US\$/kg	676	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	.....	20.7	93.9	.....	.....	.....	781	
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	.....	40.7	70.2	.....	.....	.....	776	

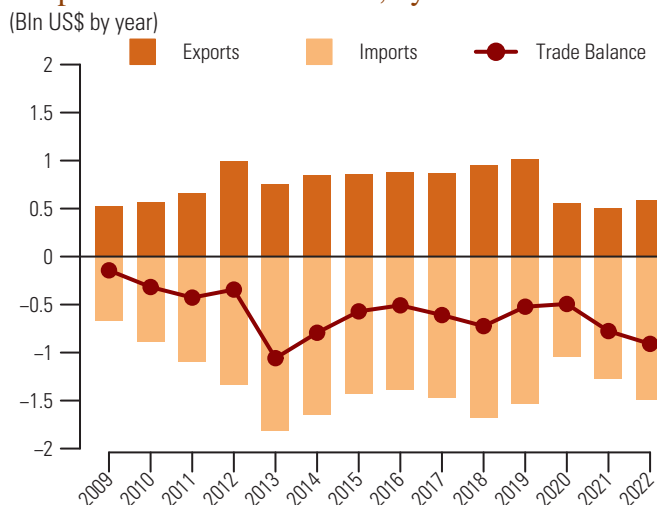
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Zambia increased substantially by 27.5 percent to reach 10.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.8 percent to reach 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Zambia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Zambia increased substantially by 16.9 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 909.5 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

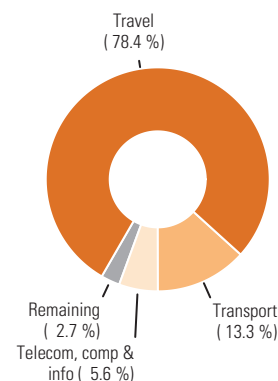


## Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 82.3, 7.3 and 3.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining" (HS code 7402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, China and Singapore, accounting for respectively 42.6, 19.5 and 11.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 393.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 66.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		7 039.4	7 923.7	10 101.4				
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		3 766.3	4 253.8	5 608.8	6.1	6.3	9.4	US\$/kg
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1 130.6	1 449.4	1 966.7	5.9	6.0	9.0	US\$/kg
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		112.5	125.9	127.5		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		86.8	124.3	130.9			46.8	US\$/MWh
7103 Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....		144.5	67.8	98.1				
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		69.9	110.1	112.4	2.9	4.2	4.0	US\$/kg
2807 Sulphuric acid; oleum.....		147.3	93.4	50.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		116.1	87.3	72.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		62.9	86.3	118.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/litre
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		48.6	55.0	152.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	10 101.4	5.9	27.5	100.0
0+1	738.9	9.7	31.6	7.3
2+4	364.4	9.1	-17.1	3.6
3	145.9	18.8	8.0	1.4
5	284.3	6.4	5.1	2.8
6	8 308.4	6.1	32.5	82.3
7	167.9	1.0	9.2	1.7
8	24.6	-34.9	28.4	0.2
9	66.8	-9.5	-8.6	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

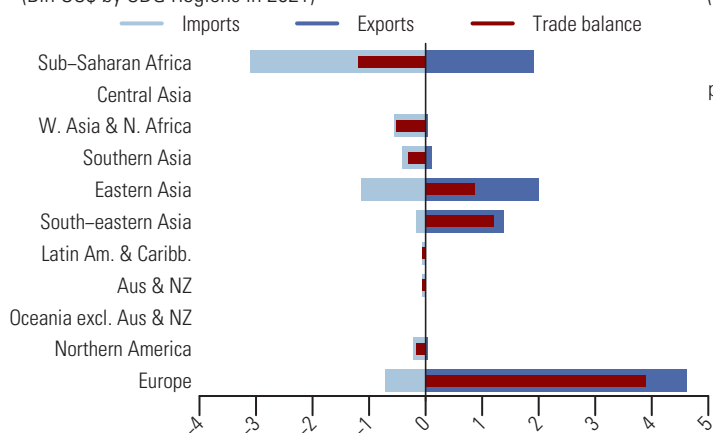
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6 435.4	-5.3	21.8	100.0
0+1	423.7	0.3	18.2	6.6
2+4	527.7	-18.4	61.3	8.2
3	641.7	-16.8	29.5	10.0
5	1 720.9	3.6	18.0	26.7
6	932.5	0.1	20.0	14.5
7	1 845.5	-5.0	23.4	28.7
8	339.6	-0.1	-7.5	5.3
9	3.9	-35.6	-25.0	0.1

## SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

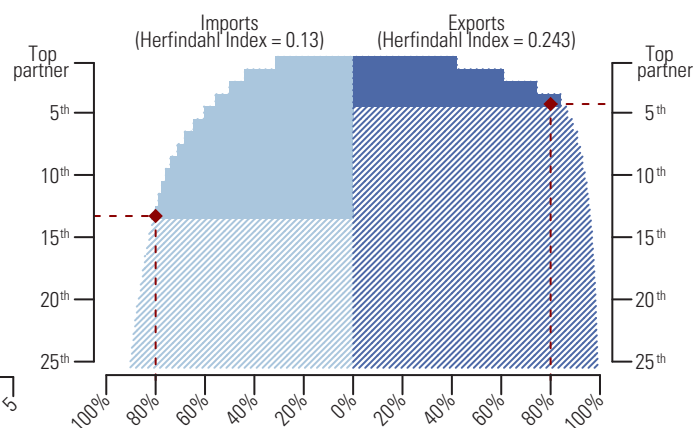
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



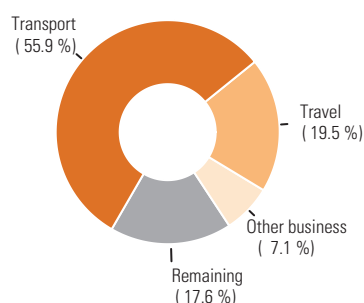
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.7, 26.7 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 31.8, 14.3 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 713.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 248.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 90.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

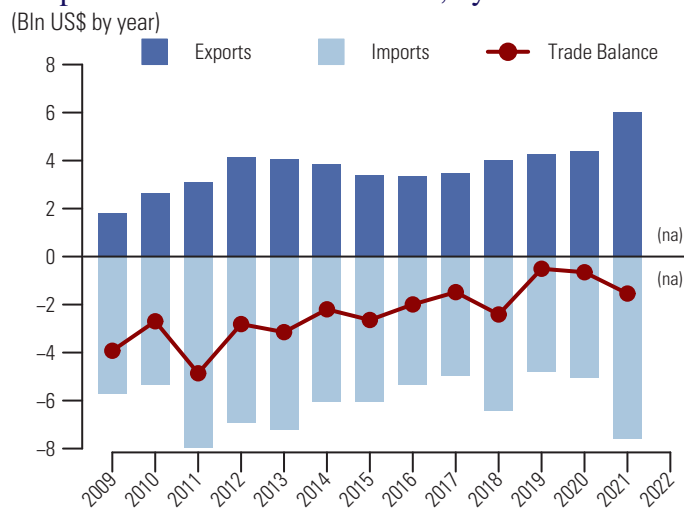
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		7 173.0	5 284.7	6 435.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		700.5	212.7	537.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		504.1	225.9	45.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		149.9	209.9	215.7	5.0	24.7	4.9	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		163.8	157.1	253.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		169.9	241.2	121.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		178.7	130.7	191.7				
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		153.8	62.7	196.3	1.3	0.0		US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		113.2	87.8	117.6	22.9	25.4	24.7	thsd US\$/unit
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		116.6	79.4	117.5	12.4	11.4	13.2	US\$/kg
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		106.5	93.7	109.0				

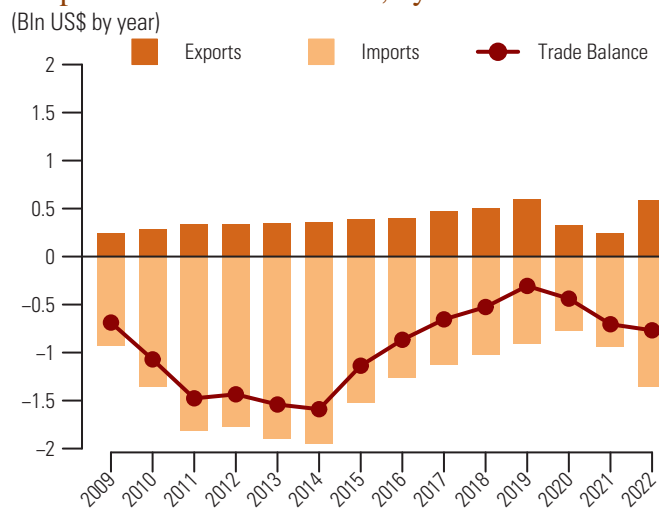
## Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Zimbabwe increased substantially by 37.3 percent to reach 6.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 50.1 percent to reach 7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Zimbabwe were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2022, the value of exports of services of Zimbabwe increased substantially by 145.6 percent, reaching 589.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 43.7 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 768.2 mln US\$.

### Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



### Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

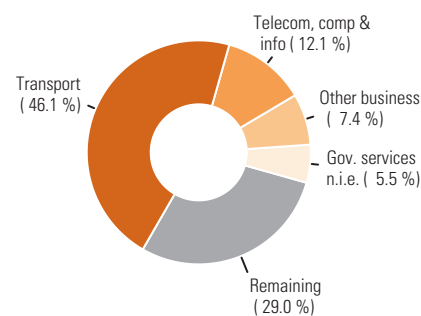


## Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 44.7, 26.7 and 15.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, the United Arab Emirates and Special Categories, accounting for respectively 45.9, 23.4 and 19.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2021 at 110.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

### Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



### Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		4279.4	4394.8	6036.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1063.9	982.3	1612.8				971
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		488.5	985.3	1248.4	57.6	86.1	2.2	US\$/kg 284
2604 Nickel ores and concentrates.....		737.1	611.8	1036.1	3.1	4.0	0.0	US\$/kg 284
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		783.0	741.4	780.5	4.5		4.4	US\$/kg 121
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		228.0	140.2	305.6	0.8	0.7		US\$/kg 671
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		116.5	141.0	165.7	29.7		92.7	US\$/carat 667
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		60.1	134.4	204.9	20.5			thsd US\$/kg 681
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		160.7	84.6	3.5	37.2	41.0	10.2	thsd US\$/kg 897
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		60.8	75.5	15.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 061
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		26.7	37.6	81.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 325

## Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6 036.2	14.8	37.3	100.0
0+1	957.2	-0.5	-1.7	15.9
2+4	2 701.0	24.9	41.8	44.7
3	94.4	38.9	95.5	1.6
5	15.1	1.5	-0.6	0.2
6	576.1	12.2	78.4	9.5
7	40.1	-11.0	23.1	0.7
8	38.9	-0.6	-66.2	0.6
9	1 613.5	16.2	64.1	26.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

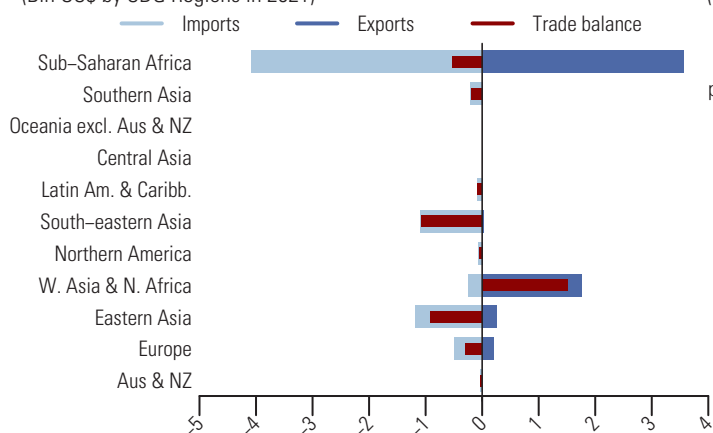
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	7 577.6	11.2	50.1	100.0
0+1	731.9	7.1	-6.3	9.7
2+4	409.5	15.9	57.9	5.4
3	1 423.7	-1.2	74.9	18.8
5	1 693.7	19.3	69.9	22.4
6	1 091.7	19.3	48.8	14.4
7	1 903.3	14.8	56.8	25.1
8	287.1	10.7	33.5	3.8
9	36.7	10.2	8.1	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

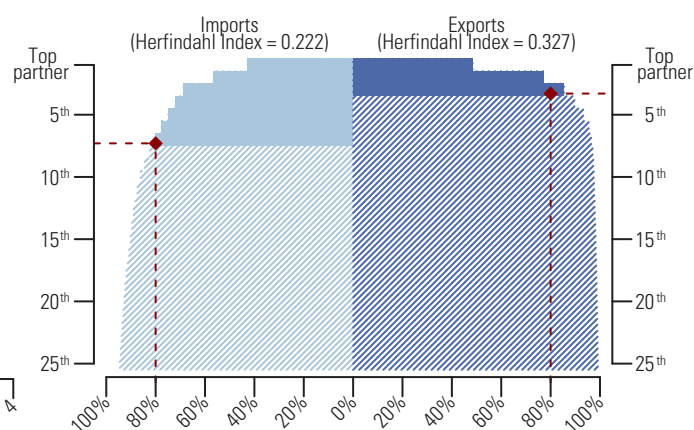
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



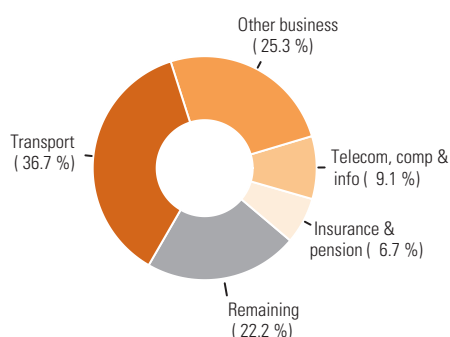
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2021)



## Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.1, 22.4 and 18.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 43.5, 16.1 and 10.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2021 at 347.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 239.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 85.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		4 787.4	5 047.9	7 577.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 312.5	613.9	1 184.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		163.2	134.0	190.0	17.1	29.7	35.7	542
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		113.4	108.9	251.1	0.5			562
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		141.0	121.5	194.0	1.7	31.2	1.5	782
1005 Maize (corn).....		30.9	298.7	114.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	044
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		72.2	128.4	222.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	421
2716 Electrical energy.....		94.2	153.9	152.1	53.1	45.7	72.8	351
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		85.4	99.9	140.4	8.9	6.4	9.6	591
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		84.0	103.9	123.4				722
1006 Rice.....		50.5	106.1	129.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	042

## **Country, Regional and World Trade Profiles**

General notes:

For further information on sources, method of estimation, currency conversion, period, country nomenclature and regional groupings, please see the Introduction.